Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry A.

Supporting Information

Proton Delivery through Dynamic 3D H-bond Network Initiated by Dense Hydroxyls for Advanced Ion-selective Membrane

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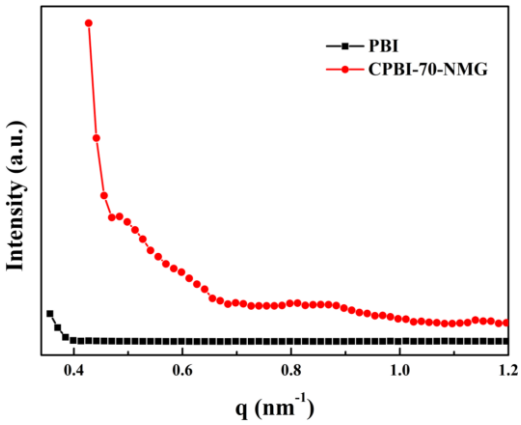

Figure S1. SAXS of PBI and CPBI-70-NMG membranes.

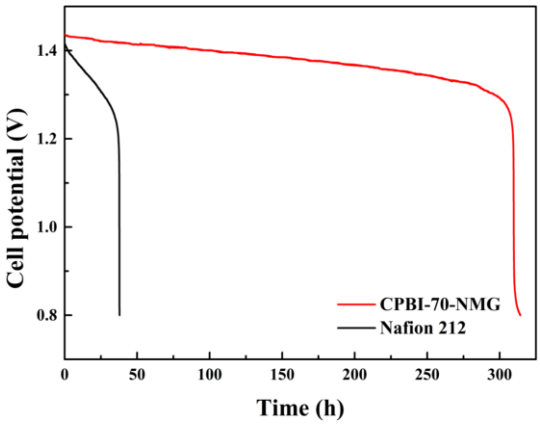

Figure S2. Self-discharge curves of VFB assembled with CPBI-70-NMG and Nafion 212 membranes.

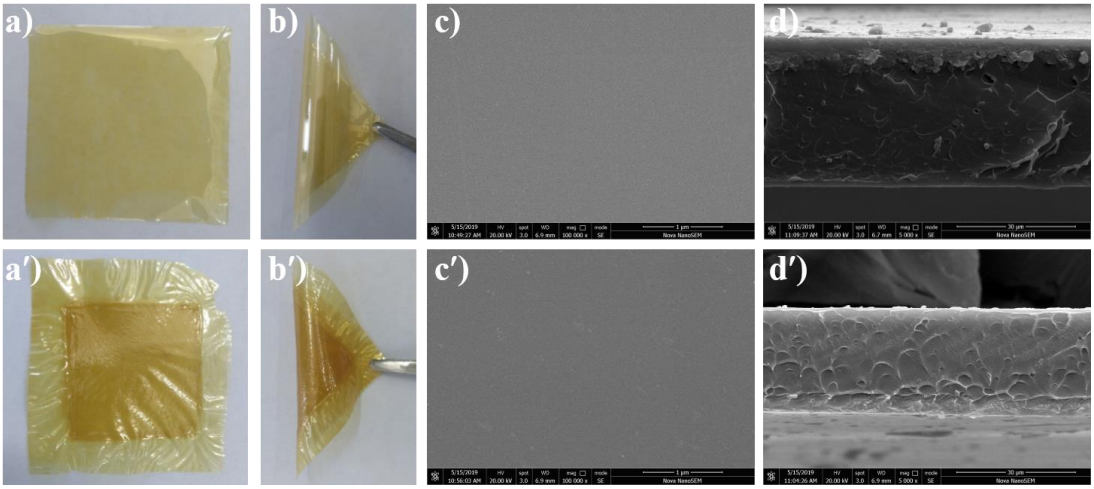

Figure S3. The morphological images. The pristine membrane: (a) flat and (b) folded digital photographs; (c) surface and (d) cross section of SEM images. The membrane after 800-time cycling charge-discharge test: (a′) flat and (b′) folded digital photographs; (c′) surface and (d′) cross section of SEM images.

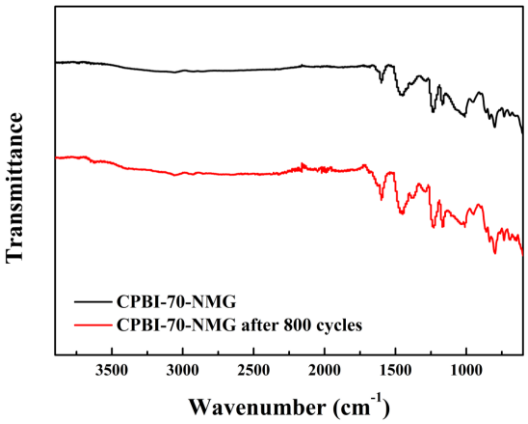

Figure S4. FTIR spectra of CPBI-70-NMG membranes before and after 800 charge-discharge cycles at 120 mA cm^{-2}.