Synthesis of New Pro-PYE Ligands as Co-Catalysts toward Pd-Catalyzed Heck-

Mizoroki Cross Coupling Reactions

Naima Munir¹, Muhammad Naveed Zafar^{1*}, Sara Masood¹, Faroha Liaqat¹, Muhammad Tahir², SammerYousuf³, Saima Kalsoom⁴, Ehsan Ullah Mughal⁵, Sajjad Sumrra⁵, Aneela Maalik^{6*}

¹Department of Chemistry, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad-45320, Pakistan.
²Department of Physics, University of Sargodha, Sargodha-40100, Pakistan
³H. E. J. Research Institute of Chemistry, International Centre for Chemical and Biological Sciences, University of Karachi-75270, Pakistan.
⁴Centre for Interdisciplinary Research in Basic Sciences (CIRBS), International Islamic University, Islamabad, Pakistan.
⁵Department of Chemistry, University of Gujrat, Gujrat-50700, Pakistan.
⁶Department of Chemistry, COMSATS University Islamabad, Islamabad Campus, Park Road, Islamabad-45550, Pakistan.

*Correspondence: Aneela Maalik, <u>aneela.maalik@comsats.edu.pk</u>, Tel.: +923335490834; Muhammad Naveed Zafar, <u>mnzafar@qau.edu.pk</u>, Tel.: +923314503061





Figure S1: ¹H, ¹³CNMR, IR spectra of [H₂L¹][OTf]₂









HOMO (Gaussian)

LUMO (Gaussian)

Figure S2: ¹H, ¹³CNMR, IR spectra and HOMO-LUMO of [H₂L²][OTf]₂





LUMO (Gaussian)

Concerned	DR.NAVEED ZAFAR/SAR/ Experimental	A/SA-10_1HNMR_DMSC Calculated	Concerned	Experimenta	Calculated
C1-N1-C2	123.0	24.9 24.9 24.9 24.9	01-\$1-03	114.8	
N1-C2-C3	123.6	122,9	02,\$1,-01	114.3 Current Data NAME SA- EXPNO	Parameters 10_1HNMR_DMS0 113.8
C2-C3-C4	120.6	121.4	03-\$1-02	115.3 F2 - Acquisi	ion Parameter 105.1
C3-C4-C5	119.8	119.5	O1-S1-C8	103.7 INSTRUM	²⁰¹⁷¹⁰⁰² 10.59 spect 106.2
C4-C5-C6	119.0	118.7	O3-S1-C8	103.8 ^{PULPROG} SOLVENT	^{zg30} 65536 DMS0 106.5
C5-C6-N2	121.7	122.0	O2-S1-C8	- 102.7 ^{NS} SWH	6172.839 Hz 106.4
C6-N2-C7	119.4	(117.2	F3-C8-F1	107.1 AQ RG	5.3084660 sea 10.1
C6-N2-C2	120.8	121.5	F2-C8-F3	106.0 DE TE	6.00 use 295.1 K 11.3
N2-C2-C3	118.0	117.0	F1-C8-F2	105.1 TDO	1000.5
C7-N2-C2	119.7	121.2	F2-C8-S1	112.0 NUC1 P1 PL1	9.00 us 106.0
N2-C2-N1	118.4	120.1	F3-C8-S1	111.8 SF01 F2 - Process	100.1318534 MHz 108.5 MHz
D •	C2. 111-12-001			SI SF WDW SSB LB GB PC	32768 300.1300000 MHz EM 0 0.30 Hz 0 1.00

Bond angles







LUMO (Gaussian)

Atom no's	Experimental	Calculated	Atom no's	Experimental	Calculated
C1-N1	1.46	1.49	01-S1	1.43	1.47
N1-C2	1.34	1.39	O2-S1	1.43	1.39
C2-C3	1.40	1.41	S1-C8	1.82	1.82
C3-C4	1.36	1.39	F3-C8	1.31	1.37
C4-C5	1.39	1.38	F1-C8	1.33	1.36
C5-C6	1.34	1.38	F2-C8	1.32	1.36
C6-N2	1.36	1.35	C1-C1	1.51	2.19
N2-C7	1.46	1.48	N2-C2	1.36	1.38
N2-C2	1.36	1.38	O3-SI	1.42	1.47
O3-SI	1.42	1.47	01-S1	1.43	1.47





Bond angles



LUMO (Gaussian)

Bond angles

Concerned Atoms	Experimental	Calculated
C1-N1-C2	123.7	122.9
N1-C2-C3	123.5	121.7
C2-C3-C4	121.2	121.4
C3-C4-C5	119.6	119.3
C4-C5-C6	119.0	118.8
C5-C6-N2	122.7	122.1
C6-N2-C2	120.0	121.2
N2-C2-C3	117.4	117.3
N2-C2-N1	119.1	121.0
C6-N2-C7	120.1	116.9
N2-C7-C8	110.0	109.5

Figure S5: ¹H, ¹³CNMR, IR spectra, HOMO-LUMO and bond angles of [H₂L⁵][I]₂

/	DR.NAVEED ZAFAR/SHAZIA/ST_1HNMR_DMSO	4.330	3.419 2.516 2.510 2.505 2.499	Current Data Parameters NAME ST_11NHR_DMSO EXPNO 1
				F2 - Acquisition Parameters Date 20170719 20170719 Time 10.39 105710 FURDHD S nm BBO BB-lH PULPHOG PULPHOG 2g33 TD TD 65536 0 DS 0 0 SWH 6172.839 Hz PIDRES PIDRES 0.094190 Hz AQ AQ 5.3084660 sec RG DE 6.00 Usec TE TE 297.8 K D D1.00000000 sec TOO 1
				NUC1 IH P1 9.00 usec





Bond angles					
Concerned Atoms	Experimental	Calculated	Concerned Atoms	Experimental	Calculated
Cl ₁ - C ₁ - N ₁	117.5	117.4	H6B-C6-H6C	109.5	109.5
C ₆ - N ₁ - C ₅	118.7	118.8	H6B-C6-H6A	109.5	109.5
C ₁ - N ₁ - C ₅	119.3	120.3	H6A-C6-H6C	109.5	109.5
C ₁ - N ₁ - C ₆	121.9	120.6	H6C-C6-N1	109.5	109.5
C_4 - C_5 - N_1	121.3	121.3	H6B-C6-N1	109.5	109.5
N ₁ -C ₁ -C ₂	121.2	119.6	H6A-C6-N1	109.5	109.5
C ₅ -C ₄ -C ₃	119.4	119.0	F1-C7-S1	112.0	111.9
C ₄ -C ₃ -C ₂	119.7	119.5	F3-C7-S1	111.4	111.6
C ₃ - C ₂ - C ₁	119.0	119.0	02-\$1-01	114.0	113.9



Cl1-C1-C2	121.3	118.1	03-\$1-01	115.1	115.0
C7-S1-O2	103.3	106.4	N1-C5-H5	119.4	119.2
C7-S1-O3	103.4	106.5	H5-C5-C4	119.3	119.1
C7-S1-O1	103.1	106.4	H2-C2-C3	120.5	120.4
F1-C7-F3	108.4	112.5	H2-C2-C1	120.5	120.4
F3-C7-F2	109.6	113.4	С2-С3-Н3	120.2	120.1
F1-C7-F2	106.5	105.7	H3-C3-C4	120.1	120.1
F2-C7-S1	112.6	107.6	С5-С4-Н4	120.3	120.4
02-\$1-03	115.6	114.5	С3-С4-Н4	120.3	120.4

1.1

Bond lengths

DR.NAVEED ZAFAR/SARA/SM-R1 1HNMR DMSO						
Concerned	Experimental	Calculated	Concerned	Experimental		Calculated
A+	94 94 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96	100100000000000000000000000000000000000		95	BŔ	UKÉR
Atoms	0.0000		Atoms 6646	4.0	-7-	$\overline{\mathbf{N}}$
	000000000		084444 6 000 -	нн		
Cl1-C1	1.69	1.70	51-03	1.42	Current E NAME EXPNO	ata Parameters SM-R1_1HNMR_DMA0.39
C1-C2	1.37	1.39	S1-O2	1.43	F2 - Acqu Date_ Time	isition Parame¶er40 20170526
C2-C3	1.37	1.39	S1-O1	1.43	INSTRUM PROBHD PULPROG TD	5 mm BBO BB-1H 1 .40
C3-C4	1.37	1.37	N1-C1	1.34	SOLVENT NS DS SWH	DMSO [®] 1.33 6172.839 Hz
C4-C5	1.36	1.36	С5-Н5	0.93	FIDRES AQ RG DW	0.094190 Hz 5.30846660 5120.955 81.000 usec
N1-C5	1.35	1.35	C2-H2	0.93	DE TE D1 TD0	6.00 usec 294.60 .95 1.00000000 .60 .95
C6-N1	1.48	1.47	С3-Н3	0.93	NUC1 P1	CHANNEL f1
C7-S1	1.80	1.76	C4-H4	0.93	SF01 F2 - Proc	300.1318534 MHz O.95 essing parameters
C7-F2	1.32	1.30	С6-Н6В	0.96	SF WDW SSB LB	300.1300000 MHz EM 0.30 Hz
C7-F3	1.32	1.31	С6-Н6А	0.96	GB PC	1.00 1.00
C7-F1	1.32 11 10 9	1.33	5 4 3 2	0.96 1 0 -1 pp	т	1.00

Figure S6: ¹H, ¹³CNMR, IR, bond lengths and bond angles of [P²_{Me}][CF₃SO₃-]





LUMO (Gaussian)

Bond angles

Concerned Atoms	Experimental	Calculated	Concerned Atoms	Experimental	Calculated
C5-C4-C3	114.5	119.2	C4-C5-H5	114.2	114.1
C4-C3-C2	113.7	119.2	N1-C6-H6A	110.0	109.1
C3-C2-C1	130.6	120.3	N1-C6-H6B	109.9	108.7
I1-C1-N1	117.7	125.5	N1-C6-C7	109.1	108.3
N1-C5-C4	131.5	121.6	H6A-C6-H6B	108.2	107.8
I1-C1-C2	127.7	115.1	H6A-C6-C7	109.9	108.9
N1-C6-C7	109.1	109.8	H6B-C6-C7	109.8	108.9
C1-N1-C6	114.7	115.4	C6-C7-H7A	109.5	108.7
C5-N1-C6	130.1	131.0	С6-С7-Н7В	109.5	108.7

C1-I1-I2	177.5	178.4	C6-C7-H7C	109.5	108.7
C1-C2-H2	114.6	114.5	H7A-C7-H7B	109.5	108.7
H2-C2-C3	114.8	113.9	N1-C1-C2	114.6	114.4
С2-С3-Н3	123.1	122.4	H7A-C7-H7C	109.5	108.9
H3-C3-C4	123.2	122.5	Н7В-С7-Н7С	109.4	108.9

Bond lengths

Concerned Atoms	Experimental values	Computed values	Concerned Atoms	Experimental values	Computed values
N1-C1	1.09	1.10	C1-I1	2.02	2.12
C1-C2	1.31	1.36	С2-Н	0.93	1.00
C2-C3	1.33	1.35	С3-Н	0.93	1.00
C3-C4	1.12	1.23	С4-Н	0.93	1.00
C4-C5	1.31	1.35	С5-Н	0.93	1.00
N1-C6	1.43	1.43	С6-Н	0.97	1.02
C6-C7	1.24	1.25	С6-Н	0.97	1.01
N1- C5	1.29	1.34	С7-Н	0.96	1.00
11-12	3.24	3.36	С7-Н	0.96	1.00

 Figure S7:
 1 H, 13 CNMR, IR spectra, HOMO LUMO, bond lengths and bond angles of $[P^3_{Et}][I^-]$

Table 1: Crystal structure Data of S3

Table 1: Crystal data and structure refinement for a.

Identification code	8A
Empirical formula	C10 H13 F3 N2 O3 S
Formula weight	298.28
Temperature	100(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å

Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	Pbcn	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 15.5634(3) Å	α= 90°.
	b = 12.4382(2) Å	β= 90°.
	c = 12.8282(3) Å	$\gamma = 90^{\circ}$.
Volume	2483.29(9) Å ³	
Z	8	
Density (calculated)	1.596 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	2.780 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1232	
Crystal size	0.170 x 0.050 x 0.040 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	4.551 to 68.305°.	
Index ranges	-18<=h<=18, -14<=k<=14, -15	<=l<=15
Reflections collected	36806	
Independent reflections	2282 [R(int) = 0.0771]	
Completeness to theta = 67.679°	100.0 %	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	2282 / 0 / 177	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.049	
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0580, wR2 = 0.1377	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0684, wR2 = 0.1446	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.159 and -0.746 e.Å ⁻³	

Atomic coordinates ($x\;10^4)$ and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å $^2x\;10^3)$

for a. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	х	у	Z	U(eq)
S(1)	2443(1)	6040(1)	5767(1)	17(1)
F(1)	894(2)	5291(2)	5554(4)	104(2)
F(2)	1788(1)	4081(2)	5875(2)	32(1)
F(3)	1746(3)	4798(3)	4369(2)	99(2)
O(1)	2345(2)	6101(2)	6870(2)	50(1)
O(2)	3253(2)	5576(2)	5474(3)	46(1)
O(3)	2196(2)	6945(2)	5156(2)	32(1)
N(1)	4128(2)	4665(2)	2998(2)	14(1)
N(2)	3768(2)	6459(2)	3240(2)	16(1)
C(1)	3932(2)	7474(3)	3596(3)	23(1)
C(2)	4672(2)	7707(3)	4100(3)	27(1)
C(3)	5262(2)	6879(3)	4275(2)	21(1)
C(4)	5089(2)	5857(3)	3949(2)	16(1)
C(5)	4325(2)	5635(2)	3398(2)	13(1)
C(6)	2971(2)	6281(3)	2649(3)	22(1)
C(7)	4699(2)	3727(2)	2979(2)	13(1)
C(8)	4142(2)	2714(2)	2962(3)	17(1)
C(9)	4689(2)	1693(3)	2960(3)	21(1)
C(10)	1688(2)	4992(3)	5367(3)	28(1)

Bond lengths $[{\mbox{\AA}}]$ and angles $[{\mbox{A}}^{\circ}]$ for a.

S(1)-O(3)

S(1)-O(1)	1.426(3)
S(1)-O(2)	1.437(3)
S(1)-C(10)	1.828(4)
F(1)-C(10)	1.313(5)
F(2)-C(10)	1.315(4)
F(3)-C(10)	1.306(5)
N(1)-C(5)	1.346(4)
N(1)-C(7)	1.468(4)
N(1)-H(5)	0.84(4)
N(2)-C(5)	1.358(4)
N(2)-C(1)	1.367(4)
N(2)-C(6)	1.470(4)
C(1)-C(2)	1.352(5)
C(1)-H(1)	0.9500
C(2)-C(3)	1.398(5)
C(2)-H(2)	0.9500
C(3)-C(4)	1.366(5)
C(3)-H(3)	0.9500
C(4)-C(5)	1.412(4)
C(4)-H(4)	0.9500
C(6)-H(6A)	0.9800
C(6)-H(6B)	0.9800
C(6)-H(6C)	0.9800
C(7)-C(8)	1.529(4)
C(7)-C(7)#1	1.546(6)

C(7)-H(7)	1.0000
C(8)-C(9)	1.528(4)
C(8)-H(8A)	0.9900
C(8)-H(8B)	0.9900
C(9)-C(9)#1	1.526(7)
C(9)-H(9A)	0.9900
C(9)-H(9B)	0.9900
O(3)-S(1)-O(1)	118.35(19)
O(3)-S(1)-O(2)	114.25(18)
O(1)-S(1)-O(2)	112.0(2)
O(3)-S(1)-C(10)	103.68(16)
O(1)-S(1)-C(10)	104.37(18)
O(2)-S(1)-C(10)	101.78(18)
C(5)-N(1)-C(7)	125.5(3)
C(5)-N(1)-H(5)	121(3)
C(7)-N(1)-H(5)	113(3)
C(5)-N(2)-C(1)	121.9(3)
C(5)-N(2)-C(6)	120.1(3)
C(1)-N(2)-C(6)	118.0(3)
C(2)-C(1)-N(2)	121.2(3)
C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	119.4
N(2)-C(1)-H(1)	119.4
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	118.6(3)
C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	120.7

C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	120.7
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	120.5(3)
C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	119.8
C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	119.8
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	120.1(3)
C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	119.9
C(5)-C(4)-H(4)	119.9
N(1)-C(5)-N(2)	118.3(3)
N(1)-C(5)-C(4)	123.9(3)
N(2)-C(5)-C(4)	117.7(3)
N(2)-C(6)-H(6A)	109.5
N(2)-C(6)-H(6B)	109.5
H(6A)-C(6)-H(6B)	109.5
N(2)-C(6)-H(6C)	109.5
H(6A)-C(6)-H(6C)	109.5
H(6B)-C(6)-H(6C)	109.5
N(1)-C(7)-C(8)	108.2(2)
N(1)-C(7)-C(7)#1	112.4(2)
C(8)-C(7)-C(7)#1	109.4(2)
N(1)-C(7)-H(7)	109.0
C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	109.0
C(7)#1-C(7)-H(7)	109.0
C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	111.7(3)
C(9)-C(8)-H(8A)	109.3
C(7)-C(8)-H(8A)	109.3

C(9)-C(8)-H(8B)	109.3
C(7)-C(8)-H(8B)	109.3
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8B)	107.9
C(9)#1-C(9)-C(8)	110.8(2)
C(9)#1-C(9)-H(9A)	109.5
C(8)-C(9)-H(9A)	109.5
C(9)#1-C(9)-H(9B)	109.5
C(8)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.5
H(9A)-C(9)-H(9B)	108.1
F(3)-C(10)-F(1)	107.2(4)
F(3)-C(10)-F(2)	108.6(3)
F(1)-C(10)-F(2)	105.4(3)
F(3)-C(10)-S(1)	111.3(3)
F(1)-C(10)-S(1)	110.6(3)
F(2)-C(10)-S(1)	113.5(2)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 -x+1,y,-z+1/2

Anisotropic displacement parameters (Å²x 10³) for a. The anisotropic

displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2$ [$h^2a^{*2}U^{11} + ... + 2h k a^{*}b^{*}U^{12}$]

						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
S(1)	16(1)	15(1)	21(1)	0(1)	-3(1)	-1(1)
F(1)	19(1)	34(2)	257(6)	23(2)	-33(2)	-4(1)

F(2)	33(1)	20(1)	42(1)	9(1)	-14(1)	-6(1)	
F(3)	201(4)	65(2)	32(2)	2(1)	-28(2)	-83(3)	
O(1)	89(3)	32(2)	27(2)	-11(1)	11(2)	-22(2)	
O(2)	19(1)	33(2)	84(2)	18(2)	5(1)	6(1)	
O(3)	25(1)	18(1)	51(2)	11(1)	-14(1)	-1(1)	
N(1)	10(1)	14(1)	17(1)	-1(1)	-2(1)	2(1)	
N(2)	16(1)	16(1)	17(1)	-2(1)	-1(1)	2(1)	
C(1)	28(2)	14(2)	27(2)	-6(1)	-1(2)	5(1)	
C(2)	32(2)	19(2)	30(2)	-10(2)	-2(2)	-2(2)	
C(3)	21(2)	26(2)	15(2)	-4(1)	-1(1)	-6(1)	
C(4)	16(2)	19(2)	12(1)	0(1)	2(1)	0(1)	
C(5)	13(1)	15(2)	10(1)	0(1)	4(1)	0(1)	
C(6)	15(2)	19(2)	31(2)	-4(1)	-6(1)	5(1)	
C(7)	10(1)	12(2)	16(2)	0(1)	-1(1)	2(1)	
C(8)	15(2)	16(2)	20(2)	2(1)	1(1)	-3(1)	
C(9)	23(2)	13(2)	26(2)	3(1)	-2(2)	-2(1)	
C(10)	29(2)	20(2)	36(2)	7(2)	-17(2)	-6(2)	

Hydrogen coordinates ($x\;10^4)$ and isotropic displacement parameters (Å $^2x\;10^3)$

for a.

	Х	у	Z	U(eq)
H(1)	3519	8025	3488	28
H(2)	4788	8419	4330	32

H(3)	5787	7029	4623	25
H(4)	5484	5294	4094	19
H(6A)	3111	6002	1955	32
H(6B)	2660	6962	2580	32
H(6C)	2611	5759	3019	32
H(7)	5056	3725	3628	15
H(8A)	3762	2710	3581	20
H(8B)	3774	2723	2333	20
H(9A)	5016	1646	3620	25
H(9B)	4309	1056	2915	25
H(5)	3670(30)	4570(30)	2660(30)	24(10)

Torsion angles [A°] for a.

C(5)-N(2)-C(1)-C(2)	1.8(5)
C(6)-N(2)-C(1)-C(2)	-176.7(3)
N(2)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-1.6(5)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	-0.5(5)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	2.3(5)
C(7)-N(1)-C(5)-N(2)	171.9(3)
C(7)-N(1)-C(5)-C(4)	-6.3(5)
C(1)-N(2)-C(5)-N(1)	-178.2(3)
C(6)-N(2)-C(5)-N(1)	0.3(4)
C(1)-N(2)-C(5)-C(4)	0.0(4)
C(6)-N(2)-C(5)-C(4)	178.6(3)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-N(1)	176.1(3)

-2.1(4)
153.4(3)
-85.7(4)
-179.1(3)
58.3(4)
-56.5(4)
59.4(4)
-176.1(3)
-59.5(4)
-59.6(4)
64.9(4)
-178.4(3)
-177.8(3)
-53.2(3)
63.4(3)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 -x+1,y,-z+1/2

Hydrogen bonds for a [Å and °].

D-HA	d(D-H)	d(HA)	d(DA)	<(DHA)
C(1)-H(1)F(3)#2	0.95	2.51	3.233(4)	132.7
C(2)-H(2)F(1)#3	0.95	2.36	3.165(5)	142.4
C(4)-H(4)O(2)#4	0.95	2.31	3.221(4)	160.4

C(6)-H(6B)O(1)#5	0.98	2.58	3.442(5)	147.4
C(6)-H(6C)F(3)	0.98	2.50	3.450(5)	163.9
N(1)-H(5)O(1)#6	0.84(4)	2.45(4)	3.271(5)	167(4)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 -x+1,y,-z+1/2 #2 -x+1/2,y+1/2,z #3 x+1/2,-y+3/2,-z+1

#4 -x+1,-y+1,-z+1 #5 -x+1/2,-y+3/2,z-1/2 #6 x,-y+1,z-1/2