

Supporting Information

**Efficient Synthesis of Spirooxindolyl Oxazol-2(5H)-ones via
Palladium(II)-Catalyzed Addition of Arylboronic Acids to Nitriles**

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I. General Information

All reactions were carried out under inert atmospheric condition unless otherwise noted, and solvents were dried according to established procedures. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) visualizing with ultraviolet light (UV), KMnO₄, p-anisaldehyde stain, and phosphomolybdic acid (PMA) stain; column chromatography purifications were carried out using silica gel. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (¹H NMR) spectra were recorded on a 300 or 500 MHz spectrometer in CDCl₃, and carbon nuclear magnetic resonance (¹³C NMR) spectra were recorded on 125 MHz spectrometer in CDCl₃ unless otherwise noted. Chemical shifts for protons are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane (TMS) and are referenced to residual protium in the NMR solvent (CHCl₃ = δ 7.26 ppm). Chemical shifts for carbon are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane (TMS) and are referenced to the carbon resonances of the solvent residual peak (CDCl₃ = δ 77.16 ppm). NMR data are presented as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad), coupling constant in Hertz (Hz), integration. Mass spectra were recorded on the Bruker MicrOTOF Q II.

II. Reaction Condition Screening

Table S1. Optimized reaction conditions of Pd (II) complex catalyzed reaction ^a

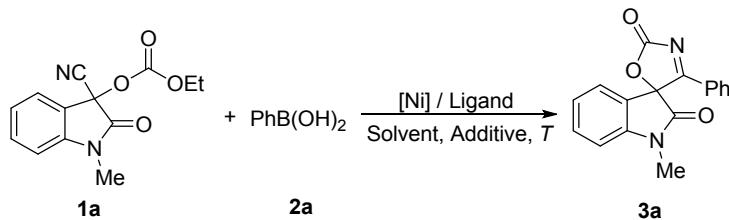
Entry	Cat.	Ligand	Solvent	Additive	t (h)	Yield	Yield
						3a (%) ^b	4b (%) ^b
1	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	THF	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	77	8
2	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	THF	Cs ₂ CO ₃ (0.2 eq.)	24	58	nd
3	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	THF	CSA (10 eq.)	24	24	17
4	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	THF	TsOH (10 eq.)	24	32	24
5	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	THF	MsOH (10 eq.)	24	26	20
6	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	1,4-dioxane	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	55	24
7	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	CH ₃ CN	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	40	23
8	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	DCE	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	48	13
9	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	Toluene	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	27	32
10	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	MeOH	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	49	17
11	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	NMA	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	47	30
12	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	DMF	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	79	nd
13	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	DMA	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	78	nd
14	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	DMSO	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	71	nd
15	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	NMP	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	82	nd
16	Pd(TFA) ₂	L1	NMP	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	77	nd
17	Pd(acac) ₂	L1	NMP	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	88	nd
18	Pd(acac) ₂	L2	NMP	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	86	nd
19	Pd(acac) ₂	L3	NMP	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	73	nd
20	Pd(acac) ₂	L4	NMP	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	88	nd
21	Pd(acac) ₂	L1	NMP	AcOH (10 eq.)	24	70	nd
22	Pd(acac) ₂	L1	NMP	AcOH (10 eq.)/KF (2 eq.)	24	45	nd
23	Pd(acac) ₂	L1	NMP	AcOH (10 eq.)/CsF (2 eq.)	24	34	nd
24	Pd(acac) ₂	L1	NMP	AcOH (5 eq.)	24	87	nd
25	Pd(acac) ₂	L1	NMP	AcOH (5 eq.)	30	91	nd
26	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	NMP	AcOH (5 eq.)	36	92	nd
27 ^c	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	NMP	AcOH (5 eq.)	36	91	nd
28 ^c	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	NMP	-	36	83	nd
29	-	L1	NMP	-	24	nd	nd

30	Pd(OAc) ₂	-	NMP	-	24	nd	nd
31	-	-	NMP	AcOH (5 eq.)	24	nd	nd
32	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	NMP	AcOH (5 eq.)	36	79	nd
33 ^{c,d}	Pd(OAc) ₂	L1	NMP	AcOH (5 eq.)	35	76	nd

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.6 mmol), catalyst (10 mol %), ligand (12 mol %) and HOAc (10 equiv.) in solvent (1 mL) at 80 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Pd(OAc)₂ (5 mol %) and bpy (6 mol %) were used. ^d Run at 100 °C.

L1: 2,2'-Bipyridine; **L2:** 4,4'-Dimethyl-2,2'-Bipyridine; **L3:** 5,5'-Dimethyl-2,2'-Bipyridine; **L4:** 1,10-Phenanthroline

Table SI-2. Optimized reaction conditions of Ni (II) complex catalyzed reaction ^a



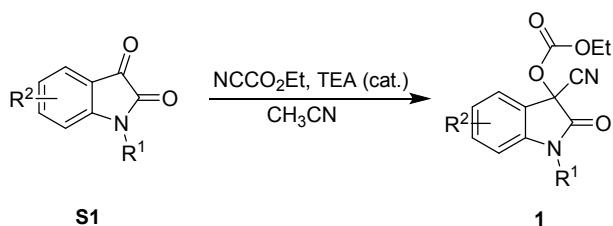
Entry	Cat.	Ligand	Solvent	Additive	t (h)	Yield (%) ^b
1	Ni(acac) ₂	L1	Toluene	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	45
2 ^c	Ni(acac) ₂	L1	Toluene	HOAc	12	< 1
3	Ni(acac) ₂	L1	THF	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	15
4	Ni(acac) ₂	L1	DMF	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	26
5	Ni(acac) ₂	L1	DMSO	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	28
6	Ni(acac) ₂	L1	DME	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	15
7	Ni(acac) ₂	L1	NMP	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	27
8	Ni(acac) ₂	L1	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	56
9	Ni(dppe)Cl ₂	none	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	38
10	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl ₂	none	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	25
11	Ni(OAc) ₂ ·4H ₂ O	L1	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	33
12	NiCl ₂ ·6H ₂ O	L1	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	17
13	NiCl ₂ (DME)	L1	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	15
14	Ni(ClO ₄) ₂	L1	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	51
15	Ni(acac) ₂	-	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	30
16	Ni(acac) ₂	L2	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	67 (66) ^d
17	Ni(acac) ₂	L3	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	50
18	Ni(acac) ₂	L4	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	60
19 ^e	NiCl ₂ ·6H ₂ O	L2	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	53
20	Ni(acac) ₂	L2	MTBE	Na ₂ CO ₃	12	28
21	Ni(acac) ₂	L2	MTBE	K ₂ CO ₃	12	59

22	Ni(acac) ₂	L2	MTBE	CsF	12	34
23 ^f	Ni(acac) ₂	L2	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	45
24 ^g	Ni(acac) ₂	L2	MTBE	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	35

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.6 mmol), Ni (II) catalyst (10 mol %), ligand (12 mol %) and Cs₂CO₃ (0.2 equiv.) in solvent (C = 0.25 M) at 110 °C for 12 h. ^b Isolated yield. ^c HOAc (10 equiv.) instead of Cs₂CO₃ (0.2 equiv.). ^d Yield in parenthesis for 24 h. ^e AgOTf (0.2 eq.) was added. ^f Run at 120 °C. ^g Run at 130 °C.

L₁: 2,2'-Bipyridine; **L₂**: 4,4'-Dimethyl-2,2'-Bipyridine; **L₃**: 5,5'-Dimethyl-2,2'-Bipyridine; **L₄**: 1,10-Phenanthroline

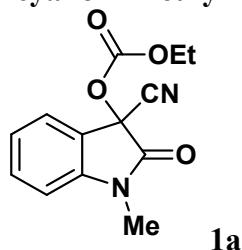
III. Preparation of Substrates



Compound **2a-2p** were prepared according to the known procedure.¹⁻³

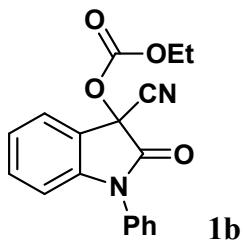
To a solution of isatin derivative **S1** (1.0 mmol) in CH₃CN (2.0 mL) was added Et₃N(0.3 mmol) and ethyl cyanoformate (1.2 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was then concentrated under reduced pressure and the crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (60-90°C) to afford the cyano-ethoxycarbonylation product **1**. Compounds **4a-4d** were prepared according to the similar procedure.

3-cyano-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



Yellow solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (dd, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.24-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.90, 151.75, 144.37, 132.98, 125.95, 124.31, 121.73, 113.08, 109.65, 71.24, 66.09, 27.37, 14.12.

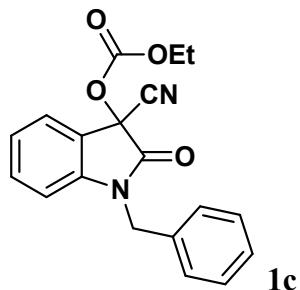
3-cyano-2-oxo-1-phenylindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



Yellow solid, mp: 110.3-110.9 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.31-4.11 (m, 2H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.47, 151.75, 144.90, 133.32, 132.85, 130.12,

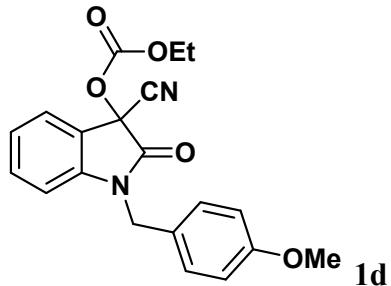
129.31, 126.70, 125.80, 124.67, 121.41, 113.12, 110.93, 71.51, 66.18, 14.15. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅N₂O₄⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 323.1026, found 323.1027.

1-benzyl-3-cyano-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



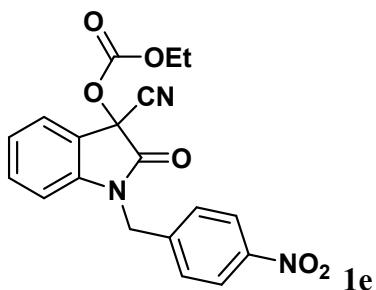
Yellow solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 4.27-4.14 (m, 2H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.15, 151.69, 143.41, 134.23, 132.78, 129.15, 128.24, 127.38, 125.83, 124.32, 121.74, 113.15, 110.79, 71.42, 66.16, 45.05, 14.13.

3-cyano-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



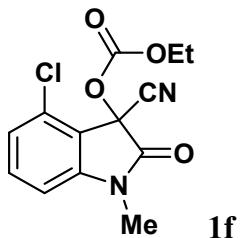
Yellow solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 1H), 6.89-6.86 (m, 2H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.27-4.17 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.07, 159.55, 151.69, 143.44, 132.75, 128.86, 126.18, 125.80, 124.24, 121.76, 114.51, 113.17, 110.83, 71.44, 66.13, 55.39, 44.56, 14.13.

3-cyano-1-(4-nitrobenzyl)-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



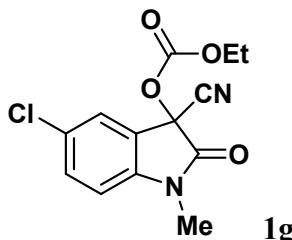
Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.22 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.28-4.17 (m, 2H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.16, 151.46, 147.83, 142.56, 141.46, 132.78, 128.12, 125.66, 124.71, 124.27, 121.56, 112.78, 110.21, 71.28, 66.26, 44.20, 14.02.

4-chloro-3-cyano-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



Yellow solid, mp: 97.3-97.9 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.23-4.10 (m, 2H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.64, 151.25, 145.93, 133.89, 132.26, 124.82, 118.62, 111.58, 108.02, 71.09, 66.23, 27.67, 14.08. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_4^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 295.0480, found 295.0481.

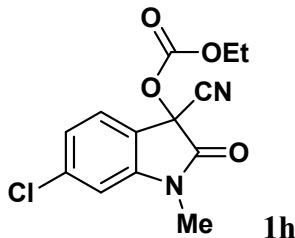
5-chloro-3-cyano-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



Yellow solid, mp: 98.3-99.1 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.25-4.18 (m, 2H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.48, 151.71, 142.88, 132.92, 129.76, 126.39, 123.04, 112.55,

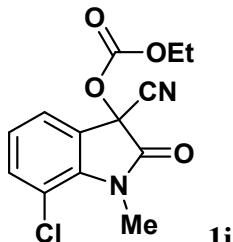
110.72, 70.74, 66.38, 27.53, 14.12. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{13}H_{12}ClN_2O_4^+$ ($[M+H]^+$): 295.0480, found 295.0476.

6-chloro-3-cyano-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



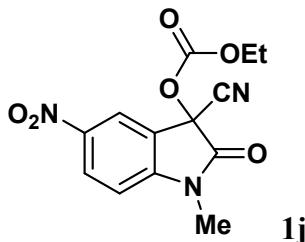
Yellow solid, mp: 97.1-97.6 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.58 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.25-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 165.81, 151.73, 145.56, 139.20, 126.99, 124.25, 119.96, 112.64, 110.54, 70.61, 66.27, 27.50, 14.10. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{13}H_{11}ClN_2NaO_4^+$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 317.0300, found 317.0305.

7-chloro-3-cyano-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



Yellow solid, mp: 96.0-96.7 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.24-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 166.16, 151.41, 140.21, 135.08, 124.91, 124.10, 124.02, 116.99, 112.48, 70.57, 66.17, 30.83, 13.98. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{13}H_{12}ClN_2O_4^+$ ($[M+H]^+$): 295.0480, found 295.0478.

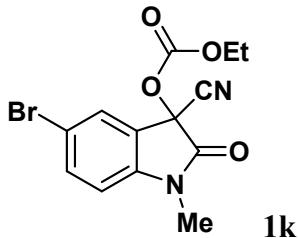
3-cyano-1-methyl-5-nitro-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



Yellow solid, mp: 117.3-118.0 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.53 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.46 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.27-4.17 (m, 2H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz,

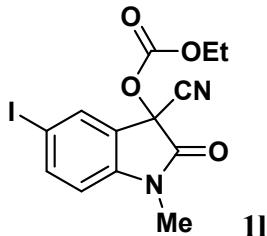
3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.97, 151.61, 149.51, 144.37, 129.50, 122.35, 121.77, 111.92, 109.67, 70.07, 66.75, 27.91, 14.06. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 306.0721, found 306.0718.

5-bromo-3-cyano-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



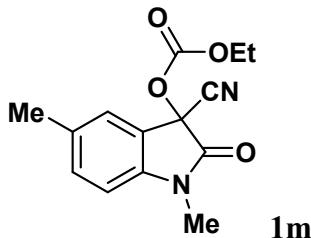
Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.25-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.37, 151.68, 143.36, 135.82, 129.06, 123.32, 116.72, 112.55, 111.15, 70.63, 66.38, 27.50, 14.10.

3-cyano-5-iodo-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



Yellow solid, mp: 115.9-116.7 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.26-4.17 (m, 2H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.25, 151.67, 144.03, 141.74, 134.46, 123.59, 112.61, 111.62, 86.24, 70.49, 66.38, 27.46, 14.12. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{IN}_2\text{O}_4^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 386.9836, found 386.9832.

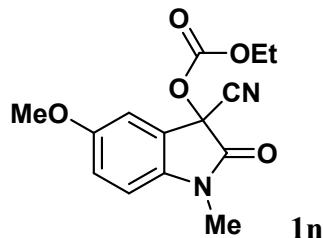
3-cyano-1,5-dimethyl-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



Yellow solid, mp: 104.5-105.2 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.25-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H).

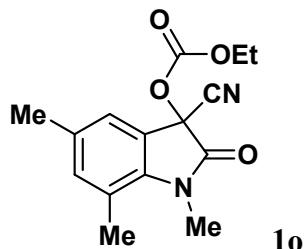
3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.85, 151.76, 141.92, 134.26, 133.27, 126.53, 121.65, 113.24, 109.46, 71.41, 66.03, 27.37, 21.13, 14.13. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 275.1026, found 275.1025.

3-cyano-5-methoxy-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



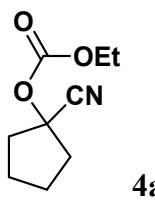
Yellow solid, mp: 109.2-109.8 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.25 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.02-6.99 (m, 1H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.24-4.17 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.60, 156.98, 151.71, 137.50, 122.55, 117.68, 113.09, 112.57, 110.32, 71.47, 66.09, 56.06, 27.41, 14.10. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5^+([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 291.0975, found 291.0977.

3-cyano-1,5,7-trimethyl-2-oxoindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate



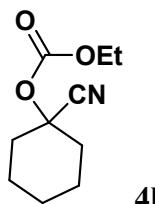
Yellow solid, mp: 109.9-110.5 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 4.24-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.72, 151.61, 139.53, 137.08, 134.07, 123.98, 122.32, 121.17, 113.34, 71.34, 65.95, 30.79, 20.80, 18.89, 14.13. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 289.1183, found 289.1187.

1-cyanocyclopentyl ethyl carbonate



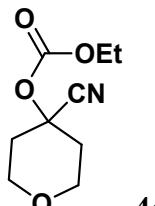
Colourless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.26 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.39-2.29(m, 4H), 1.88-1.82 (m, 4H), 1.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.02, 119.19, 78.82, 64.98, 39.05, 23.35, 14.22.

1-cyanocyclohexyl ethyl carbonate



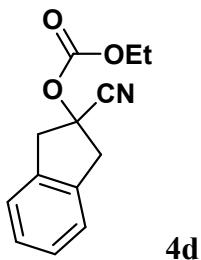
Colourless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.26 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.37-2.29 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.76 (m, 4H), 1.72-1.59 (m, 4H), 1.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.56, 118.41, 75.03, 64.87, 35.21, 24.52, 22.22, 14.27.

4-cyanotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl ethyl carbonate



Colourless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.28 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.99-3.92 (m, 2H), 3.78-3.70 (m, 2H), 2.43-2.3 (m, 2H), 2.13-2.05 (m, 2H), 1.35 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.37, 117.57, 72.08, 65.22, 63.69, 35.33, 14.22. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_4^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 200.0917, found 200.0918.

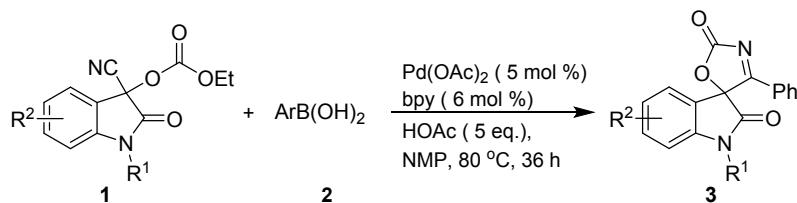
2-cyano-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-yl ethyl carbonate



White solid, mp: 81.9-82.7 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27-7.21 (m, 4H), 4.27 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.76 (d, $J = 17.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.60 (d, $J = 17.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.33 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.08, 137.06, 128.03, 124.78, 118.77, 77.69, 65.29, 45.24, 14.21. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_3^+([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 232.0968, found 232.0969.

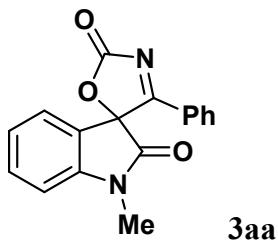
IV. General Procedure and Experimental Details of Pd-Catalyzed Addition/Cyclization Sequences

1) General Procedure and Experimental Details



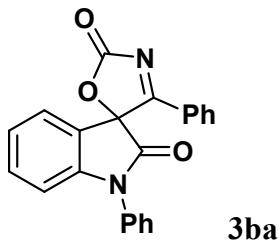
Arylboronic acid **1** (3.0 equiv), substrate **2** (0.3 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (5 mol %), 2,2'-bipyridine (6 mol %), CH_3COOH (5.0 equiv) and NMP (0.2 M) were placed in a sealed tube under nitrogen atmosphere. The mixture was stirred vigorously at 80 °C for 36 hours. Upon completion, the mixture was cooled to room temperature, and then NaHCO_3 was added until no bubbles were generated. After the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate three times, the combined organic layers were washed with saturated NaHCO_3 and then brine, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered and finally concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (60-90°C) to afford the desired products **3**. Products **5a-5d** were prepared according to the similar procedure.

1-methyl-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



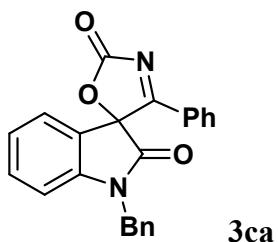
Yellow solid (79.8 mg, 91%), mp: 210.0-210.7 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.60-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.05 (m, 3H), 3.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.16, 168.14, 165.65, 144.36, 135.52, 132.80, 129.75, 129.56, 127.53, 125.29, 124.59, 122.80, 110.13, 88.24, 27.42. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 293.0921, found 293.0918.

1,4'-diphenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



Yellow solid (95.6 mg, 90%), mp: 225.4-226.2 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.55 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.40 (m, 6H), 7.22 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.04, 167.36, 165.62, 144.49, 135.63, 133.21, 132.66, 130.22, 129.87, 129.64, 129.27, 127.67, 126.21, 125.60, 125.05, 122.58, 111.39, 88.35. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 355.1077, found 355.1076.

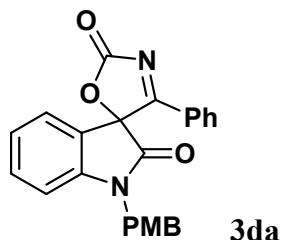
1-benzyl-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



Yellow solid (101.6 mg, 92%), mp: 188.8-189.6 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.15, 168.19, 165.69, 143.46, 135.50, 134.55,

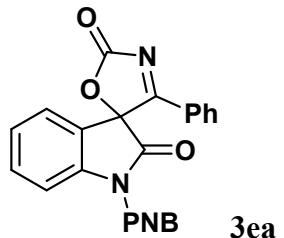
132.62, 129.96, 129.46, 129.21, 128.54, 128.10, 127.41, 125.38, 124.56, 122.87, 111.02, 88.27, 44.98. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{23}H_{17}N_2O_3^+ ([M+H]^+)$: 369.1234, found 369.1239.

1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



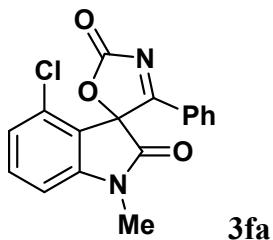
Yellow solid (106.3 mg, 89%), mp: 182.7-183.6 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.63-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.42 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.14-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.89-6.84 (m, 2H), 5.11 (d, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 188.17, 168.12, 165.73, 159.74, 143.50, 135.48, 132.57, 129.97, 129.55, 129.44, 127.42, 126.57, 125.37, 124.49, 122.93, 114.53, 111.04, 88.31, 55.47, 44.45. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{24}H_{19}N_2O_4^+ ([M+H]^+)$: 399.1339, found 399.1335.

1-(4-nitrobenzyl)-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



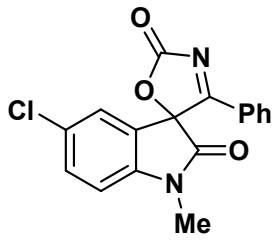
Yellow solid (111.5 mg, 90%), mp: 211.1-211.8 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.21 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.57 (m, 3H), 7.54-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.11 (m, 2H), 6.97-6.92 (m, 1H), 5.19 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 187.83, 168.40, 165.42, 148.09, 142.88, 141.78, 135.77, 132.85, 129.85, 129.56, 128.72, 127.48, 125.82, 125.14, 124.46, 122.78, 110.55, 88.00, 44.26. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{23}H_{16}N_3O_5^+ ([M+H]^+)$: 414.1084, found 414.1080.

4-chloro-1-methyl-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



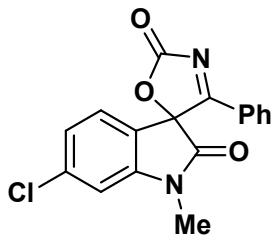
Yellow solid (86.1 mg, 88%), mp: 207.9-208.5 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.60 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.28, 167.59, 165.39, 145.96, 135.62, 133.82, 133.11, 129.66, 129.32, 127.73, 125.09, 120.19, 108.35, 87.43, 27.69. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 327.0531, found 327.0527.

5-chloro-1-methyl-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



Yellow solid (91.0 mg, 93%), mp: 209.7-210.4 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.36 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.50, 167.81, 165.20, 142.91, 135.80, 132.73, 130.06, 129.77, 129.73, 127.33, 125.75, 124.35, 111.11, 87.57, 27.61. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 327.0531, found 327.0532.

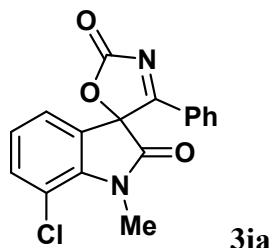
6-chloro-1-methyl-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



Yellow solid (88.0 mg, 90%), mp: 207.1-207.8 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.67 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.14-7.05 (m, 3H), 3.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.66, 168.13, 165.30, 145.59, 138.90, 135.73, 129.71, 127.38, 126.31, 124.54,

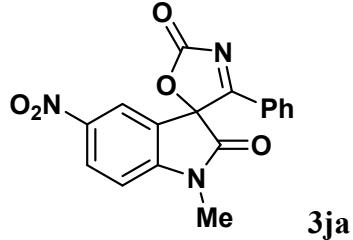
121.12, 111.00, 87.49, 27.59. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{17}H_{12}ClN_2O_3^+$ ($[M+H]^+$): 327.0531, found 327.0531.

7-chloro-1-methyl-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



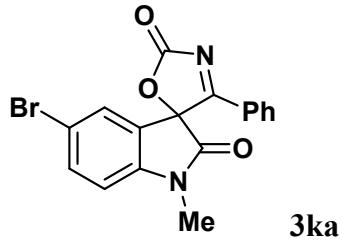
Yellow solid (87.8 mg, 90%), mp: 204.1-204.9 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.04 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 187.52, 168.46, 165.25, 140.31, 135.74, 134.98, 129.76, 129.71, 127.32, 125.34, 123.88, 117.34, 87.31, 30.93. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{17}H_{12}ClN_2O_3^+$ ($[M+H]^+$): 327.0531, found 327.0532.

1-methyl-5-nitro-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



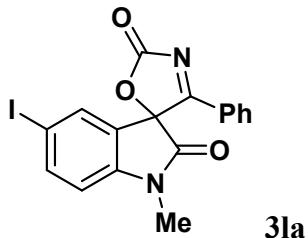
Yellow solid (87.6 mg, 87%), mp: 210.3-211.1 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.52 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.50 (m, 6H), 3.42 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO) δ 186.39, 168.55, 164.74, 150.00, 143.95, 136.01, 130.08, 129.25, 126.50, 122.51, 122.37, 111.74, 86.55, 27.90. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{17}H_{12}N_3O_5^+$ ($[M+H]^+$): 338.0771, found 338.0771.

5-bromo-1-methyl-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



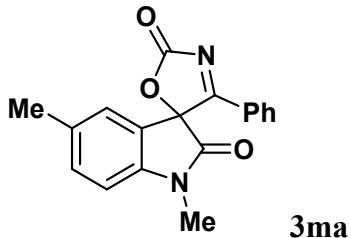
Yellow solid (95.4 mg, 86%), mp: 220.5-221.3 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.39, 167.60, 165.08, 143.28, 135.70, 135.53, 129.65, 129.62, 128.31, 127.19, 124.50, 116.94, 111.46, 87.38, 27.47. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for C₁₇H₁₂BrN₂O₃⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 371.0026, found 371.0027.

5-iodo-1-methyl-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



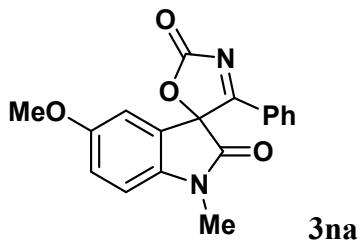
Yellow solid (100.3 mg, 80%), mp: 211.5-212.2 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.34 (m, 3H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.49, 167.58, 165.21, 144.05, 141.54, 135.79, 133.90, 131.07, 129.79, 129.74, 127.34, 124.89, 111.97, 86.64, 27.52. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for C₁₇H₁₂IN₂O₃⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 418.9887, found 418.9884.

1,5-dimethyl-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



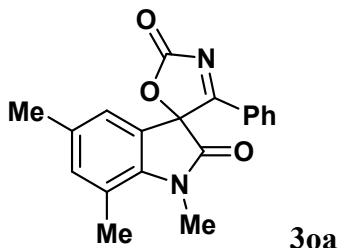
Yellow solid (82.6 mg, 90%), mp: 149.5-150.4 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.02-6.91 (m, 2H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.25, 168.11, 165.70, 141.89, 135.46, 134.54, 133.03, 129.79, 129.54, 127.59, 125.88, 122.76, 109.89, 88.45, 27.42, 21.05. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅N₂O₃⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 307.1077, found 307.1078.

5-methoxy-1-methyl-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



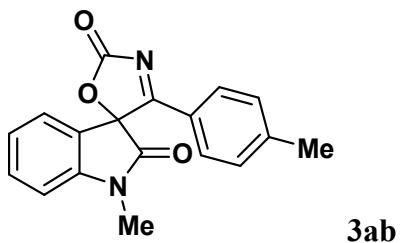
Yellow solid (88.9 mg, 92%), mp: 205.3-206.1 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.06-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.72 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.32 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.18, 167.90, 165.65, 157.19, 137.42, 135.54, 129.80, 129.57, 127.54, 123.79, 117.54, 111.78, 110.81, 88.52, 56.00, 27.48. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 323.1026, found 323.1024.

1,5,7-trimethyl-4'-phenyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



Yellow solid (91.4 mg, 95%), mp: 216.9-217.7 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.29, 168.88, 165.75, 139.49, 136.88, 135.37, 134.33, 129.86, 129.52, 127.69, 123.70, 123.37, 121.56, 88.19, 30.73, 20.71, 18.94. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 321.1234, found 321.1234.

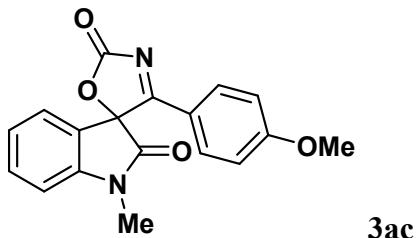
1-methyl-4'-(p-tolyl)-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



Yellow solid (86.4 mg, 94%), mp: 178.6-179.2 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.57 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.90, 168.30, 165.89, 147.18, 144.33, 132.68,

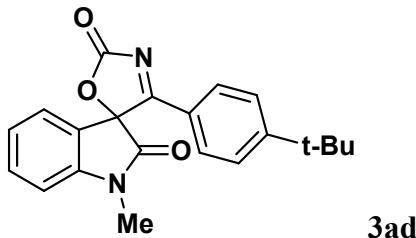
130.34, 129.84, 125.25, 124.86, 124.53, 123.09, 110.03, 88.07, 27.37, 22.02. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{18}H_{15}N_2O_3^+ ([M+H]^+)$: 307.1077, found 307.1078.

4'-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



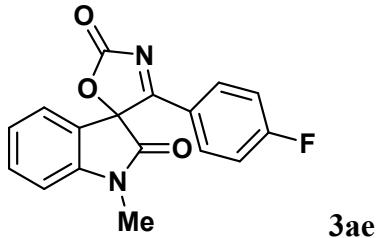
Yellow solid (87.0 mg, 90%), mp: 220.3-221.2 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.64 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 186.93, 168.52, 166.10, 165.65, 144.27, 132.62, 132.31, 125.29, 124.53, 123.42, 120.02, 115.12, 110.01, 87.76, 55.82, 27.36. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{18}H_{15}N_2O_4^+ ([M+H]^+)$: 323.1026, found 323.1027.

4'-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-1-methyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



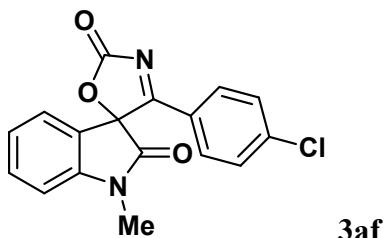
Yellow solid (91.9 mg, 88%), mp: 191.8-192.6°C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.62 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.07 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 187.75, 168.37, 165.95, 160.01, 144.39, 132.66, 129.82, 126.68, 125.36, 124.80, 124.55, 123.18, 110.01, 88.08, 35.58, 30.93, 27.40. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{21}H_{21}N_2O_3^+ ([M+H]^+)$: 349.1547, found 349.1551.

4'-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



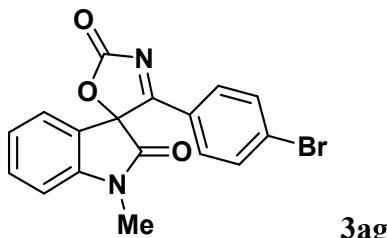
Yellow solid (76.3 mg, 82%), mp: 194.4-195.1 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.03 (m, 5H), 3.36 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 186.76, 168.40, 168.07, 165.81, 165.42, 144.33, 132.94, 132.62, 132.53, 125.39, 124.73, 123.98, 123.95, 122.65, 117.26, 117.04, 110.18, 88.06, 27.48. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 311.0826, found 311.0826.

4'-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



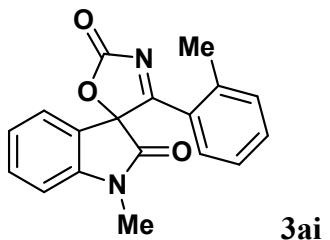
Yellow solid (73.4 mg, 75%), mp: 180.6-181.4 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.03, 167.93, 165.33, 144.33, 142.34, 132.98, 130.95, 130.06, 125.93, 125.36, 124.73, 122.47, 110.21, 88.13, 27.48. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 327.0531, found 327.0532.

4'-(4-bromophenyl)-1-methyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



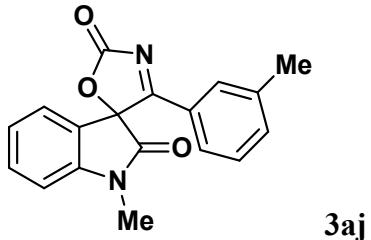
Yellow solid (69.9 mg, 63%), mp: 190.5-191.3 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56-7.51 (m, 5H), 7.14-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.07 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.21, 167.91, 165.31, 144.35, 133.06, 132.97, 131.22, 130.94, 126.37, 125.39, 124.74, 122.48, 110.17, 88.13, 27.49. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_3^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 371.0026, found 371.0027.

1-methyl-4'-(o-tolyl)-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



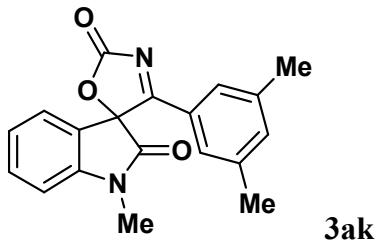
Yellow solid (71.7 mg, 78%), mp: 199.4-200.2 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.05-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 2.70 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.90, 168.34, 165.93, 144.43, 142.62, 133.62, 133.00, 132.60, 129.27, 126.83, 126.24, 124.93, 124.47, 122.59, 110.00, 89.66, 27.31, 23.32. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 307.1077, found 307.1077.

1-methyl-4'-(m-tolyl)-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



Yellow solid (82.7 mg, 90%), mp: 183.7-184.5 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.07 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.31, 168.20, 165.70, 144.36, 139.54, 136.40, 132.74, 130.46, 129.34, 127.46, 126.70, 125.27, 124.57, 122.93, 109.99, 88.24, 27.38, 21.35. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 307.1077, found 307.1078.

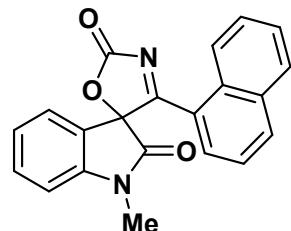
4'-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-1-methyl-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



Yellow solid (88.3 mg, 92%), mp: 217.9-218.6 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.27 (s, 2H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.43, 168.28, 165.78, 144.38, 139.22, 137.34, 132.69, 127.53, 125.30,

124.57, 123.09, 109.79, 88.23, 27.34, 21.26. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{19}H_{17}N_2O_3^+$ ($[M+H]^+$): 321.1234, found 321.1238.

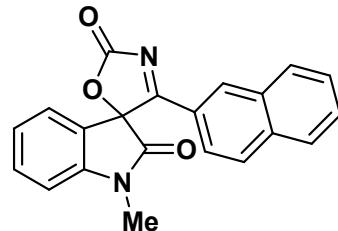
1-methyl-4'-(naphthalen-1-yl)-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



3al

Yellow solid (92.4 mg, 90%), mp: 218.8-219.5 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.34 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 188.21, 168.52, 165.84, 144.39, 136.09, 134.18, 132.63, 131.52, 130.54, 129.65, 129.01, 127.40, 126.70, 125.02, 124.55, 124.38, 123.15, 110.05, 89.80, 27.38. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{21}H_{15}N_2O_3^+$ ($[M+H]^+$): 343.1077, found 343.1073.

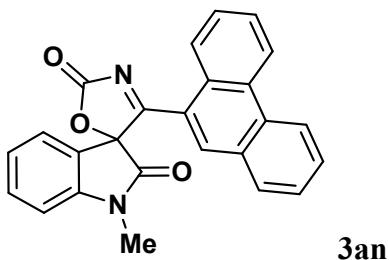
1-methyl-4'-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



3am

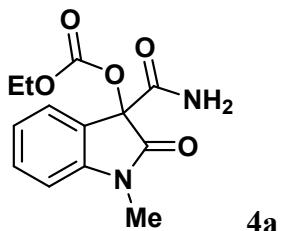
Yellow solid (83.1 mg, 81%), mp: 219.4-220.1 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.84-7.79 (m, 3H), 7.68-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.19 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 2H), 3.39 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 187.86, 168.18, 144.36, 136.39, 132.69, 132.31, 129.94, 129.80, 129.43, 127.92, 127.38, 125.37, 124.86, 124.56, 124.33, 109.81, 88.17, 27.33. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $C_{21}H_{15}N_2O_3^+$ ($[M+H]^+$): 343.1077, found 343.1074.

1-methyl-4'-(phenanthren-9-yl)-2'H-spiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazole]-2,2'-dione



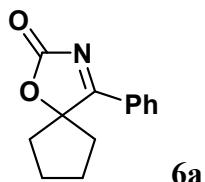
Yellow solid (97.6 mg, 83%), mp: 249.9-250.8 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.09-9.04 (m, 1H), 8.94-8.89 (m, 1H), 8.85 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.79 (m, 3H), 7.75-7.63 (m, 3H), 7.59-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (td, J = 7.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 188.10, 168.02, 165.24, 144.23, 132.78, 132.16, 131.86, 130.99, 130.45, 130.23, 128.52, 128.33, 128.24, 128.00, 127.67, 126.61, 125.81, 124.27, 123.57, 123.20, 123.12, 121.59, 110.89, 89.89, 27.33. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 393.1234, found 393.1231.

3-carbamoyl-1-methylindolin-3-yl ethyl carbonate

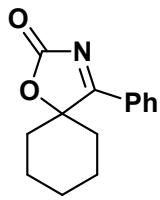


White solid , mp: 180.1-180.9 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.90 (br, 1H), 7.81 (br, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 4.11 -4.02 (m, 2H), 3.14 (s, 3H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO) δ 170.63, 166.15, 151.29, 145.29, 130.66, 125.46, 122.63, 122.60, 109.08, 81.72, 64.87, 26.42, 13.86. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_5^+ ([\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+)$: 301.0795, found 301.0790.

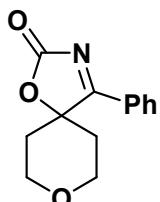
4-phenyl-1-oxa-3-azaspiro[4.4]non-3-en-2-one



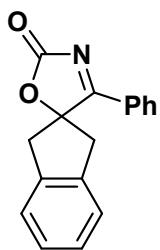
White solid (54.3 mg, 84%), mp: 102.1-102.7 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12-8.05 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 2H), 2.48-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.04 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.60, 165.57, 134.81, 130.05, 129.38, 127.97, 98.84, 39.24, 26.30. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_2^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 216.1019, found 216.1015.

4-phenyl-1-oxa-3-azaspiro[4.5]dec-3-en-2-one**6b**

White solid (58.4 mg, 85%), mp: 98.5-99.2 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.20 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.67 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.23-2.13 (m, 2H), 1.96-1.80 (m, 7H), 1.49-1.38 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.80, 165.40, 134.70, 130.42, 129.31, 128.37, 91.79, 34.49, 24.67, 22.22. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_2^+([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 230.1176, found 230.1178.

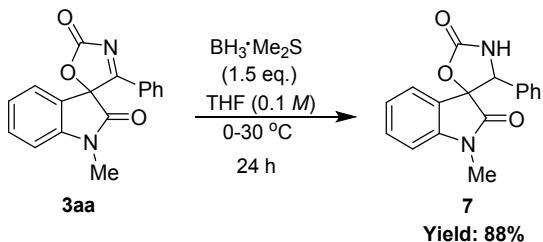
4-phenyl-1,8-dioxa-3-azaspiro[4.5]dec-3-en-2-one**6c**

White solid (56.3 mg, 81%), mp: 140.2-141.0 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.27-8.22 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.59 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.14-4.05 (m, 2H), 3.95-3.87 (m, 2H), 2.65-2.55 (m, 2H), 1.76-1.68 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 194.82, 164.79, 135.15, 130.52, 129.50, 127.84, 88.57, 64.21, 34.36. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_3^+([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 232.0968, found 232.0970.

4'-phenyl-1,3-dihydro-2'H-spiro[indene-2,5'-oxazol]-2'-one**6d**

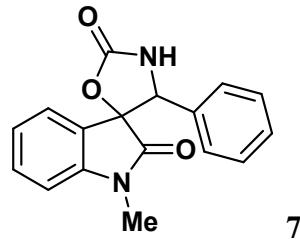
White solid (67.9 mg, 86%), mp: 144.1-144.8 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 4H), 3.85-3.79 (m, 2H), 3.59-3.5 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.27, 165.64, 138.46, 135.20, 130.09, 129.53, 128.10, 127.40, 125.09, 95.74, 45.09. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_2^+([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 264.1019, found 264.1020.

V. Synthetic Transformation



To solution of **3aa** (0.25 mmol) in THF (0.1 M) was added $\text{BH}_3 \cdot \text{Me}_2\text{S}$ (1.5 equiv) dropwise at 0 $^\circ\text{C}$.⁴ After stirring at 30 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 24 hours, the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 $^\circ\text{C}$ and quenched by dropwise addition of a 1:1 mixture of THF:H₂O. The aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane three times. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (60-90 $^\circ\text{C}$) to afford the desired product **7**.

1-methyl-4'-phenylspiro[indoline-3,5'-oxazolidine]-2,2'-dione



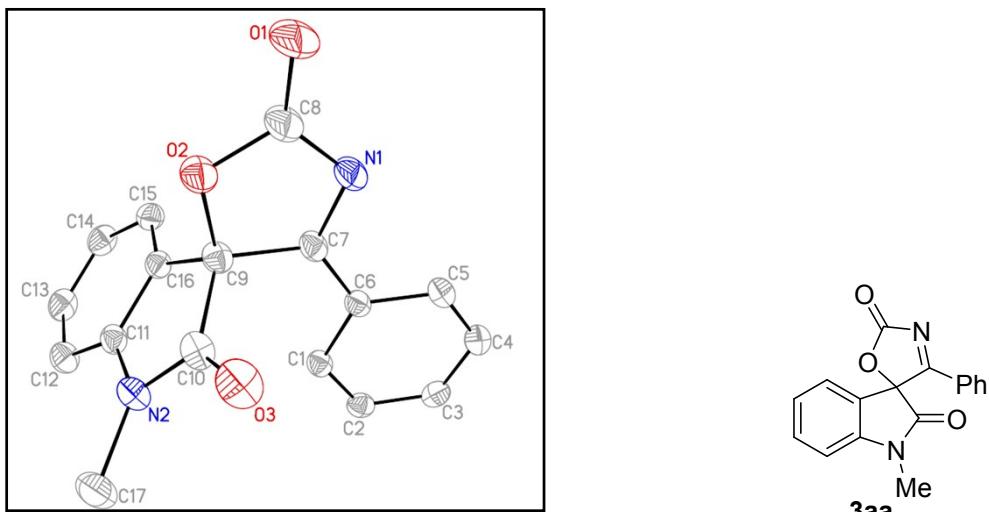
White solid (64.7 mg, 88%), mp: 229.6-230.4 $^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 4H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.72 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.41 (br, 1H), 5.33 (s, 1H), 2.78 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.89, 158.24, 144.46, 132.65, 131.70, 129.06, 128.51, 126.23, 124.88, 124.51, 123.57, 108.62, 84.42, 65.21, 25.86. HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+ ([\text{M}+\text{H}]^+)$: 295.1077, found 295.1078.

VI. References

1. A. Baeza, C. Nájera, M. G. Retamosa, J. M. Sansano. *Synthesis*, 2005, 16, 2787.
2. S. Aokia, S. Kotanib, M. Sugiuraa, M. Nakajimaa. *Tetrahedron Letters*, 2010, 51, 3547.
3. Y. Ogura, M. Akakura, A. Sakakura, and K. Ishihara. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2013, 52, 8299.
4. L. Zhao, W.-W. Liao. *Org. Chem. Front.*, 2018, 5, 801.

VII. Crystal Data and Structure Refinement

1) Compound 3aa



CCDC 1943540

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for 3aa.

Identification code	3aa	
Empirical formula	C ₁₇ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₃	
Formula weight	292.29	
Temperature	293(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P2 ₁ /c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.3850(5) Å	α = 90°.
	b = 9.0474(4) Å	β = 97.418(2)°.
	c = 16.9250(9) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	1425.07(12) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.362 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.095 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	608	
Crystal size	0.21 x 0.20 x 0.18 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	3.05 to 27.48°.	
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 12, -11 ≤ k ≤ 11, -21 ≤ l ≤ 21	
Reflections collected	28489	
Independent reflections	3257 [R(int) = 0.0453]	
Completeness to theta = 27.48°	99.8 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	

Max. and min. transmission	0.9830 and 0.9803
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	3257 / 0 / 200
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.018
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0456$, $wR_2 = 0.1157$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0758$, $wR_2 = 0.1407$
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.156 and -0.178 e. \AA^{-3}

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for Y. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
C(1)	7314(2)	1043(2)	2539(1)	49(1)
C(2)	6974(2)	1293(2)	3292(1)	54(1)
C(3)	5872(2)	517(2)	3574(1)	62(1)
C(4)	5115(2)	-526(2)	3093(1)	70(1)
C(5)	5444(2)	-776(2)	2341(1)	62(1)
C(6)	6543(2)	3(2)	2048(1)	47(1)
C(7)	6867(2)	-349(2)	1245(1)	50(1)
C(8)	6731(2)	-1353(2)	71(1)	72(1)
C(9)	8167(2)	182(2)	884(1)	51(1)
C(10)	9594(2)	-376(2)	1361(1)	57(1)
C(11)	9770(2)	2120(2)	1225(1)	51(1)
C(12)	10287(2)	3541(2)	1287(1)	66(1)
C(13)	9402(3)	4651(2)	946(1)	72(1)
C(14)	8048(2)	4359(2)	557(1)	70(1)
C(15)	7529(2)	2916(2)	498(1)	59(1)
C(16)	8409(2)	1813(2)	831(1)	48(1)
C(17)	11845(2)	753(3)	2014(2)	83(1)
N(1)	6070(2)	-1207(2)	766(1)	67(1)
N(2)	10440(2)	820(2)	1542(1)	58(1)
O(1)	6311(2)	-2085(2)	-498(1)	102(1)
O(2)	7958(2)	-527(2)	117(1)	69(1)
O(3)	9873(2)	-1656(2)	1536(1)	82(1)

Table 3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for Y.

C(1)-C(2)	1.371(2)
C(1)-C(6)	1.395(2)
C(2)-C(3)	1.385(3)
C(3)-C(4)	1.382(3)
C(4)-C(5)	1.366(3)
C(5)-C(6)	1.393(2)
C(6)-C(7)	1.465(2)
C(7)-N(1)	1.290(2)
C(7)-C(9)	1.511(2)
C(8)-O(1)	1.193(2)
C(8)-O(2)	1.367(2)
C(8)-N(1)	1.406(3)
C(9)-O(2)	1.439(2)
C(9)-C(16)	1.497(2)
C(9)-C(10)	1.555(3)
C(10)-O(3)	1.216(2)
C(10)-N(2)	1.353(2)
C(11)-C(12)	1.374(2)
C(11)-C(16)	1.390(2)
C(11)-N(2)	1.407(2)
C(12)-C(13)	1.381(3)
C(13)-C(14)	1.380(3)
C(14)-C(15)	1.392(3)
C(15)-C(16)	1.370(2)
C(17)-N(2)	1.452(3)
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)	120.03(16)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	120.66(17)
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	119.60(19)
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	120.01(18)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	121.03(18)
C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	118.66(17)
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	118.21(15)
C(1)-C(6)-C(7)	123.09(15)
N(1)-C(7)-C(6)	122.70(16)
N(1)-C(7)-C(9)	111.76(16)

C(6)-C(7)-C(9)	125.50(14)
O(1)-C(8)-O(2)	122.5(2)
O(1)-C(8)-N(1)	126.4(2)
O(2)-C(8)-N(1)	111.10(15)
O(2)-C(9)-C(16)	112.90(14)
O(2)-C(9)-C(7)	101.54(13)
C(16)-C(9)-C(7)	118.28(14)
O(2)-C(9)-C(10)	109.33(14)
C(16)-C(9)-C(10)	102.94(13)
C(7)-C(9)-C(10)	111.92(15)
O(3)-C(10)-N(2)	127.19(18)
O(3)-C(10)-C(9)	125.42(17)
N(2)-C(10)-C(9)	107.39(15)
C(12)-C(11)-C(16)	121.17(17)
C(12)-C(11)-N(2)	128.10(17)
C(16)-C(11)-N(2)	110.71(14)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	117.47(18)
C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	121.80(18)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	120.41(19)
C(16)-C(15)-C(14)	117.84(18)
C(15)-C(16)-C(11)	121.30(15)
C(15)-C(16)-C(9)	130.91(16)
C(11)-C(16)-C(9)	107.76(15)
C(7)-N(1)-C(8)	107.44(16)
C(10)-N(2)-C(11)	111.18(15)
C(10)-N(2)-C(17)	123.79(17)
C(11)-N(2)-C(17)	125.02(16)
C(8)-O(2)-C(9)	108.13(14)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for Y. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
C(1)	48(1)	40(1)	58(1)	1(1)	4(1)	-2(1)

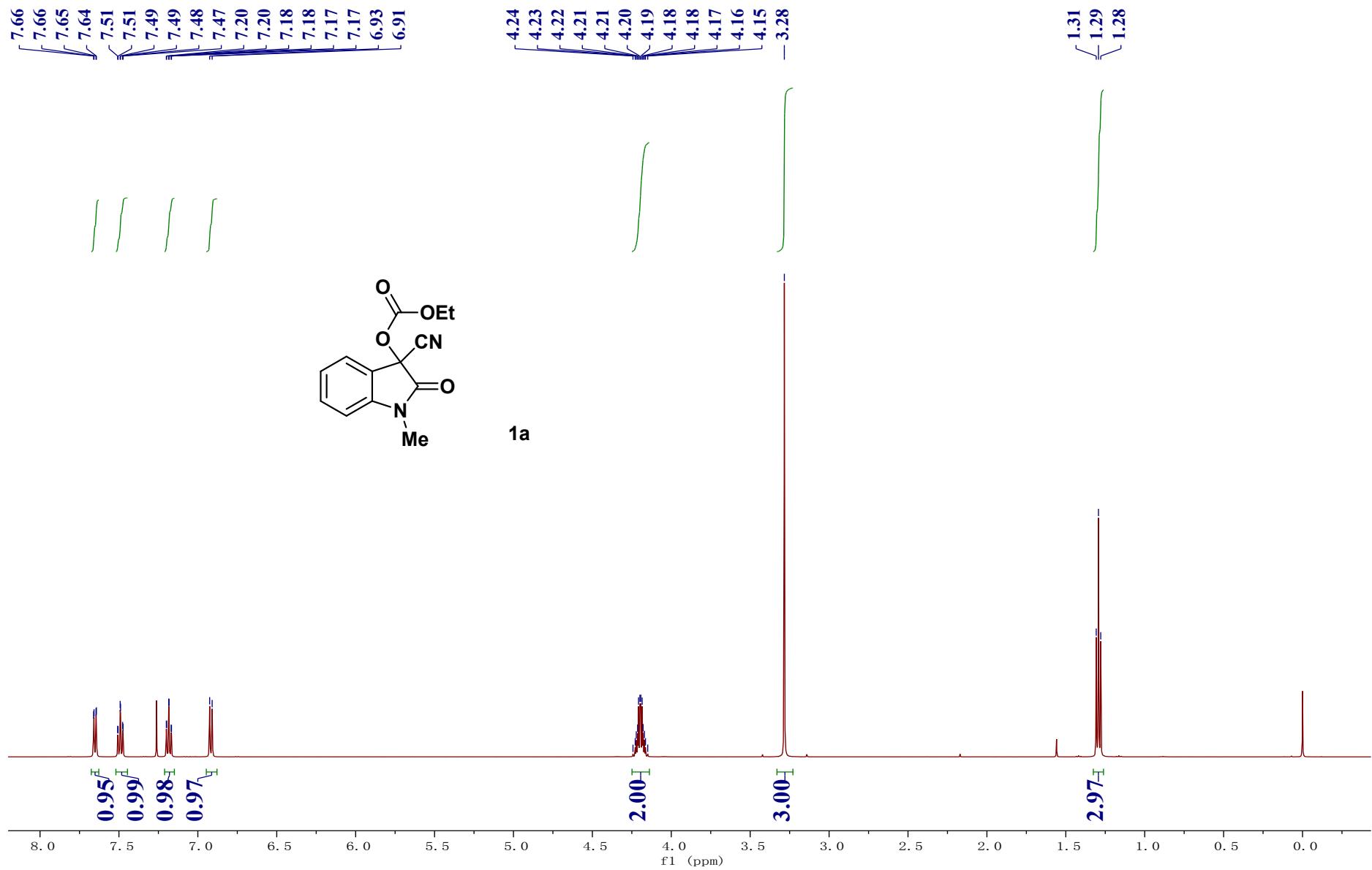
C(2)	54(1)	49(1)	58(1)	-1(1)	-2(1)	4(1)
C(3)	64(1)	69(1)	52(1)	8(1)	6(1)	9(1)
C(4)	63(1)	80(1)	67(1)	10(1)	10(1)	-15(1)
C(5)	58(1)	62(1)	65(1)	-2(1)	4(1)	-18(1)
C(6)	45(1)	38(1)	56(1)	3(1)	0(1)	-1(1)
C(7)	50(1)	37(1)	62(1)	-1(1)	3(1)	-6(1)
C(8)	81(1)	62(1)	72(1)	-20(1)	6(1)	-20(1)
C(9)	56(1)	42(1)	56(1)	-10(1)	7(1)	-6(1)
C(10)	54(1)	46(1)	72(1)	-8(1)	14(1)	1(1)
C(11)	53(1)	50(1)	52(1)	-5(1)	10(1)	-10(1)
C(12)	69(1)	56(1)	73(1)	-4(1)	6(1)	-22(1)
C(13)	97(2)	47(1)	74(1)	-2(1)	15(1)	-23(1)
C(14)	91(2)	50(1)	70(1)	11(1)	11(1)	-1(1)
C(15)	64(1)	56(1)	55(1)	4(1)	3(1)	-6(1)
C(16)	54(1)	43(1)	46(1)	-3(1)	8(1)	-8(1)
C(17)	55(1)	91(2)	99(2)	4(1)	-8(1)	-4(1)
N(1)	73(1)	60(1)	66(1)	-14(1)	6(1)	-22(1)
N(2)	46(1)	55(1)	72(1)	-4(1)	2(1)	-3(1)
O(1)	119(1)	102(1)	83(1)	-48(1)	10(1)	-38(1)
O(2)	76(1)	66(1)	65(1)	-24(1)	15(1)	-16(1)
O(3)	78(1)	47(1)	120(1)	-2(1)	9(1)	10(1)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for Y.

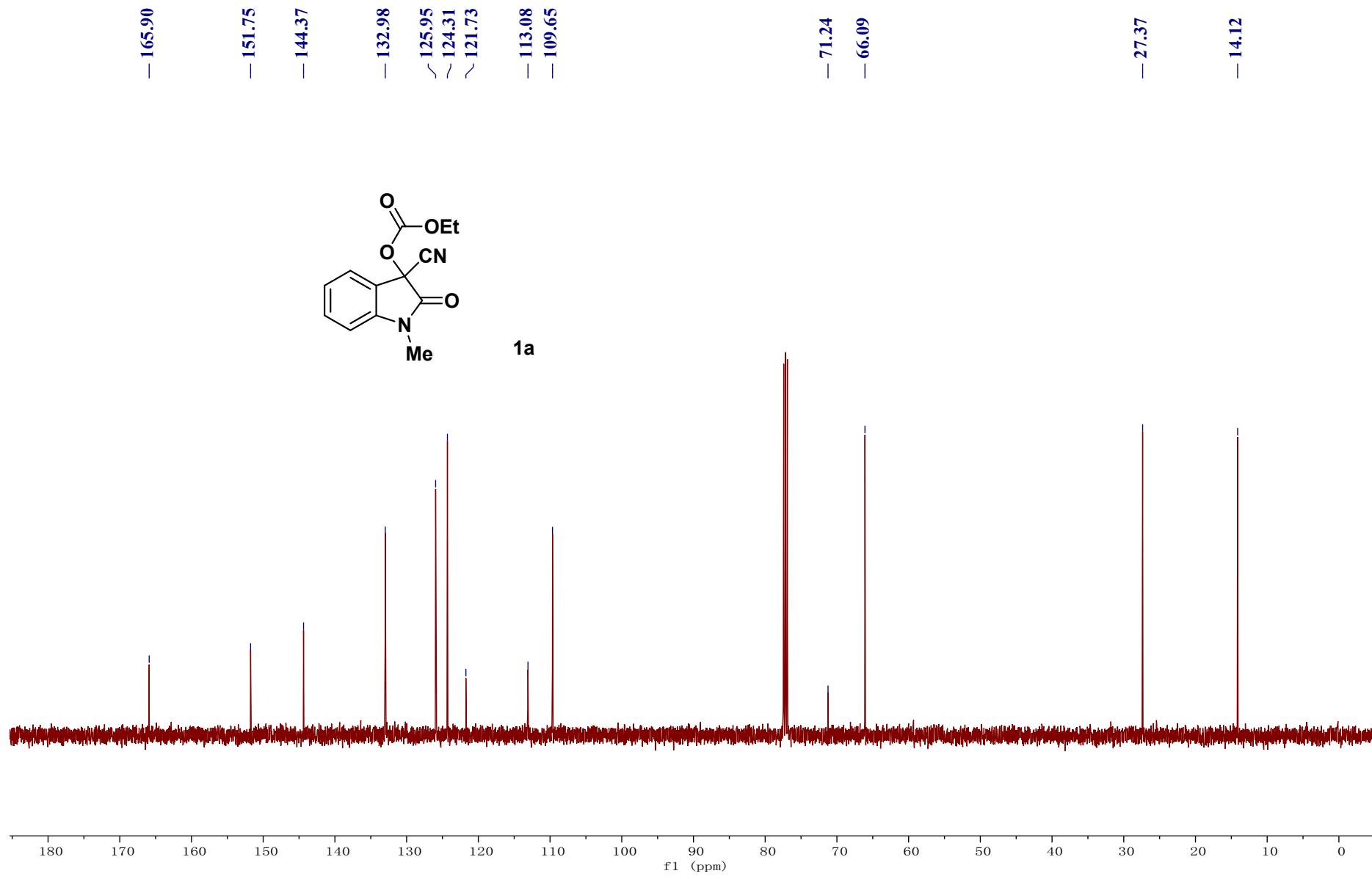
	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(1)	8058	1568	2356	59
H(2)	7490	1990	3616	65
H(3)	5643	697	4083	74
H(4)	4380	-1058	3281	84
H(5)	4927	-1477	2021	75
H(12)	11197	3748	1550	79
H(13)	9729	5623	979	87
H(14)	7477	5130	333	84
H(15)	6615	2708	240	70

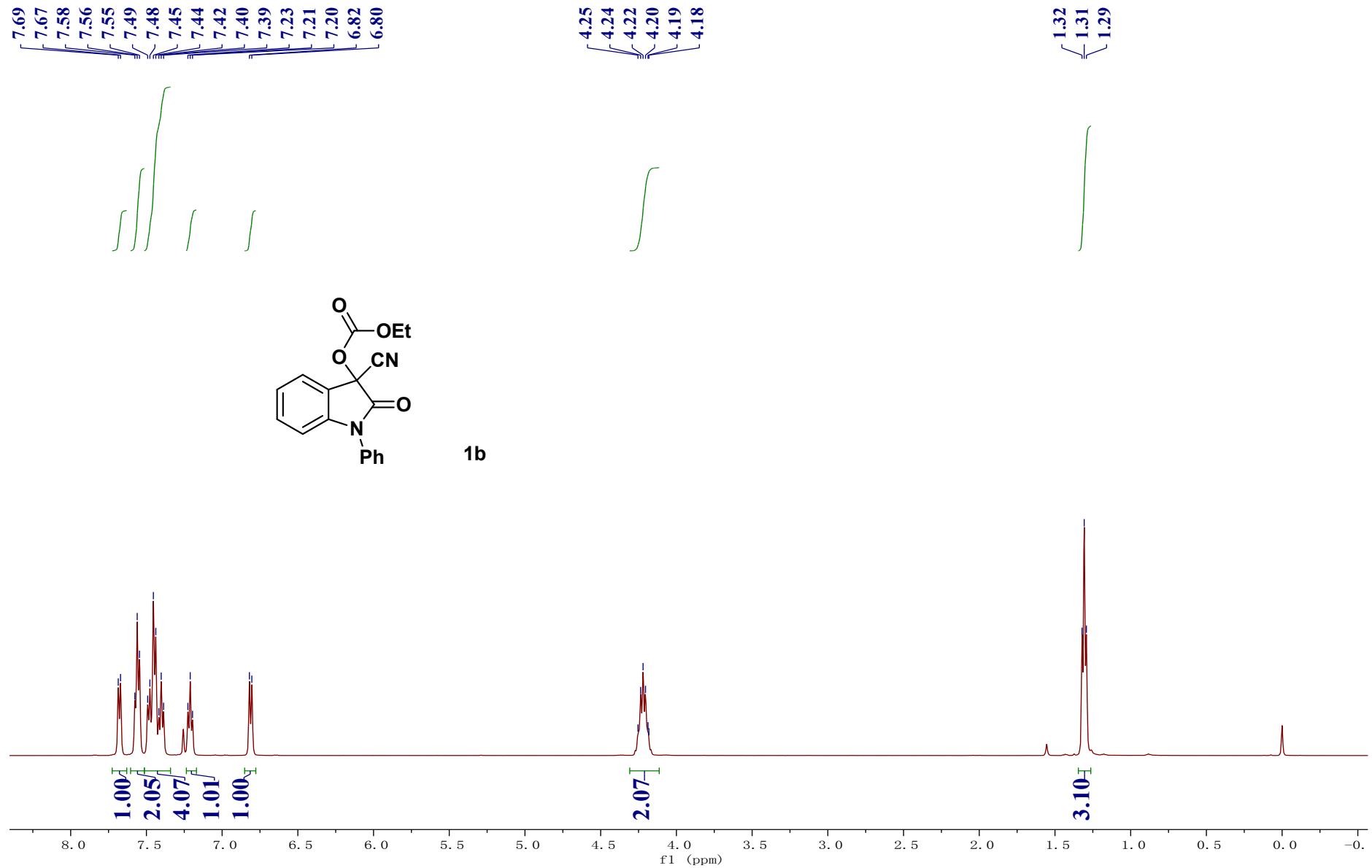
H(17A)	12049	-247	2182	125
H(17B)	11852	1376	2474	125
H(17C)	12563	1087	1700	125

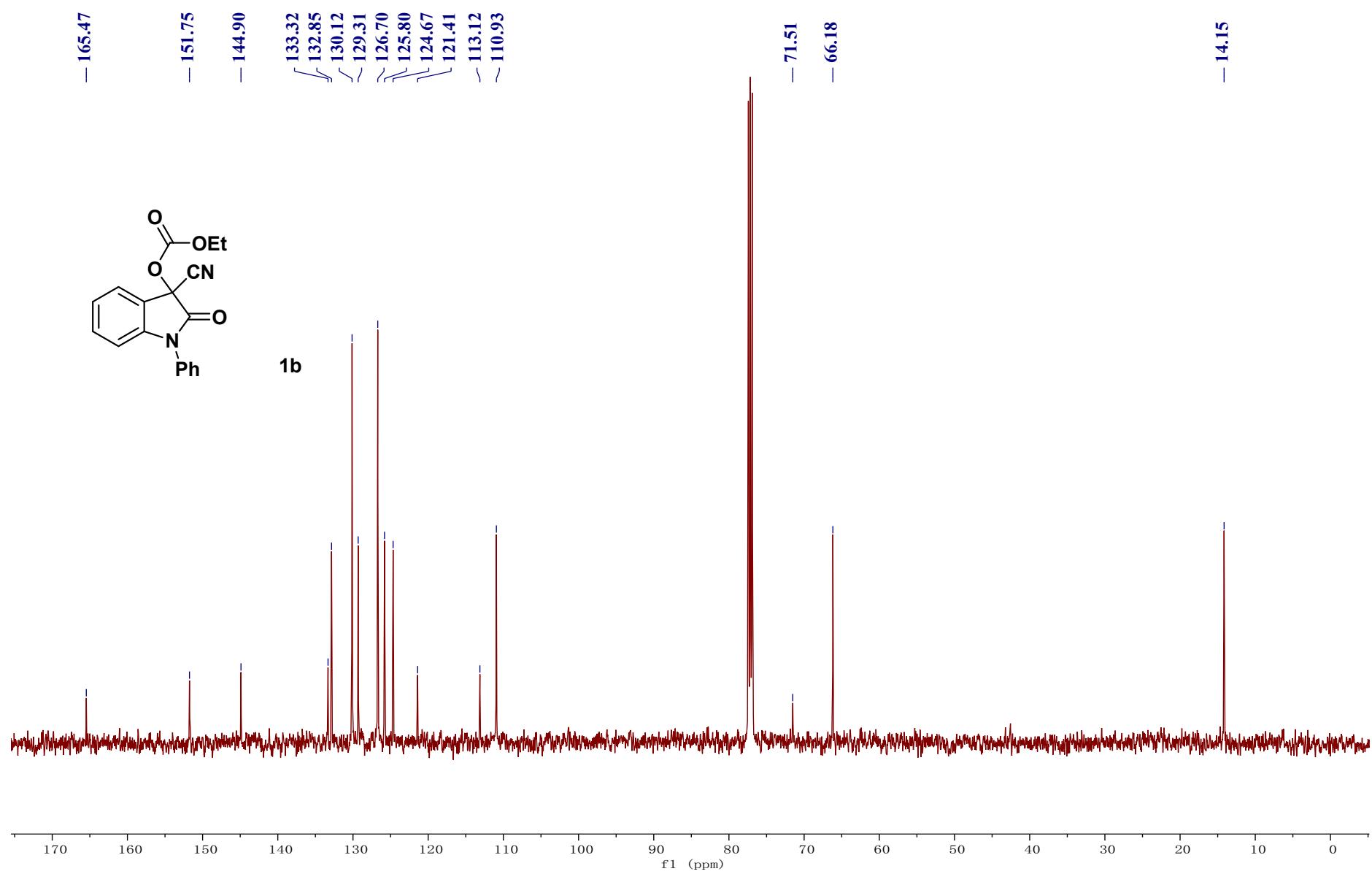
VIII. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR Spectral Copies

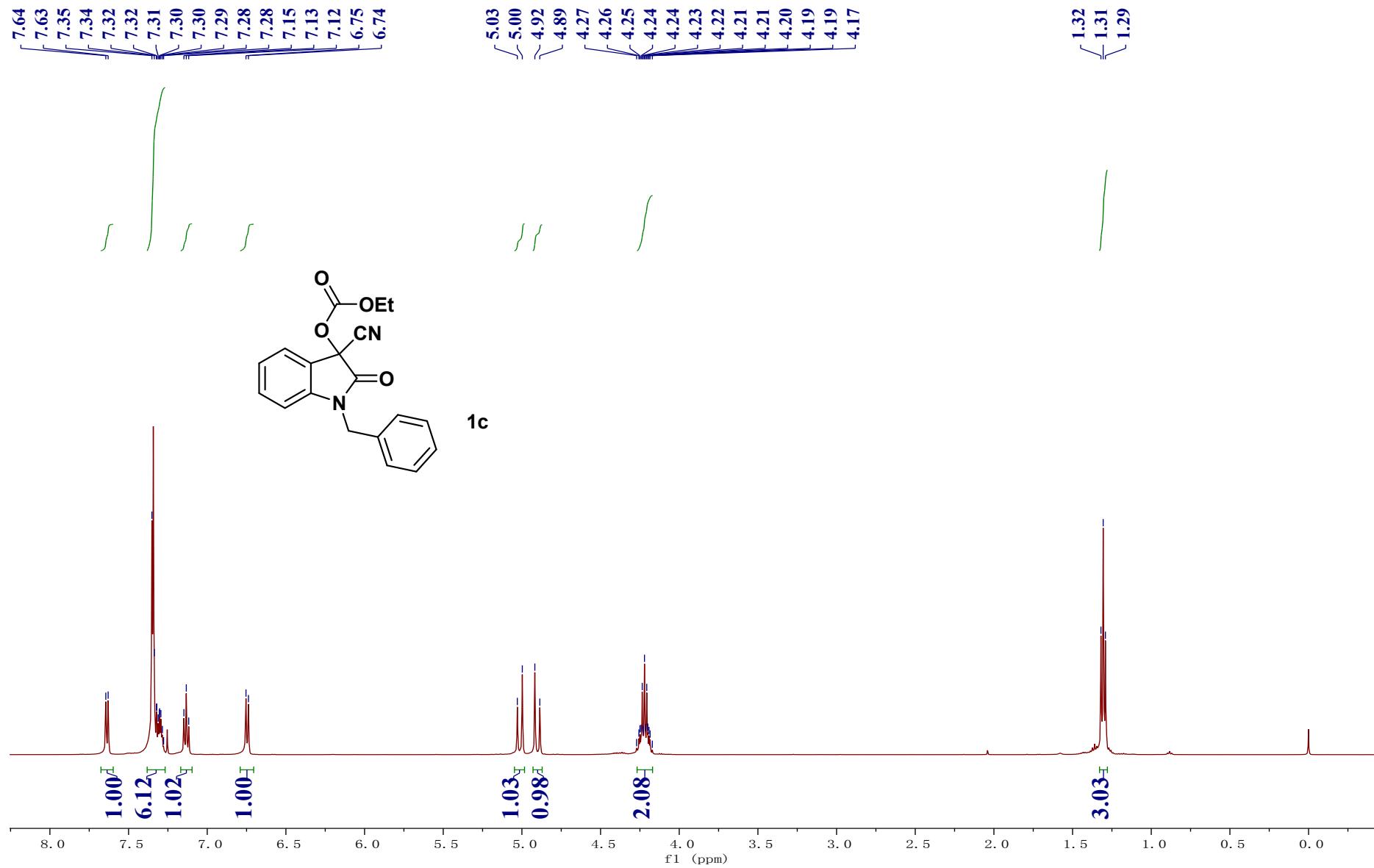


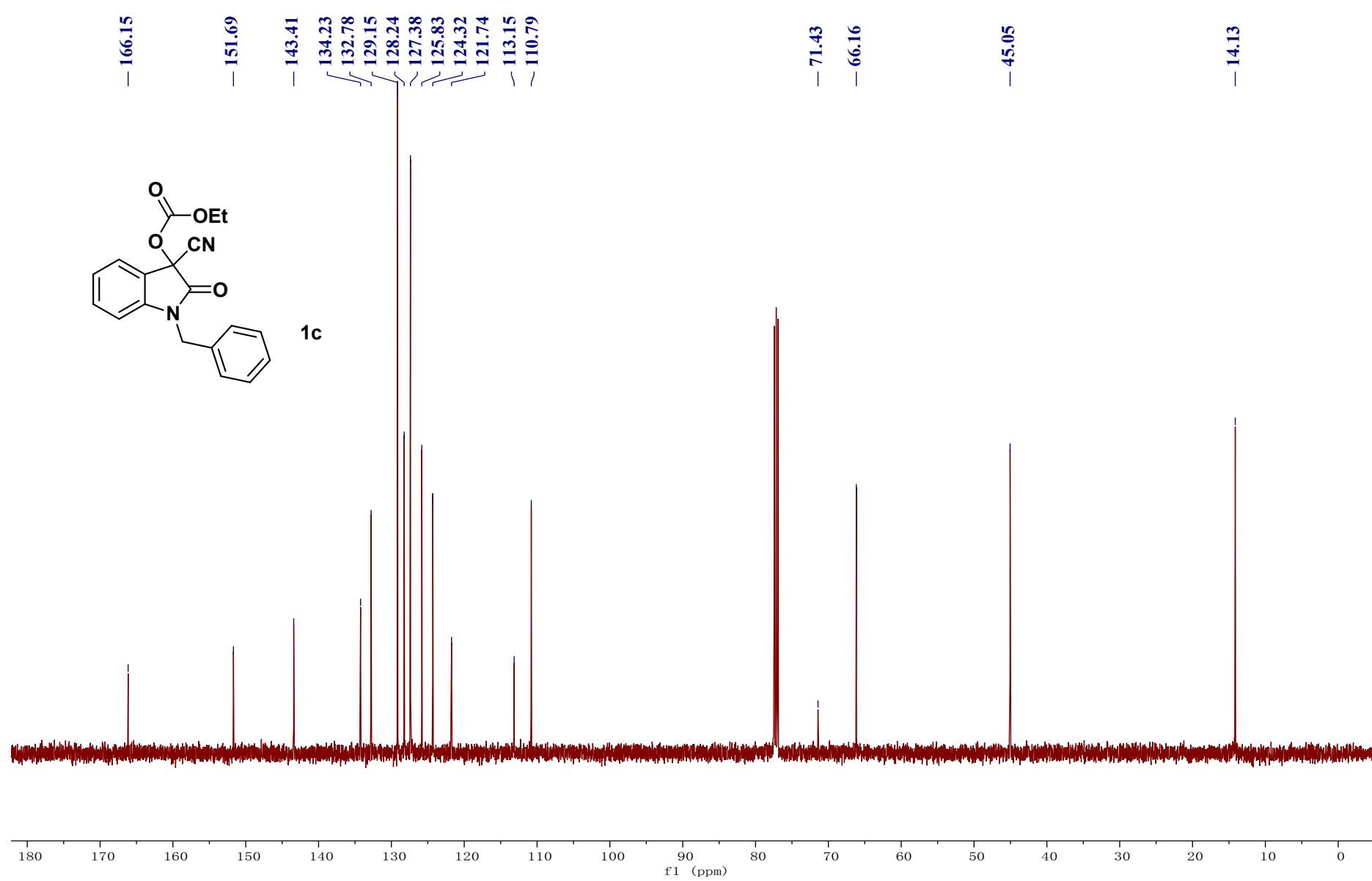
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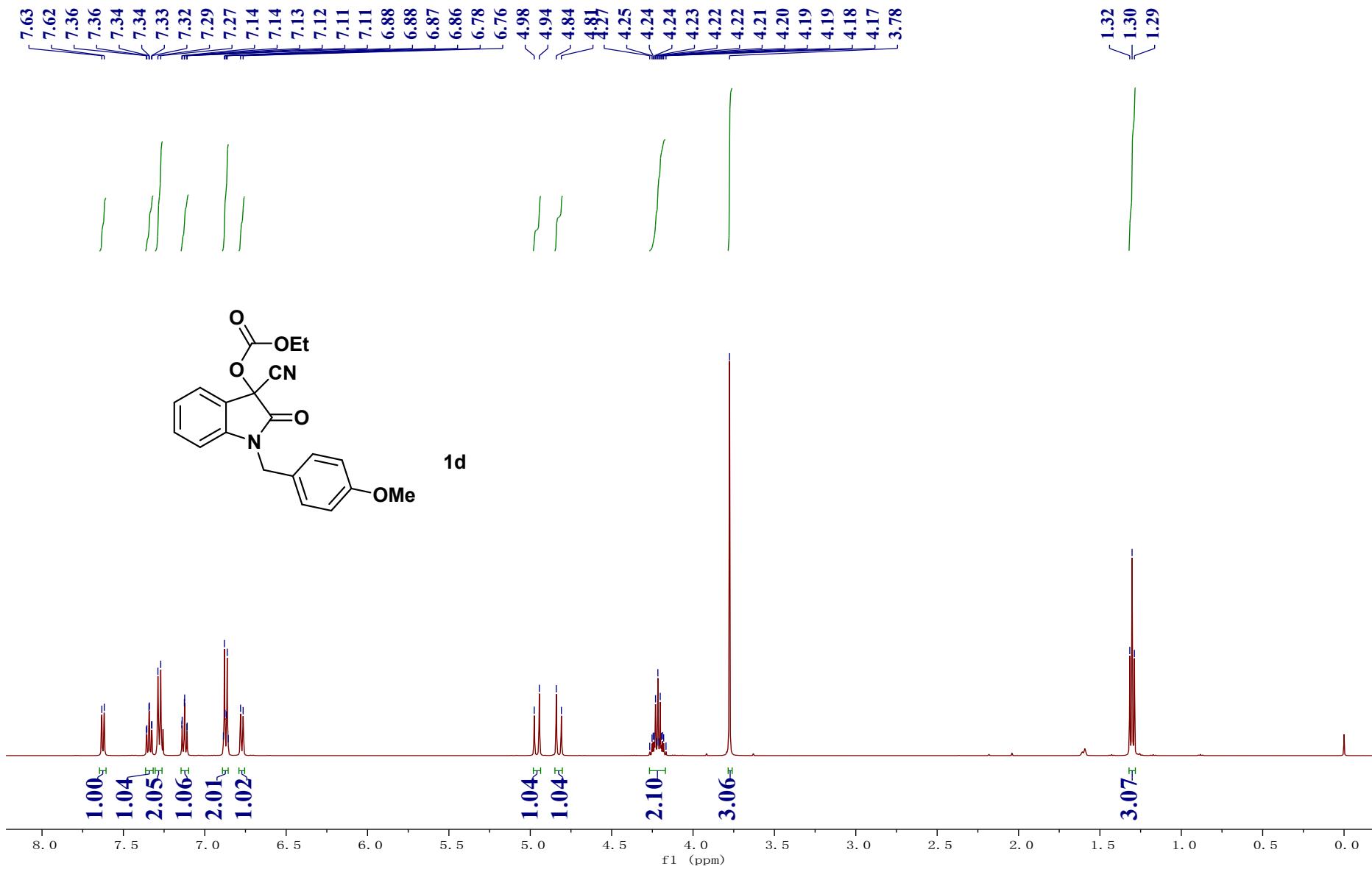


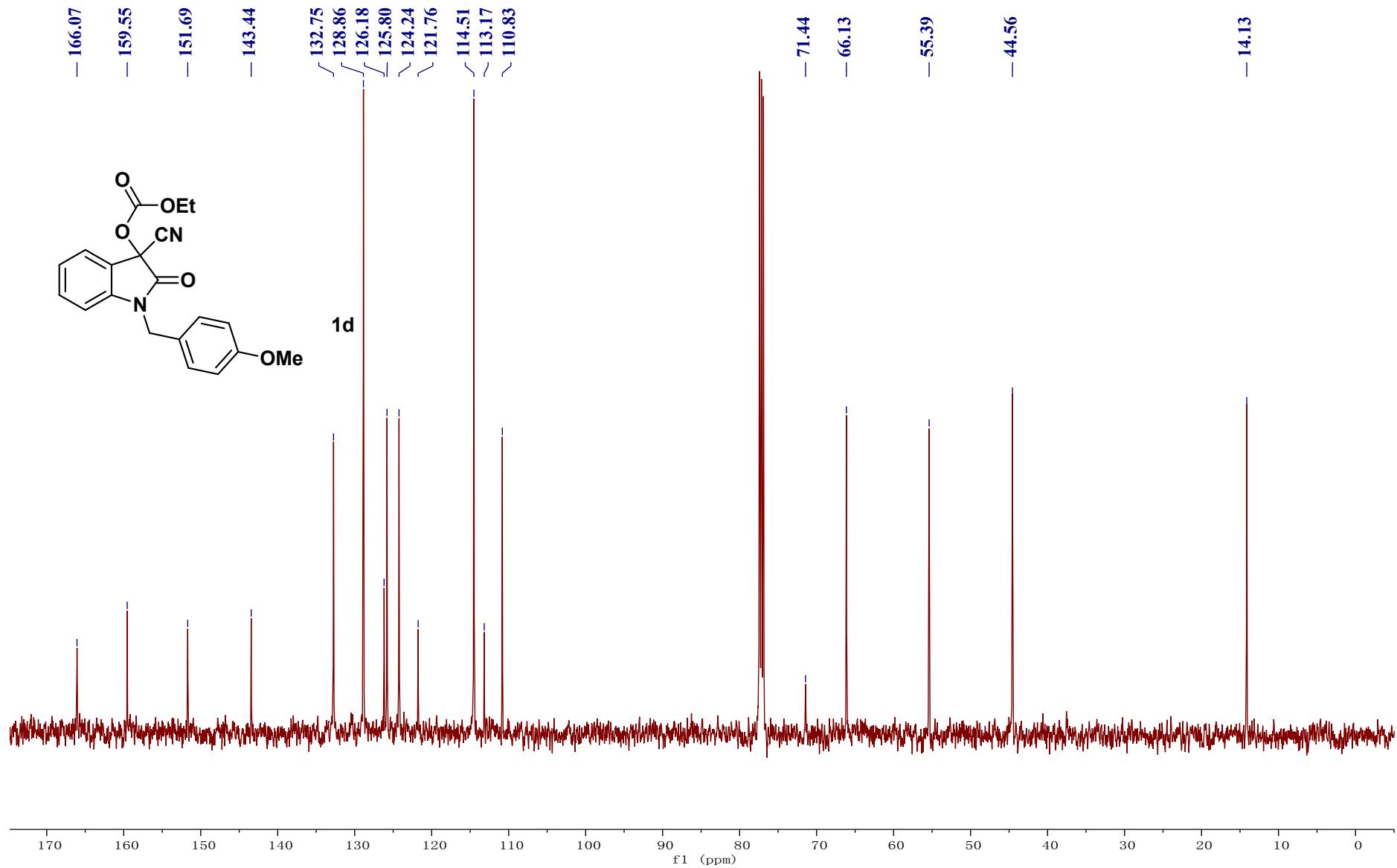


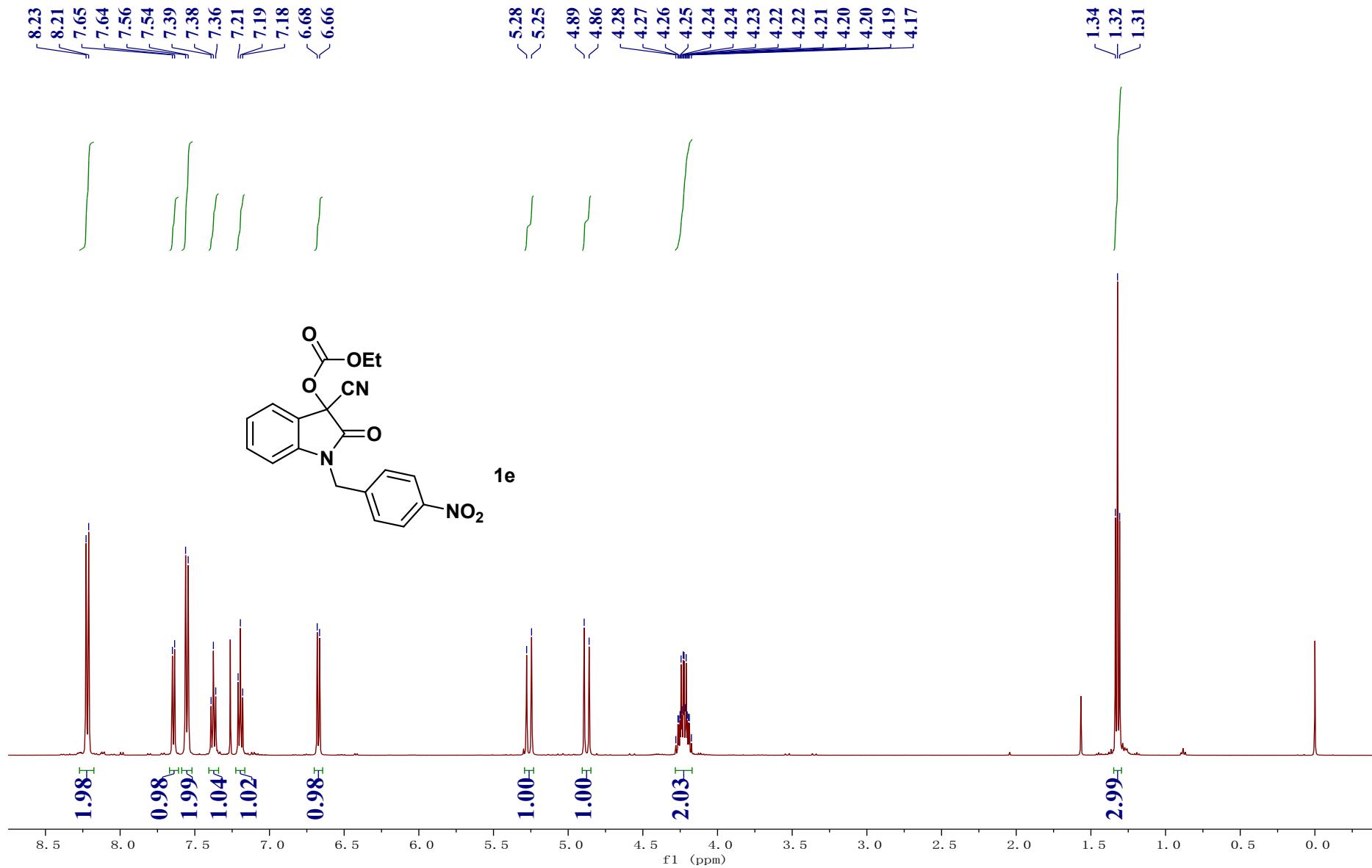


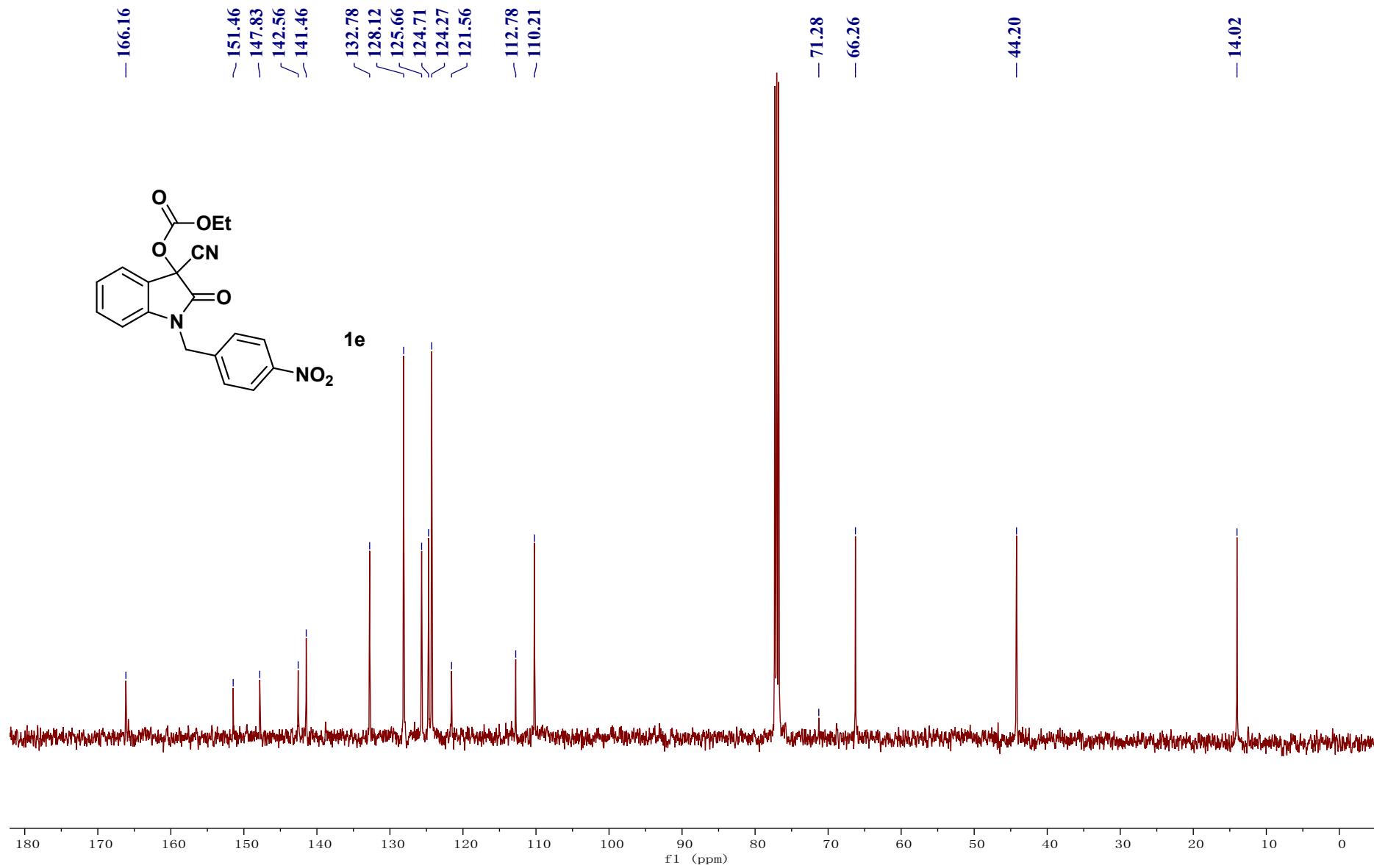


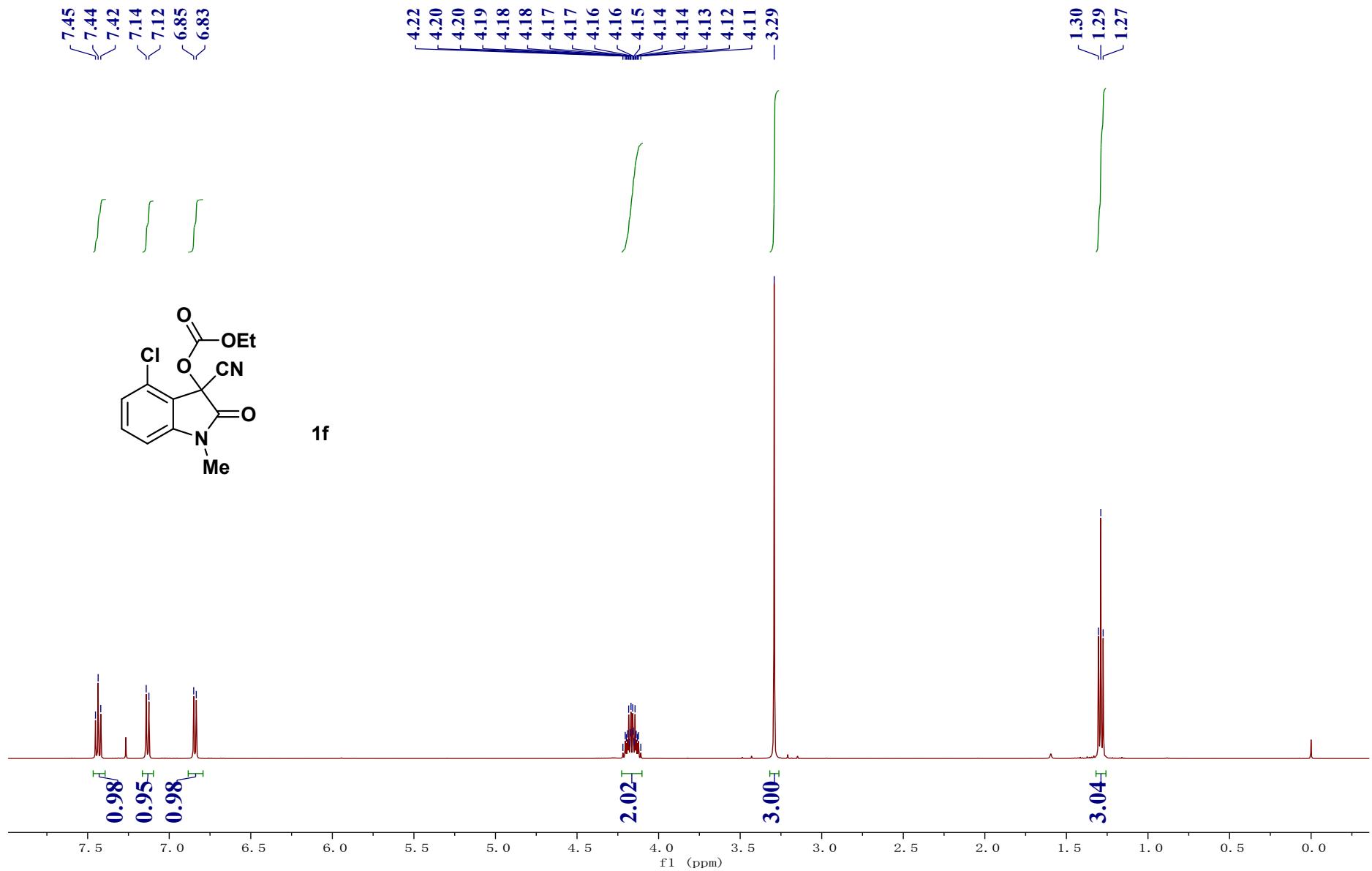


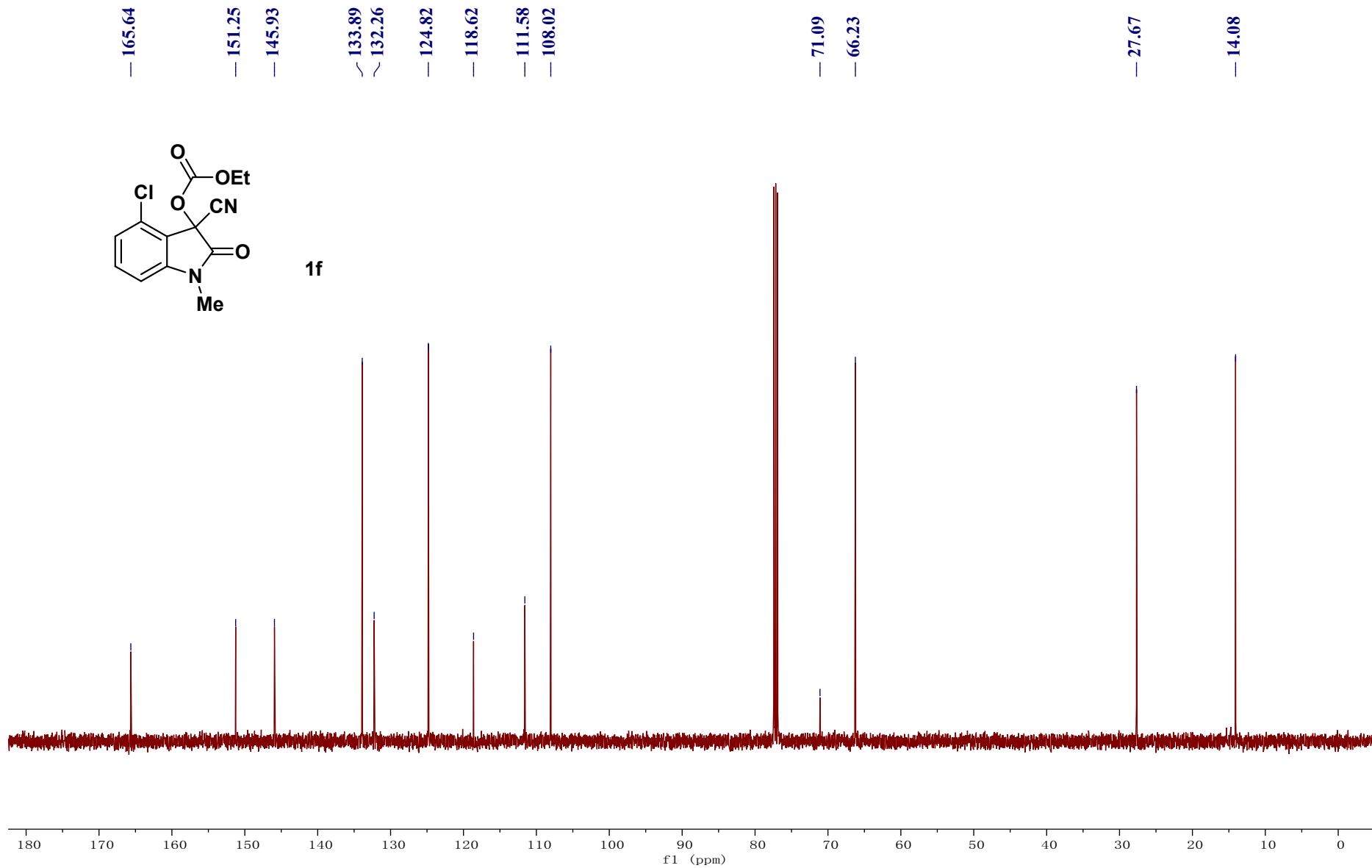


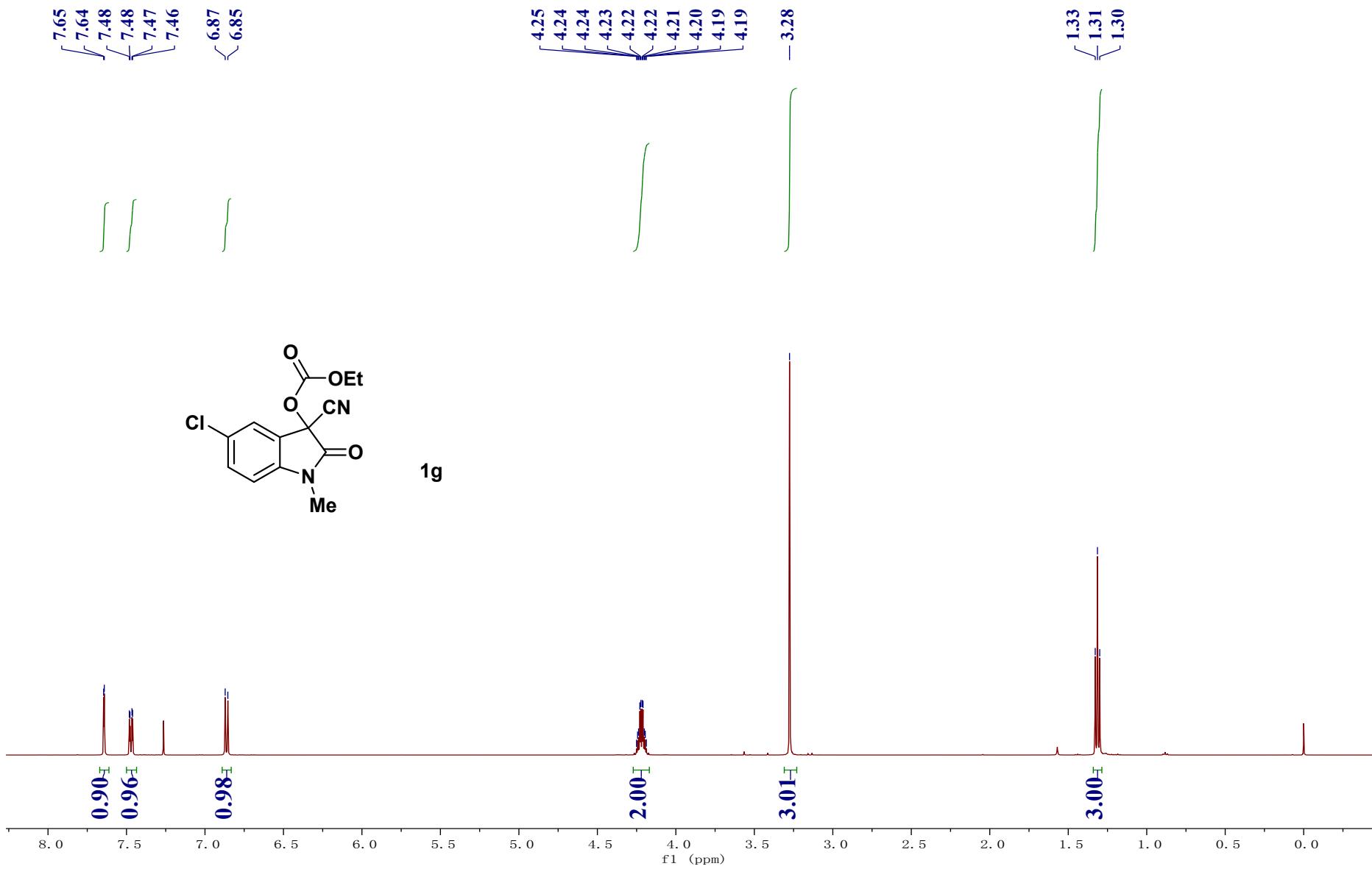


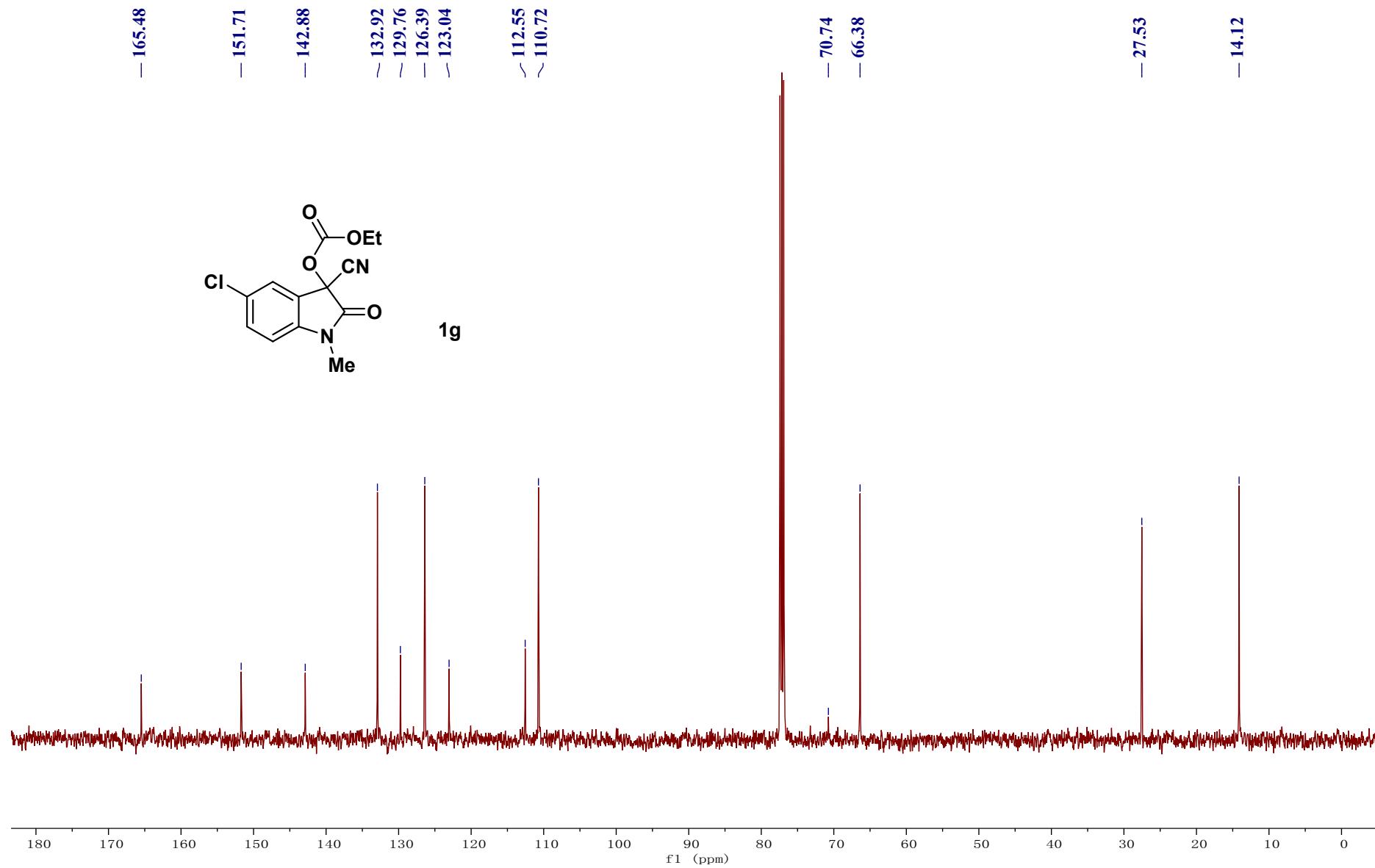


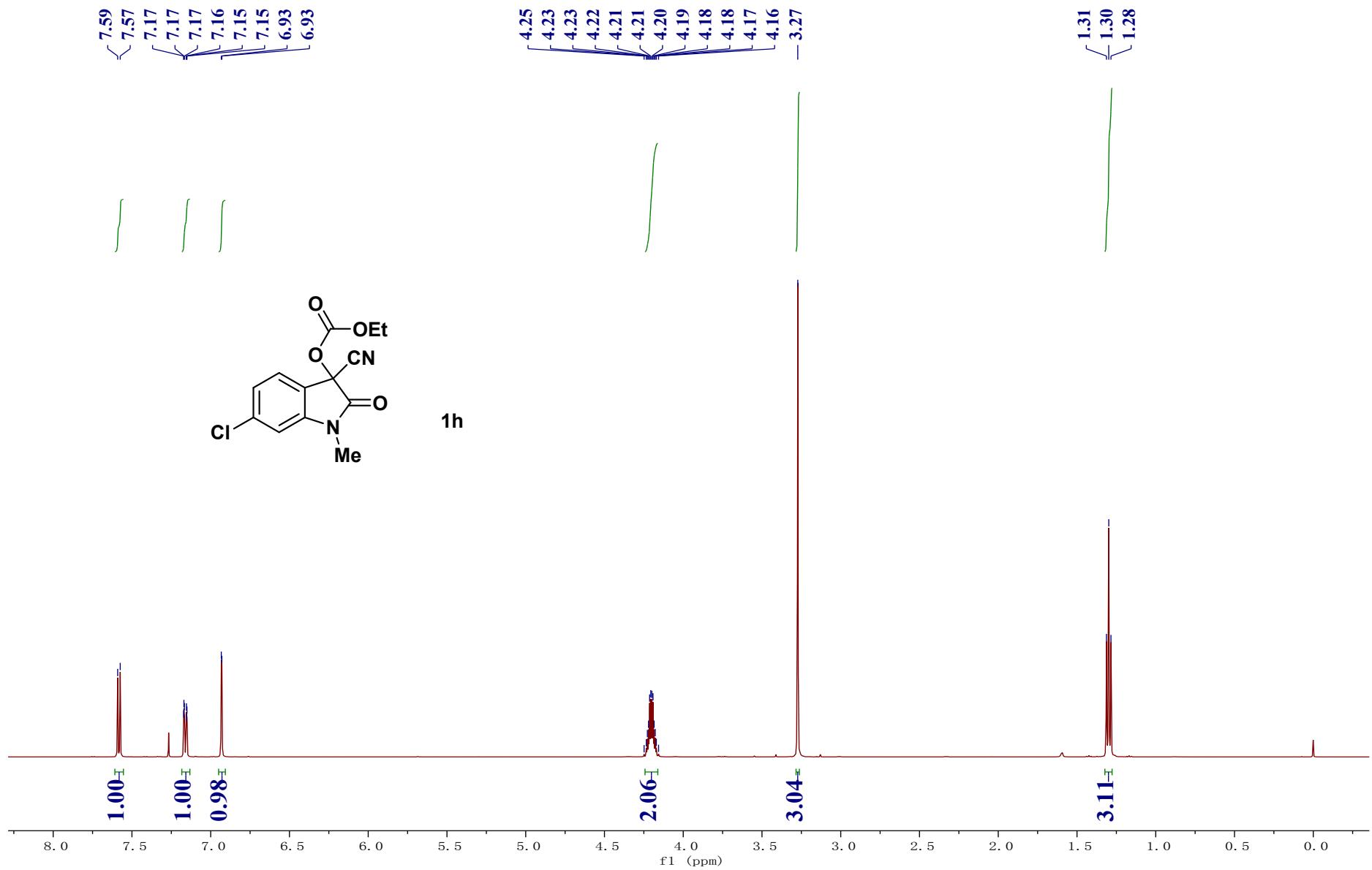


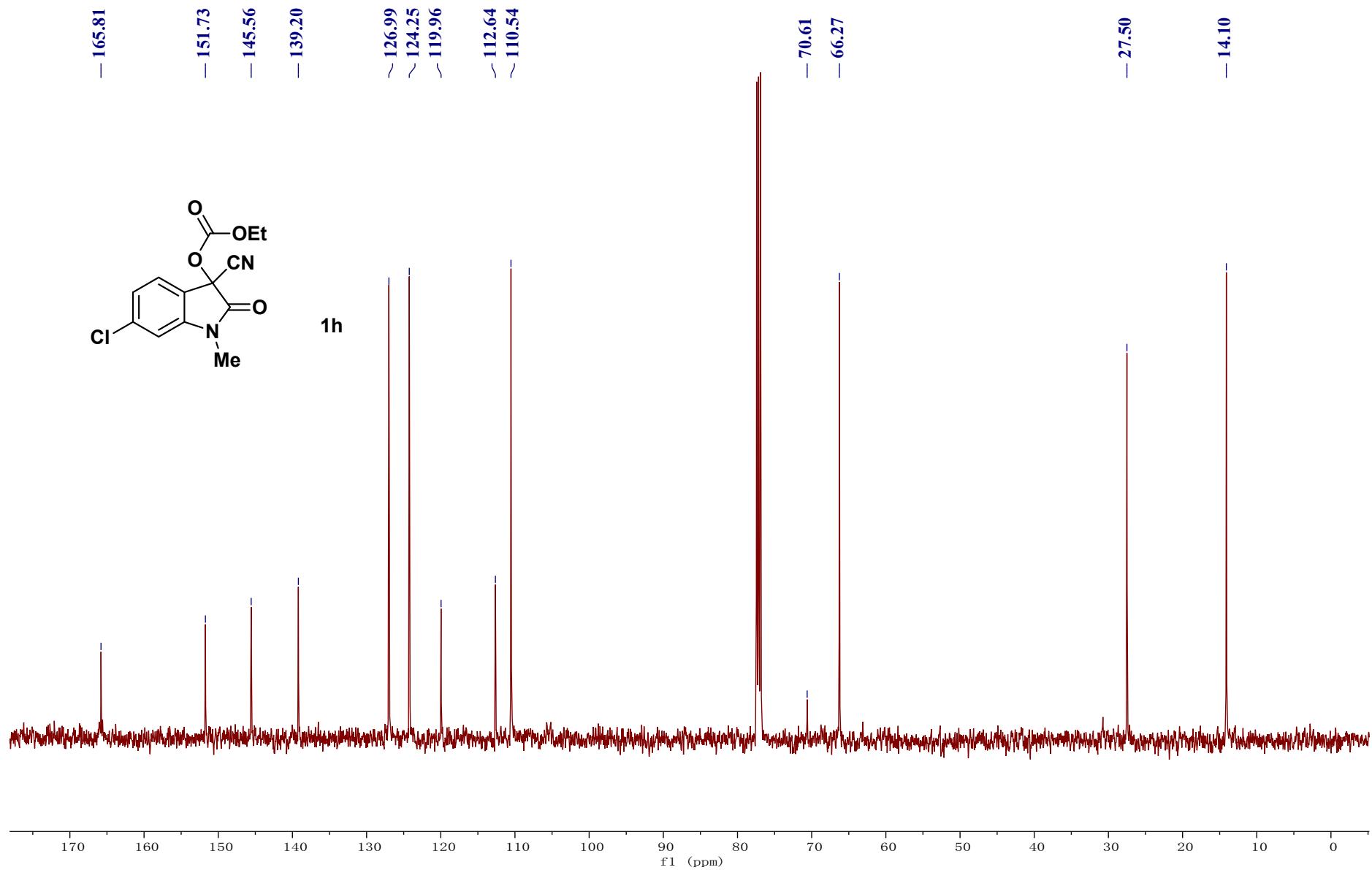


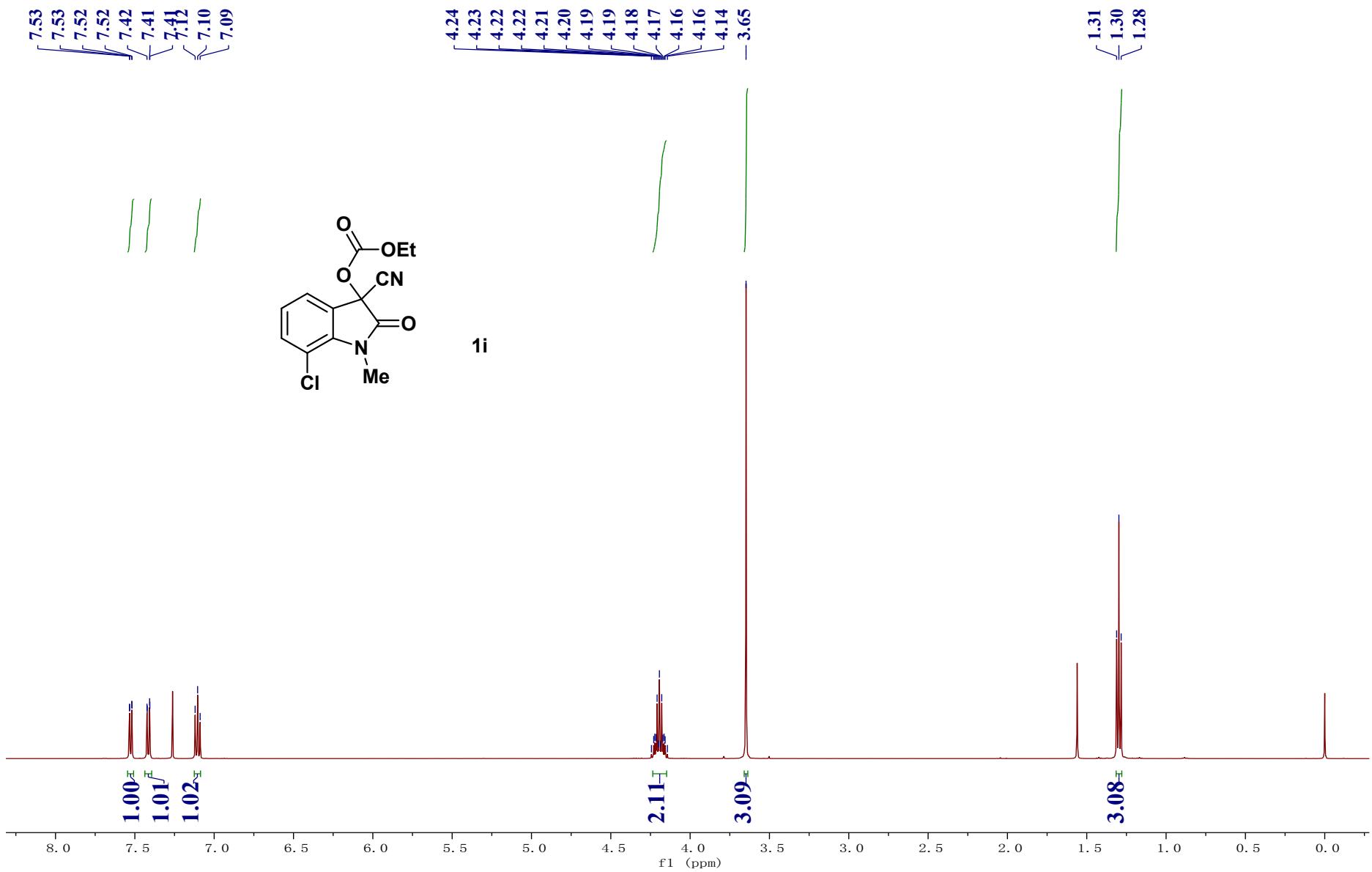




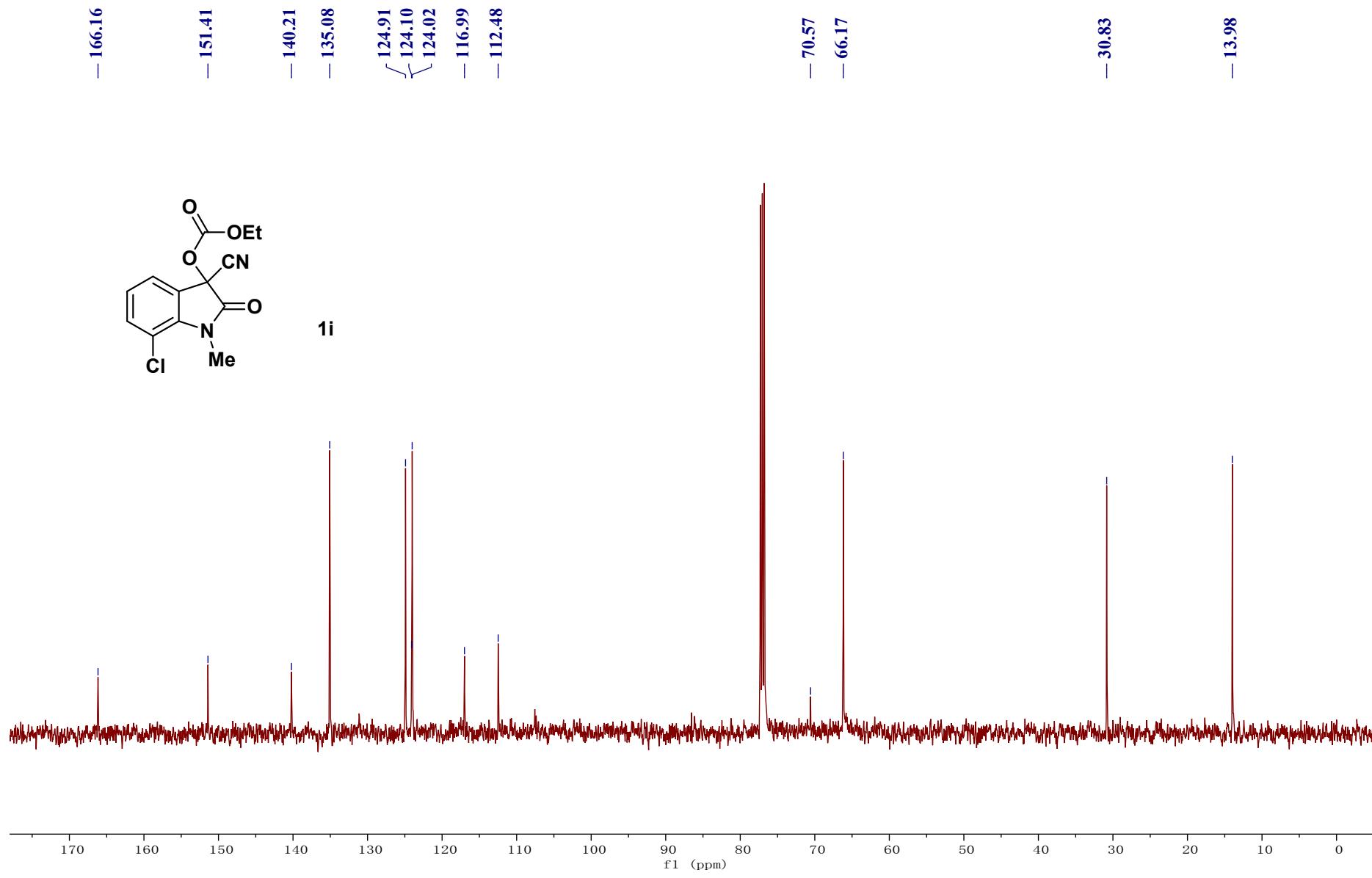


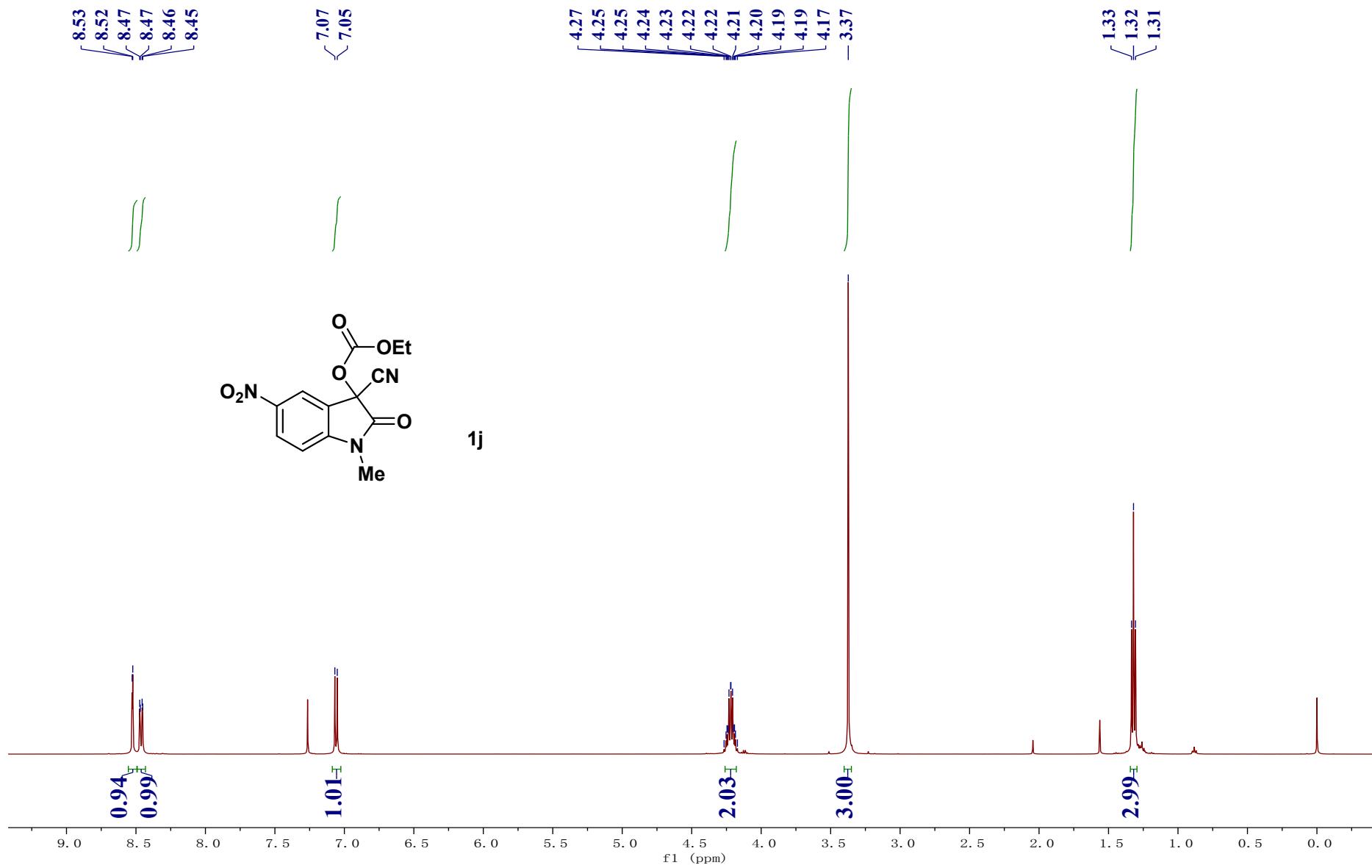


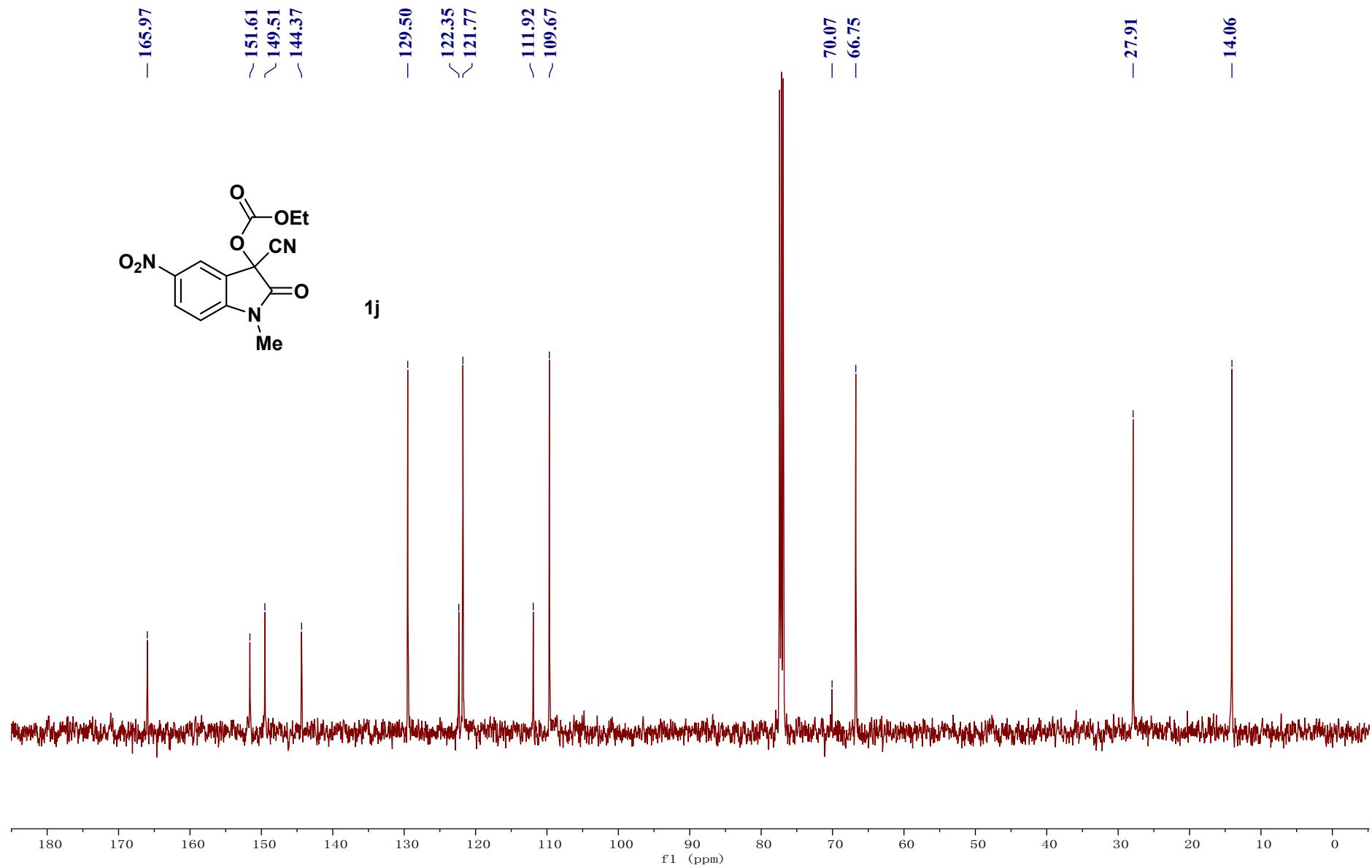


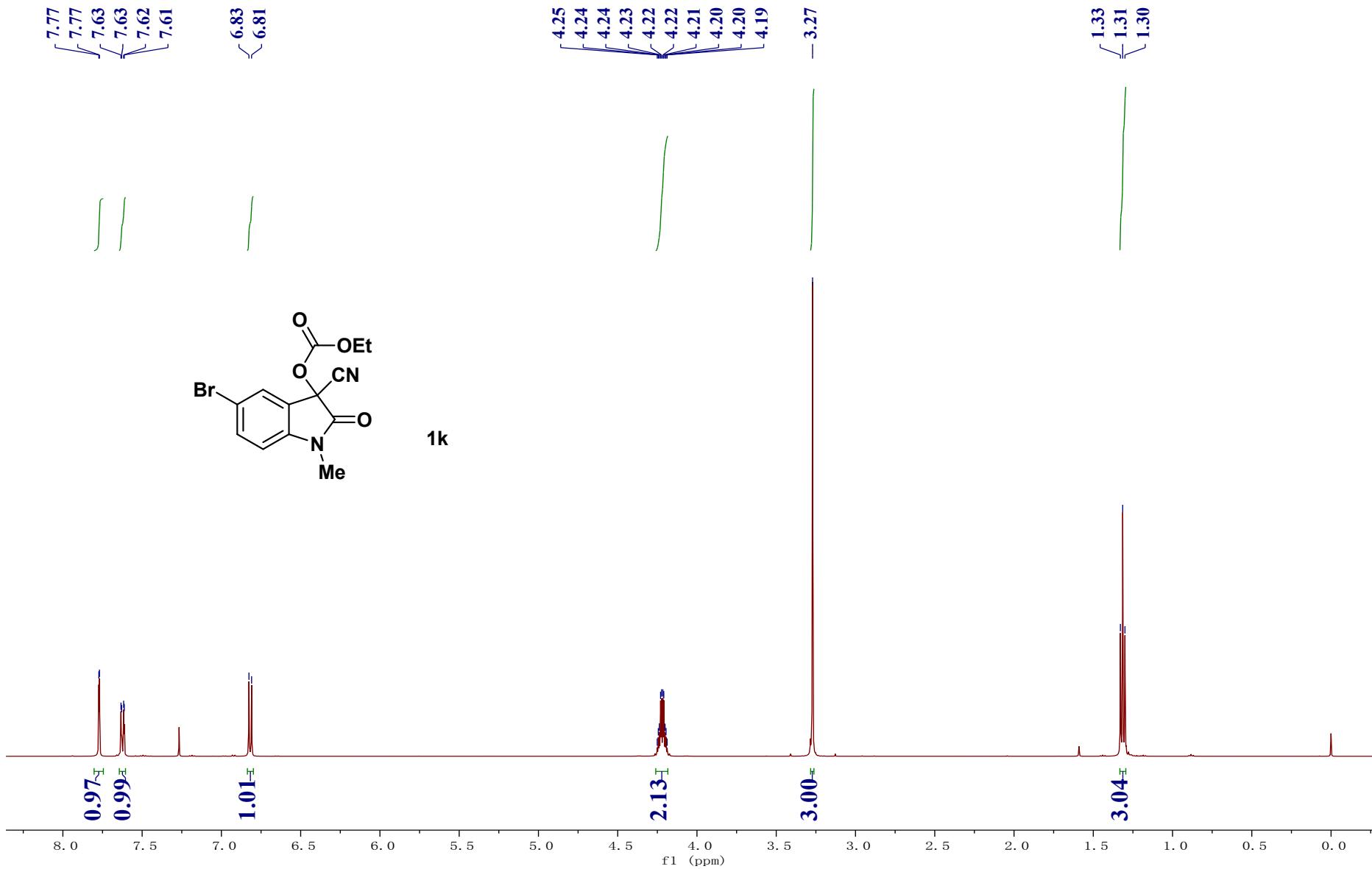


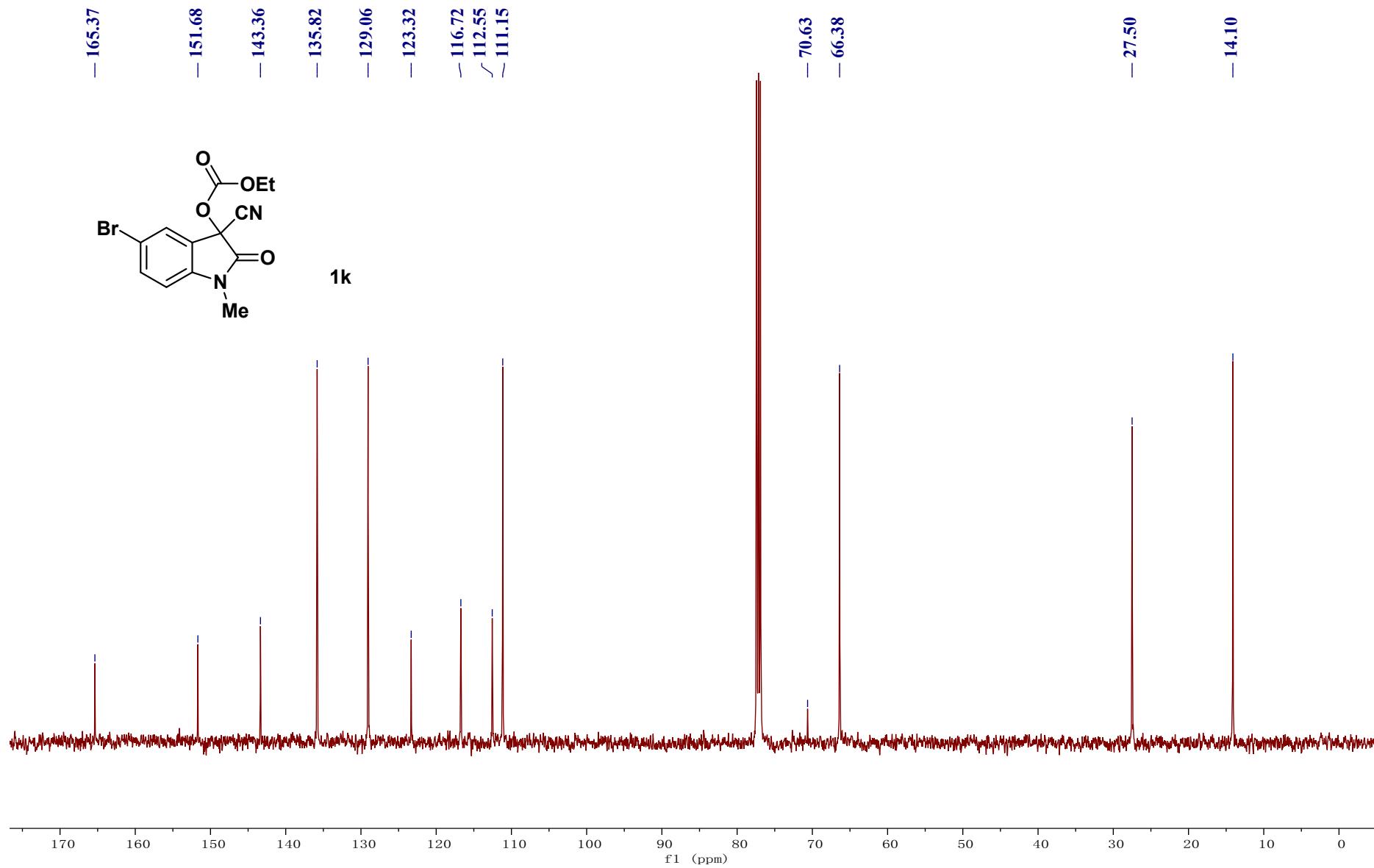
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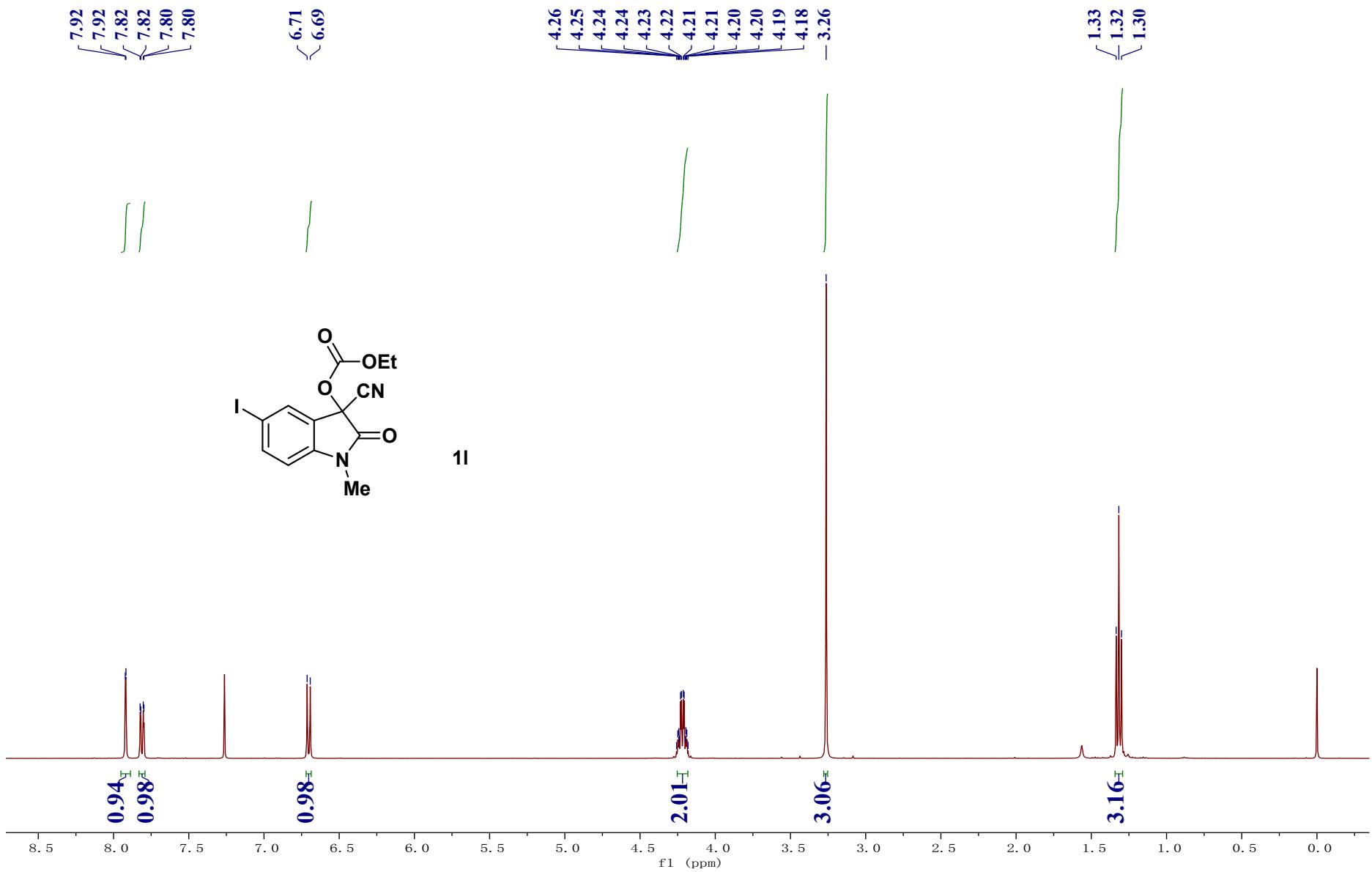


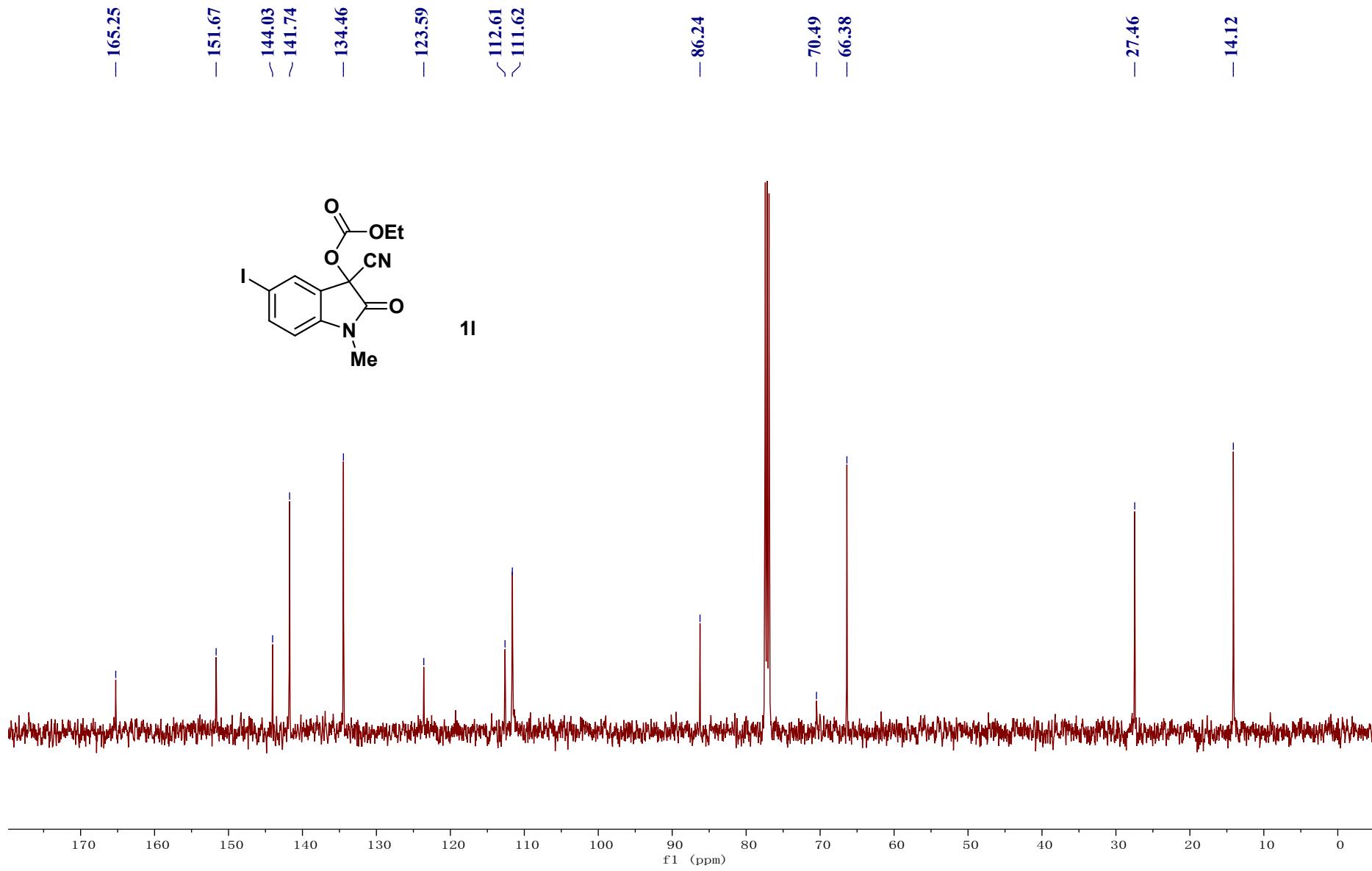


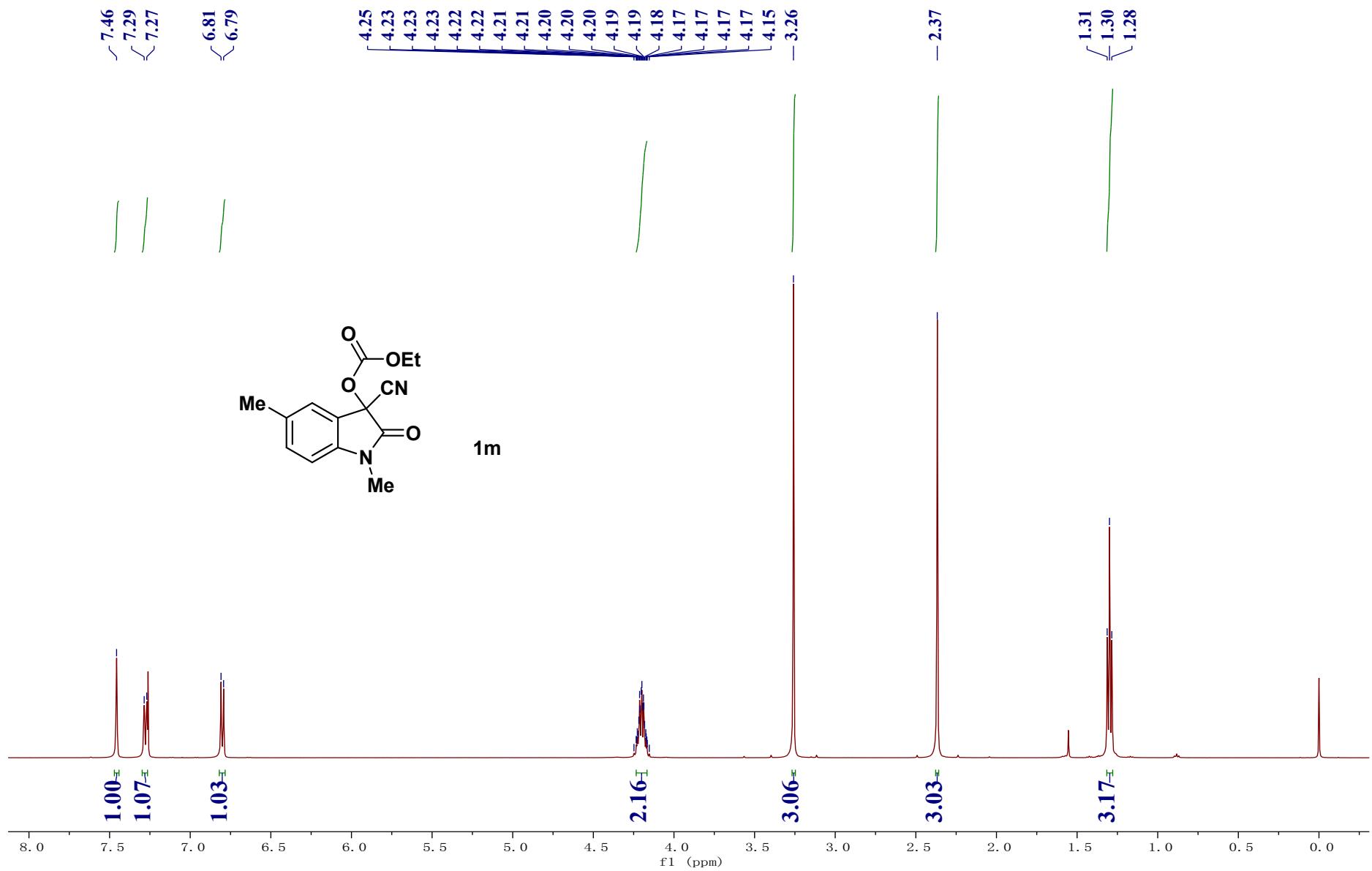




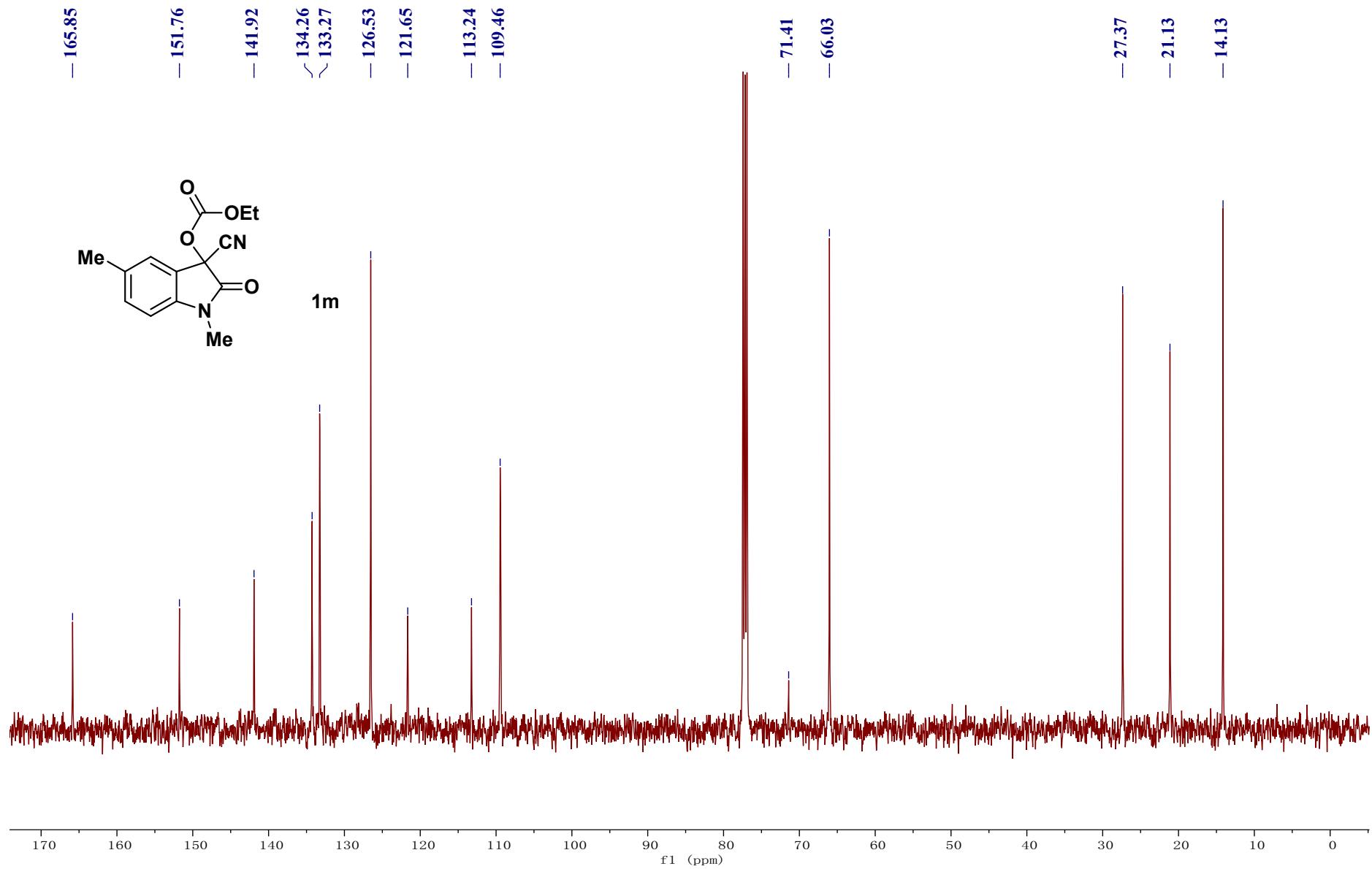


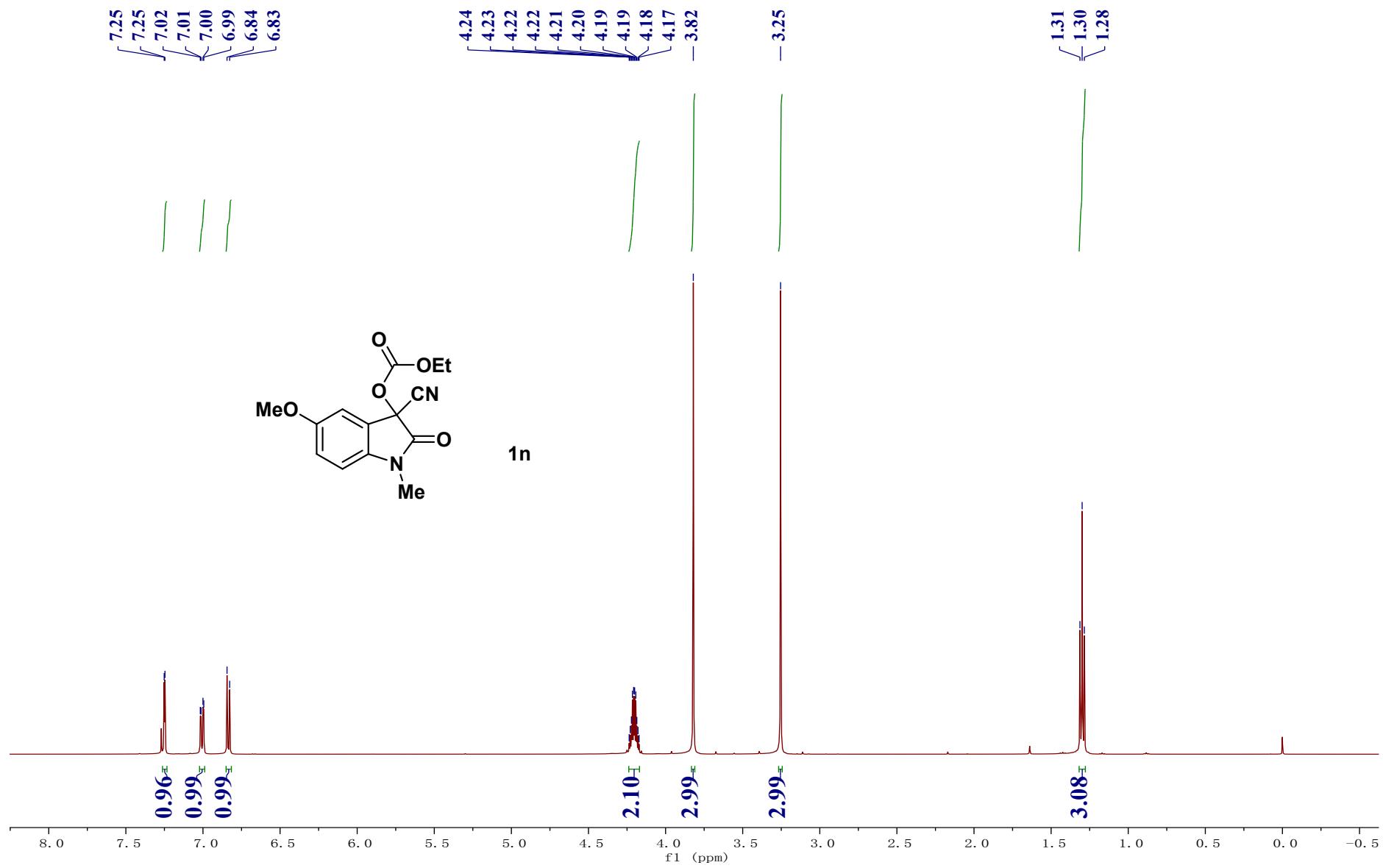


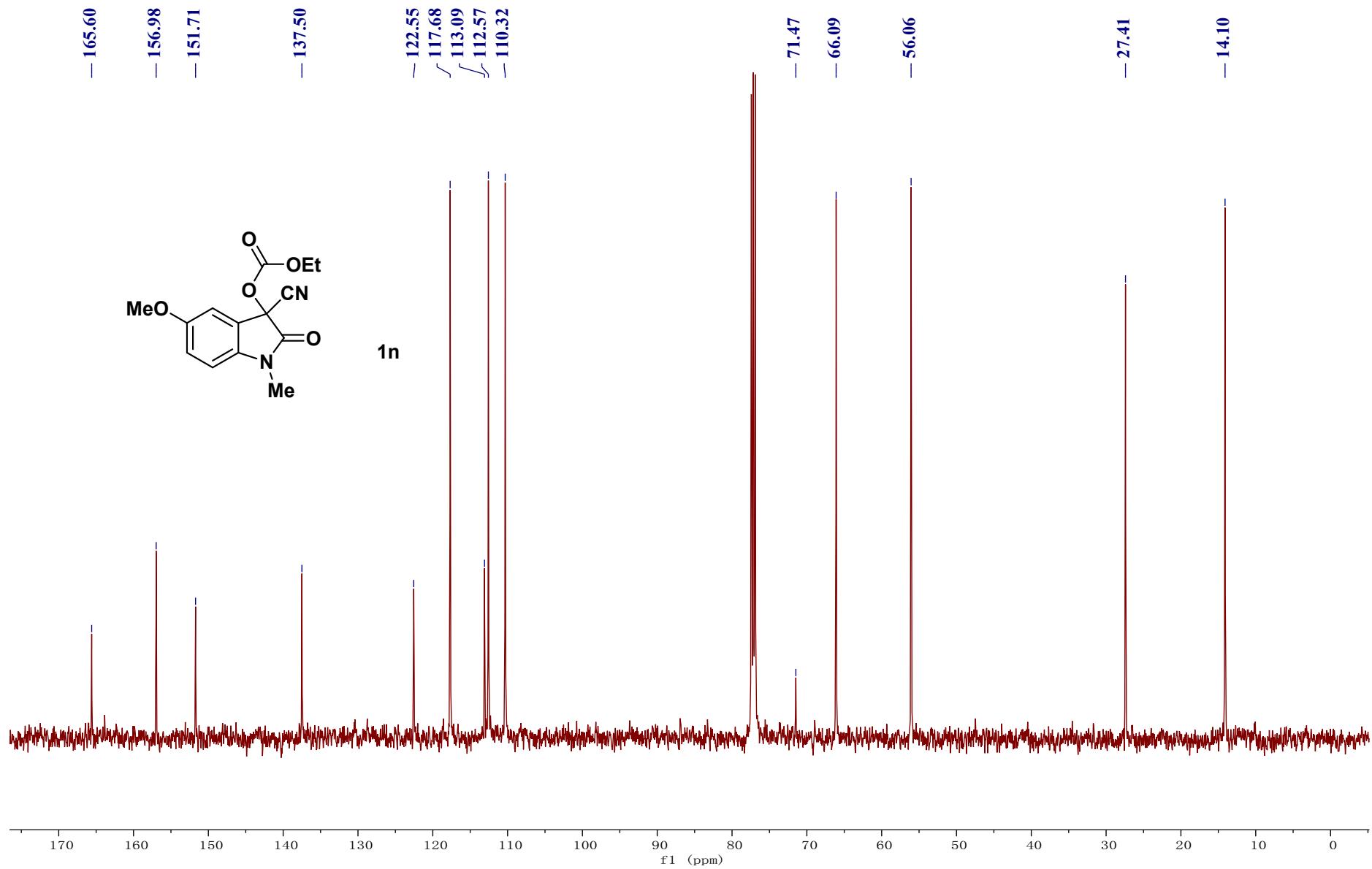


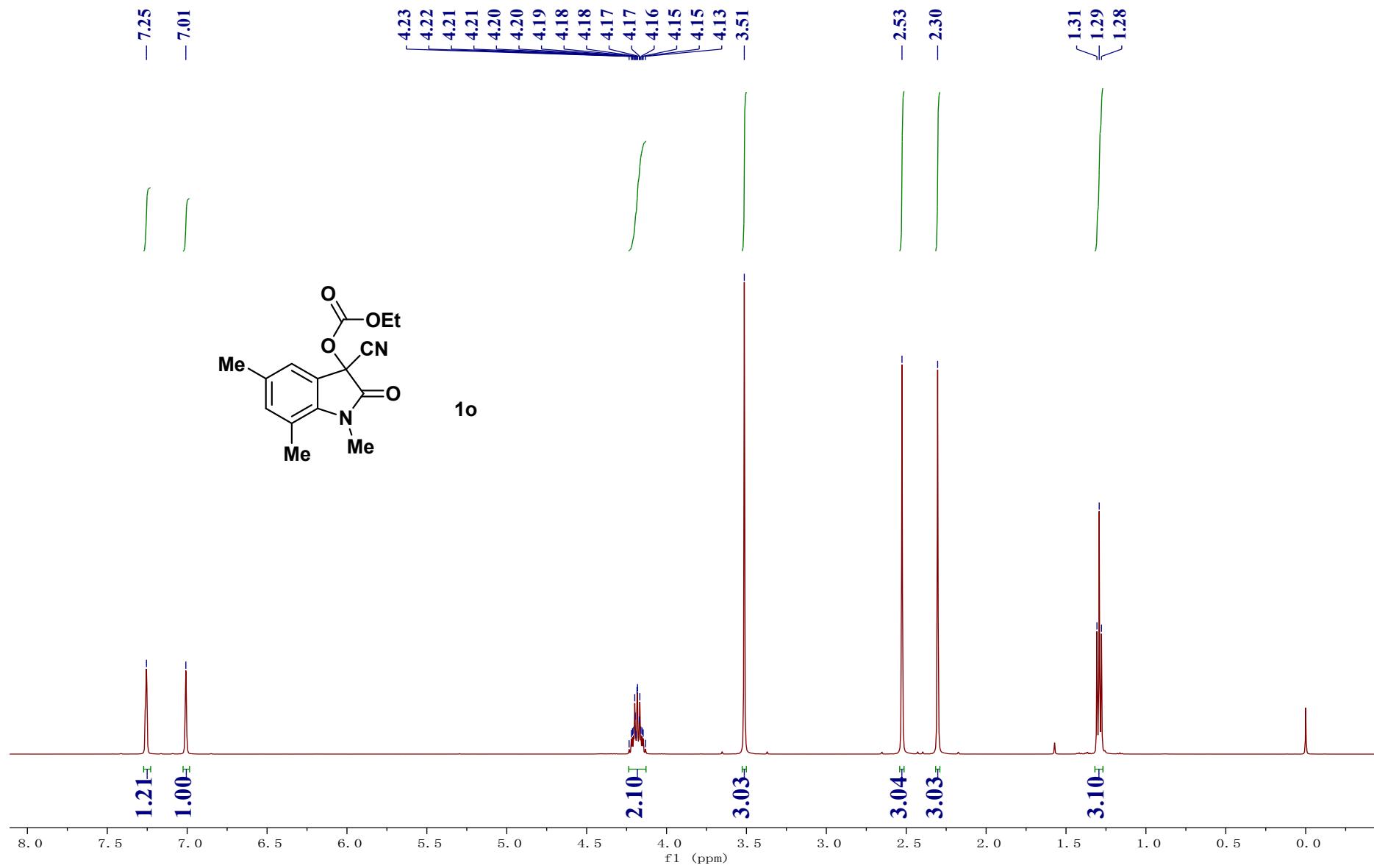


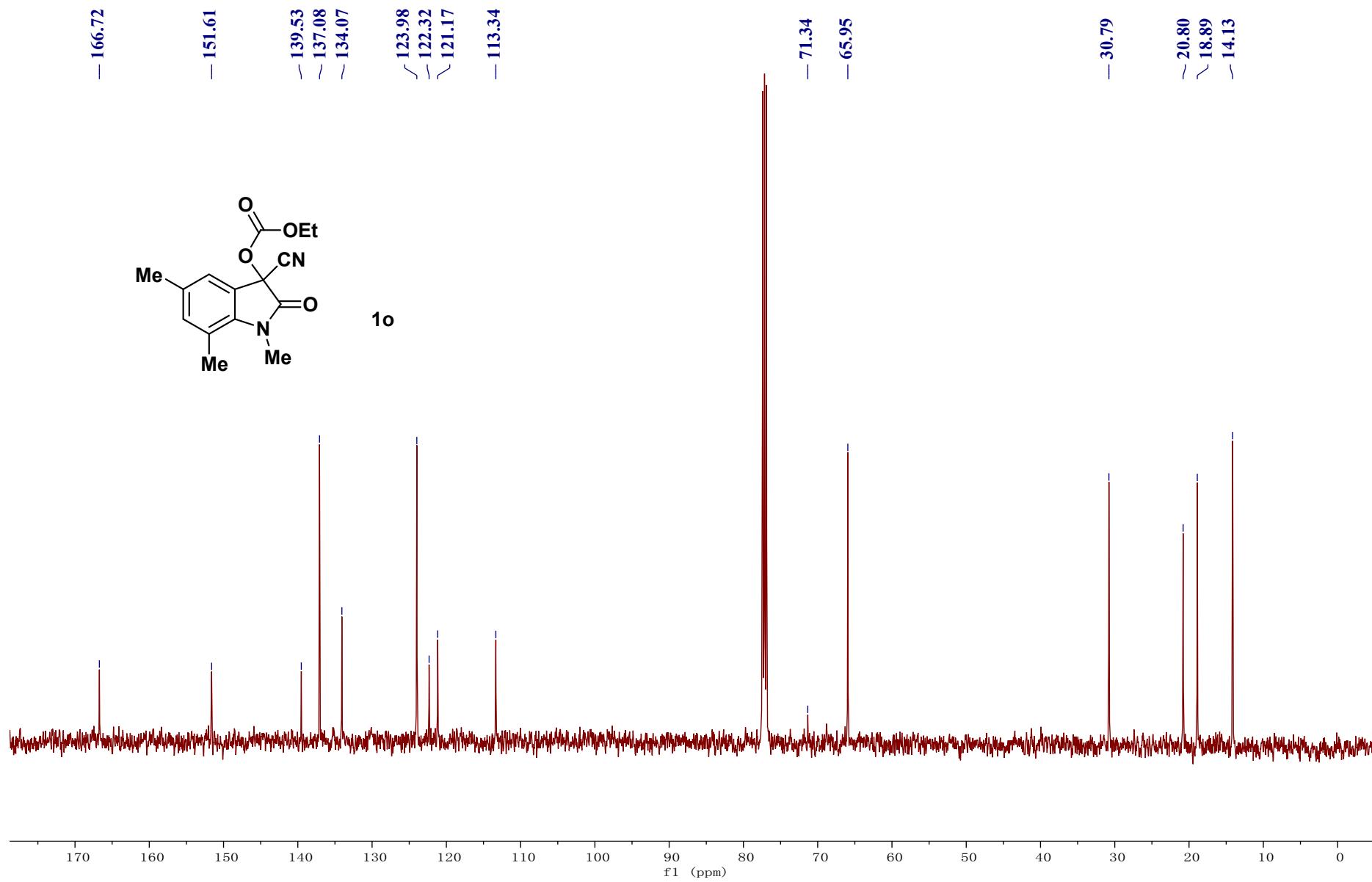
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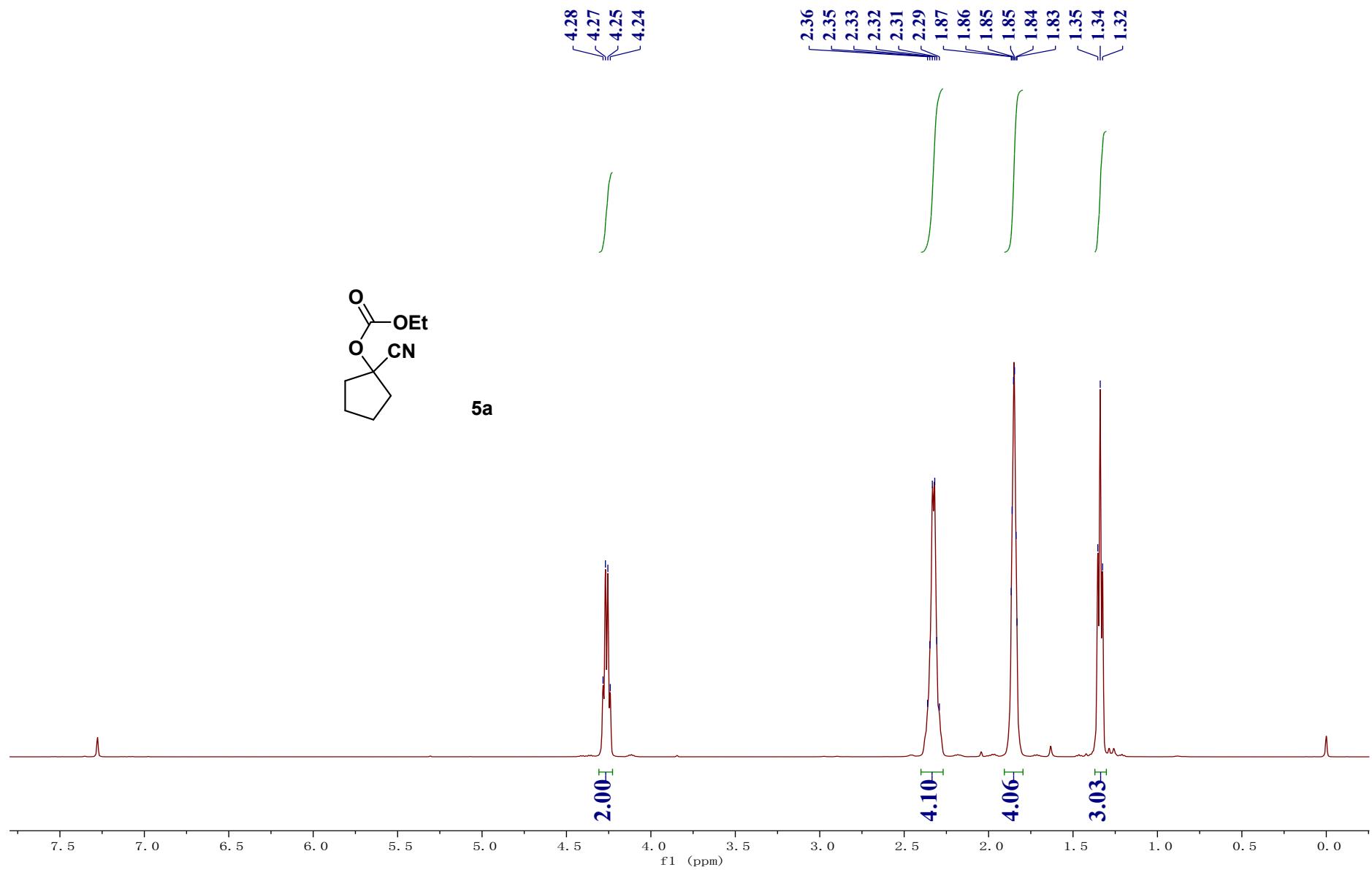




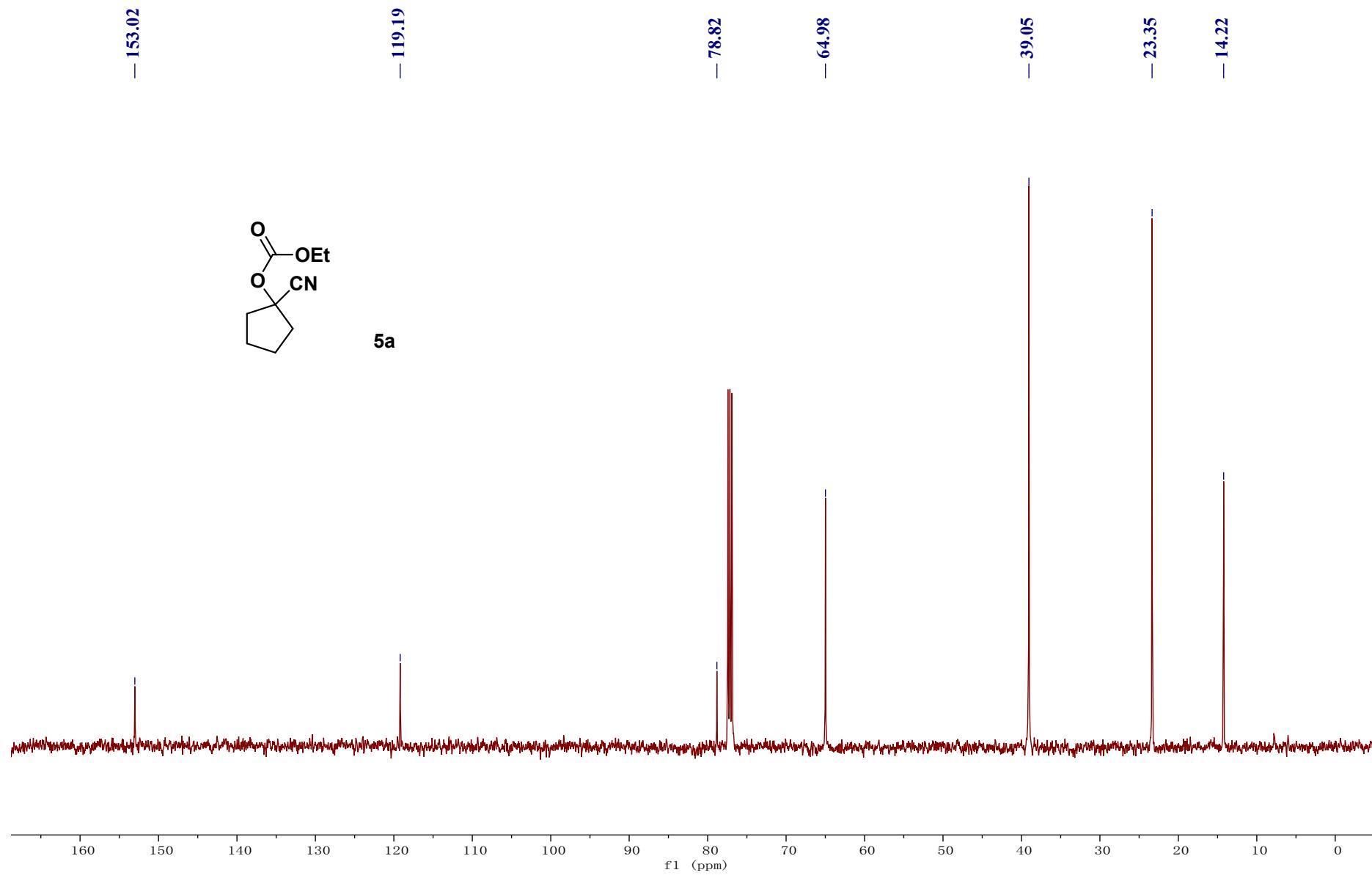


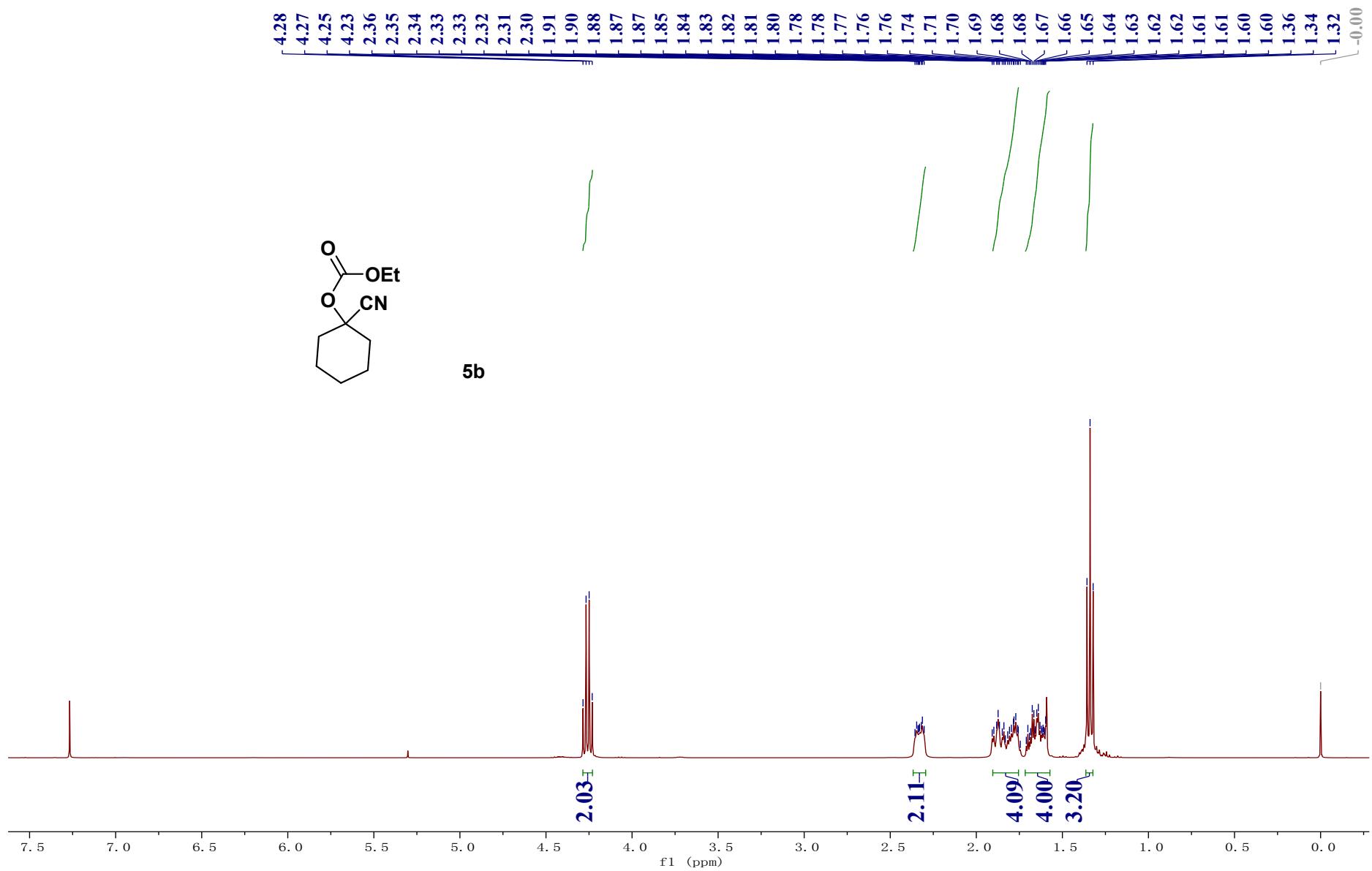




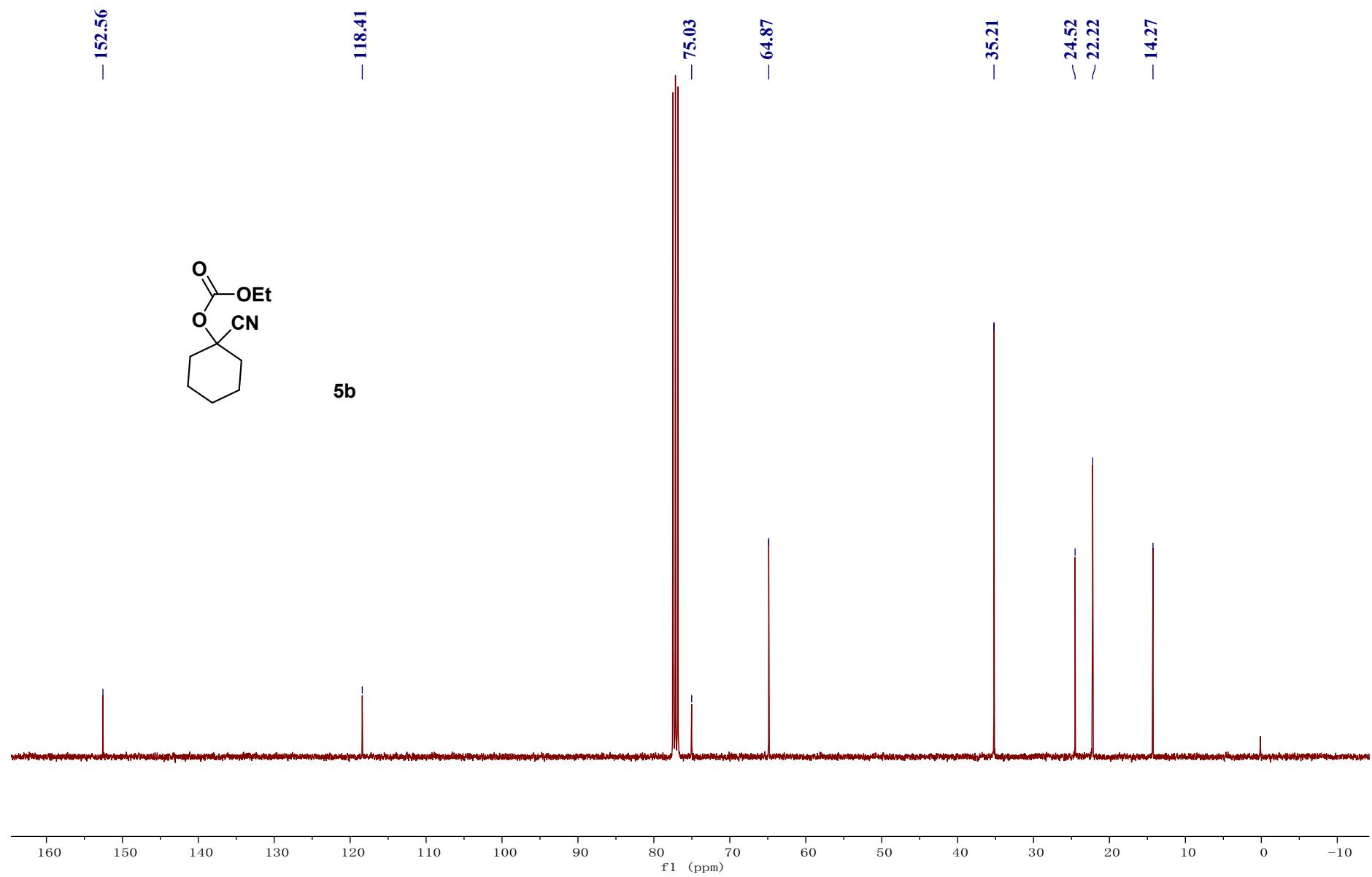


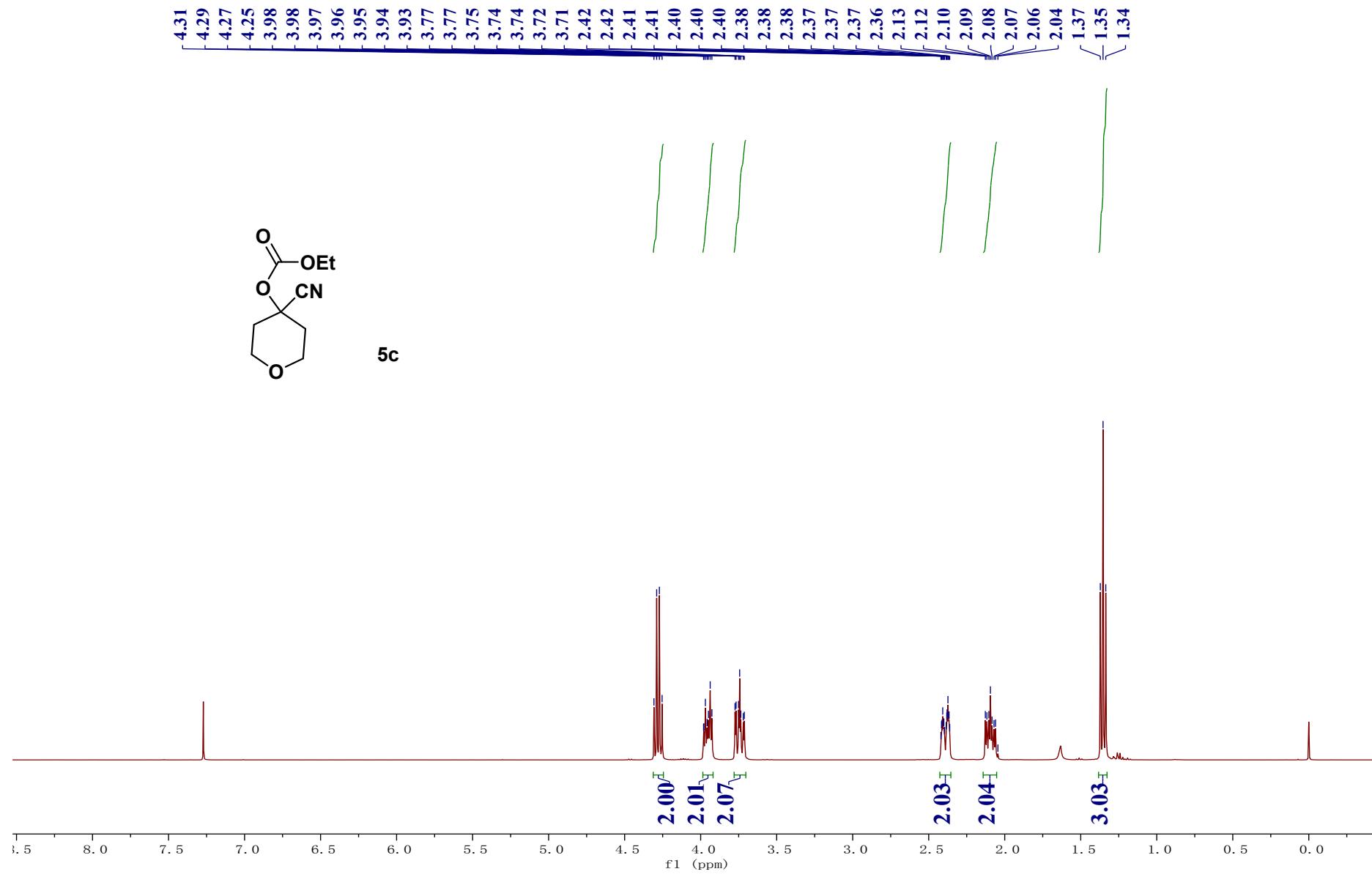
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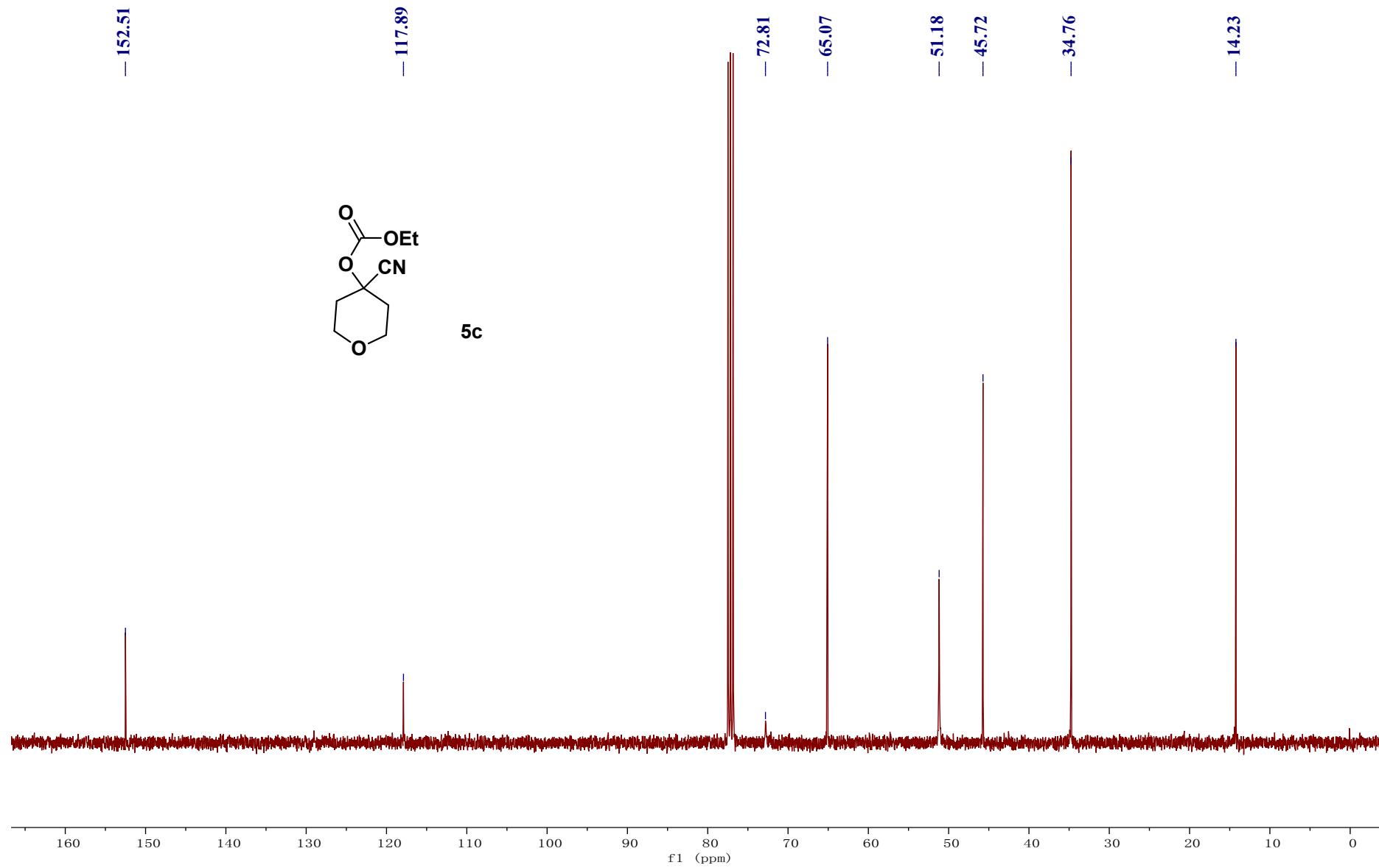


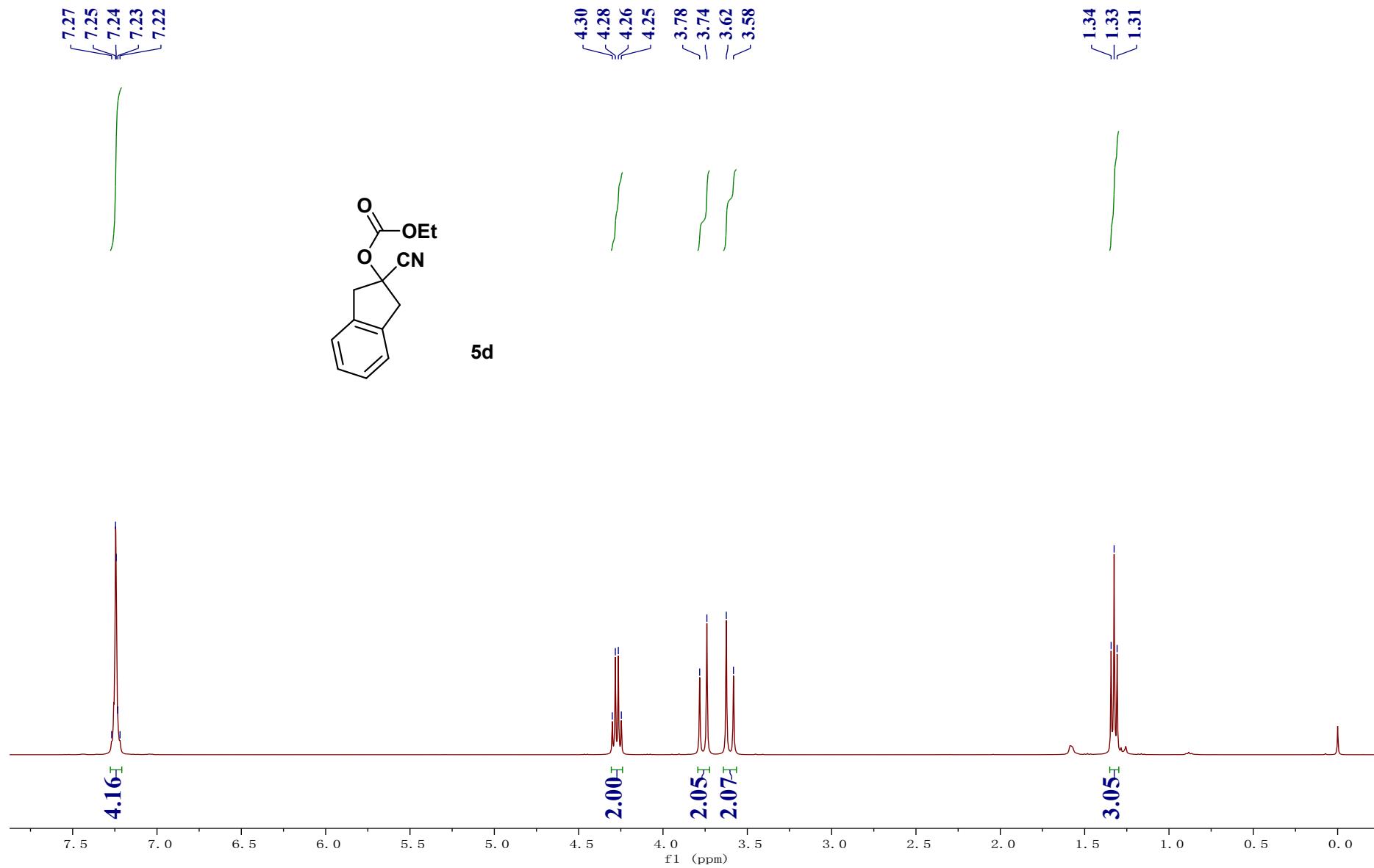


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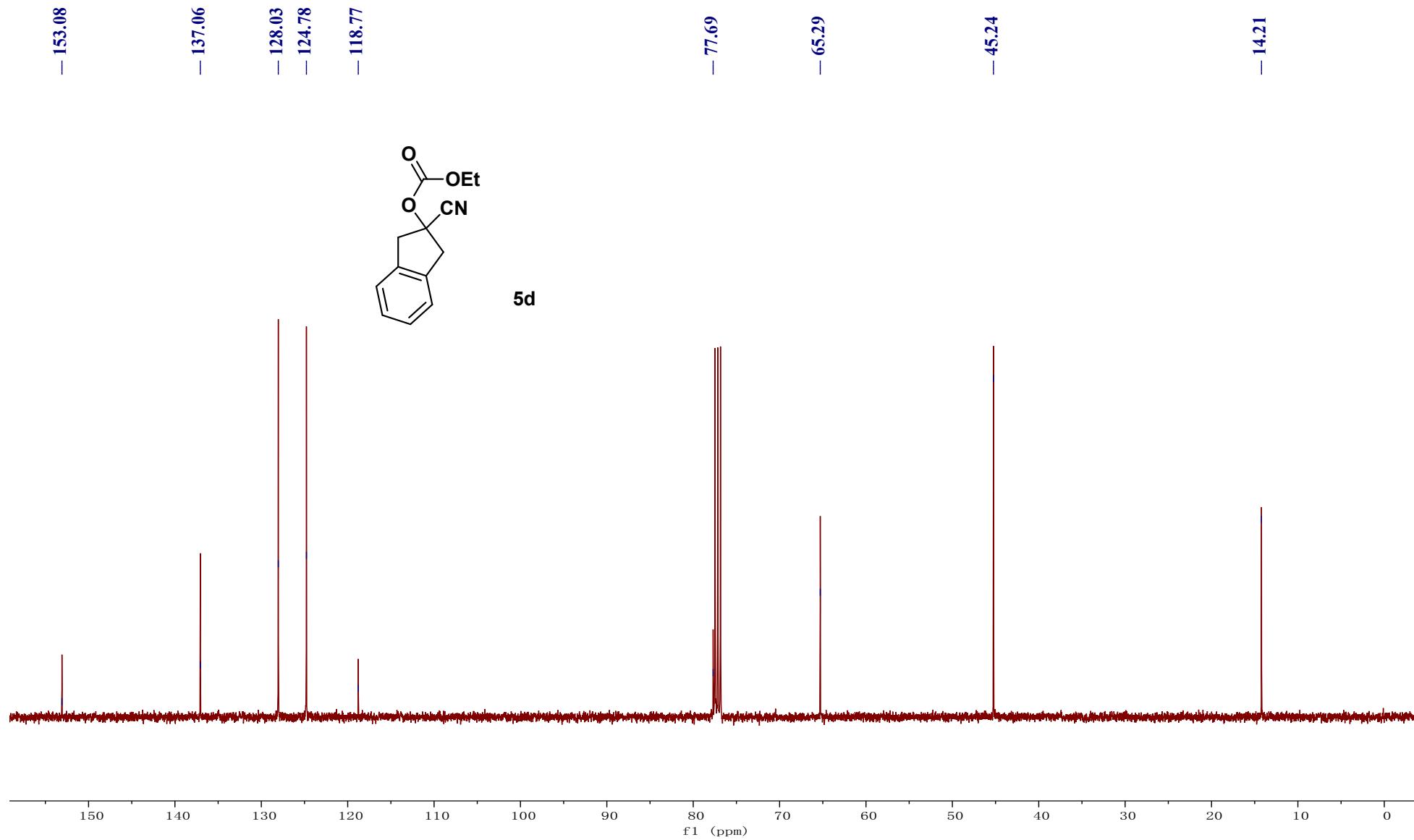


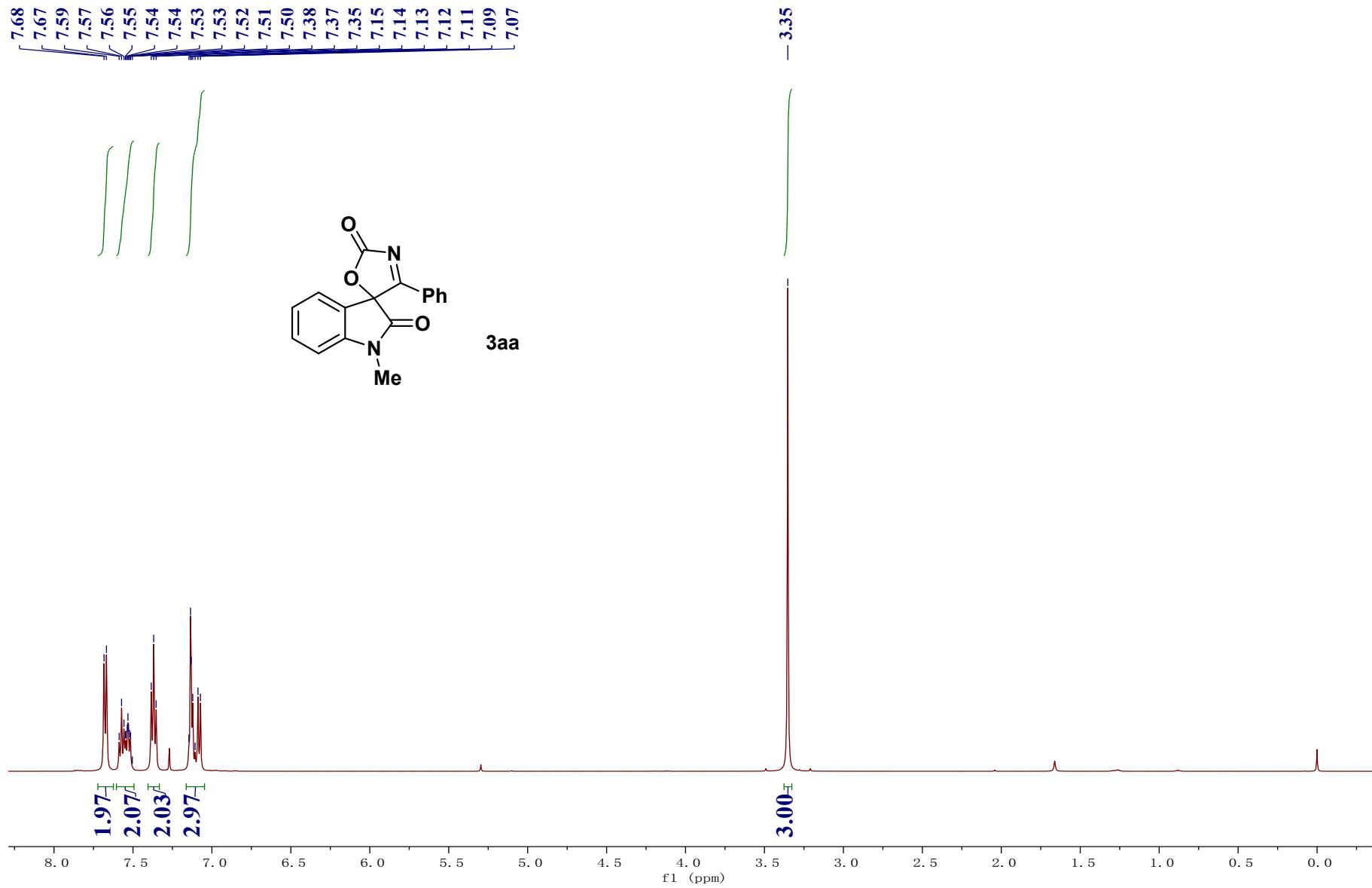




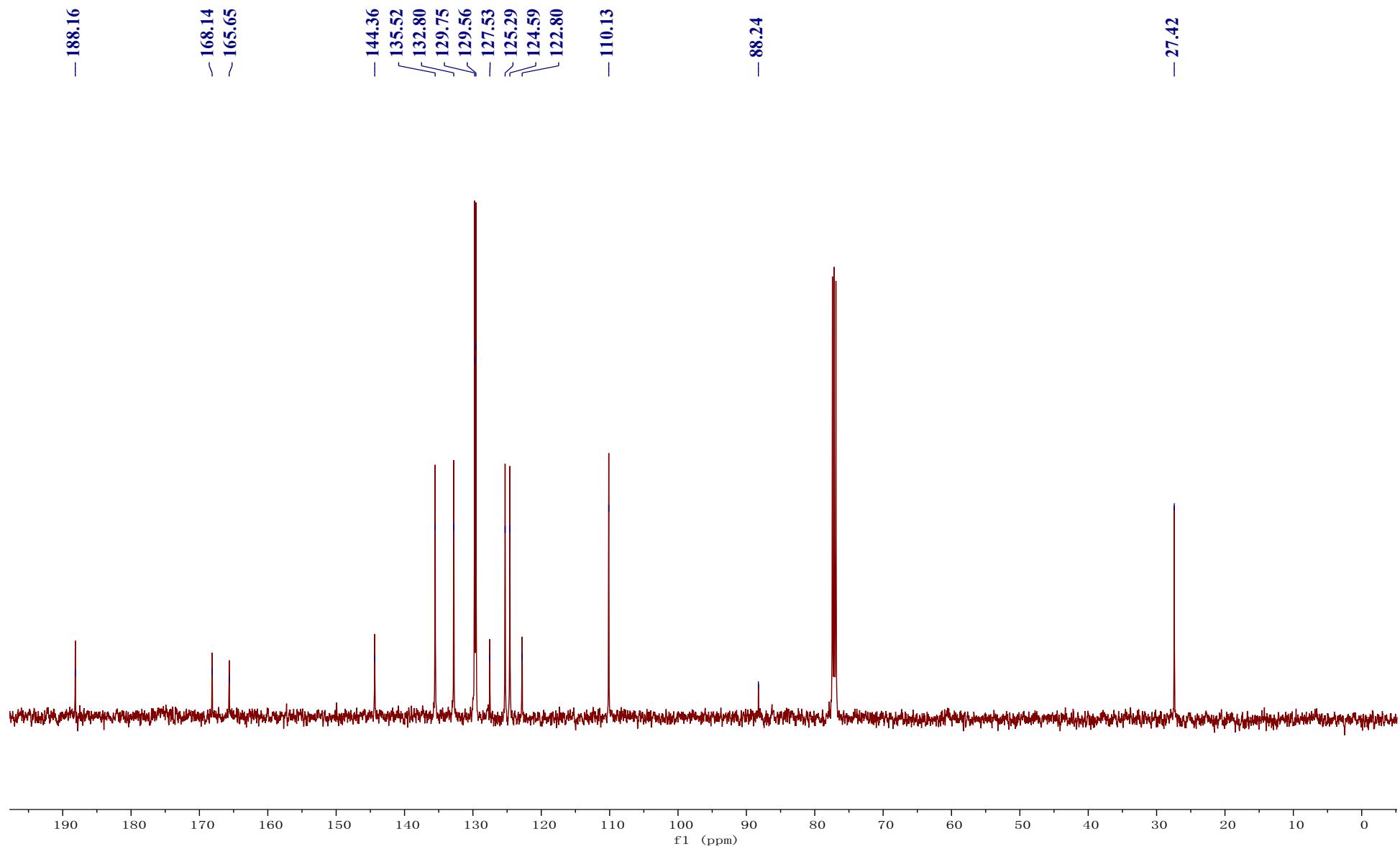


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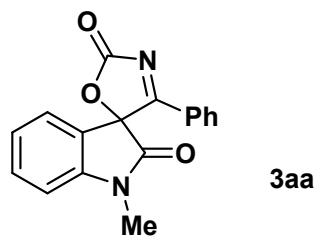




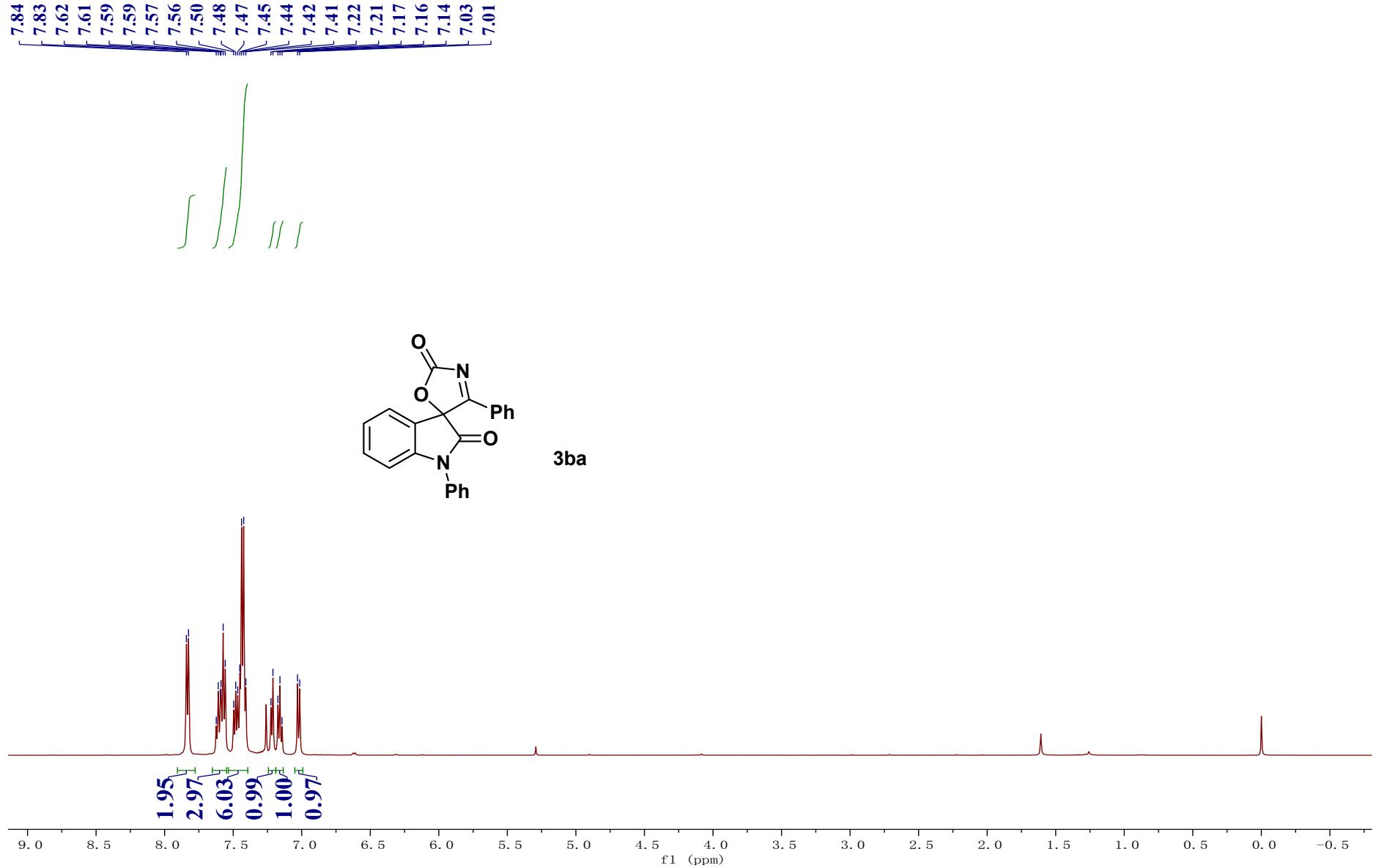
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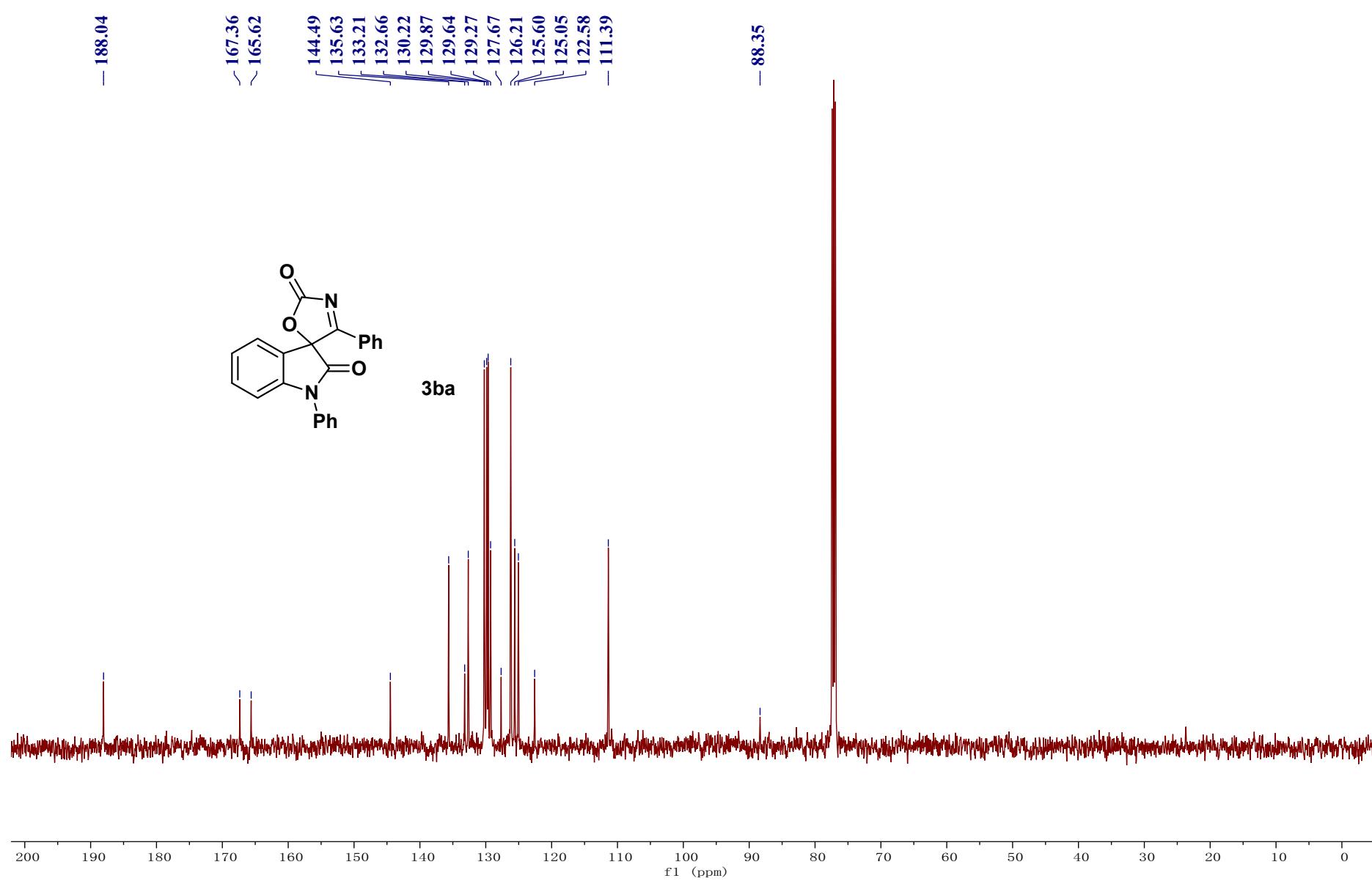


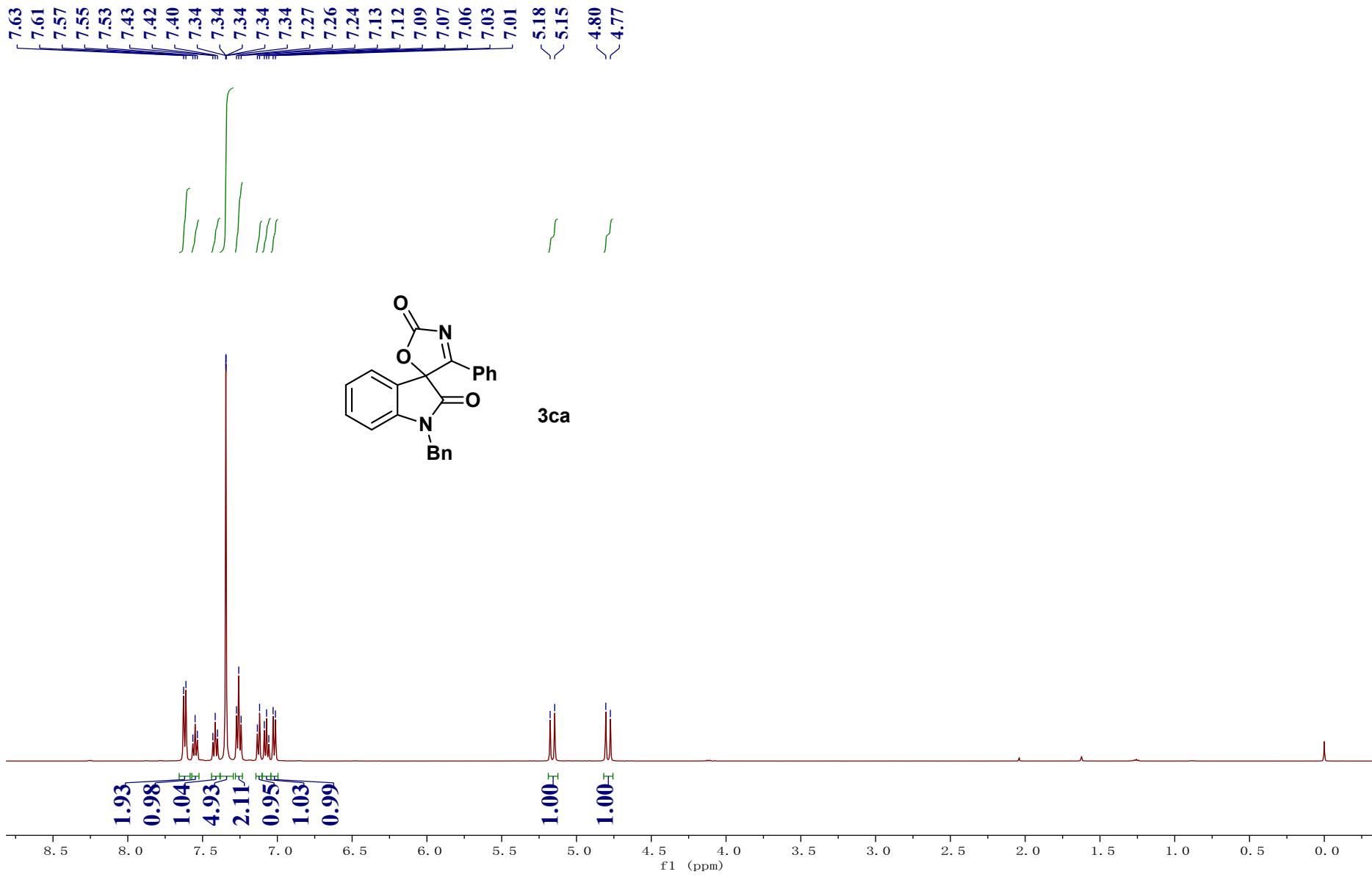
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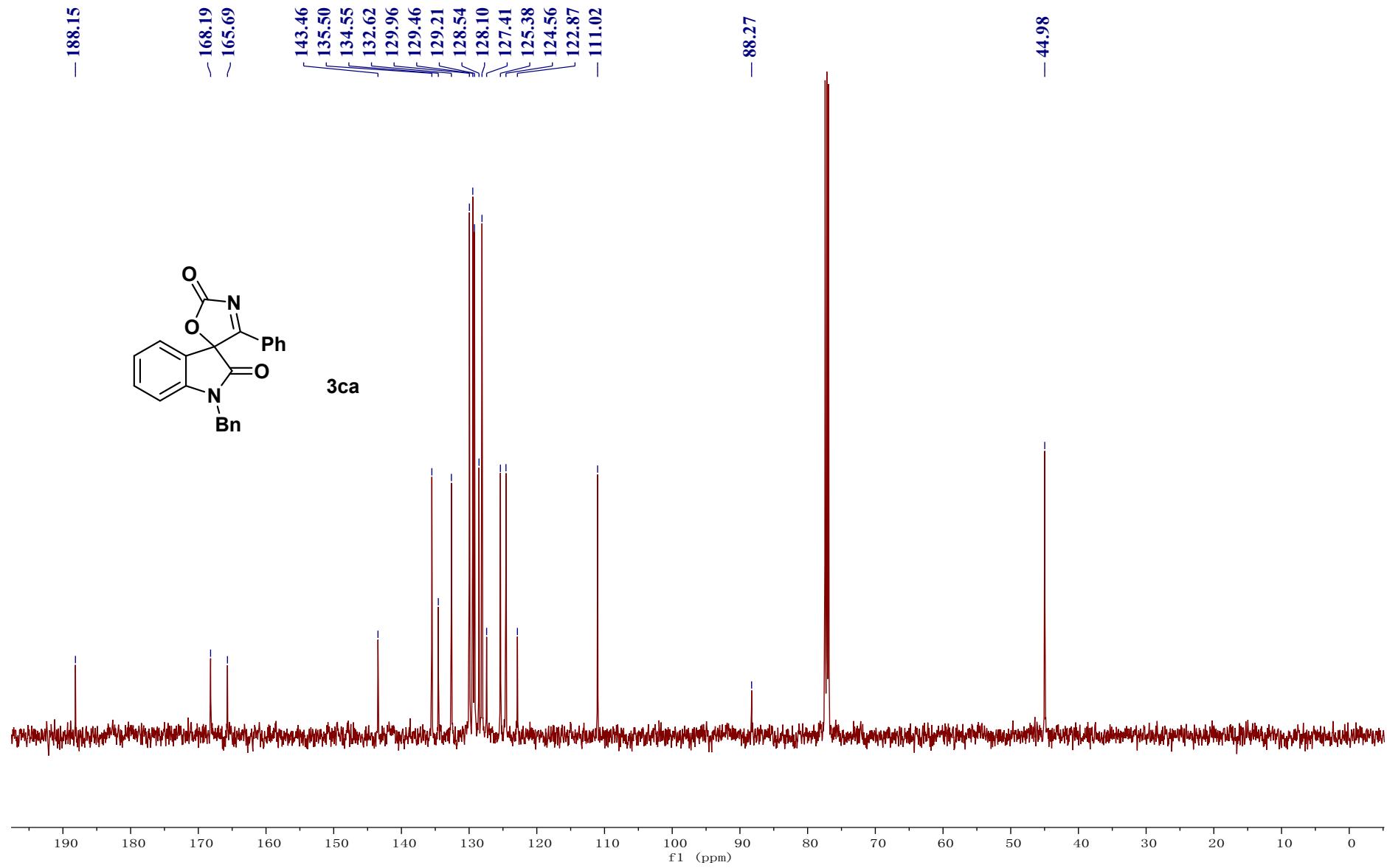
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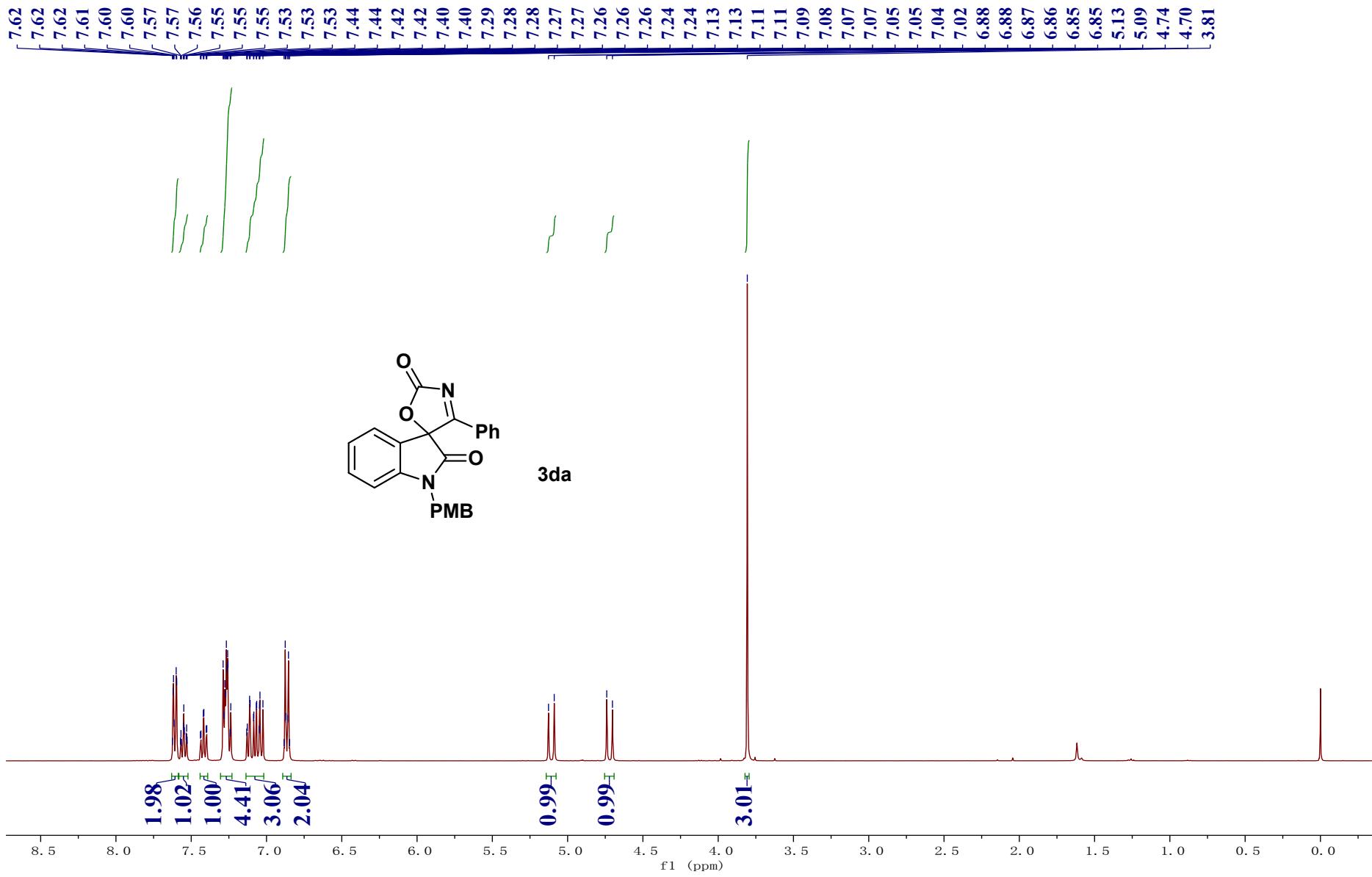




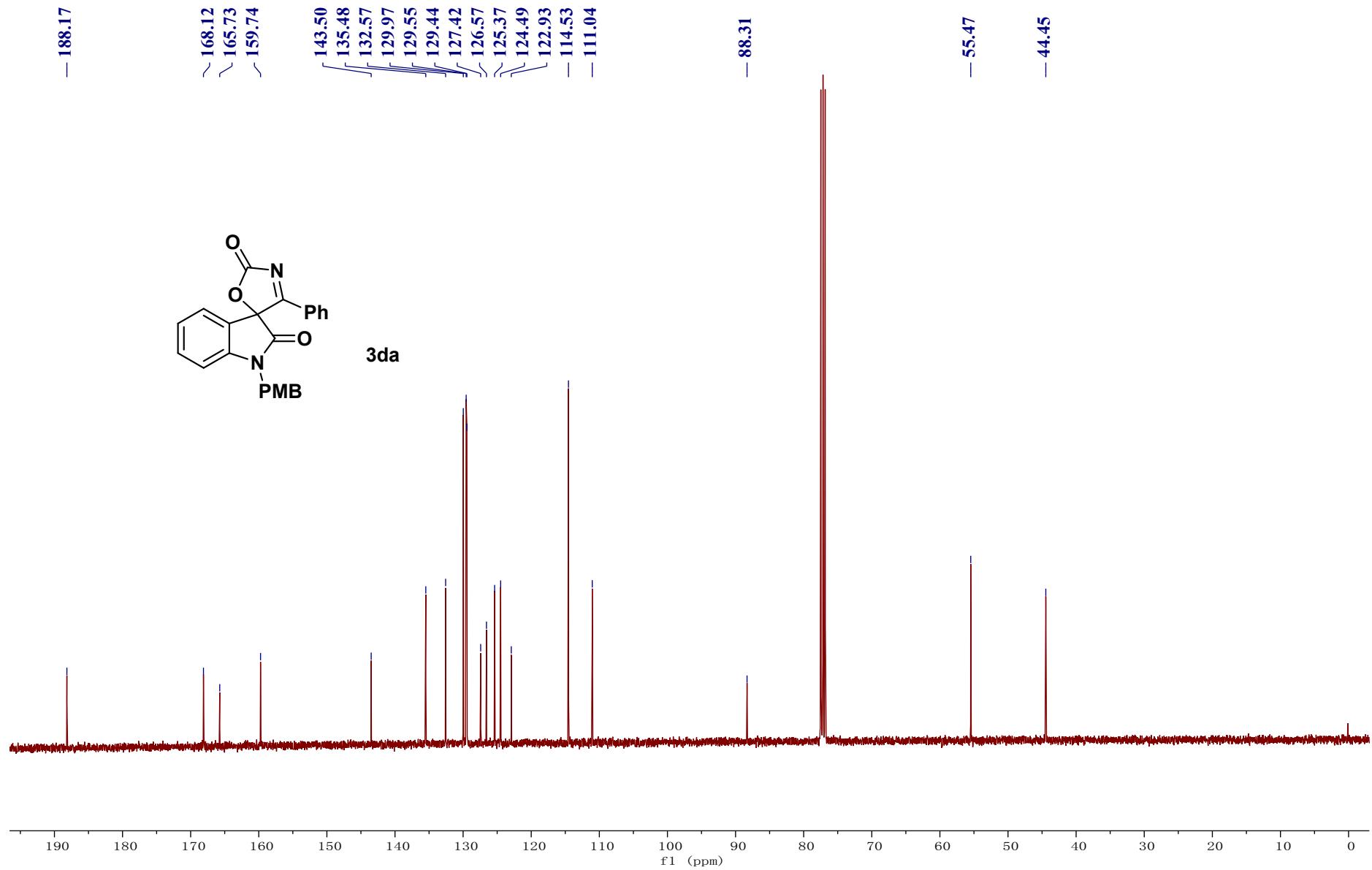


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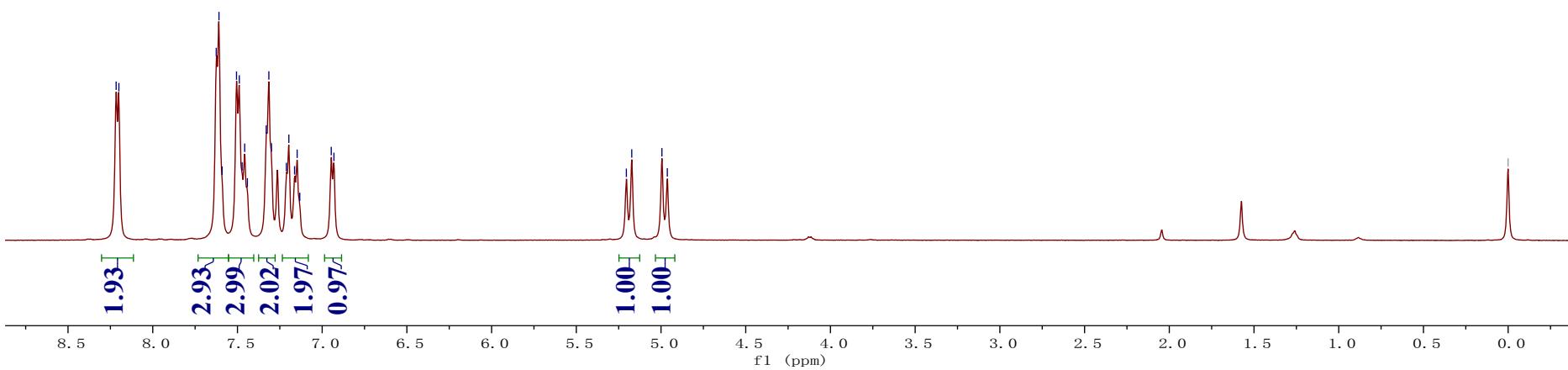
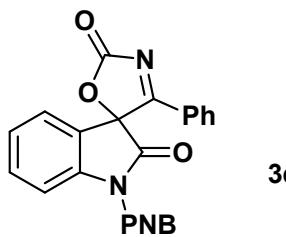
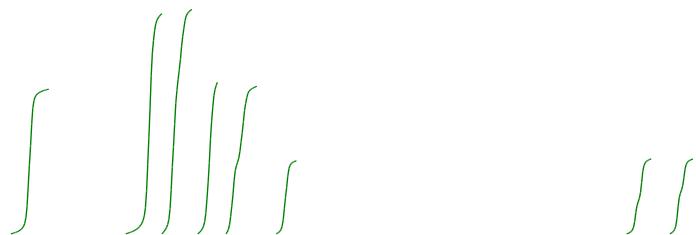


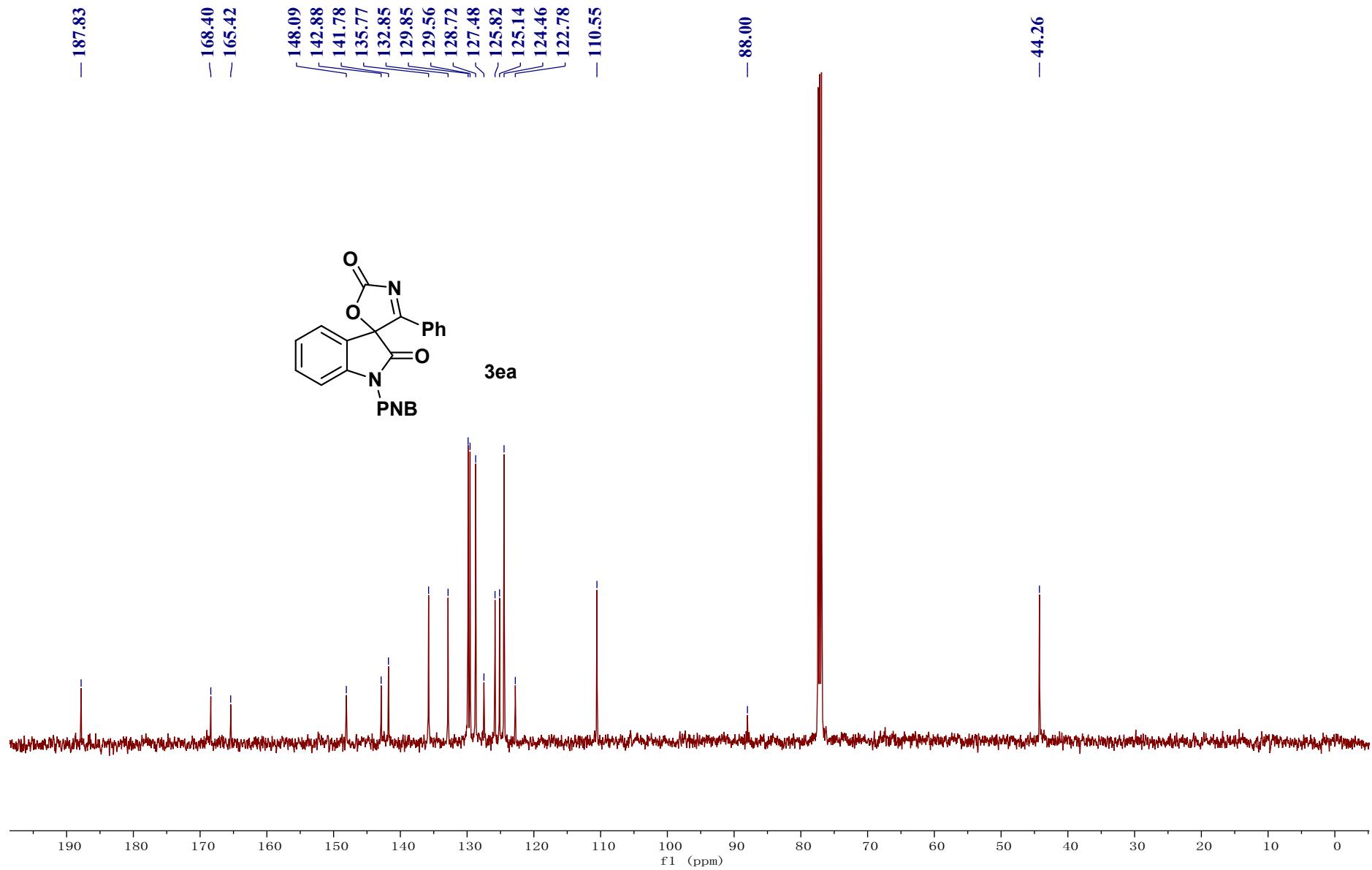
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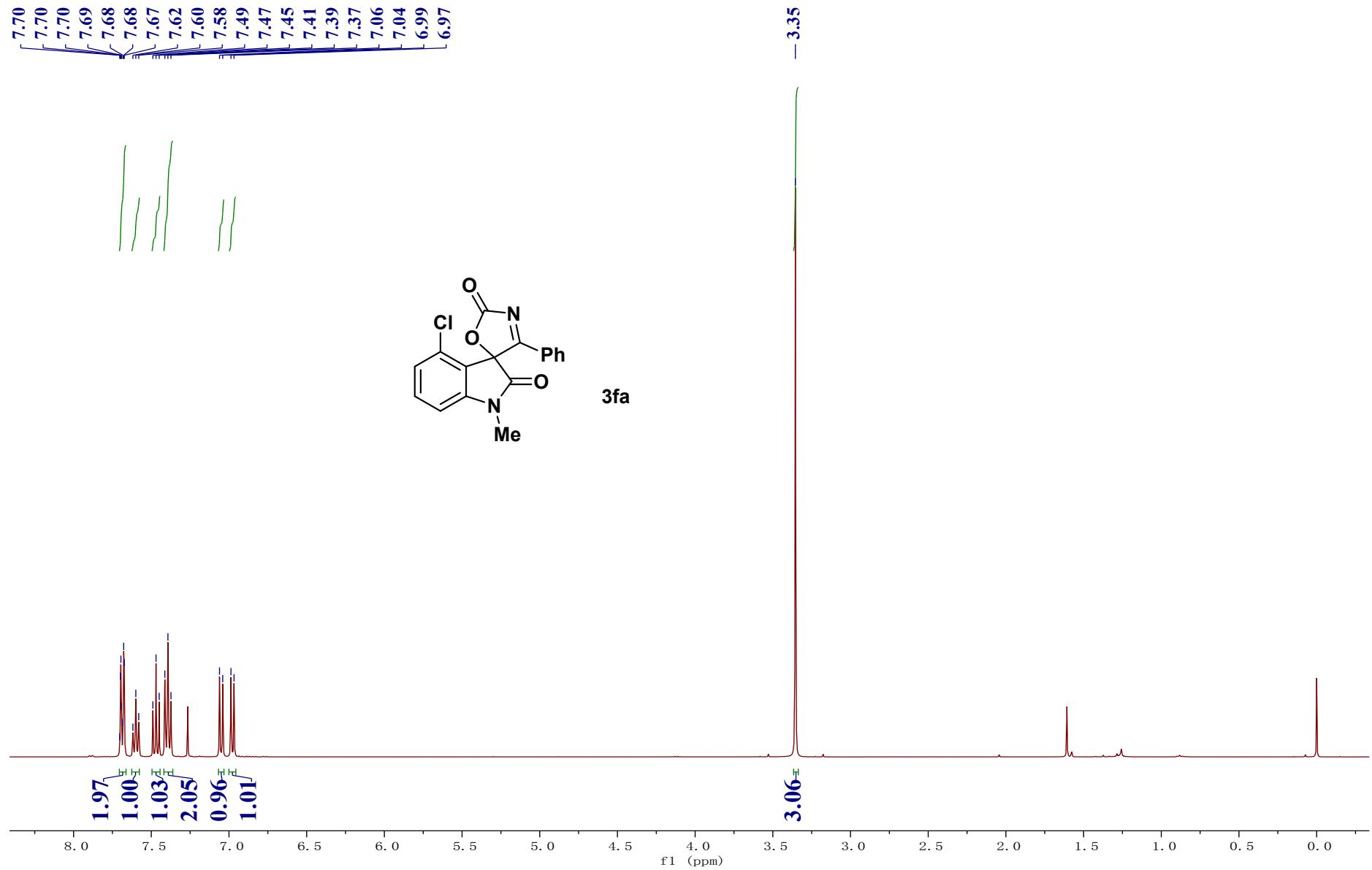


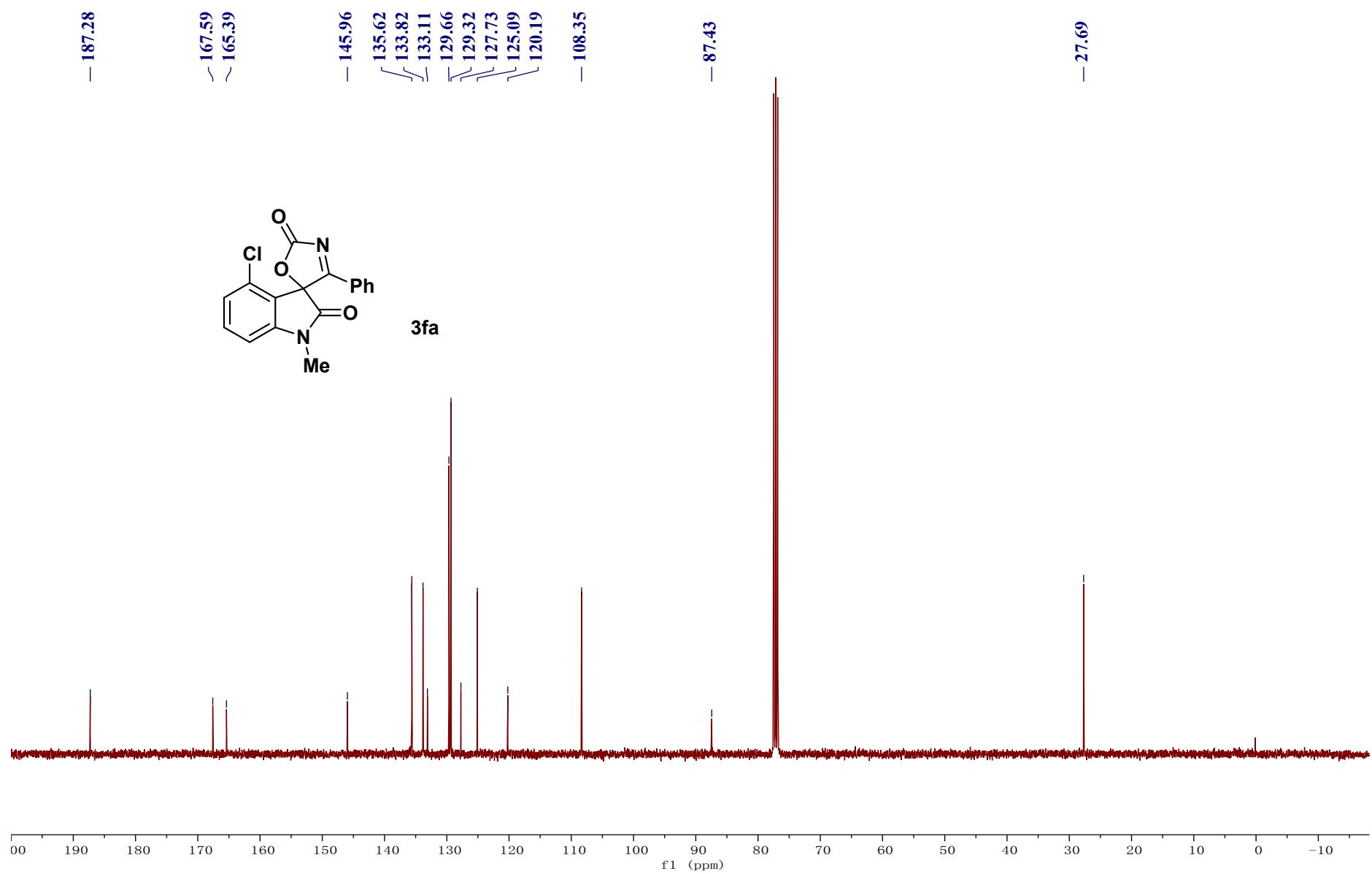
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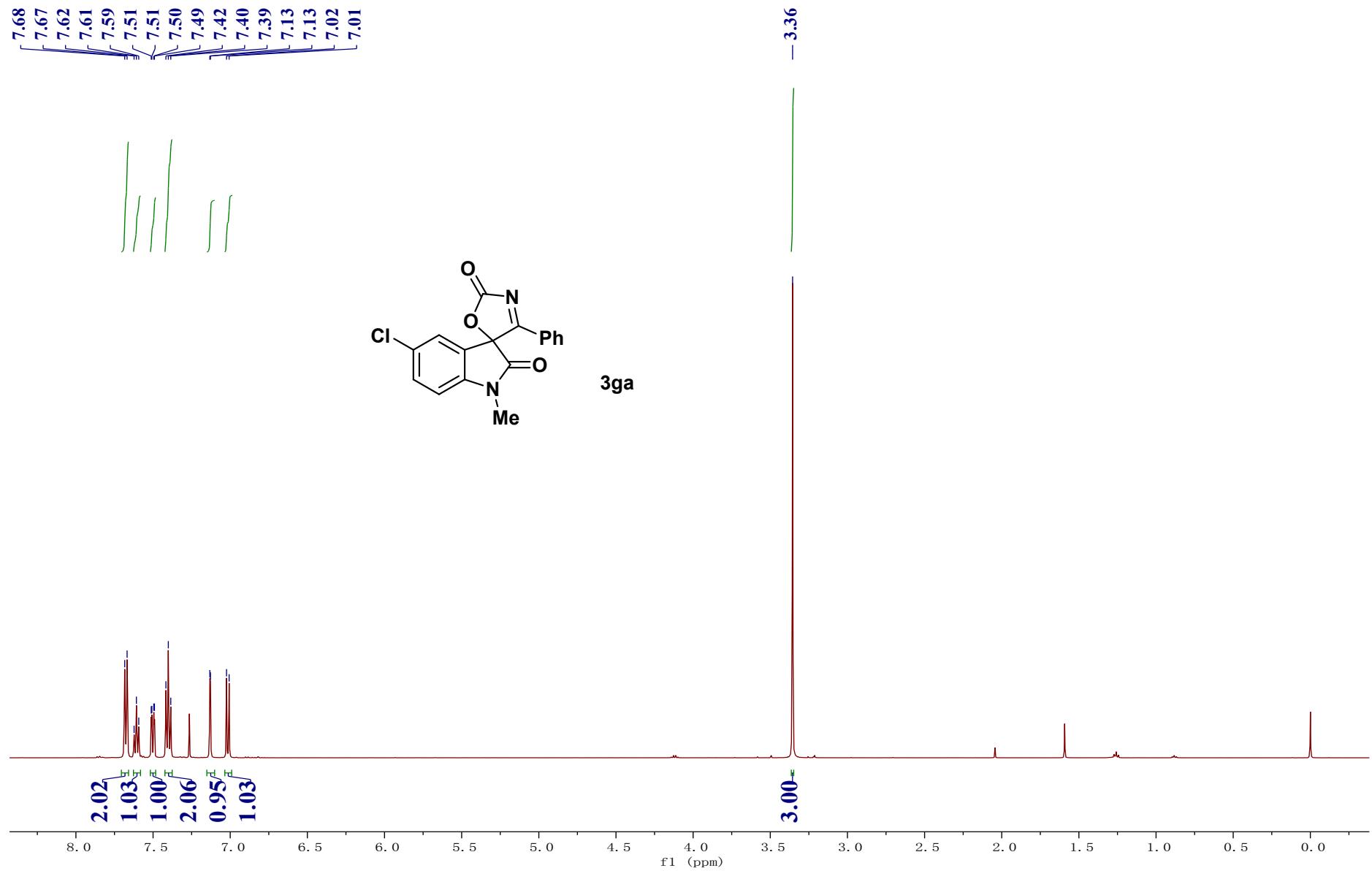
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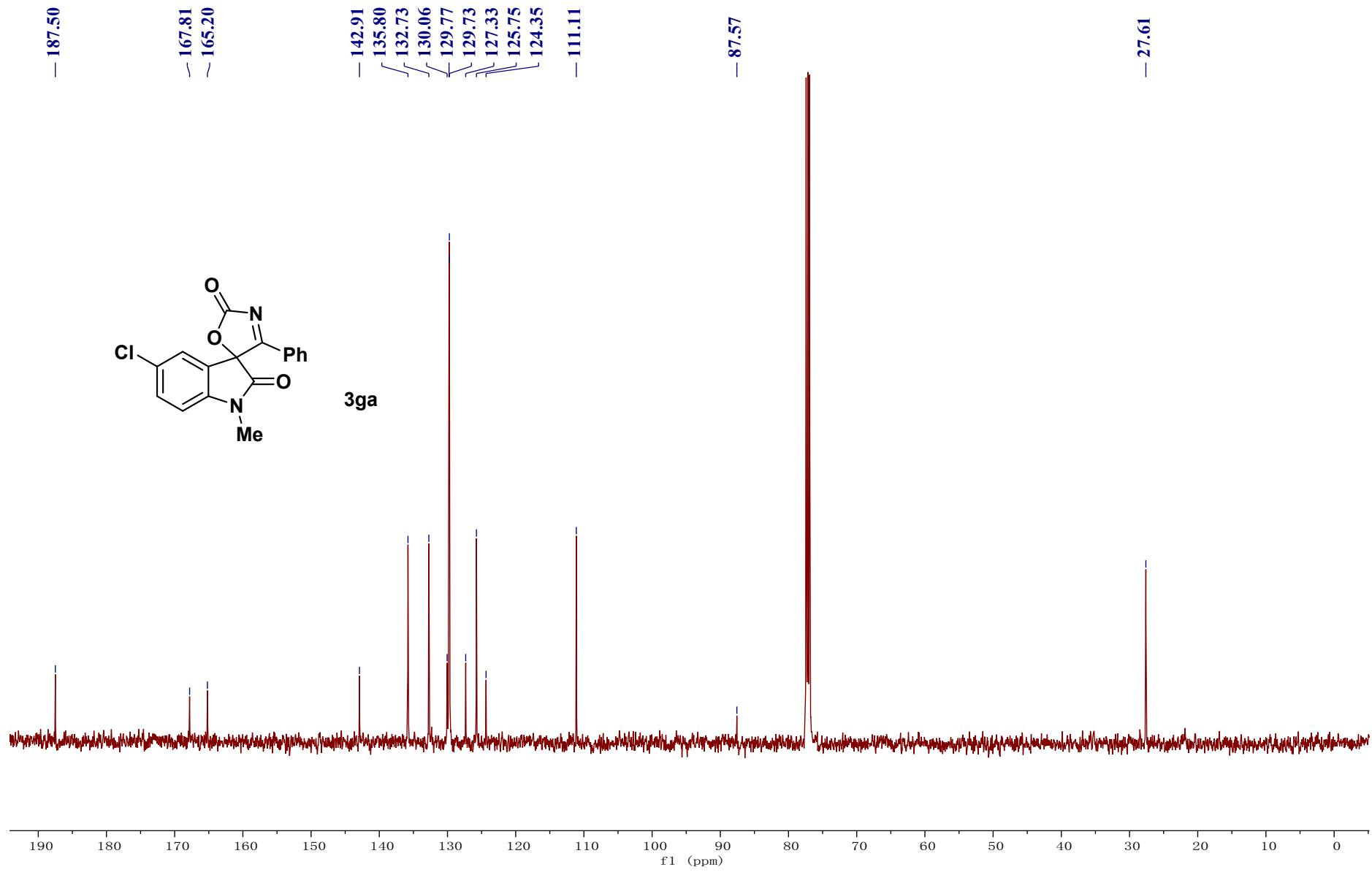


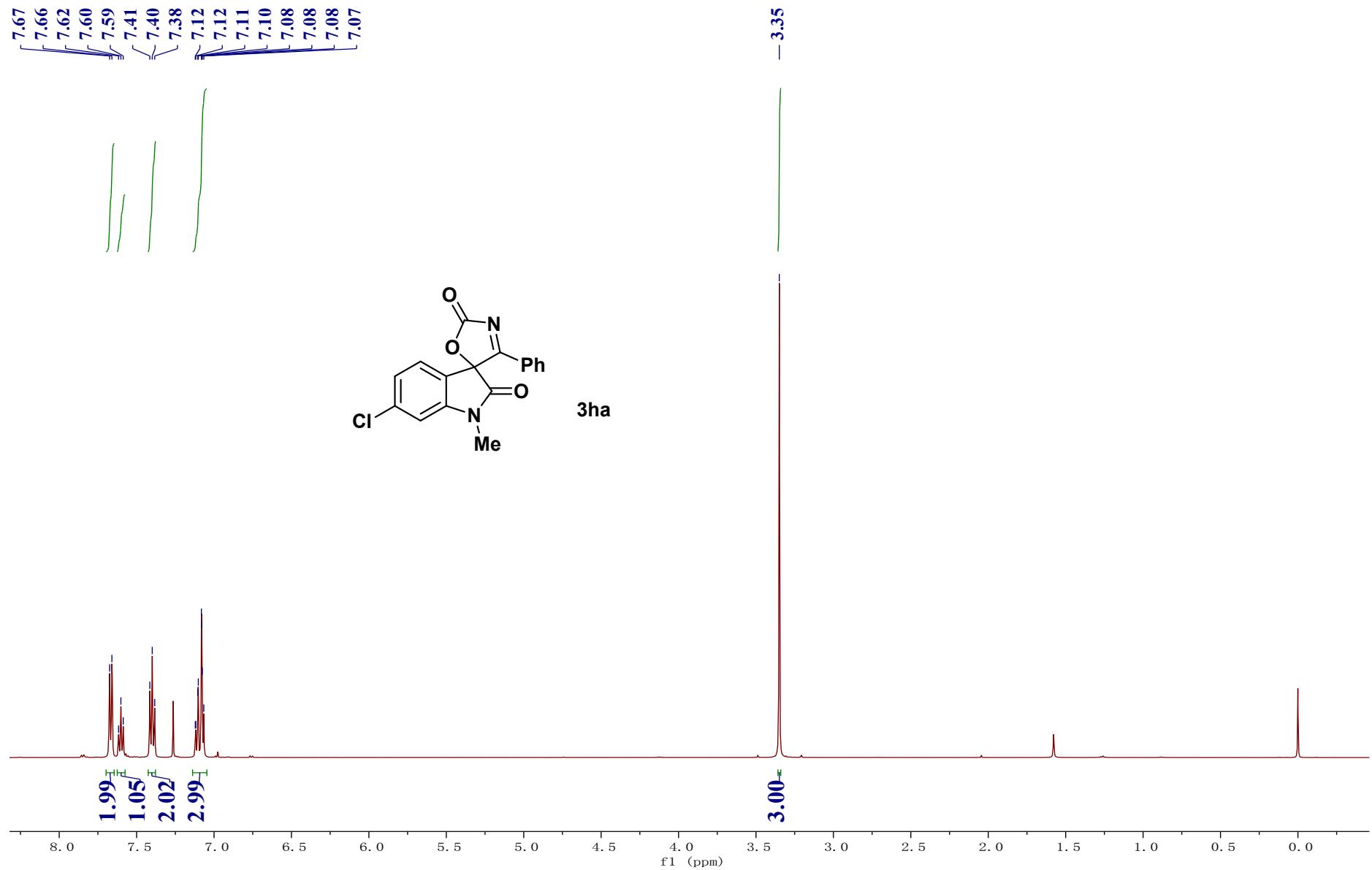


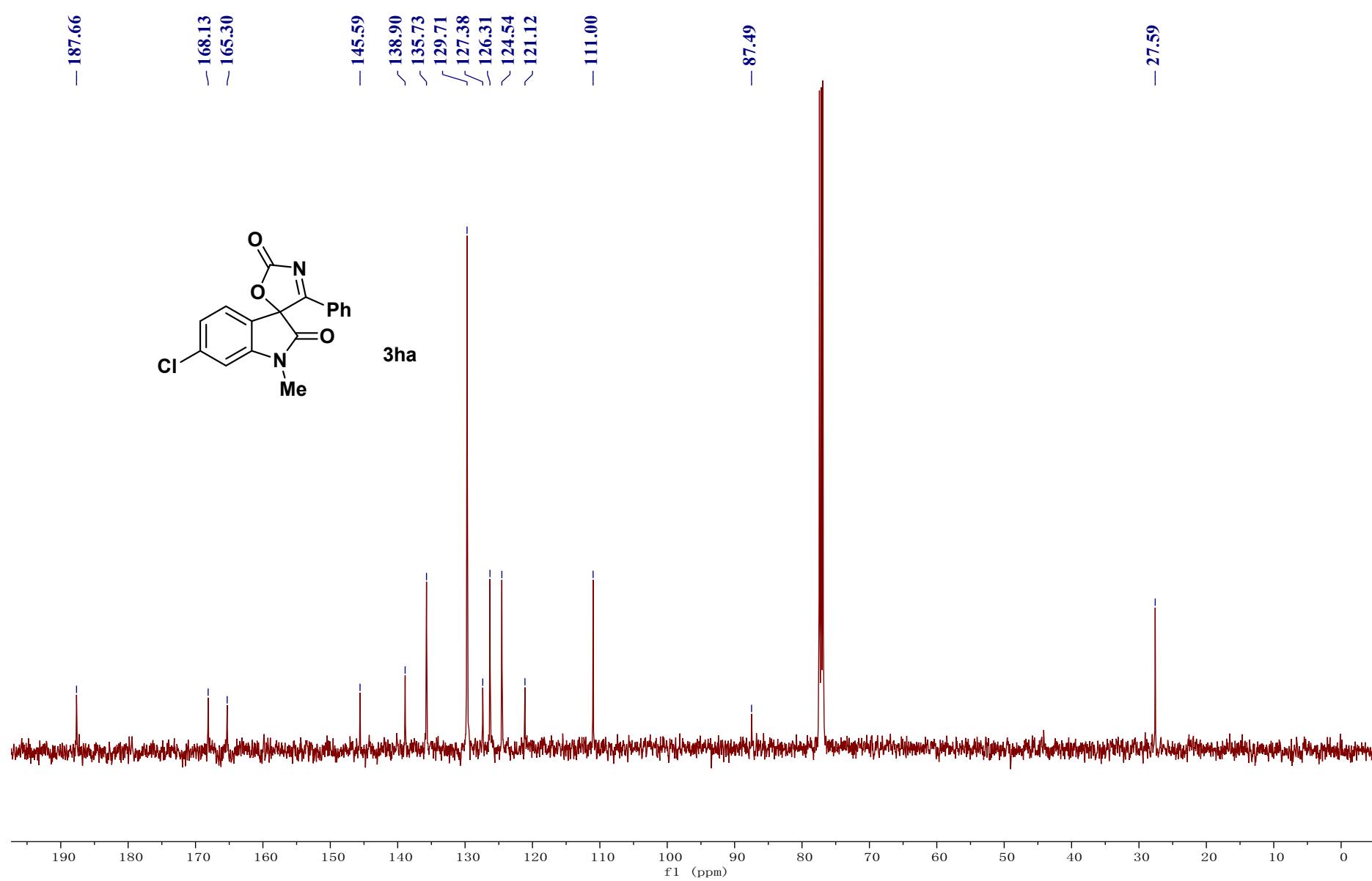


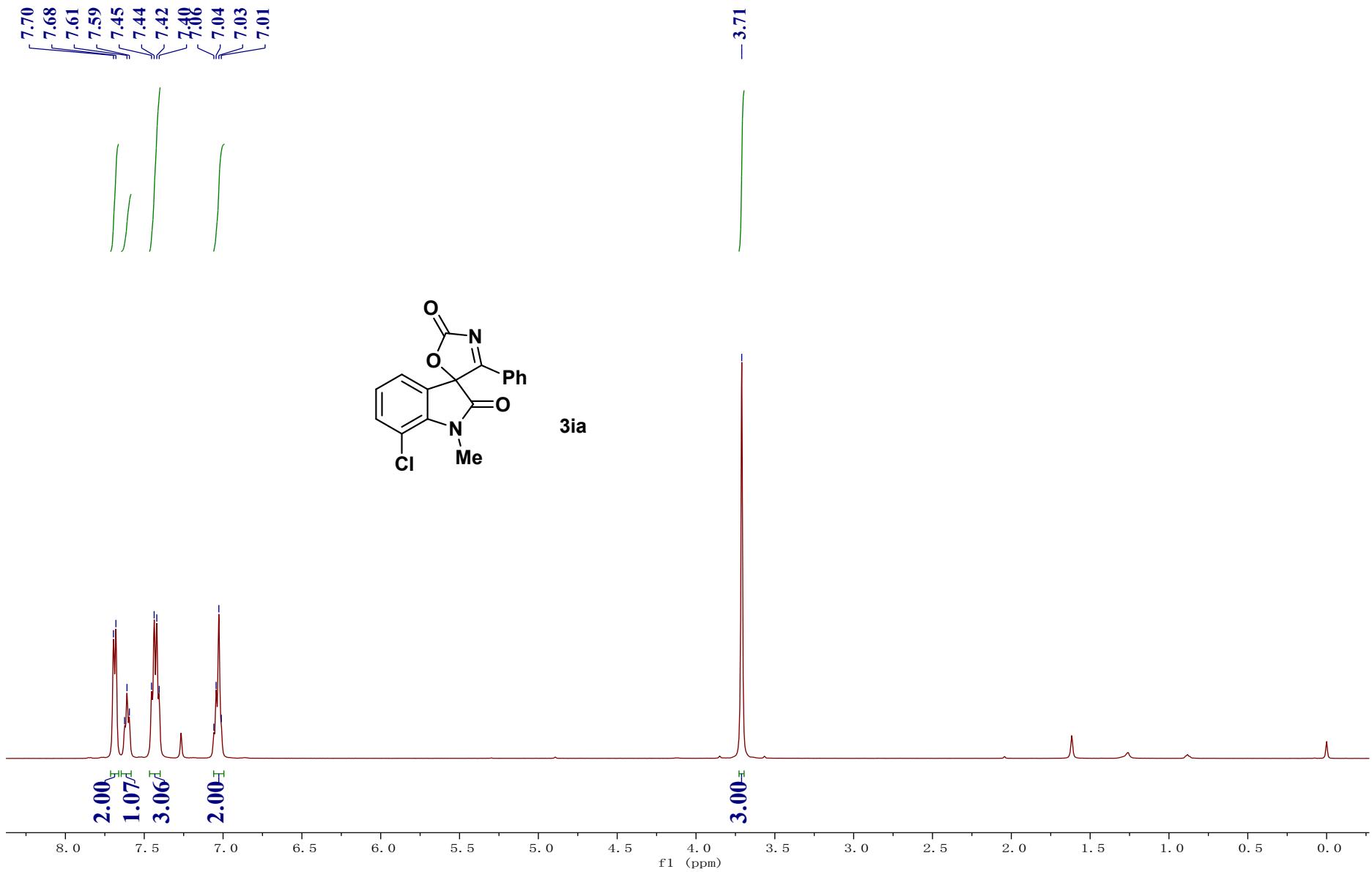




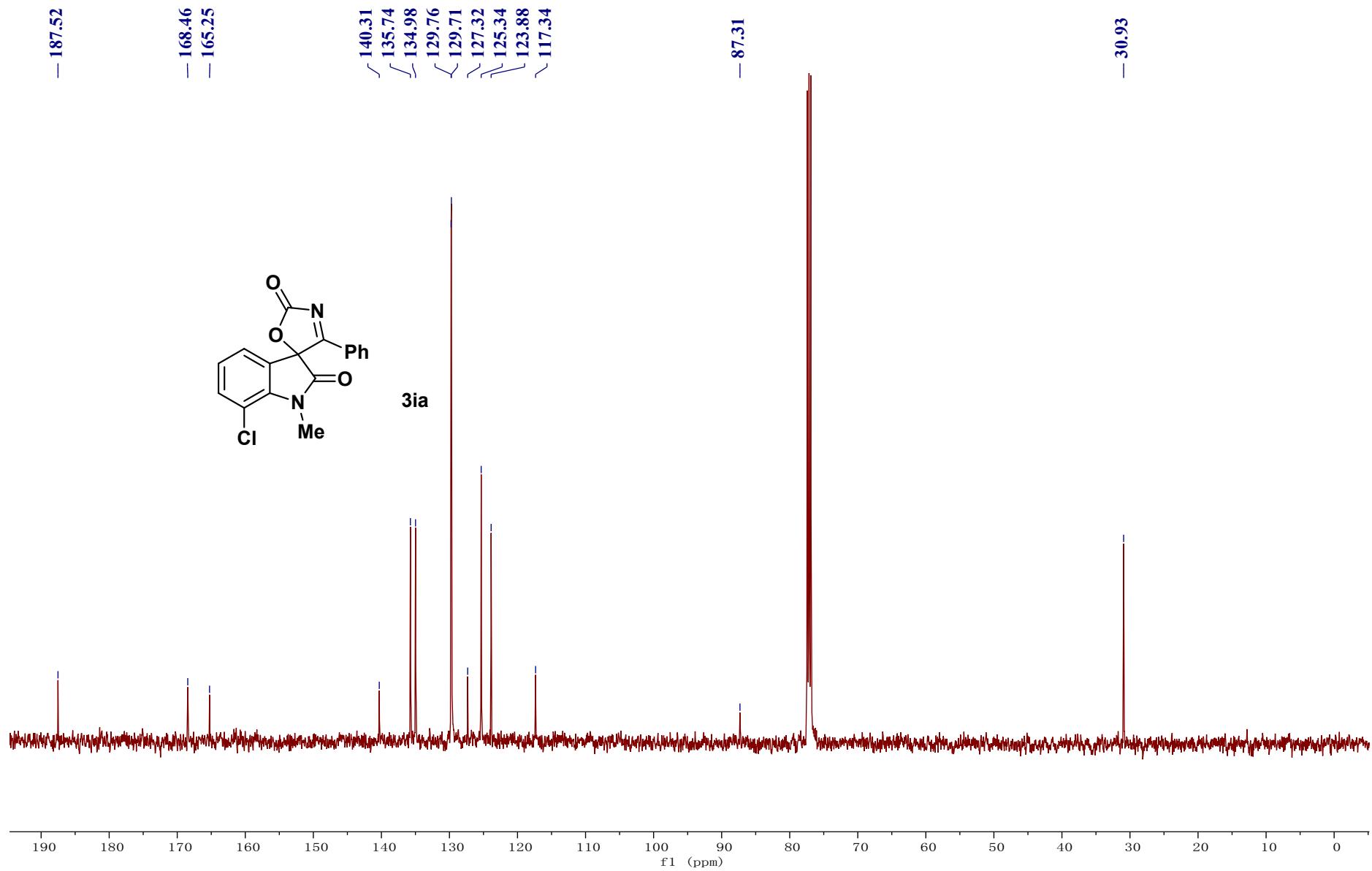


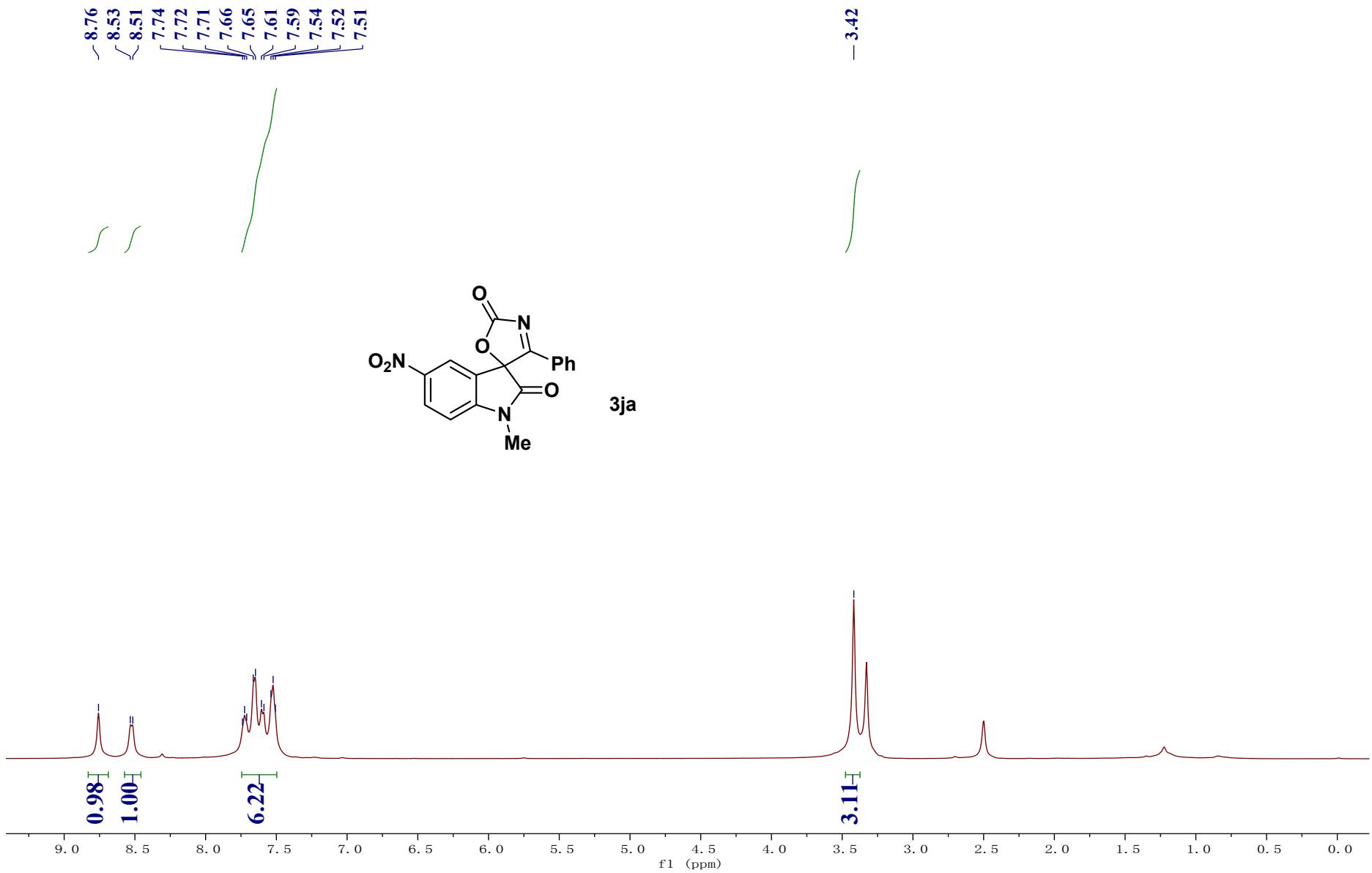


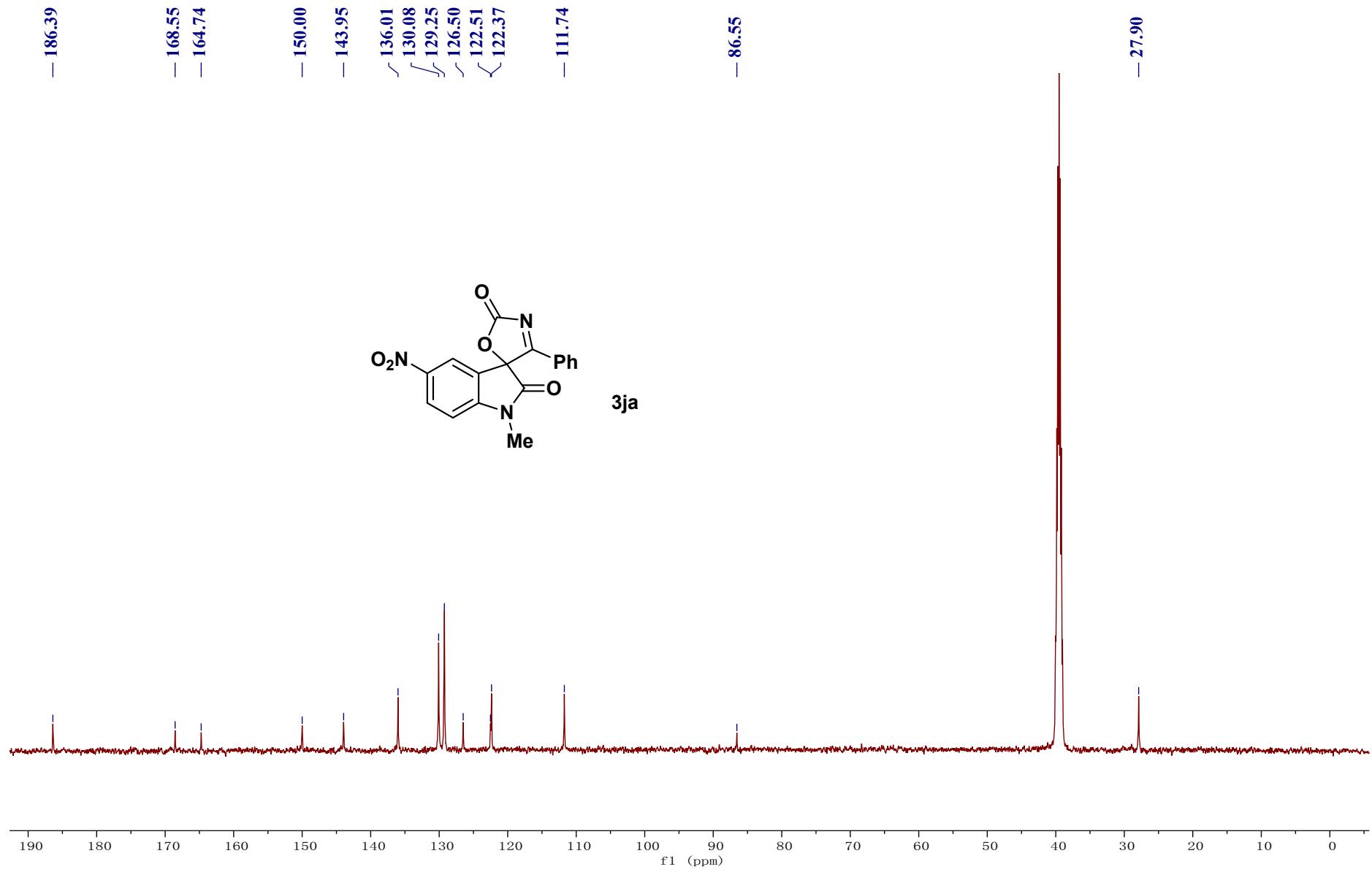


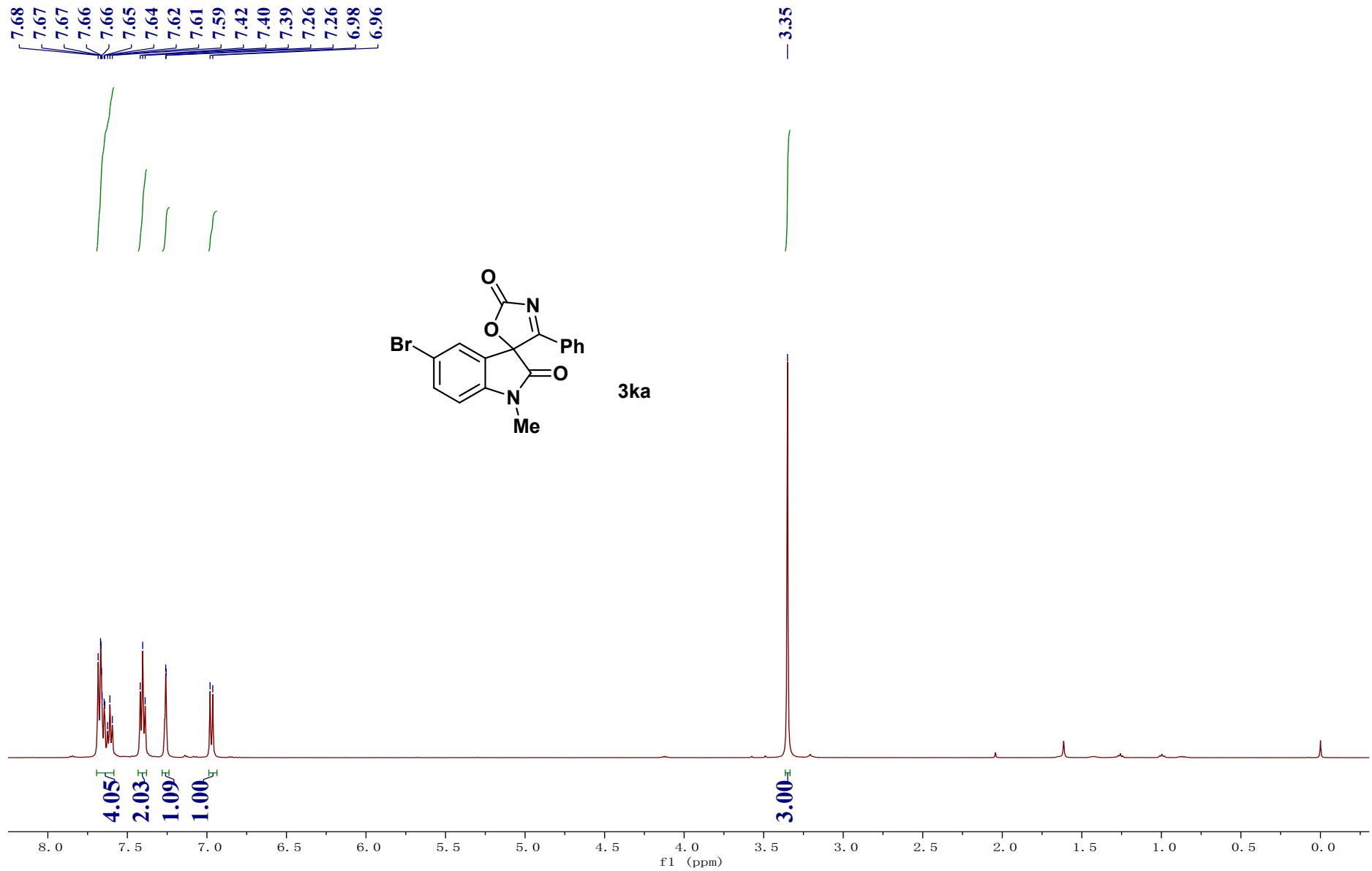


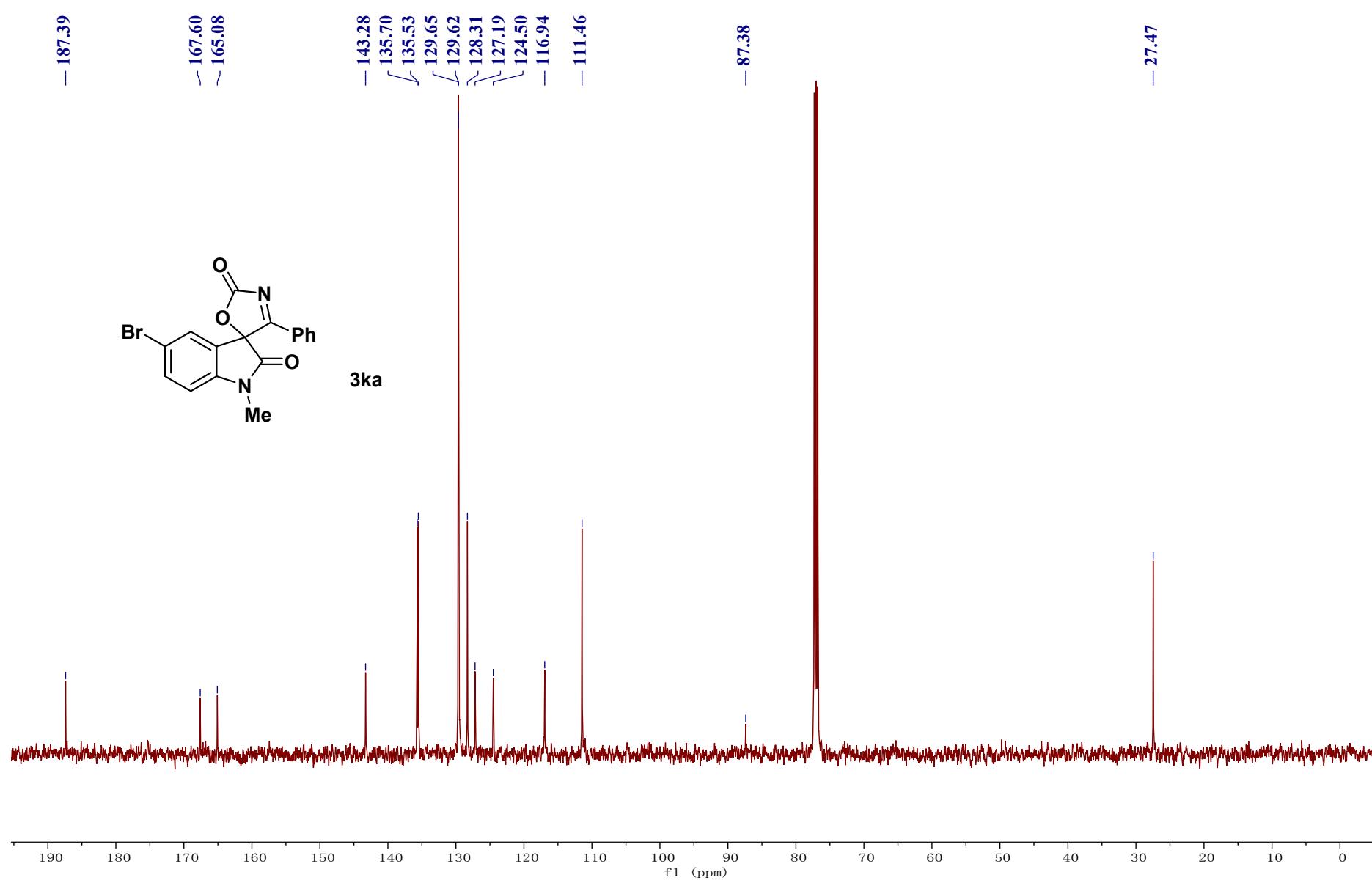
SI-90

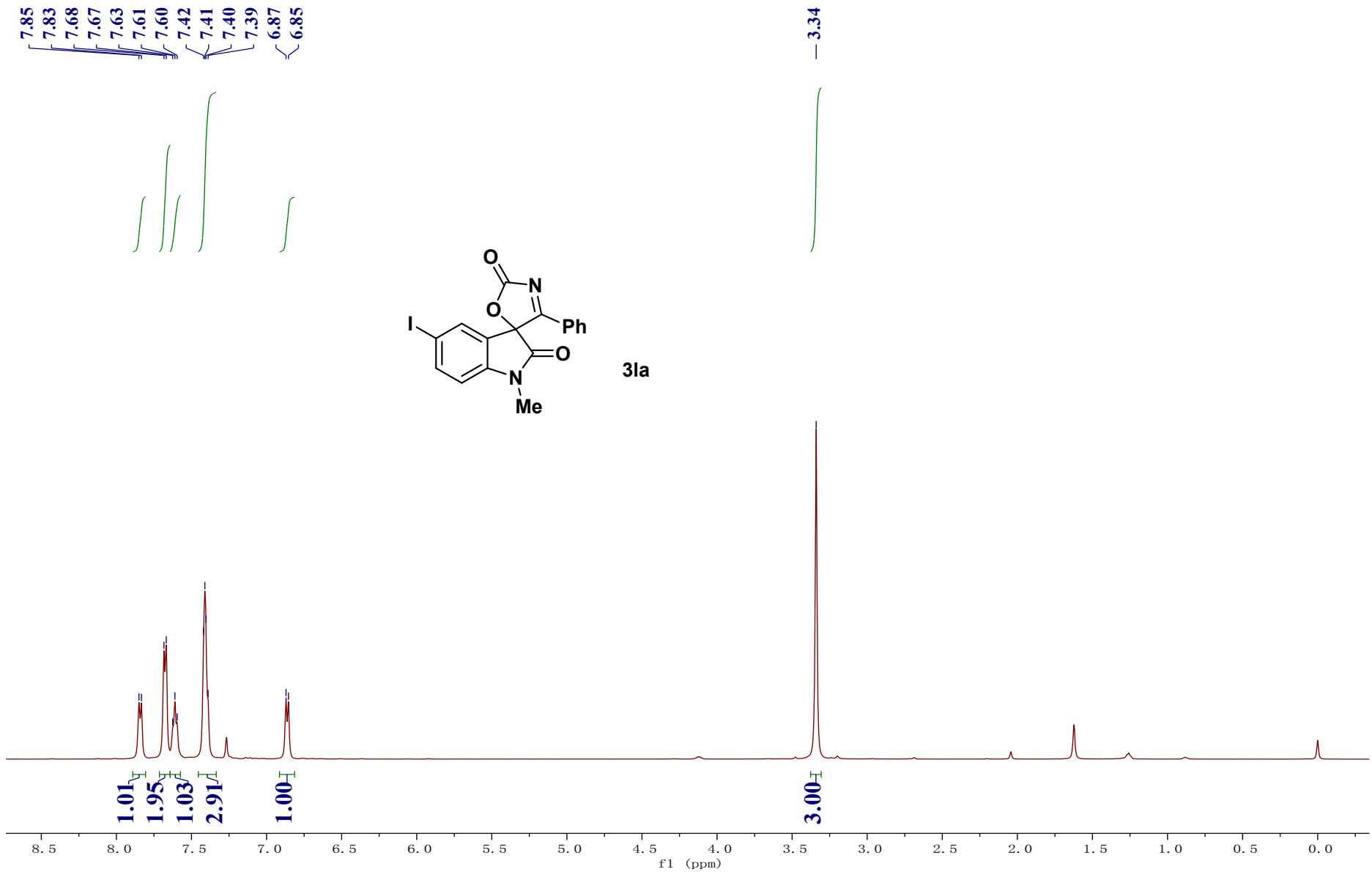


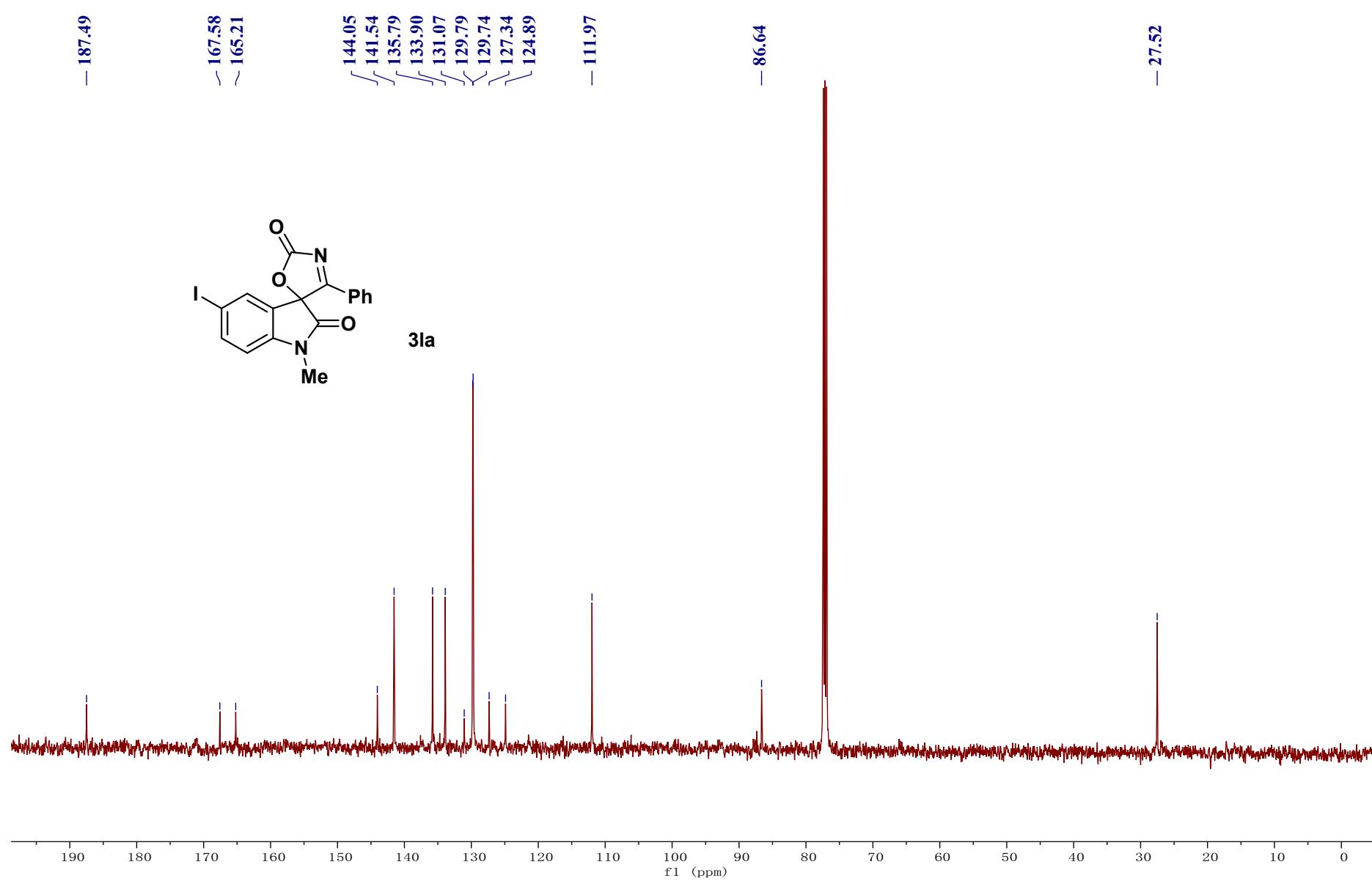


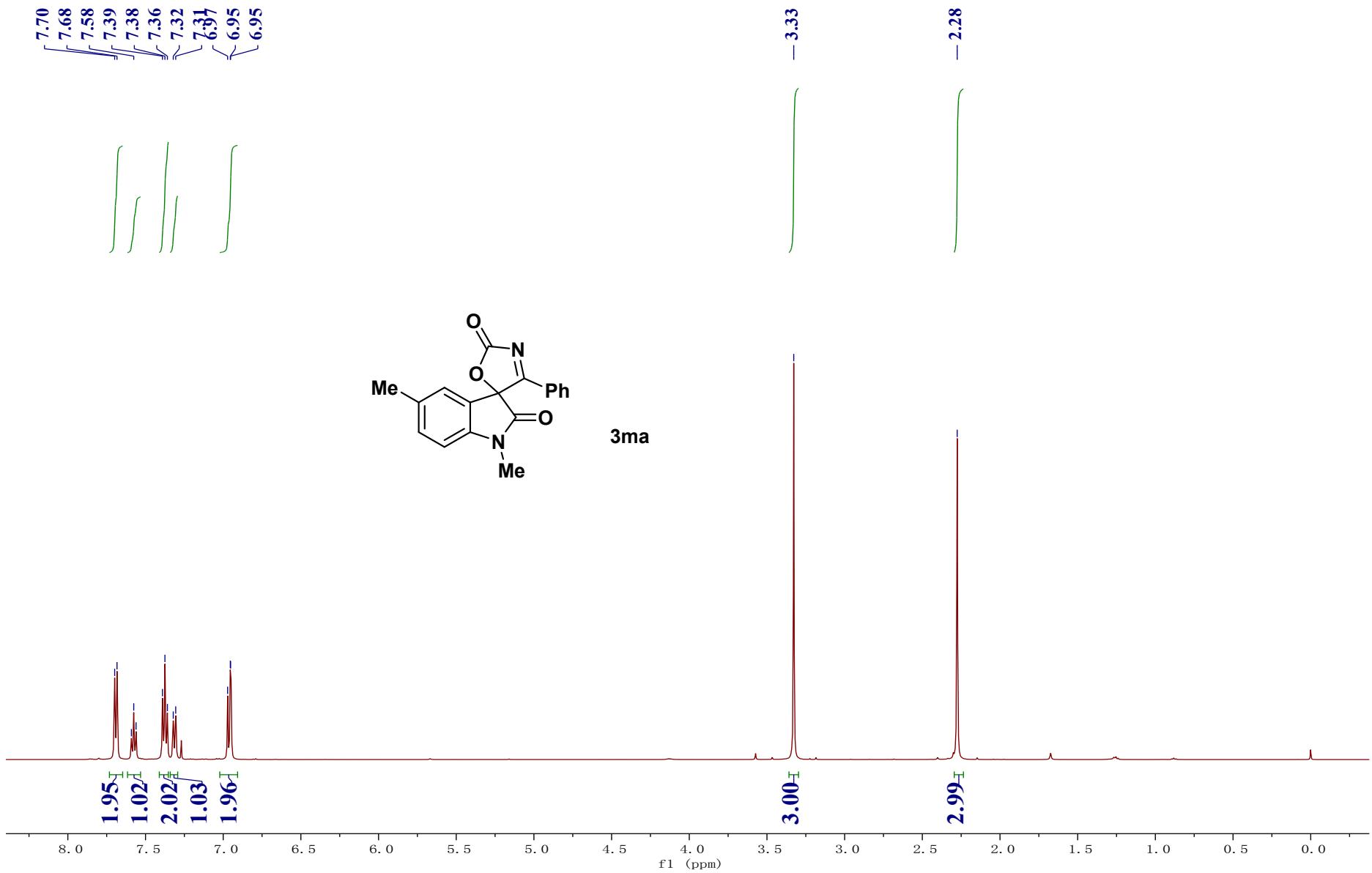


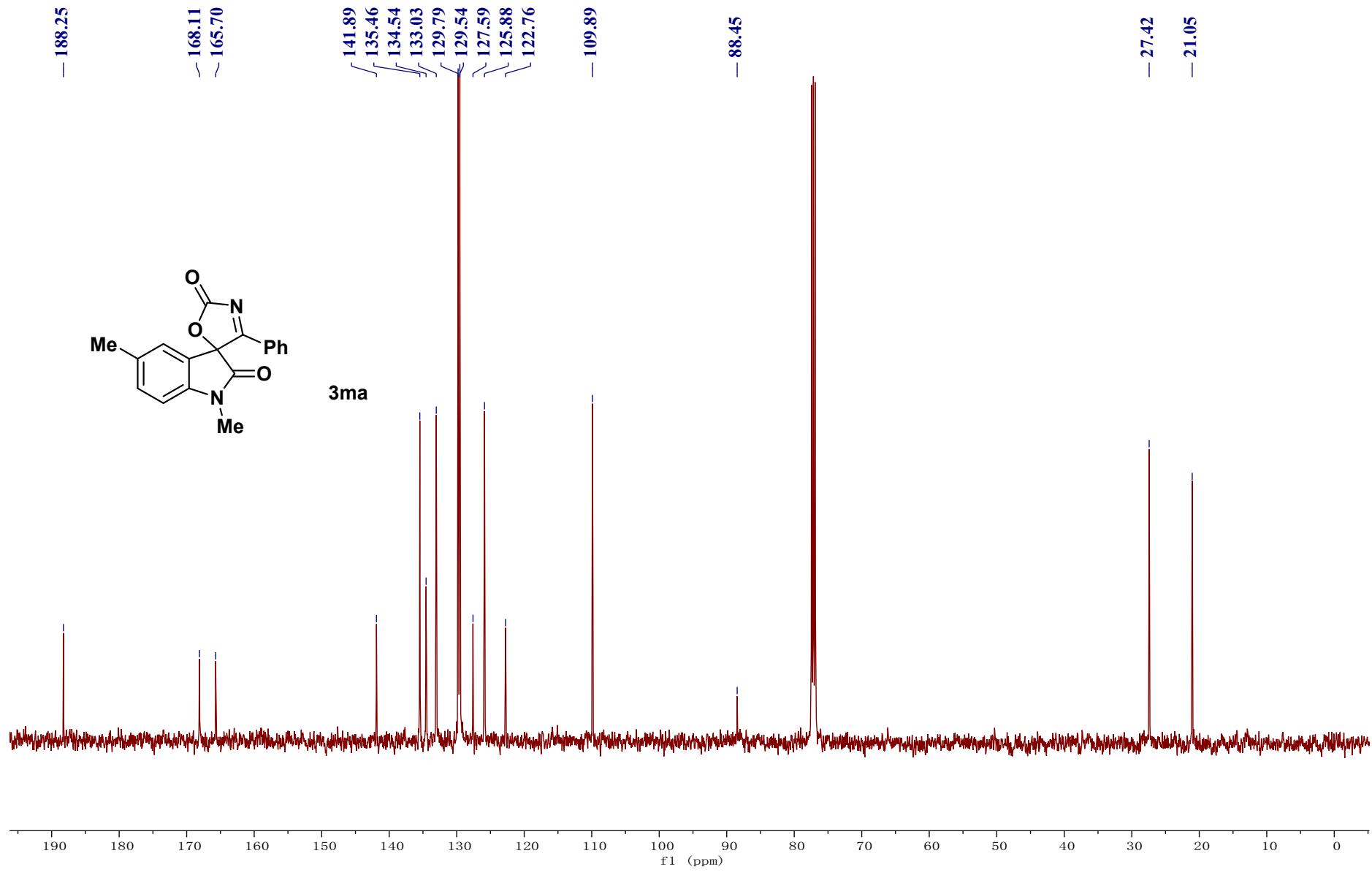


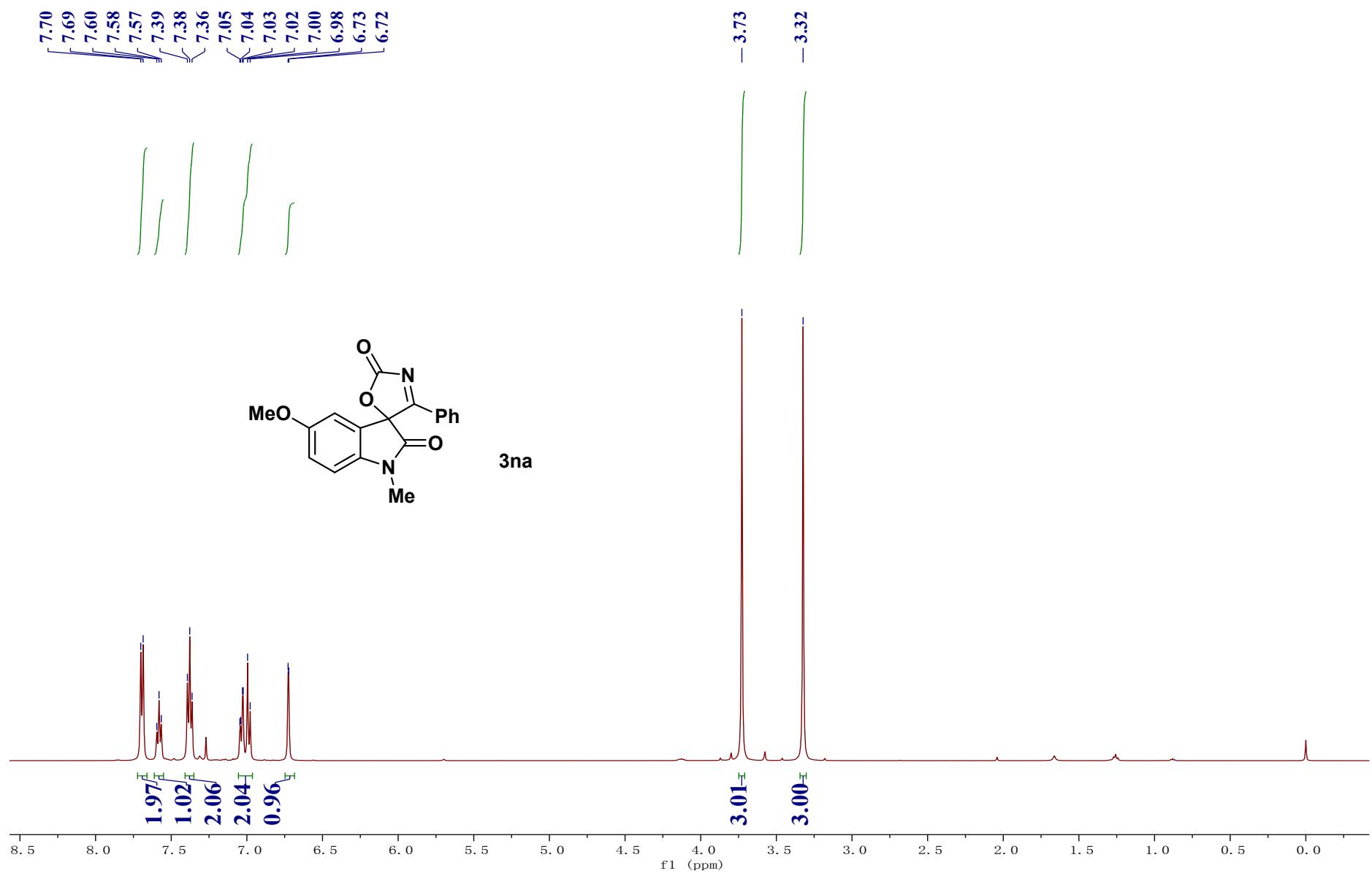




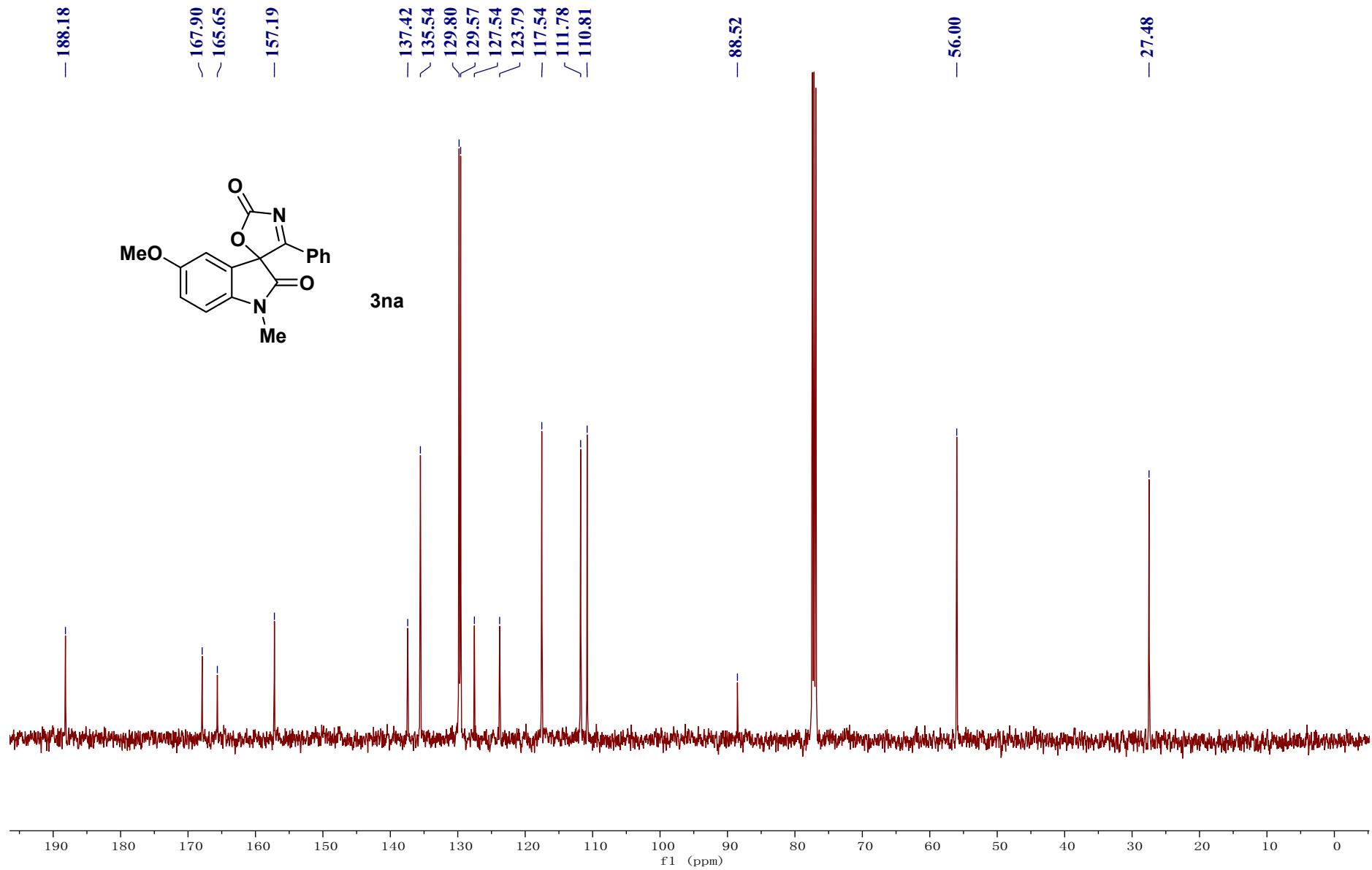


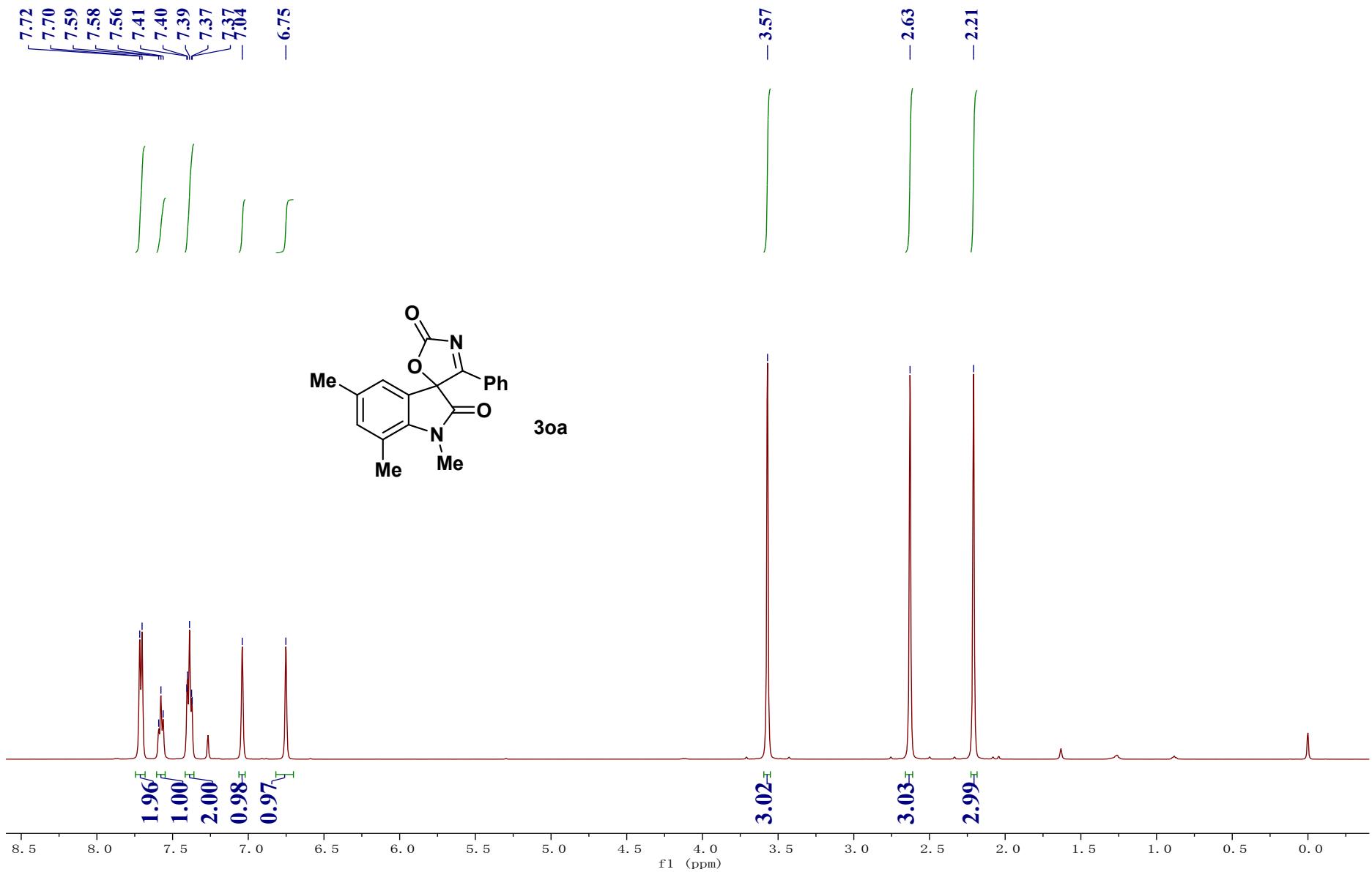




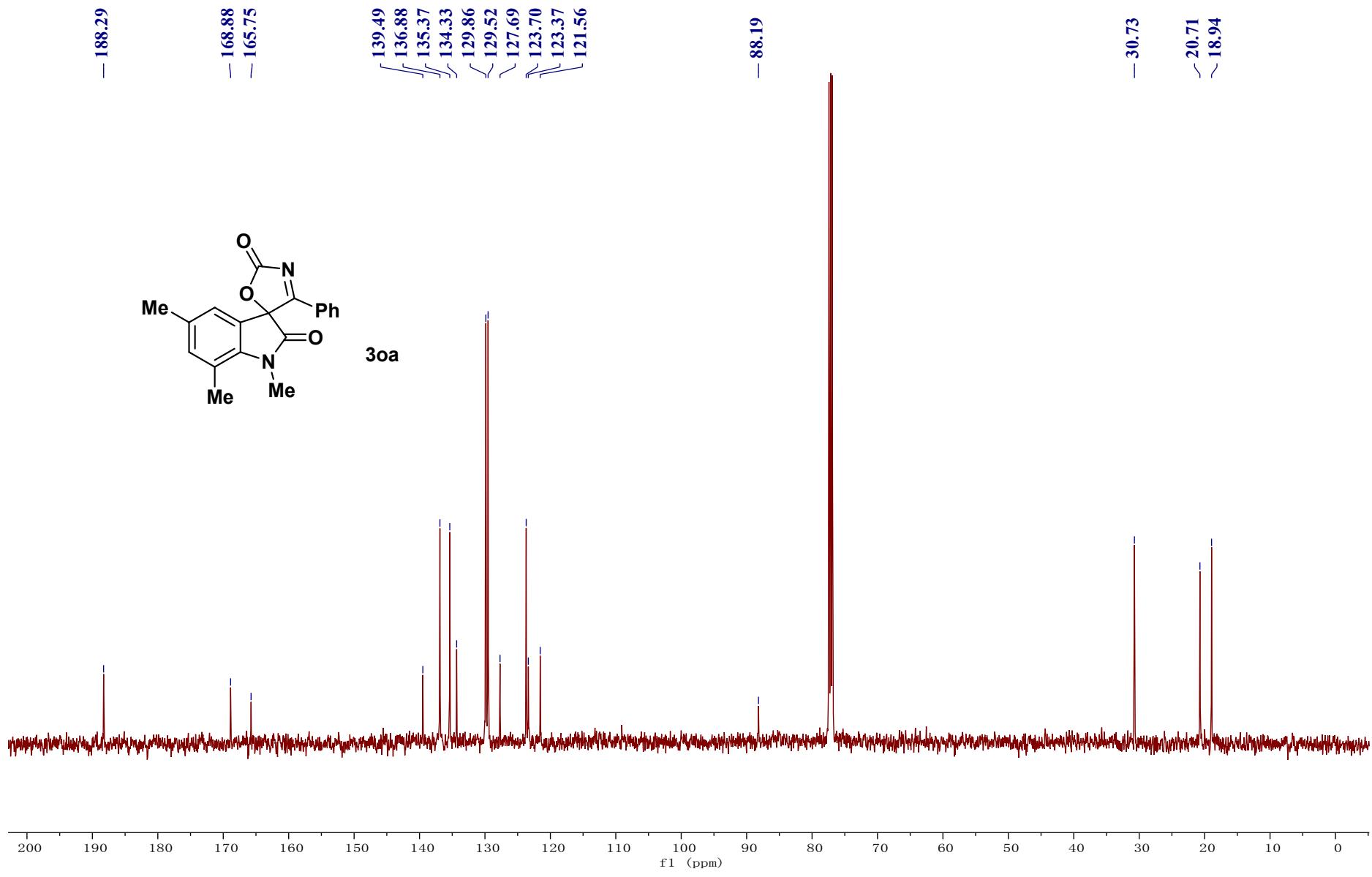


SI-100

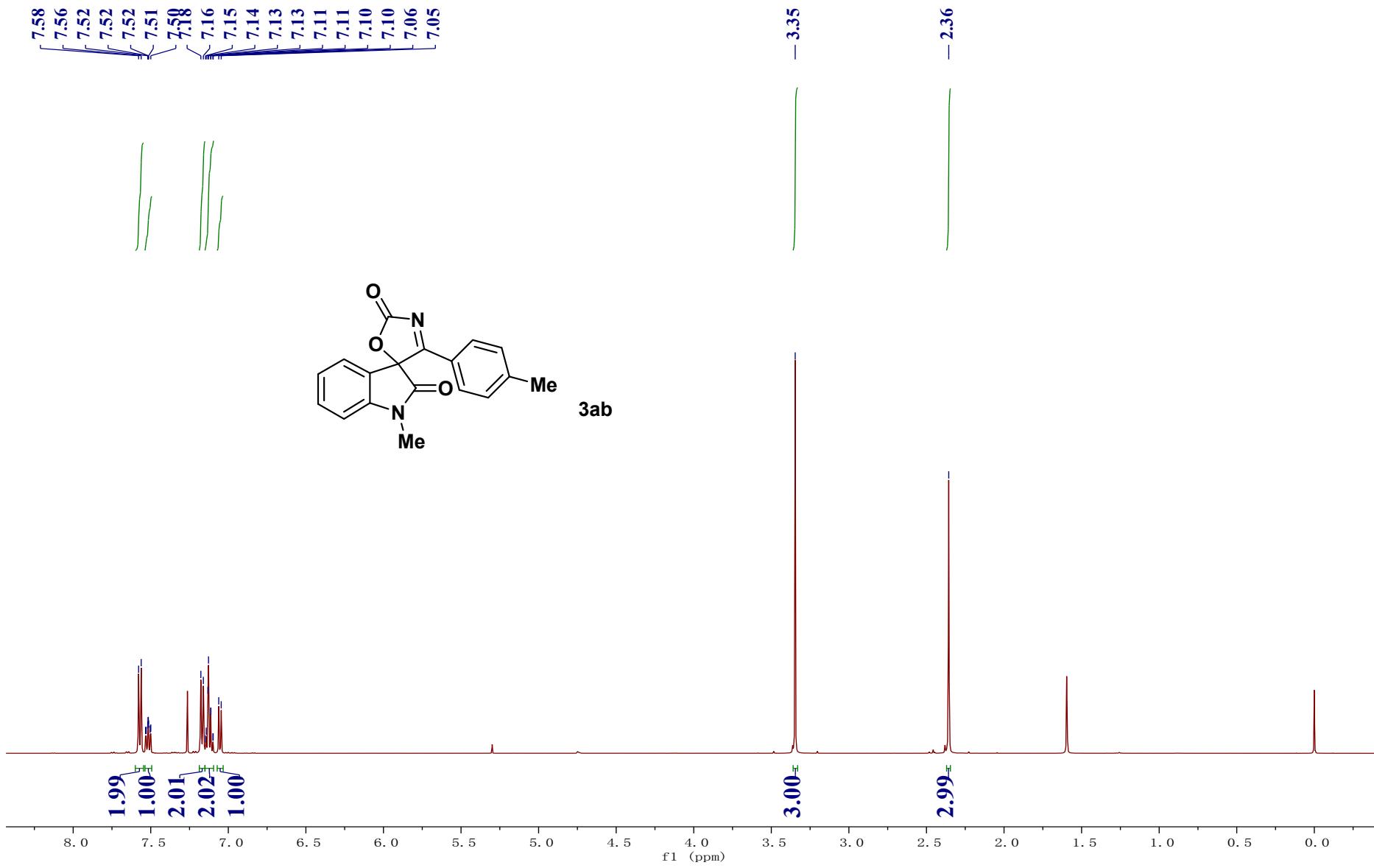




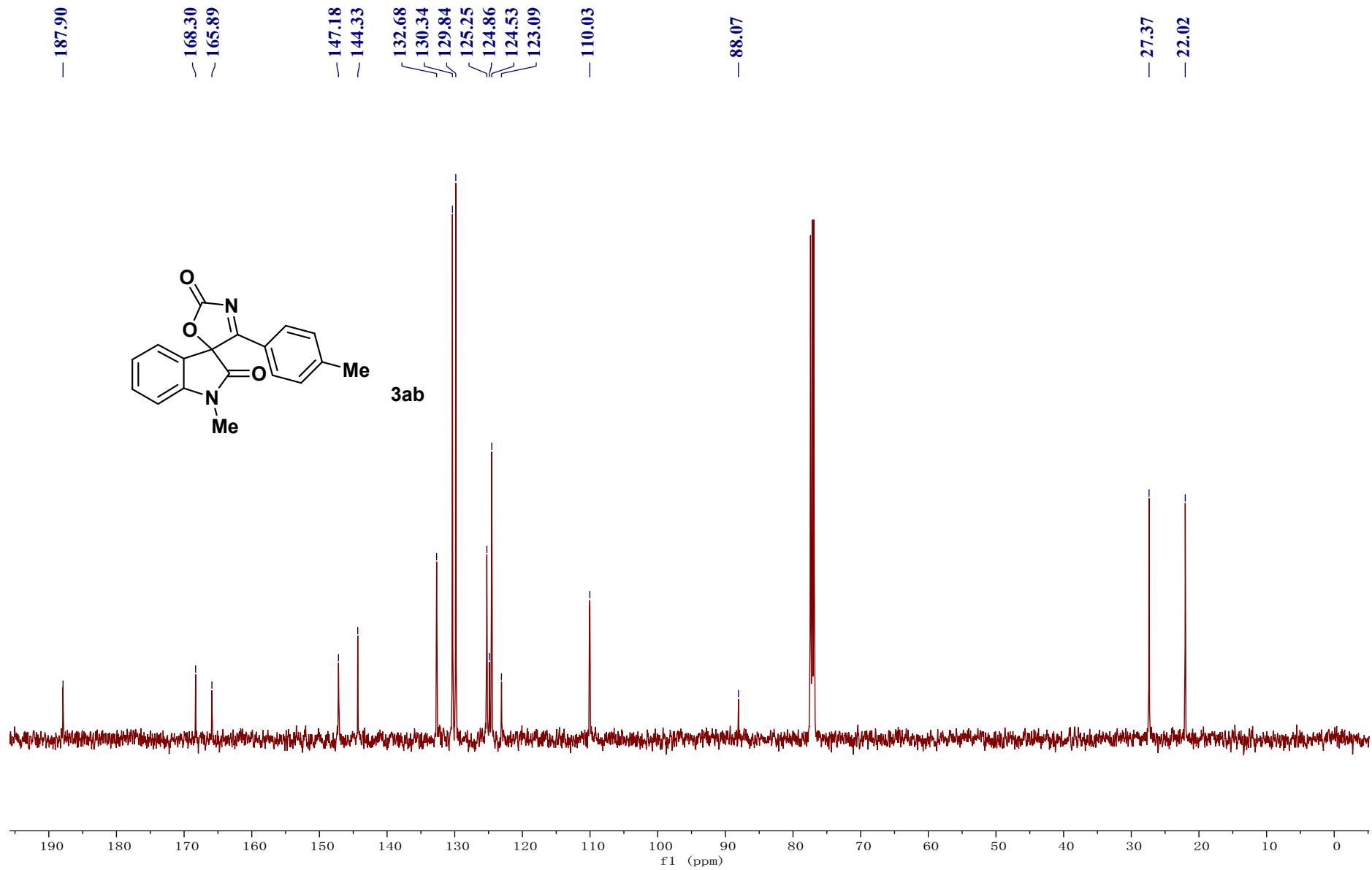
SI-102



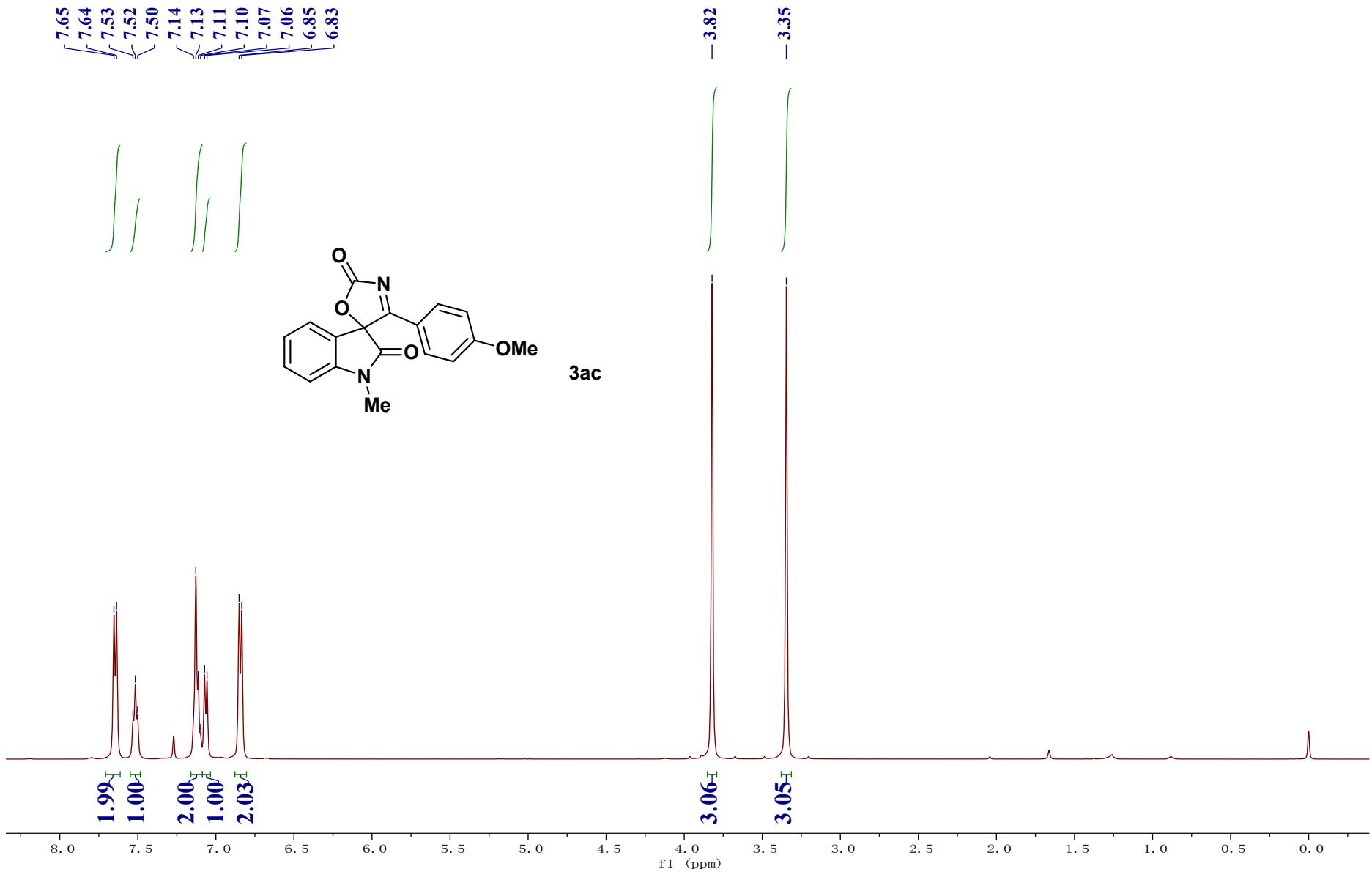
SI-103



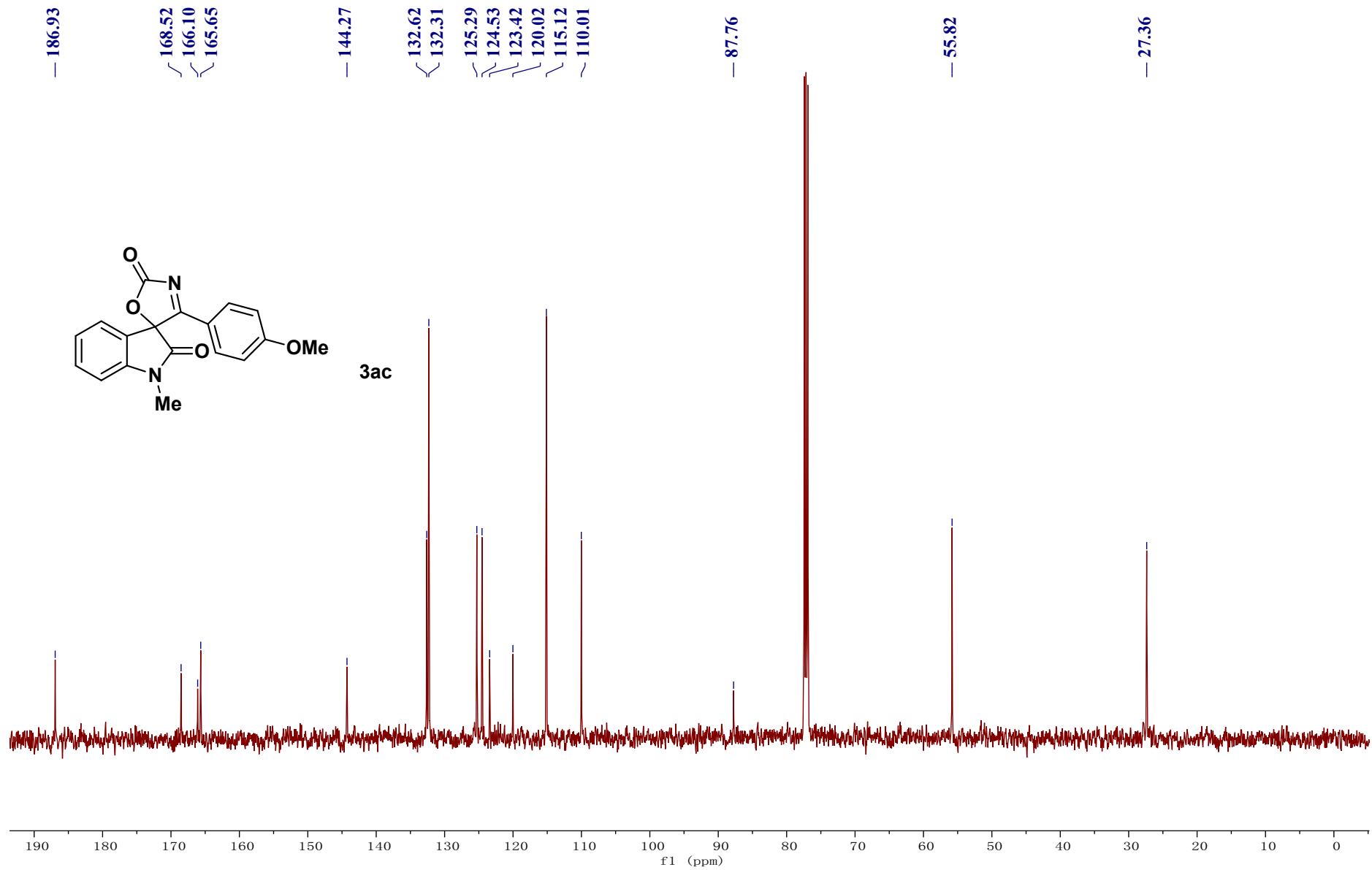
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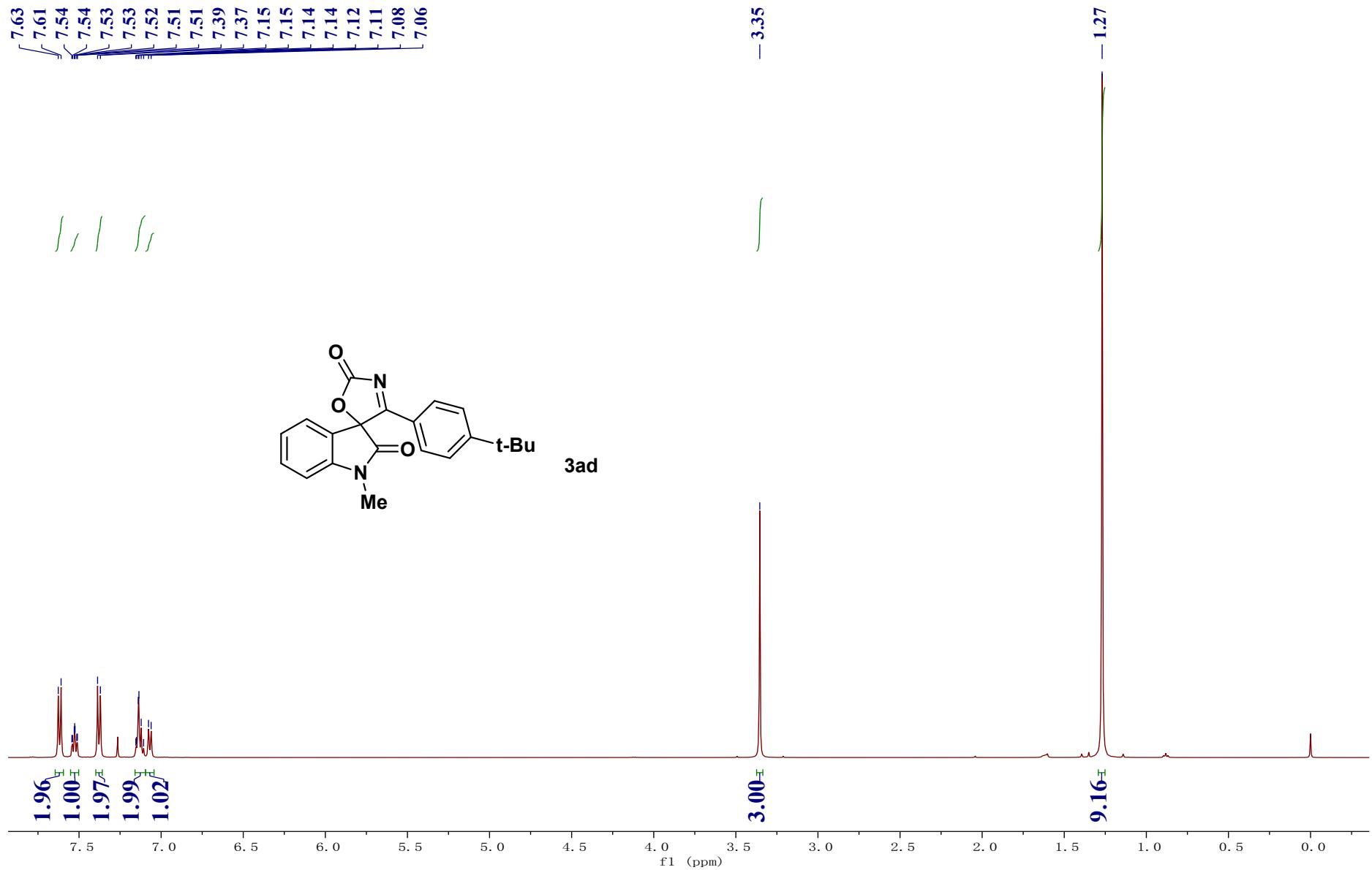
SI-105



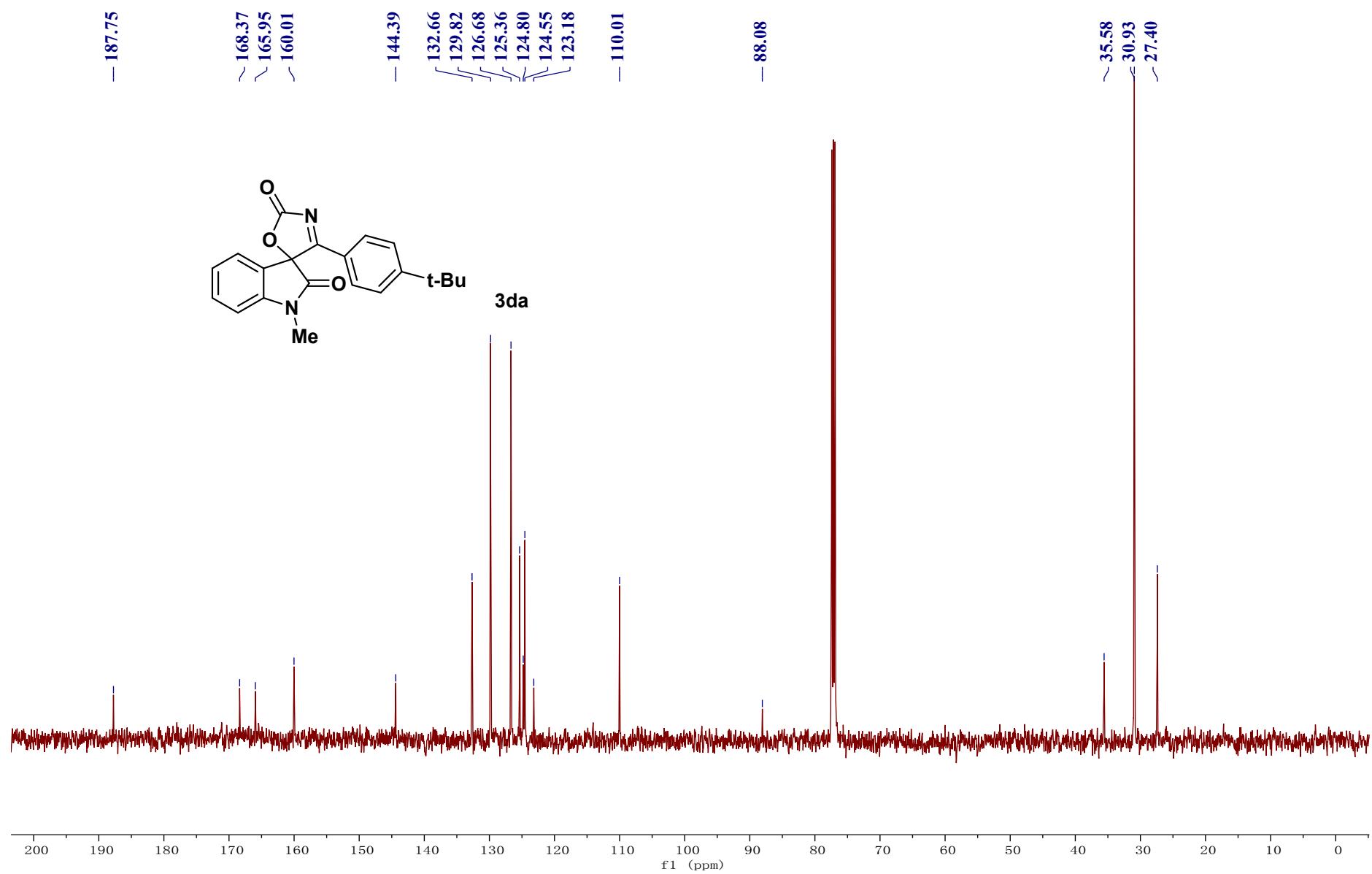
SI-106



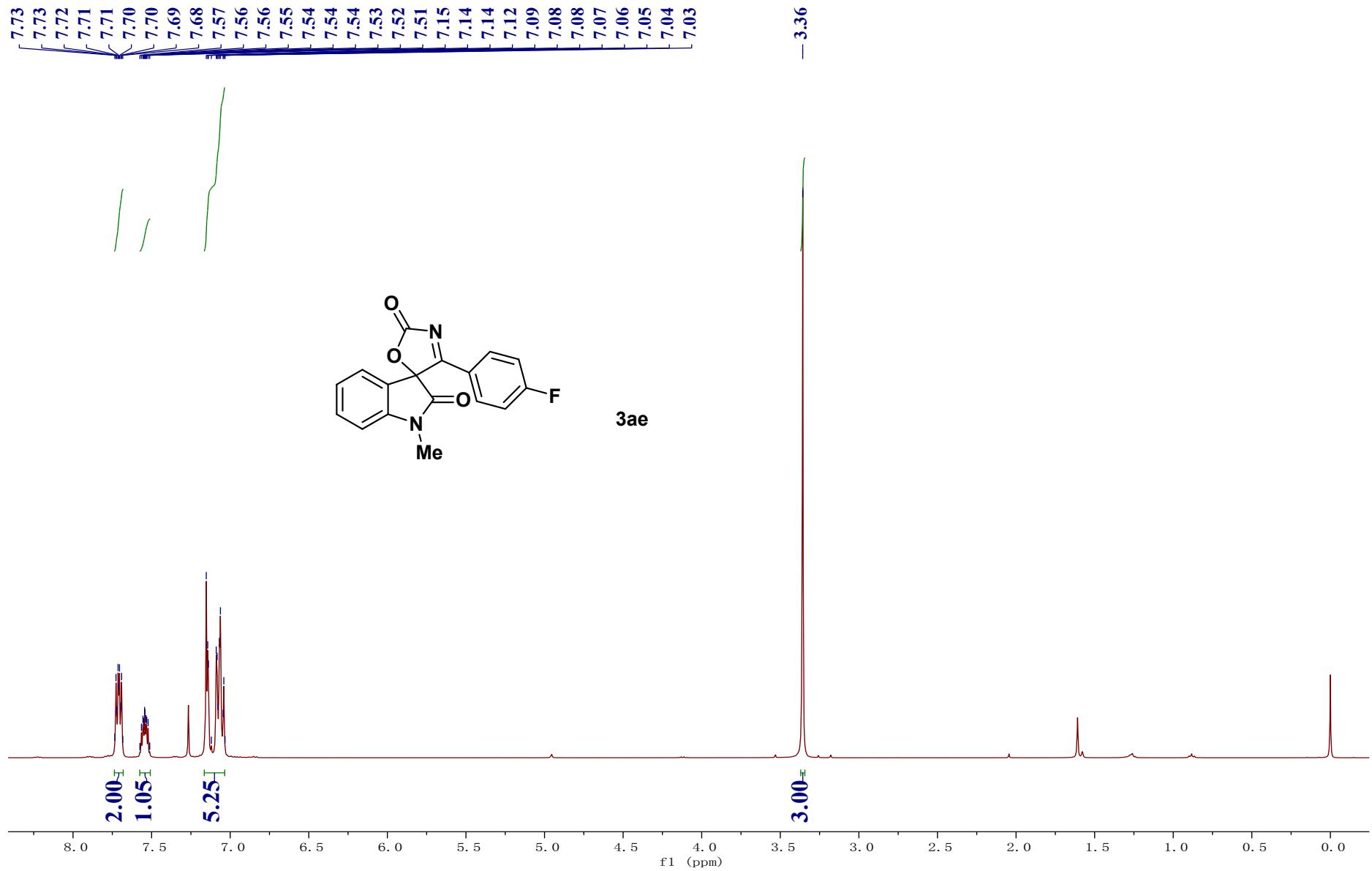
SI-107



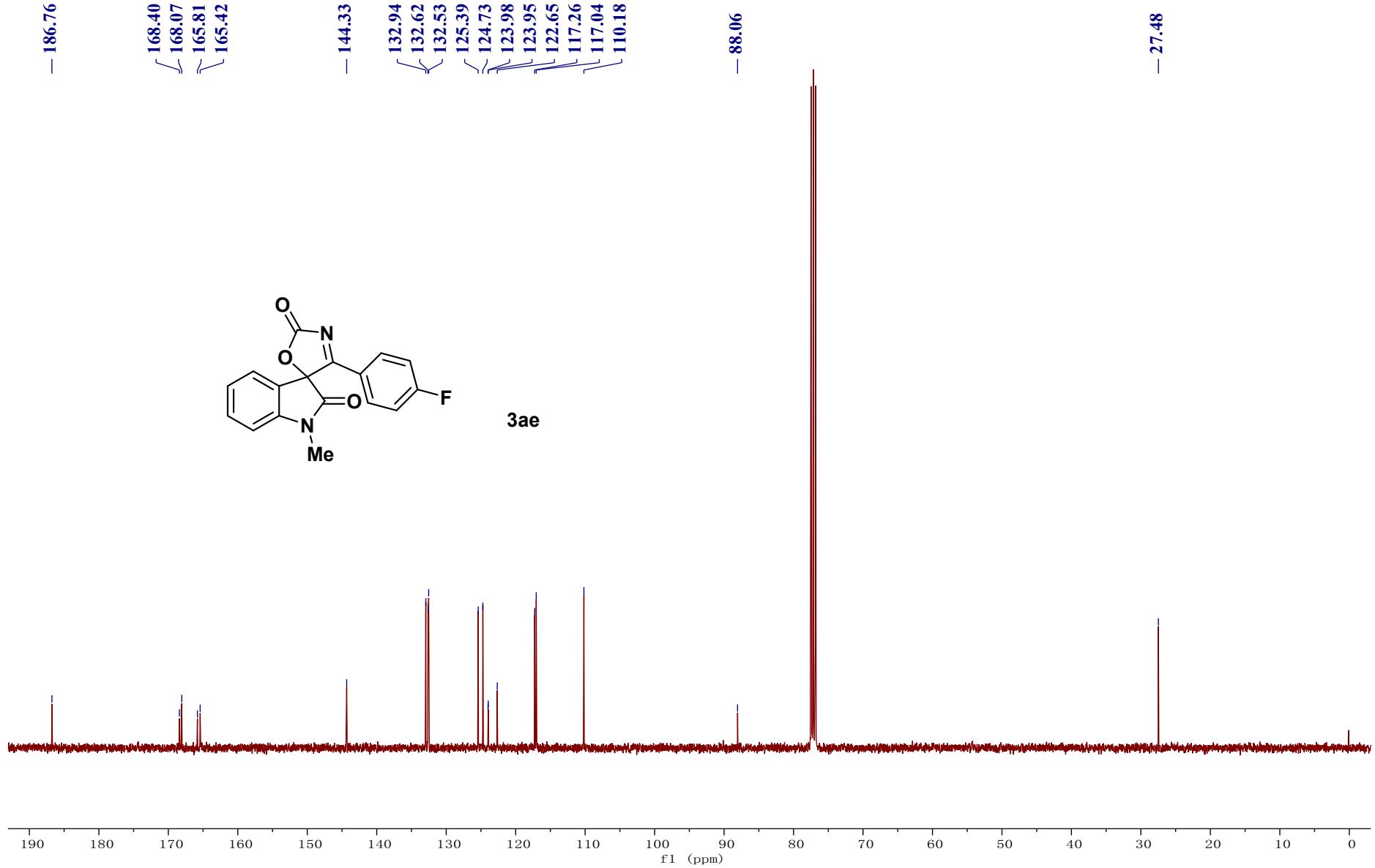
SI-108

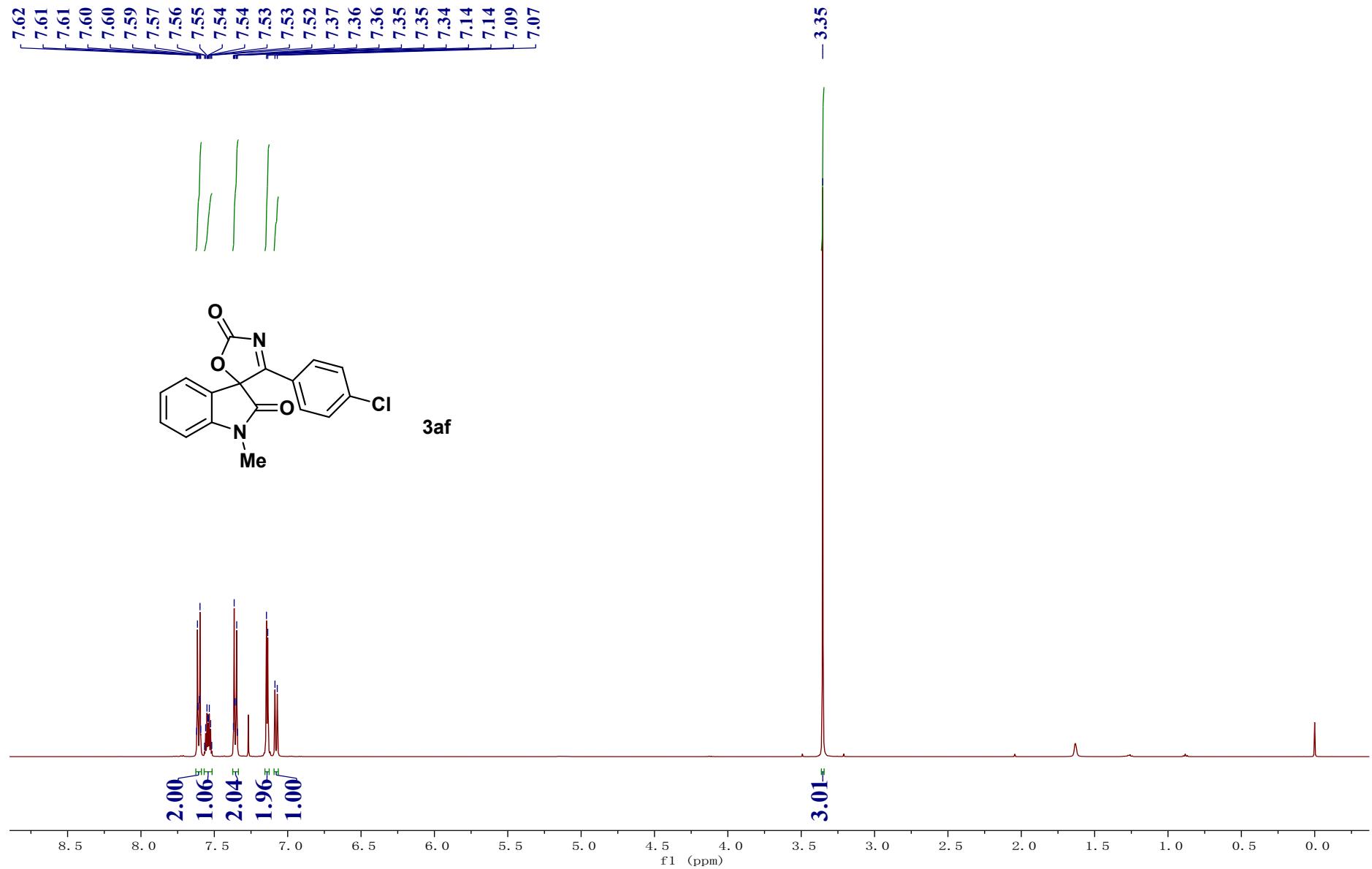


SI-109

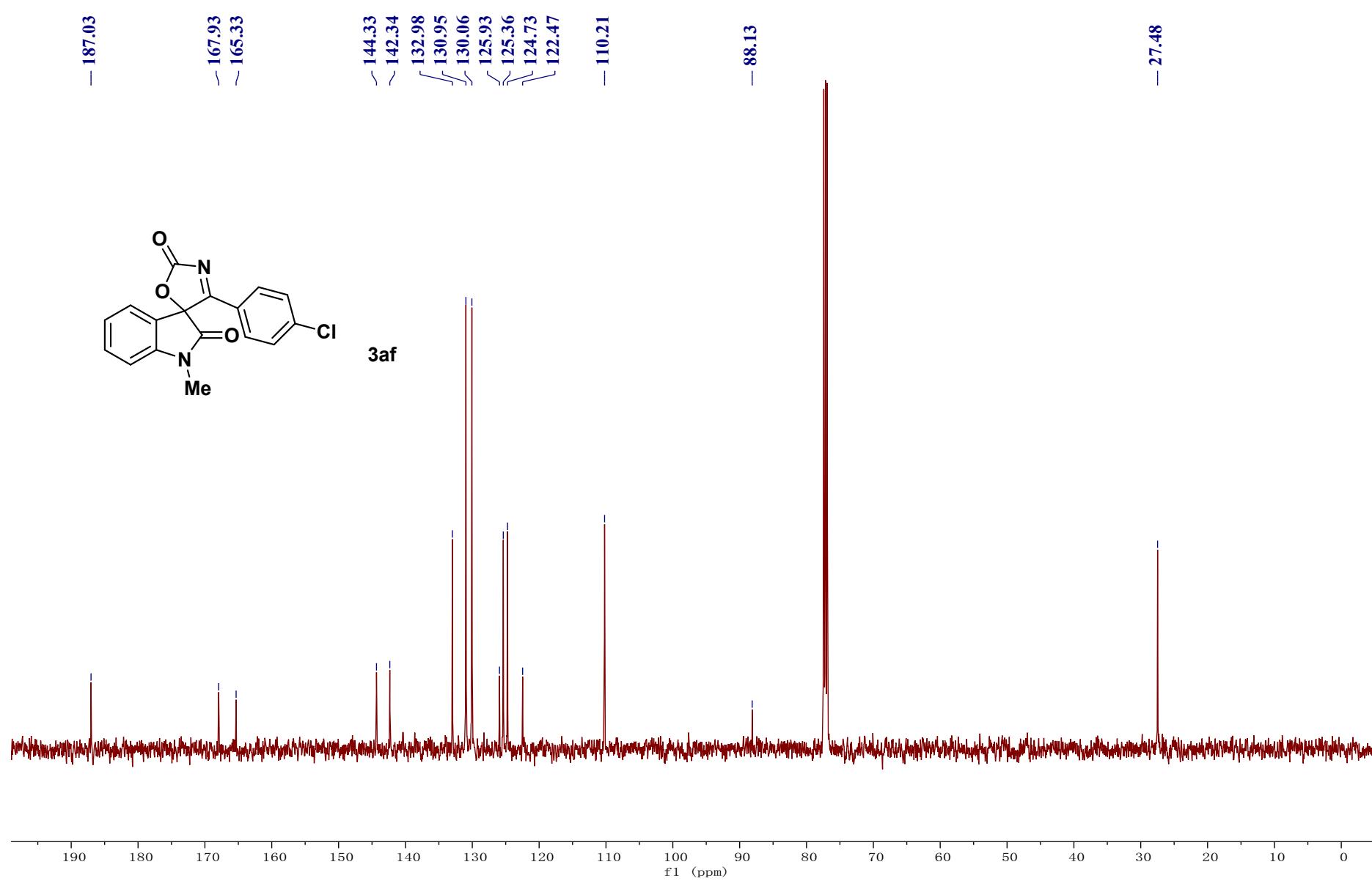


SI-110

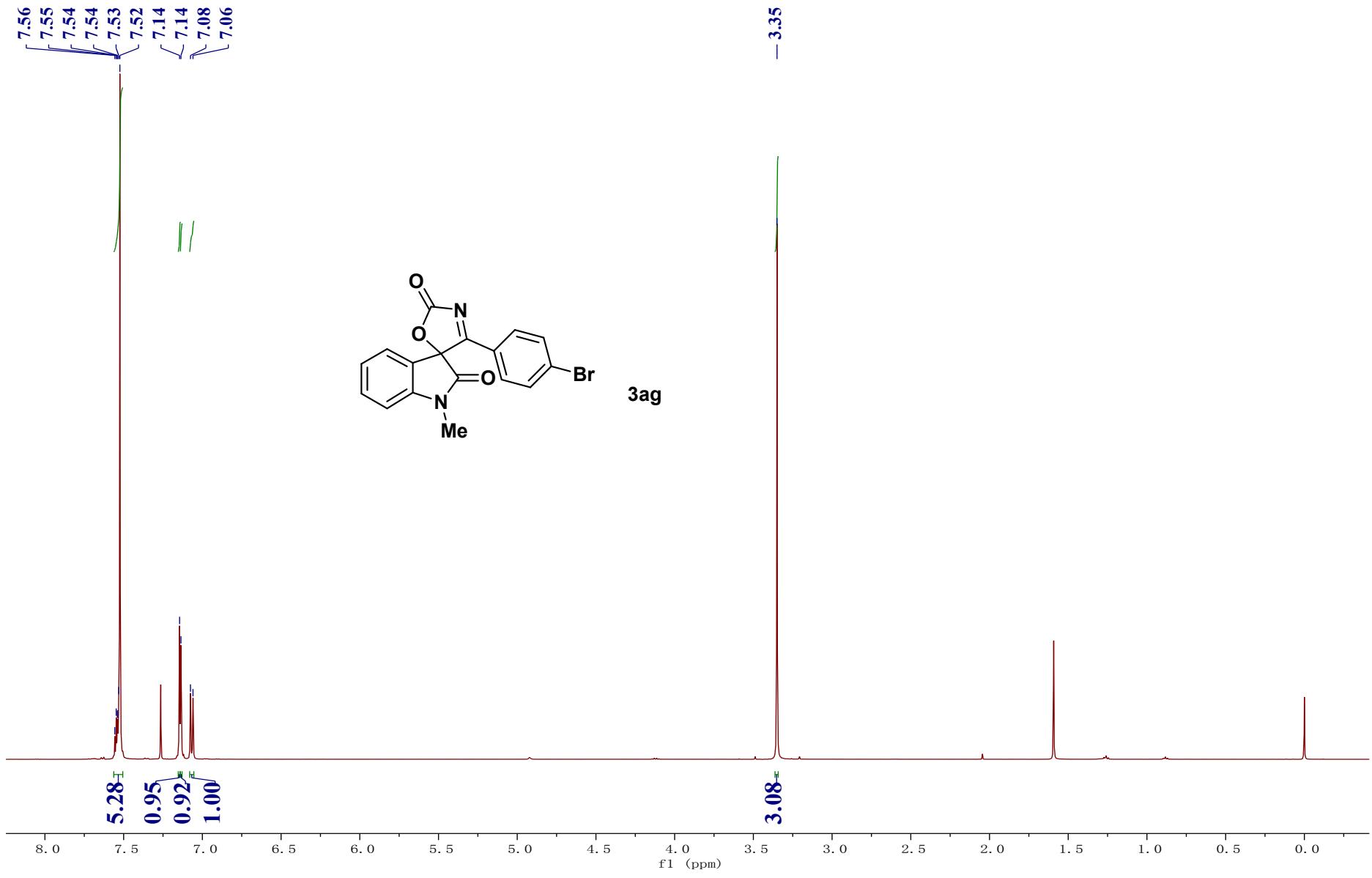




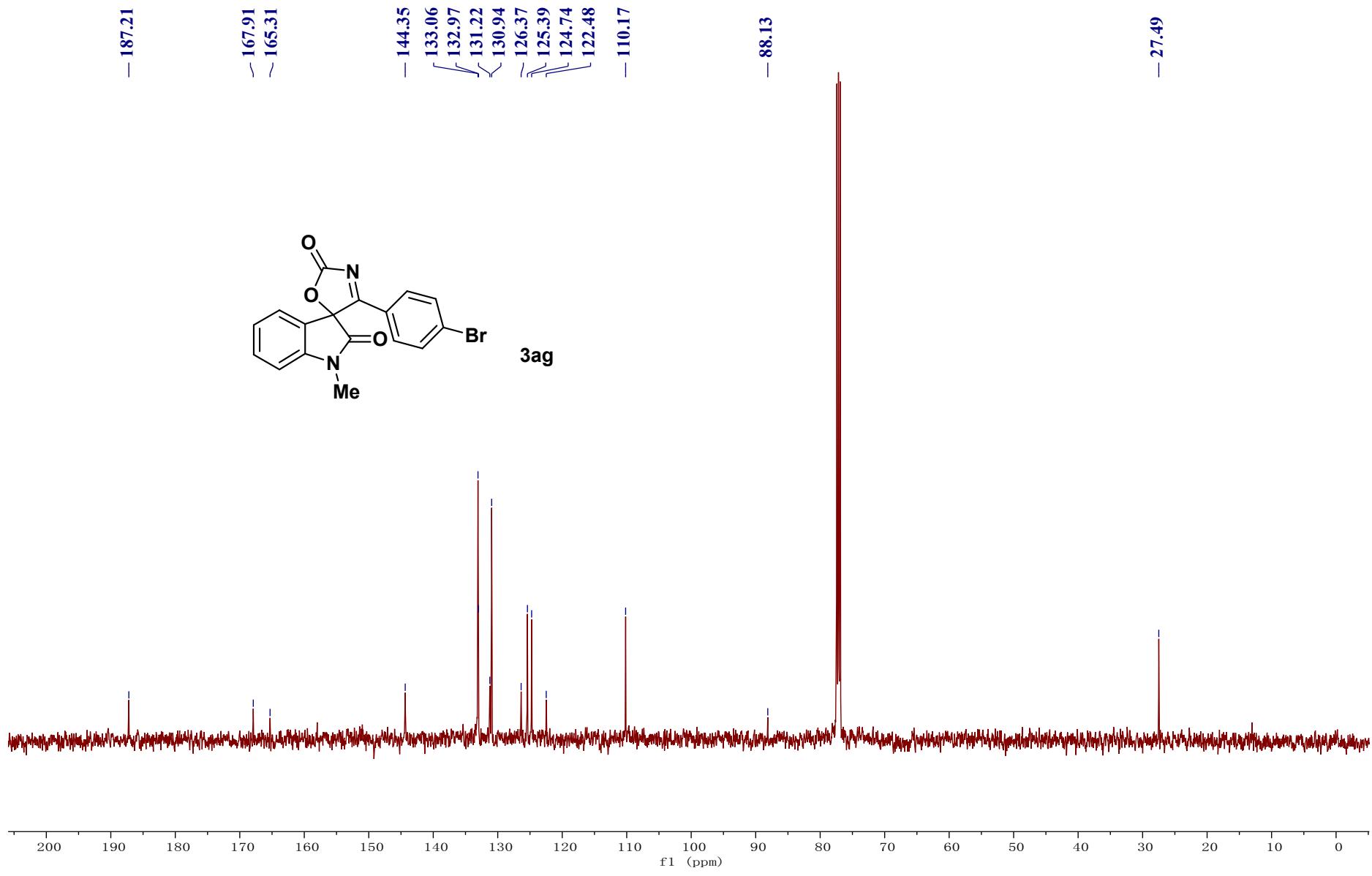
SI-112



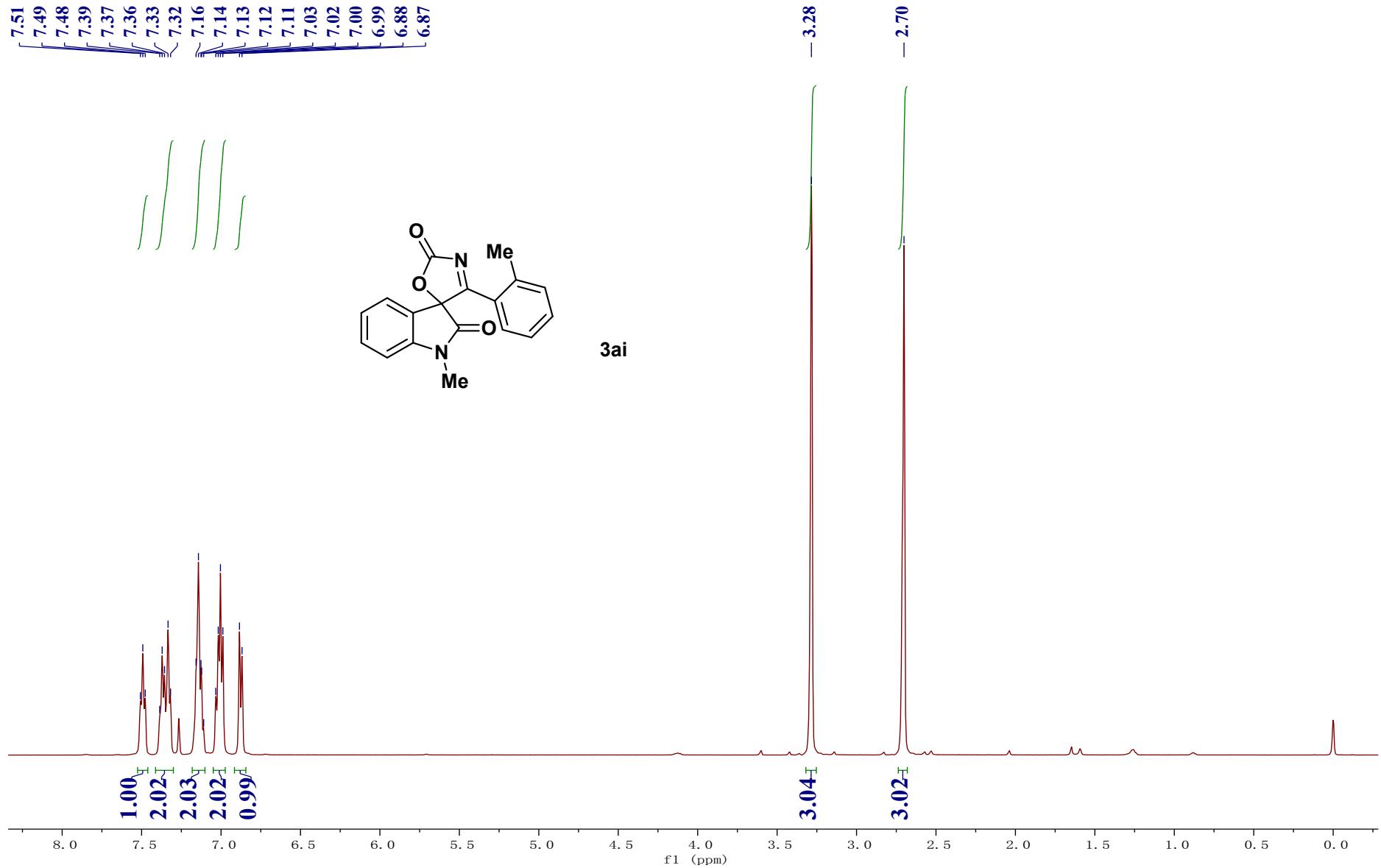
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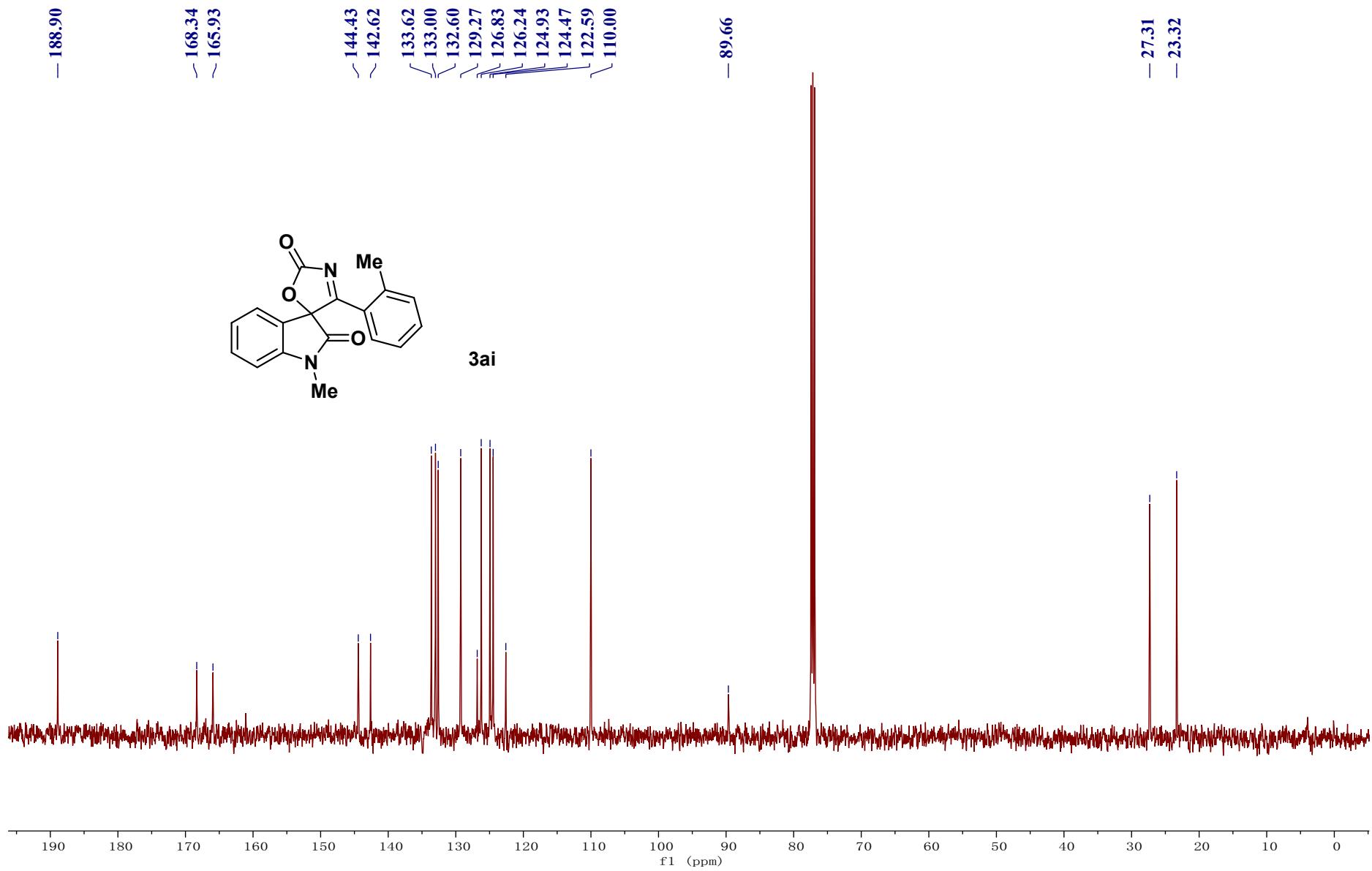


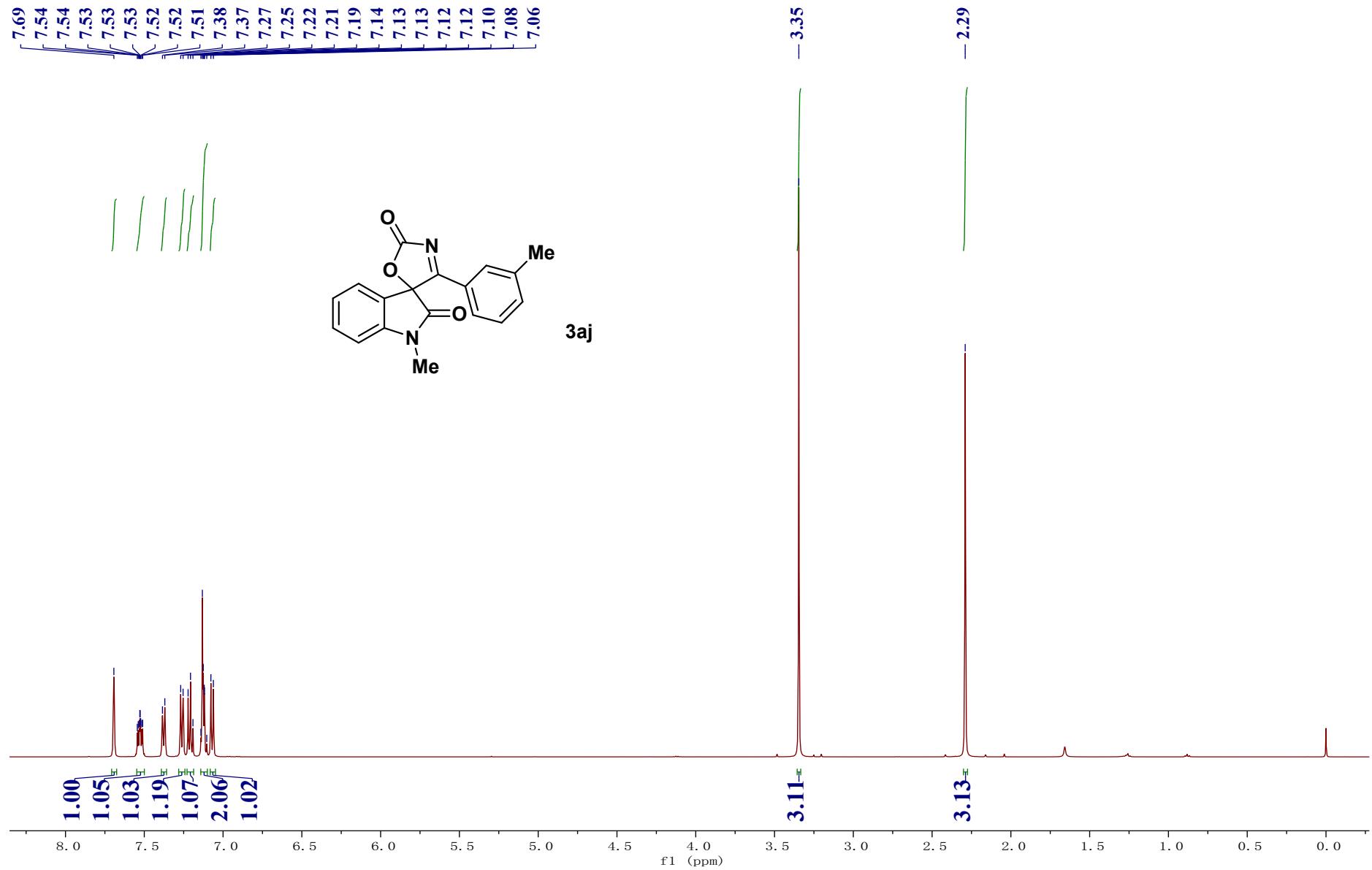
SI-114



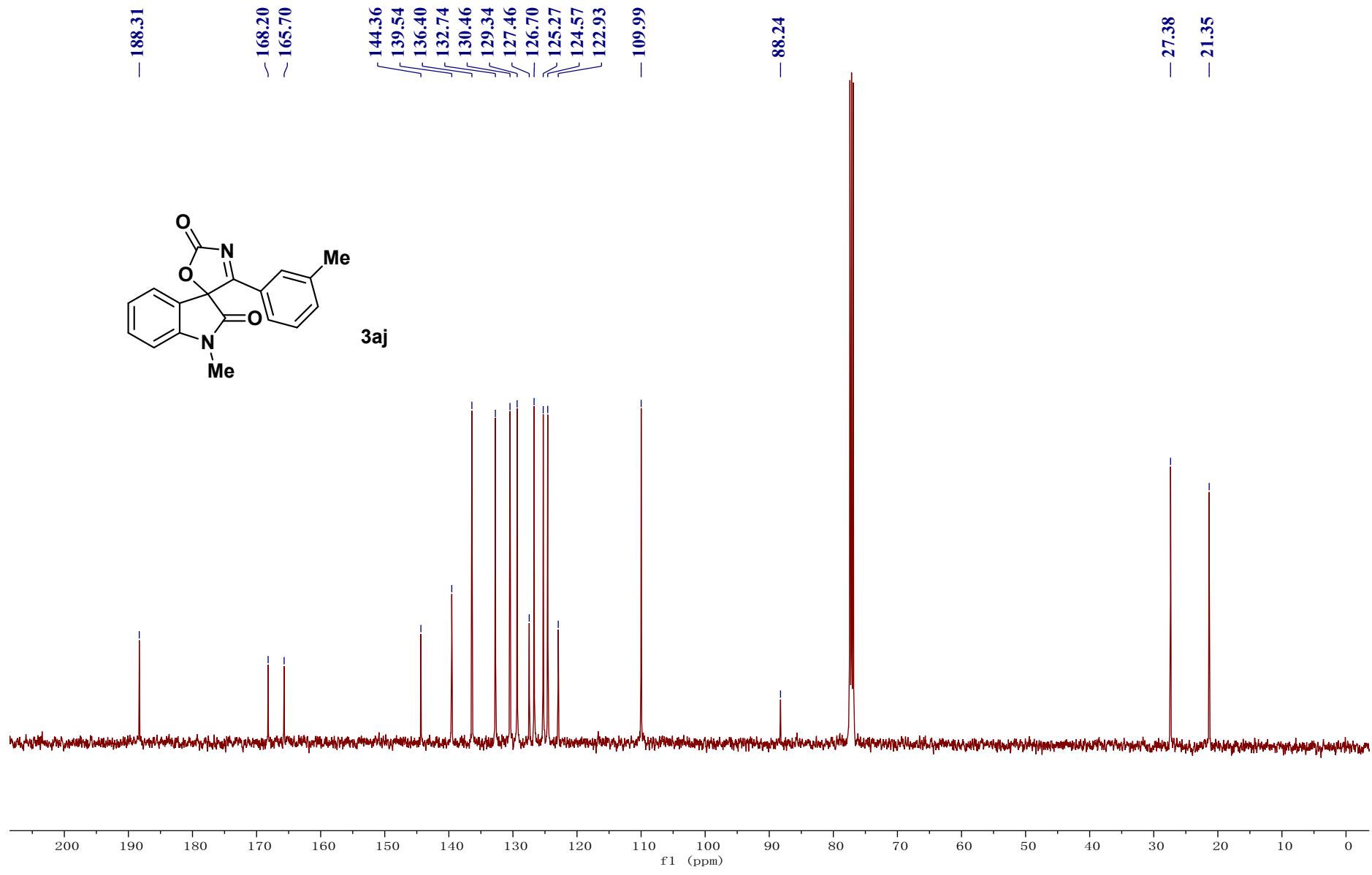
SI-115



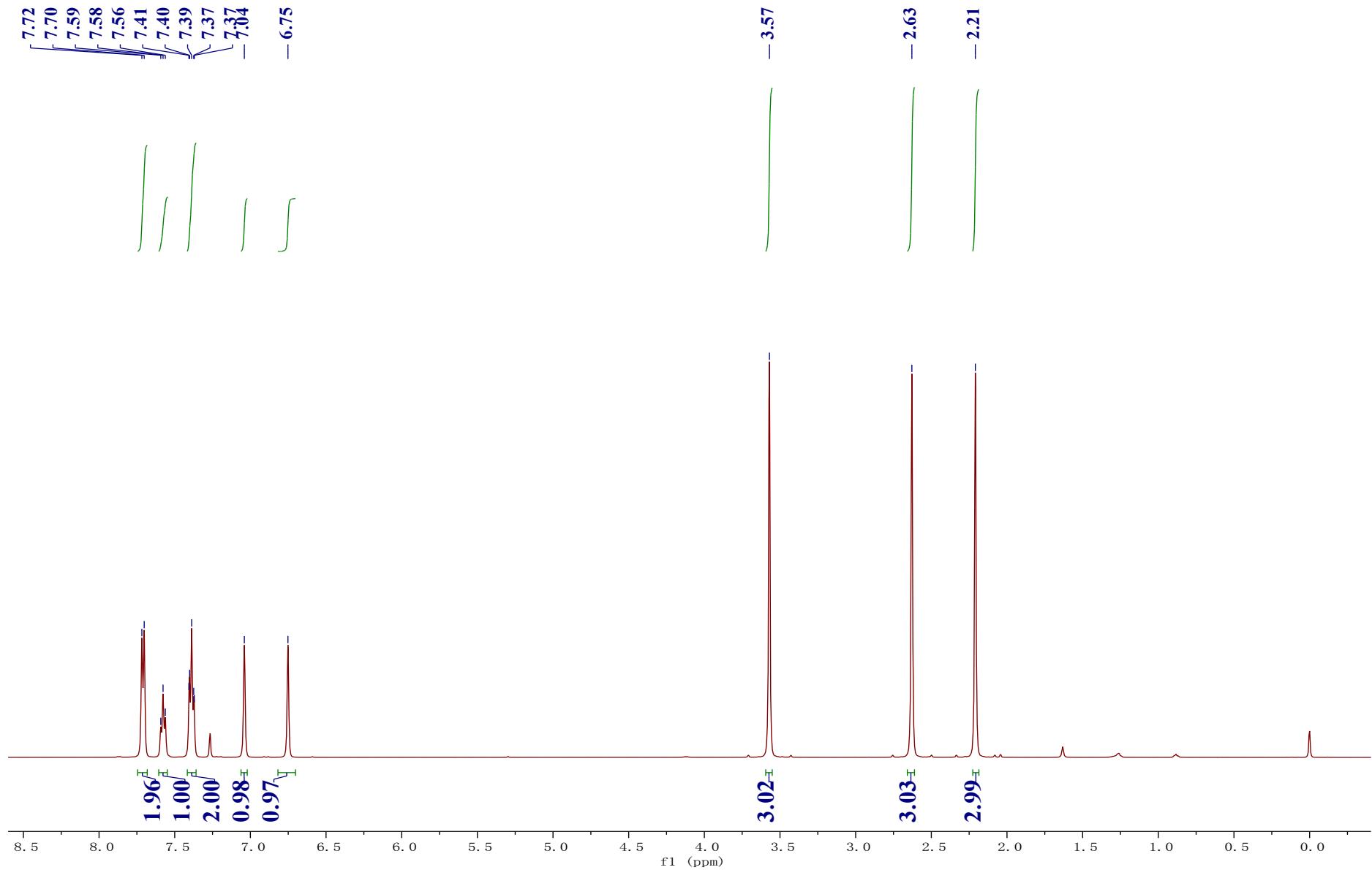


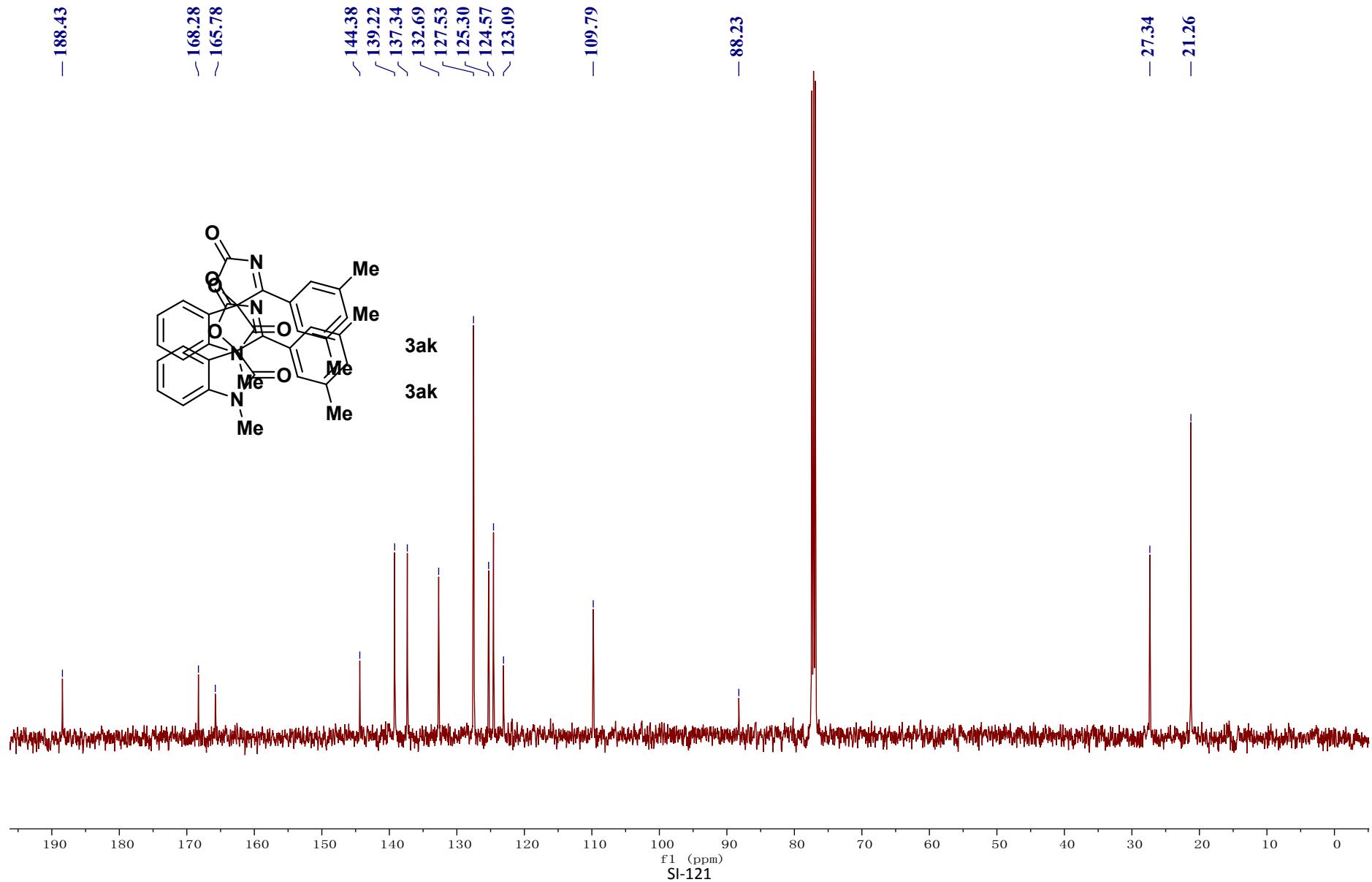


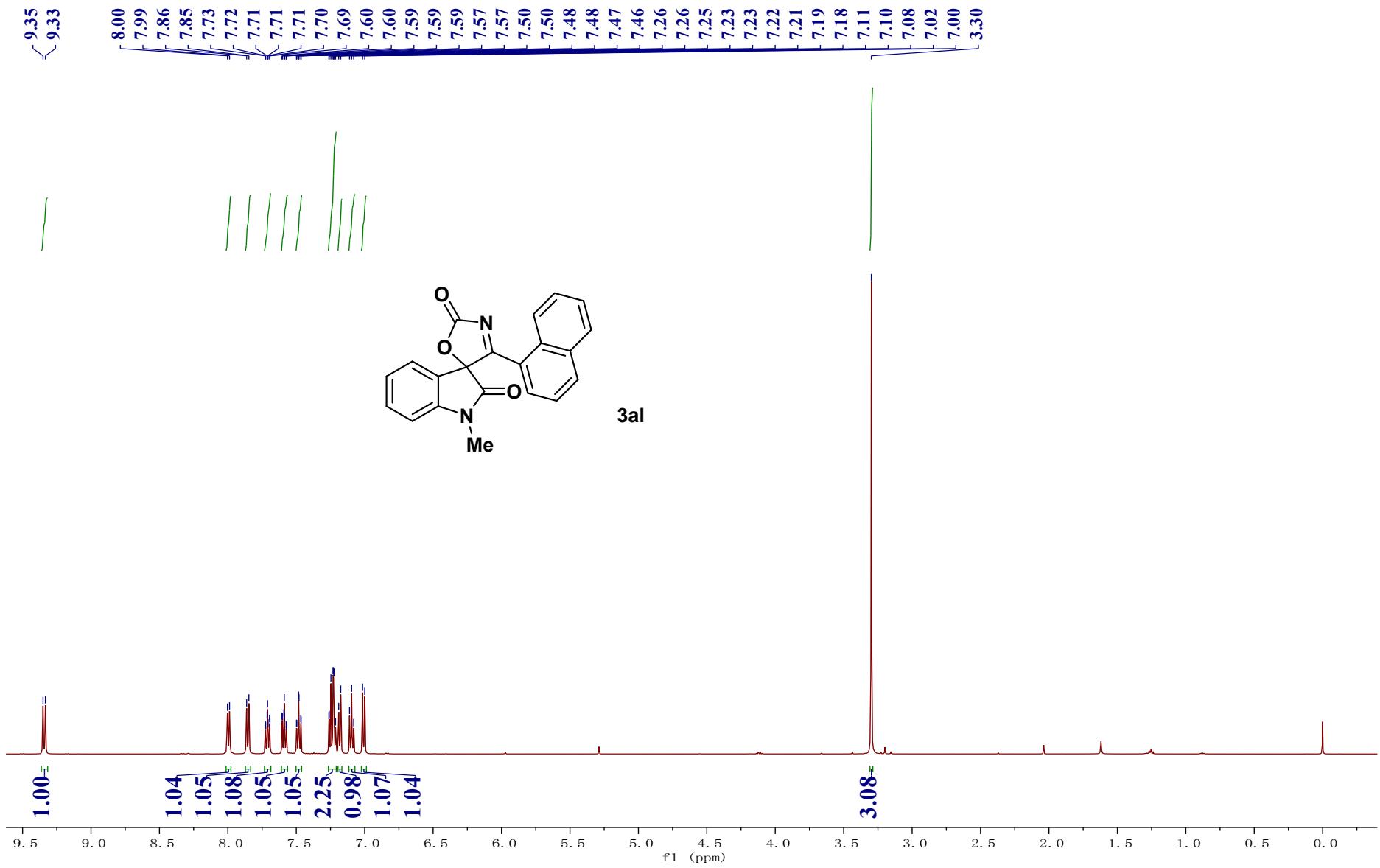
SI-118



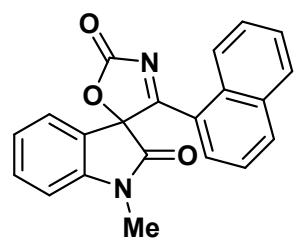
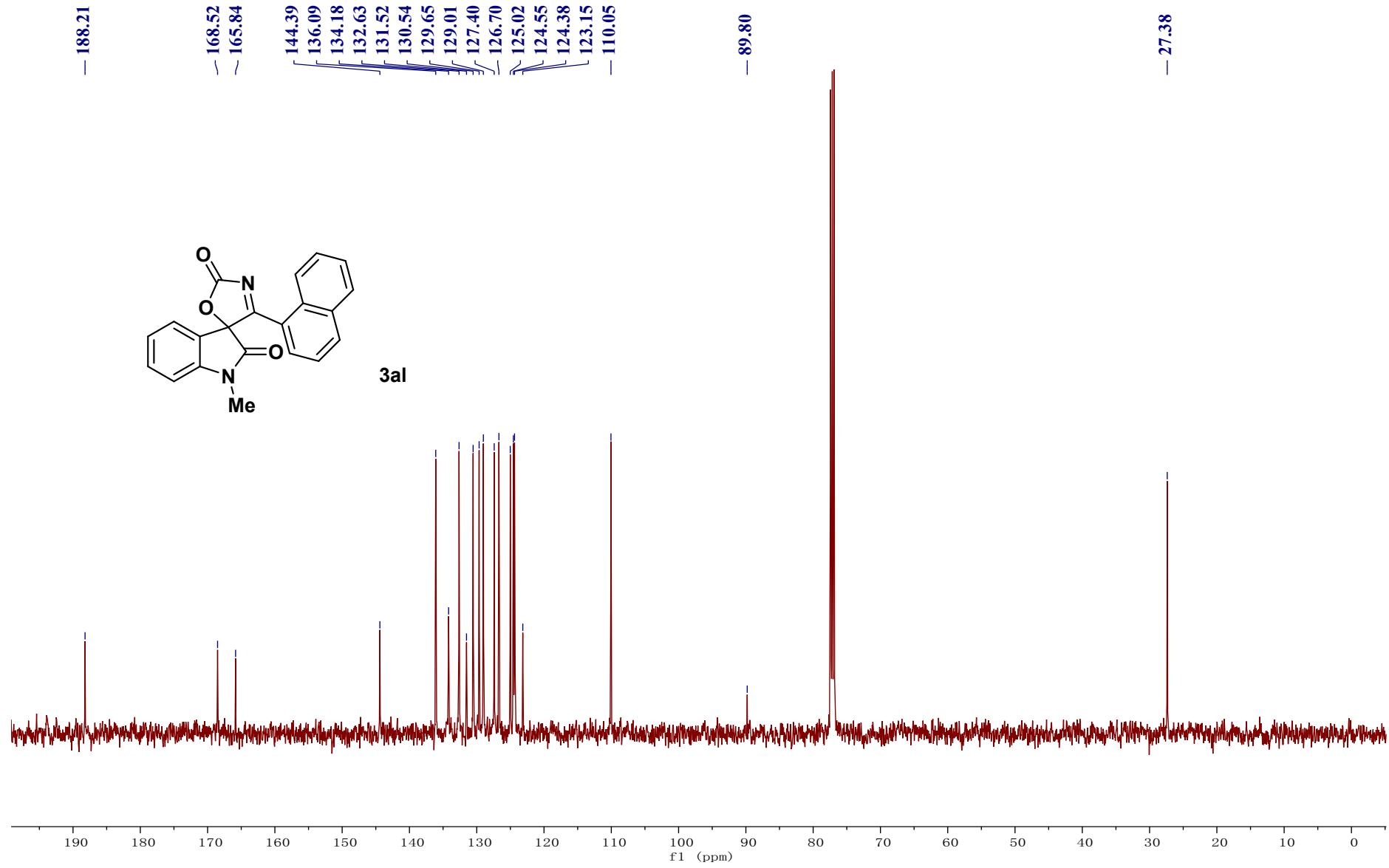
SI-119



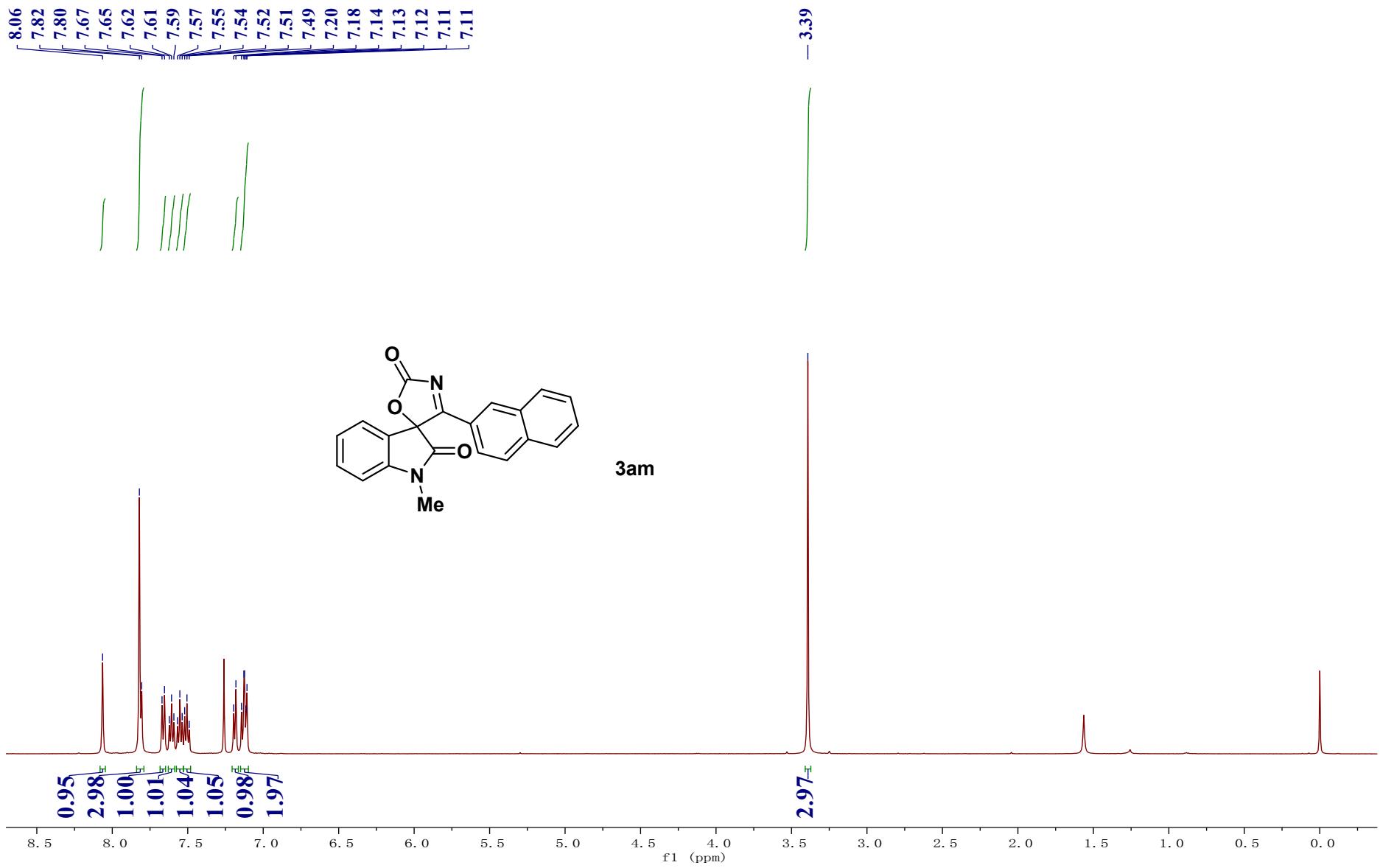




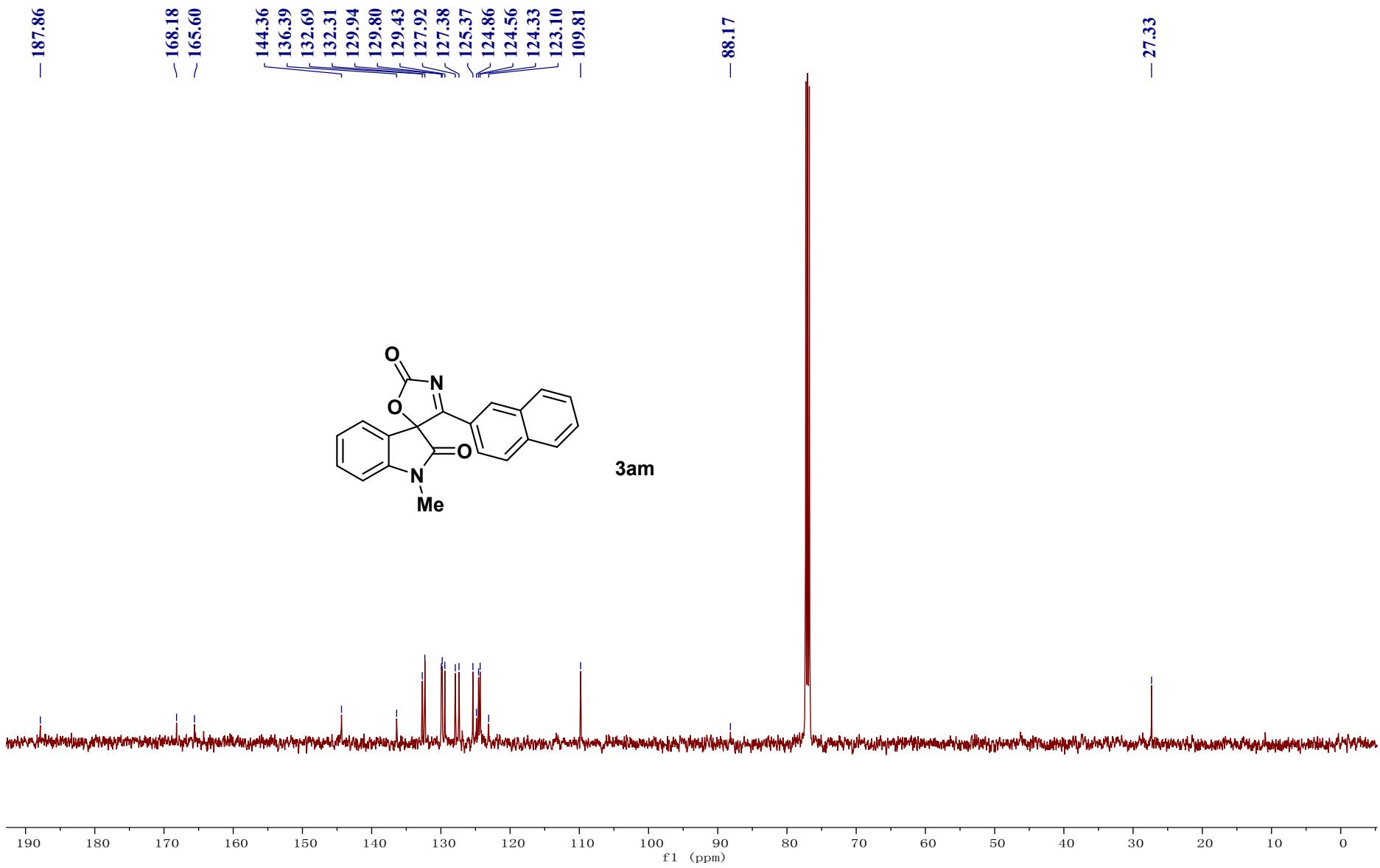
SI-122



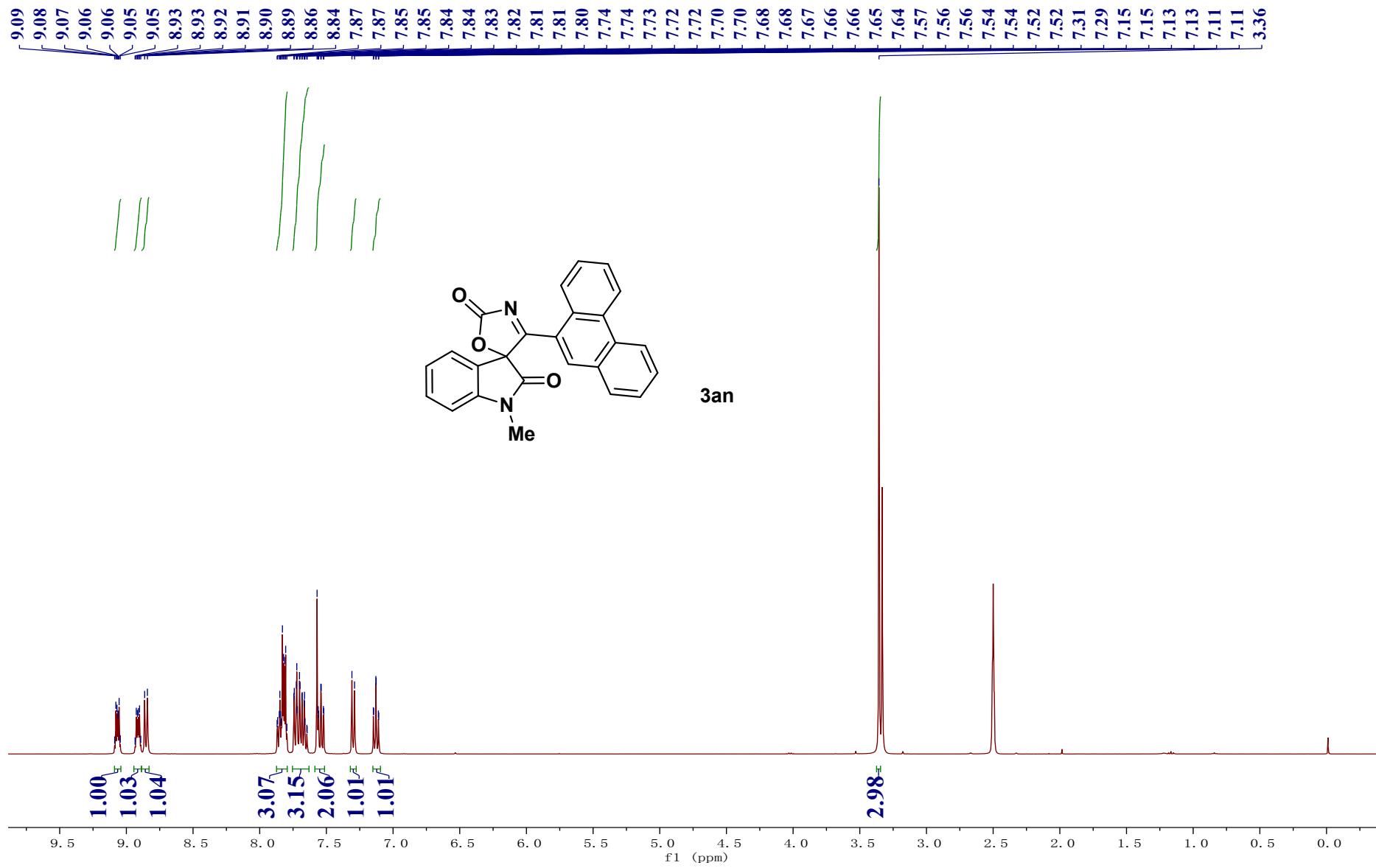
SI-123



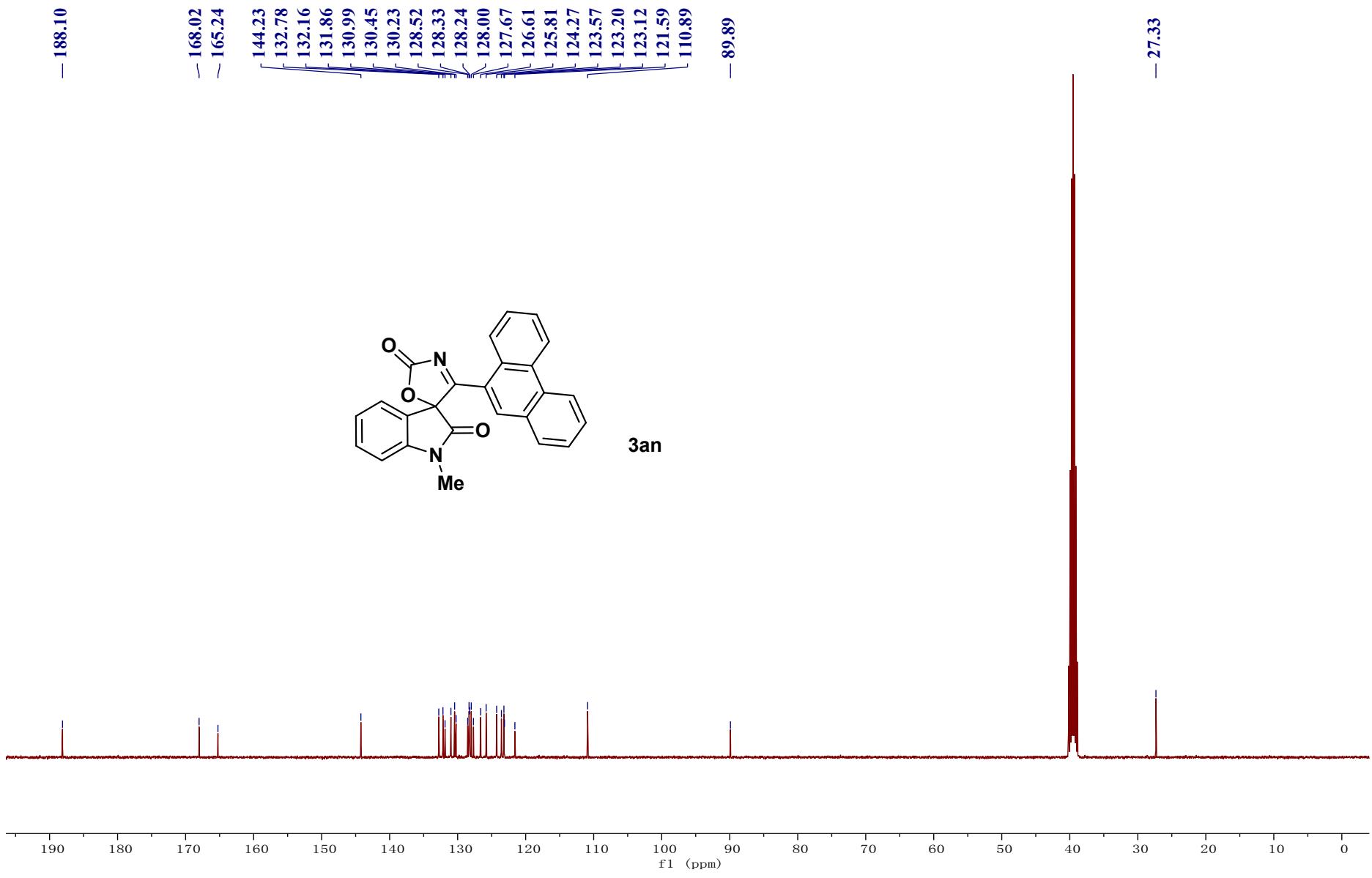
SI-124



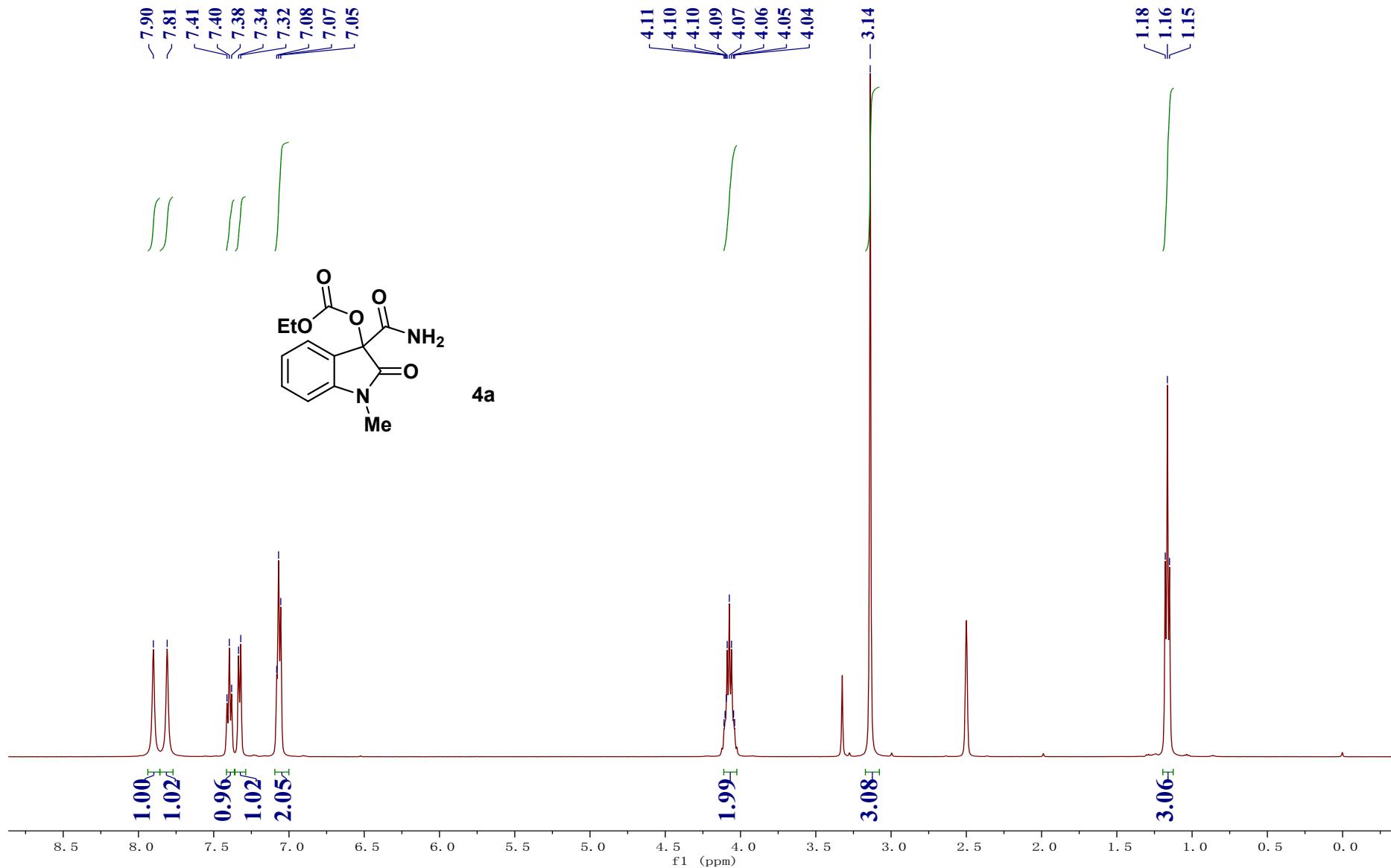
SI-125



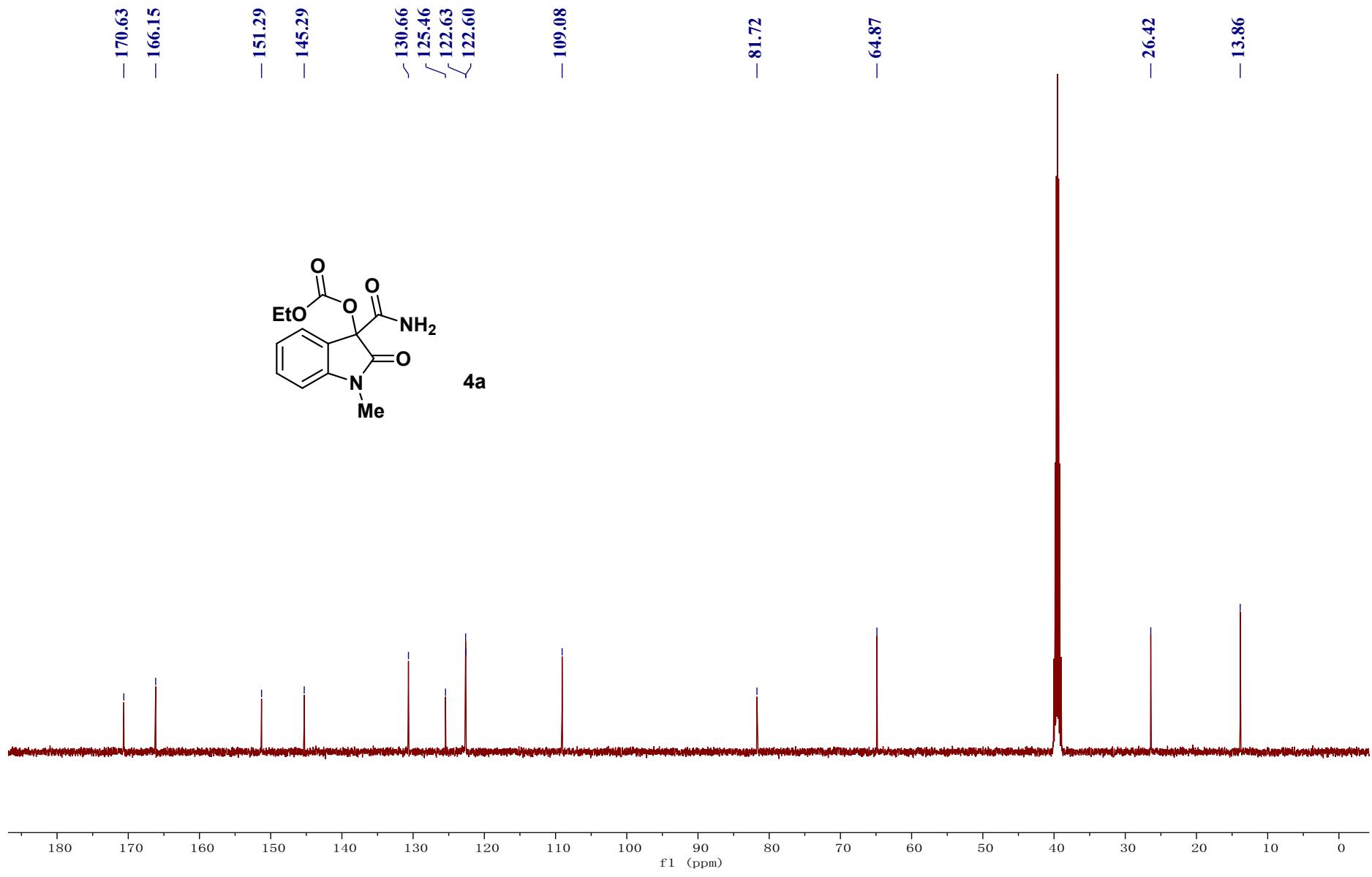
SI-126



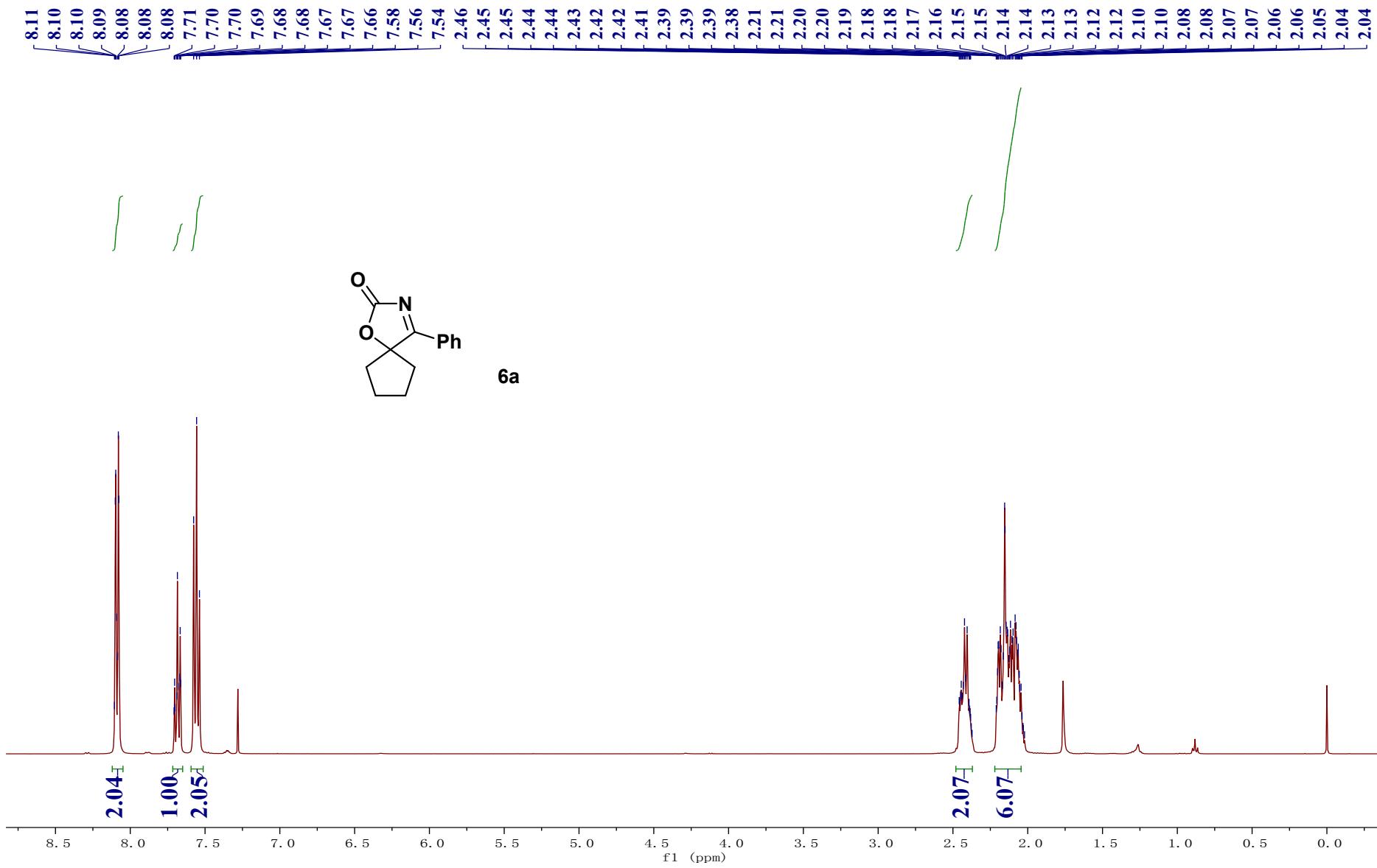
SI-127



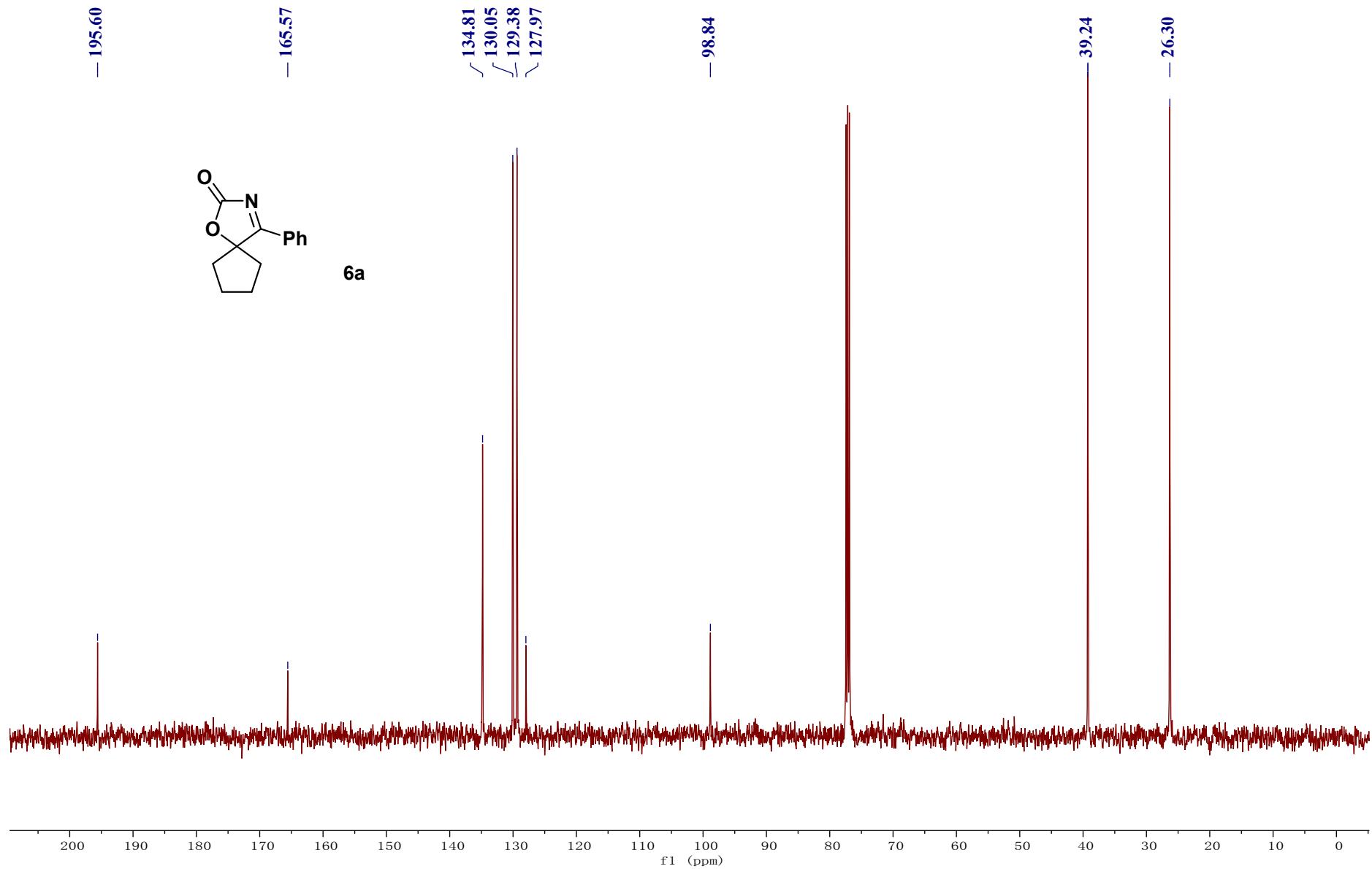
SI-128



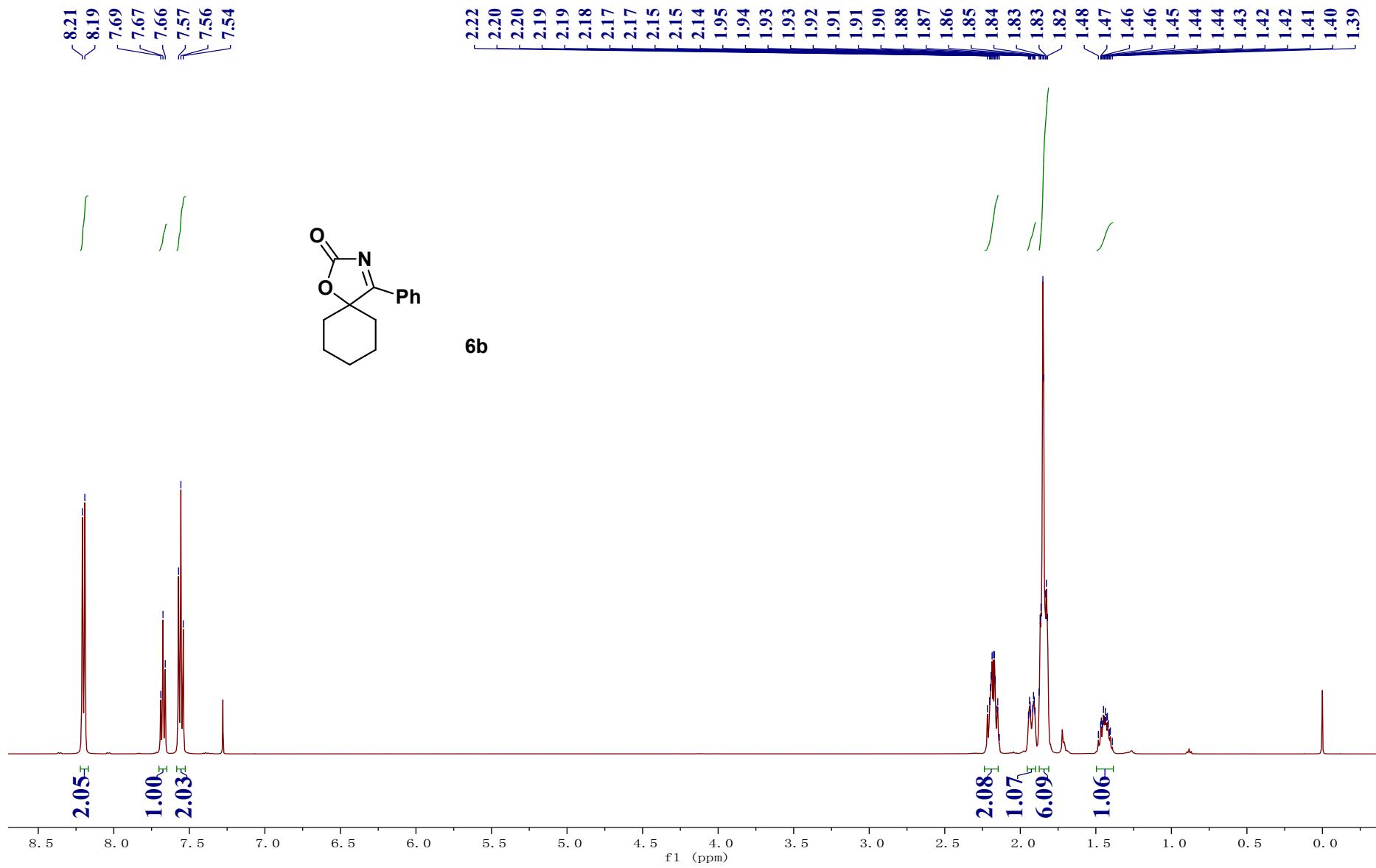
SI-129

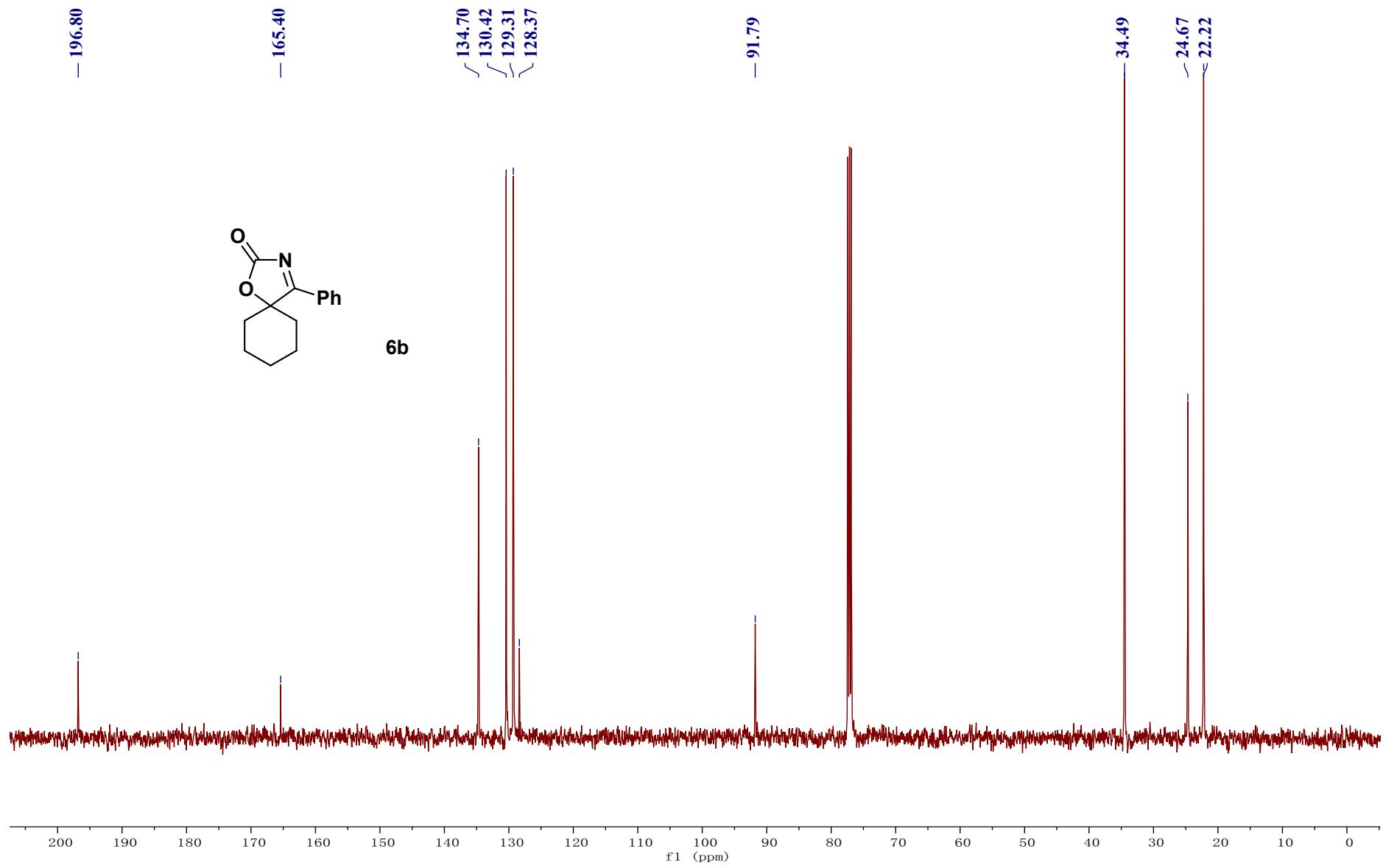


SI-130

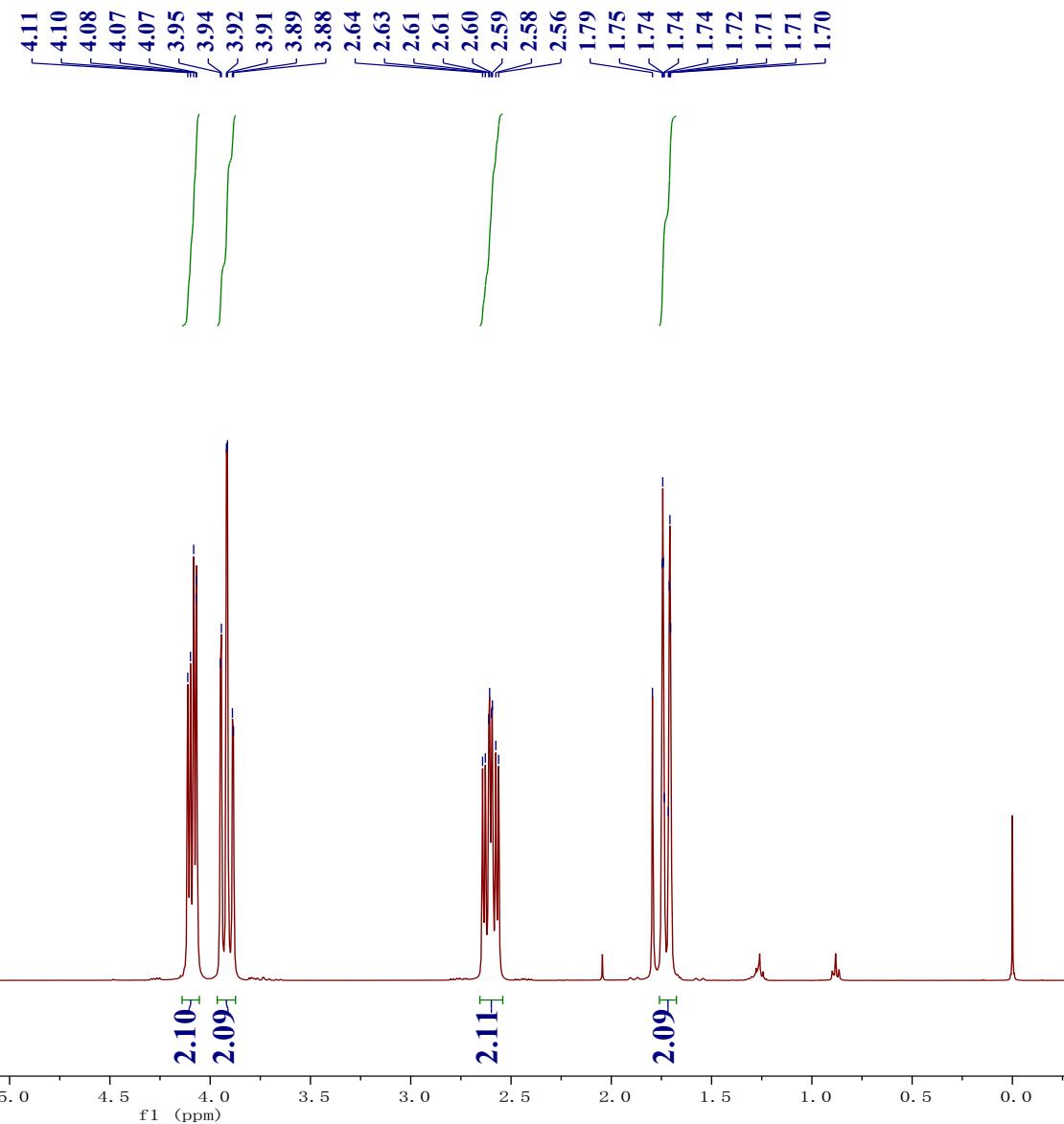
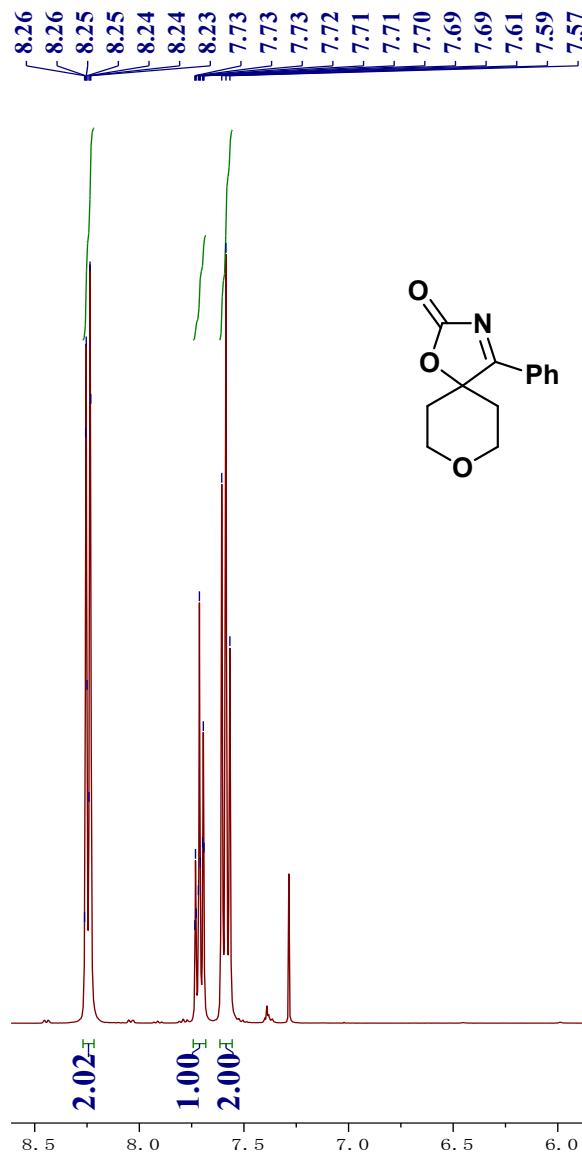


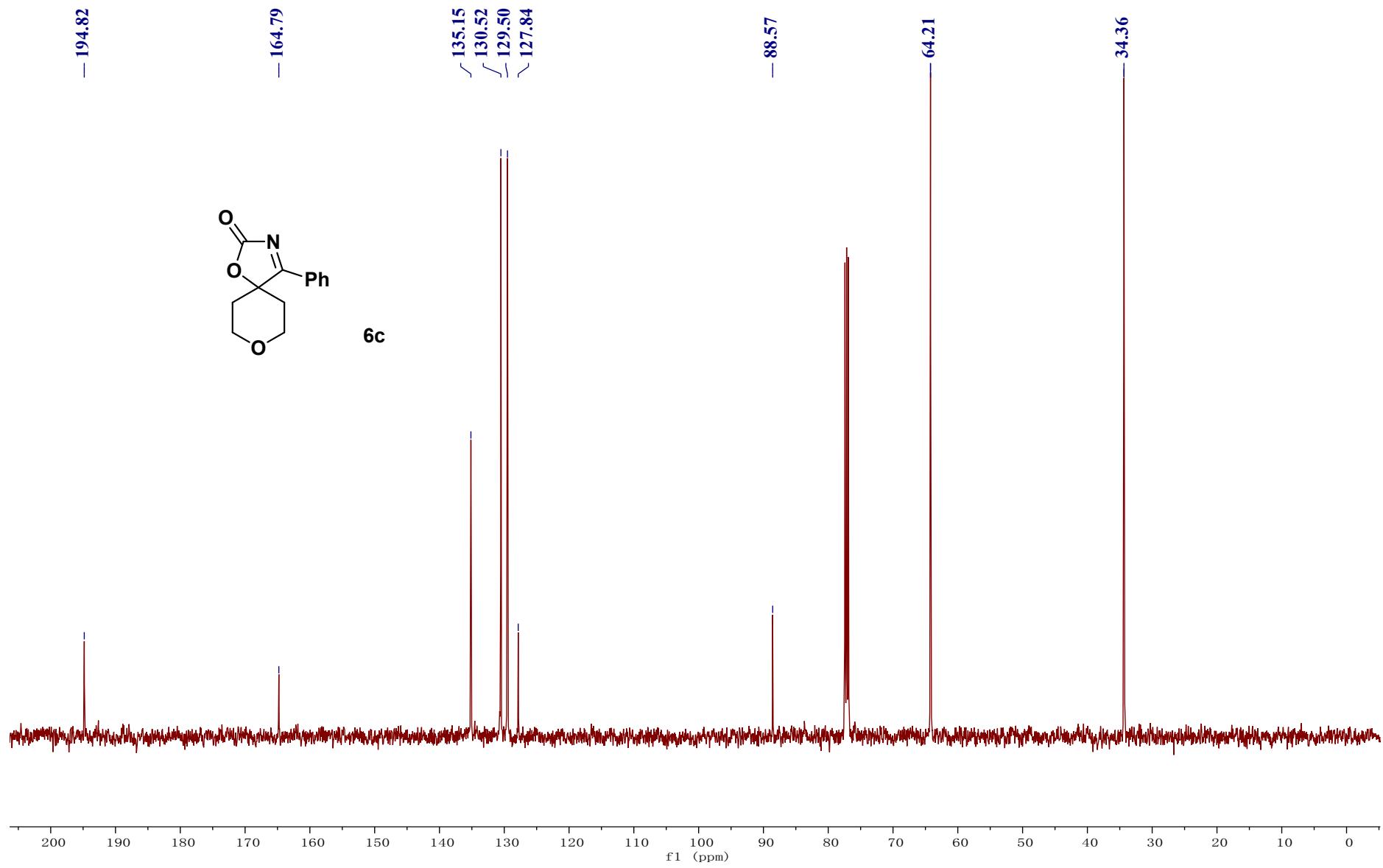
SI-131





SI-133





SI-135

