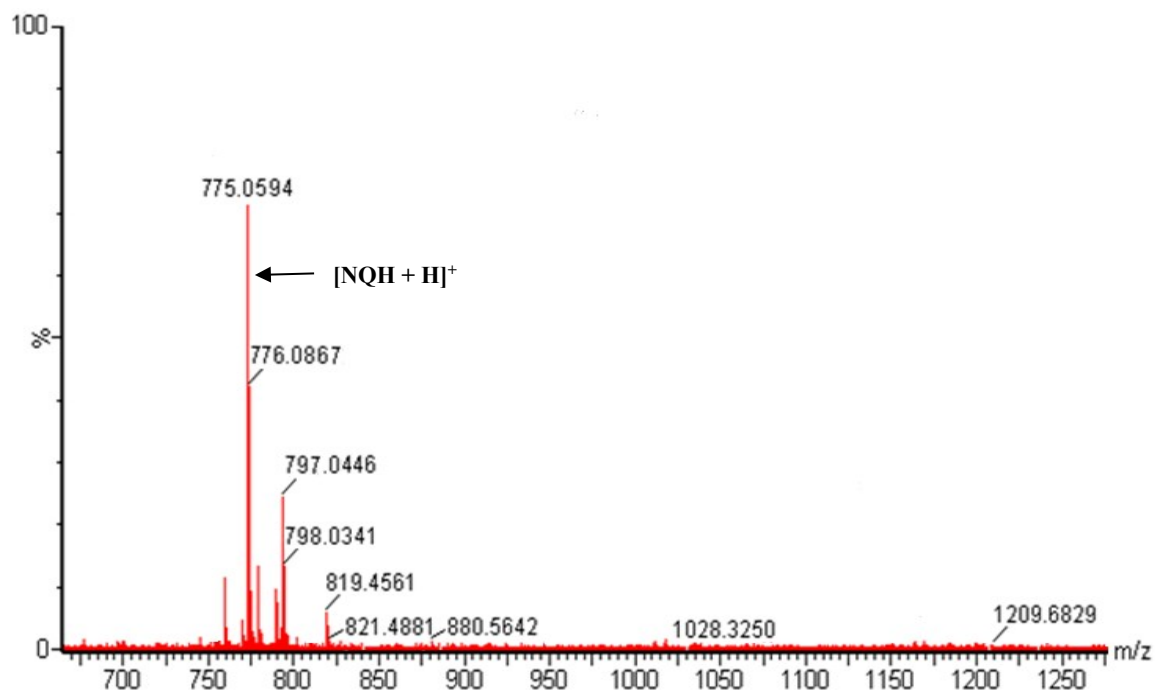
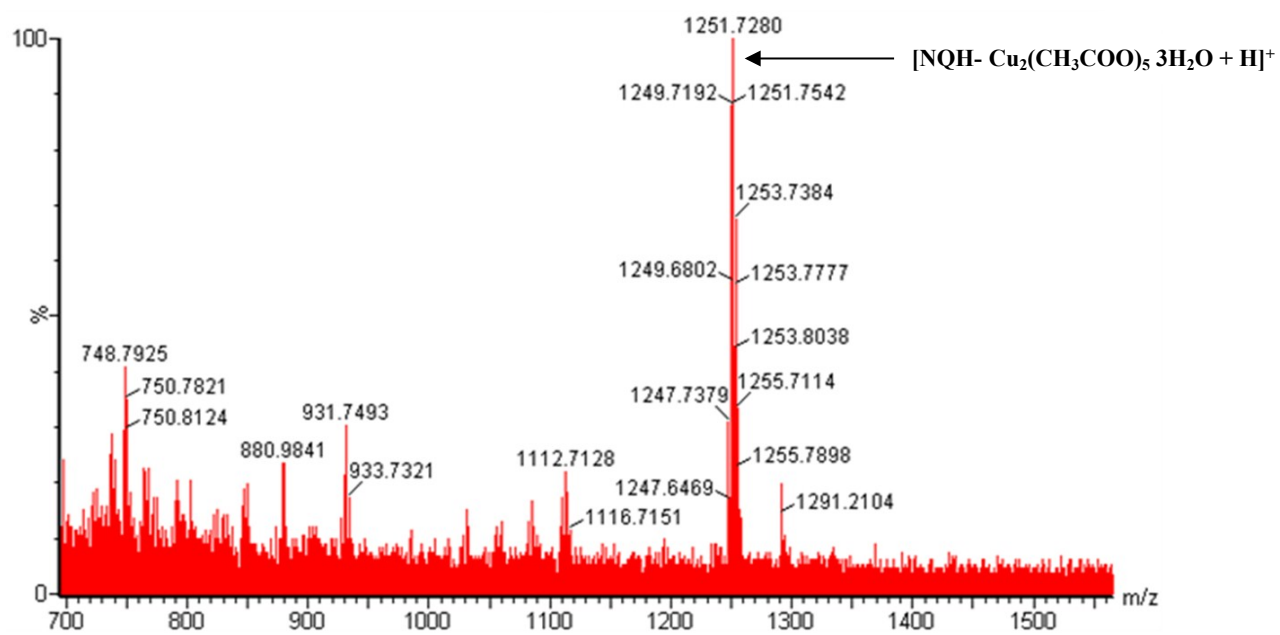


Fig. S1. (a) Mass spectrum of NQH and NQH-Cu²⁺.

Fig. S2. The EIS response of NQH in presence of different metal ions.



(a)



(b)

Figure S1

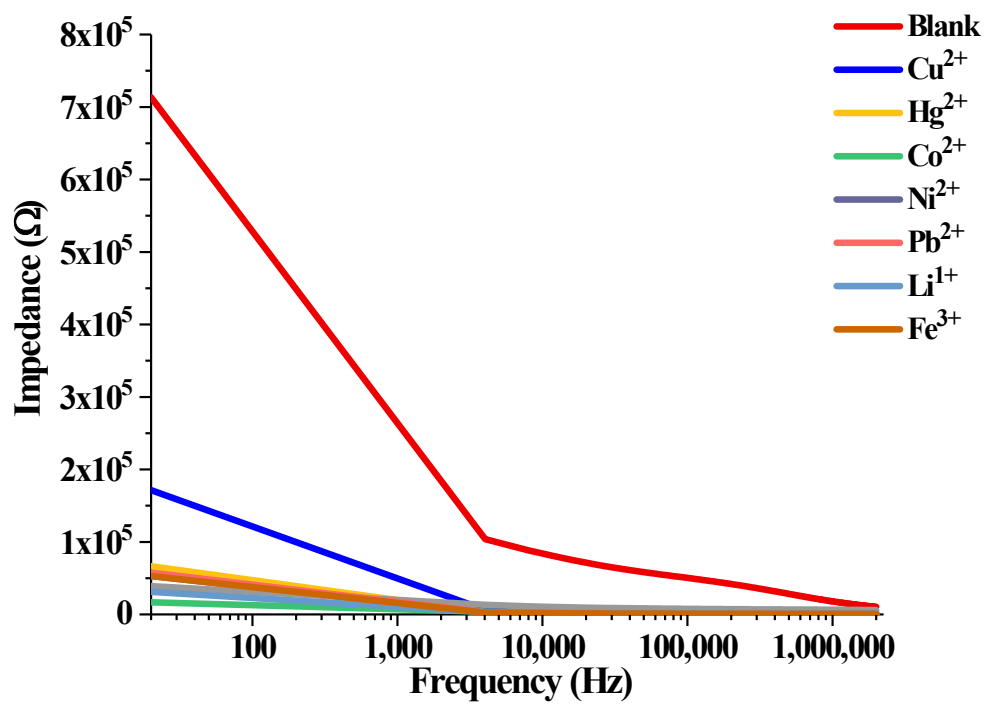


Figure S2