Direct-Writing of Low Cost Paper Based Flexible Electrode and Touch Pad Devices using Silver Nano-Ink and ZnO Nanoparticles

Kamlesh Shrivas^{1,2*}, Archana Ghosale¹, Tushar Kant², P. K. Bajpai³ and Ravi Shankar⁴

¹Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Koni, Bilaspur, CG

²School of Studies in Chemistry, Pt. Ravishanakar Shukla University, Raipur-492010, CG,

India

³Department of Pure and Applied Physics, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Koni,

Bilaspur, CG

⁴Nanoscience and Nanoengineering Program, South Dakota School of Mines and

Technology, Rapid City, South Dakota-57701, USA

*Corresponding author

Email: kshrivas@gmail.com

Table S1. Percentage of settlement of ink after adding different stabilizing agent and stability

 over period of time

Stabilizer	Percentage of settling of ink				
	7 days	14 days	21 days	28 days	35 days
AgNPs/Ino+PVP	0.9	2.5	5.5	8.5	10.2
AgNPs/Ino+PVA	1.9	6.5	10.5	12.2	20.0
AgNPs/Ino+Chitosan	4.2	9.4	14.8	20.2	25.1

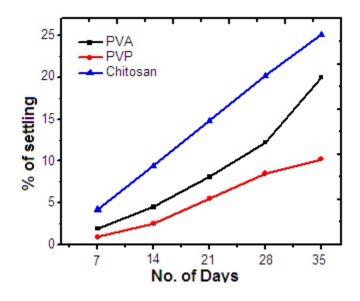


Fig. S1. The comparative study of settling down of ink stabilized by different stabilizers (PVA, PVP and chitosan) with time

Temp.	Measured Resistance (Ω)					
(°C)	AgNPs/Ino	AgNPs/Ino	AgNPs/Ino +PVA	AgNPs/Ino +Chitosan		
(-)		+PVP				
25	16.4	16.8	16.8	16.9		
40	1.2	1.7	3.2	3.8		
60	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.2		
80	4.9	5.3	7.8	8.6		
100	5.8	6.4	8.6	9.3		

Table. S2. Resistance values after varying the sintering temperature with 15 min of sinteringtime using photo paper of dimension 1x1 cm

Time	Measured Resistance (Ω)					
(min)	AgNPs/Ino	AgNPs/Ino +PVP	AgNPs/Ino +PVA	AgNPs/Ino +Chitosan		
5	9.1	9.8	10.2	10.5		
10	2.4	2.6	9.6	7.2		
15	1.3	1.6	6.2	5.4		
20	3.6	3.8	6.5	6.0		
25	4.5	5.7	5.9	6.2		
30	6.6	8.2	7.5	6.8		

Table S3. Resistance values after varying the sintering time with 40°C of temperature usingphoto paper of dimension 1x1 cm