

Supplementary Material:

**Fabrication of Tween-20 coated PVDF membrane for wastewater
treatment: Optimization of preparation parameters, removal and
membrane fouling control performance**

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Table S1 Characteristics of commercial PVDF microfiltration membrane.

Components	Parameters
Type of membrane module	Hollow fiber membrane
Membrane pore size (μm)	0.2
Fiber inner diameter (mm)	0.5
Fiber outer diameter (mm)	0.8
Original contact angle	105°

Table S2 The main quality of raw wastewater.

Item	COD	BOD ₅	SS	NH ₄ -N	pH
Quality (mg/L)	350	150	100	30	6-9

Fig. S1 Chemical structural formula of Tween-20 ($x+y+z=20$).

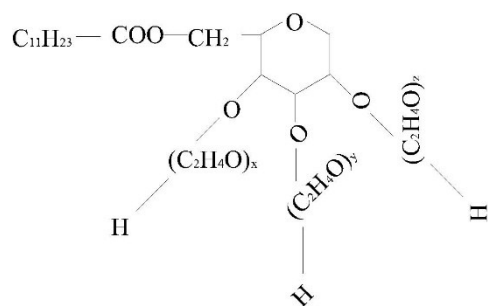


Fig. S2 Experiment Device of MBR.



Fig. S3 FTIR spectra of virgin and Tween-20 modified PVDF membranes.

