

**A facile copper(I)-catalyzed homo-coupling of indanone derivatives
using diaziridinone under mild conditions**

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Supporting Information

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General methods. All commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-400 mesh). ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on a 300 or 400 MHz NMR spectrometer and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a 75 or 100 MHz NMR spectrometer. IR spectra were recorded on a FT-IR spectrometer. Melting points were uncorrected.

Di-*t*-butyldiaziridinone (**1**) was prepared according to the reported procedures.¹ Methyl 1-oxo-2-indane-carboxylates **2a-2i** were prepared from corresponding 1-indanones and dimethyl carbonate based on the reported procedures.² 2-Phenyl-1*H*-indene-1,3(2*H*)-dione (**2k**) and ethyl 3-oxo-3-phenylpropanoate (**5**) were purchased from commercial suppliers. Diethyl 2,3-dibenzoylsuccinate (**7**) was prepared according to the reported procedures.³

- (1) H. Du, B. Zhao and Y. Shi, *Org. Synth.*, 2009, **86**, 315.
- (2) K. Van Emelen, T. De Wit, G. J. Hoornaert and F. Compennolle, *Org. Lett.*, 2000, **2**, 3083.
- (3) A. Wu, Y. Zhao, N. Chen and X. Pan, *Synth. Commun.*, 1997, **27**, 331.

Representative procedure for the homo-coupling of 1,3-dicarbonyl compounds (Table 2, entry 1). To a 1.5 mL vial equipped with a stir bar were successively added methyl 1-oxo-2-indane-carboxylate (**2a**) (0.0951 g, 0.50 mmol), CuCl (0.0025 g, 0.025 mmol), P(*n*-Bu)₃ (0.0051 g, 0.025 mmol), and toluene (0.8 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 minutes, followed by the addition of di-*t*-butyldiaziridinone (**1**) (0.1022 g, 0.60 mmol). The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at room temperature for 24 h, concentrated, and purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, CH₂Cl₂:MeOH = 400:1) to give coupling products **3a** as white solid (major, 0.0851 g, 90%) and **3a'** as colorless oil (minor, 0.0038 g, 4%).

Procedure for Scheme 3. To a 4 mL vial equipped with a stir bar were successively added methyl 1-oxo-2-indane-carboxylate (**2a**) (0.0951 g, 0.50 mmol), CuCl (0.0025 g, 0.025 mmol), P(*n*-Bu)₃ (0.0051 g, 0.025 mmol), and toluene (0.8 mL). After the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 minutes, di-*t*-butyldiaziridinone (**1**) (0.1022 g, 0.60 mmol) was added, immediately followed by the addition of TEMPO

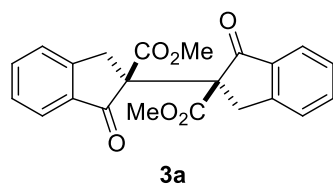
(0.1563 g, 1.0 mmol). The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at room temperature for 24 h, concentrated, and purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, hexane:EtOAc = 25:1) to give compound **4** as a light yellow oil (0.1283 g, 74%).

Procedure for Scheme 4. To a 4 mL vial equipped with a stir bar were successively added ethyl 3-oxo-3-phenylpropanoate (**5**) (0.0961 g, 0.50 mmol), CuCl (0.0050 g, 0.050 mmol), P(*n*-Bu)₃ (0.0202 g, 0.10 mmol), and CDCl₃ (1.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 minutes, followed by the addition of di-*t*-butyl-diaziridinone (**1**) (0.3405 g, 2.0 mmol). The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at 65 °C for 24 h, concentrated, and purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, hexane:CH₂Cl₂:EtOAc = 10:2:1) to give tetrasubstituted olefins **6** as a light yellow solid (mixture of *E*-**6** and *Z*-**6**, 0.070 g, 74%).

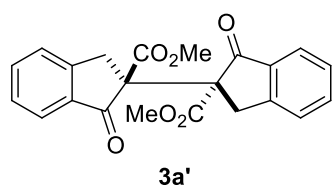
Procedure for Scheme 5. To a 4 mL vial equipped with a stir bar were successively added diethyl 2,3-dibenzoylsuccinate (**7**) (0.0956 g, 0.25 mmol), CuCl (0.0050 g, 0.050 mmol), P(*n*-Bu)₃ (0.0202 g, 0.10 mmol), and CDCl₃ (1.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 minutes, followed by the addition of di-*t*-butyl-diaziridinone (**1**) (0.3405 g, 2.0 mmol). The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at 65 °C for 24 h, concentrated, and purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, hexanes:CH₂Cl₂:EtOAc = 10:2:1) to give tetrasubstituted olefins **6** as a light yellow solid (mixture of *E*-**6** and *Z*-**6**, 0.087 g, 91%).

Characterization data

Table 2, entry 1

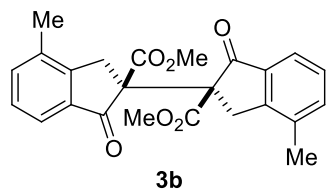


3a (major): white solid; mp 146-147 °C; IR (neat) 1730, 1703, 1172 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 4.53 (d, $J = 18.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.92 (d, $J = 18.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.68 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.2, 171.0, 154.9, 136.1, 135.3, 127.6, 126.4, 124.6, 62.9, 53.2, 37.6; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 379.1176; found: 379.1186.



3a' (minor): colorless oil; IR (neat) 1760, 1723, 1249 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.75-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.44 (m, 4H), 4.11 (d, $J = 17.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 6H), 3.57 (d, $J = 17.7$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.2, 167.9, 150.7, 136.7, 132.7, 128.8, 126.5, 126.2, 68.1, 54.3, 43.6; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 379.1176; found: 379.1180.

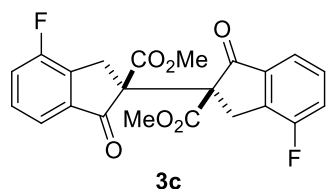
Table 2, entry 2



White solid; mp 165-166 °C; IR (neat) 1735, 1703, 1265, 1213 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (dd, $J = 7.5, 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.40 (d, $J = 18.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.79 (d, $J = 18.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 6H),

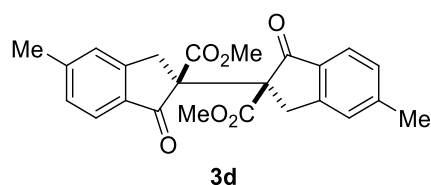
2.42 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.4, 171.2, 153.9, 136.5, 135.8, 135.0, 127.8, 121.9, 63.1, 53.1, 36.4, 18.0; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 407.1489; found: 407.1491.

Table 2, entry 3

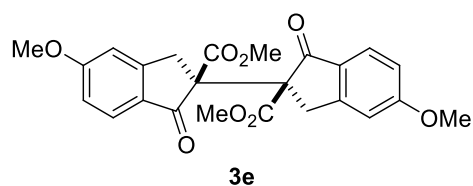


White solid; mp 151-152 °C; IR (neat) 1735, 1722, 1481, 1263, 1243 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32-7.25 (m, 6H), 4.48 (d, $J = 18.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.93 (d, $J = 18.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 199.1, 170.2, 159.7 (d, $J = 250.7$ Hz), 140.7 (d, $J = 20.6$ Hz), 138.1 (d, $J = 4.6$ Hz), 129.6 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 122.1 (d, $J = 20.6$ Hz), 120.4 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 62.7, 53.4, 33.6; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{O}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 415.0988; found: 415.0990.

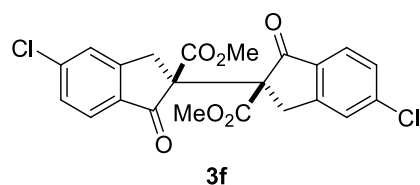
Table 2, entry 4



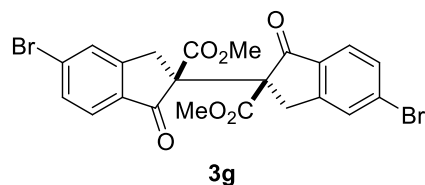
White solid; mp 218-219 °C; IR (neat) 1735, 1702, 1606, 1193, 1175 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (s, 2H), 7.06 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.50 (d, $J = 18.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.85 (d, $J = 18.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 6H), 2.43 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 199.6, 171.3, 155.6, 147.5, 133.1, 129.0, 126.7, 124.5, 63.0, 53.1, 37.4, 22.5; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 407.1489; found: 407.1498.

Table 2, entry 5

White solid; mp 189-190 °C; IR (neat) 1725, 1695, 1595, 1260 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.78 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.52 (d, $J = 18.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s, 6H), 3.84 (d, $J = 18.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.68 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.1, 171.4, 166.4, 158.4, 128.5, 126.4, 116.4, 108.8, 63.1, 55.9, 53.0, 37.5; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_8$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 439.1387; found: 439.1390.

Table 2, entry 6

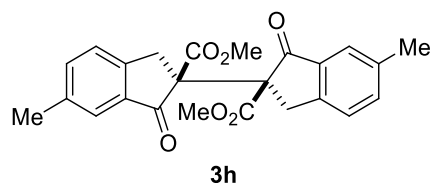
Yellow solid; mp 175-176 °C; IR (neat) 1736, 1698, 1598, 1259 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (s, 2H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.49 (d, $J = 18.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.89 (d, $J = 18.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.68 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.9, 170.4, 156.4, 142.9, 133.7, 128.6, 126.6, 125.8, 62.9, 53.3, 37.4; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{NaO}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 469.0216; found: 469.0223.

Table 2, entry 7

White solid; mp 175-176 °C; IR (neat) 1731, 1698, 1596, 1169 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (s, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.49 (d, $J = 18.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.89 (d, $J = 18.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.68 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75

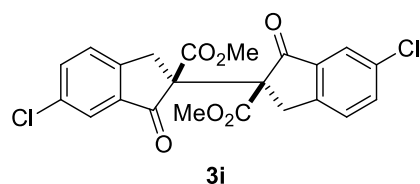
MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.1, 170.4, 156.5, 134.1, 131.9, 131.4, 129.7, 125.9, 62.8, 53.4, 37.3; HRMS calcd for C₂₂H₁₆Br₂NaO₆ (M+Na)⁺: 556.9206; found: 556.9213.

Table 2, entry 8



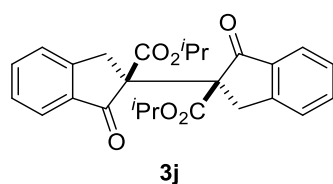
White solid; mp 184-185 °C; IR (neat) 1738, 1703, 1168, 1156, 1031 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.25 (s, 2H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 18.3 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (d, *J* = 18.3 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (s, 6H), 2.31 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.3, 171.1, 152.5, 137.42, 137.39, 135.5, 126.0, 124.5, 63.1, 53.0, 37.3, 21.1; HRMS calcd for C₂₄H₂₃O₆ (M+H)⁺: 407.1489; found: 407.1498.

Table 2, entry 9



Light yellow solid; mp 209-210 °C; IR (neat) 1736, 1702, 1171, 1031 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 7.50-7.41 (m, 4H), 4.45 (d, *J* = 18.3 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 18.3 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.1, 170.3, 153.1, 136.7, 136.2, 134.1, 127.6, 124.4, 63.3, 53.4, 37.4; HRMS calcd for C₂₂H₁₆Cl₂NaO₆ (M+Na)⁺: 469.0216; found: 469.0214.

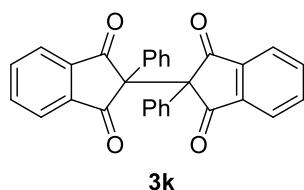
Table 2, entry 10



Colorless oil; IR (neat) 1734, 1709, 1607, 1278, 1104 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz,

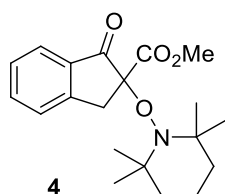
CDCl₃) δ 7.65-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.04 (septet, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.51 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.89 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.21 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 6H), 1.13 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.5, 169.9, 154.8, 135.7, 135.3, 127.3, 126.2, 124.3, 69.8, 63.4, 37.5, 21.7, 21.4.

Table 2, entry 11



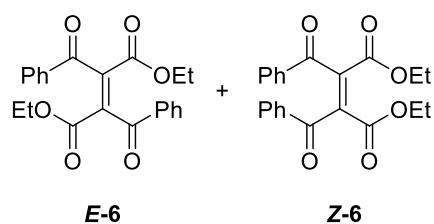
White solid; mp 211-212 °C; IR (neat) 1698, 1252 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92-7.85 (m, 4H), 7.78-7.71 (m, 4H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.6, 141.1, 135.8, 130.6, 130.1, 128.9, 127.7, 124.0, 64.6; HRMS calcd for C₃₀H₁₉O₄ (M+H)⁺: 443.1278; found: 443.1283.

Scheme 3



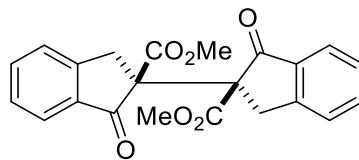
Light yellow oil; IR (neat) 1759, 1717, 1166 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, $J = 17.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.45 (d, $J = 17.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.63-1.24 (m, 6H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.04 (s, 3H), 0.56 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.7, 170.3, 153.0, 135.6, 133.7, 127.4, 126.0, 124.6, 89.9, 60.2, 59.2, 52.7, 40.2, 40.0, 33.4, 32.1, 31.9, 20.7, 20.3, 16.8; HRMS calcd for C₂₀H₂₈NO₄ (M+H)⁺: 346.2013; found: 346.2015.

Scheme 4



Light yellow solid; IR (neat) 1722, 1680, 1236 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) **Major isomer:** δ 8.04-7.94 (m, 4H), 7.66-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.46 (m, 4H), 4.02 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H); **Minor isomer:** 7.85-7.78 (m, 4H), 7.66-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 4H), 4.26 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) **Major and Minor isomers:** δ 191.2, 190.7, 163.5, 162.7, 142.3, 142.2, 135.8, 135.6, 134.4, 134.1, 129.5, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 62.9, 62.8, 13.9, 13.5; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: 381.1333; found: 381.1336.

X-ray structure of 3a



3a

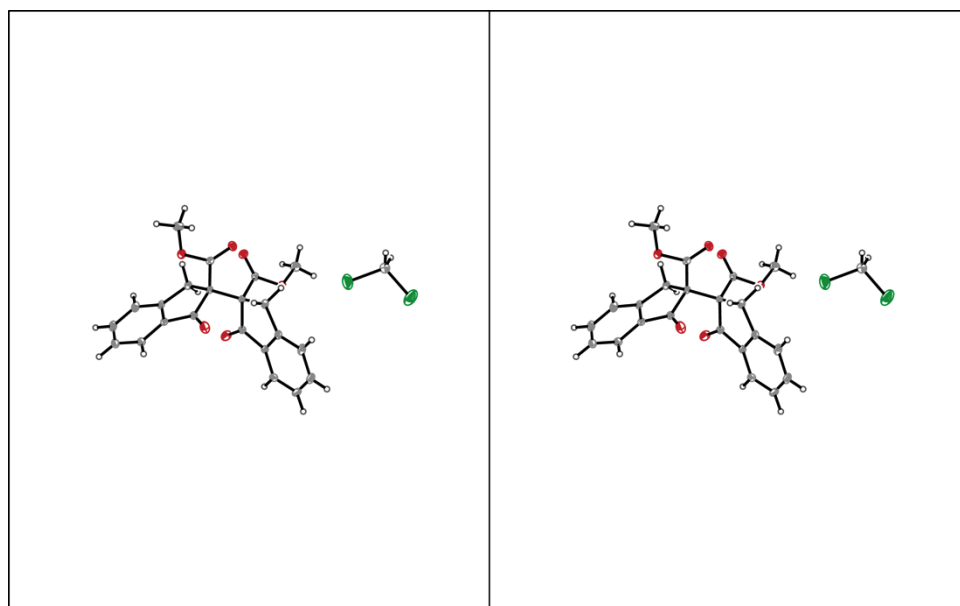
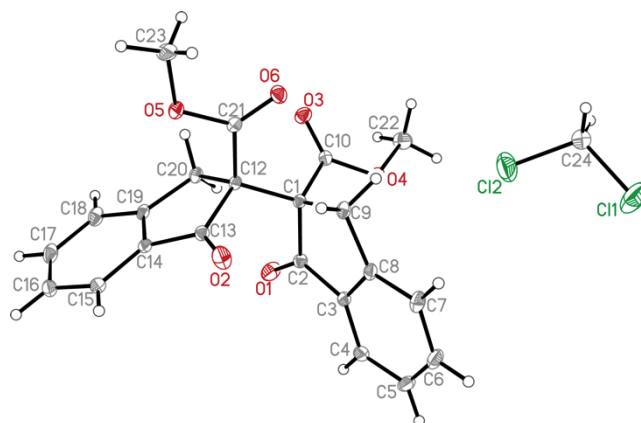


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3a**.

Identification code	shi06_new	
Empirical formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₀ Cl ₂ O ₆	
Formula weight	463.29	
Temperature	120(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	C 2/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 12.9425(9) Å	α = 90°.
	b = 15.6165(11) Å	β = 101.551(3)°.
	c = 10.6618(7) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	2111.3(3) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.458 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.346 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	960	
Crystal size	0.187 x 0.123 x 0.087 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	2.069 to 27.951°.	
Index ranges	-17 ≤ h ≤ 17, -20 ≤ k ≤ 20, -14 ≤ l ≤ 14	
Reflections collected	18659	
Independent reflections	2541 [R(int) = 0.0368]	
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	100.0 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	2541 / 0 / 142	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.042	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0387, wR2 = 0.0956	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0493, wR2 = 0.1028	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.423 and -0.525 e.Å ⁻³	

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **3a**. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
C(1)	9480(1)	2202(1)	3669(1)	13(1)
C(2)	9486(1)	2957(1)	2764(1)	12(1)
C(3)	9402(1)	3788(1)	3557(1)	14(1)
C(4)	8358(1)	4166(1)	3098(1)	14(1)
C(5)	7920(1)	4879(1)	3587(1)	19(1)
C(6)	6901(1)	5112(1)	3013(2)	24(1)
C(7)	6349(1)	4644(1)	1976(2)	24(1)
C(8)	6790(1)	3936(1)	1494(1)	21(1)
C(9)	7811(1)	3696(1)	2072(1)	15(1)
C(10)	8444(1)	2958(1)	1726(1)	15(1)
C(11)	8533(1)	1565(1)	5094(2)	28(1)
O(1)	10140(1)	1652(1)	3901(1)	20(1)
O(2)	8627(1)	2241(1)	4194(1)	22(1)
O(3)	10093(1)	4050(1)	4403(1)	26(1)
C(12)	5000	1100(2)	2500	28(1)
Cl(1)	6135(1)	1732(1)	2697(1)	70(1)

Table 3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for **3a**.

C(1)-O(1)	1.2010(17)
C(1)-O(2)	1.3352(16)
C(1)-C(2)	1.5249(18)
C(2)-C(2)#1	1.546(2)
C(2)-C(10)	1.5635(18)
C(2)-C(3)	1.5640(18)
C(3)-O(3)	1.2066(17)
C(3)-C(4)	1.4671(18)
C(4)-C(9)	1.3887(19)
C(4)-C(5)	1.3956(19)
C(5)-C(6)	1.387(2)
C(6)-C(7)	1.396(2)
C(7)-C(8)	1.390(2)
C(8)-C(9)	1.3926(19)
C(9)-C(10)	1.5019(19)
C(11)-O(2)	1.4483(18)
C(12)-Cl(1)	1.7471(14)
C(12)-Cl(1)#2	1.7471(14)
O(1)-C(1)-O(2)	124.00(12)
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	126.20(12)
O(2)-C(1)-C(2)	109.80(11)
C(1)-C(2)-C(2)#1	110.11(9)
C(1)-C(2)-C(10)	109.62(10)
C(2)#1-C(2)-C(10)	115.18(13)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	106.87(10)
C(2)#1-C(2)-C(3)	110.76(8)
C(10)-C(2)-C(3)	103.84(10)
O(3)-C(3)-C(4)	127.43(13)
O(3)-C(3)-C(2)	124.37(12)
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	108.20(11)
C(9)-C(4)-C(5)	122.37(12)
C(9)-C(4)-C(3)	109.88(12)
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	127.74(13)
C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	117.75(14)
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	120.17(14)
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	121.75(13)

C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	118.31(14)
C(4)-C(9)-C(8)	119.66(13)
C(4)-C(9)-C(10)	112.47(11)
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	127.87(13)
C(9)-C(10)-C(2)	105.21(11)
C(1)-O(2)-C(11)	115.52(11)
Cl(1)-C(12)-Cl(1)#2	111.26(13)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 $-x+2, y, -z+1/2$ #2 $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **3a**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[h^2 a^{*2}U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{23}	U^{13}	U^{12}
C(1)	14(1)	16(1)	11(1)	-2(1)	3(1)	-2(1)
C(2)	10(1)	13(1)	12(1)	-1(1)	2(1)	0(1)
C(3)	14(1)	14(1)	13(1)	-1(1)	4(1)	0(1)
C(4)	13(1)	14(1)	18(1)	3(1)	5(1)	0(1)
C(5)	20(1)	15(1)	25(1)	2(1)	10(1)	0(1)
C(6)	21(1)	18(1)	34(1)	6(1)	14(1)	6(1)
C(7)	14(1)	29(1)	31(1)	12(1)	7(1)	7(1)
C(8)	13(1)	29(1)	19(1)	5(1)	2(1)	1(1)
C(9)	12(1)	18(1)	16(1)	3(1)	5(1)	0(1)
C(10)	10(1)	19(1)	13(1)	-1(1)	0(1)	-1(1)
C(11)	39(1)	21(1)	31(1)	6(1)	24(1)	1(1)
O(1)	20(1)	20(1)	21(1)	5(1)	7(1)	5(1)
O(2)	23(1)	20(1)	28(1)	6(1)	17(1)	3(1)
O(3)	18(1)	29(1)	27(1)	-13(1)	-3(1)	2(1)
C(12)	24(1)	25(1)	37(1)	0	7(1)	0
Cl(1)	42(1)	61(1)	116(1)	-52(1)	37(1)	-26(1)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **3a**.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(5)	8308	5193	4289	23
H(6)	6578	5591	3327	28
H(7)	5653	4815	1590	29
H(8)	6405	3623	789	25
H(10A)	8598	3038	861	18
H(10B)	8058	2412	1743	18
H(11A)	8458	1012	4648	42
H(11B)	7912	1669	5467	42
H(11C)	9166	1555	5775	42
H(12A)	5037	727	3259	34
H(12B)	4963	727	1741	34

X-ray structure of 3b

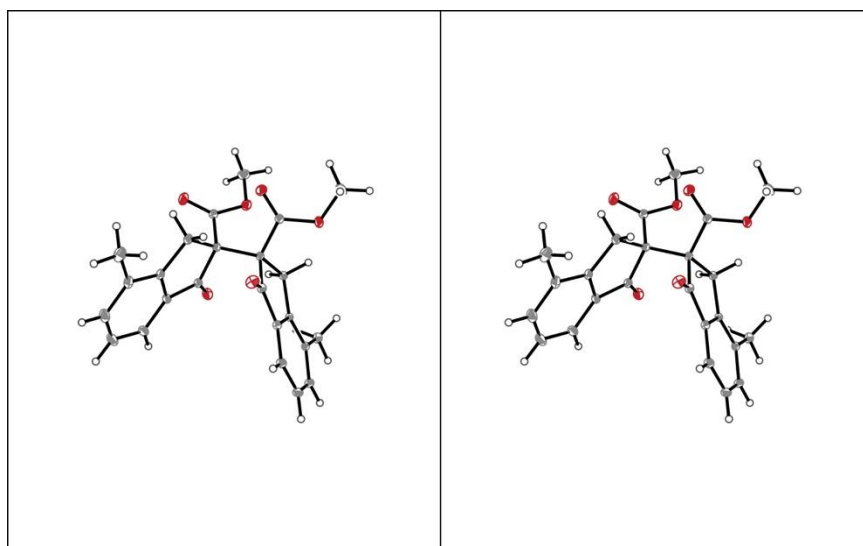
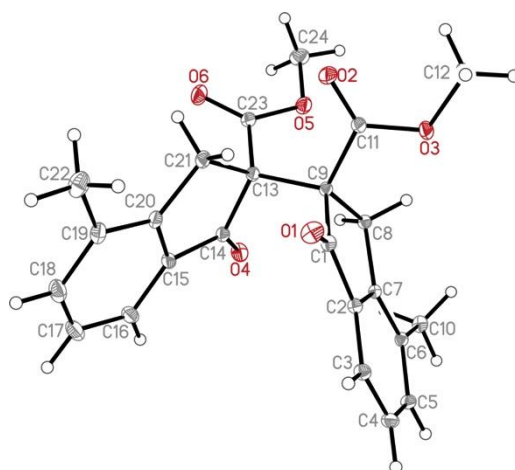
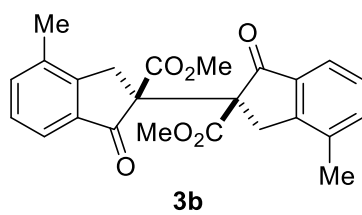


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3b**.

Identification code	ys217	
Empirical formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₂ O ₆	
Formula weight	406.41	
Temperature	120(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P 21/n	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.8734(3) Å	α = 90°.
	b = 16.0071(5) Å	β = 100.720(2)°.
	c = 14.1890(5) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	1980.20(12) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.363 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.098 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	856	
Crystal size	0.716 x 0.696 x 0.328 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.937 to 36.702°.	
Index ranges	-14 ≤ h ≤ 14, -26 ≤ k ≤ 26, -23 ≤ l ≤ 23	
Reflections collected	173511	
Independent reflections	9831 [R(int) = 0.0428]	
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.9 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	9831 / 0 / 275	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.067	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0395, wR2 = 0.1048	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0499, wR2 = 0.1138	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.609 and -0.274 e.Å ⁻³	

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **3b**. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
O(1)	11527(1)	2998(1)	4953(1)	19(1)
O(2)	13084(1)	2623(1)	3046(1)	23(1)
O(3)	13113(1)	1407(1)	3832(1)	17(1)
O(4)	7251(1)	2213(1)	2514(1)	18(1)
O(5)	10507(1)	1815(1)	1604(1)	18(1)
O(6)	9668(1)	3089(1)	1098(1)	23(1)
C(1)	10762(1)	2421(1)	4565(1)	12(1)
C(2)	9753(1)	1864(1)	4985(1)	11(1)
C(3)	9335(1)	1929(1)	5887(1)	14(1)
C(4)	8395(1)	1308(1)	6140(1)	15(1)
C(5)	7912(1)	642(1)	5511(1)	14(1)
C(6)	8343(1)	569(1)	4616(1)	11(1)
C(7)	9282(1)	1203(1)	4361(1)	10(1)
C(8)	9937(1)	1258(1)	3456(1)	11(1)
C(9)	10746(1)	2123(1)	3506(1)	10(1)
C(10)	7825(1)	-147(1)	3951(1)	15(1)
C(11)	12430(1)	2086(1)	3411(1)	13(1)
C(12)	14756(1)	1355(1)	3888(1)	20(1)
C(13)	9891(1)	2779(1)	2777(1)	12(1)
C(14)	8129(1)	2778(1)	2803(1)	12(1)
C(15)	7752(1)	3586(1)	3191(1)	13(1)
C(16)	6323(1)	3848(1)	3363(1)	18(1)
C(17)	6216(1)	4664(1)	3671(1)	22(1)
C(18)	7495(1)	5196(1)	3803(1)	22(1)
C(19)	8919(1)	4934(1)	3632(1)	17(1)
C(20)	9023(1)	4109(1)	3317(1)	13(1)
C(21)	10385(1)	3699(1)	3018(1)	15(1)
C(22)	10280(1)	5510(1)	3763(1)	24(1)
C(23)	10015(1)	2588(1)	1736(1)	14(1)
C(24)	10665(1)	1630(1)	628(1)	22(1)

Table 3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for **3b**.

O(1)-C(1)	1.2156(8)
O(2)-C(11)	1.2069(8)
O(3)-C(11)	1.3315(8)
O(3)-C(12)	1.4478(9)
O(4)-C(14)	1.2148(8)
O(5)-C(23)	1.3365(9)
O(5)-C(24)	1.4489(9)
O(6)-C(23)	1.2063(9)
C(1)-C(2)	1.4665(9)
C(1)-C(9)	1.5733(9)
C(2)-C(7)	1.3926(9)
C(2)-C(3)	1.4015(9)
C(3)-C(4)	1.3872(10)
C(3)-H(3)	0.9500
C(4)-C(5)	1.4045(10)
C(4)-H(4)	0.9500
C(5)-C(6)	1.3963(9)
C(5)-H(5)	0.9500
C(6)-C(7)	1.4033(9)
C(6)-C(10)	1.5009(9)
C(7)-C(8)	1.5071(9)
C(8)-C(9)	1.5549(9)
C(8)-H(8A)	0.9900
C(8)-H(8B)	0.9900
C(9)-C(11)	1.5256(9)
C(9)-C(13)	1.5674(9)
C(10)-H(10A)	0.9800
C(10)-H(10B)	0.9800
C(10)-H(10C)	0.9800
C(12)-H(12A)	0.9800
C(12)-H(12B)	0.9800
C(12)-H(12C)	0.9800
C(13)-C(23)	1.5316(9)
C(13)-C(21)	1.5564(9)
C(13)-C(14)	1.5710(9)
C(14)-C(15)	1.4680(9)

C(15)-C(20)	1.3903(10)
C(15)-C(16)	1.3993(10)
C(16)-C(17)	1.3873(11)
C(16)-H(16)	0.9500
C(17)-C(18)	1.4024(13)
C(17)-H(17)	0.9500
C(18)-C(19)	1.3952(11)
C(18)-H(18)	0.9500
C(19)-C(20)	1.4023(10)
C(19)-C(22)	1.5038(12)
C(20)-C(21)	1.5039(10)
C(21)-H(21A)	0.9900
C(21)-H(21B)	0.9900
C(22)-H(22A)	0.9800
C(22)-H(22B)	0.9800
C(22)-H(22C)	0.9800
C(24)-H(24A)	0.9800
C(24)-H(24B)	0.9800
C(24)-H(24C)	0.9800
C(11)-O(3)-C(12)	116.16(6)
C(23)-O(5)-C(24)	114.57(6)
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	127.60(6)
O(1)-C(1)-C(9)	124.54(6)
C(2)-C(1)-C(9)	107.82(5)
C(7)-C(2)-C(3)	122.56(6)
C(7)-C(2)-C(1)	109.72(5)
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	127.67(6)
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	117.17(6)
C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	121.4
C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	121.4
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	120.42(6)
C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	119.8
C(5)-C(4)-H(4)	119.8
C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	122.60(6)
C(6)-C(5)-H(5)	118.7
C(4)-C(5)-H(5)	118.7
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	116.73(6)
C(5)-C(6)-C(10)	122.19(6)

C(7)-C(6)-C(10)	121.08(6)
C(2)-C(7)-C(6)	120.51(6)
C(2)-C(7)-C(8)	112.27(5)
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	127.19(5)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	105.17(5)
C(7)-C(8)-H(8A)	110.7
C(9)-C(8)-H(8A)	110.7
C(7)-C(8)-H(8B)	110.7
C(9)-C(8)-H(8B)	110.7
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8B)	108.8
C(11)-C(9)-C(8)	114.40(5)
C(11)-C(9)-C(13)	109.21(5)
C(8)-C(9)-C(13)	113.79(5)
C(11)-C(9)-C(1)	105.14(5)
C(8)-C(9)-C(1)	103.61(5)
C(13)-C(9)-C(1)	110.17(5)
C(6)-C(10)-H(10A)	109.5
C(6)-C(10)-H(10B)	109.5
H(10A)-C(10)-H(10B)	109.5
C(6)-C(10)-H(10C)	109.5
H(10A)-C(10)-H(10C)	109.5
H(10B)-C(10)-H(10C)	109.5
O(2)-C(11)-O(3)	123.98(6)
O(2)-C(11)-C(9)	124.60(6)
O(3)-C(11)-C(9)	111.32(5)
O(3)-C(12)-H(12A)	109.5
O(3)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5
O(3)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
H(12B)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
C(23)-C(13)-C(21)	109.45(5)
C(23)-C(13)-C(9)	112.97(5)
C(21)-C(13)-C(9)	114.03(5)
C(23)-C(13)-C(14)	105.78(5)
C(21)-C(13)-C(14)	103.67(5)
C(9)-C(13)-C(14)	110.23(5)
O(4)-C(14)-C(15)	127.29(6)

O(4)-C(14)-C(13)	124.87(6)
C(15)-C(14)-C(13)	107.79(5)
C(20)-C(15)-C(16)	122.50(6)
C(20)-C(15)-C(14)	110.03(6)
C(16)-C(15)-C(14)	127.35(6)
C(17)-C(16)-C(15)	117.03(7)
C(17)-C(16)-H(16)	121.5
C(15)-C(16)-H(16)	121.5
C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	120.85(7)
C(16)-C(17)-H(17)	119.6
C(18)-C(17)-H(17)	119.6
C(19)-C(18)-C(17)	122.08(7)
C(19)-C(18)-H(18)	119.0
C(17)-C(18)-H(18)	119.0
C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	117.00(7)
C(18)-C(19)-C(22)	121.79(7)
C(20)-C(19)-C(22)	121.20(7)
C(15)-C(20)-C(19)	120.55(6)
C(15)-C(20)-C(21)	112.10(6)
C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	127.24(6)
C(20)-C(21)-C(13)	105.48(5)
C(20)-C(21)-H(21A)	110.6
C(13)-C(21)-H(21A)	110.6
C(20)-C(21)-H(21B)	110.6
C(13)-C(21)-H(21B)	110.6
H(21A)-C(21)-H(21B)	108.8
C(19)-C(22)-H(22A)	109.5
C(19)-C(22)-H(22B)	109.5
H(22A)-C(22)-H(22B)	109.5
C(19)-C(22)-H(22C)	109.5
H(22A)-C(22)-H(22C)	109.5
H(22B)-C(22)-H(22C)	109.5
O(6)-C(23)-O(5)	123.64(7)
O(6)-C(23)-C(13)	122.53(6)
O(5)-C(23)-C(13)	113.81(6)
O(5)-C(24)-H(24A)	109.5
O(5)-C(24)-H(24B)	109.5
H(24A)-C(24)-H(24B)	109.5

O(5)-C(24)-H(24C)	109.5
H(24A)-C(24)-H(24C)	109.5
H(24B)-C(24)-H(24C)	109.5

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **3b**. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2[h^2 a^{*2}U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
O(1)	22(1)	16(1)	18(1)	-4(1)	2(1)	-8(1)
O(2)	14(1)	22(1)	35(1)	13(1)	9(1)	0(1)
O(3)	11(1)	17(1)	24(1)	6(1)	2(1)	3(1)
O(4)	13(1)	16(1)	24(1)	-1(1)	1(1)	-2(1)
O(5)	26(1)	16(1)	14(1)	1(1)	7(1)	3(1)
O(6)	30(1)	22(1)	17(1)	8(1)	5(1)	7(1)
C(1)	12(1)	11(1)	13(1)	-1(1)	1(1)	-1(1)
C(2)	12(1)	11(1)	11(1)	-1(1)	2(1)	0(1)
C(3)	15(1)	14(1)	12(1)	-2(1)	3(1)	1(1)
C(4)	15(1)	18(1)	13(1)	0(1)	5(1)	1(1)
C(5)	12(1)	15(1)	14(1)	2(1)	3(1)	0(1)
C(6)	10(1)	11(1)	12(1)	1(1)	1(1)	0(1)
C(7)	10(1)	10(1)	10(1)	0(1)	2(1)	0(1)
C(8)	12(1)	10(1)	11(1)	-1(1)	3(1)	-1(1)
C(9)	10(1)	10(1)	12(1)	1(1)	2(1)	0(1)
C(10)	15(1)	12(1)	17(1)	-2(1)	1(1)	-2(1)
C(11)	11(1)	13(1)	14(1)	1(1)	2(1)	1(1)
C(12)	11(1)	24(1)	25(1)	0(1)	2(1)	4(1)
C(13)	11(1)	10(1)	14(1)	2(1)	2(1)	0(1)
C(14)	11(1)	12(1)	13(1)	2(1)	2(1)	1(1)
C(15)	14(1)	13(1)	13(1)	1(1)	2(1)	2(1)
C(16)	16(1)	20(1)	18(1)	0(1)	4(1)	4(1)
C(17)	23(1)	23(1)	22(1)	-2(1)	6(1)	8(1)
C(18)	29(1)	17(1)	19(1)	-3(1)	3(1)	7(1)
C(19)	24(1)	12(1)	14(1)	0(1)	1(1)	2(1)
C(20)	16(1)	11(1)	12(1)	2(1)	1(1)	2(1)
C(21)	14(1)	10(1)	19(1)	2(1)	4(1)	-1(1)
C(22)	32(1)	15(1)	24(1)	-1(1)	2(1)	-4(1)
C(23)	13(1)	15(1)	15(1)	2(1)	3(1)	1(1)
C(24)	29(1)	22(1)	16(1)	-2(1)	10(1)	-1(1)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^{-3}$) for **3b**.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(3)	9681	2379	6308	17
H(4)	8076	1332	6742	18
H(5)	7268	225	5701	16
H(8A)	9112	1223	2883	13
H(8B)	10680	802	3430	13
H(10A)	7192	-528	4252	22
H(10B)	8723	-447	3815	22
H(10C)	7222	68	3350	22
H(12A)	15011	1518	3270	31
H(12B)	15099	781	4040	31
H(12C)	15271	1732	4391	31
H(16)	5464	3482	3273	21
H(17)	5265	4866	3795	27
H(18)	7387	5752	4015	26
H(21A)	11289	3720	3545	18
H(21B)	10646	3982	2448	18
H(22A)	9967	6070	3931	36
H(22B)	10680	5538	3165	36
H(22C)	11080	5299	4279	36
H(24A)	9668	1693	201	32
H(24B)	11030	1055	592	32
H(24C)	11404	2017	430	32

Table 6. Torsion angles [°] for **3b**.

O(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(7)	-170.26(7)
C(9)-C(1)-C(2)-C(7)	7.61(7)
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	7.02(11)
C(9)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-175.11(6)
C(7)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-1.11(10)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-178.07(6)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	0.77(10)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	0.10(10)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	-0.66(9)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(10)	179.80(6)
C(3)-C(2)-C(7)-C(6)	0.56(9)
C(1)-C(2)-C(7)-C(6)	178.00(5)
C(3)-C(2)-C(7)-C(8)	-177.60(6)
C(1)-C(2)-C(7)-C(8)	-0.16(7)
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)-C(2)	0.33(9)
C(10)-C(6)-C(7)-C(2)	179.88(6)
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	178.19(6)
C(10)-C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	-2.26(10)
C(2)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	-7.35(7)
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	174.64(6)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(11)	124.97(5)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(13)	-108.54(6)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(1)	11.09(6)
O(1)-C(1)-C(9)-C(11)	45.99(8)
C(2)-C(1)-C(9)-C(11)	-131.96(5)
O(1)-C(1)-C(9)-C(8)	166.37(6)
C(2)-C(1)-C(9)-C(8)	-11.58(6)
O(1)-C(1)-C(9)-C(13)	-71.55(8)
C(2)-C(1)-C(9)-C(13)	110.49(6)
C(12)-O(3)-C(11)-O(2)	3.66(11)
C(12)-O(3)-C(11)-C(9)	-172.86(6)
C(8)-C(9)-C(11)-O(2)	147.81(7)
C(13)-C(9)-C(11)-O(2)	18.98(9)
C(1)-C(9)-C(11)-O(2)	-99.21(8)
C(8)-C(9)-C(11)-O(3)	-35.70(8)
C(13)-C(9)-C(11)-O(3)	-164.53(5)

C(1)-C(9)-C(11)-O(3)	77.28(6)
C(11)-C(9)-C(13)-C(23)	57.44(7)
C(8)-C(9)-C(13)-C(23)	-71.73(7)
C(1)-C(9)-C(13)-C(23)	172.44(5)
C(11)-C(9)-C(13)-C(21)	-68.35(7)
C(8)-C(9)-C(13)-C(21)	162.48(5)
C(1)-C(9)-C(13)-C(21)	46.65(7)
C(11)-C(9)-C(13)-C(14)	175.54(5)
C(8)-C(9)-C(13)-C(14)	46.37(7)
C(1)-C(9)-C(13)-C(14)	-69.46(6)
C(23)-C(13)-C(14)-O(4)	53.23(8)
C(21)-C(13)-C(14)-O(4)	168.37(7)
C(9)-C(13)-C(14)-O(4)	-69.20(8)
C(23)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	-124.36(6)
C(21)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	-9.22(7)
C(9)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	113.22(6)
O(4)-C(14)-C(15)-C(20)	-171.63(7)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)-C(20)	5.88(7)
O(4)-C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	4.24(12)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	-178.24(6)
C(20)-C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	-0.12(11)
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	-175.53(7)
C(15)-C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	-0.11(12)
C(16)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	0.04(13)
C(17)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	0.26(11)
C(17)-C(18)-C(19)-C(22)	179.20(8)
C(16)-C(15)-C(20)-C(19)	0.43(10)
C(14)-C(15)-C(20)-C(19)	176.54(6)
C(16)-C(15)-C(20)-C(21)	-175.90(6)
C(14)-C(15)-C(20)-C(21)	0.21(8)
C(18)-C(19)-C(20)-C(15)	-0.48(10)
C(22)-C(19)-C(20)-C(15)	-179.43(7)
C(18)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	175.25(7)
C(22)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	-3.69(11)
C(15)-C(20)-C(21)-C(13)	-6.19(7)
C(19)-C(20)-C(21)-C(13)	177.77(6)
C(23)-C(13)-C(21)-C(20)	121.55(6)
C(9)-C(13)-C(21)-C(20)	-110.82(6)

C(14)-C(13)-C(21)-C(20)	9.05(6)
C(24)-O(5)-C(23)-O(6)	2.70(11)
C(24)-O(5)-C(23)-C(13)	-178.61(6)
C(21)-C(13)-C(23)-O(6)	-38.61(9)
C(9)-C(13)-C(23)-O(6)	-166.83(7)
C(14)-C(13)-C(23)-O(6)	72.51(8)
C(21)-C(13)-C(23)-O(5)	142.68(6)
C(9)-C(13)-C(23)-O(5)	14.46(8)
C(14)-C(13)-C(23)-O(5)	-106.20(6)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 7. Hydrogen bonds for **3b** [\AA and $^\circ$].

D-H...A	d(D-H)	d(H...A)	d(D...A)	$\angle(\text{DHA})$
C(12)-H(12C)...O(6)#1	0.98	2.59	3.2739(10)	126.8
C(12)-H(12C)...O(6)#1	0.98	2.59	3.2739(10)	126.8
C(12)-H(12C)...O(6)#1	0.98	2.59	3.2739(10)	126.8
C(12)-H(12C)...O(6)#1	0.98	2.59	3.2739(10)	126.8
C(12)-H(12C)...O(6)#1	0.98	2.59	3.2739(10)	126.8

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 $x+1/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2$

Table 2, entry 1

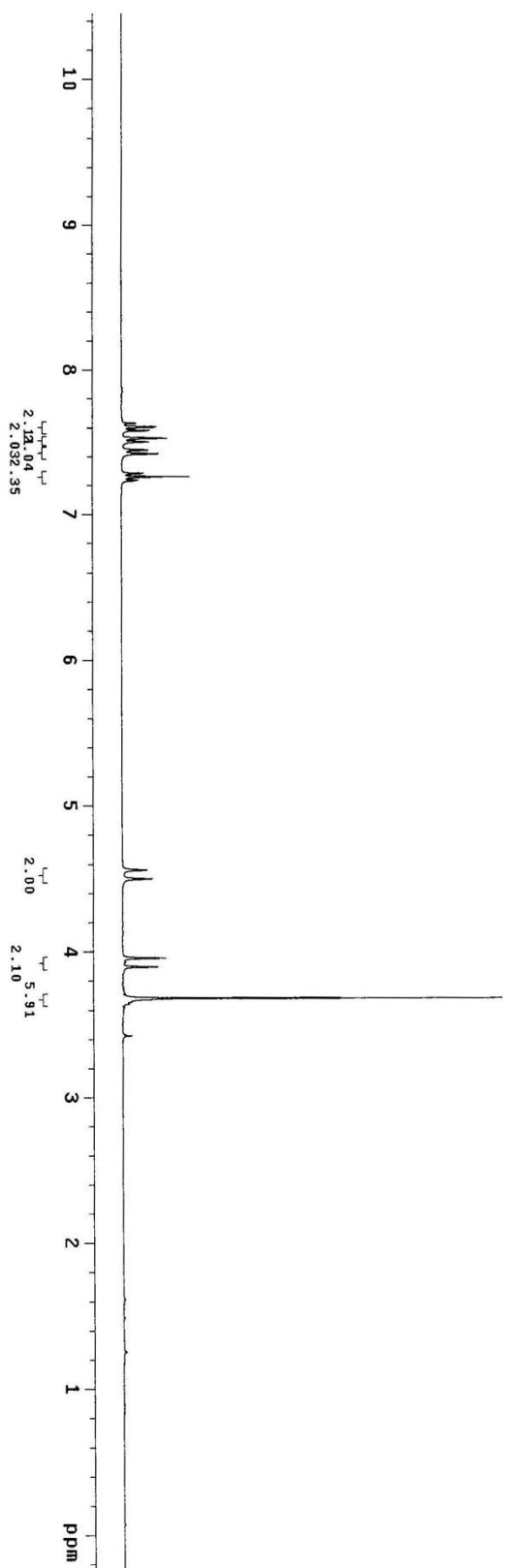
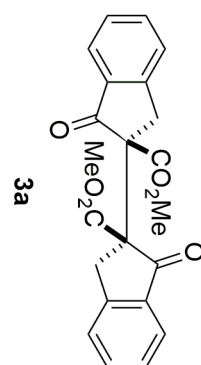


Table 2, entry 1

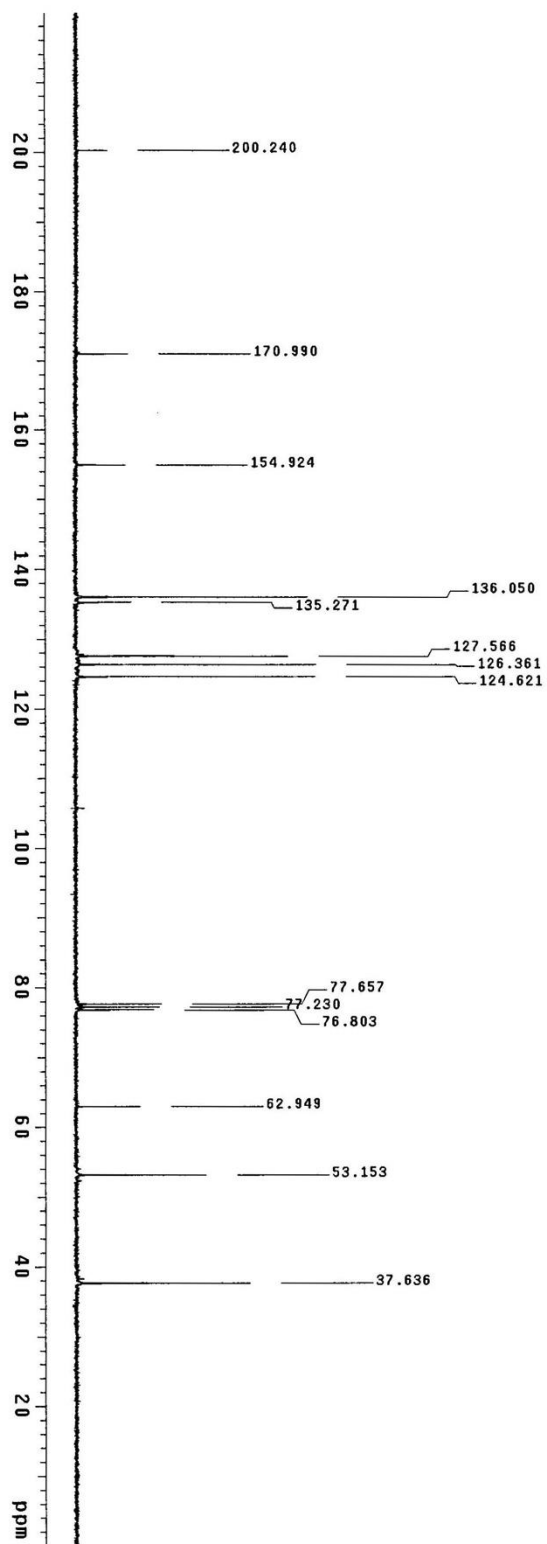
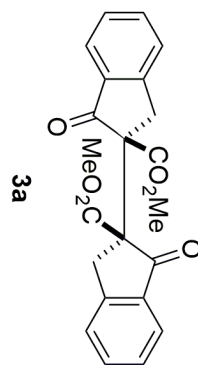


Table 2, entry 1

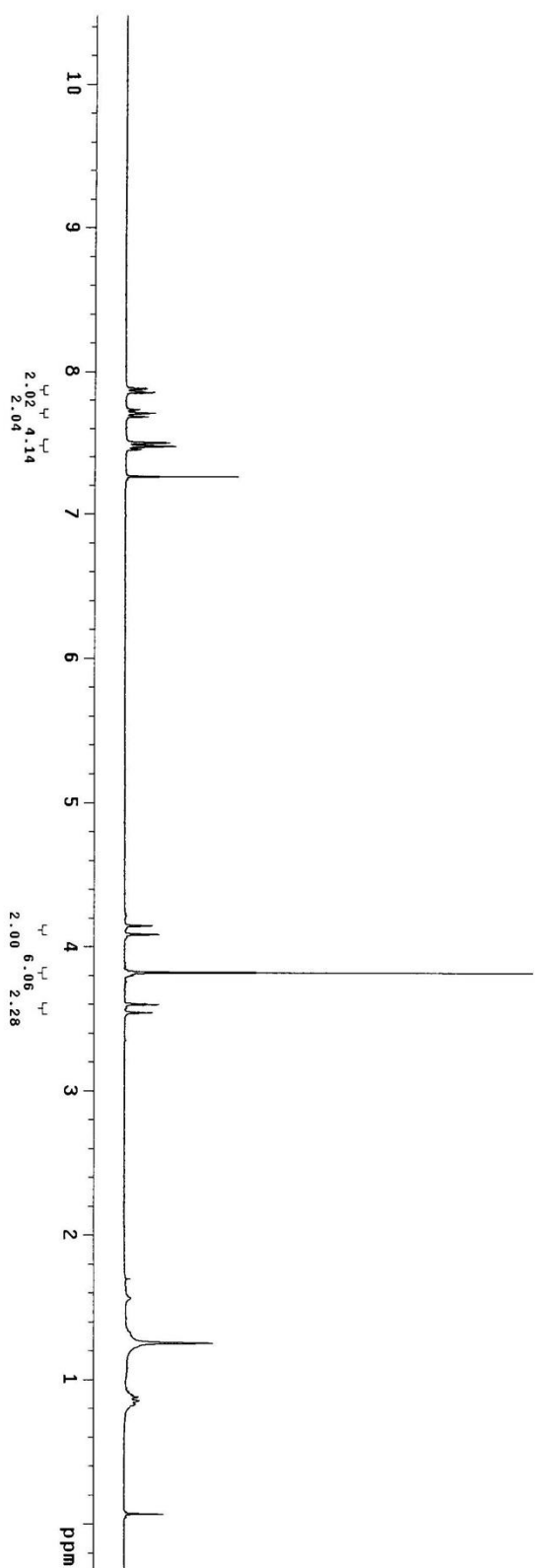
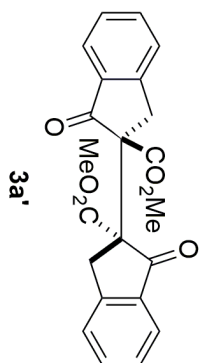


Table 2, entry 1

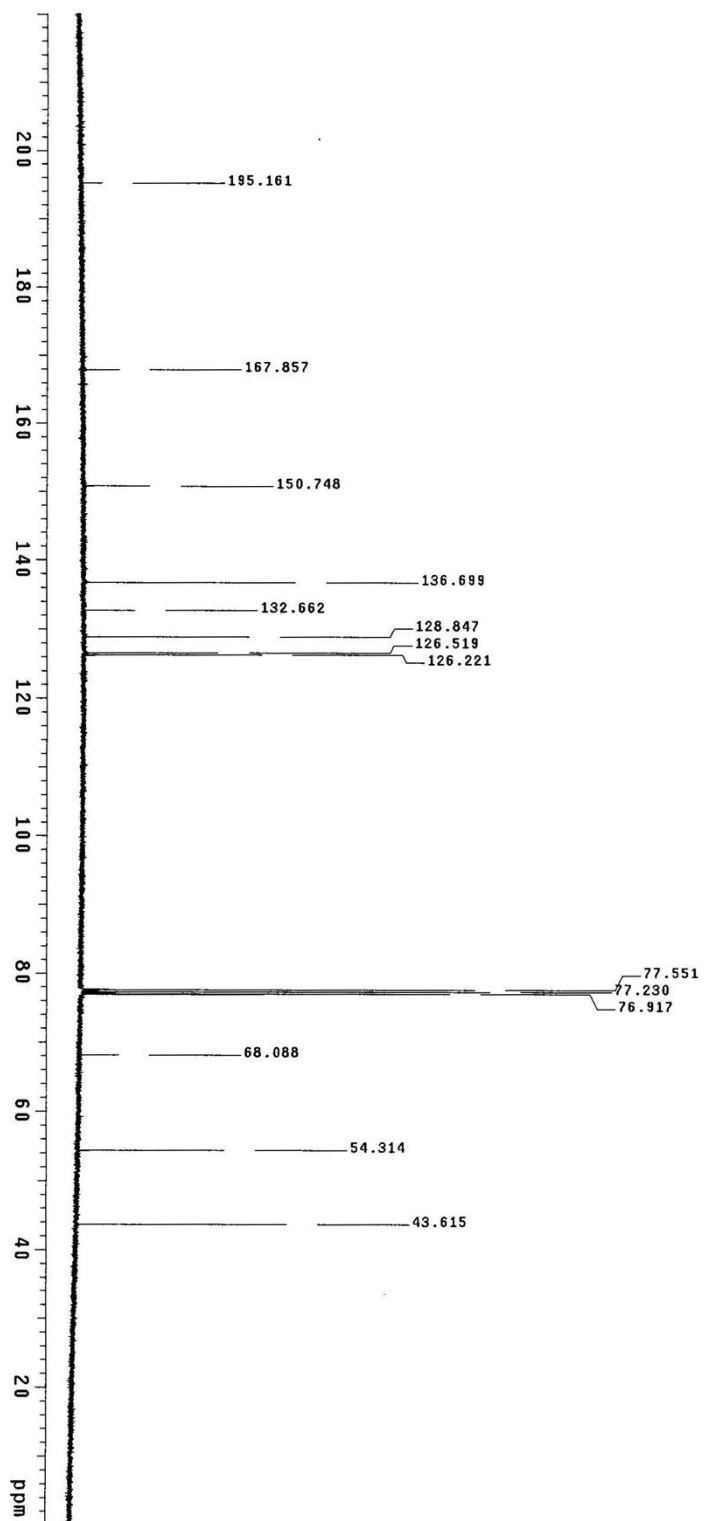
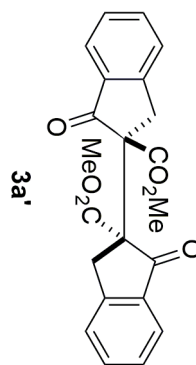


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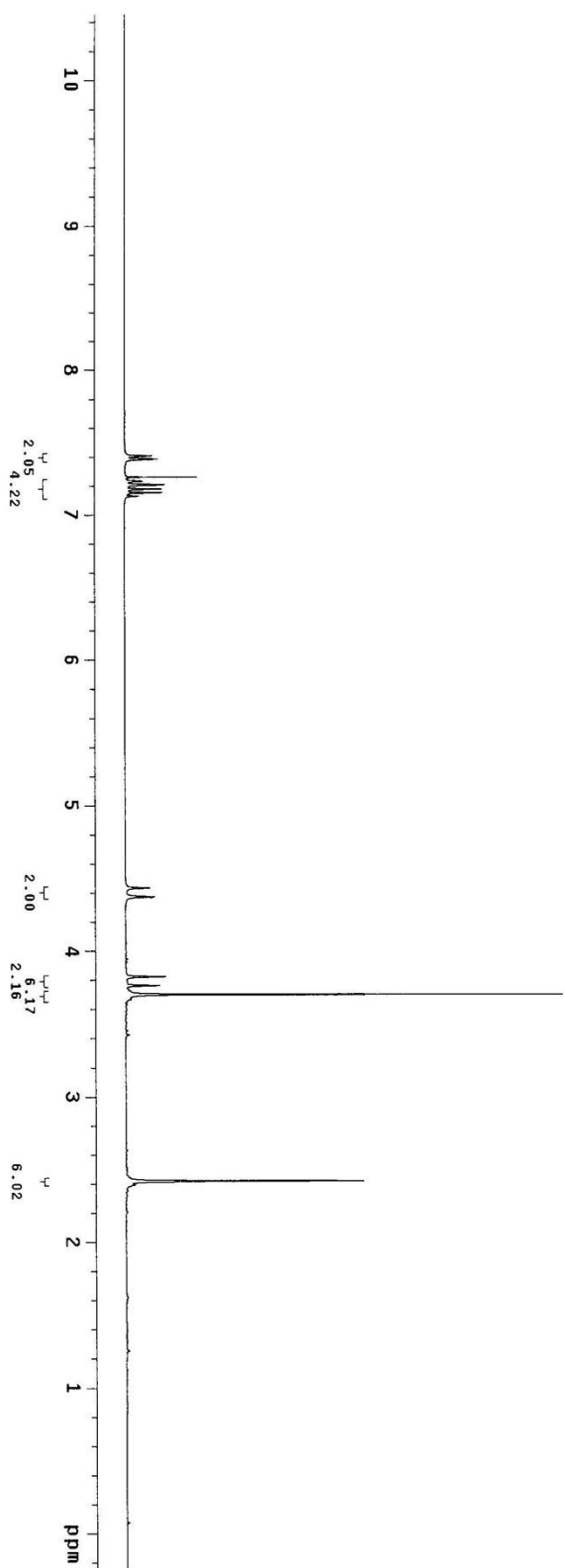
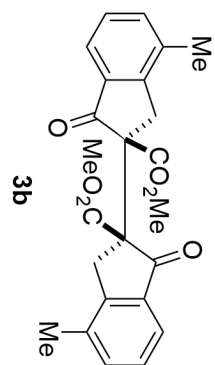


Table 2, entry 2

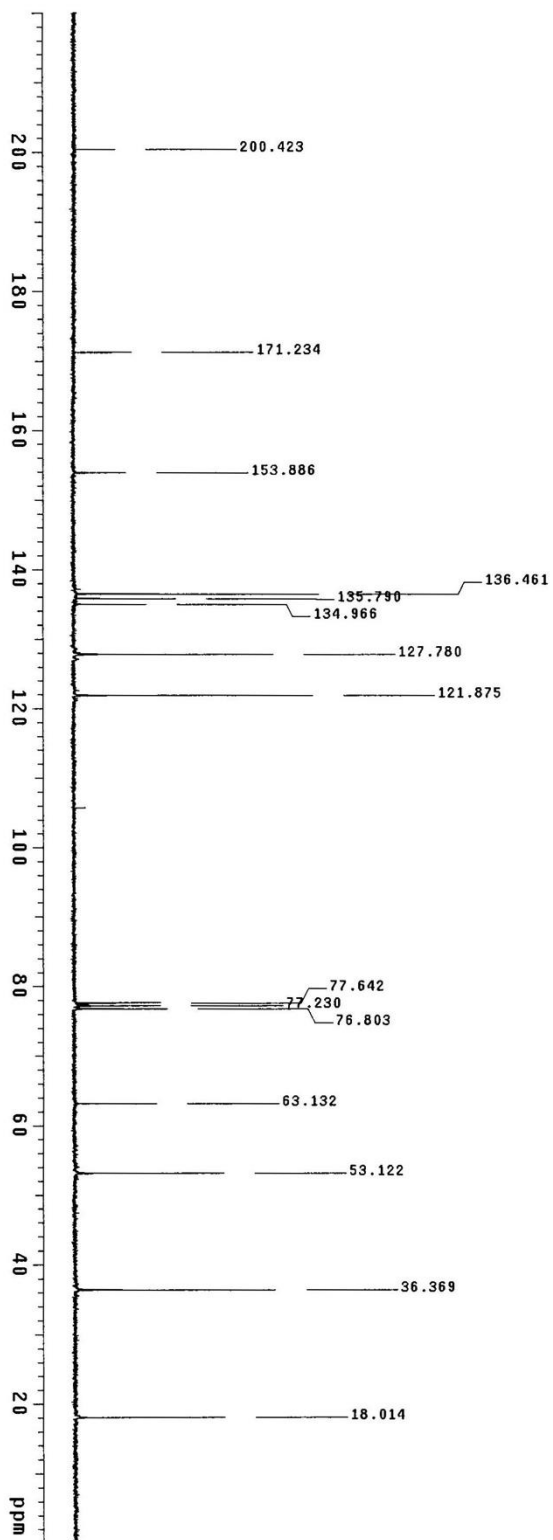
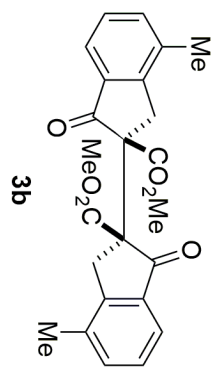
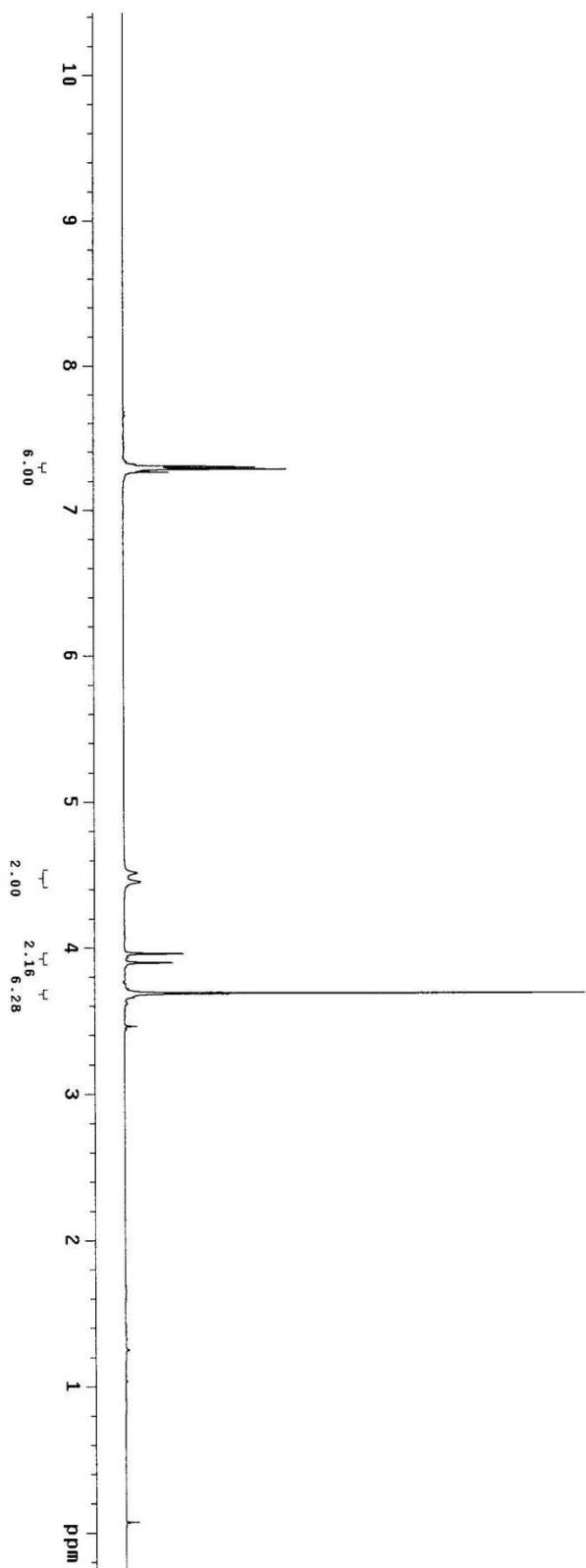
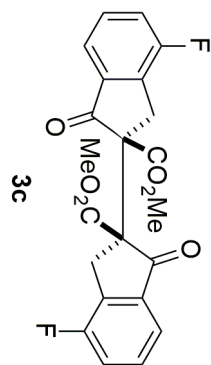


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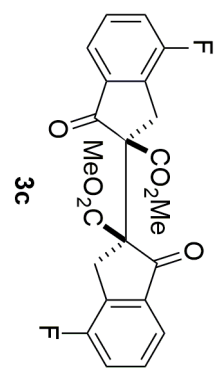


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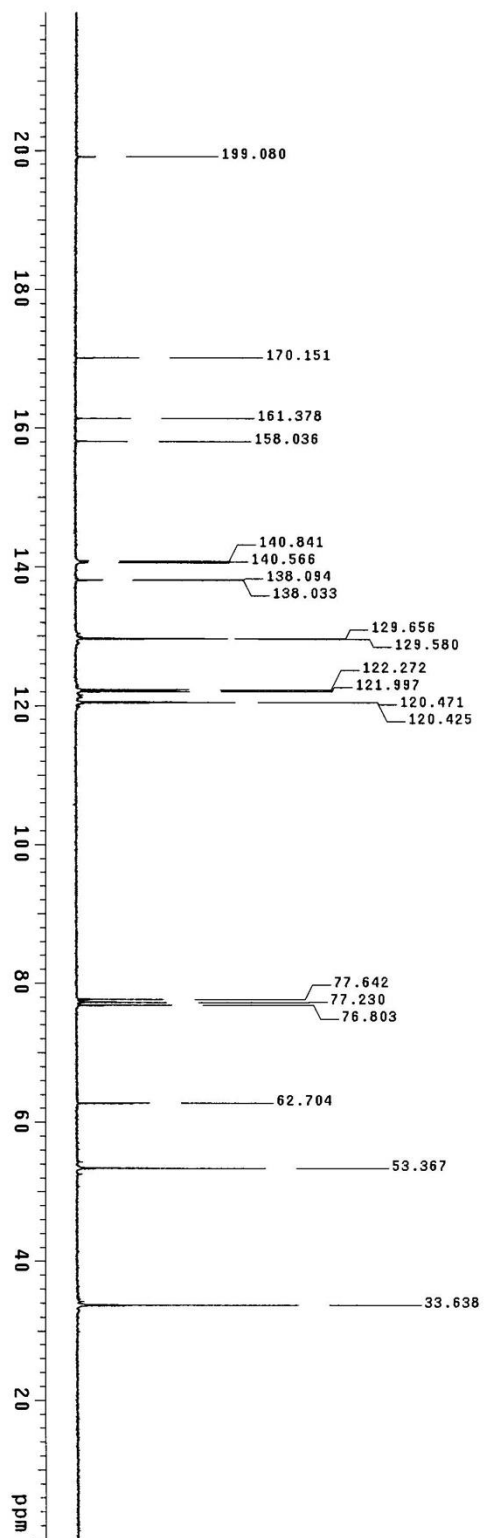


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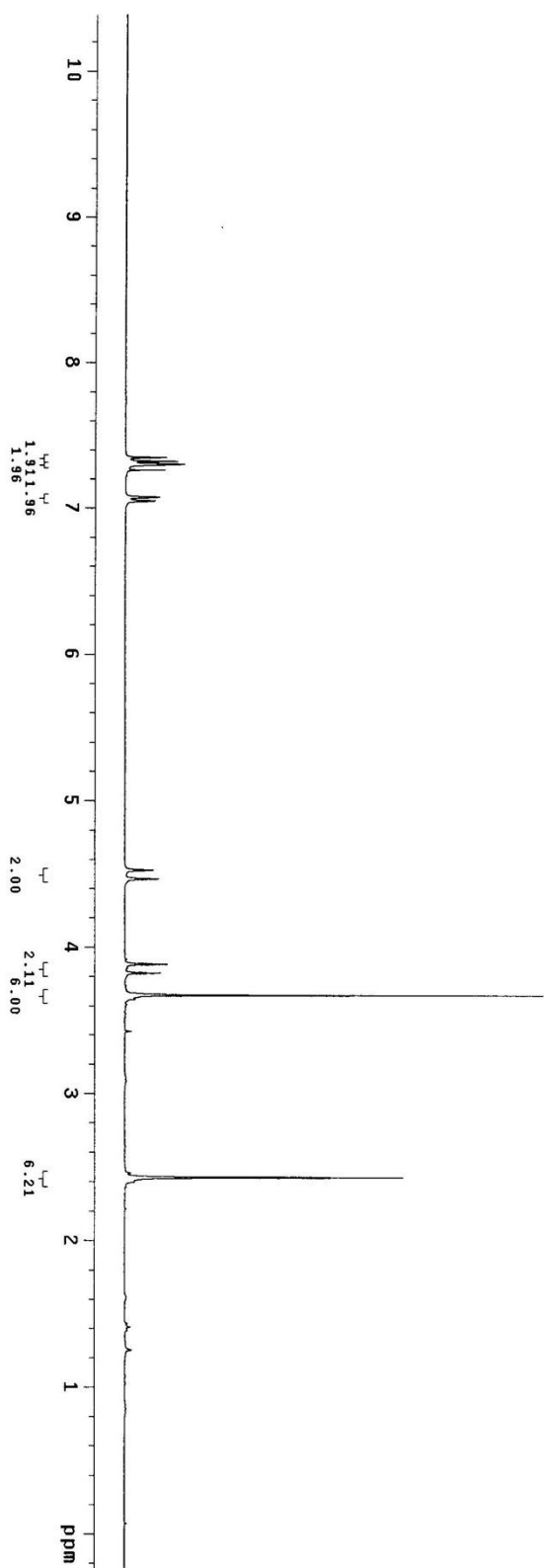
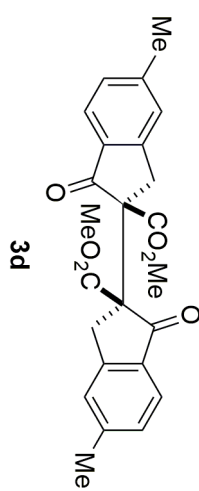


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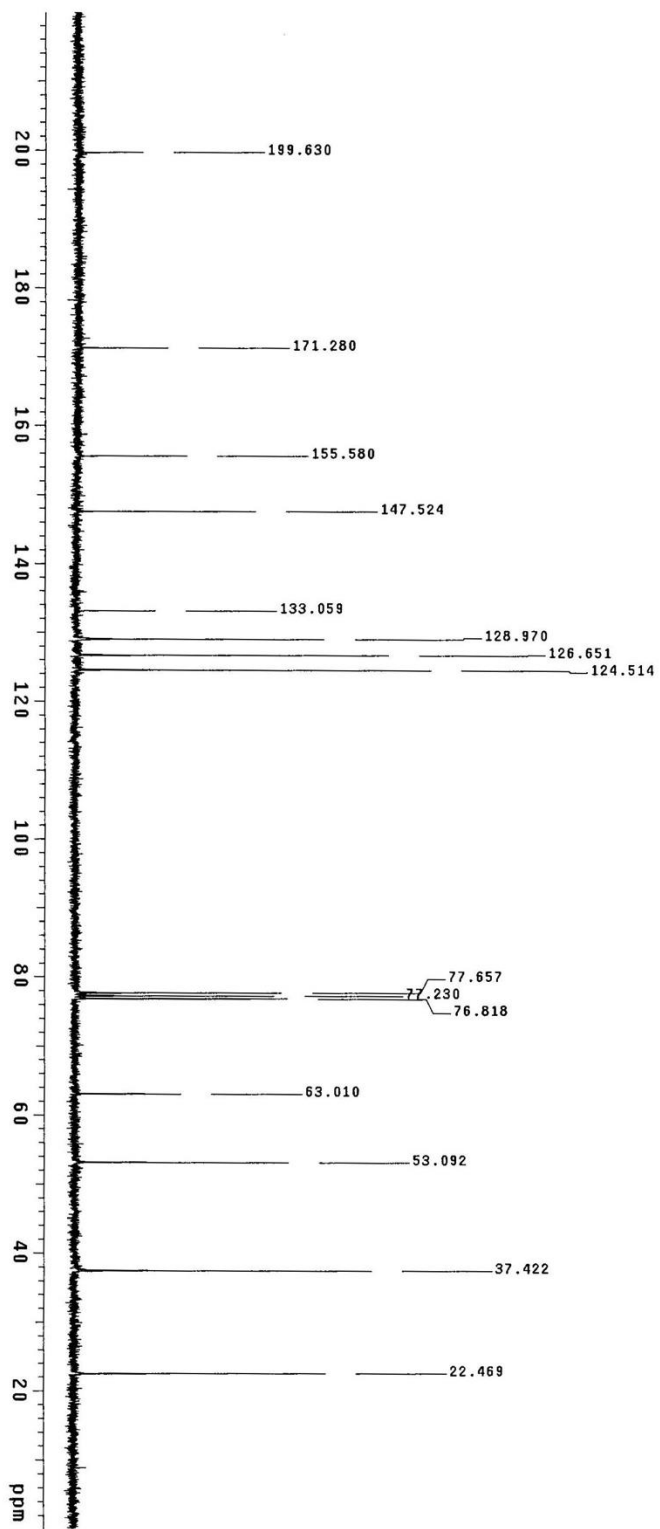
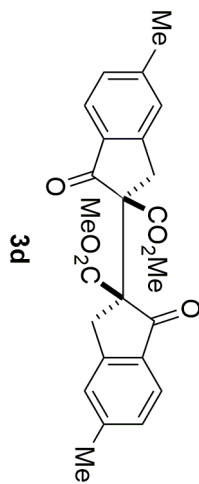


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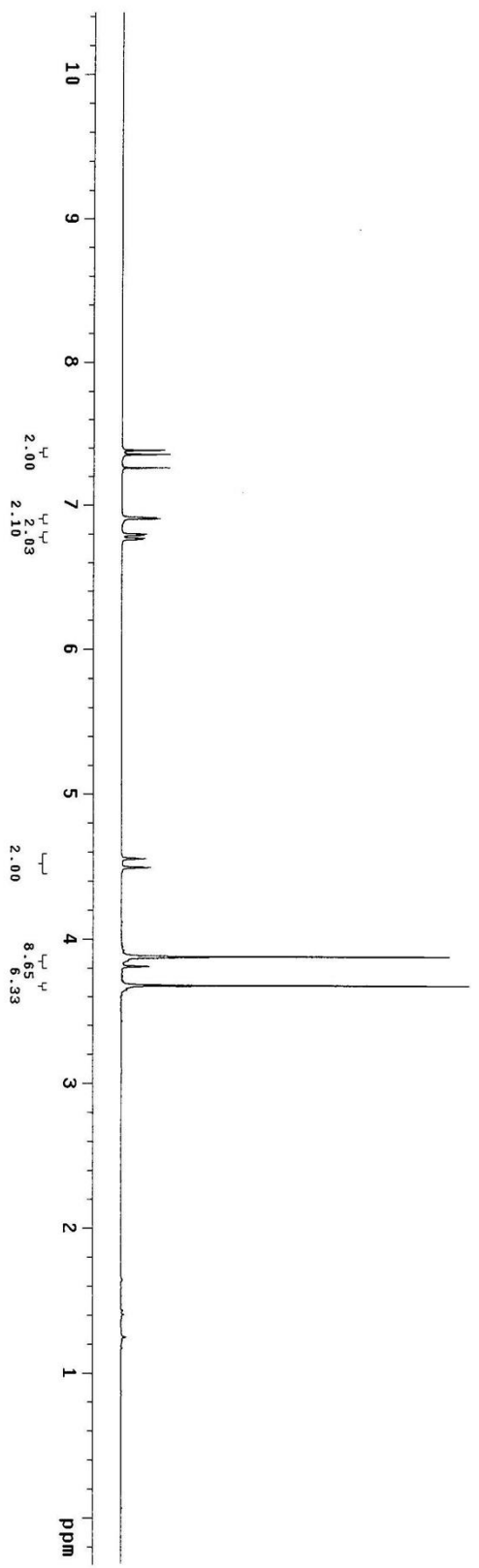
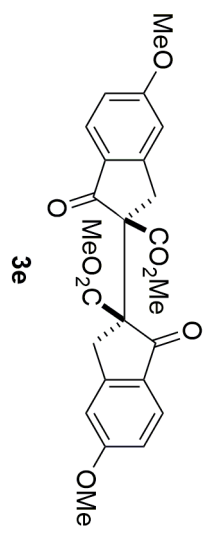


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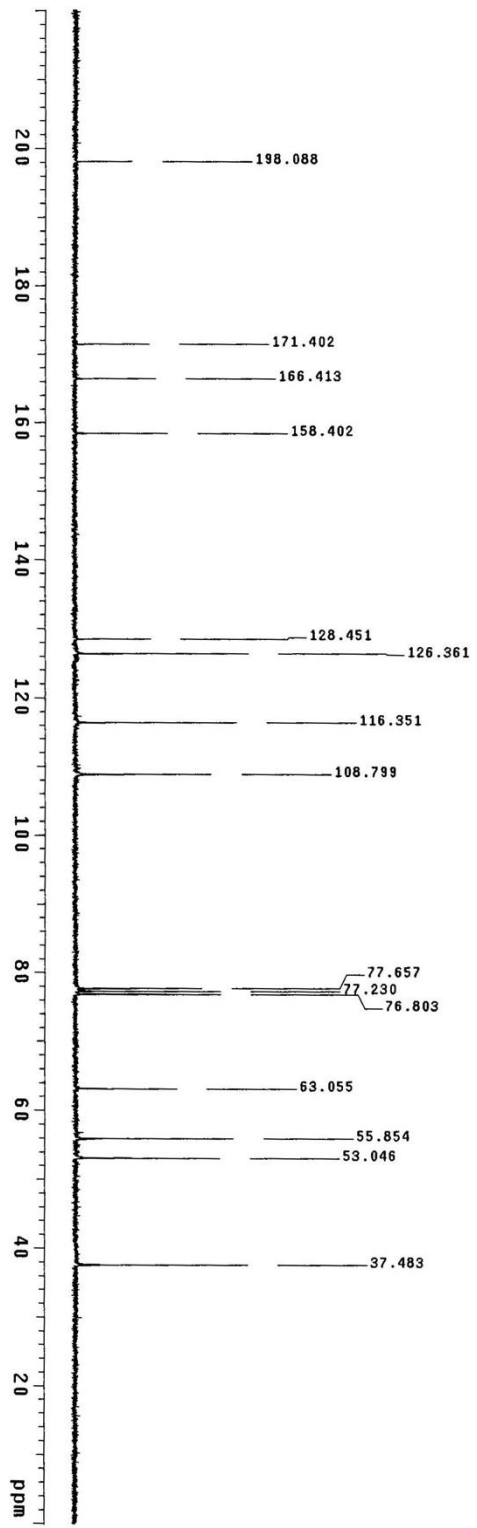
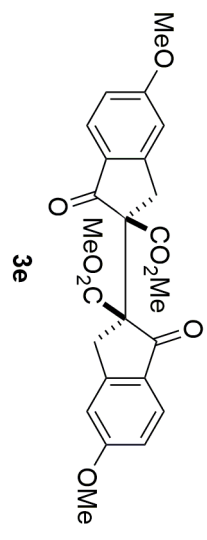


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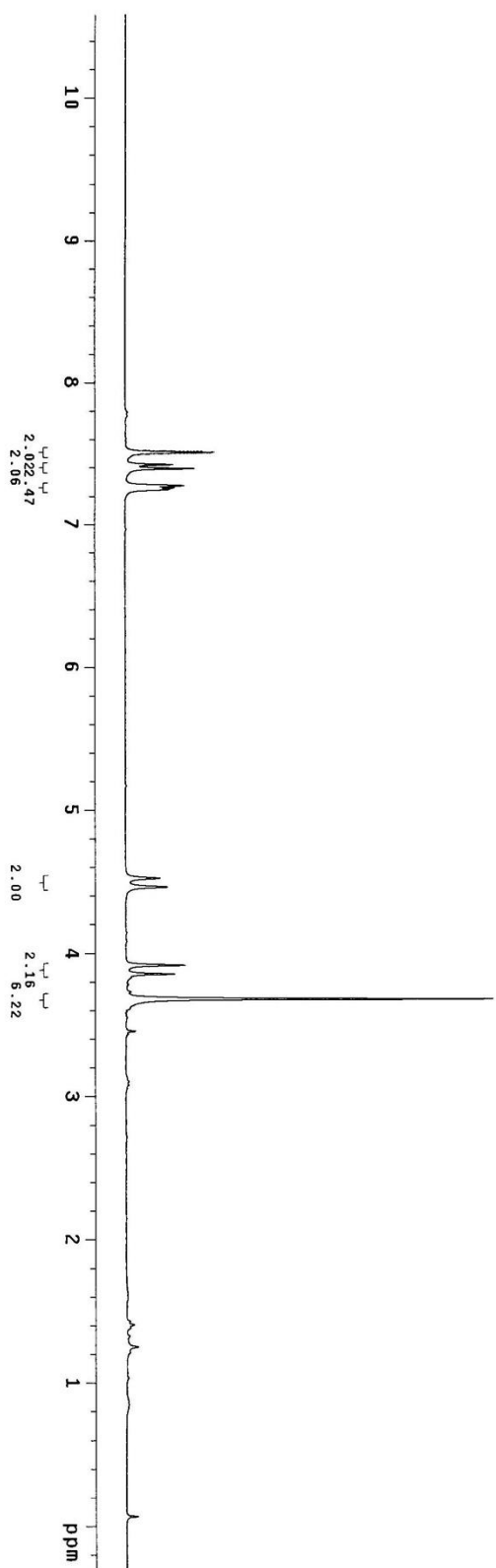
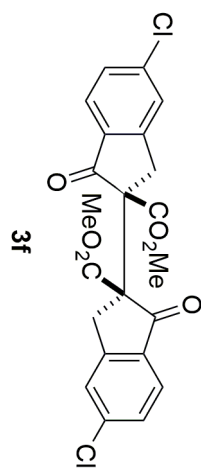


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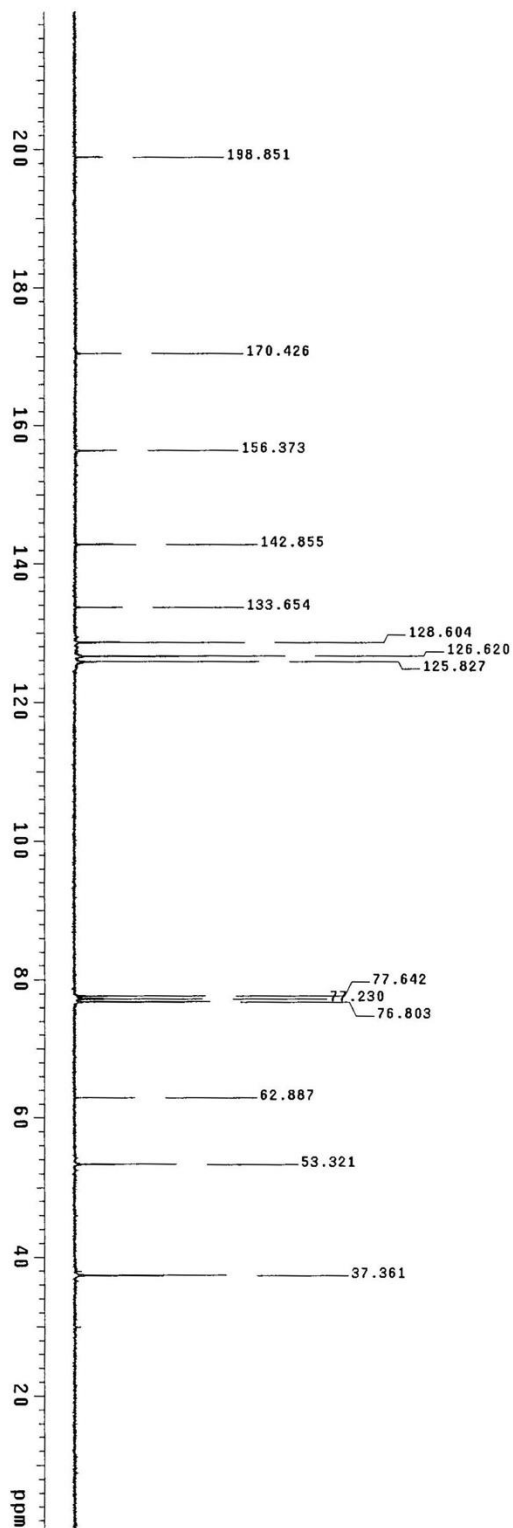
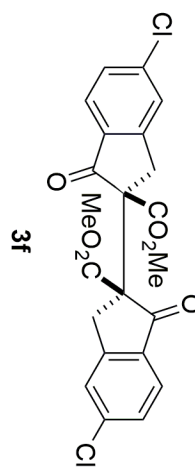


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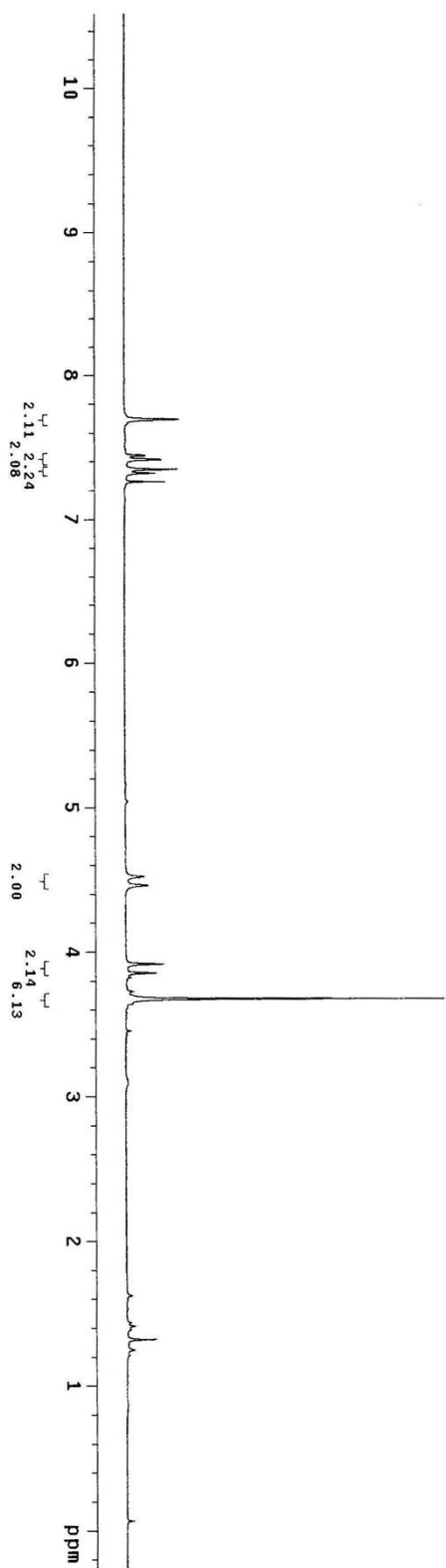
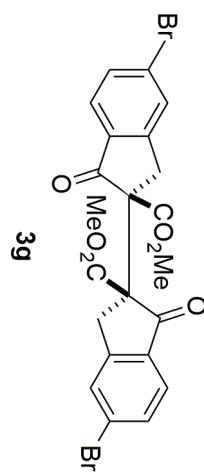


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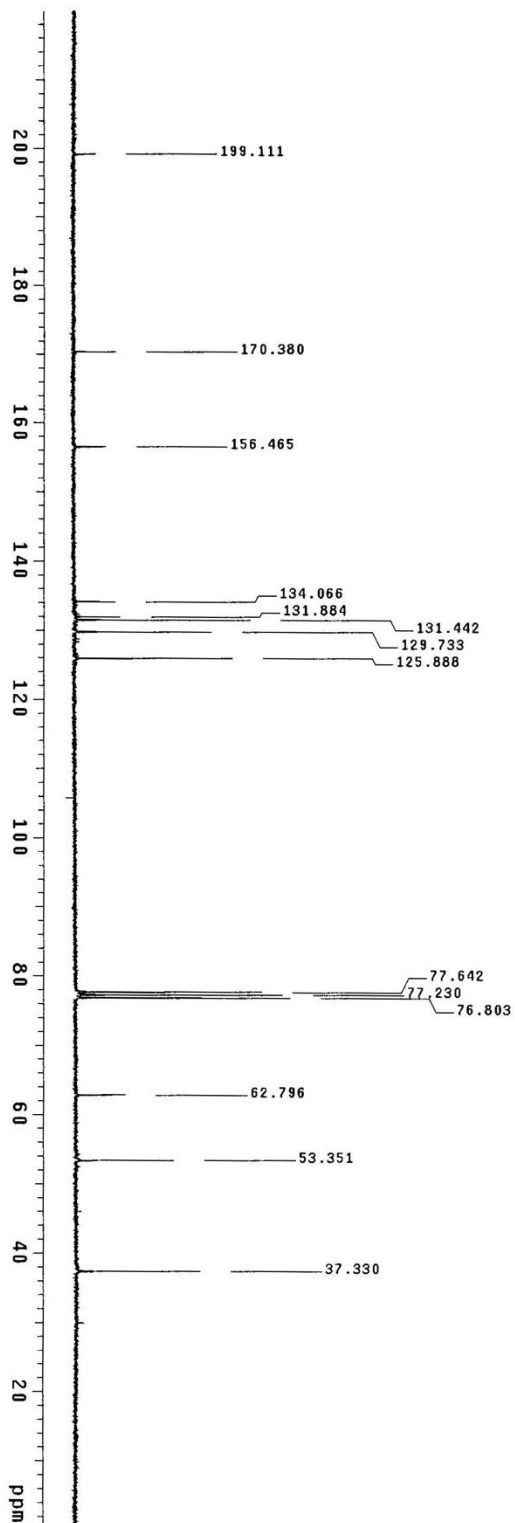
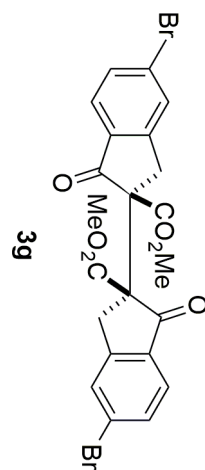


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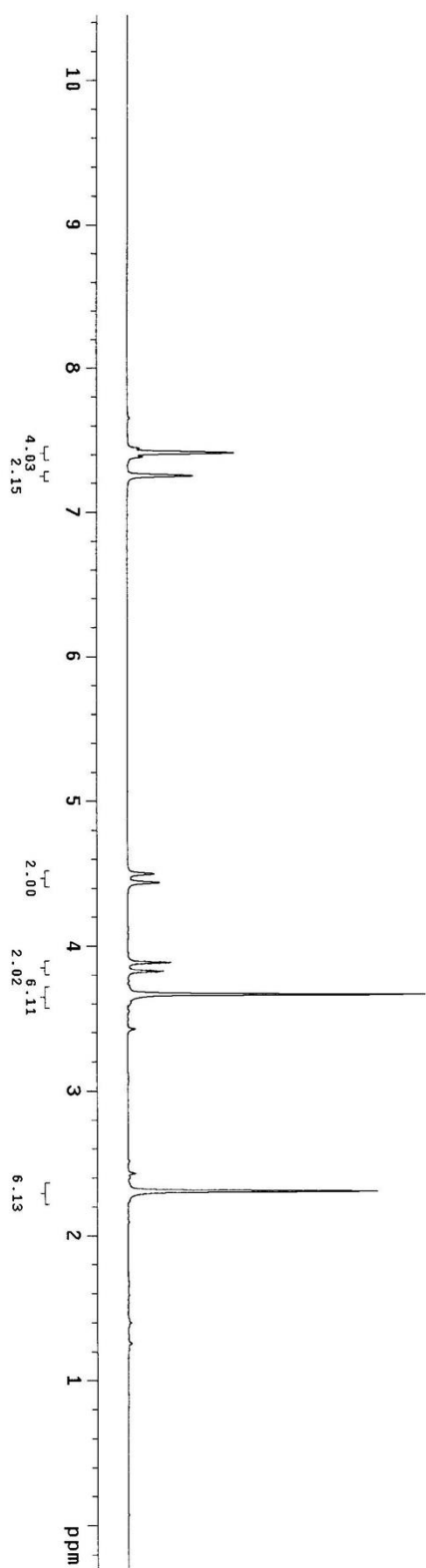
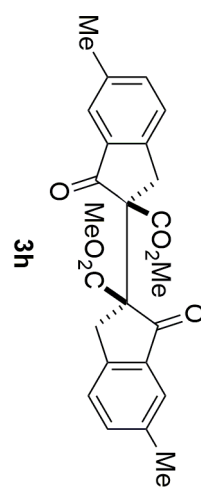


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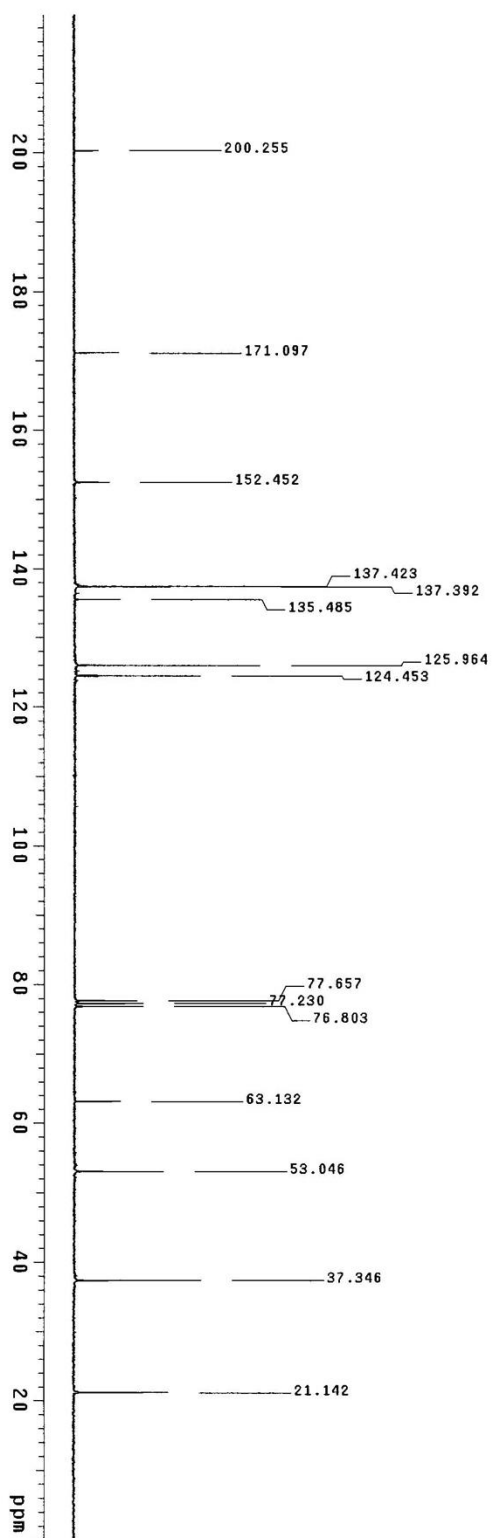
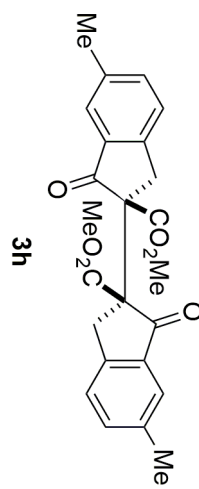


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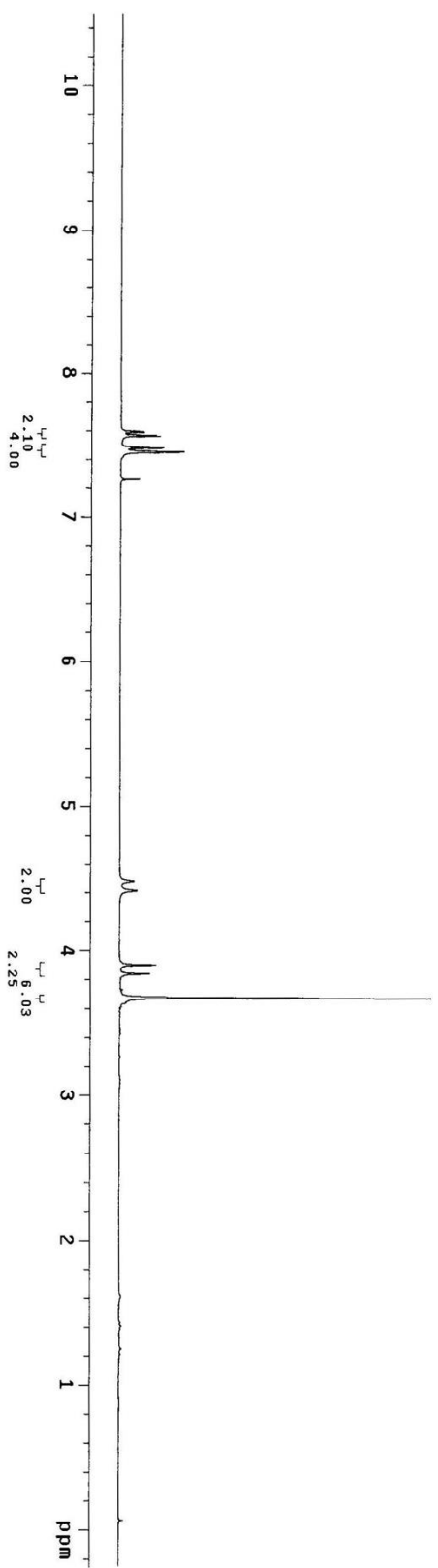
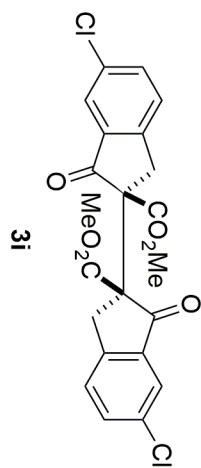


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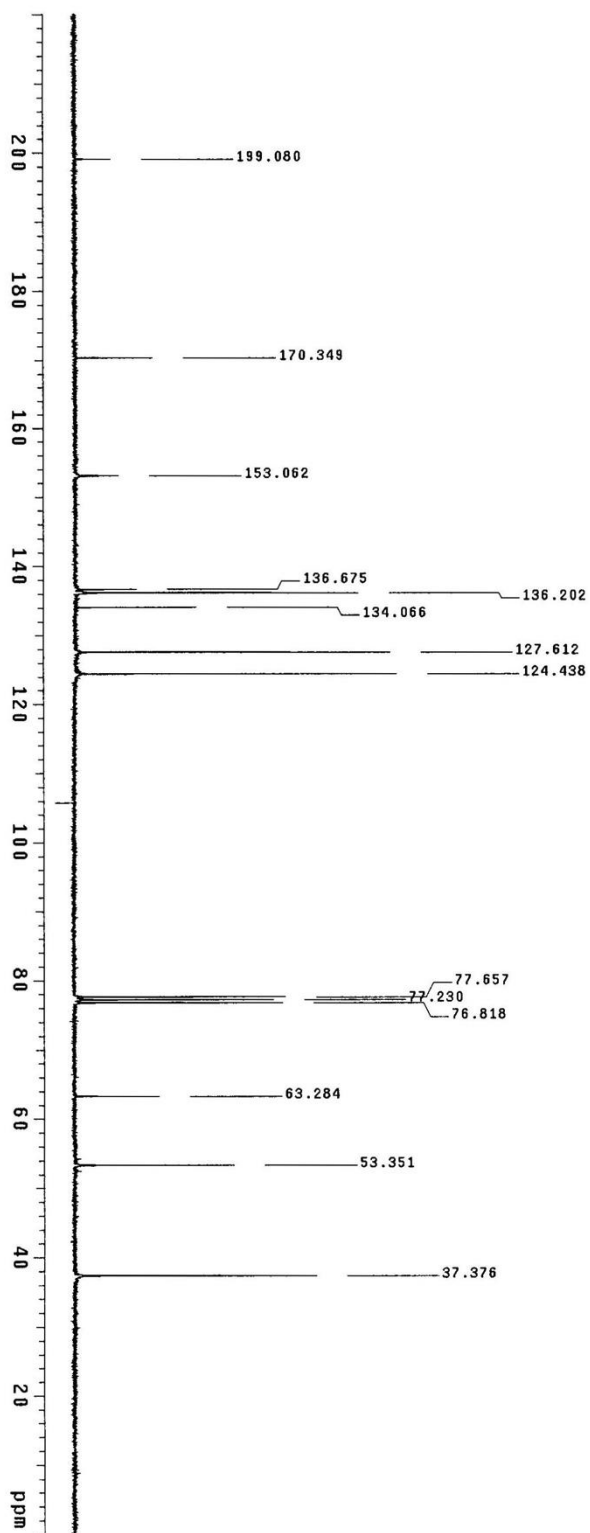
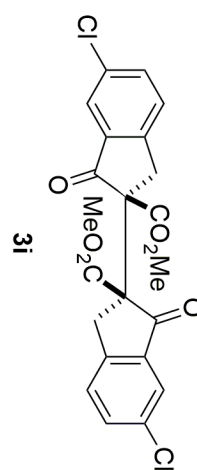
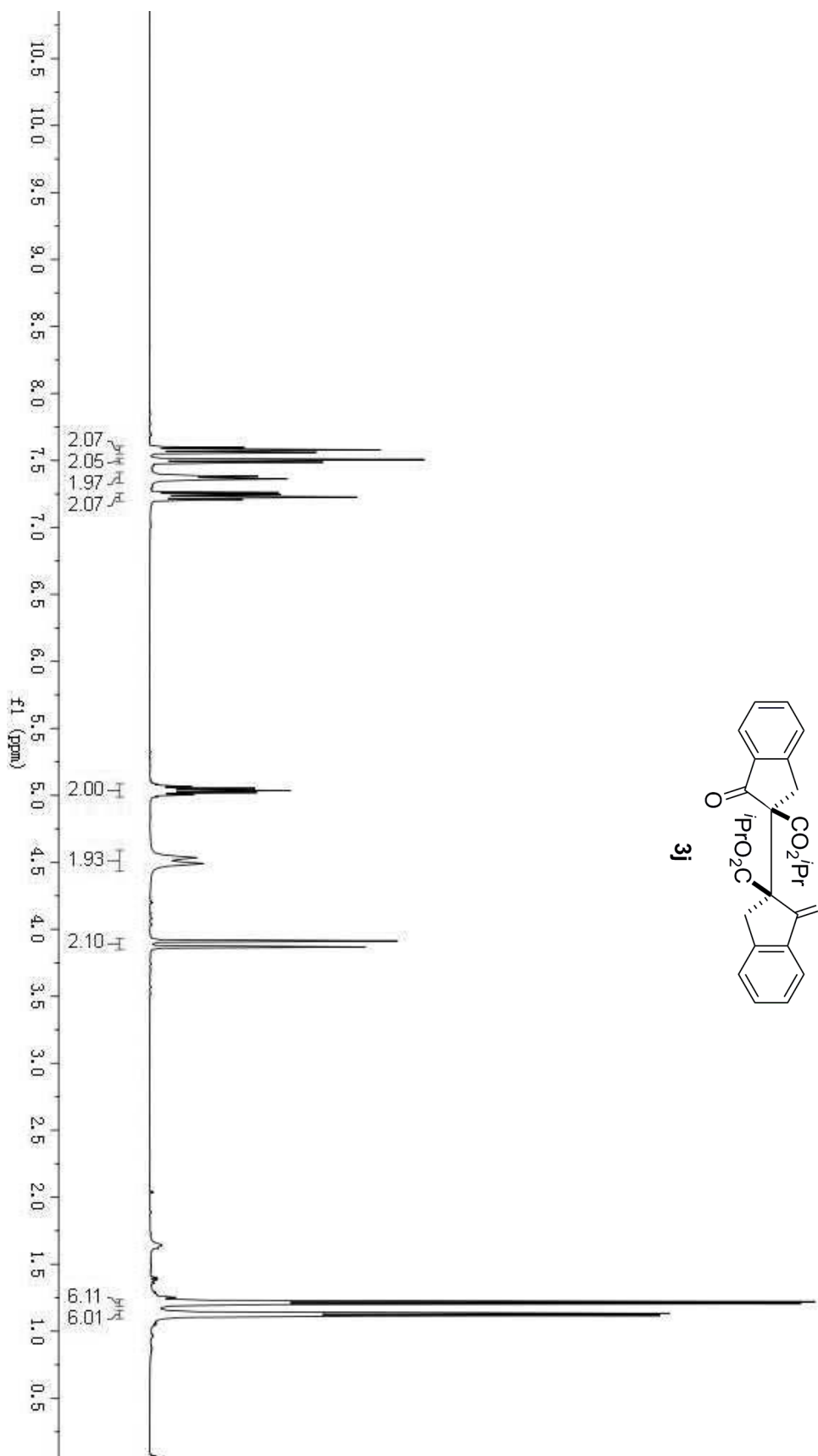
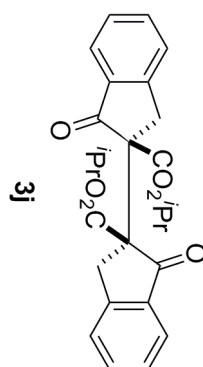


Table 2, entry 10



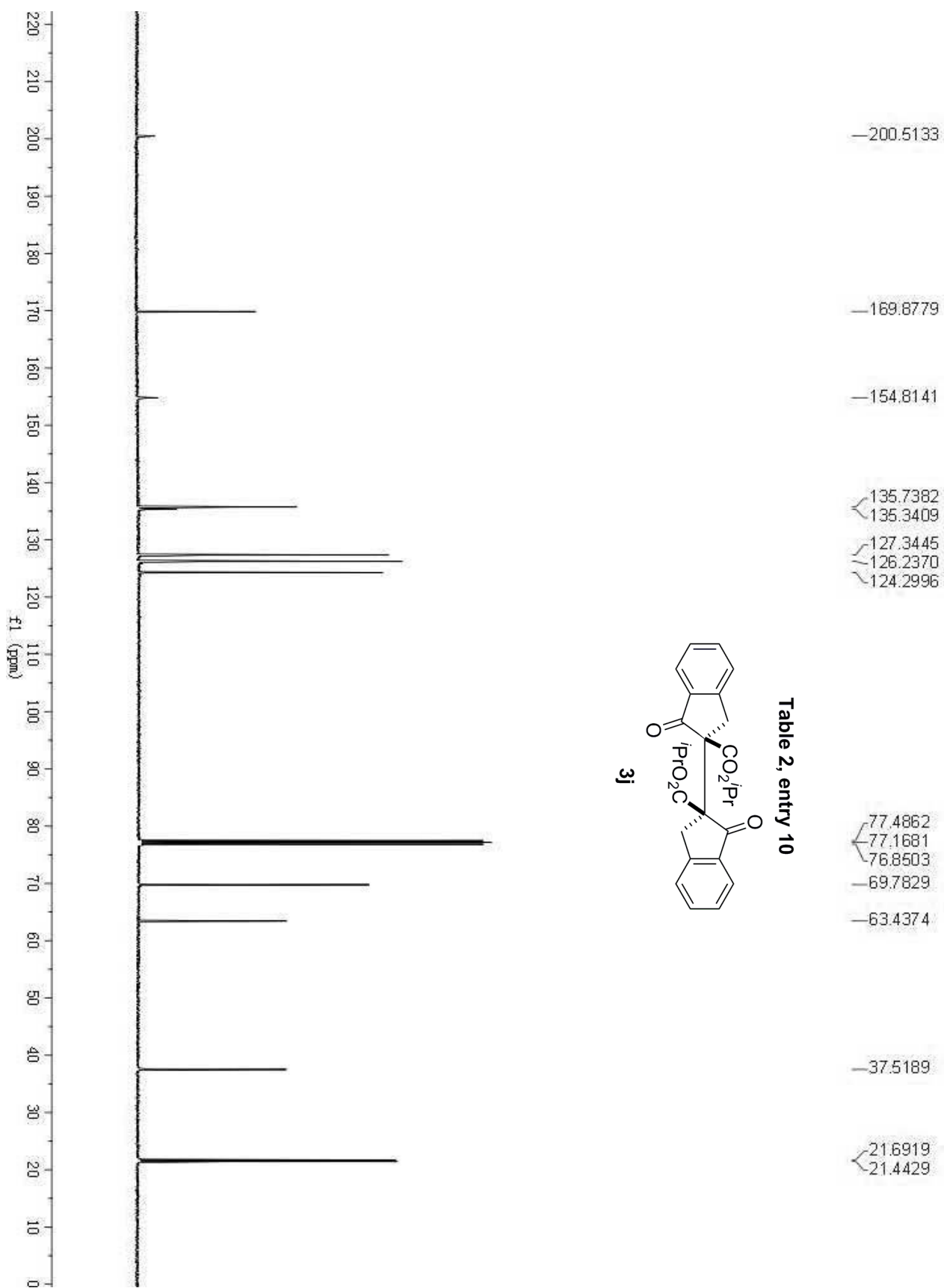
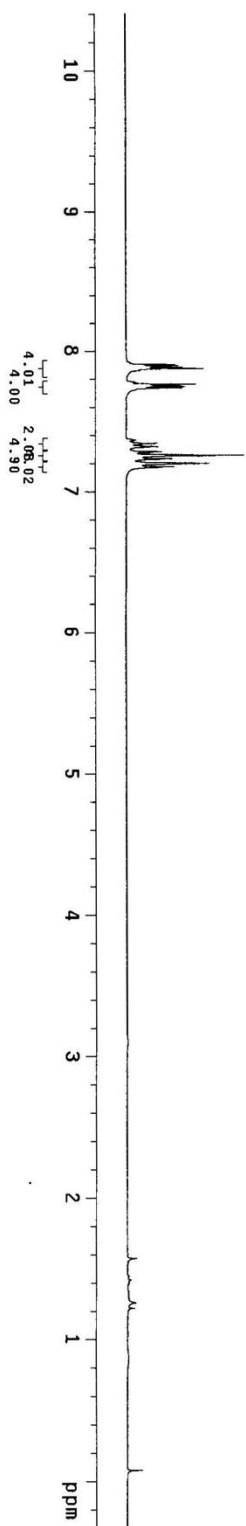
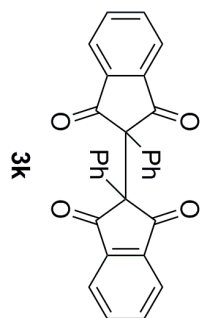


Table 2, entry 11



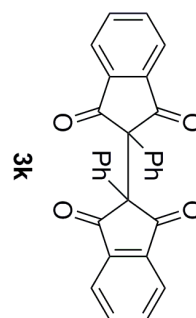
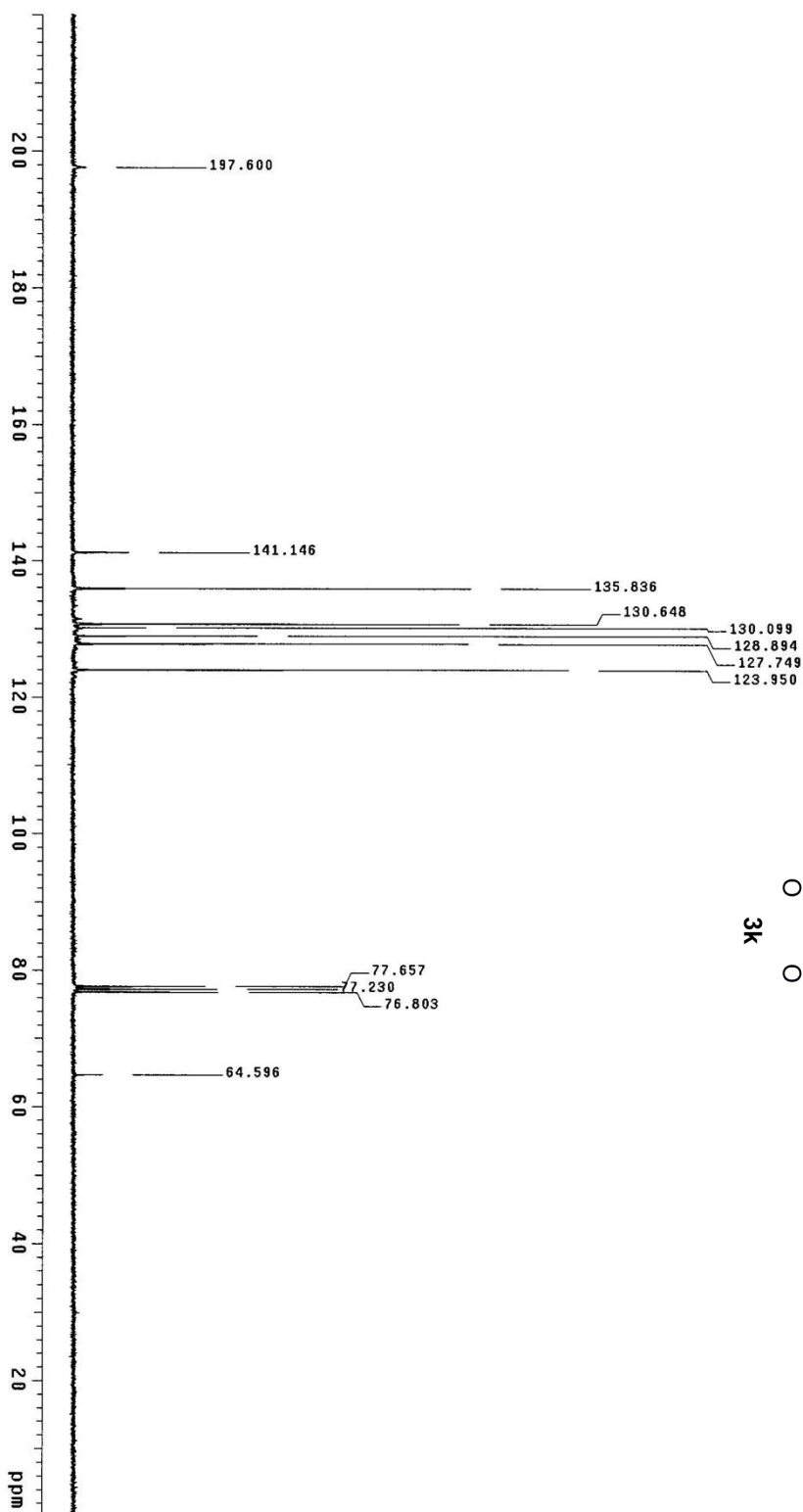
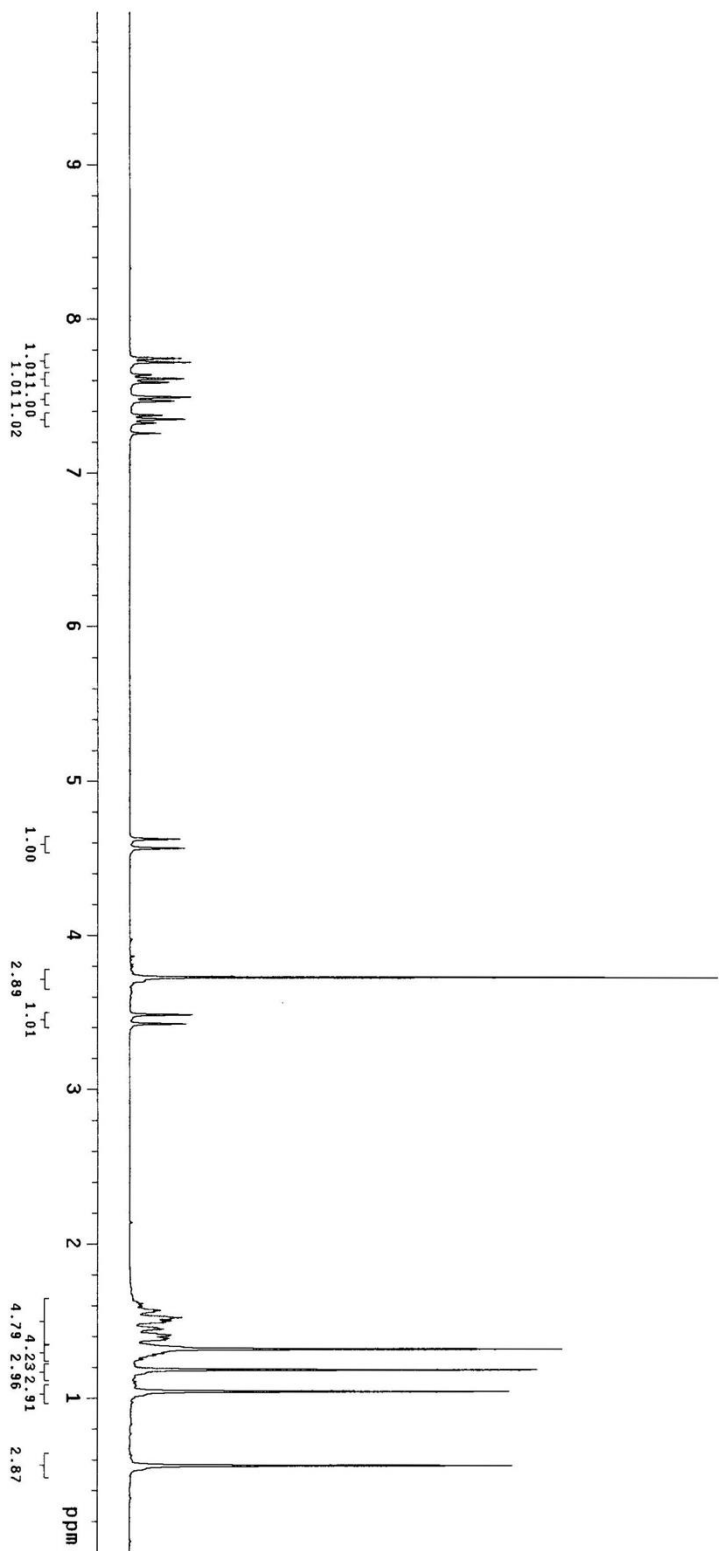
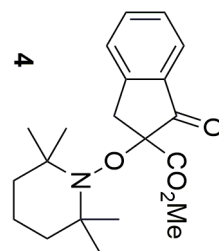
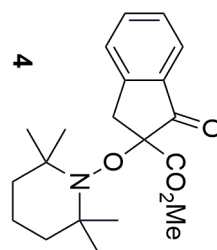
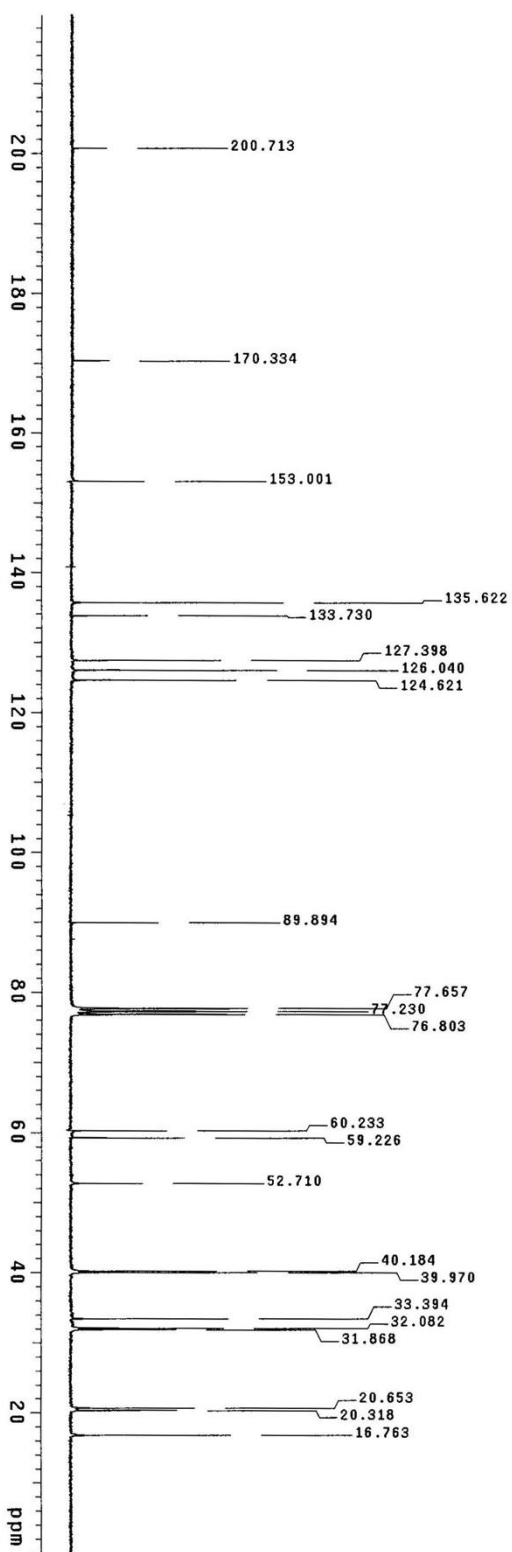


Table 2, entry 11

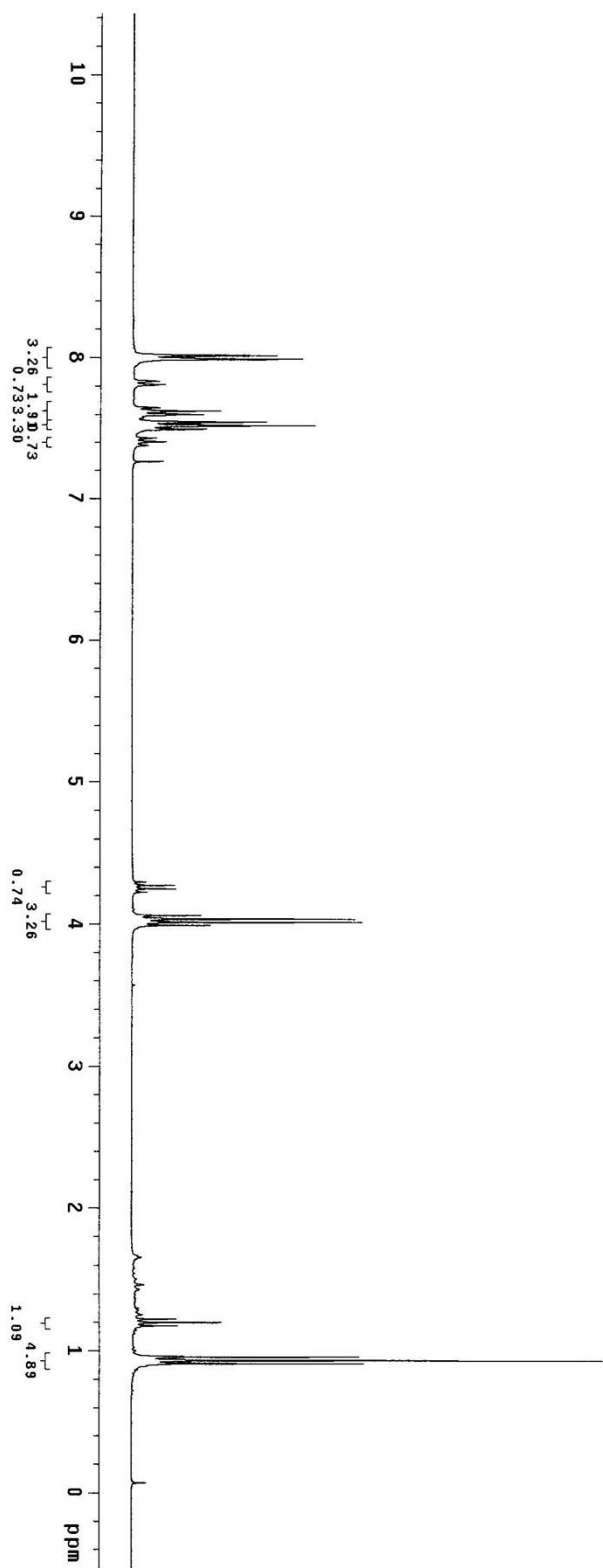
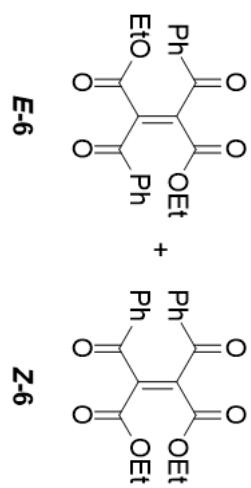
Scheme 3

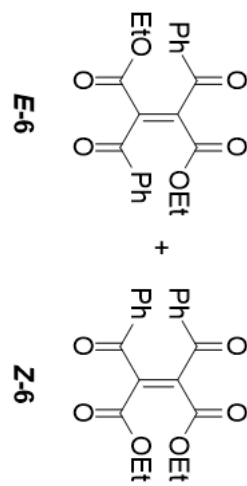
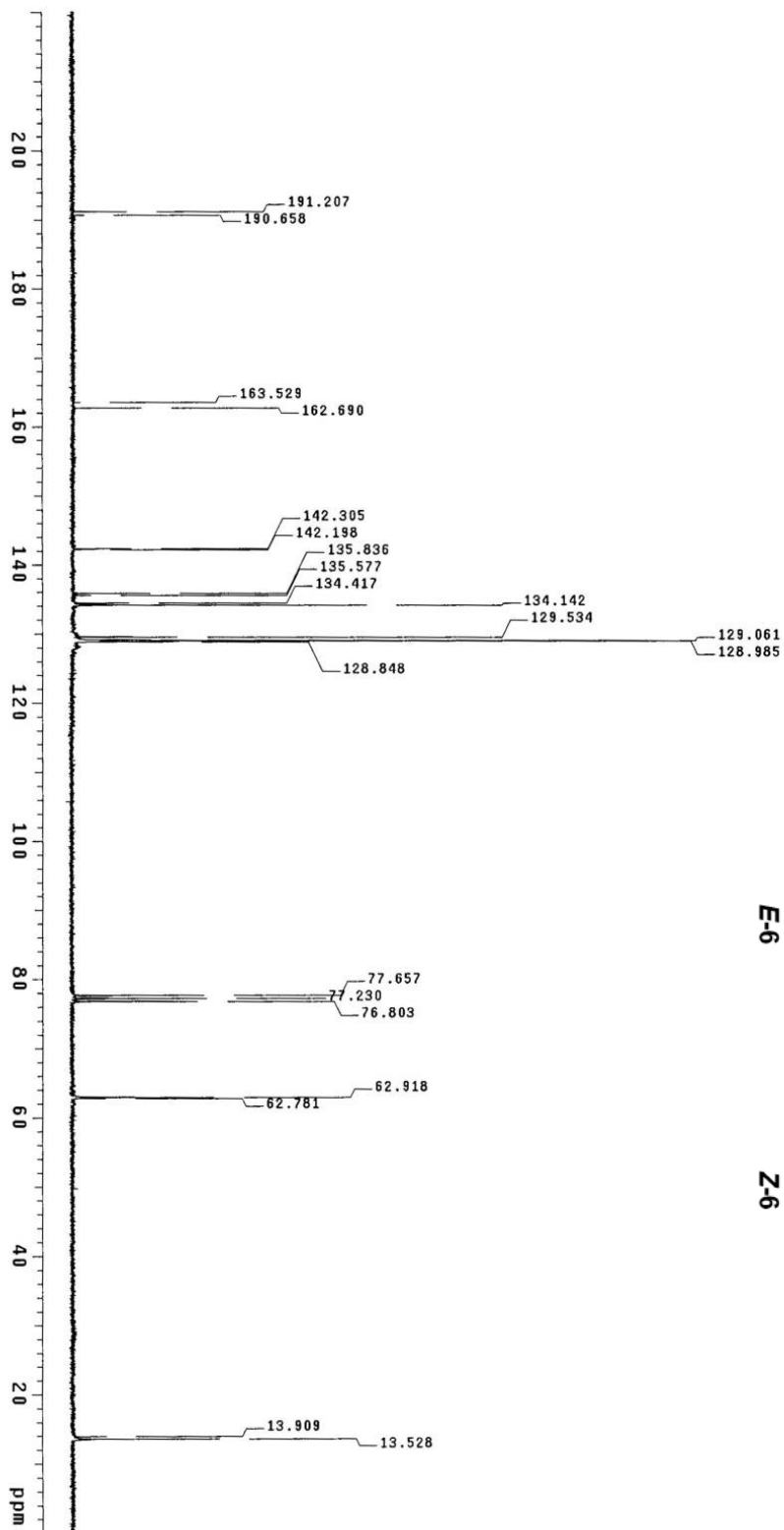




Scheme 3

Scheme 4





Scheme 4