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Electronic Supplementary Information for Energetic Materials with

Fluorinated Four-membered Heterocyclic Ring: 3, 3'-Difluoroazetidine

(DFAZ) Salts

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Figure S1 single-crystal X-ray structure (a) and crystal packing (b) of compound 2 Figure S2 single-crystal X-ray structure (a) and crystal packing (b) of compound 3 Figure S3 single-crystal X-ray structure (a) and crystal packing (b) of compound 4 Figure S4 single-crystal X-ray structure (a) and crystal packing (b) of compound 5 Figure S5 single-crystal X-ray structure (a) and crystal packing (b) of compound 6 Figure S6 IR spectra of compound 2 Figure S7 IR spectra of compound 3 Figure S8 IR spectra of compound 4 Figure S9 IR spectra of compound 5 Figure S10 IR spectra of compound 6 Figure S11 IR spectra of compound 7 Figure S12 IR spectra of compound 8 Figure S13 differential scanning calorimeter of compound 2 Figure S14 differential scanning calorimeter of compound 3 Figure S15 differential scanning calorimeter of compound 4 Figure S16 differential scanning calorimeter of compound 5 Figure S17 differential scanning calorimeter of compound 6 Figure S18 mass spectra of compound 2 Figure S19 mass spectra of compound 3 Figure S20 mass spectra of compound 4 (MS Screening mode for cations) Figure S21 mass spectra of compound 4 (MS Screening mode for anions) Figure S22 mass spectra of compound 5 (MS Screening mode for cations) Figure S23 mass spectra of compound 5 (MS Screening mode for anions) Figure S24 mass spectra of compound 6



Figure S1 single-crystal X-ray structure (a) and crystal packing (b) of compound 2



Figure S2 single-crystal X-ray structure (a) and crystal packing (b) of compound 3



а



Figure S4 single-crystal X-ray structure (a) and crystal packing (b) of compound 5



Figure S5 single-crystal X-ray structure (a) and crystal packing (b) of compound 6



Figure S6 IR spectra of compound 2



Figure S9 IR spectra of compound 5



Figure S10 IR spectra of compound 6







Figure S12 IR spectra of compound 8



Figure S13 differential scanning calorimeter of compound 2



Figure S14 differential scanning calorimeter of compound 3



Figure S15 differential scanning calorimeter of compound 4



Figure S16 differential scanning calorimeter of compound 5







Figure S18 mass spectra of compound 2





Figure S19 mass spectra of compound 3





Figure S20 mass spectra of compound 4 (MS Screening mode for cations)

#:2 Ret.Time:Averaged 1.840-2.320(Scan#:70-88) Mass Peaks:316 Base Peak:98.95(110232) Polarity:Neg Segment1 - Event2 Intensity 99.0 100 90-80 70 60 50-40 30-171.1 20-82.9 10 173.1 67.0 97. 110.2 118.5 152.3 160.3 129.3 181.0 82/0 194.0 70 80 90 100 110 , 120 130 60 140 150 160 170 180 190 m/z

Figure S21 mass spectra of compound 4 (MS Screening mode for anions)



#:1 Ret.Time:Averaged 1.333-1.867(Scan#:51-71) Mass Peaks:133 Base Peak:135.05(3221419) Polarity:Pos Segment1 - Event1 Intensity

Figure S22 mass spectra of compound 5 (MS Screening mode for cations)



Figure S23 mass spectra of compound 5 (MS Screening mode for anions)

ESI-MS Spectrum, 6

#:1 Ret.Time:Averaged 1.333-2.080(Scan#:51-79) Mass Peak:212 Base Peak:135.05(3269941) Polarity:Pos Segment1 - Event1 Intensity 135.1 100 90 80 94.0 70-60 . 50-187.1 40 30-20-223.0 312.6 176.1 280.2 10-155.1 428.6 242.7 264.2 103.1 74.0 206.1 328.2 355.5 398.5 100 150 200 250 300 350 400 m/z

Figure S24 mass spectra of compound 6