

Bromine-lithium Exchange under Non Cryogenic Conditions : TMSCH₂Li-LiDMAE promoted C-2 lithiation of 2,3- Dibromopyridine

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General considerations.

2-Dimethylaminoethanol was distilled over KOH under nitrogen and stored over molecular sieves. *n*-BuLi (1.6M solutions in hexanes) was obtained from ACROS. TMSCH₂Li (0.92 M solution in hexanes) was kindly offered by FMC Lithium. All reagents were commercially available and used as such or purified if needed. All solvents were distilled and stored over sodium wire before use. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were obtained in CDCl₃ (TMS as internal standard) on a Bruker AC200 instrument at 200 and 50 MHz respectively. GC experiments were performed on a Shimadzu chromatograph (FID detection) through a 15m capillary HP1 column. HRMS (ESI) were performed on a Bruker MICROTOF spectrometer.

General Procedure for selective C-2 lithiation of 2,3-dibromopyridine

To a solution of 2-dimethylaminoethanol (164 mg, 1.84 mmoles) in hexane (6 mL) cooled at 0°C was added drop-wise TMSCH₂Li (6 mL, 5.52 mmoles,) under a nitrogen atmosphere. After stirring for 30 min. at the same temperature, a solution of 2,3-dibromopyridine (436 mg, 1.84 mmoles) in toluene (2 mL) was added drop-wise. The obtained red solution was then stirred for 30 min. at 0°C and treated drop-wise with a solution of the appropriate electrophile (2.2 mmoles) in THF (2 mL) at -20°C. After 1h of stirring the mixture was hydrolyzed with water (10 mL). The organic layer was then extracted with diethylether (10 mL), dried over MgSO₄ and the solvents were evaporated. The crude product was subjected to GC analysis and finally purified by column chromatography using hexane-AcOEt mixtures as eluent.

Products

3-bromo-2-(trimethylsilyl)pyridine (2a). Obtained by the general procedure using ClSiMe_3 as electrophile. Purification by column chromatography (hexane/AcOEt:8/2) gave **2a** (76%) as a colorless oil. δ_{H} 0.44 (s, 9H), 7.09 (dd, $J=8.0$ and 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (dd, $J=8.2$ and 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.67 (dd, $J=4.6$ and 1.2 Hz, 1H). δ_{C} -0.6, 124.3, 129.6, 138.7, 148.1, 167.6. HRMS (ESI), $[\text{M}+\text{H}]$, Calcd(found) : 229.9995 (230.0020).

3-bromo-2-chloro-pyridine (2b).¹ Obtained by the general procedure using C_2Cl_6 as electrophile. Purification by column chromatography (hexane/AcOEt:8/2) gave **2b** (65%) as a yellow oil which solidified upon standing (mp°C, 53-56, lit.¹, 54-56). δ_{H} 7.14 (dd, $J=7.9$ and 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (dd, $J=8.0$ and 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (dd, $J=4.6$ and 1.6 Hz, 1H). δ_{C} 120.4, 123.5, 140.5, 142.3, 148.0

3-bromo-2-iodo-pyridine (2c).¹ Obtained by the general procedure using I_2 as electrophile. Purification by column chromatography (hexane/AcOEt:8/2) gave **2c** (58%) as a yellow oil which solidified upon standing (mp°C, 50-53, lit.¹, 50-52). δ_{H} 7.18 (dd, $J=7.9$ and 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dd, $J=7.9$ and 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (dd, $J=4.6$ and 1.9 Hz, 1H). δ_{C} 110.1, 124.0, 130.2, 140.0, 148.6.

3-bromo-2-(tributylstannyl)pyridine (2d). Obtained by the general procedure using ClSnBu_3 as electrophile. Purification by column chromatography (hexane/AcOEt:7/3) gave **2d** (65%) as a colorless oil. δ_{H} 0.87 (m, 9H), 1.30 (m, 12H), 1.57 (m, 6H), 7.01 (dd, $J=8.4$ and 4.9 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, $J=8.4$ and 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (dd, $J=4.6$ and 1.2 Hz, 1H). δ_{C} 11.4, 14.3, 27.7, 29.4, 121.9, 123.5, 133.0, 136.9, 148.4. HRMS (ESI), $[\text{M}+\text{H}]$, Calcd(found): 448.0648 (448.0650).

(3-bromopyridin-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone (2e). Obtained by the general procedure using PhCONMe_2 as electrophile. Purification by column chromatography (hexane/AcOEt:7/3) gave **2e** (60%) as a pale yellow solid (mp°C, 83). δ_{H} 7.33 (dd, $J=8.4$ and 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J=7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.80 (d, $J=6.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.06 (dd, $J=8.3$ and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.65 (dd, $J=4.6$ and 1.2 Hz, 1H). δ_{C} 117.8, 125.8, 128.8, 130.4, 134.2, 134.96, 141.1, 147.6, 156.1, 193.3. HRMS (ESI), $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]$, Calcd(found): 283.9681 (283.9690).

1-(3-bromopyridin-2-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (2f). Obtained by the general procedure using *t*-BuCN as electrophile. Purification by column chromatography (hexane/AcOEt:7/3) gave **2f** (73%) as a pale orange oil. δ_{H} 1.51 (s, 9H), 7.38 (dd, $J=8.4$ and

4.6 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, $J=8.0$ and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, $J=4.7$ and 1.2 Hz, 1H). δ_C 27.2, 28.7, 125.1, 126.9, 141.2, 147.2, 147.4, 219.7. HRMS (ESI), [M+Na], Calcd(found): 263.9994 (264.0020).

(3-bromopyridin-2-yl)(phenyl)methanol (2g). Obtained by the general procedure using PhCHO as electrophile. Purification by column chromatography (hexane/AcOEt:7/3) gave **2g** (59 %) as a yellow solid (mp°C, 61). δ_H 5.32 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, $J=7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dd, $J=8.0$ and 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.81 (dd, $J=8.0$ and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (dd, $J=4.7$ and 1.2 Hz, 1H). δ_C 73.7, 120.0, 124.3, 127.1, 127.9, 128.6, 141.3, 141.8, 146.9, 158.70. HRMS (ESI), [M+Na], Calcd(found): 285.9838 (285.9855)

(3-bromopyridin-2-yl)(2-methoxyphenyl)methanol (2h). Obtained by the general procedure using *o*-AnisylCHO as electrophile. Purification by column chromatography (hexane/AcOEt:7/3) gave **2h** (79 %) as a yellow solid (mp°C, 98). δ_H 3.88 (s, 3H), 4.69 (brs, 1H), 5.14 (d, $J=7.20$ Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, $J=7.20$ Hz, 1H), 6.81-6.94 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.86 (dd, $J=8.0$ and 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.61 (dd, $J=4.7$ and 1.2 Hz, 1H). δ_C 55.9, 68.3, 111.2, 120.2, 120.6, 124.0, 128.3, 129.4, 130.1, 141.2, 146.5, 158.1, 159.0. HRMS (ESI), [M+Na], Calcd(found): 315.9944 (315.9960).