

Figure S1 The stable adsorption configurations and transition states in the three reactions of CO formation on the $Pt_1Ni(111)$ surface.

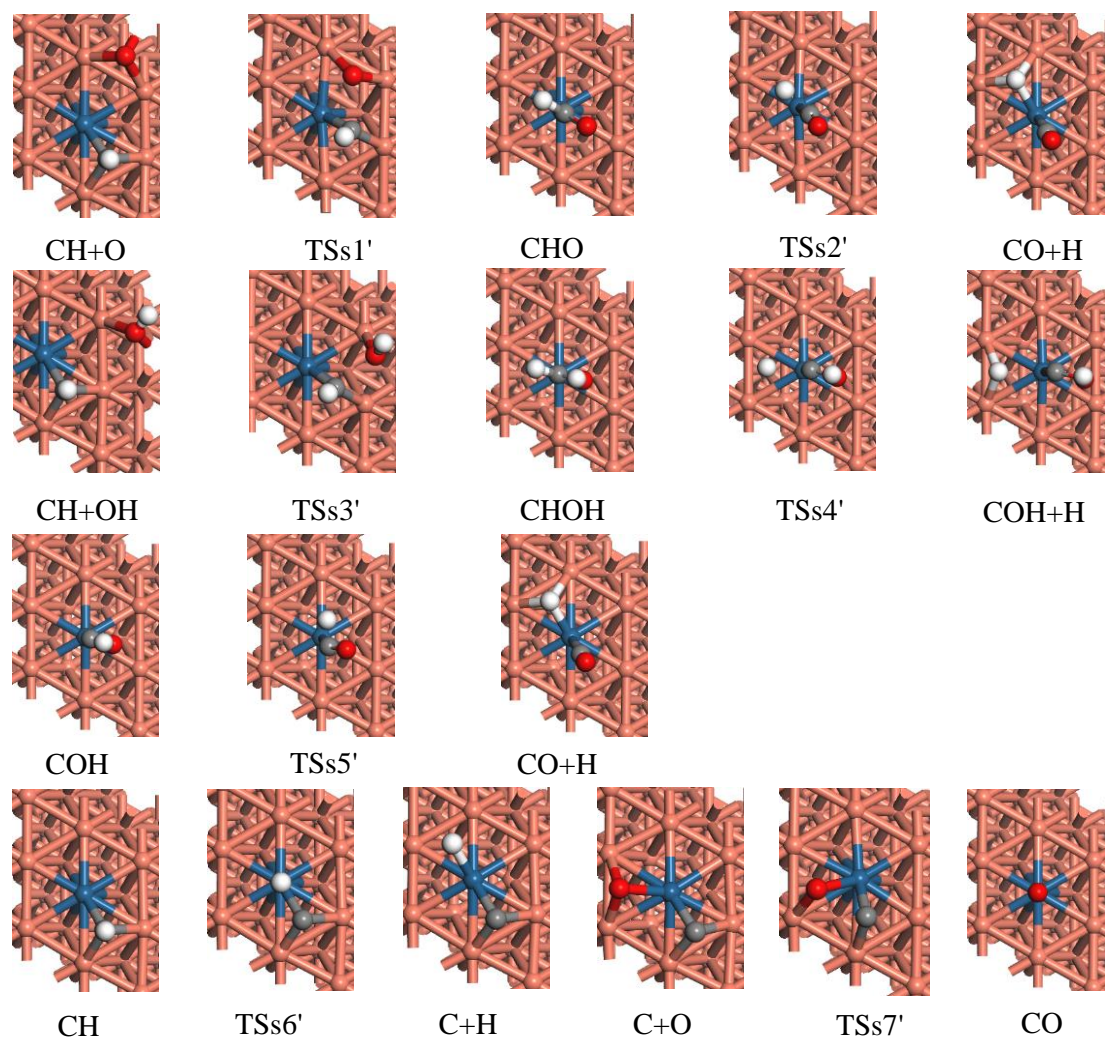


Figure s2 The stable adsorption configurations and transition states in the three reactions of CO formation on the $Pt_1Cu(111)$ surface.

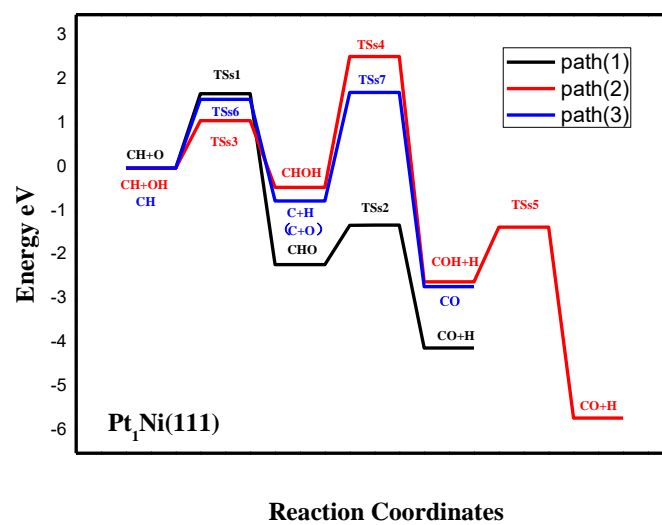


Figure s3 Three reaction energy change curve of *CO formation* on Pt₁Ni(111) surface.

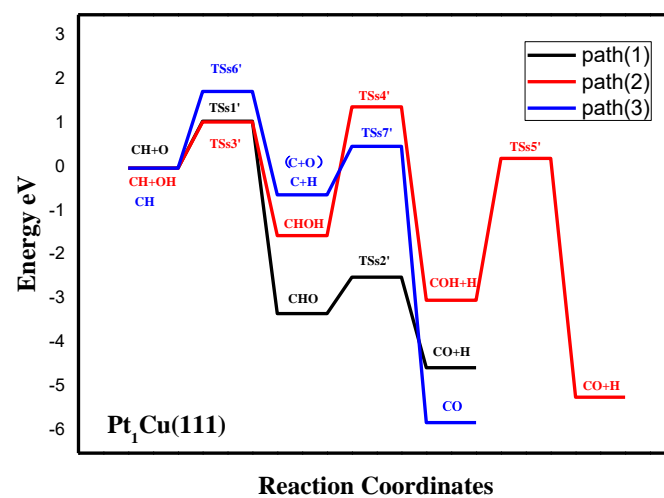


Figure s4 Three reaction energy change curve of *CO* formation on Pt₁Cu(111) surface.

Table s1 Energies of three reactions of CO formation on the Pt₁Ni(111) and Pt₁Cu(111), and surfaces (eV).

| | Pt ₁ Ni(111) | | Pt ₁ Cu(111) | |
|------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|
| | Ea(eV) | Ef(eV) | Ea(eV) | Ef(eV) |
| CH+O→CHO | 1.71 | -2.21 | 1.07 | -3.32 |
| CHO→CO+H | 0.90 | -1.90 | 0.83 | -1.24 |
| CH+OH→CHOH | 1.08 | -0.44 | 1.05 | -1.54 |
| CHOH→COH+H | 2.98 | -2.15 | 2.94 | -1.48 |
| COH→CO+H | 0.81 | -3.55 | 1.70 | -3.75 |
| CH→C+H | 1.57 | -0.75 | 1.75 | -0.61 |
| C+O→CO | 2.47 | -1.96 | 1.10 | -5.20 |