

## Supporting Information

### **Hollow Sphere Formation by Self Aggregation of Nanocrystals Perovskite Fluoride $\text{NaNiF}_3$ and Ultrahigh Performance Asymmetric Supercapacitor**

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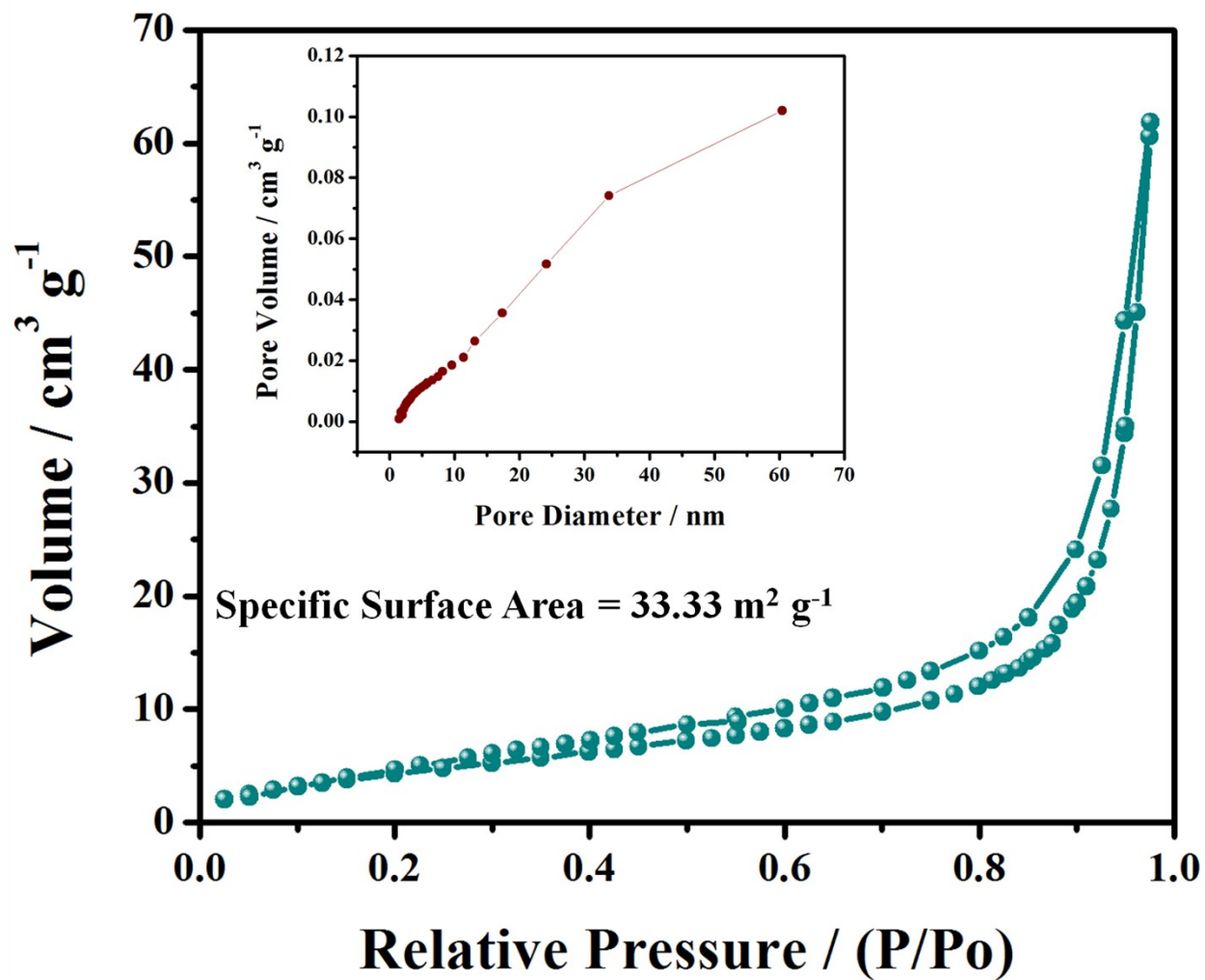
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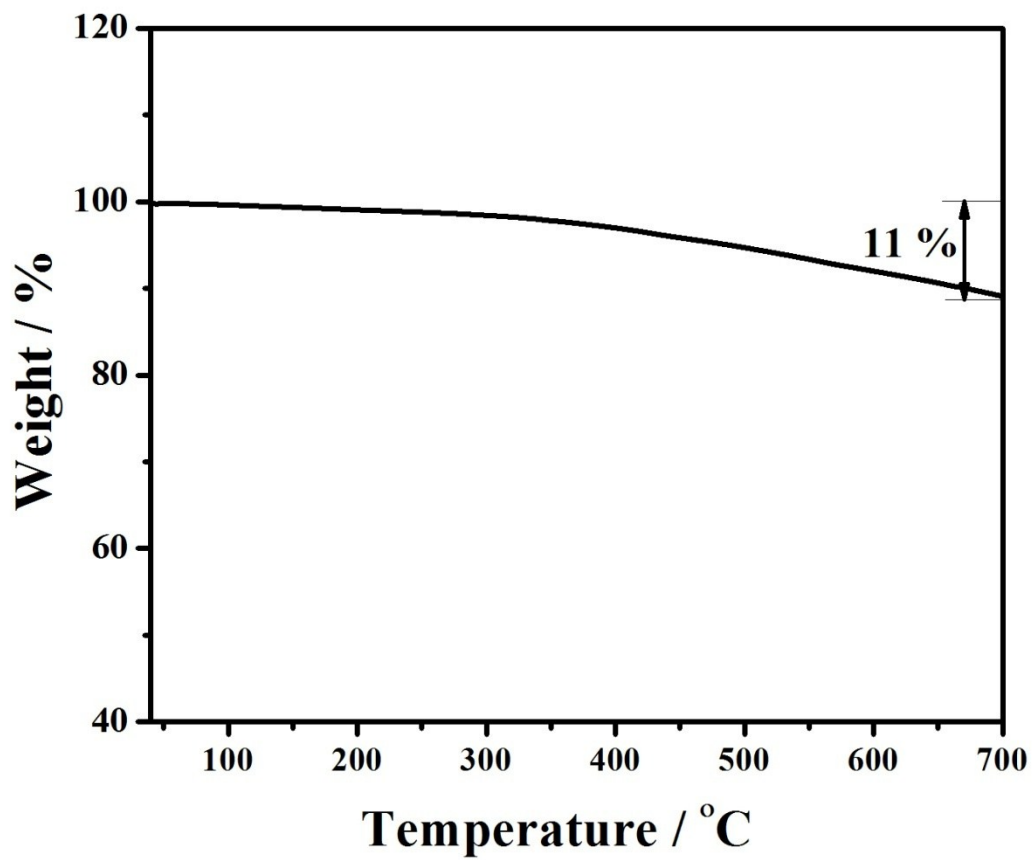
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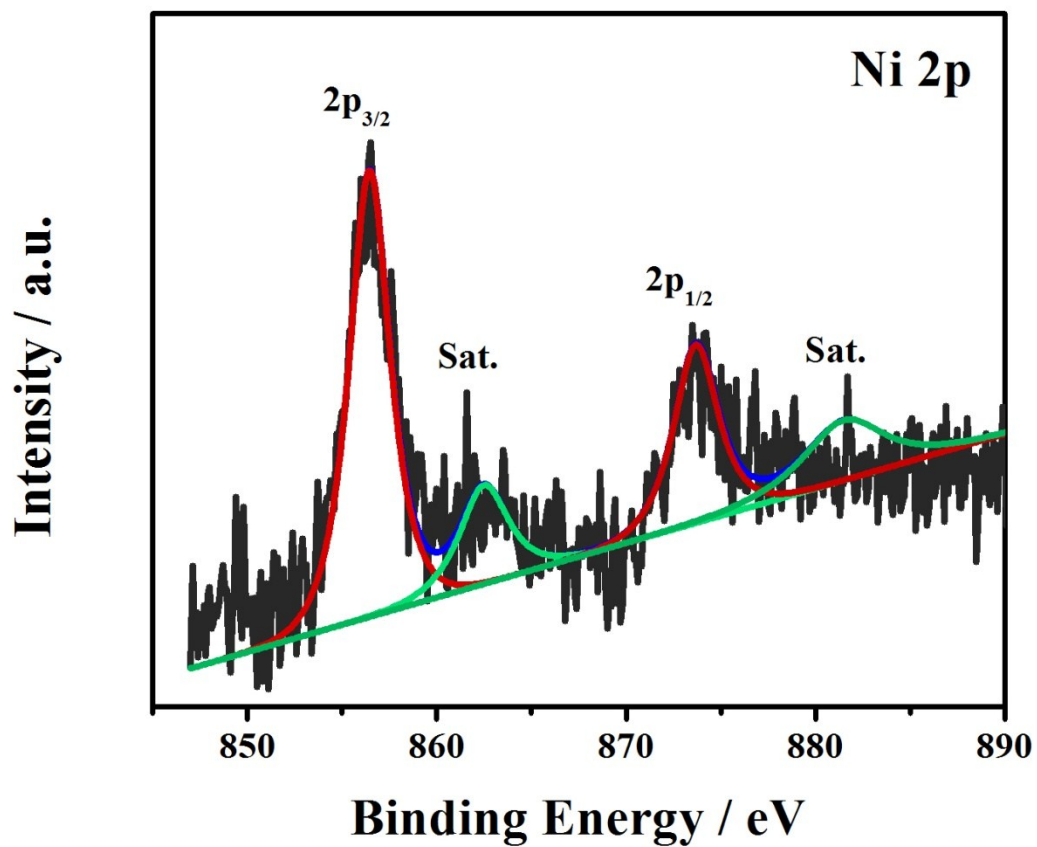
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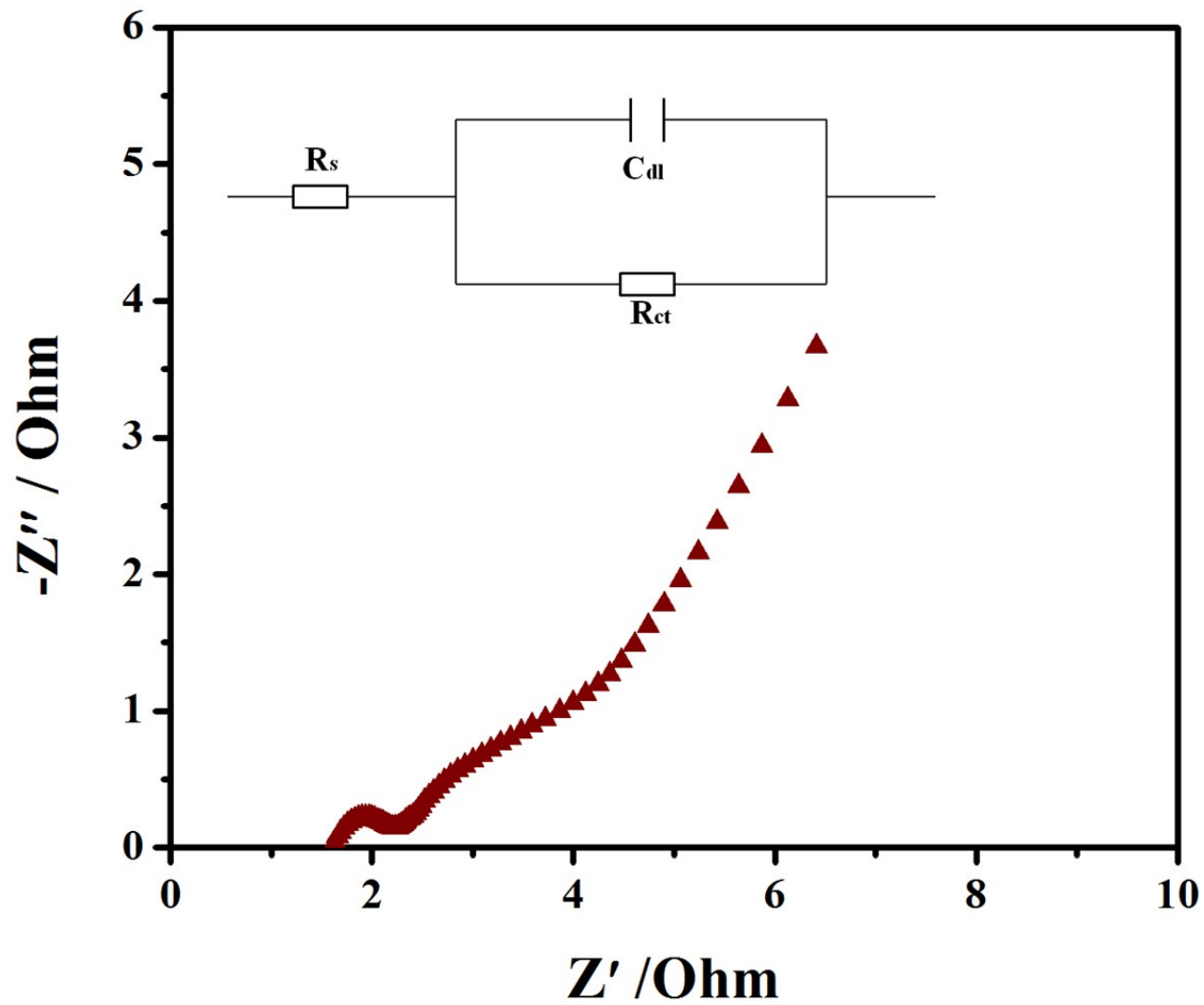
**Fig. S1** Adsorption-desorption isotherm and Pore size distribution of as prepared hollow spheres Perovskite fluoride NaNiF<sub>3</sub>.



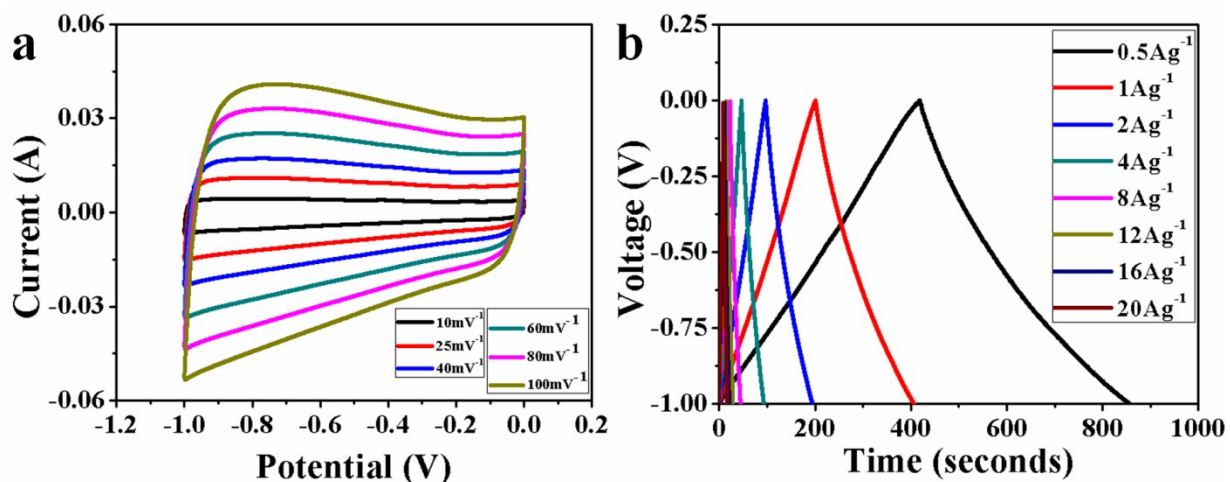
**Fig. S2** TGA curve obtained from 10 to 700 °C in air of as prepared hollow spheres Perovskite fluoride NaNiF<sub>3</sub>



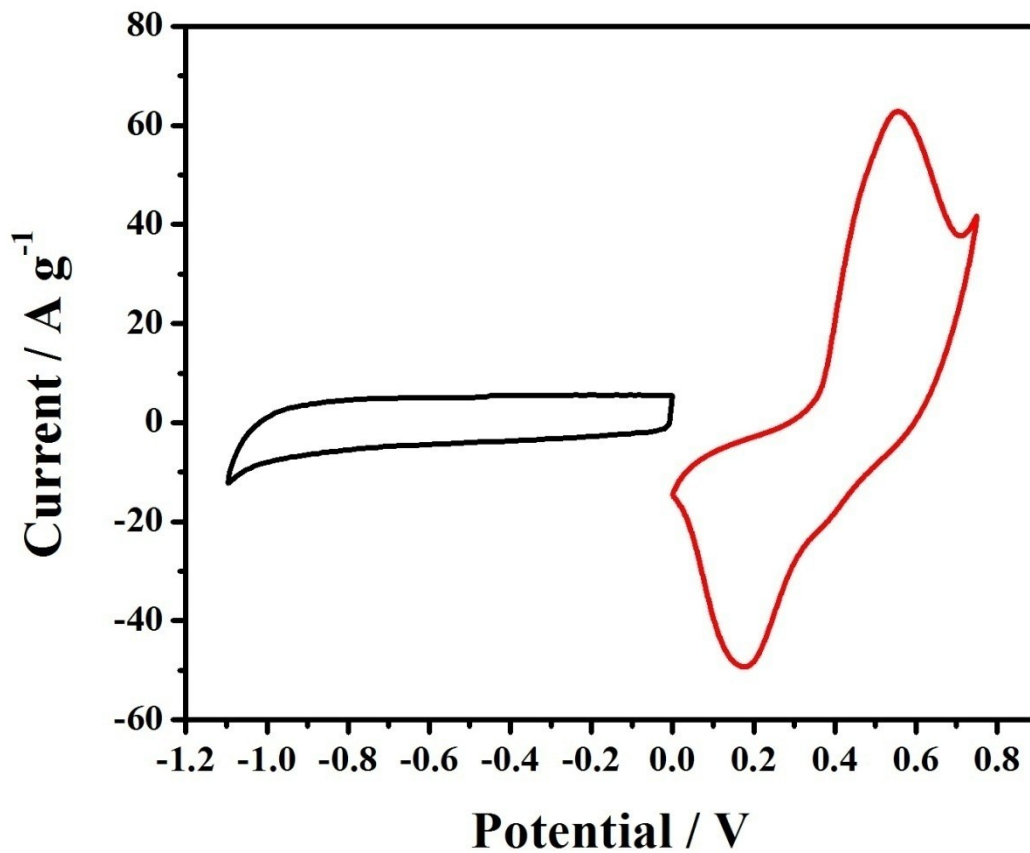
**Fig. S3** Ni 2p XPS spectra of NaNiF<sub>3</sub> at charged state in three-electrode system.



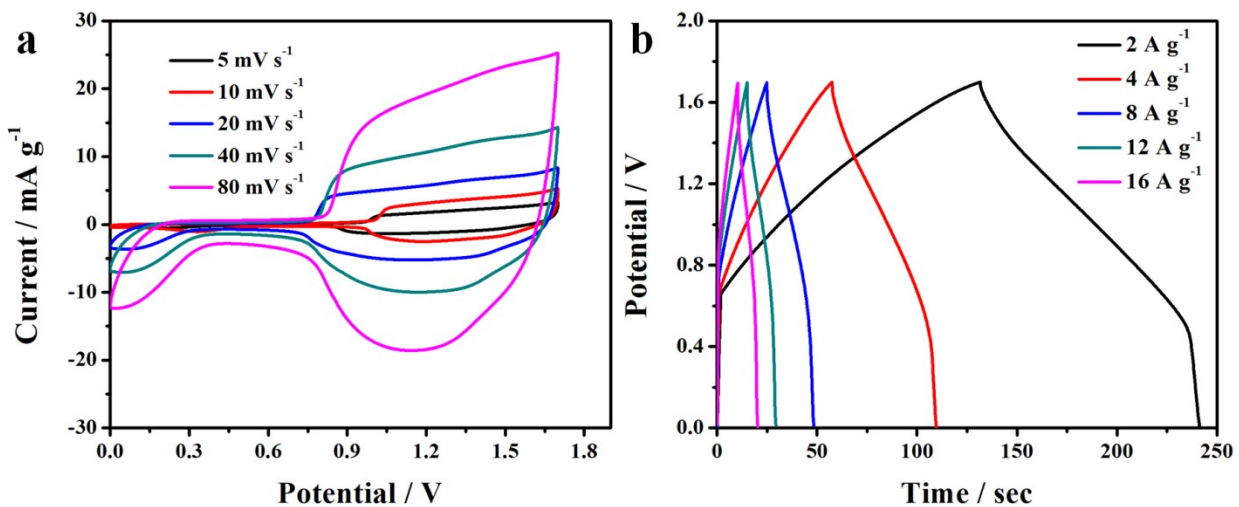
**Fig. S4** Nyquist plots of perovskite fluorides  $\text{NaNiF}_3$  measured at open circuit potential.



**Fig. S5** (a) CV curves of AC at different scan rates (10-100 mV s<sup>-1</sup>) within the voltage window from -1 to 0 V. (b) Galvanostatic charging/discharging curves of activated carbon at different current densities within voltage window -1~0 V



**Fig. S6** CV curves of AC and NaNiF<sub>3</sub> hollow spheres at scan rate of 20 mV s<sup>-1</sup> in a mixture of KOH and LiOH (3M+0.5M).



**Figure S 7 Electrochemical performance of NaNiF<sub>3</sub>//AC ASC device using carbon paper as current collector.** (a) CV curves at different scan rates (5-80 mV s<sup>-1</sup>) within the voltage window 0-1.7 V. (b) Galvanostatic charging/discharging curves at different current densities within voltage window 0-1.7 V.

**Table S1. Three electrode performance Comparison of hollow sphere perovskite fluorides NaNiF<sub>3</sub> with reported perovskite fluorides, perovskite oxides and other state of art electrode materials.**

Electrode material	Electrolyte	Specific Capacitance	Current density	Stability	Ref.
NaNiF <sub>3</sub>	3 M KOH + 0.5 M LiOH	1342 F g <sup>-1</sup>	5 A g <sup>-1</sup>	90 % after 8,000 cycles	This work
<b>Perovskite Fluorides</b>					
KNi <sub>0.8</sub> Co <sub>0.2</sub> F <sub>3</sub>	3 M KOH + 0.5 M LiOH	1530 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>	-	1
K-Co-Mn-F	3 M KOH + 0.5 M LiOH	226 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>	118 % after 5,000 cycles	2
<b>Perovskite Oxides</b>					
SrCo <sub>0.9</sub> Nb <sub>0.1</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub>	6 M KOH	786.1 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>	95.7 % after 3000 cycles	3
SrRuO <sub>3</sub> ; La <sub>0.2</sub> Sr <sub>0.8</sub> Mn <sub>0.2</sub> Ru <sub>0.8</sub> O	6 M KOH	270 F g <sup>-1</sup> ; 160 F g <sup>-1</sup>	20 mV s <sup>-1</sup>		4
BiFeO <sub>3</sub>	1 M NaOH	81 F g <sup>-1</sup>	20 mV s <sup>-1</sup>		5
TiO <sub>2</sub> /BiFeO <sub>3</sub>	0.5 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	440 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1.1 A g <sup>-1</sup>		6
LaNiO <sub>3</sub> ; MnO <sub>x</sub> /LaNiO <sub>3</sub>	1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	6.2; 160 F g <sup>-1</sup>	10; 0.01 V s <sup>-1</sup>		7
LaNiO <sub>3</sub> /NiO	7 M KOH	213.2 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>		8
La <sub>0.85</sub> Sr <sub>0.15</sub> MnO <sub>3</sub> ;LaMnO <sub>3</sub>	1 M KOH	198;187 F g <sup>-1</sup>	0.5 A g <sup>-1</sup>		9
(La <sub>0.75</sub> Sr <sub>0.25</sub> ) <sub>0.95</sub> MnO <sub>3-δ</sub>	1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	56 F g <sup>-1</sup>	2 mV s <sup>-1</sup>		10
La <sub>x</sub> Sr <sub>1-x</sub> NiO <sub>3-δ</sub>	1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	719 F g <sup>-1</sup>	2 A g <sup>-1</sup>		11
La <sub>x</sub> Sr <sub>1-x</sub> Co <sub>0.1</sub> Mn <sub>0.9</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub>	1 M KOH	485 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>		12



LaMO <sub>3</sub> (M=Ni, Mn, Fe, Cr)		106.58, 56.78, 16.43, 24.40 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>	13
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**Non perovskite materials**

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Ni <sub>0.67</sub> Co <sub>0.33</sub> Se	6 M KOH	535 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>	82 % after 2,000 cycles	14
Ni-Co-P	3 M KOH + 0.5 M LiOH	1448 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>		15
Ni-Co-F	3 M KOH + 0.5 M LiOH	564 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>		16
NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	6 M KOH	351 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>		17
Ni-P@NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	3 M KOH + 0.5 M LiOH	1240 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>		18
NixCo <sub>2-x</sub> P	6 M KOH	571 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>		19
CoMoO <sub>4</sub> - NiMoO <sub>4</sub> •xH <sub>2</sub> O	2 M KOH	1039 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>		20
NiCo <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub> @Ni <sub>3</sub> V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	6 M KOH	512 C g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>		21
NiCo <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub> /Co <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub>	6 M KOH	749 F g <sup>-1</sup>	4 A g <sup>-1</sup>		22
NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @NiWO <sub>4</sub>	6 M KOH	1384 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>		23
Co-Ni-W-B- O/20rGO	6 M KOH	1189.1 F g <sup>-1</sup>	1 A g <sup>-1</sup>		24
OMC/MoO <sub>2</sub>	1 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	37 mA h g <sup>-1</sup>	0.2 A cm <sup>-2</sup>		25

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