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Supporting information

For

A mild and efficient method for the synthesis of pyrroles using MIL-53(Al) as a catalyst under solvent-free sonication.

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Section S1. Materials

Aniline (ACS reagent, \geq 99.5%), *o*-toluidine (assay \geq 99%), 3.5-dichoroaniline (assay \geq 98%), 2,5-dichoroaniline (assay \geq 99%), 3,4-dichoroaniline (assay \geq 99%), 2,5dibromoaniline (assay \geq 98%), triethylenetetramine (assay \geq 97.0% (T)), tetraethylenepentamine (technical grade), phenylhydrazine (assay 97%), 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazine (reagent grade, 97%), 4-nitroaniline (assay \geq 99%), 4-nitro-*o*-phenylenediamine (assay 98%), 2-amino-4-nitrophenol (assay \geq 99.0% (NT)), 2-amino-p-cresol (assay 97%), 4aminobenzonitrile (assay 98%), 4-iodoaniline (assay 98%), 2-aminobiphenyl (assay 97%), methyl 4-aminobenzoate (assay 98%), and 4-aminophenol (assay 99%) were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich. Acetonylacetone (analysis EMSURE®), anhydrous glycerol (excipient EMPROVE®), anhydrous oxalic acid (for synthesis), and TLC (silica gel 60 F254) were obtained from Merck. Silica gel 230–400 mesh (for flash chromatography) was obtained from Merck. Ethyl acetate (purity \geq 99.5%), *n*-hexane, and chloroform (purity \geq 99%) were obtained from Xilong Chemical Co., Ltd (China). Chloroform-d, 99.8 Atom %D, stab. with Ag was obtained from Armar (Switzerland). All starting materials, reagents and solvents were used without further purification.

Section S2: Characterization of MIL-53(Al)



Fig. S1. PXRD analysis of MIL-53(Al). The calculated pattern from single crystal data (black) is compared to the activated powder sample (red).



Fig. S2. Thermal gravimetric analysis of activated MIL-53(Al) under airflow.



Fig. S3. N₂ isotherm at 77 K for activated MIL-53(Al). Closed and open circles represent the adsorption and desorption branches, respectively.



Fig. S4. Infrared spectra of activated MIL-53(Al) (red) in dry KBr.



Fig. S5. SEM images of activated MIL-53(Al).



Fig. S6. PXRD analysis of MIL-53(Al) before (blue) and after (red) 4th time recycling.



Section S3. Optimization of the reaction condition

Scheme S1. Proposed reaction mechanism

Entry	Time (min)	Isolated yield (%) ^b
1	1	45
2	5	53
3	10	55
4	15	96
5	30	95
6	45	97

Table S1. Effect of the reaction time.^a

^aReaction condition: Aniline (1.0 mmol), acetonylacetone (1.2 mmol) in the presence of MIL-53(Al)-catalyzed (5 %mol) without solvent.

The effect of catalyst amount on the model reaction was also carried out by varying the MIL-53(Al) amount to 0 %mol, 1 %mol, 5 %mol, 7 %mol, 10 %mol and 15 %mol. The optimum amount of catalyst for the model reaction was found to be 5 %mol, about 96% (Table 2, entry 3). The effect of the molar ratio of substrates on the model reaction was investigated in Table 3. As can be seen from Table 3, the molar ratio of substrates had a remarkable effect on the yield. When the ratio of

aniline and acetonylacetone was 1:1.2, the product was obtained in the best yield of 96% (Table 3, entry 3). Thus, we chose the molar ratio as the optimal ratio for further studies.

Entry	Amount of MIL-53(Al) (mol%)	Isolated yield (%)
1	0	65
2	1	80
3	5	96
4	7	96
5	10	90
6	15	90

Table S2. Effect of the ratio of MIL-53(Al) with solventless.^a

^aReaction condition: Aniline (1.0 mmol), acetonylacetone (1.2 mmol) in the presence of catalyst (%mol) without solvent.

Table S3. Effect of the ratio aniline/acetonylacetone.^a

Entry	Molar ratios of reactants	Isolated yield (%)
1	1:1	80
2	1:1.1	87
3	1:1.2	96
4	1:1.3	96
5	1:1.4	96
6	1:1.5	97
7	1:2	98
8	1:3	98
9	1:4	98
10	1:5	98

^aReaction condition: Aniline (1.0 mmol), acetonylacetone (mmol) in the presence of MIL-53(Al) (5 %mol) without solvent.

Entry	Solvent	Isolated yield (%)
1	None-solvent	96
2	Dichloromethane	85
3	Tetrahydrofurane	79
4	Ethanol	77
5	<i>n</i> -Butanol	75
6	N,N-Dimethylformamide	82
7	Acetone	90
8	Acetonitrile	75
9	Dimethyl sulfoxide	80
10	Hexane	83
11	Dioxane	84
12	Toluene	81
13	Cyclopentyl methyl ether	76

Table S4. Effect of various solvents.^a

^aReaction condition: Aniline (1.0 mmol), acetonylacetone (1.2 mmol) and MIL-53(Al) (5 %mol) in the presence of solvent (1.5 mL).

Section S4. Spectral data

2,5-Dimethyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole¹⁻⁶

Yellow solid, mp 52-54 °C ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 – 7.46 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.40 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.23 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 5.93 (s, 2H), 2.06 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.3, 127.6, 105.6, 13.0. GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* 171 ([M]⁺)

2,5-Dimethyl-1-(o-tolyl)-1H-pyrrole^{1, 2, 4, 7}



Yellow oil

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.17 – 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 5.91 (s, 2H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.92 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.1, 130.7, 128.9, 128.3, 128.2, 126.6, 105.2, 29.7, 17.0, 12.5.

GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* 185 ([M]⁺)

1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole^{7, 17, 19, 20}



Yellow solid, mp 105-107 °C

¹H-NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d₆*) δ 9.66 (s, 1H), 7.01 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.85 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 5.71 (s, 2H), 1.90 (s, 6H).
¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d₆*) δ 157.2, 130.0, 129.5, 128.1, 116.1, 105.7, 13.3.
GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* 187 ([M]⁺).

1-(2'-Hydroxy-5'-methylphenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole



Black oil

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 7.14 - 7.12$ (dd, J = 2.0 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.96 - 6.95 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.92 - 6.91 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (s, 2H), 5.08 (s, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.4, 130.5, 130.1, 129.4, 129.0, 116.5, 115.9, 106.7, 20.4, 12.3.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[M + H]^+ C_{13}H_{16}NO^+ 202.1226$, found 202.1201.

1-(2'-Hydroxy-5'-nitrophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole



Orange solid, mp 167-170 °C

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 – 8.24 (dd, J = 2.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.09 – 8.08 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.16 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (s, 2H), 1.99 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.7, 141.3, 129.1, 126.1, 125.7, 116.8, 107.9, 12.3.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[M + H]^+ C_{12}H_{13}N_2O_3^+ 233.0920$, found 233.0939.

1-(2'-Amino-4'-nitrophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole



Yellow solid, m.p. = 128-130 °C

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 7.65 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.19 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 2H), 1.97 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.1, 130.3, 130.2, 124.0, 118.0, 112.8, 109.8, 107.1, 12.2.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $[M + H]^+ C_{12}H_{14}N_3O_2^+ 230.1049$, found 230.1011.

1-(3,5-Dichlorophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole⁸

Orange solid, mp 79-81 °C

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 – 7.41 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15 – 7.14 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 2H), 5.90 (s, 2H), 2.06 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.0, 135.2, 128.6, 128.6, 127.0, 106.7, 29.7, 13.0.
GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z 239 ([M]⁺)

1-(2,5-Dichlorophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole⁹



Black solid, mp 136-137 °C

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 – 7.50 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.39 (dd, J = 2.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.35 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (s, 2H), 2.01 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.1, 133.0, 132.7, 131.0, 130.8, 129.8, 128.6, 106.2, 12.5.

GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* 239 ([M]⁺)

1-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole^{1, 2, 4, 5}



Yellow solid, mp 101-103 °C

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 – 7.54 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 5.91 (s, 2H), 2.05 (s, 6H).
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.5, 133.0, 132.0, 130.8, 130.2, 128.7, 127.6, 106.5, 13.0.
GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z 239 ([M]⁺)

1-(2,5-Dibromophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole



Yellow oil

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 – 7.57 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 5.92 (s, 2H), 1.97 (s, 6H).

¹³**C-NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.0, 134.3, 133.6, 133.0, 128.4, 123.5, 121.3, 106.1, 12.6.

GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* 326 ([M]⁺)

1-(4-Iodophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole^{18, 19}



Yellow solid, mp 63-65 °C

¹**H-NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 – 7.79 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.97 – 6.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.90 (s, 2H), 2.03 (s, 6H).

¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.8, 138.3, 130.2, 128.6, 106.2, 92.9, 13.0.

GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* 297 ([M]⁺).

1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-yl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole²¹



Yellow solid, mp 98-99 °C

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 – 7.53 (dd, J = 1.5 Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.45 (dt, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.39 (dt, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.01 – 6.99 (dd, J = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 5.76 (s, 2H), 1.84 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.4, 138.7, 136.4, 130.82, 129.9, 128.5, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.3, 105.8, 12.9.

GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* 247 ([M]⁺)

Methyl 4-(2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrol-1-yl)benzoate²²⁻²⁵



White solid, mp 100-102 °C

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.16 – 8.13 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 5.92 (s, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 143.2, 130.5, 129.3, 128.6, 128.1, 106.5, 52.3, 13.0.

GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* 229 ([M]⁺)

1-(4-Cyanophenyl)-2,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole^{1, 2, 5, 7}

White solid, mp 93-94 °C

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) *δ* 7.79 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 5.94 (s, 2H), 2.05 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.1, 133.1, 129.0, 128.5, 118.2, 111.5, 107.2, 13.1.

GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* 196 ([M]⁺)

2,5-Dimethyl-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-1*H*-pyrrole^{2, 4, 5, 7, 17}



Yellow solid, mp 144-146 °C ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.35 – 8.34 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.38 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.96 (s, 2H), 2.07 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.8, 144.8, 128.8, 124.6, 109.0, 107.4, 29.7. GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* 216 ([M]⁺)

N-(2,4-Dinitrophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-1-amine^{10, 14-16}



Yellow solid, mp 182-184 °C

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.96 (s, 1H), 9.19 – 9.18 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.27 – 8.24 (m, 1H), 6.22 – 6.20 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (s, 2H), 2.08 (s, 6H).
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.7, 139.2, 130.9, 127.4, 123.5, 114.6, 105.7, 11.1.

2,5-Dimethyl-N-phenyl-1H-pyrrol-1-amine¹⁰⁻¹³

Yellow solid, mp 82-85 °C

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 – 7.29 (t, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.92 – 6.90 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.86 – 6.83 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.47 – 6.46 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.32 (s, 1H), 5.87 (s, 2H), 2.14 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.4, 120.5, 118.6, 113.2, 112.0, 103.5, 14.8.
GC-MS (EI, 70 eV) *m/z* 186 ([M]⁺)

N¹,N²-bis(2-(2,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrol-1-yl)ethyl)ethane-1,2-diamine



Yellow oil

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.77 – 5.76 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 4H), 3.88 – 3.85 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 2.83 – 2.81 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 2.71 (s, 4H), 2.23 (s, 12H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 127.6, 105.4, 49.7, 49.0, 43.7, 12.6. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for [M + H]⁺ C₁₈H₃₁N₄⁺ 303.2543, found 303.2575.

Section S5. ¹H, ¹³C NMR and HRMS spectroscopy ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and GC-MS of 2,5-Dimethyl-1-phenyl-1*H*-pyrrole



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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and GC-MS of 1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole



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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and HRMS of 1-(2'-Hydroxy-5'-methylphenyl)-2,5dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole





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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and HR-MS of 1-(2'-Hydroxy-5'-nitrophenyl)-2,5dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole





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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and GC-MS of 1-(2'-Amino-4'-nitrophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole





S28

¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and GC-MS of 1-(3,5-Dichlorophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole



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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and GC-MS of 1-(2,5-Dichlorophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole



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 Operator
 : TRUONG HAI

 Instrument :
 GCMSD

 Acquired
 : 8 Aug 2016
 16:19

 using AcqMethod ACYLATION-SHORT-DELAY-3MIN.M

 Sample Name:
 25-DICHLOROANILIN-ACETONY-DES-SA-80-2H

 Misc Info
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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and GC-MS of 1-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole



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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and GC-MS of 1-(2,5-Dibromophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole



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C-2H.D Operator : TRUONG HAI

Instrument : GCMSD Acquired : 17 Aug 2016 13:03 using AcqMethod ACYLATION-SHORT-DELAY-3MIN.M Sample Name: 25-DIBROMOANILIN-ACETONYL-DES-SA-80C-2H Misc Info :





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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and GC-MS of 1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-yl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole



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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and GC-MS of methyl 4-(2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrol-1-yl)benzoate



 File
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 2H.D

 Operator
 : TRUONG HAI

 Instrument :
 GCMSD

 Acquired
 : 22 Nov 2016
 15:13

 using AcqMethod ACYLATION-SHORT-DELAY-3MIN.M

 Sample Name:
 METHYL-4-AMINOBENZOIC-AA-DES-SA-80-2H

 Misc Info
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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and GC-MS of 1-(4-cyanophenyl)-2,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrole



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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and GC-MS of 2,5-dimethyl-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-1*H*-pyrrole



File :C:\GC-MS\2016\11.07.2016\4-NITROANILINE-AA-DES-SA-80-2H.D Operator : Thao Tran Acquired : 7 Nov 2016 18:27 using AcqMethod ACYLATION-SHORT-DELAY-3MIN.M Instrument : GCMSD Sample Name: 4-NITROANILINE-AA-DES-SA-80-2H Misc Info : Vial Number: 1



¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and GC-MS of *N*-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-2,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrol-1-amine







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¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, and HRMS of N_1, N_2 -bis(2-(2,5-Dimethyl-1*H*-pyrrol-1-yl)ethyl)ethane-1,2-diamine





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Section S6. References

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