

Electronic Supplementary Information

Sn₂B₇O₁₂F with a $\frac{2}{\infty}$ [B₁₄O₂₄]⁶⁻ layer constructed from the unprecedented [B₇O₁₆]¹¹⁻ fundamental building block

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Table S1. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for $\text{Sn}_2\text{B}_7\text{O}_{12}\text{F}$. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

| Atoms | x | y | z | $U(\text{eq})$ |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|
| Sn (1) | 958(1) | 3317(1) | 9947(1) | 12(1) |
| Sn (2) | 1345(1) | 5698(1) | 8379(1) | 13(1) |
| B (1) | 4052(3) | 6665(4) | 8858(2) | 10(1) |
| B (2) | 706(3) | 9788(4) | 9248(2) | 11(1) |
| B (3) | 4076(3) | 3799(4) | 8594(2) | 12(1) |
| B (4) | 2783(3) | 2632(4) | 7777(2) | 11(1) |
| B (5) | 2999(3) | 8727(4) | 9424(2) | 11(1) |
| B (6) | 5678(4) | 7194(4) | 8192(2) | 13(1) |
| B (7) | 3198(4) | 5043(4) | 7214(2) | 13(1) |
| O (1) | 3484(2) | 5249(3) | 8570(1) | 10(1) |
| O (2) | 4655(2) | 7684(3) | 8458(1) | 12(1) |
| O (3) | 60(2) | 1177(3) | 9296(1) | 12(1) |
| O (4) | 1919(2) | 9656(3) | 9500(1) | 15(1) |
| O (5) | 3678(2) | 2602(3) | 8272(1) | 17(1) |
| O (6) | 122(2) | 8553(3) | 8975(1) | 13(1) |
| O (7) | 5928(3) | 5627(3) | 8148(1) | 26(1) |
| O (8) | 2958(2) | 7461(3) | 9082(1) | 12(1) |
| O (9) | -916(2) | 4207(3) | 9727(1) | 18(1) |
| O (10) | 6503(2) | 8238(2) | 7962(1) | 10(1) |
| O (11) | 3259(2) | 3518(3) | 7324(1) | 16(1) |
| O (12) | 2357(2) | 6037(2) | 7441(1) | 9(1) |
| F (1) | 1533(2) | 4266(2) | 9206(1) | 26(1) |

Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for Sn₂B₇O₁₂F.

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|
| Sn(1)-F(1) | 2.063(2) | B(3)-O(5) | 1.335(5) |
| Sn(1)-O(9) | 2.132(3) | B(3)-O(6)#5 | 1.389(4) |
| Sn(1)-O(9)#1 | 2.273(3) | B(3)-O(1) | 1.395(4) |
| Sn(1)-O(3) | 2.549(3) | B(4)-O(11) | 1.432(4) |
| Sn(2)-O(1) | 2.279(3) | B(4)-O(5) | 1.456(4) |
| Sn(2)-F(1) | 2.318(3) | B(4)-O(12)#6 | 1.475(4) |
| Sn(2)-O(10)#2 | 2.352(3) | B(4)-O(10)#2 | 1.522(4) |
| Sn(2)-O(12) | 2.539(3) | B(5)-O(8) | 1.361(4) |
| B(1)-O(2) | 1.464(4) | B(5)-O(9)#3 | 1.366(4) |
| B(1)-O(3)#3 | 1.493(4) | B(5)-O(4) | 1.402(4) |
| B(1)-O(1) | 1.503(4) | B(6)-O(2) | 1.339(4) |
| B(1)-O(8) | 1.458(4) | B(6)-O(10) | 1.382(4) |
| B(2)-O(4) | 1.369(4) | B(6)-O(7) | 1.383(5) |
| B(2)-O(6) | 1.370(4) | B(7)-O(11) | 1.342(4) |
| B(2)-O(3)#4 | 1.383(4) | B(7)-O(12) | 1.361(4) |
| | | B(7)-O(7)#7 | 1.385(4) |
| F(1)-Sn(1)-O(9) | 87.57(10) | O(6)-B(2)-O(3)#4 | 120.6(3) |
| F(1)-Sn(1)-O(9)#1 | 86.00(10) | O(5)-B(3)-O(6)#5 | 117.3(3) |
| O(9)-Sn(1)-O(9)#1 | 73.03(10) | O(5)-B(3)-O(1) | 123.3(3) |
| F(1)-Sn(1)-O(3) | 83.40(10) | O(6)#5-B(3)-O(1) | 119.4(3) |
| O(9)-Sn(1)-O(3) | 79.41(9) | O(11)-B(4)-O(5) | 112.5(3) |
| O(9)#1-Sn(1)-O(3) | 150.82(8) | O(11)-B(4)-O(12)#6 | 105.5(3) |
| O(1)-Sn(2)-F(1) | 73.19(8) | O(5)-B(4)-O(12)#6 | 108.1(3) |
| O(1)-Sn(2)-O(10)#2 | 80.66(8) | O(11)-B(4)-O(10)#2 | 112.5(3) |
| F(1)-Sn(2)-O(10)#2 | 82.64(10) | O(5)-B(4)-O(10)#2 | 107.6(3) |
| O(1)-Sn(2)-O(12) | 74.97(8) | O(12)#6-B(4)-O(10)#2 | 110.6(3) |
| F(1)-Sn(2)-O(12) | 141.90(8) | O(8)-B(5)-O(9)#3 | 123.5(3) |
| O(10)#2-Sn(2)-O(12) | 71.99(8) | O(8)-B(5)-O(4) | 122.7(3) |
| O(8)-B(1)-O(2) | 109.3(3) | O(9)#3-B(5)-O(4) | 113.7(3) |
| O(8)-B(1)-O(3)#3 | 114.2(3) | O(2)-B(6)-O(10) | 120.9(3) |
| O(2)-B(1)-O(3)#3 | 108.1(3) | O(2)-B(6)-O(7) | 120.3(3) |
| O(8)-B(1)-O(1) | 104.8(3) | O(10)-B(6)-O(7) | 118.8(3) |
| O(2)-B(1)-O(1) | 111.4(3) | O(11)-B(7)-O(12) | 124.4(3) |
| O(3)#3-B(1)-O(1) | 109.1(3) | O(11)-B(7)-O(7)#7 | 116.9(3) |
| O(4)-B(2)-O(6) | 120.9(3) | O(12)-B(7)-O(7)#7 | 118.7(3) |
| O(4)-B(2)-O(3)#4 | 118.5(3) | | |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|----|---------------------|----|-----------------------------|
| #1 | -x, -y + 1, -z + 2 | #2 | x - 1/2, y - 1/2, z | #3 | x + 1/2, y + 1/2, z |
| #4 | x, y + 1, z | #5 | x + 1/2, y - 1/2, z | #6 | -x + 1/2, y - 1/2, -z + 3/2 |
| #7 | -x + 1, y, -z + 3/2 | #8 | x, y - 1, z | #9 | x - 1/2, y + 1/2, z |
| #10 | -x + 1/2, y + 1/2, -z + 3/2 | | | | |

Table S3. Configurations and the degree of the polymerization (R) of the FBBs with seven boron atoms.

| FBB Configurations | R | Representative examples |
|---|----------|--|
| 7: $\infty^3[\langle 2\Delta T \rangle + \langle \Delta 2T \rangle + \Delta]$ | 3 | $\text{Li}_3\text{B}_7\text{O}_{12}^1$ |
| 7: $\infty^3[\langle 6T \rangle^B + \Delta]$ | 3 | $\text{Fe}_3\text{B}_7\text{O}_{13}\text{Cl}^2$ |
| 7: $\infty^3[\langle 3\Delta 3T \rangle^B + \Delta]$ | 3 | $\text{Co}_3\text{B}_7\text{O}_{13}\text{F}(\text{OH})^3$ |
| 7: $\infty^2[\Delta + \langle 2\Delta T \rangle + 2\Delta T]$ | 2 | $\text{Sn}_2\text{B}_7\text{O}_{12}\text{F}$ |
| 7: $\infty^2[\langle T2\Delta \rangle + T\Delta + T\Delta]$ | 2 | $\text{AgSrB}_7\text{O}_{12}$ |
| 7: $[\Delta \Delta + \langle \Delta 2T \rangle + \Delta \Delta]$ | 0 | $\text{K}_3\text{PtB}_7\text{O}_{11}(\text{OH})_6(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3^4$ |
| 7: $[T + \langle 2\Delta 3T \rangle^8 + T]$ | 0 | $\text{NaBa}_3\text{Si}_2\text{B}_7\text{O}_{16}(\text{OH})_4^5$ |
| 7: $[5\Delta 2T]^{2-8}$ | 0 | $\text{NaMg}_2\text{Ba}_7\text{B}_{14}\text{O}_{28}\text{F}_5^6$ |

Table S4. Bonding electron density difference ($\Delta\rho$) of different units calculated by the REDA method and the density of different groups in the unit cell.

| Units | $\Delta\rho$ | ($\times 10^{-3}/\text{\AA}^3$) |
|--|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| $[\text{BO}_3]^{3-}$ | 12.6566 | 18.7793 |
| $[\text{BO}_4]^{5-}$ | 0.0007 | 7.5117 |
| $[\text{SnO}_3\text{F}]^{5-}$ | 0.0012 | 5.6338 |
| $[\text{SnO}_4\text{F}]^{7-}$ | 0.0099 | 3.7559 |
| $[\text{B}_{14}\text{O}_{24}]^{6-}$ layer | 12.6573 | / |
| $[\text{Sn}_4\text{O}_{12}\text{F}_2]^{18-}$ cluster | 0.0111 | / |

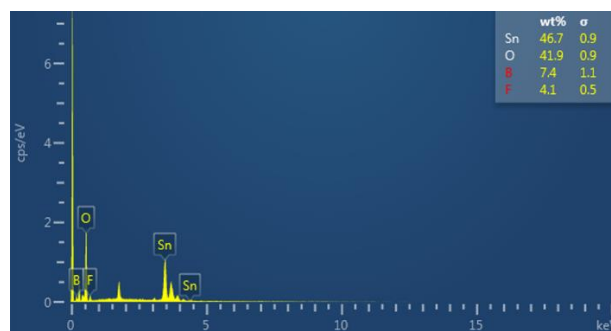


Figure S1. EDS of the $\text{Sn}_2\text{B}_7\text{O}_{12}\text{F}$ crystal.

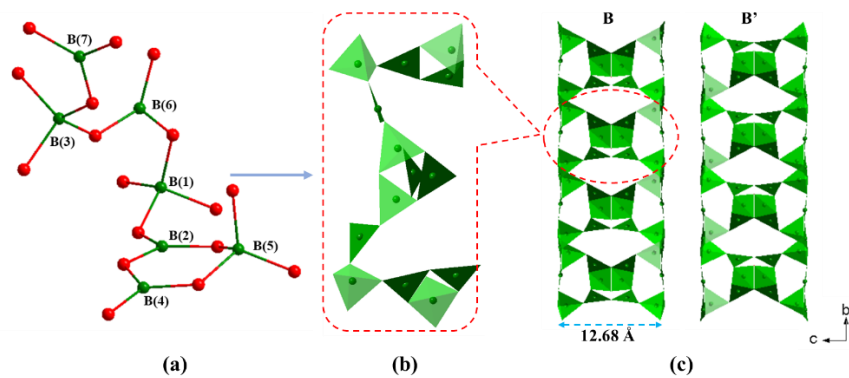


Figure S2. (a) $[\text{B}_7\text{O}_{17}]^{13-}$ FBB of $\text{AgSrB}_7\text{O}_{12}$. (b) Chain-like cluster $[\text{B}_{14}\text{O}_{31}]^{20-}$ in $\text{AgSrB}_7\text{O}_{12}$. (c) $\frac{2}{\infty}[\text{B}_{14}\text{O}_{24}]^{6-}$ layer of $\text{AgSrB}_7\text{O}_{12}$.

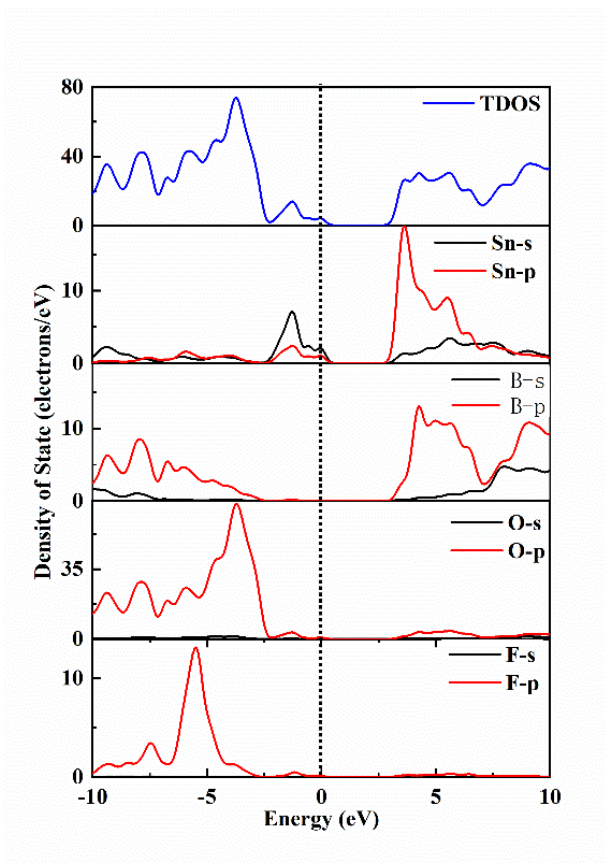


Figure S3. PDOS of $\text{Sn}_2\text{B}_7\text{O}_{12}\text{F}$

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