Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

3D QSAR-based design and liquid phase combinatorial synthesis of 1,2-disubstituted benzimidazole-5-carboxylic acid and 3-substituted-5H-benzimidazo[1,2-d][1,4]benzodiazepin-6 (7H)-one derivatives as anti-mycobacterial agents

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| $R^{1} \qquad H_{N} \qquad \qquad$ | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|---------|--------|--|
| | R ² | 0 | | | |
| Sr No. | $\frac{\mathbf{R}^1}{\mathbf{N}}$ | R ² | MIC(µM) | pMIC | |
| Tr1 | N ist | ~~~0 ^{~%} | 0.63 | 6.2000 | |
| Tr2 | N _s z ^z | | 6.25 | 5.2040 | |
| Tr3 | N K K | ~~_0 ^{, 2} | 100 | 4.0000 | |
| Tr4 | N N N S ²⁵ | ~~_0 ⁵² | 50 | 4.3010 | |
| Tr5 | Nz ^s | ~~~_0 ^{, \} | 0.06 | 7.2218 | |
| Tr6 | _N_\$ | 0,5 | 0.16 | 6.7958 | |
| Tr7 | N-ξ- | | 3.13 | 5.5040 | |
| Tr8 | Nizze | ~ ⁰ ~ ⁵ | 1.56 | 5.8060 | |
| Tr9 | N-ξ- | ~ ⁰ ~ ⁵ ź | 1.56 | 5.8060 | |
| Tr10 | _Ns< | ~ ⁰ ~ ³ ź | 0.31 | 6.5086 | |
| Ts11* | Nzz | ~0~~0 [~] ~ | 12.5 | 4.9030 | |
| Ts12* | N zz ^z | F ₃ C ⁷ O ³ | 1.56 | 5.8060 | |
| Tr13 | N-ξ- | F ₃ C ^V O ^V | 0.31 | 6.5080 | |

 Table-S1. Structure of the compounds with MIC and pMIC value used for 3D QSAR analysis

| Ts14* | Ns ^s | F ₃ C [~] O [~] | 0.63 | 6.2000 |
|-------|-------------------------------|--|------|--------|
| Tr15 | N-§- | M ² | 25 | 4.6020 |
| Tr16 | N-§- | N ² 2 | 25 | 4.6020 |
| Tr17 | N-§- | N ^{2² H} | 100 | 4.0000 |
| Ts18* | _N ₅ s | N ² | 6.25 | 5.2041 |
| Tr19* | N y z ^z | | 12.5 | 4.9030 |
| Tr20 | N _z z ^z | | 1.56 | 5.8060 |
| Tr21 | N _z s | N | 12.5 | 4.9030 |
| Tr22 | N. ¿s ^s | N Z | 10.0 | 5.0000 |
| Tr23 | N _i z ^s | Br | 100 | 4.0000 |
| Tr24 | Nzz | | 25 | 4.6020 |
| Tr25 | N | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ | 12.5 | 4.9030 |
| Tr26 | N _i z ^s | ~ | 25 | 4.6020 |
| Tr27 | N-ξ- | 1 in the second | 6.25 | 5.2041 |
| Tr28 | N-ξ- | -0 | 6.25 | 5.2041 |
| Tr29 | N-ξ- | | 3.13 | 5.5040 |
| Ts30* | N-ξ- | Br | 1.56 | 5.8068 |
| Ts31* | N-ξ- | Service Servic | 12.5 | 4.9030 |

| Tr32 | N-{- | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ | 6.25 | 5.2041 |
|-------|------------------------|---|------|--------|
| Ts33* | N-ξ- | OZ | 12.5 | 4.9030 |
| Ts34* | Nrs (| - Strain | 1.56 | 5.8068 |
| Tr35 | N52 | | 0.31 | 6.5086 |
| Tr36 | N_3< | F ₂ HC ₀ | 0.31 | 6.5086 |
| Tr37 | Nzs_ | F ₃ C _O | 0.16 | 6.7950 |
| Tr38 | N ₅ 5 | | 0.31 | 6.5086 |
| Tr39 | N.5 | | 0.16 | 6.7950 |
| Tr40 | N_32 | | 0.63 | 6.2000 |
| Tr41 | _N_5<_ | | 1.56 | 5.8068 |
| Ts42* | N_55 | S | 5.0 | 5.3010 |
| Ts43* | _Ns< | <u></u> {-}-{ | 6.25 | 5.2041 |
| Tr44 | N_5< | Br | 0.31 | 6.5086 |
| Ts45* | N35_ | Br | 3.13 | 5.4800 |
| Tr46 | /Nz< | F | 0.63 | 6.2000 |
| Tr47 | Nzs_ | F | 0.31 | 6.5086 |
| Tr48 | N55 55 | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ | 1.25 | 5.9030 |

| Tr49* | Nss | 0 | 6.25 | 5.2041 |
|-------|-------------------------------|----------------------|------|--------|
| Tr50 | F O.§ | ~~~ | 0.63 | 6.2000 |
| Tr51 | F | | 3.13 | 5.4800 |
| Tr52 | F 0.5 | | 1.56 | 5.8068 |
| Tr53 | F | F | 12.5 | 4.9030 |
| Ts54* | F O.ş. | | 12.5 | 4.9030 |
| Tr55 | S.ş. | - Yé | 6.25 | 5.2041 |
| Tr56 | S-E | | 12.5 | 4.9030 |
| Ts57* | S'A' | F | 1.25 | 5.9030 |
| Ts58* | S'Z' | | 1.25 | 5.9030 |
| Ts59* | ~~s [~] ~ | ~~ | 1.25 | 5.9030 |
| Tr60 | N _{zz} ^z | - Vi | 7.9 | 5.1023 |
| Ts61* | N _i z ⁱ | ~~_0 ^{~2} ~ | 4.3 | 5.3660 |
| Ts62* | N _y s | | 7.4 | 5.1300 |
| Ts63* | N, z ^s | ~~~~0 ⁻² | 4.2 | 5.3767 |
| Ts64* | N zz ^s | CI | 14.1 | 4.8500 |
| Ts65* | N _{-s} é | | 15.1 | 4.8210 |

| Ts66* | N.z.s | ~~ <u>}</u> | 2.0 | 5.6989 |
|-------|--------------------|--|-----|--------|
| Ts67* | N , z ^z | 05 | 3.8 | 5.4202 |
| Tr68 | N | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ | 1.0 | 6 |
| Tr69 | N | 03 | 3.7 | 5.4317 |
| Ts70* | <u>→</u> -≹- | 0.2 | 2.3 | 5.6382 |

* Test set molecules (Ts) Training set molecules (Tr)



Fig.-S1. Pharmacophore based-alignment of training and test set compounds

| Statistical Parameters | CoMFA | CoMSIA |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|
| q ² | 0.727 | 0.640 |
| r ² _{ncv} | 0.962 | 0.978 |
| r ² _{cv} | 0.721 | 0.620 |
| r ² _{bs} | 0.962 | 0.975 |
| Ν | 6 | 6 |
| F _{test} | 161 | 132 |
| SEE | 0.176 | 0.152 |
| R ² _{Pred} | 0.714 | 0.748 |
| Field contribution |)n | |
| Steric | 0.525 | 0.290 |
| Electrostatic | 0.475 | 0.092 |
| Hydrophobic | - | 0.203 |
| H-bond donor | - | 0.265 |
| H-bond acceptor | - | 0.150 |

Table-S2. Statistical data of PLS analysis



Fig.-S2. Plots of experimental pMIC and predicted pMIC using CoMFA and CoMSIA models



Fig.-S3. CoMFA contour maps with compound **Tr5** inside the maps. (A) Steric fields-favourable (green 80% contribution) and unfavourable (yellow 20% contribution). (B) Electrostatic fields- favourable (blue 80% contribution) and unfavourable (red 20% contribution).



Fig.-S4. CoMSIA contour maps. Compound **Tr5** was overlaid in each map. Favourable and unfavourable field regions were 80% and 20%, respectively (A) Hydrophobic fields-favourable (*yellow*) and unfavourable (*grey*) (B) H-bond donor fields- favourable (*cyan*) and unfavourable (*purple*) fields. (C) H-bond acceptor fields- favourable (*magenta*) and unfavourable (*red*). (D) Steric fields- favourable (*green*) and unfavourable (*yellow*). (E) Electrostatic fields- favourable (*blue*) and unfavourable (*red*).

| $\begin{array}{c} OH \\ O \\ H \\ O \\ H \\ N \\ CH_3 \end{array}$ | | | | HZ,R |
|--|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| س1 1 | R to D30) | | 0 (D31 to | D52) |
| Designed Compound number | R | CoMFA Predicted pMIC | CoMSIA Predicted pMIC | Synthesised compound number |
| D1 | F | 7.352 | 7.523 | 7a |
| D2 | Br-{ | 7.753 | 7.521 | 7b |
| D3 | О ₂ N ξ- | 7.451 | 7.329 | 7c |
| D4 | НО-{ | 7.983 | 7.017 | 7d |
| D5 | O OH | 7.326 | 7.419 | 7e |
| D6 | | 7.451 | 6.946 | 7f |
| D7 | 0 0 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | 7.345 | 7.451 | 7g |
| D8 | N-{-{ | 6.981 | 6.819 | 7h |
| D9 | NC | 6.318 | 6.417 | 7i |
| D10 | Ν -ξ-ξ- | 6.989 | 6.861 | 7j |

 Table-S3. Predicted pMIC based on generated CoMFA and CoMSIA models along with designed molecules.

| D11 | N | 6.993 | 6.843 | 7k |
|-----|----------------------------------|-------|-------|----|
| D12 | CI | 6.872 | 6.792 | 71 |
| D13 | F N O | 6.913 | 6.852 | 7m |
| D14 | | 6.912 | 6.854 | 7n |
| D15 | | 6.985 | 6.891 | 70 |
| D16 | F | 5.014 | 4.923 | |
| D17 | Br | 3.865 | 3.726 | |
| D18 | N ⁺ O [−] | 4.167 | 3.972 | |
| D19 | ОН | 4.235 | 4.186 | |
| D20 | HO | 3.768 | 3.762 | |
| D21 | ОН | 4.461 | 4.185 | |

| D22 | r - 0 | 3.386 | 3.293 | |
|-----|---|-------|-------|--|
| D23 | ,N- | 3.591 | 3.481 | |
| D24 | CN | 3.612 | 3.619 | |
| D25 | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | 4.193 | 4.156 | |
| D26 | N N | 3.981 | 3.825 | |
| D27 | CI | 3.382 | 3.646 | |
| D28 | O T F | 3.656 | 3.291 | |
| D29 | | 3.492 | 3.167 | |
| D30 | 0 N N O N | 3.678 | 3.651 | |

| D31 | H−ξ- | 7.966 | 7.815 | 16 |
|-----|------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| D32 | 0 0 | 7.405 | 7.304 | 17a |
| D33 | Br | 7.502 | 7.618 | 17b |
| D34 | O ₂ N | 7.210 | 7.834 | 17c |
| D35 | CI | 6.321 | 6.983 | 17d |
| D36 | F O O | 5.947 | 6.017 | 17e |
| D37 | | 7.046 | 6.993 | 17f |
| D38 | | 7.263 | 7.184 | 17g |
| D39 | | 7.776 | 7.861 | 17h |
| D40 | | 7.439 | 7.327 | 17i |

| D41 | | 4.892 | 4.521 | |
|-----|------------------|-------|-------|--|
| D42 | | 4.321 | 4.322 | |
| D43 | بن 0=\$ 0 | 4.181 | 4.224 | |
| D44 | 0=\$0 | 3.932 | 3.712 | |
| D45 | -CH ₃ | 3.165 | 3.217 | |
| D46 | 25 | 3.182 | 3.271 | |
| D47 | -S- Br | 3.561 | 3.213 | |
| D48 | -25 CI | 3.256 | 3.167 | |
| D49 | F | 3.651 | 3.514 | |
| D50 | -55-0- | 3.134 | 3.092 | |
| D51 | -25 | 3.571 | 3.431 | |
| D52 | -55 | 3.276 | 3.241 | |

Fig.-S5. Determination of structure of compound 7a by X-ray crystallographic studies.



Experimental details of crystal data of 7a

| Empirical Formula | $\mathrm{C}_{18}\mathrm{H}_{17}\mathrm{FN}_{2}\mathrm{O}_{2}$ |
|----------------------|--|
| Formula Weight | 312.34 |
| Crystal Color, Habit | orange, block |
| Crystal Dimensions | 0.700 X 0.590 X 0.330 mm |
| Crystal System | orthorhombic |
| Lattice Type | Primitive |
| Lattice Parameters | a = 10.0539(9) Å b = 10.653(1) Å c = 14.944(2) Å $V = 1600.5(3) \text{ Å}^3$ |

| Space Group | P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ (#19) |
|-------------------|---|
| Z value | 4 |
| D _{calc} | 1.296 g/cm ³ |
| F000 | 656.00 |
| m(MoKa) | 0.932 cm ⁻¹ |

Compounds characterization data of synthesised compounds 7a-o (series-1)

1-(3-Fluorobenzyl)-2-isopropyl-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5-carboxylic acid (7a)

Compound **7a** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 18%, mp – 205-207 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 313 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.26 (d, 6H, *J*=6.8Hz), 3.28 (m, 1H), 5.63 (s, 2H), 6.83 (d, 1H, *J*=8.0Hz), 6.95 (d, 1H, *J*=10.0Hz), 7.11 (td, 1H, *J*₁₂=1.6Hz, *J*₁₃=8.4Hz), 7.35 (q, 1H, *J*=8.0Hz), 7.55 (d, 1H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.83 (d, 1H, *J*=8.4Hz), 8.23 (s, 1H), 12.81 (bs, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 22.0, 26.2, 45.9, 110.5, 113.6, 114.7, 120.8, 122.6, 123.8, 124.9, 131.3, 138.8, 140.3, 142.3, 161.5, 162.3, 168.4. HPLC: 98.86%. Single crystal XRD confirms structure.

1-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-isopropyl-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5-carboxylic acid (7b)

Compound **7b** was synthesized as white amorphous solid in yield of 22%, mp – 210-211 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 359 (M+1) and 361 (M+3); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.56 (d, 6H, *J*=6.8Hz), 4.64 (m, 1H), 7.62 (d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz), 7.68 (d, 1H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.76 (d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz), 8.01 (d, 1H, *J*=8.4Hz), 8.33 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 20.9, 48.5, 110.9, 120.8, 123.2, 124.3, 130.0, 131.4, 131.6, 133.5, 134.3, 142.8, 152.2, 170.8. HPLC: 100%.

2-Isopropyl-1-(3-nitrophenyl)-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5-carboxylic acid (7c)

Compound **7c** was synthesized as yellow amorphous solid in yield of 14%, mp – 195-198 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 326 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.64 (d, 6H, *J*=7.2Hz), 4.73 (m, 1H), 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.97 (d, 1H, *J*=8.8Hz), 8.16 (d, 1H, *J*=8.0Hz), 8.31 (s, 1H), 8.43 (dd, 1H, *J*₁₂=1.6Hz, *J*₁₃=8.0Hz), 8.51 (s, 1H), 12.89 (bs, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 20.8, 49.1, 112.8, 121.8, 123.7, 124.3, 124.6, 124.7, 130.4, 131.6, 135.7, 136.5, 142.8, 147.8, 152.6, 167.6. HPLC: 97.59%.

1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-2-isopropyl-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5-carboxylic acid (7d)

Compound **7d** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 20%, mp – 212-214 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 297 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.59 (d, 6H, *J*=6.8Hz), 4.73 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, 2H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.52 (d, 2H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.89 (s, 2H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 10.14 (bs, 1H), 12.79 (bs, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 20.7, 48.6, 112.3, 115.4, 120.6, 120.8, 123.0, 124.1, 130.9, 136.4, 142.8, 155.2, 158.9, 167.8. HPLC: 100%.

1-(2-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-isopropyl-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5-carboxylic acid (7e)

Compound **7e** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 27%, mp – 210-211 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 327 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.53 (d, 6H, *J*=6.8Hz), 3.88 (s, 3H), 4.39 (m, 1H), 6.92 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d, 1H, *J*=7.2Hz), 7.88 (s, 2H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 9.88 (bs, 1H), 12.36 (bs, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 20.5, 48.9, 55.8, 112.0, 113.2, 117.8, 119.2, 120.9, 122.7, 123.0, 123.9, 136.0, 142.9, 145.1, 147.6, 153.0, 167.8. HPLC: 98.45%.

1-(3,5-Dimethoxyphenyl-4-hydroxy)-2-isopropyl-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5-carboxylic acid (7f)

Compound **7f** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 24%, mp – 218-220 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 357 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.62 (d, 6H, *J*=6.4Hz), 3.87 (s, 6H), 4.87 (m, 1H), 6.94 (s, 2H), 7.89 (s, 2H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 9.01 (bs, 1H), 12.81 (bs, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 20.7, 48.7, 56.0, 106.9, 112.3, 119.7, 120.8, 123.0, 124.2, 136.5, 137.2, 142.8, 147.8, 155.4, 167.8. HPLC: 98.77%.

1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-2-isopropyl-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5-carboxylic acid (7g)

Compound **7g** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 27%, mp – 207-209 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 341 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.61 (d, 6H, *J*=6.8Hz), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 4.79 (m, 1H), 7.14 (d, 1H, *J*=8.0Hz), 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.90 (s, 2H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 12.84 (bs, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 20.7, 48.7, 55.5, 55.5, 111.5, 112.3, 112.7, 120.9, 121.9, 122.3, 123.1, 124.2, 136.5, 142.8, 148.6, 150.0, 154.9, 167.8. HPLC: 100%.

1-(4-(Dimethylamino)phenyl)-2-isopropyl-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5-carboxylic acid (7h)

Compound **7h** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 22%, mp – 191-192 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 323 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.58 (d, 6H, *J*=6.8Hz), 3.00 (s, 6H), 4.78 (m, 1H), 6.84 (d, 2H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.49 (d, 2H, *J*=8.8Hz), 7.86 (s, 2H), 8.25 (s, 1H),

12.76 (bs, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 20.7, 29.3, 48.6, 111.1, 111.6, 112.1, 116.7, 120.5, 120.6, 122.7, 123.3, 123.9, 124.0, 130.2, 136.6, 143.0, 151.0, 155.7, 167.9. HPLC: 92.88%.

1-(4-Cyanophenyl)-2-isopropyl-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5-carboxylic acid (7i)

Compound **7i** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 25%, mp – 198-200 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 306 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.62 (d, 6H, *J*=6.8Hz), 4.70 (m, 1H), 7.85 (m, 4H), 8.07 (d, 2H, *J*=7.6Hz), 8.31 (s, 1H), 12.86 (bs, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 20.8, 49.1, 112.5, 118.3, 121.4, 123.6, 124.6, 129.4, 129.9, 130.4, 132.6, 134.6, 136.5, 142.8, 153.1, 167.6. HPLC: 93.25%.

2-Isopropyl-1-(pyridin-3-yl)-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5-carboxylic acid (7j)

Compound **7j** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 21%, mp – 208-211 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 282 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.60 (d, 6H, *J*=6.8Hz), 4.65 (m, 1H), 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.85 (q, 2H, *J*=8.8Hz), 8.11 (m, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.77 (dd, 1H, *J*₁₂=1.6Hz, *J*₁₃=8.8Hz), 8.88 (d, 1H, *J*=1.6Hz); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 20.7, 49.0, 112.0, 121.1, 123.6, 126.6, 128.0, 135.6, 137.0, 142.9, 148.0, 149.6, 150.6, 151.6, 169.0. HPLC: 95.80%.

2-Isopropyl-1-(pyridin-4-yl)-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5-carboxylic acid (7k)

Compound **7k** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 17%, mp – 207-209 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 282 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.59 (d, 6H, *J*=6.8Hz), 4.72 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, 2H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.62 (d, 2H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.90 (s, 2H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 12.86 (bs, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 20.7, 48.7, 112.3, 114.1, 120.9, 122.3, 123.1, 124.2, 130.8, 136.4, 142.9, 154.8, 160.4, 167.8. HPLC: 100%.

1-(2-Chlorophenyl)-2-isopropyl-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5-carboxylic acid (7I)

Compound **7I** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 29%, mp – 212-213 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 315 (M+1) and 317 (M+3); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.47 (d, 6H, *J*=6.8Hz), 4.25 (m, 1H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.71 (d, 1H, *J*=8.0Hz), 7.95 (s, 2H), 8.32 (s, 1H), 12.87 (bs, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 20.7, 49.0, 112.3, 121.3, 123.5, 124.4, 127.4, 129.5, 129.9, 132.0, 133.1, 135.7, 142.8, 151.8, 167.7. HPLC: 100%.

1-((1-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)piperidin-4-yl)methyl)-2-isopropyl-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5carboxylic acid (**7m**) Compound **7m** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 19%, mp – 178-181 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 424 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.22 (m, 1H), 1.34 (d, 6H, *J*=6.4Hz), 1.35 (m, 1H), 1.50 (m, 2H), 2.12 (m, 1H), 2.67 (m, 1H), 2.99 (m, 1H), 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.57 (m, 1H), 4.19 (d, 2H, *J*=7.2Hz), 4.48 (m, 1H), 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.68 (d, 1H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.84 (d, 1H, *J*=8.4Hz), 8.18 (s, 1H), 12.76 (bs, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 13.9, 21.8, 25.5, 28.8, 29.4, 36.6, 41.3, 46.9, 47.7, 110.3, 115.4, 120.1, 122.9, 123.9, 127.3, 127.3, 129.1, 132.0, 132.6, 138.4, 141.7, 161.1, 162.0, 163.6, 166.3, 167.9. HPLC: 99.14%.

2-Isopropyl-1-((1-(4-methoxybenzoyl)piperidin-4-yl)methyl)-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5carboxylic acid (**7n**)

Compound **7n** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 15%, mp – 183-184 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 436 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.33 (d, 6H, *J*=6.8Hz), 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.48 (m, 2H), 2.10 (m, 1H), 2.69 (m, 1H), 2.92 (m, 1H), 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.85 (m, 1H), 4.18 (d, 2H, *J*=6.8Hz), 4.45 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, 2H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.34 (d, 2H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.68 (d, 1H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.84 (d, 1H, *J*=8.0Hz), 8.18 (s, 1H), 12.75 (bs, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 21.8, 25.5, 29.2, 36.7, 47.8, 55.1, 64.8, 110.3, 113.5, 120.1, 122.9, 123.9, 128.1, 128.7, 131.3, 138.4, 141.7, 160.0, 162.0, 167.9, 168.8. HPLC: 96.49%.

2-Isopropyl-1-((1-(4-methylbenzoyl)piperidin-4-yl)methyl)-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-5carboxylic acid (70)

Compound **70** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 18%, mp – 177-178 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 420 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.34 (d, 8H, *J*=6.0Hz), 1.49 (m, 2H), 2.11 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.96 (m, 1H), 3.28 (m, 2H), 4.19 (d, 2H, *J*=6.8Hz), 4.49 (m, 1H), 7.23 (q, 4H, *J*=8.0Hz), 7.68 (d, 1H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.85 (d, 1H, *J*=8.0Hz), 8.19 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 20.8, 21.0, 22.0, 25.5, 28.9, 29.5, 36.6, 41.2, 46.8, 47.7, 60.1, 69.7, 72.3, 110.3, 120.1, 122.9, 124.0, 126.7, 128.8, 133.3, 138.3, 138.9, 141.7, 162.0, 168.0, 168.9. HPLC: 98.70%.

Compounds characterization data of synthesised compounds 16, 17a-i (series-2)

3-Amino-5H-benzimidazo[1,2-D][1,4]benzodiazepin-6(7H)-one (16)

Compound **16** was synthesized as yellow amorphous solid in yield of 25%, mp – 163-165°C; ESI-MS m/z: 265 (M+1); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 4.82 (s, 2H), 5.89 (s, 2H), 6.38 (d, 1H, *J*=1.6Hz), 6.53 (dd, 1H, *J*₁₂=2Hz, *J*₁₃=8.8Hz), 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.71 (m, 2H), 10.39 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 46.7, 104.7, 107.9, 109.5, 111.1, 118.4, 121.6, 122.0, 131.2, 134.4, 137.5, 143.0, 151.7, 151.8, 167.6. HPLC: 98.06%

N-(6-oxo-6,7-dihydro-5H-benzimidazo[1,2-d][1,4]benzodiazepin-3-yl)benzamide (17a)

Compound **17a** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 38%, mp – 185-187 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 369 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 4.87 (s, 2H), 7.30 (d, 2H, *J*=7.2Hz), 7.37 (s, 4H), 7.58 (m, 2H), 8.02 (m, 3H), 8.27 (m, 1H), 10.36 (s, 1H), 10.70 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 46.9, 101.5, 109.7, 116.5, 119.1, 120.7, 122.0, 124.6, 127.6, 128.3, 129.9, 131.2, 134.4, 135.1, 136.1, 139.9, 143.1, 150.9, 165.4, 167.9. HPLC: 99.69 %

4-Bromo-N-(6-oxo-6,7-dihydro-5H-benzimidazo[1,2-d][1,4]benzodiazepin-3-yl)benzamide (17b)

Compound **17b** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 29%, mp – 189-193 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 447 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 4.87 (s, 2H), 7.30 (d, 2H, *J*=7.2Hz), 7.37 (m, 5H), 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.98 (s, 2H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 8.26 (m, 1H), 10.42 (s, 1H), 10.70 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 46.9, 101.6, 109.8, 110.9, 116.9, 119.1, 120.7, 122.0, 124.6, 125.3, 129.3, 129.9, 131.2, 134.4, 136.1, 140.0, 143.1, 150.6, 151.0, 164.4, 167.8. HPLC: 100 %

4-Nitro-N-(6-oxo-6,7-dihydro-5H-benzimidazo[1,2-d][1,4]benzodiazepin-3-yl)benzamide (17c)

Compound **17c** was synthesized as yellow amorphous solid in yield of 39%, mp – 181-184 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 414 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 4.88 (s, 2H), 7.30 (d, 1H, *J*=7.2Hz), 7.36 (d, 1H, *J*=7.6Hz), 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.70 (m, 2H), 8.09 (m, 1H), 8.23 (m, 3H), 8.38 (m, 3H), 10.66 (s, 1H), 10.71 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 46.9, 101.7, 109.9, 110.9, 116.8, 119.2, 120.6, 122.0, 123.5, 124.6, 129.1, 129.9, 130.1, 131.2, 131.7, 133.9, 134.4, 136.1, 140.2, 143.1, 149.0, 150.7, 151.1, 163.6, 167.8. HPLC: 97.898 %

4-Chloro-N-(6-oxo-6,7-dihydro-5H-benzimidazo[1,2-d][1,4]benzodiazepin-3-yl)benzamide (17d)

Compound **17d** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 30%, mp – 188-191 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 403 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 4.88 (s, 2H), 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.37 (s, 3H), 8.05 (m, 4H), 8.26 (m, 2H), 10.43 (s, 1H), 10.71 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 46.9, 101.6, 109.8, 110.8, 116.9, 119.1, 120.7, 122.0, 124.6, 128.4, 129.5, 130.1, 131.2, 133.5, 134.1, 136.1, 136.3, 140.0, 143.1, 150.6, 151.0, 164.2, 167.9. HPLC: 100 %

4-Fluoro-N-(6-oxo-6,7-dihydro-5H-benzimidazo[1,2-d][1,4]benzodiazepin-3-yl)benzamide (17e)

Compound **17e** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 34%, mp – 184-186 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 387 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 4.98 (s, 2H), 7.31 (s, 2H), 7.40 (t, 2H, *J*=8.4Hz), 7.57 (d, 2H, *J*=6.8Hz), 7.83 (d, 1H, *J*=7.2Hz), 7.95 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, 3H, *J*=8.0Hz), 10.68 (s, 1H), 10.79 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 46.8, 109.9, 112.6, 115.2, 116.1, 116.6, 119.0, 122.3, 130.5, 132.1, 134.6, 136.7, 141.7, 143.1, 150.4, 162.9, 164.8, 165.4, 166.3, 167.8. HPLC: 95.7 %

4-Methoxy-N-(6-oxo-6,7-dihydro-5H-benzimidazo[1,2-d][1,4]benzodiazepin-3-yl)benzamide (17f)

Compound **17f** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 28%, mp – 191-193 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 399 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 3.83 (s, 3H), 4.96 (s, 2H), 7.09 (s, 2H), 7.11 (s, 2H), 7.29 (t, 1H, *J*=5.6Hz), 7.72 (d, 1H, *J*=7.6Hz), 7.82 (d, 1H, *J*=7.2Hz), 7.93 (s, 1H), 8.00 (m, 1H), 10.48 (s, 1H), 10.73 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 46.8, 55.4, 110.0, 112.5, 113.6, 115.6, 116.5, 118.8, 122.4, 126.5, 129.8, 130.4, 134.5, 136.7, 142.0, 142.9, 150.5, 162.1, 165.2, 167.8. HPLC: 95.8 %

4-Methyl-N-(6-oxo-6,7-dihydro-5H-benzimidazo[1,2-d][1,4]benzodiazepin-3-yl)benzamide (17g)

Compound **17g** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 26%, mp – 176-178 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 383 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 3.36 (s, 3H), 4.95 (s, 2H), 7.28 (d, 2H, *J*=5.6Hz), 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, 1H, *J*=7.2Hz), 7.90 (d, 1H, *J*=8.0Hz), 8.05 (d, 1H, *J*=8.4Hz), 10.55 (s, 1H), 10.72 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 21.0, 46.8, 109.9, 112.6, 115.9, 116.6, 119.0, 122.3, 127.8, 128.9, 130.4, 131.6, 134.6, 136.7, 141.8, 141.9, 143.2, 150.5, 165.7, 167.8. HPLC: 98.33 %

Ethyl-2-oxo-2-((6-oxo-6,7-dihydro-5H-benzimidazo[1,2-d][1,4]benzodiazepin-3-yl)amino)acetate (17h)

Compound **17h** was synthesized as off-white amorphous solid in yield of 33%, mp – 175-177 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 364 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 1.34 (s, 3H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 4.97 (s, 2H), 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.59 (m, 3H), 8.10 (m, 2H), 10.71 (s, 1H), 10.97 (s, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 13.8, 46.8, 62.3, 101.8, 110.0, 116.6, 116.7, 119.3, 120.5, 122.0, 124.6, 129.9, 130.1, 131.3, 132.0, 132.8, 134.3, 136.1, 140.5, 142.9, 151.0, 151.3, 155.3, 160.7, 167.9. HPLC: 100 %

4-Methoxy-N-(6-oxo-6,7-dihydro-5H-benzimidazo[1,2-d][1,4]benzodiazepin-3yl)benzenesulfonamide (17i)

Compound **17i** was synthesized as yellow amorphous solid in yield of 31%, mp – 203-204 °C; ESI-MS m/z: 435 (M+1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 2.34 (s, 3H), 4.92 (s, 2H), 7.06 (dd, 1H, J_{12} =2.0Hz, J_{13} = 8.8Hz), 7.10 (s, 1H), 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.90 (d, 1H, J=8.8Hz), 10.72 (s, 1H), 10.84 (s, 1H). HPLC: 94.5 %

Spectral Data for Series 1

FTIR spectra of 7a



MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 7a M+1: 313



Base Peak 312.99 Channel Description 50.00-1000.00 ES+, Centroid, CV=10 Retention Time 0.186



1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7a







Single





FTIR spectra of 7b



MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 7b M+1: 359 and M+3: 361





1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7b

13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7b





FTIR spectra of 7c











1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 7c



13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7c





FTIR spectra of 7d



MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 7d M+1: 297



1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7d



1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 7d



13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7d




FTIR spectra of 7e









1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7e

13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7e





FTIR spectra of 7f



MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 7f M+1: 357



1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7f



1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 7f



13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7f





FTIR spectra of 7g



MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 7g M+1: 341







1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 7g



13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7g





FTIR spectra of 7h



MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 7h M+1: 324





1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7h



1.31

6.13

3.12

0 ppm

2.03

 1.00



13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7h



FTIR spectra of 7i



MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 7i M+1: 306





1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7i



13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7i

FTIR spectra of 7j



MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 7j M+1: 282





1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7j

13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7j





FTIR spectra of 7k



MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 7k M+1: 282



1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7k





13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7k





FTIR spectra of 7l







1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7l





40

30 20 10 0

ppm

50

70 60

180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100

210 200 190

90 80

1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 7l



FTIR spectra of 7m





MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 7m M+1: 424







13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7m





FTIR spectra of 7n





MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 7n M+1: 436







1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 7n

13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 7n





FTIR spectra of 70







1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 70





1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 70

13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 70





Spectral Data for Series 2

FTIR spectra of 16



MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 16 M+1: 265





1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 16



1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 16



13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 16


FTIR spectra of 17a



MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 17a M+1: 369



Base Peak 369.42 Channel Description 100.00-1200.00 ES+, Centroid, CV=10 Retention Time 0.232







FTIR spectra of 17b





MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 17b M+1: 447, M+3: 449

1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 17b





1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 17b

13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 17b





FTIR spectra of 17c





MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 17c M+1: 414







1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 17c



FTIR spectra of 17d





MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 17d M+1: 403, M+3: 405



1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 17d





1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 17d

13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 17d





FTIR spectra of 17e





MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 17e M+1: 387







1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 17e

13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 17e





FTIR spectra of 17f













1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 17f

13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 17f





FTIR spectra of 17g







1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 17g





1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 17g

13C-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 17g





FTIR spectra of 17h











S94



1H-NMR-D2O exchange analysis of synthesized compound: 17h



FTIR spectra of 17i



MASS Analysis of synthesized compound: 17i M+1: 435



1H-NMR Analysis of synthesized compound: 17i







