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Supporting Information

Simple synthesis of new imidazopyridinone, pyridopyrimidinone, and

thiazolopyridinone derivatives and optimization of reaction parameters using

response surface methodology

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Experimental Section General

The various diamines, cysteamine hydrochloride, 1,1-bis(methylthio)-2-nitroethene, various aldehydes, 2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione (Meldrum's acid) and solvents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich chemical company and were used as received without further purification. Melting points were determined with an electrothermal 9100 apparatus. Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a Bruker Tensor 27 spectrometer. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra were obtained on a Bruker DRX-300 Avance instrument (300 MHz for ¹H and 75.4 MHz for ¹³C) with DMSO as solvent. Chemical shifts are expressed in parts per million (ppm), and coupling constant (*J*) are reported in hertz (Hz). Elemental analyses for C, H and N were performed using a PerkinElmer 2004 series [II] CHN elemental analyzer. Mass spectra were recorded with an Agilent 5975C VL MSD with Triple-Axis Detector operating at an ionization potential of 70 eV.

General procedure for the synthesis of product 5.

Synthesis of imidazopyridinone and pyridopyrimidinone derivatives: The mixtures of various diamines (1 mmol), 1,1-bis(methylthio)-2-nitroethene (0.165 g, 1 mmol) and 10 mL EtOH/H₂O (2:1) at 72 °C in a 50 mL flask was stirred for 6 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by thin-layer chromatography, hexane/ethyl acetate 1:1), aromatic aldehyde (1 mmol), 2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione (Meldrum's acid) (0.144 g, 1 mmol) were added to the reaction mixture, and it was stirred under optimized condition for the time given in Table 4. Then, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and filtered to give the crude product. The solid was washed with ethanol to give product in good yields.

Synthesis of thiazolopyridinone derivatives: The mixtures of cysteamine hydrochloride (0.113 g, 1 mmol), 1,1-bis(methylthio)-2-nitroethene (0.165 g, 1 mmol), 10 mL EtOH/H₂O (2:1), and Et₃N (140 μ L, 1 mmol) at 72 °C in a 50 mL flask was stirred for 5 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by thin-layer chromatography, hexane/ethyl acetate 1:1), aromatic aldehyde (1 mmol), 2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxane-4,6-dione (Meldrum's acid) (0.144 g, 1 mmol) were added to the reaction mixture, and it was stirred under optimized condition for the time given in Table 4. The reaction mixture was monitored by thin layer chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate 1:1); after completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the product (as colorless crystal) was filtered. The solid was washed with ethanol to give product in moderate yields.

The structures all of the products **5a-o** (figure 1) were deduced from their IR, Mass, ¹H NMR, and ¹³C NMR spectra.



-Cl

°OCH₃

Figure 1. Structure of all products 5.









IR of 5a



Mass of 5a



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Current Data Parameters NAME EXPNO PROCNO F.Hoseyni 721 1 F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date_____20170226 Time_____13.47 INSTRUM spect PROBHD 5 mm BBO BB-1 PULPROG zg 16384 ^{zg} TD SOLVENT DMSO NS 6 DS 0 0 5995.204 Hz 0.365918 Hz 1.3664756 sec 128 83.400 usec 6.00 usec 300.0 K 6.00000000 sec SWH FIDRES AQ RG DW DE TE D1

= CHANNEL fl == 1H NUC1 9.00 usec P1 PL1 3.00 dB SFO1 299.8729987 MHz F2 - Processing parameters SI 32768 SF 299.8700035 MHz WDW EM SSB 0 LB 0.30 Hz



-3.976 -3.941 -3.923 3.906 3.906 3.877 3.877 3.847 3.847 3.827 3.805

959 523 497

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60 98

18 ŝ 59

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69

784 28

e co

¹H NMR of 5b

9.735

.536 .508 .469

~

45 441 380

ŝ 30







IR of 5b



Mass of 5b





¹³C NMR of 5c



IR of 5c













¹³C NMR of 5e



IR of 5e



Mass of 5e





¹³C NMR of 5f





Mass of 5f













¹³C NMR of 5h



IR of 5h





¹³C NMR of 5i



IR of 5i



Mass of 5i































