

Enantioselective Heterocyclic Synthesis of Spiro Chromanone-Thiochroman Complexes Catalyzed by a Bifunctional Indene Catalyst

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Supporting Information

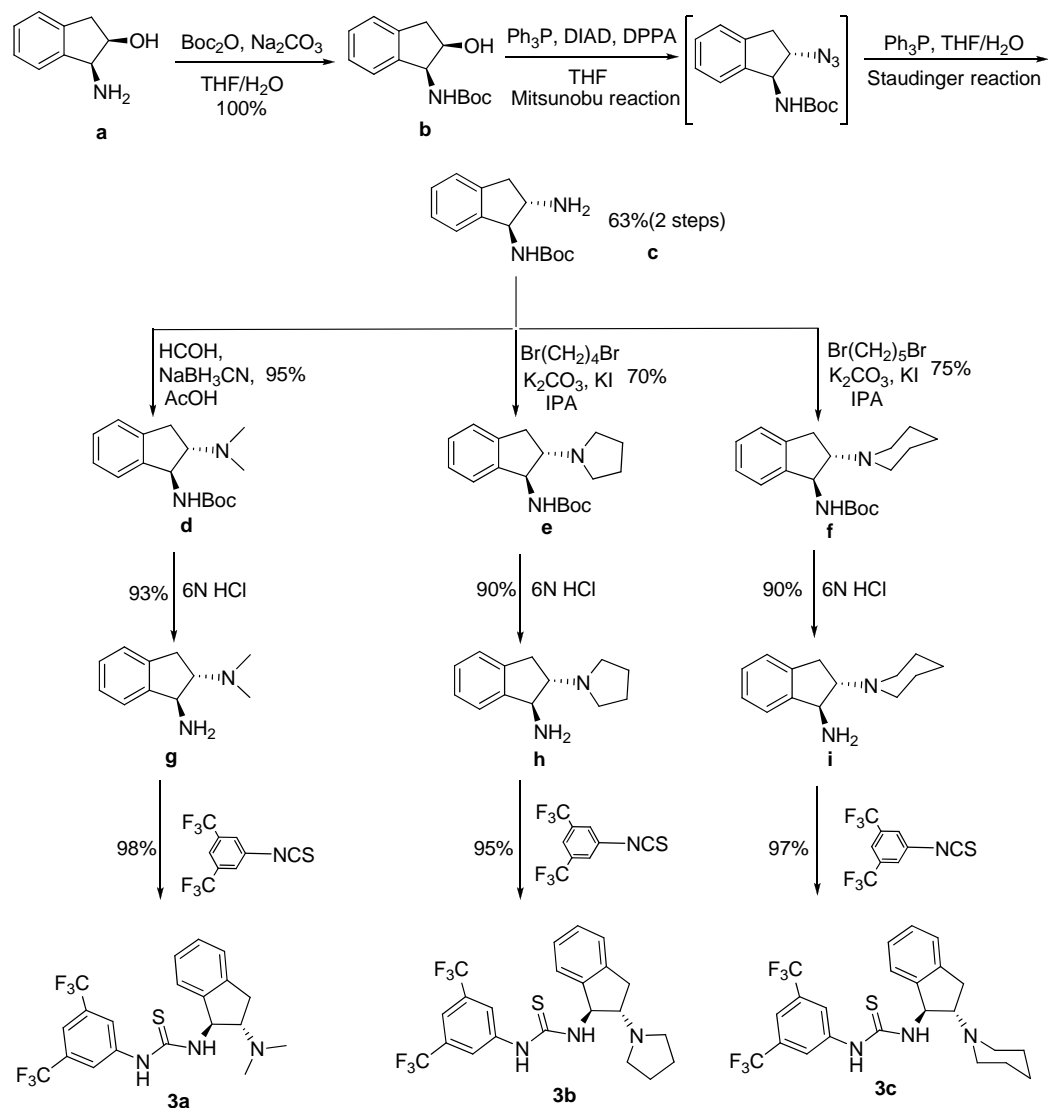
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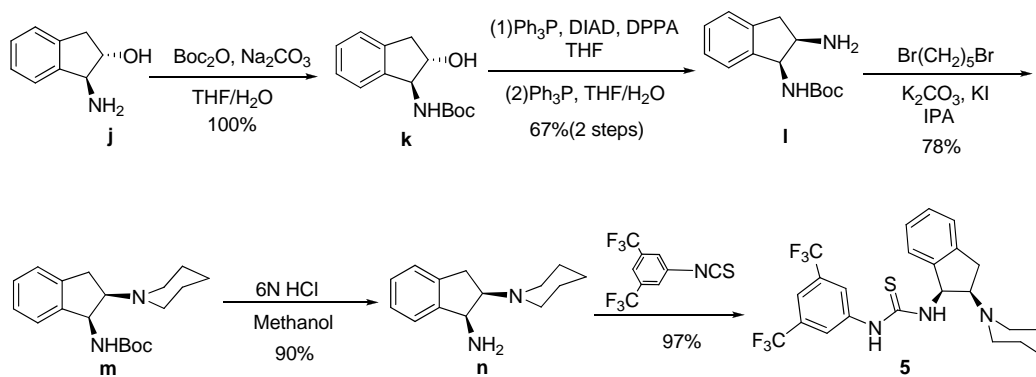
1. General Information

Chemicals and solvents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used as received. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker ACF300 (300 MHz) or AMX500 (500 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm), and the residual solvent peak was used as an internal reference: proton (chloroform δ 7.26), carbon (chloroform δ 77.0) or tetramethylsilane (TMS δ 0.00) was used as a reference. Multiplicity was indicated as follows: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), dd (doublet of doublet), bs (broad singlet). Coupling constants were reported in Hertz (Hz). Low resolution mass spectra were obtained on a Finnigan/MAT LCQ spectrometer in ESI mode, and a Finnigan/MAT 95XL-T mass spectrometer in EI mode. All high resolution mass spectra were obtained on a Finnigan/MAT 95XL-T spectrometer. For thin layer chromatography (TLC), Merck pre-coated TLC plates (Merck 60 F254) were used, and compounds were visualized with a UV light at 254 nm. Further visualization was achieved by staining with iodine, or ninhydrin followed by heating using a heat gun. Flash chromatography separations were performed on Merck 60 (0.040-0.063 mm) mesh silica gel. The enantiomeric excesses of products were determined by chiral phase HPLC analysis. Optical rotations were recorded on Jasco DIP-1000 polarimeter.

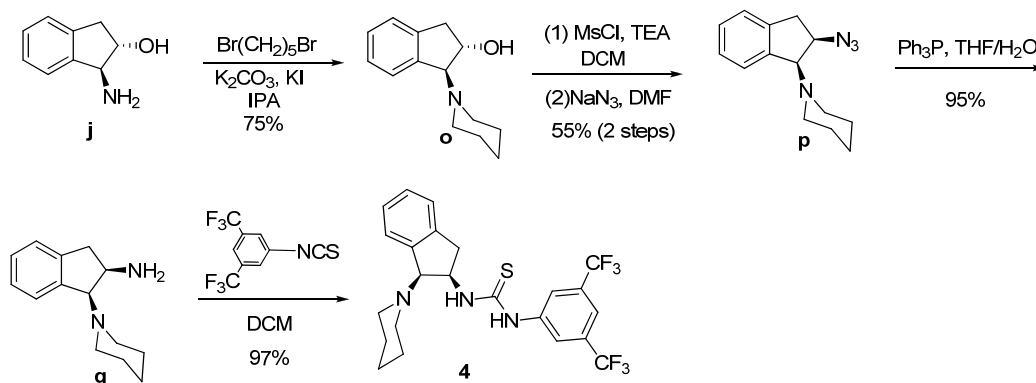
2. Preparation of the Catalysts



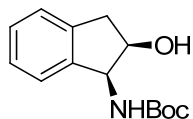
Scheme 1, Synthetic route for catalyst 3a, 3b, and 3c



Scheme 2, Synthetic route for catalyst 5

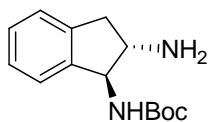


Scheme 3, Synthetic route for catalyst 4



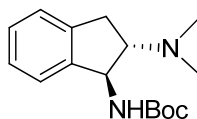
tert-butyl (1S,2R)-2-hydroxy-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-ylcarbamate (b)¹. A solution of (Boc)₂O (2.4 g, 11 mmol) in THF (5 ml) was added to the mixture of the amino alcohol **a** (1.5 g, 10 mmol) and sodium carbonate (2.12 g, 20 mmol) in THF/H₂O (1:1, 60 ml) at 0°C. The mixture was stirred at 0°C for 1h and then at room temperature for another two 2h (TLC was used to monitor the reaction). Water

(30 ml) was added to the mixture upon completion. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 50 ml). The combined organic layers was washed with brine (60 ml) and dried with anhydrous MgSO_4 for 1h. It was then filtered and the solvent was removed under vacuum to give the product (2.5 g) with quantitative yield. It was sufficiently pure for the next step. The pure product was obtained by purification with silica gel chromatography. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.3-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 3H), 5.11 (d, J = 28.7 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (s, 1H), 3.13 (dd, J = 16.6, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (dd, J = 16.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (s, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 156.30, 140.82, 139.82, 128.18, 127.12, 125.33, 124.47, 79.88, 73.65, 58.89, 39.41, 28.39; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) 249.1365, found 249.1367.

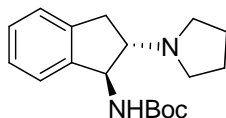


tert-butyl (1S,2S)-2-amino-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-ylcarbamate (c)². Diisopropyl azodicarboxylate (3.0 g, 15 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of compound **b** (2.5 g, 10 mmol) and triphenylphosphane (3.15 g, 12 mmol) in THF (50 mL) at 0 °C *via* syringe under nitrogen atmosphere. After 10 min, diphenylphosphoryl azide (DPPA) (4.1 g, 15 mmol) was added dropwise by syringe. The solution was stirred overnight at room temperature. After that, triphenylphosphane (5.3 g, 20 mmol) was added in one portion, and the solution was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours. Water (5 mL) was then added and the solution was heated at 50°C for 6 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluting with 1:1 EtOAc-DCM then 1:10 methanol-DCM) to obtain the white solid product (1.57g, 63% yield, two steps). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.20-7.19 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 4H), 4.85-4.63 (m, 2H), 3.42 (dd, J = 14.8, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd,

$J = 15.6, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (dd, $J = 15.6, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.75 (s, 2H), 1.49 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 156.29, 141.55, 140.60, 128.07, 126.94, 124.78, 123.80, 79.65, 64.52, 62.39, 39.25, 28.37$;
HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) 249.1603, found 249.1601.

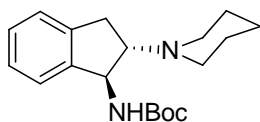


tert-butyl (1S,2S)-2-(dimethylamino)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-ylcarbamate (d)³. To a solution of compound **c** (0.75 g, 3 mmol) in 15 mL CH_3CN was added aqueous formaldehyde (37% w/w, 1.2 mL, 15 mmol), the solution was stirred at room temperature for 15 minutes. After that, NaBH_3CN (0.38 g, 6 mmol) was added, followed 15 minutes stirring later by AcOH (1 mL). After 1 hour, the reaction mixture was dilute with 2% methanol-DCM (40 mL), washed with 1.0 M NaOH (3 x 30), dried by MgSO_4 , and concentrated. The resulting residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluting with 1: 20 methanol-DCM) to afford the pure product (0.79 g, 95% yield). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.26\text{-}7.15$ (m, 4H), 5.20 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.03 (m, 2H), 2.87 (dd, $J = 14.0, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 6H), 1.49 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 155.49, 142.61, 139.71, 127.90, 126.96, 124.59, 124.13, 79.49, 74.59, 57.25, 42.94, 33.68, 28.43$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) 277.1916, found 277.1918.

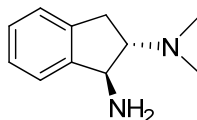


tert-butyl (1S,2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-ylcarbamate (e)⁴. Compound **3c** (0.75 g, 3 mmol), 1,4-dibromobutane (0.78 g, 3.6 mmol), potassium carbonate (1.08 g, 7.8 mmol),

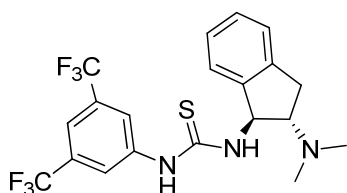
potassium iodide (0.1 g, 0.6 mmol) and 10 mL iso-propanol were added into a sealed tube. The mixture was heated at 80 °C for 48hrs and then allowed to cool to room temperature. The mixture was filtered and washing with DCM, the filtrate was concentrated and the resulting residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluting with 1:5 EtOAc- hexane then 1:10 methanol-DCM) to obtain the product **5** (0.64 g, 70% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.26-7.16 (m, 4H), 5.25-5.22 (m, 1H), 4.81 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, *J* = 18.9, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 3.01-2.98 (m, 2H), 2.80-2.75 (m, 4H), 1.85 (s, 4H), 1.49 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 155.44, 142.25, 139.68, 128.06, 127.05, 124.56, 124.08, 79.61, 72.61, 59.61, 52.34, 36.24, 28.41, 23.36; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₇N₂O₂ (M + H⁺) 303.2073, found 303.2062.



tert-butyl (1S,2S)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-ylcarbamate (f)⁴. Compound **c** (0.75 g, 3 mmol), 1,5-dibromopentane(0.83 g, 3.6 mmol), potassium carbonate (1.08 g, 7.8 mmol), potassium iodide (0.1 g, 0.6 mmol) and 10 mL iso-propanol were added into a sealed tube. The mixture was heated at 80 °C for 48hrs and then allowed to cool to room temperature. The mixture was filtered and washing with DCM, the filtrate was concentrated and the resulting residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluting with 1:10 EtOAc- hexane then 1:10 methanol-DCM) to obtain the product **5** (0.71g, 75% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.28-7.12(m, 4H), 5.24 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.89-4.87 (m, 1H), 3.05 (s, 2H), 2.87 (dd, *J* = 18.6, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, *J* = 23.2, 4.9 Hz, 4H), 1.61-1.59 (m, 4H), 1.48 (s, 11H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 155.41, 142.52, 139.97, 127.85, 126.88, 124.50, 124.14, 79.44, 74.64, 56.53, 51.60, 33.81, 28.41, 26.13, 24.45; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₉N₂O₂ (M + H⁺) 317.2229, found 317.2227.

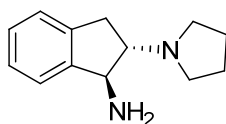


(1S,2S)-N²,N²-dimethyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-1,2-diamine (g). To a solution of compound **d** (0.7 g, 2.5 mmol) in 3 mL methanol was added 3 mL concentrated HCl solution. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5hrs, then 40% NaOH solution was added until pH of mixture was 14. After extraction by DCM (5 x 10 mL), the organic layer was combined and dried by MgSO₄, then concentrated. The pure product (0.41 g, 93% yield) was obtained by silica gel chromatography (very short column, eluting with 1:10 to 1:5 methanol-DCM). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 3H), 4.23 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.89-2.80 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 6H), 1.81 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 145.30, 139.71, 127.30, 126.68, 124.59, 123.42, 77.76, 59.07, 43.02, 31.17; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₇N₂ (M + H⁺) 177.1392, found 177.1391.

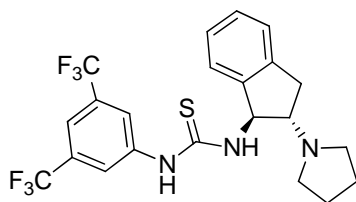


1-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-((1S,2S)-2-(dimethylamino)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl)thiourea (3a). To a solution of compound **g** (0.4 g, 2.27 mmol) in 10 mL DCM was added 1-isothiocyanato-3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)benzene (0.59 g, 2.16 mmol) dropwise. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30min, reaction completed. The solvent was removed by rotary evaporation and pure product **3a** (1.0g, 98% yield) was obtained by silica gel chromatography (eluting with 1:5 EtOAc- hexane then 1: 10 methanol-DCM). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 12.84 (s, 1H), 8.10 (s, 2H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.28 (m, 4H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (m, 1H), 3.75 (q, *J* = 8.5

Hz, 1H), 3.08 (ddd, $J = 44.1, 15.9, 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.52 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 182.25, 141.95, 139.83, 137.38, 133.15, 132.06, 131.80, 131.53, 131.26, 129.35, 127.86, 125.57, 124.18, 123.46, 122.73, 122.01, 117.60, 74.45, 62.57, 40.75, 25.39$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3\text{S}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) 448.1282, found 448.1277.

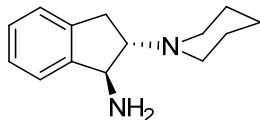


(1S,2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-amine (h). To a solution of compound **e** (0.6 g, 2.0 mmol) in 3 mL methanol was added 3 mL concentrated HCl solution. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5hrs, then 40% NaOH solution was added until pH of mixture was 14. After extraction by DCM (5 x 10 mL), the organic layer was combined and dried by MgSO_4 , then concentrated. The pure product (0.36 g, 90% yield) was obtained by silica gel chromatography (very short column, eluting with 1:10 to 1: 5 methanol-DCM). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.31\text{-}7.16$ (m, 4H), 4.35 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, $J = 15.3, 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, $J = 15.3, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.86-2.81 (m, 5H), 2.41 (s, 2H), 1.86 (dd, $J = 9.0, 3.9$ Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 145.37, 139.57, 127.40, 126.78, 124.37, 123.45, 75.99, 61.21, 52.62, 35.34, 23.23$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) 203.1548, found 203.1543.



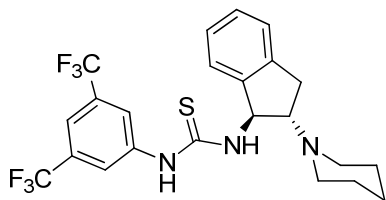
1-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-((1S,2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl)thiou

rea (3b). To a solution of compound **e** (0.36 g, 1.78 mmol) in 10 mL DCM was added 1-isothiocyanato-3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)benzene (0.51 g, 1.87 mmol) dropwise. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30min, reaction completed. The solvent was removed by rotary evaporation and pure product **3b** (0.84 g, 95% yield) was obtained by silica gel chromatography (eluting with 1:5 EtOAc- hexane then 1: 10 methanol-DCM). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 12.82 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 2H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.34 (ddd, J = 37.5, 21.3, 6.6 Hz, 4H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 5.25-5.23 (m, 1H), 4.03 (q, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, J = 8.7, 3.6 Hz, 2H), 2.94-2.84 (m, 4H), 1.90 (s, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 182.77, 141.97, 140.04, 137.91, 132.10, 131.83, 131.31, 129.36, 127.95, 125.62, 124.29, 123.49, 123.42, 122.12, 117.94, 77.25, 77.00, 76.75, 70.55, 63.20, 48.55, 26.86, 23.93; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3\text{S}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) 474.1439, found 474.1443.



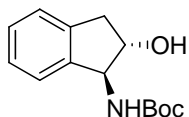
(1S,2S)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-amine (i). To a solution of compound **f** (0.7 g, 2.2 mmol) in 3 mL methanol was added 3 mL concentrated HCl solution. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5hrs, then 40% NaOH solution was added until pH of mixture was 14. After extraction by DCM (5 x 10 mL), the organic layer was combined and dried by MgSO_4 , then concentrated. The pure product (0.43 g, 90% yield) was obtained by silica gel chromatography (very short column, eluting with 1:10 to 1: 5 methanol-DCM). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.22 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.07 (m, 3H), 4.25 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (dd, J = 13.9, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (ddd, J = 21.8, 14.7, 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (s, 4H), 2.15 (s, 2H), 1.58-1.53 (m, 4H), 1.40 (dt, J = 11.3, 5.8 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 145.16, 139.87, 127.20, 126.56, 124.42, 123.38, 77.71, 58.33, 51.96, 31.95,

25.96, 24.40; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{14}H_{21}N_2(M + H^+)$ 217.1705, found 217.1708.



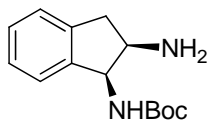
1-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-((1S,2S)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl)thiourea (3c).

To a solution of compound **i** (0.4 g, 1.85 mmol) in 10 mL DCM was added 1-isothiocyanato-3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)benzene (0.53 g, 1.95 mmol) dropwise. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30min, reaction completed. The solvent was removed by rotary evaporation and pure product **3c** (0.87 g, 97% yield) was obtained by silica gel chromatography (eluting with 1:10 EtOAc- hexane then 1: 10 methanol-DCM). 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 12.20 (s, 1H), 8.06 (s, 2H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.43-7.26 (m, 4H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 5.31 (m, 1H), 3.72 (q, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, J = 16.1, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, J = 16.1, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.77-2.67 (m, 4H), 1.56 (dd, J = 44.8, 22.4 Hz, 7H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 183.44, 141.53, 140.37, 137.76, 132.13, 131.85, 131.58, 131.31, 129.41, 127.85, 125.78, 125.58, 124.25, 123.61, 122.07, 118.82, 75.27, 62.04, 50.65, 26.33, 25.94, 23.84; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{23}H_{24}F_6N_3S(M + H^+)$ 488.1595, found 488.1598.

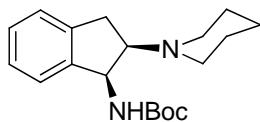


tert-butyl (1S,2S)-2-hydroxy-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-ylcarbamate (k)¹. It was prepared by using the same procedure for synthesis of compound **b**. Quantitative yield. 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 7.18-7.11 (m, 4H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 4.82 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.35-4.28 (m, 1H), 3.19 (dd, J = 15.8, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dd, J = 15.8, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 157.35, 140.12, 139.34, 128.40, 127.09, 125.09, 123.05, 81.82, 80.40, 63.98, 38.31, 28.31; HRMS (ESI) calcd for

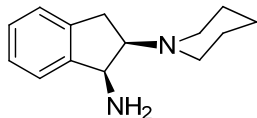
$C_{14}H_{19}NO_3$ ($M + H^+$) 249.1365, found 249.1366.



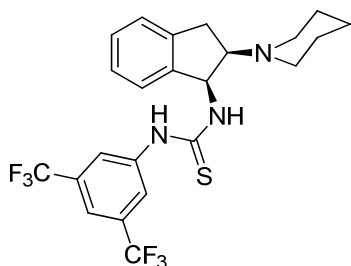
tert-butyl (1S,2R)-2-amino-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-ylcarbamate (1)². It was prepared by using the same procedure for synthesis of compound **c** (67% yield, two steps). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 3H), 5.23 (s, 1H), 5.03 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 1H), 3.12 (dd, J = 15.9, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dd, J = 15.9, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.73 (s, 2H), 1.49 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 156.05, 141.43, 140.60, 128.00, 126.94, 125.20, 124.71, 79.53, 58.56, 54.70, 39.70, 28.38; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{14}H_{21}N_2O_2$ ($M + H^+$) 249.1603, found 249.1606.



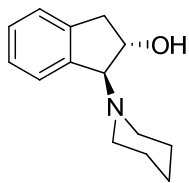
tert-butyl (1S,2R)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-ylcarbamate (m)⁴. It was prepared by using the same procedure for synthesis of compound **f** (75% yield). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 3H), 5.81 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 3.02 (p, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.92-2.89 (m, 2H), 2.42 (dd, J = 11.7, 6.2 Hz, 4H), 1.58 (dt, J = 12.0, 6.1 Hz, 6H), 1.46 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 156.03, 143.35, 140.42, 127.83, 126.62, 125.95, 124.17, 78.75, 67.58, 54.81, 52.40, 34.51, 28.34, 25.76, 24.26; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{19}H_{29}N_2O_2$ ($M + H^+$) 317.2229, found 317.2225.



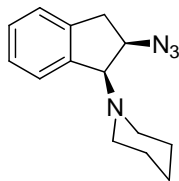
(1*S*,2*R*)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-1-amine (n). It was prepared by using the same procedure for synthesis of compound **i** (90% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.30 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 3H), 4.15 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (qd, *J* = 14.8, 8.5 Hz, 2H), 2.72-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.48 (s, 2H), 2.38 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 2H), 1.56 (dt, *J* = 11.0, 5.7 Hz, 4H), 1.42-1.40 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 144.85, 140.48, 127.51, 126.39, 124.44, 124.35, 69.87, 55.40, 52.58, 33.51, 25.53, 24.04; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₂₁N₂ (M + H⁺) 217.1705, found 217.17010.



1-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-((1*S*,2*R*)-2-(piperidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-1-yl)thiourea (5). It was prepared by using the same procedure for synthesis of catalyst **3c** (97% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.38 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 51.1 Hz, 3H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.15-7.05 (m, 3H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 3.06 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dd, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 6.9, 1H), 2.79-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.31 (s, 4H), 1.25 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 180.13, 141.42, 140.74, 139.08, 133.36, 133.08, 132.81, 132.55, 128.71, 126.97, 126.83, 126.05, 124.47, 123.88, 123.71, 121.71, 119.54, 118.85, 68.02, 58.90, 52.26, 34.34, 25.63, 23.88; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₄F₆N₃S (M + H⁺) 488.1595, found 488.1590.

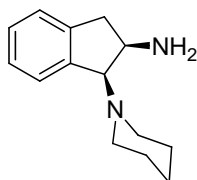


(1S,2S)-1-(piperidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-ol (o)⁴. Compound **j** (0.75 g, 5 mmol), 1,5-dibromopentane (1.38 g, 6.0 mmol), potassium carbonate (1.80 g, 13 mmol), potassium iodide (0.17 g, 1.0 mmol) and 10 mL iso-propanol were added into a sealed tube. The mixture was heated at 80 °C for 48hrs and then allowed to cool to room temperature. The mixture was filtered and washing with DCM, the filtrate was concentrated and the resulting residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluting with 1:5 EtOAc- hexane then 1:10 methanol-DCM) to obtain the product **o** (0.82 g, 75% yield). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.36-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.16 (m, 3H), 4.66 (dd, *J* = 12.3, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (dd, *J* = 16.2, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, *J* = 16.2, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.62-2.61 (m, 4H), 1.58-1.54 (m, 4H), 1.46 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 140.62, 140.33, 127.66, 126.41, 125.82, 124.90, 78.49, 73.54, 50.79, 40.06, 26.51, 24.66; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₂₀NO (*M* + *H*⁺) 218.1545, found 218.1545.



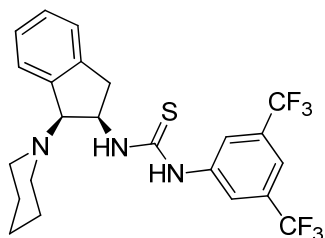
1-((1S,2R)-2-azido-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl)piperidine (p)⁵. To a stirred solution of compound **o** (0.78 g, 3.6 mmol) and triethylamine (1.1 g, 10.8 mmol) in dry DCM (10 mL) at 0°C under nitrogen was added dropwise methanesulfonyl chloride (0.62 g, 5.4 mmol). The mixture was stirred for another 20 min at room temperature, and the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was extracted with DCM, washed successively with water, and brine, and dried over MgSO₄. The organic

layer was concentrated to afford crude mesylate intermediate. Then the crude mesylate intermediate was redissolved in DMF (10 mL), followed by adding NaN₃ (1.87 g, 28.8 mmol). The mixture was heated under nitrogen at 70°C for 6 hrs. After the mixture was cooled, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was extracted with EtOAc (25 mL x 3) and dried over MgSO₄. The organic layer was removed under reduced pressure, and the crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluting with 1:10 EtOAc- hexane) to afford product **p** (0.48 g, 55% yield, two step). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.26-7.10 (m, 4H), 4.63 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (td, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6.8, 1H), 3.03 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (ddt, *J* = 38.5, 10.7, 5.2 Hz, 4H), 1.53 (dt, *J* = 11.3, 5.7 Hz, 4H), 1.39 (dd, *J* = 11.7, 6.0 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 140.43, 139.14, 128.56, 126.94, 124.71, 124.15, 72.82, 66.85, 51.91, 33.83, 25.94, 24.30; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₉N₄ (M + H⁺) 243.1610, found 243.1612.



(1S,2R)-1-(piperidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-amine (q)⁵. To a solution of compound **p** (0.46 g, 1.9 mmol) in 10 mL THF was added triphenylphosphane (1.5 g, 5.7 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3h, then added 3 mL water, heated at 60°C for 4 hrs. The solvent was removed by reduced pressure, and the resulting residue was purified by a very short silica gel column (eluting with 1:10 to 1: 5 methanol-DCM) to afford compound **q** (0.39g, 95% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.27 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.11 (m, 3H), 4.31 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.99-2.83 (m, 3H), 2.60-2.58(m, 4H), 2.45 (s, 2H), 1.64-1.59 (m, 4H), 1.45 (dt, *J* = 11.7, 5.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 144.92, 139.73, 127.18, 126.54, 124.36, 123.34, 77.45, 58.16, 51.84, 31.67, 25.82, 24.29; HRMS (ESI)

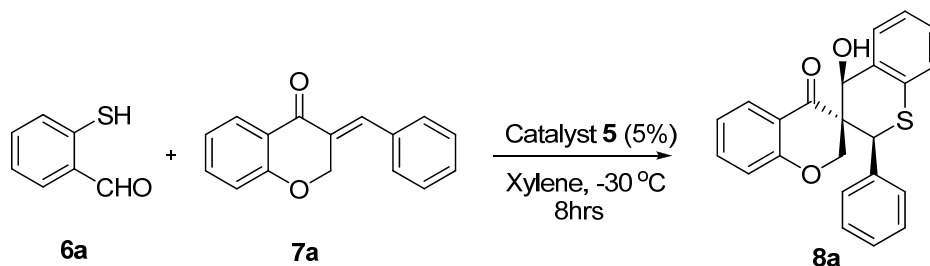
calcd for $C_{14}H_{21}N_2$ ($M + H^+$) 217.1705, found 217.1708.



1-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-((1S,2R)-1-(piperidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-yl)thiourea

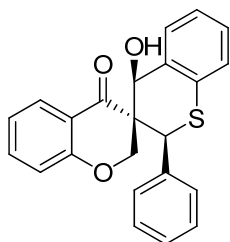
ea (4). To a solution of compound **q** (0.39 g, 1.81 mmol) in 10 mL DCM was added 1-isothiocyanato-3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)benzene (0.52 g, 1.90 mmol) dropwise. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30min, reaction completed. The solvent was removed by rotary evaporation and pure product **4** (0.90 g, 97% yield) was obtained by silica gel chromatography (eluting with 1:10 EtOAc- hexane then 1: 10 methanol-DCM). 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 12.14 (s, 1H), 7.98 (s, 2H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.27 (ddd, J = 20.9, 12.6, 4.3 Hz, 4H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 5.22 (m, 1H), 3.63 (dd, J = 6.2, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (dd, J = 16.1, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (dd, J = 16.2, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.68-2.60 (m, 4H), 1.56-1.44 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 183.34, 141.50, 140.33, 137.67, 132.31, 131.87, 131.42, 130.98, 129.36, 127.78, 125.76, 125.53, 124.93, 123.58, 121.31, 118.75, 75.21, 62.01, 50.56, 26.29, 25.90, 23.78; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{23}H_{24}F_6N_3S$ ($M + H^+$) 488.1595, found 488.1587.

3. Representative Procedure



To a solution of 2-mercaptobenzaldehyde **6a** (13.8 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1 equiv.) in 0.95 mL xylene was added (E)-3-benzylidenechroman-4-one **7a** (20.4 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1 equiv.) at -30 °C, followed by adding of 50 μ L of pre-cooled catalyst **5** solution (2.6 mg in 50 μ L xylene, 0.005 mmol, 0.05 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at -30 °C for 8 h. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluted by hexane/EtOAc= 10:1 then 6: 1 to afford 36 mg (96% yield) of the desired product **8a** as white solid.

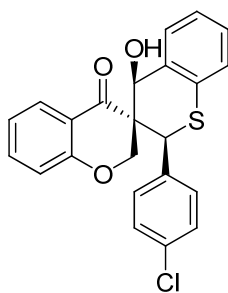
4. Analytical Data



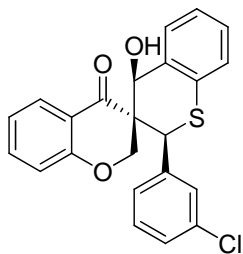
(2'*S*,3*S*,4'*R*)-4'-hydroxy-2'-phenylspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (**8a**) (Table 2, entry 1).

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.07 (m, 4H), 6.98-6.96 (m, 3H), 6.73 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 4.77 (d, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 195.32, 160.94, 136.09, 134.82, 133.23, 132.61, 129.50, 128.40, 127.82, 127.69, 127.17, 126.71, 125.19, 124.92, 121.58, 120.94, 117.55, 72.58, 66.86, 51.48, 51.37; HRMS (ESI) calcd for

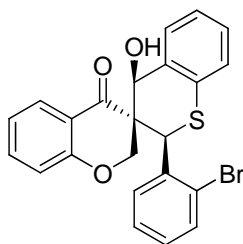
$C_{23}H_{18}O_3SNa$ ($M + Na^+$) 397.0874, found 397.0872; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{major} = 6.7$ min, $t_{minor} = 9.6$ min, $ee = 97\%$, $dr = 8.0:1$; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ (major) = +162.8 ($c = 1.07$ in $CHCl_3$).



(2'S,3S,4'R)-2'-(4-chlorophenyl)-4'-hydroxyspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8b) (Table 2, entry 2). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 98% yield. 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): $\delta = 7.70$ - 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.15 (m, 6H), 7.02 - 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.86 - 6.80 (m, 1H), 6.58 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.56 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.03 (s, 1H), 4.80 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$): $\delta = 195.18$, 160.85 , 136.35 , 134.19 , 133.46 , 133.06 , 132.17 , 130.85 , 127.90 , 127.78 , 127.14 , 126.68 , 125.13 , 125.07 , 121.55 , 121.22 , 117.78 , 72.85 , 66.70 , 51.40 , 50.78 ; HRMS (EI) calcd for $C_{23}H_{17}ClO_3S$ 408.0587, found 408.0573; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{major} = 6.1$ min, $t_{minor} = 8.2$ min, $ee = 95\%$, $dr = 8.1:1$; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ (major) = +138.6 ($c = 1.25$ in $CHCl_3$).

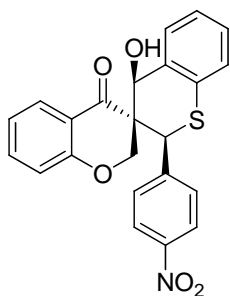


(2'S,3S,4'R)-2'-(3-chlorophenyl)-4'-hydroxyspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8c) (Table 2, entry 3). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 96% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.72-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.19 (m, 5H), 7.02-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.84 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (s, 1H), 4.81 (d, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 195.04, 160.85, 136.96, 136.38, 133.64, 133.04, 132.02, 129.54, 128.79, 128.53, 127.90, 127.82, 127.17, 126.68, 125.17, 125.10, 121.54, 121.10, 117.66, 72.66, 66.59, 51.28, 50.95; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_4\text{S}$ 408.0587, found 408.0568; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm): t_{major} = 7.1 min, t_{minor} = 8.6 min, ee = 97%, dr = 7.6:1; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ (major) = +140.4 (c = 1.15 in CHCl_3).

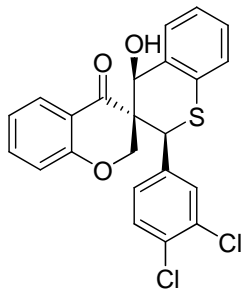


(2'R,3S,4'R)-2'-(2-bromophenyl)-4'-hydroxyspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8d) (Table 2, entry 4). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 97% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 8.00 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.09 (m, 7H), 6.90-6.79 (m, 2H), 6.57 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (d, J =

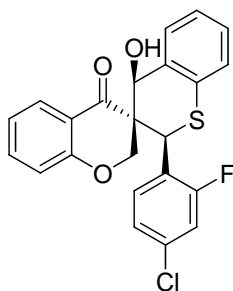
7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.81 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.09 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 193.88, 160.46, 136.17, 134.89, 133.36, 132.38, 132.23, 131.58, 129.74, 127.92, 127.38, 126.82, 125.43, 125.31, 124.94, 121.31, 120.93, 120.85, 117.42, 72.06, 66.95, 50.71, 48.35$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrO}_4\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 474.9979, found 474.9978; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 6.5$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.2$ min, $ee = 95\%$, $dr = 19.0:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = $+405.3$ ($c = 1.50$ in CHCl_3).



(2'S,3S,4'R)-4'-hydroxy-2'-(4-nitrophenyl)spiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8e) (Table 2, entry 5). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 97% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.85\text{-}7.67$ (m, 3H), 7.31-7.17 (m, 4H), 6.94-6.84 (m, 2H), 6.65 (dd, $J = 9.9, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 4.77 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d, $J = 12.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.98 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 194.37, 160.58, 136.40, 134.88, 132.90, 131.89, 131.76, 127.86, 127.15, 126.68, 125.25, 125.20, 123.86, 121.16, 117.54, 115.25, 114.90, 71.91, 66.60, 50.61, 42.29$; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$ 419.0827, found 419.0825; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 11.4$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 14.0$ min, $ee = 97\%$, $dr = 7.7:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = $+92.2$ ($c = 0.67$ in CHCl_3).

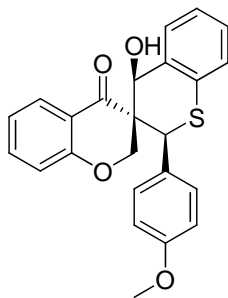


(2'S,3S,4'R)-2'-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-4'-hydroxyspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one(8f) (Table 2, entry 6). The title compound was prepared according to the typical procedure, as described above in 97% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.73-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.85 (m, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 4.97 (s, 1H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 194.94, 160.75, 136.54, 135.26, 132.92, 132.36, 131.83, 131.68, 131.37, 129.36, 128.91, 127.98, 127.17, 126.68, 125.23, 125.14, 121.51, 121.35, 117.68, 72.56, 66.51, 51.22, 50.40; HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₃H₁₇Cl₂O₃S 442.0197, found 442.0117; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm): *t*_{major} = 5.8 min, *t*_{minor} = 6.9 min, *ee* = 95%, *dr* = 8.2:1; [α]_D²⁵(major) = +125.5 (*c* = 1.40 in CHCl₃).



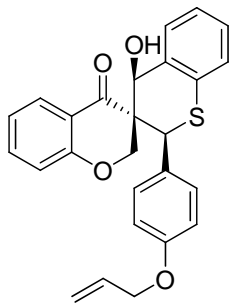
(2'R,3S,4'R)-2'-(4-chloro-2-fluorophenyl)-4'-hydroxyspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8g) (Table 2, entry 7). The title compound was prepared according to the typical procedure, as described above in 95% yield. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.88 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz,

1H), 7.73-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 0H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 0H), 5.61 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.12 (s, 1H), 4.80 (d, $J = 12.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, $J = 12.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.78 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 191.78, 160.70, 142.76, 140.05, 136.73, 134.61, 134.25, 133.84, 132.91, 130.57, 128.05, 127.18, 126.73, 126.31, 125.38, 125.19, 122.63, 121.48, 117.71, 72.50, 66.57, 51.62, 50.97$; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClFO}_3\text{S}$ 426.0493, found 426.0475; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 7.1$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.6$ min, $ee = 97\%$, $dr = 20.0:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = +150.6 ($c = 1.23$ in CHCl_3).

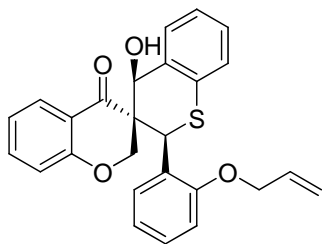


(2'S,3S,4'R)-4'-hydroxy-2'-(4-methoxyphenyl)spiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8h) (Table 2, entry 8). The title compound was prepared according to the typical procedure, as described above in 96% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.69$ -7.65 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.14 (m, 4H), 6.81-6.79 (m, 1H), 6.61-6.56 (m, 3H), 5.54 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.05 (s, 1H), 4.83 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.88 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 195.48, 160.93, 159.47, 136.02, 133.23, 132.80, 130.67, 127.77, 127.14, 126.68, 126.61, 125.07, 124.82, 121.65, 120.95, 117.74, 113.07, 73.05, 66.85, 55.18, 51.47, 50.74$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 427.0980, found 427.0991; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 9.6$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 14.1$ min, $ee = 96\%$, $dr = 8.0:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$

(major) = +116.4 ($c = 1.17$ in CHCl_3).

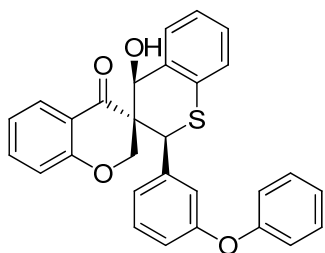


(2'S,3S,4'R)-2'-(4-(allyloxy)phenyl)-4'-hydroxyspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8i) (Table 2, entry 9). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 96% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.71$ -7.65 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.17 (m, 6H), 6.83 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.62-6.57 (m, 3H), 5.93 (ddd, $J = 22.8, 10.6, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.25 (m, 2H), 5.04 (s, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.70 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 195.45, 160.92, 158.45, 136.04, 133.16, 132.99, 132.78, 130.64, 127.79, 127.13, 126.75, 126.68, 125.08, 124.83, 121.63, 120.96, 117.77, 117.54, 113.91, 73.01, 68.64, 66.83, 51.44, 50.75$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 453.1136, found 453.1119; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 8.6$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 12.7$ min, $ee = 96\%$, $dr = 8.0:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = +227.3 ($c = 1.17$ in CHCl_3).



(2'S,3S,4'R)-2'-(2-(allyloxy)phenyl)-4'-hydroxyspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8j) (Table

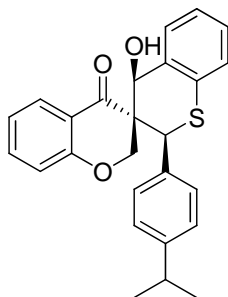
2, entry 10). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 98% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.86 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.6, 1H), 7.68-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.15 (m, 4H), 6.96-6.93 (m, 1H), 6.79-6.75 (m, 2H), 6.46 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (dddd, J = 17.3, 10.4, 5.7, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (s, 2H), 5.36 (ddd, J = 17.0, 3.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (m, 1H), 4.69 (d, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (m, 1H), 4.26 (m, 1H), 4.17 (m, 1H), 3.22 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 194.48, 160.64, 155.65, 135.71, 133.47, 133.05, 132.96, 130.55, 129.21, 127.62, 127.02, 126.26, 125.51, 124.95, 124.15, 121.10, 120.36, 119.95, 117.52, 117.33, 110.28, 71.95, 68.87, 66.99, 50.82, 42.65; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 453.1136, found 453.1141; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm): t_{major} = 6.4 min, t_{minor} = 7.3 min, ee = 99%, dr = 11.0:1; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = +465.9 (c = 1.33 in CHCl_3).



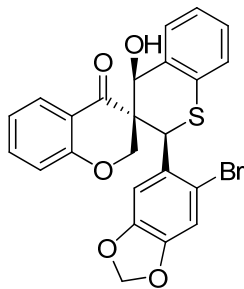
(2'*S*,3*S*,4'*R*)-4'-hydroxy-2'-(3-phenoxyphenyl)spiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (**8k**) (Table 2, entry 11). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 97% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.73-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.98 (m, 10H), 6.87-6.84 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.75 (m, 2H), 6.69-6.63 (m, 2H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 5.02 (s, 1H), 4.81 (d, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 195.28, 161.03, 157.06, 156.24, 136.88, 136.19, 133.09, 132.30, 129.59, 128.93, 127.78, 127.14, 126.79, 125.11, 124.91, 124.63, 123.08, 121.56, 120.98, 120.35, 119.11, 118.42, 117.79, 72.75, 66.65, 51.54, 51.29; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 489.1136, found 489.1143; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane =

10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 6.5$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.2$ min, $ee = 98\%$, $dr = 11.0:1$;

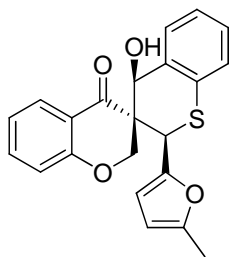
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}(\text{major}) = +164.9$ ($c = 1.50$ in CHCl_3).



(2'S,3S,4'R)-4'-hydroxy-2'-(4-isopropylphenyl)spiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8I) (Table 2, entry 12). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 97% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.68\text{-}7.65$ (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 4H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.78-6.75 (m, 1H), 6.52 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.03 (s, 1H), 4.85 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.67 (dt, $J = 13.9, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.04 (dd, $J = 6.9, 0.9$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 195.44, 160.84, 149.17, 135.88, 133.17, 132.71, 131.87, 129.35, 127.74, 127.19, 126.67, 125.56, 125.15, 124.81, 121.53, 120.66, 117.64, 72.67, 66.70, 51.32, 51.14, 33.67, 23.68, 23.66$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 439.1344, found 439.1321; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 7.0$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.9$ min, $ee = 97\%$, $dr = 8.0:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}(\text{major}) = +150.5$ ($c = 1.00$ in CHCl_3).

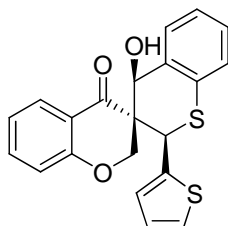


(2'R,3S,4'R)-2'-(5-bromobenzo[d][1,3]dioxol-4-yl)-4'-hydroxyspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8m) (Table 2, entry 13). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 98% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.76-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.31-7.17 (m, 4H), 6.86-6.83 (m, 1H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 5.84 (dd, *J* = 38.0, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 5.63 (d, *J* = 24.0 Hz, 2H), 4.79 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 193.85, 160.42, 148.04, 146.88, 136.10, 133.29, 132.31, 127.92, 127.59, 127.43, 126.82, 125.39, 125.27, 121.03, 120.93, 117.34, 115.76, 111.72, 110.92, 101.80, 71.95, 66.75, 50.66, 48.47; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₁₇BrO₅SNa (M + Na⁺) 518.9878, found 518.9897; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm): t_{major} = 8.6 min, t_{minor} = 13.0 min, *ee* = 98%, *dr* = 17.0:1; [α]_D²⁵ (major) = +147.3 (*c* = 1.23 in CHCl₃).

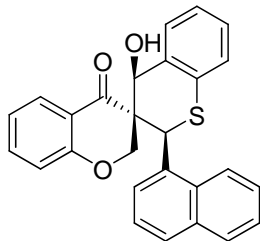


(2'R,3S,4'R)-4'-hydroxy-2'-(5-methylfuran-2-yl)spiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8n) (Table 2, entry 14). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 96% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.82 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.6, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (ddd, *J* = 8.8, 7.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.94-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.78 (m,

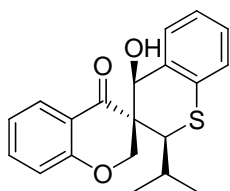
1H), 6.20 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.67 (m, 1H), 5.41 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (s, 1H), 4.70 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.01 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta =$ 194.92, 161.35, 152.20, 146.68, 136.00, 133.47, 131.97, 127.82, 127.40, 127.03, 125.24, 125.06, 121.36, 121.14, 117.74, 111.00, 106.21, 72.50, 67.37, 51.10, 43.26, 13.19; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 401.0823, found 401.0825; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 7.8$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.1$ min, $ee = 96\%$, $dr = 8.4:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = +80.1 ($c = 1.33$ in CHCl_3).



(2'R,3S,4'R)-4'-hydroxy-2'-(thiophen-2-yl)spiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8o) (Table 2, entry 15). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 98% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.78$ - 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 3H), 7.04 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4.3, 2H), 6.88 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, $J = 5.0, 3.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.46-5.43 (m, 2H), 4.80 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.99 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 195.23, 161.28, 137.75, 136.18, 133.41, 132.33, 128.52, 127.91, 127.17, 126.96, 126.31, 125.57, 125.15, 124.87, 122.00, 121.34, 117.88, 73.68, 67.16, 51.67, 45.56$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 403.0439, found 403.0420; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 7.6$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.3$ min, $ee = 97\%$, $dr = 8.3:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = +129.2 ($c = 1.40$ in CHCl_3).

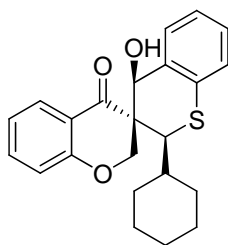


(2'S,3S,4'R)-4'-hydroxy-2'-(naphthalen-1-yl)spiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8p) (Table 2, entry 16). The title compound was prepared according to the typical procedure, as described above in 95% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 8.18 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, J = 22.6 Hz, 7.9, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.16 (m, 7H), 7.07-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.48-6.45 (m, 2H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, J = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (s, 1H), 3.40 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 194.93, 160.49, 135.95, 133.53, 133.10, 133.07, 131.29, 131.01, 129.08, 128.49, 127.93, 127.90, 127.51, 126.29, 126.11, 125.63, 125.31, 125.23, 124.53, 122.70, 120.85, 120.37, 117.25, 72.62, 67.10, 51.15, 44.50; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 447.1031, found 447.1021; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm): t_{major} = 7.7 min, t_{minor} = 10.6 min, ee = 95%, dr = 4.5:1; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = +545.0 (c = 1.00 in CHCl_3).

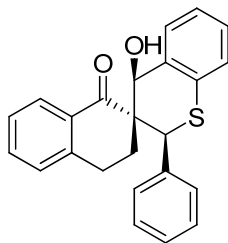


(2'S,3S,4'R)-4'-hydroxy-2'-isopropylspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8q) (Table 2, entry 17). The title compound was prepared according to the typical procedure, as described above in 96% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.93-7.90 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.19-6.92 (m, 5H), 5.24

(d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (q, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.03 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.84 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.02-1.91 (m, 1H), 1.07 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.97 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta =$ 196.70, 161.62, 136.41, 133.86, 132.66, 127.64, 127.09, 126.34, 125.49, 124.56, 122.70, 121.81, 118.25, 75.26, 66.93, 54.81, 51.77, 30.03, 24.24, 19.27; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 363.1031, found 363.1038; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda =$ 254 nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 7.3$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.6$ min, $ee = 95\%$, $dr = 57.0:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = +48.4 ($c = 1.03$ in CHCl_3).

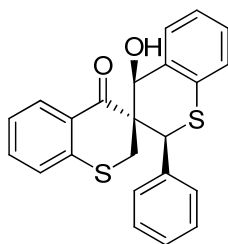


(2'S,3S,4'R)-2'-cyclohexyl-4'-hydroxyspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8r) (Table 2, entry 18). The title compound was prepared according to the typical procedure, as described above in 98% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.92$ (dd, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1.6, 1H), 7.60-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.17-6.93 (m, 5H), 5.20 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (q, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.00 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.04 (d, $J = 12.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.70-1.43 (m, 4H), 1.26-0.83 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta =$ 196.45, 161.53, 136.29, 134.04, 132.84, 127.64, 127.10, 126.27, 125.42, 124.58, 122.81, 121.83, 118.13, 110.18, 75.48, 67.20, 53.86, 51.31, 40.16, 34.34, 30.27, 26.63, 26.32, 25.85; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 403.1344, found 403.1345; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 5.7$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.3$ min, $ee = 96\%$, $dr = 24.0:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = +103.7 ($c = 1.05$ in CHCl_3).



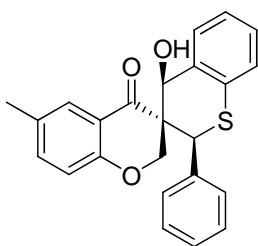
(2*S*,2'*S*,4'*R*)-4'-hydroxy-2'-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-1*H*-spiro[naphthalene-2,3'-thiochroman]-1-one (8s)

(Table 2, entry 19). The title compound was prepared according to the typical procedure, as described above in 96% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.79-7.77 (m, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.10 (m, 8H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (s, 1H), 5.38 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.93-2.87 (m, 1H), 2.39-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.18-2.03 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 202.37, 144.23, 136.57, 135.20, 133.71, 133.68, 133.50, 129.88, 128.17, 128.07, 128.05, 127.33, 127.12, 126.28, 126.14, 125.12, 124.52, 77.38, 52.58, 52.57, 25.94, 22.02; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₀O₂SNa (M + Na⁺) 395.1082, found 395.1088; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm): *t*_{major} = 7.1 min, *t*_{minor} = 8.2 min, *ee* = 95%, *dr* = 10.0:1; [α]_D²⁵ (major) = + 49.0 (*c* = 1.20 in CHCl₃).

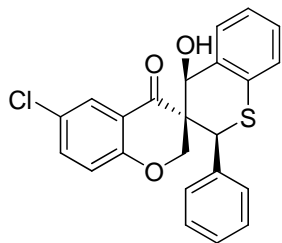


(2'*S*,3*S*,4'*R*)-4'-hydroxy-2'-phenyl-3,3'-spirobi[thiochroman]-4-one (8t) (Table 2, entry 20). The title compound was prepared according to the typical procedure, as described above in 97% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.97-7.96 (m, 1H), 7.69-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.09 (m, 9H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 5.30 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H),

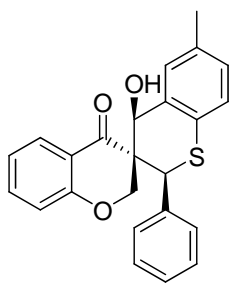
3.27 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 196.36, 139.71, 135.69, 135.22, 133.21, 133.03, 132.88, 130.24, 130.12, 128.41, 128.18, 127.91, 127.66, 126.39, 125.79, 125.30, 125.03, 78.40, 51.67, 51.36, 28.02$; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 390.0748, found 390.0730; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 5/95, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 14.3$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 15.6$ min, $ee = 96\%$, $dr = 1.2:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = -55.4 ($c = 0.93$ in CHCl_3).



(2'S,3S,4'R)-4'-hydroxy-6-methyl-2'-phenylspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8u) (Table 2, entry 21). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 98% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.69\text{-}7.67$ (m, 1H), $7.44\text{-}7.39$ (m, 3H), 7.21 (t, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 2H), $7.18\text{-}7.14$ (m, 1H), $7.06\text{-}7.01$ (m, 4H), 6.47 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.54 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (s, 1H), 4.79 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.15 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 195.51, 159.12, 137.28, 134.96, 133.44, 132.67, 130.33, 129.54, 128.32, 127.74, 127.68, 127.14, 126.19, 125.14, 124.86, 121.23, 117.43, 73.19, 66.86, 51.55, 51.29, 20.24$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 411.1031, found 411.1018; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 7.3$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.2$ min, $ee = 97\%$, $dr = 16.0:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = $+109.5$ ($c = 1.57$ in CHCl_3).

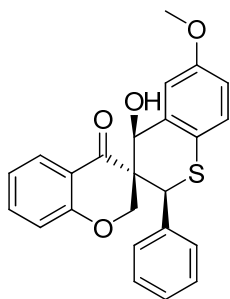


(2'S,3S,4'R)-6-chloro-4'-hydroxy-2'-phenylspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8v) (Table 2, entry 22). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 97% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.65 (dd, $J=9.6, 5.2, 2\text{H}$), 7.38 (dd, $J=6.6, 2.8, 2\text{H}$), 7.23-7.15 (m, 4H), 7.08-7.06 (m, 3H), 6.53 (d, $J=9.1, 1\text{H}$), 5.57 (d, $J=6.0, 1\text{H}$), 5.05 (s, 1H), 4.86 (d, $J=12.6, 1\text{H}$), 4.61 (d, $J=12.6, 1\text{H}$), 2.81 (d, $J=6.3, 1\text{H}$); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 194.71, 159.42, 135.89, 134.42, 132.93, 132.41, 129.42, 128.58, 127.86, 127.75, 127.17, 126.37, 125.75, 125.13, 124.94, 122.02, 119.41, 72.74, 66.88, 51.51, 51.46; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClO}_3\text{S}$ 431.0485, found 431.0466; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm): t_{major} = 5.6 min, t_{minor} = 7.1 min, ee = 98%, dr = 11.0:1; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = +205.2 (c = 1.33 in CHCl_3).

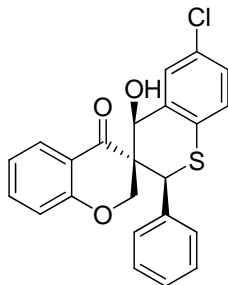


(2'S,3S,4'R)-4'-hydroxy-6'-methyl-2'-phenylspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8w) (Table 2, entry 23). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 96% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.71-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.40-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 4H), 6.81 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, J

= 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.05 (s, 1H), 4.83 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.72 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 195.32, 160.96, 136.04, 135.04, 134.73, 133.07, 129.48, 128.96, 128.75, 128.34, 127.75, 127.69, 126.75, 125.21, 121.59, 120.93, 117.71, 73.02, 67.04, 51.72, 51.23, 21.12$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 411.1031, found 411.1011; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 6.7$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.4$ min, $ee = 96\%$, $dr = 9.0:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = $+85.5$ ($c = 1.33$ in CHCl_3).



(2'S,3S,4'R)-4'-hydroxy-6'-methoxy-2'-phenylspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (8x) (Table 2, entry 24). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 97% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.70\text{-}7.68$ (m, 1H), 7.39-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.06-7.03 (m, 3H), 6.82 (m, 2H), 6.58 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.53 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.05 (s, 1H), 4.80 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.82 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 195.33, 160.97, 157.65, 136.08, 135.15, 134.78, 129.42, 128.32, 127.69, 126.75, 126.45, 123.17, 121.53, 120.94, 117.70, 114.59, 112.53, 73.11, 67.02, 55.44, 51.89, 51.28$; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 427.0980, found 427.0989; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{major}} = 9.9$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 18.2$ min, $ee = 95\%$, $dr = 15.0:1$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = $+59.5$ ($c = 1.10$ in CHCl_3).



(2'S,3S,4'R)-6'-chloro-4'-hydroxy-2'-phenylspiro[chroman-3,3'-thiochroman]-4-one (**8y**) (Table 2, entry 25). The title compound was prepared according the typical procedure, as described above in 93% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.70-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.21 (dddd, $J=29.0$, 27.4, 17.0, 5.0, 3H), 7.06-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.83-6.80 (m, 1H), 6.56 (d, $J=8.5$, 1H), 5.54 (d, $J=6.6$, 1H), 5.05 (s, 1H), 4.81 (d, $J=12.3$, 1H), 4.60 (d, $J=12.6$, 1H), 2.78 (d, $J=6.6$, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 195.03, 160.90, 136.25, 134.88, 134.41, 131.12, 130.83, 129.46, 128.56, 128.01, 127.72, 127.35, 126.68, 126.34, 121.48, 121.02, 117.74, 72.61, 66.56, 51.54, 51.14; HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClO}_3\text{S}$ 408.0587, found 408.0569; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm): t_{major} = 5.9 min, t_{minor} = 22.2 min, ee = 92%, dr = 8.0:1; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (major) = +37.9 (c = 0.93 in CHCl_3).

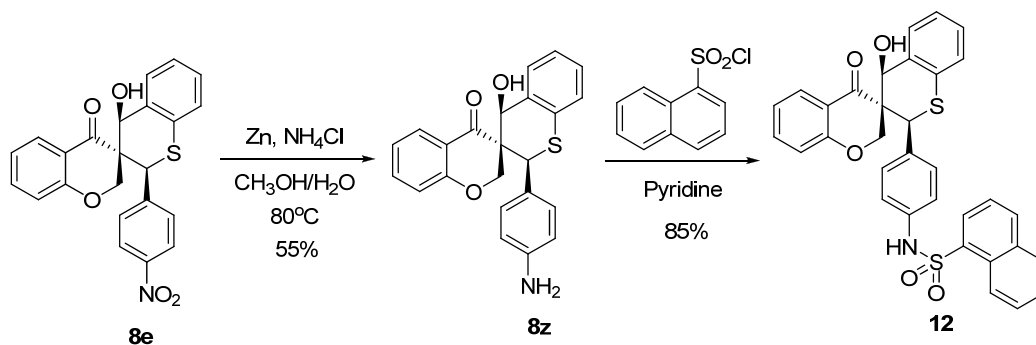
5. Oxidation of Compound **8a**



To a solution of **8a** (37.5 mg, 0.1 mmol) in 2 mL DMSO was added 2-Iodoxybenzoic acid (IBX, 84 mg, 0.3 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4h, reaction completed. The mixture was diluted with 10 mL water, extracted with EtOAc (3x 20 mL), the organic layers were combined, dried

and concentrated. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluting with 1:6 EtOAc-hexane) to give product **9a** (34.6 mg, 93% yield). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 8.11 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.3, 1H), 7.90 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.9, 1H), 7.52-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.37 (dd, J = 7.1, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.04 (m, 2H), 5.00-4.97 (m, 2H), 4.44 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 192.54, 189.85, 160.74, 140.52, 136.33, 136.18, 133.89, 130.87, 129.24, 128.79, 128.74, 128.59, 128.01, 126.88, 125.30, 122.06, 120.43, 117.62, 69.20, 57.88, 47.57; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$) 395.0718, found 395.0689; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm): t_{major} = 10.8 min, t_{minor} = 17.7 min, ee = 97%, dr = 8.0:1; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ (major) = -300.2 (c = 1.07 in CHCl_3).

6. Preparation of Compound 12 for X-ray Crystallographic analysis

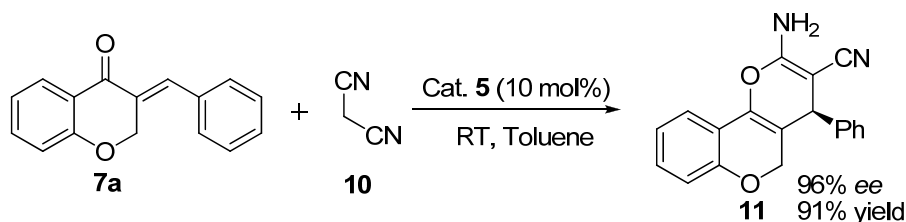


To a stirred mixture of compound **8e** (210 mg, 0.5 mmol) and water (6 mL), NH_4Cl (214 mg, 4 mmol) and zinc metal powder (490 mg, 7.5 mmol) were added at room temperature. After the reaction mixture was stirred for 1 hour at 80°C , the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 20 mL). The combined organic layer was dried by MgSO_4 and concentrated, the resulting residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluting with EtOAc/hexane = 1/2) to give intermediate product **8z** (107 mg, 55% yield).⁷

The intermediate product **8z** (98 mg, 0.25 mmol) was dissolved in 2 mL dried pyridine. Then

naphthalene-1-sulfonyl chloride (170 mg, 0.75 mmol) was added into the mixture. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. After that, 10 mL 1.0 M HCl solution was added and the resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 20 mL). The combined organic layer was dried by MgSO₄ and concentrated, the resulting residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluting with EtOAc/Hexane = 1/3) to give product **12** (123 mg, 85% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 8.57 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 5H), 7.05-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.72-6.68 (m, 2H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (s, 1H), 4.67 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 195.12, 160.74, 136.29, 136.10, 134.68, 134.16, 133.88, 133.07, 132.25, 131.68, 130.43, 130.34, 129.23, 128.56, 128.04, 127.85, 127.08, 126.97, 126.55, 125.10, 125.01, 124.07, 124.01, 121.45, 120.98, 119.93, 117.58, 72.86, 66.69, 51.34, 50.59; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₃H₂₄NO₅S₂ (M - H⁺) 578.1096, found 578.1110.

7. Preparation of the compound **11**



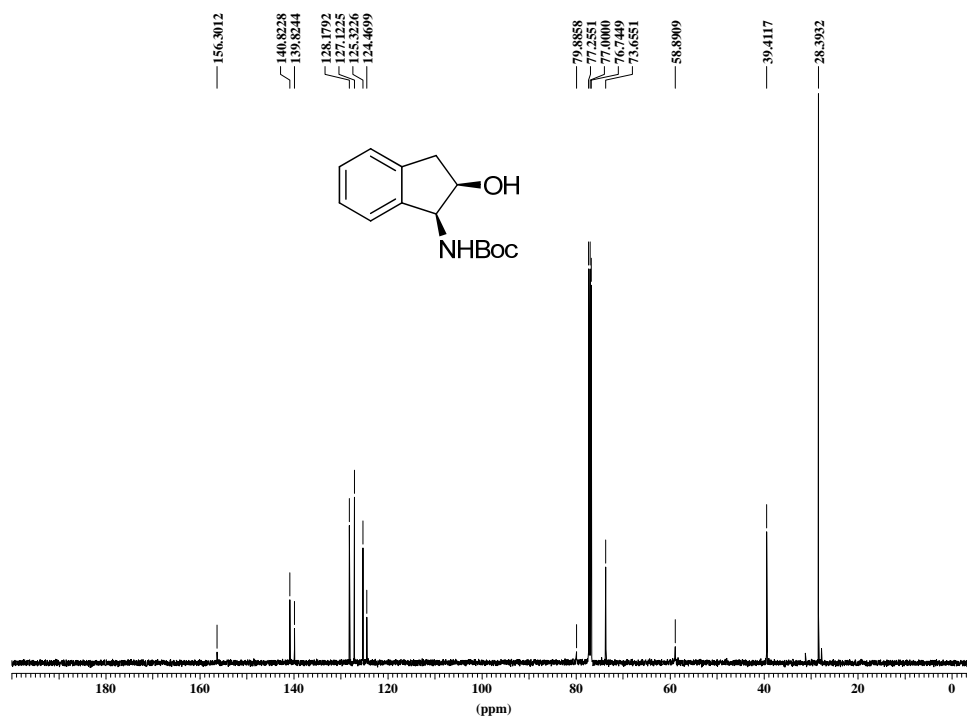
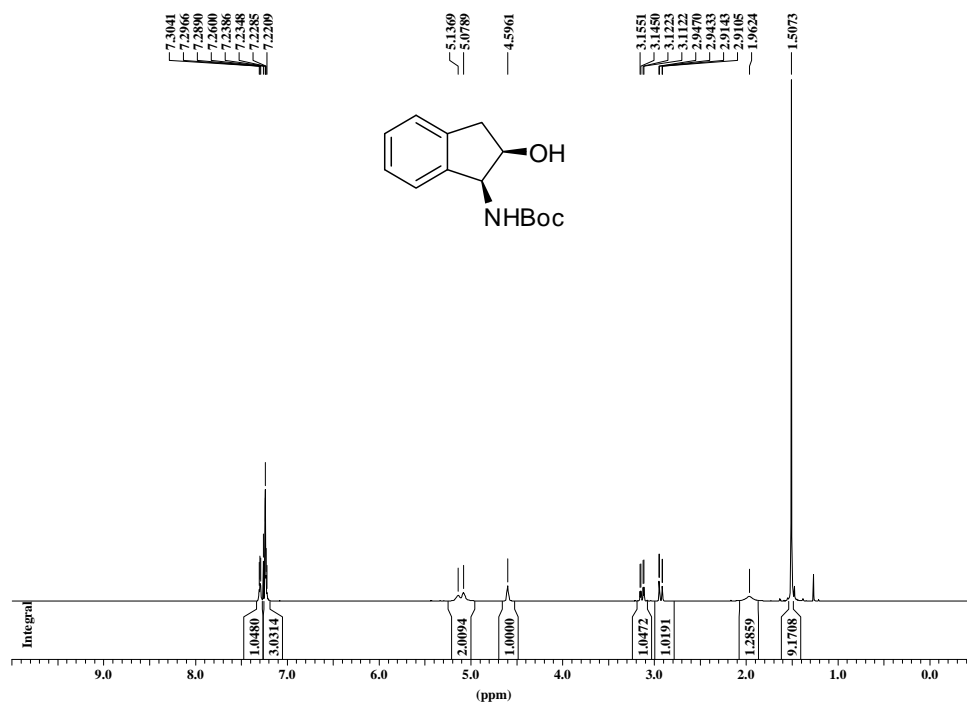
To a solution of malononitrile **10** (10mg, 0.15mmol, 1.5equiv.) in 0.5mL toluene was added (E)-3-benzylidenechroman-4-one **7a** (24mg, 0.1mmol, 1equiv.) at room temperature, followed by adding catalyst IV (4.88mg, 0.01mmol, 0.1equiv.). The mixture was stirred at room temperature. Upon completion, the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluted by

hexane/EtOAc=8:1 then 4:1 to afford the desired product **11** (27.4 mg, 91% yield) as primrose yellow solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.27 (q, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 7.23 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 6.95 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (s, 2H), 4.63 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 158.77, 154.12, 140.87, 138.01, 130.30, 129.02, 127.92, 127.88, 121.26, 121.04, 119.26, 116.66, 115.94, 105.05, 66.48, 61.16, 39.71; HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₄O₂N₂ 302.1055, found 302.1048; HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *i*-propanol/hexane = 10/90, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm): t_{major} = 15.7 min, t_{minor} = 27.0 min, *ee* = 96%, [α]_D³⁰ (major) = -64.1 (*c* = 0.98 in CHCl₃).

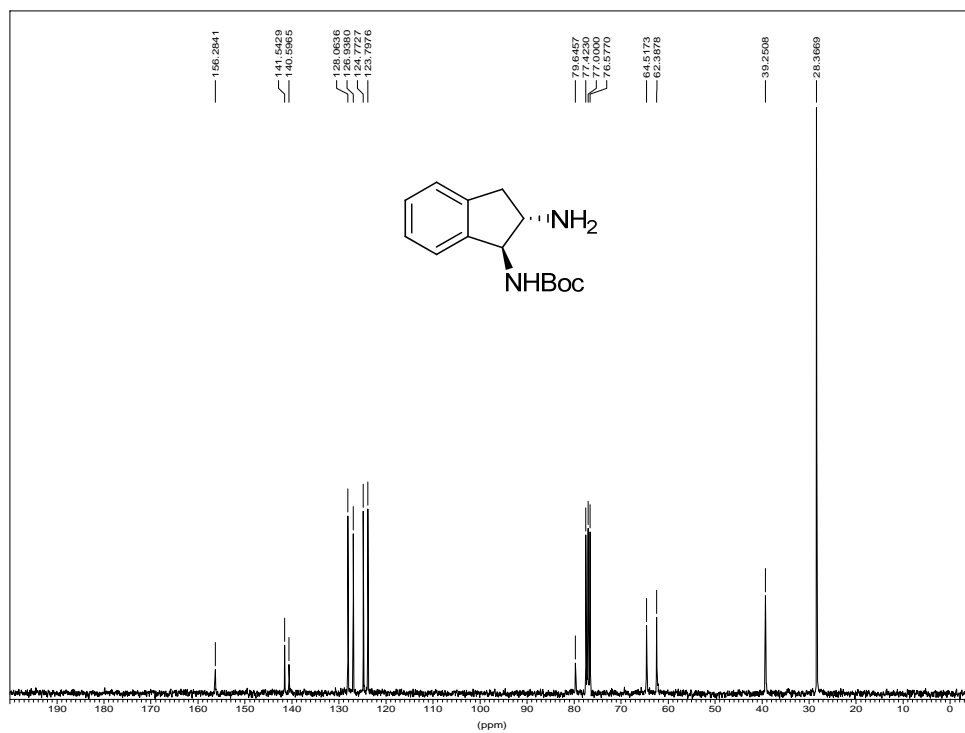
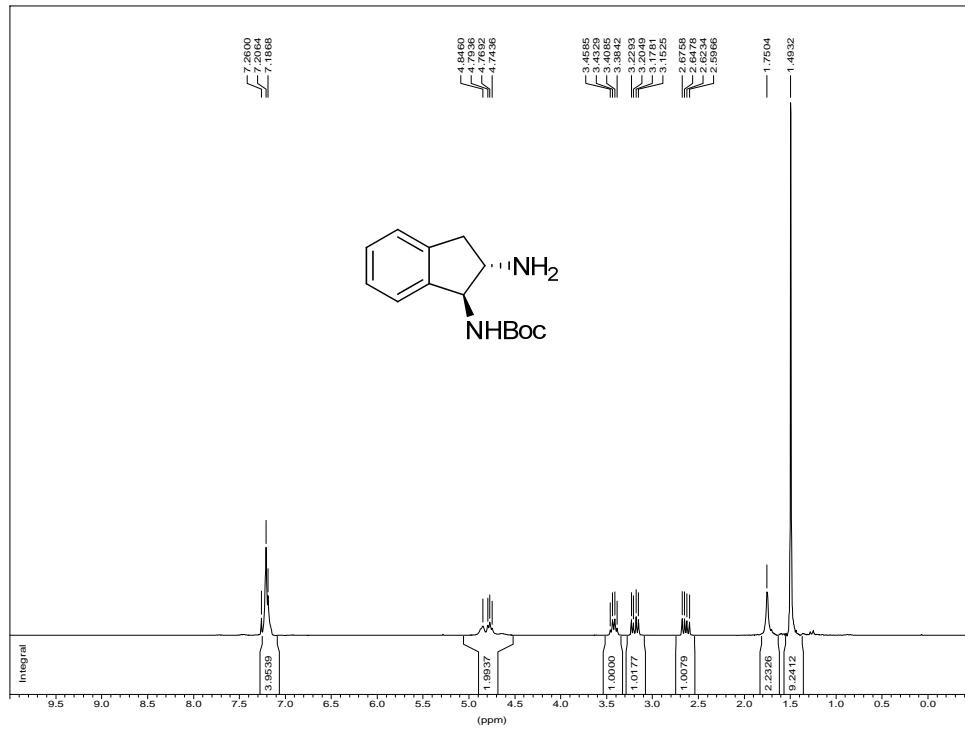
Reference:

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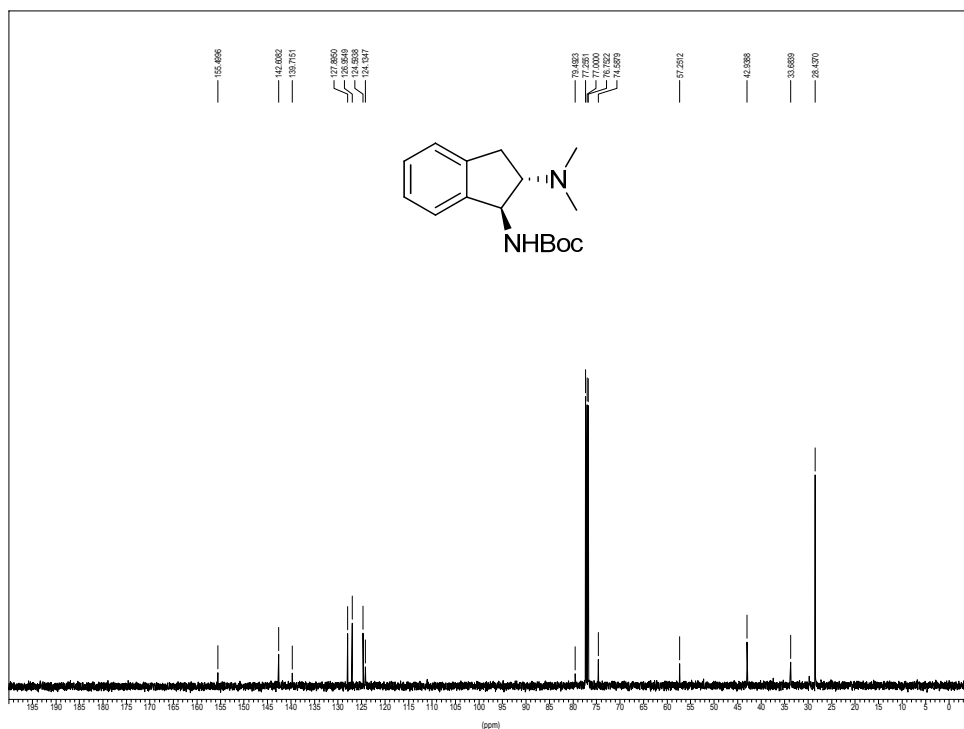
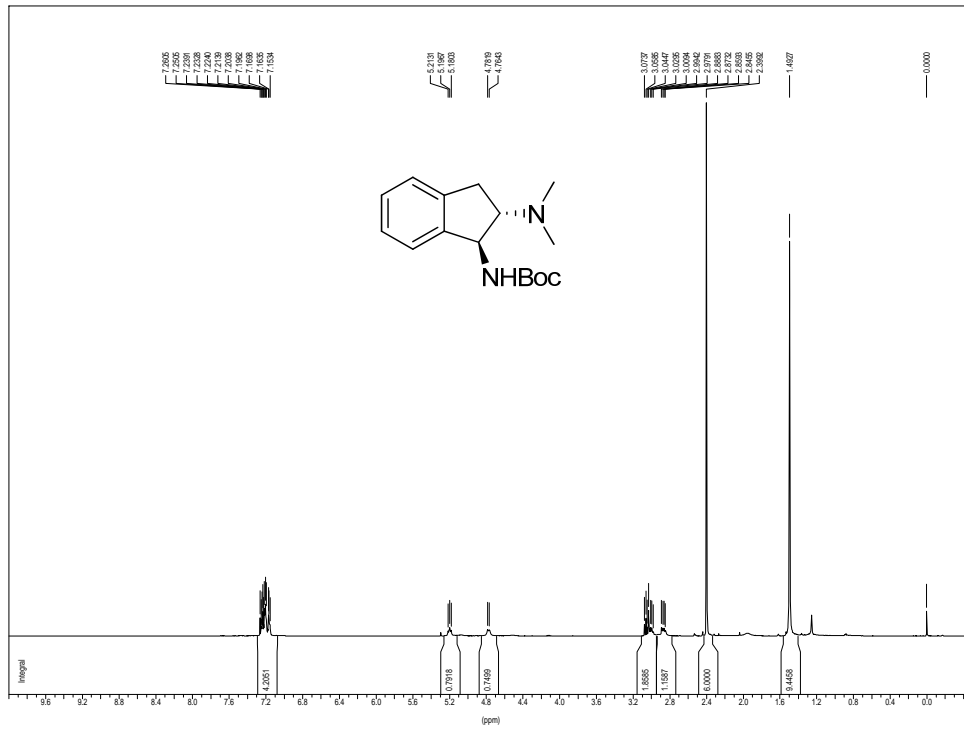
Compound **b**



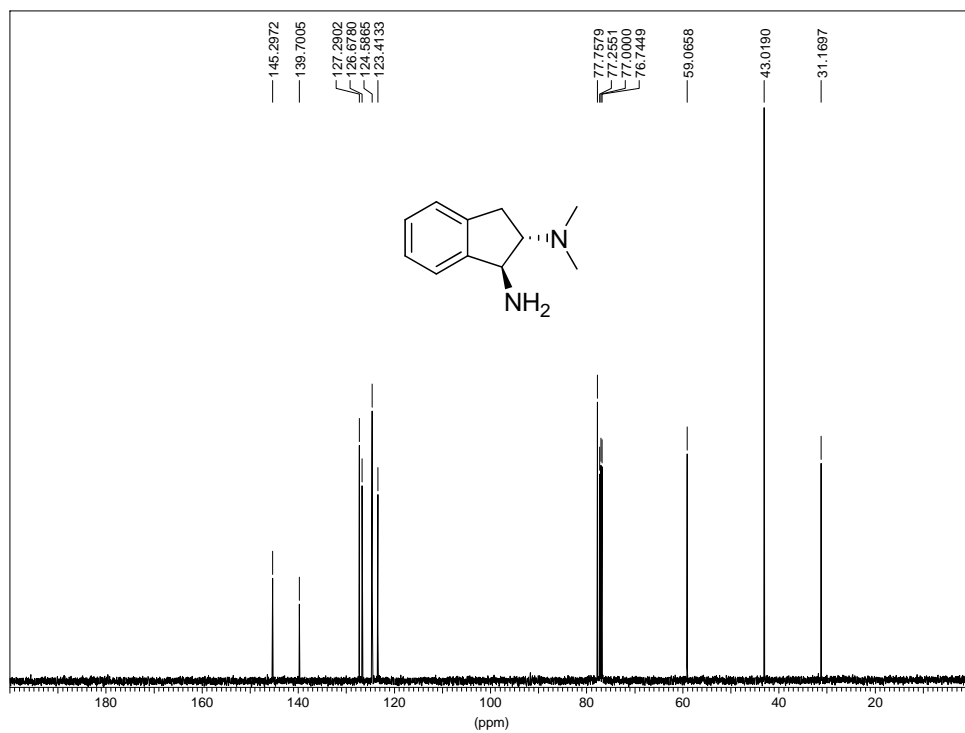
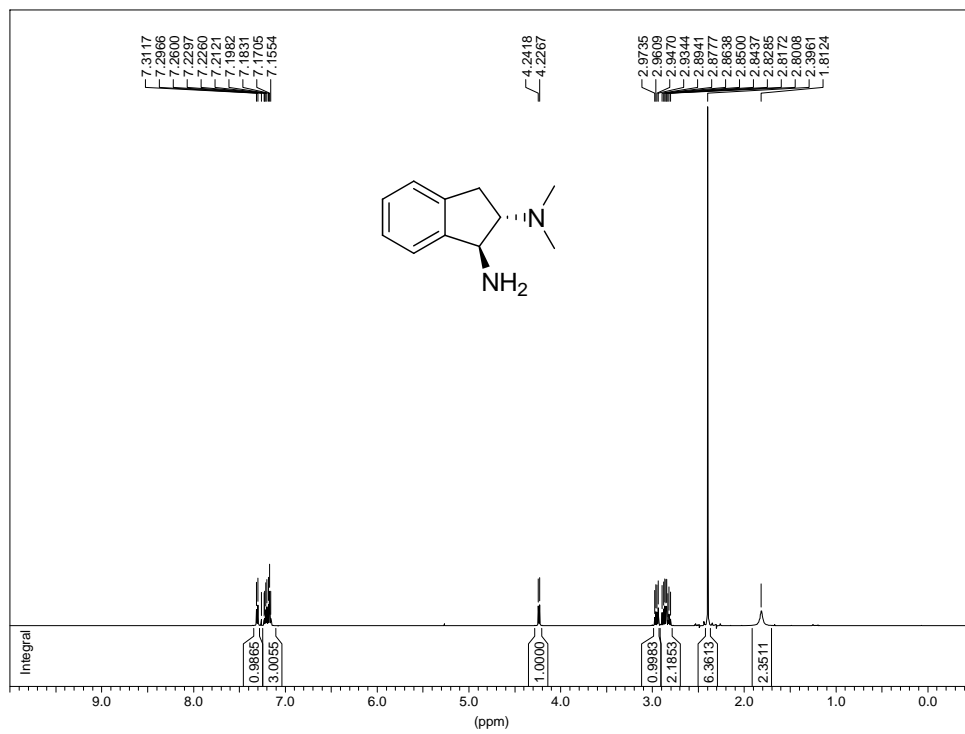
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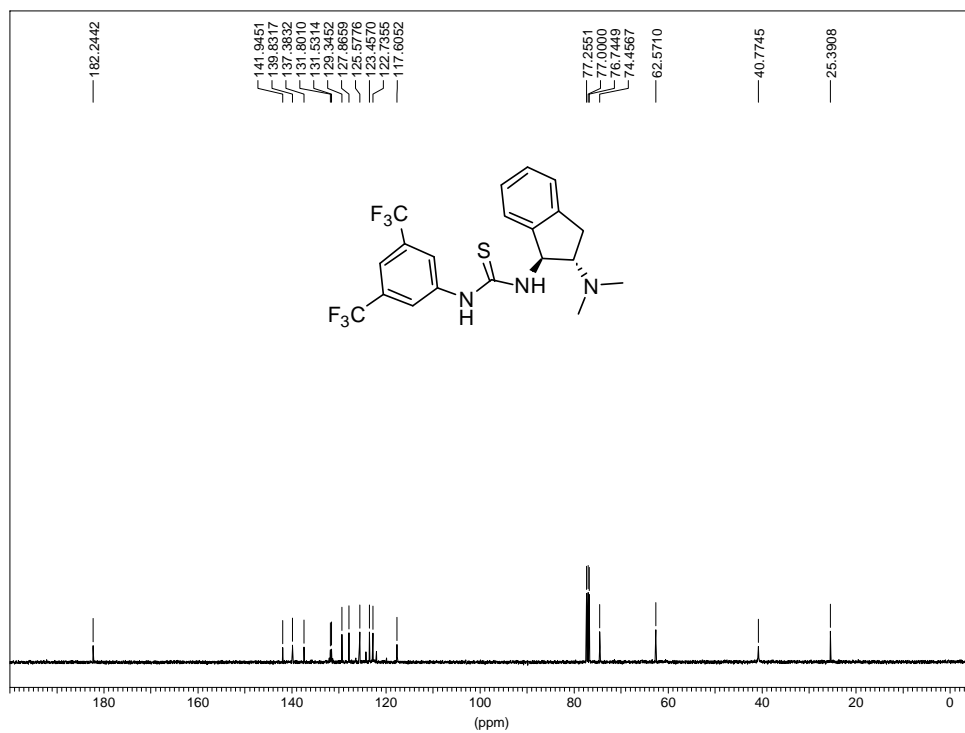
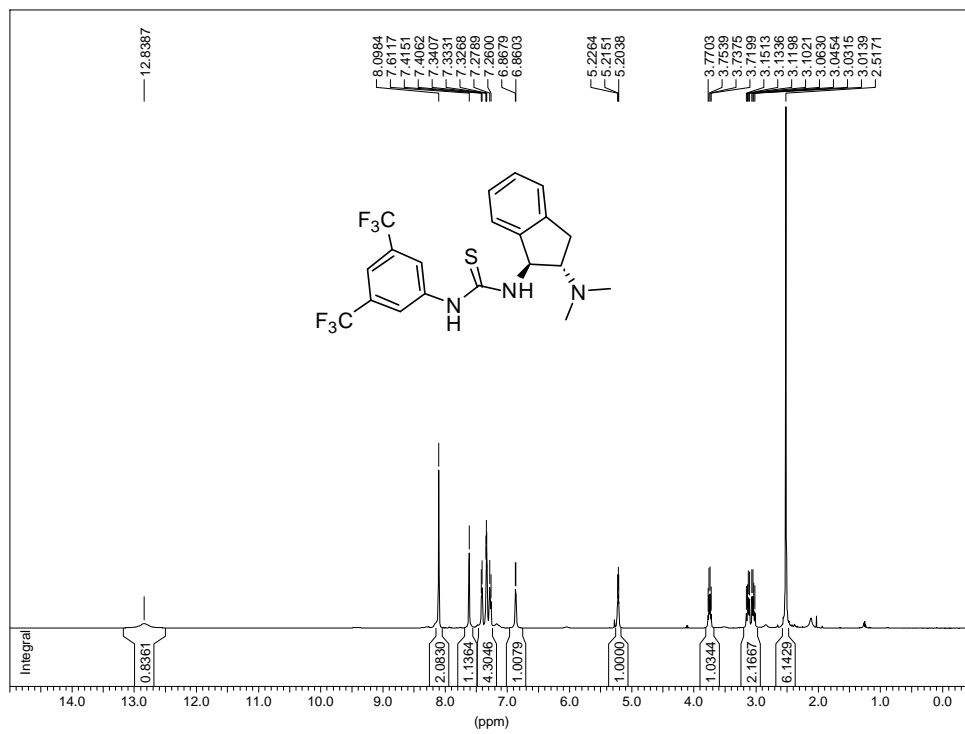
Compound **d**



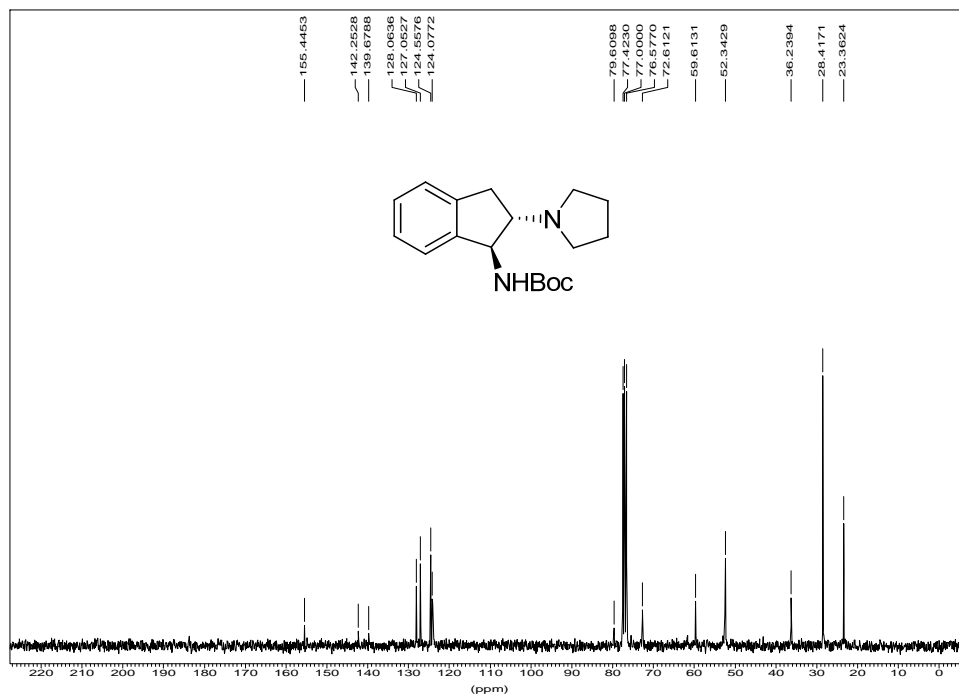
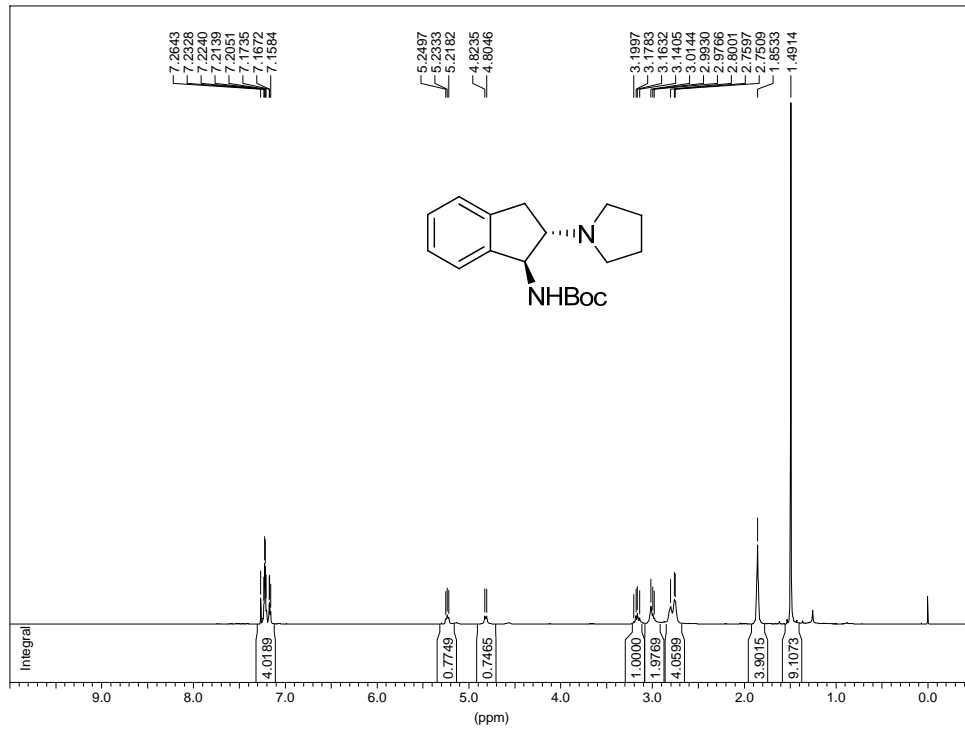
Compound **g**



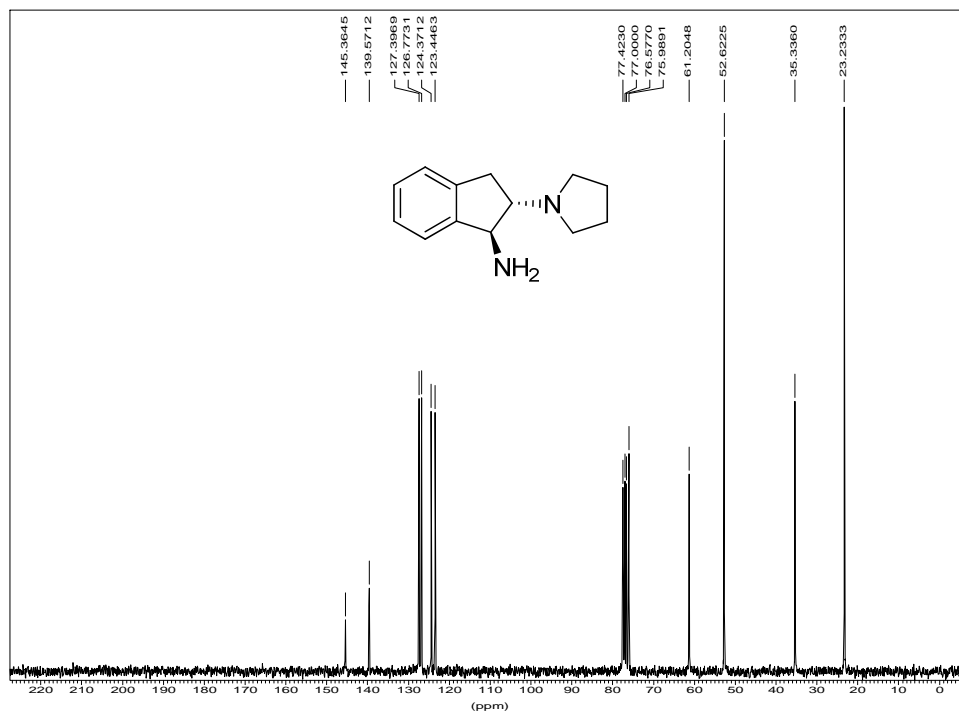
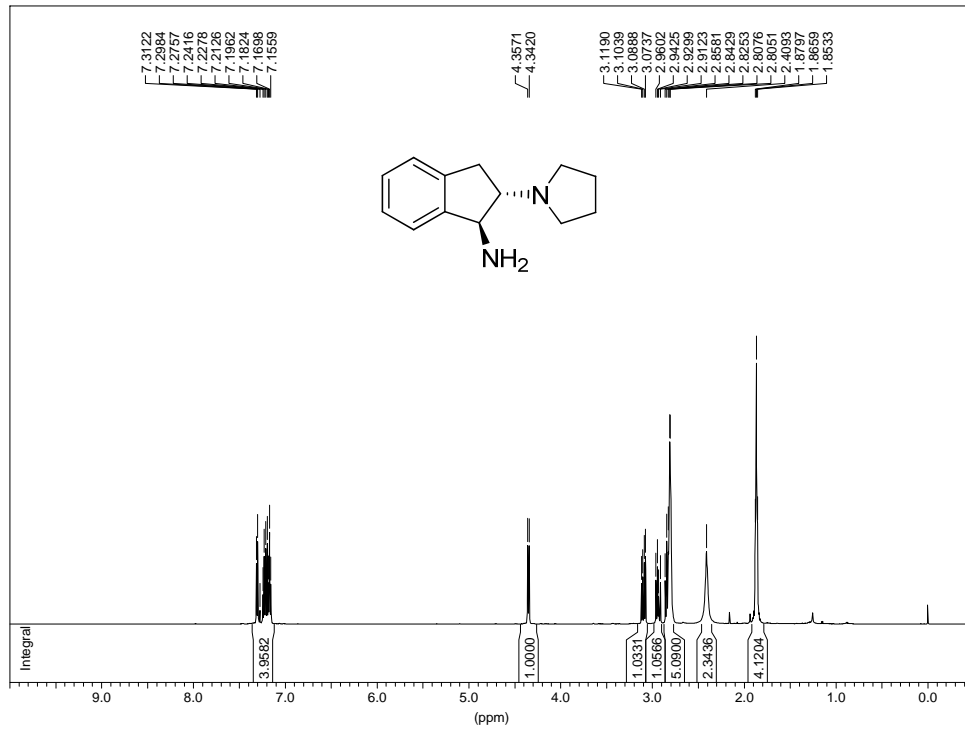
Compound **3a**



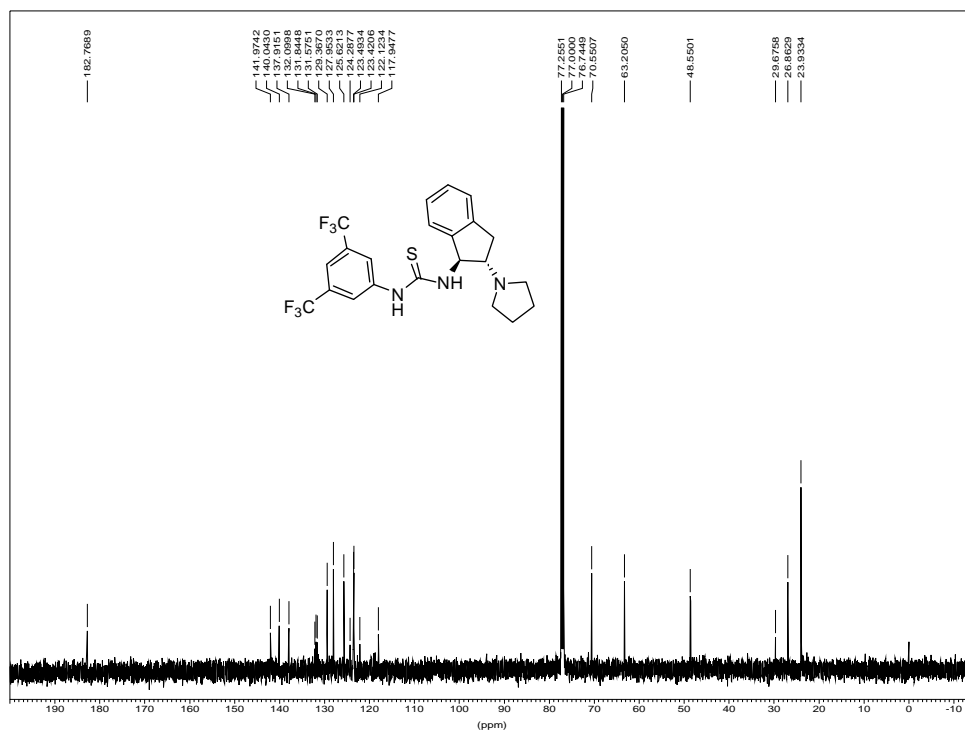
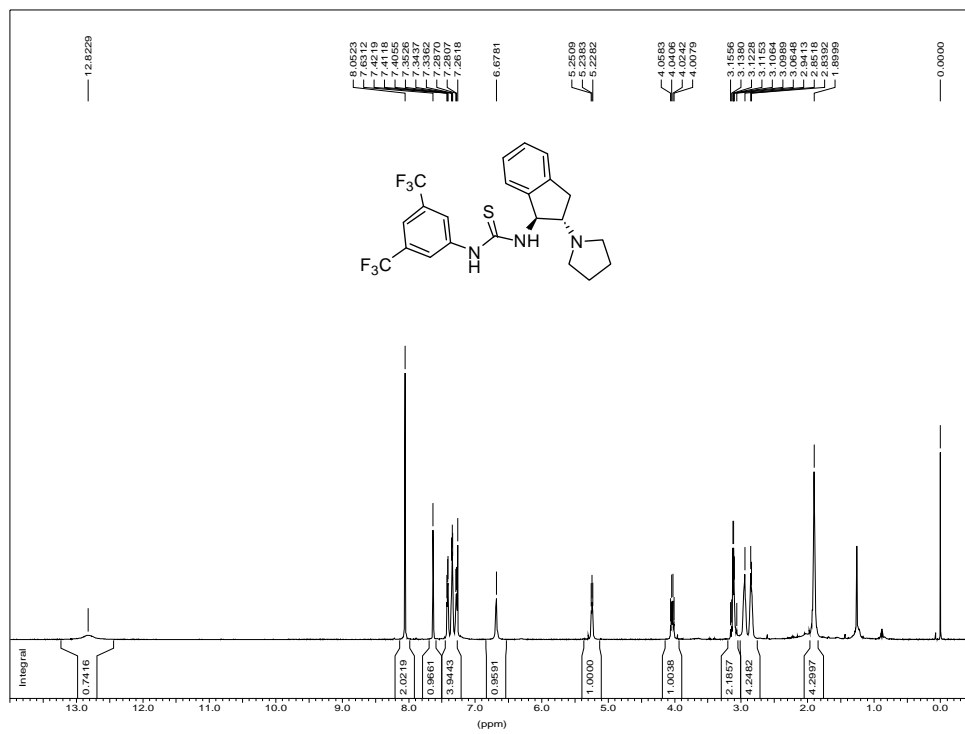
Compound e



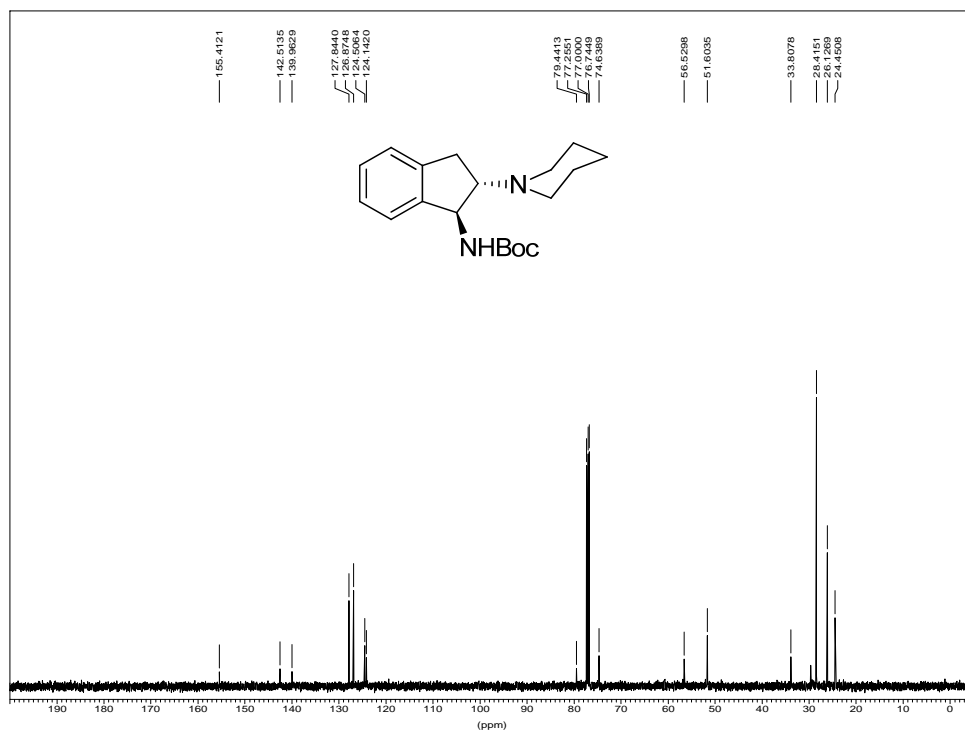
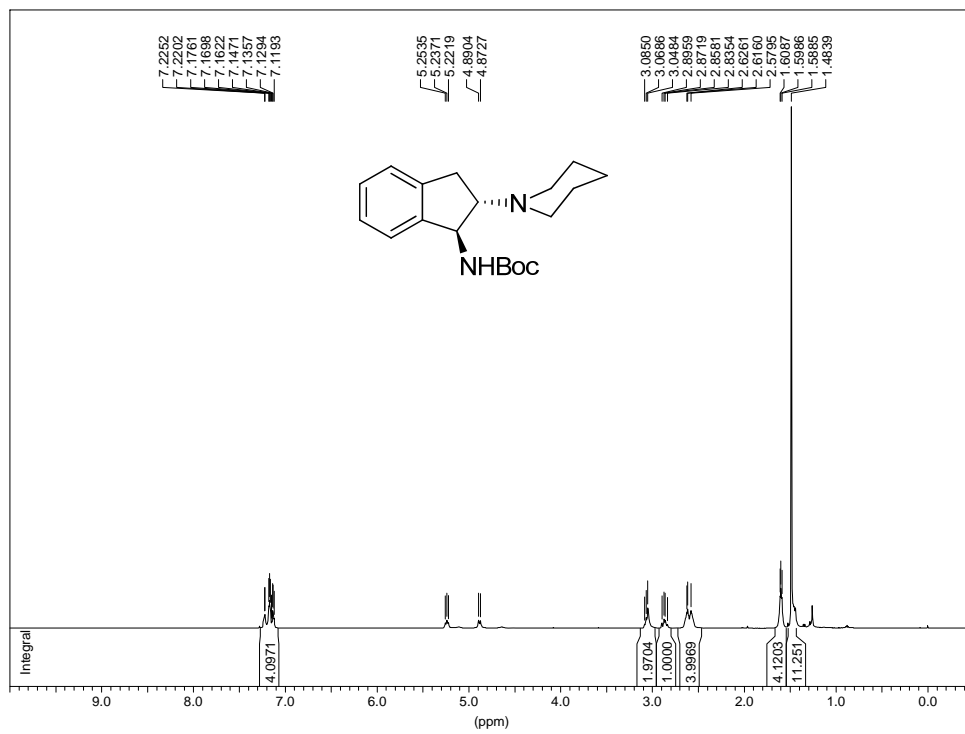
Compound **h**



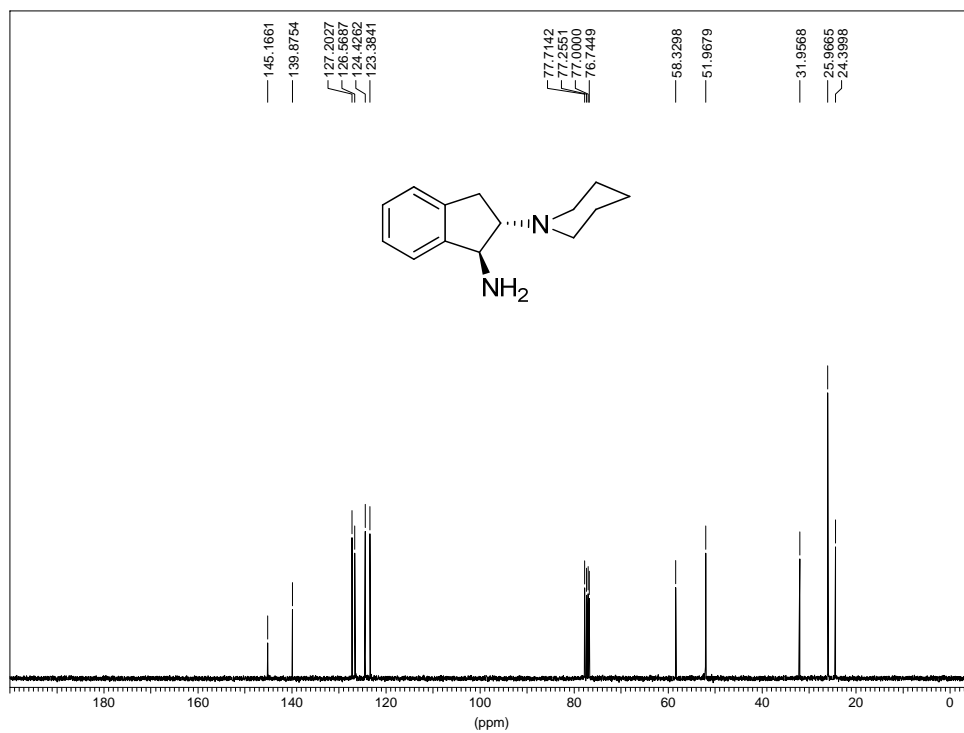
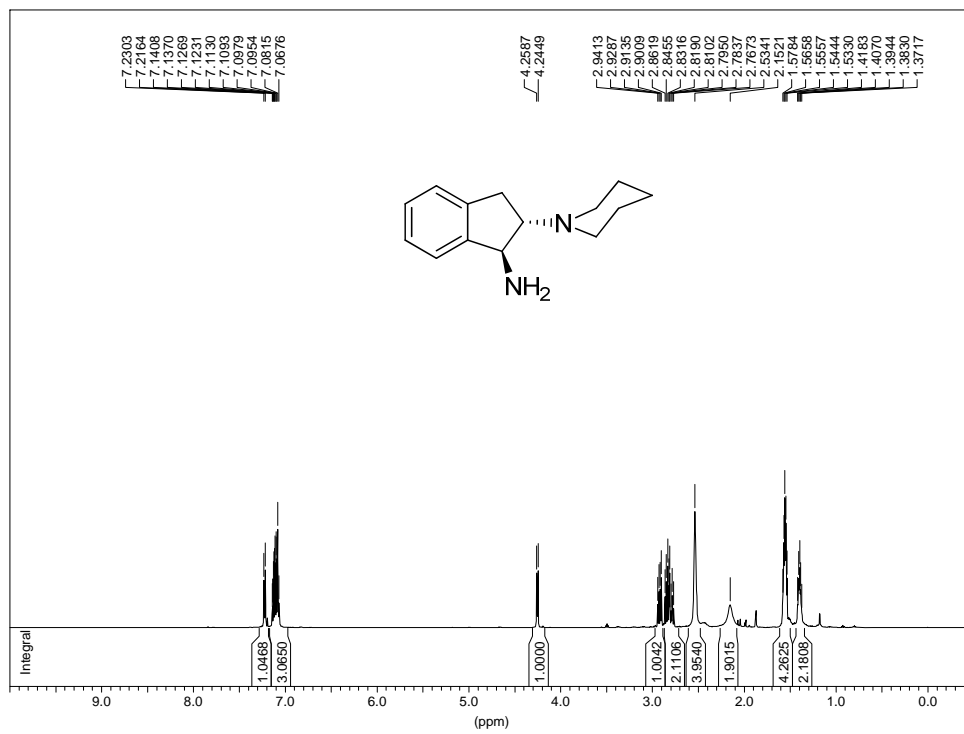
Compound **3b**



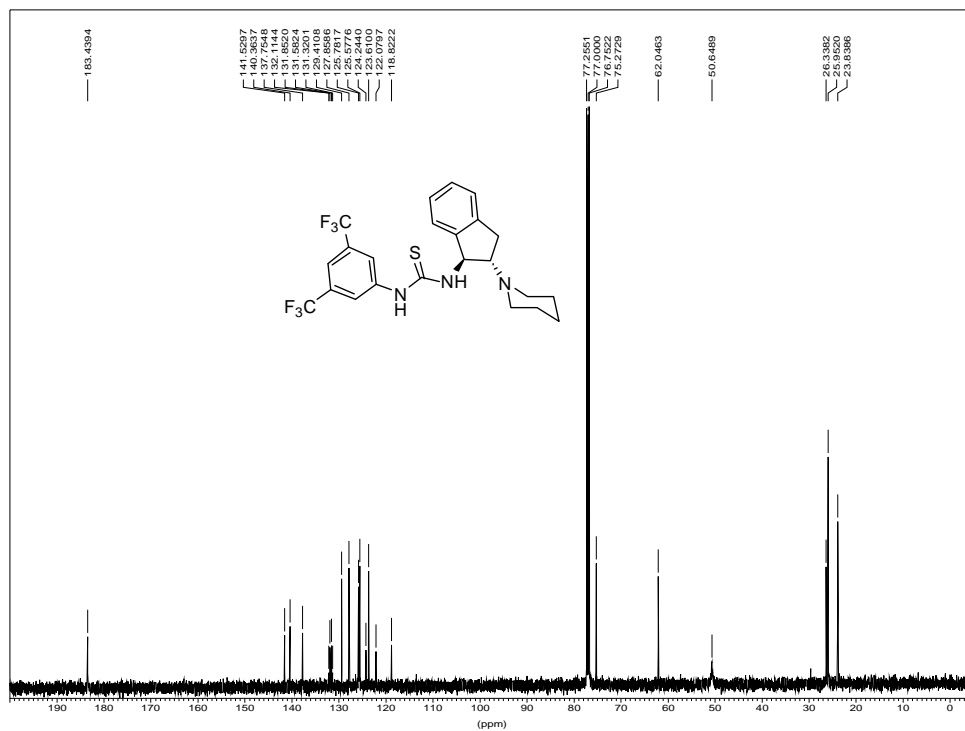
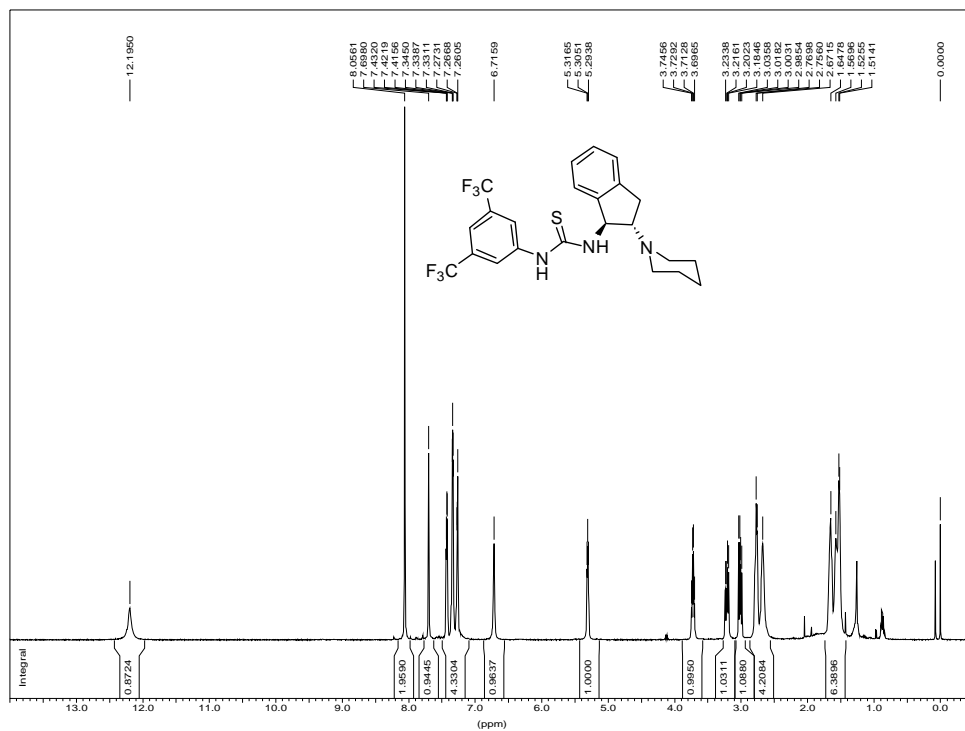
Compound **f**



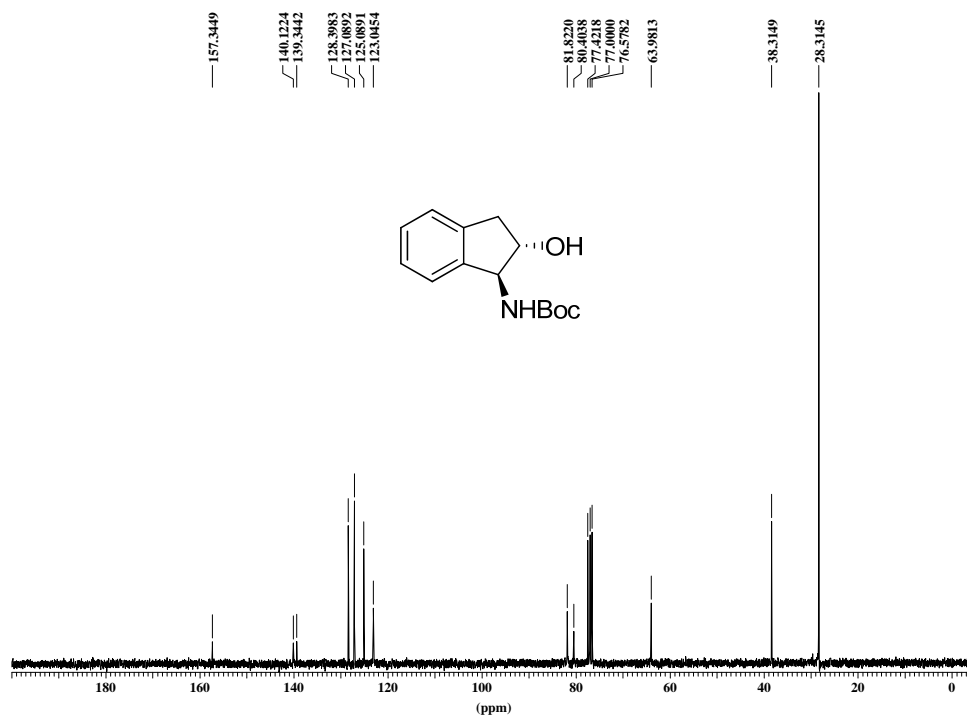
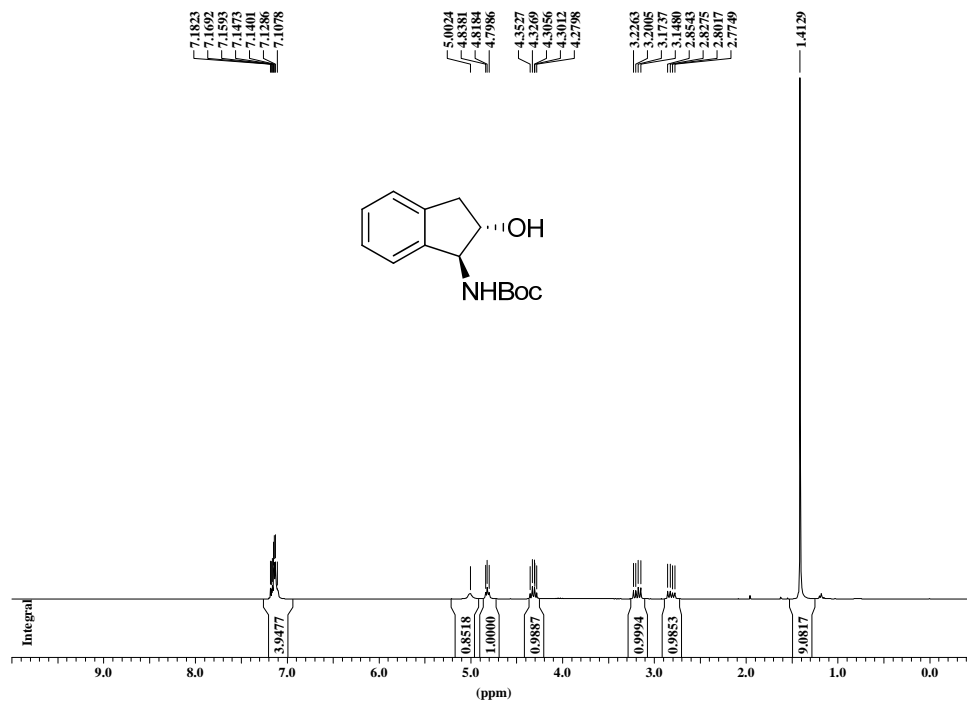
Compound **i**



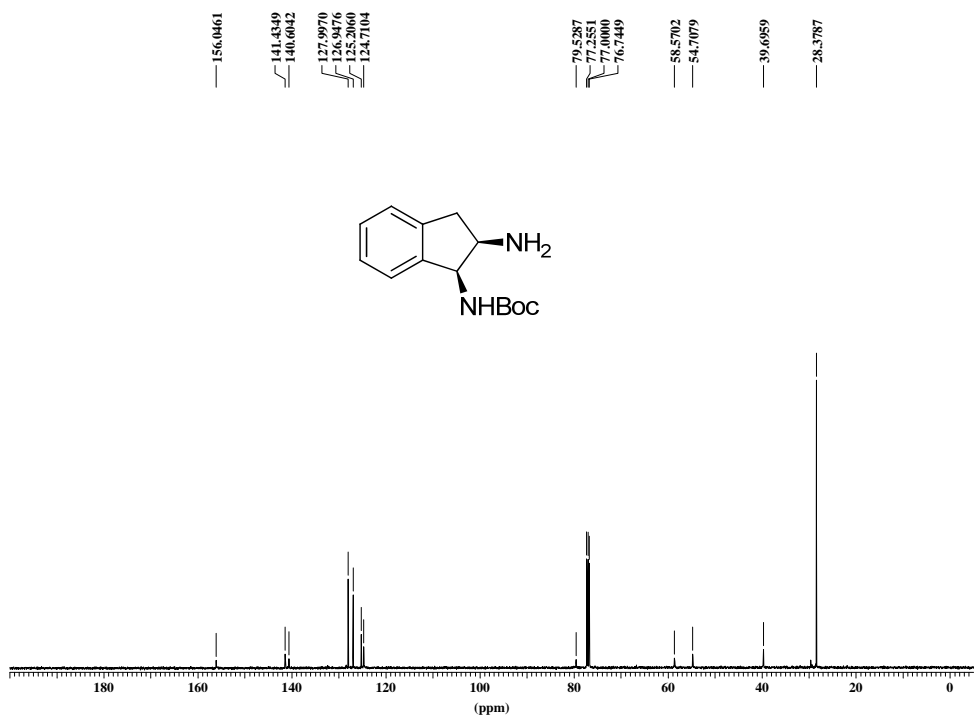
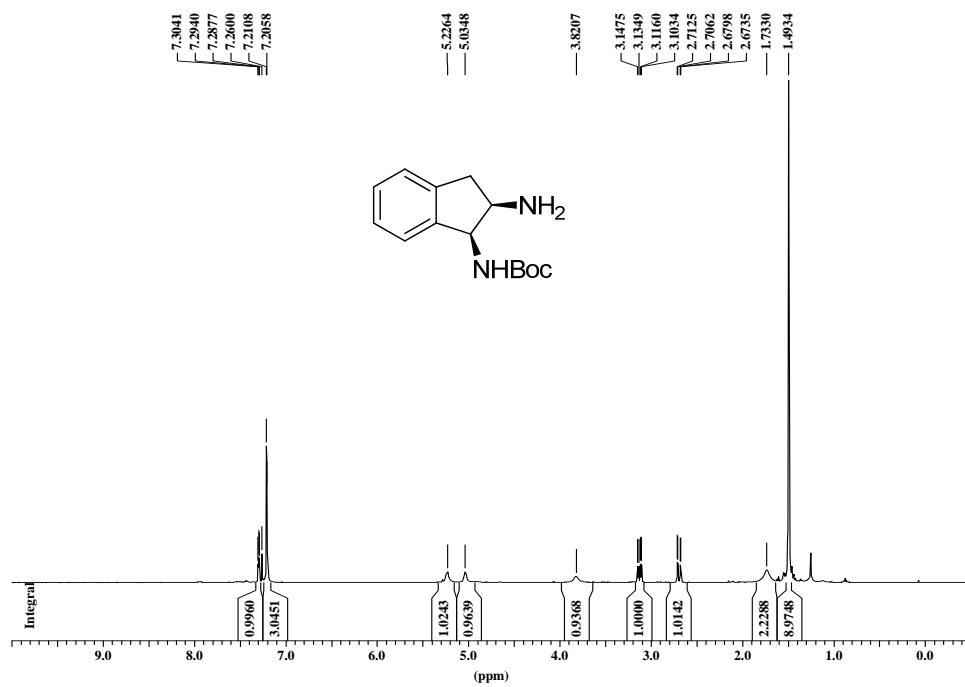
Compound **3c**



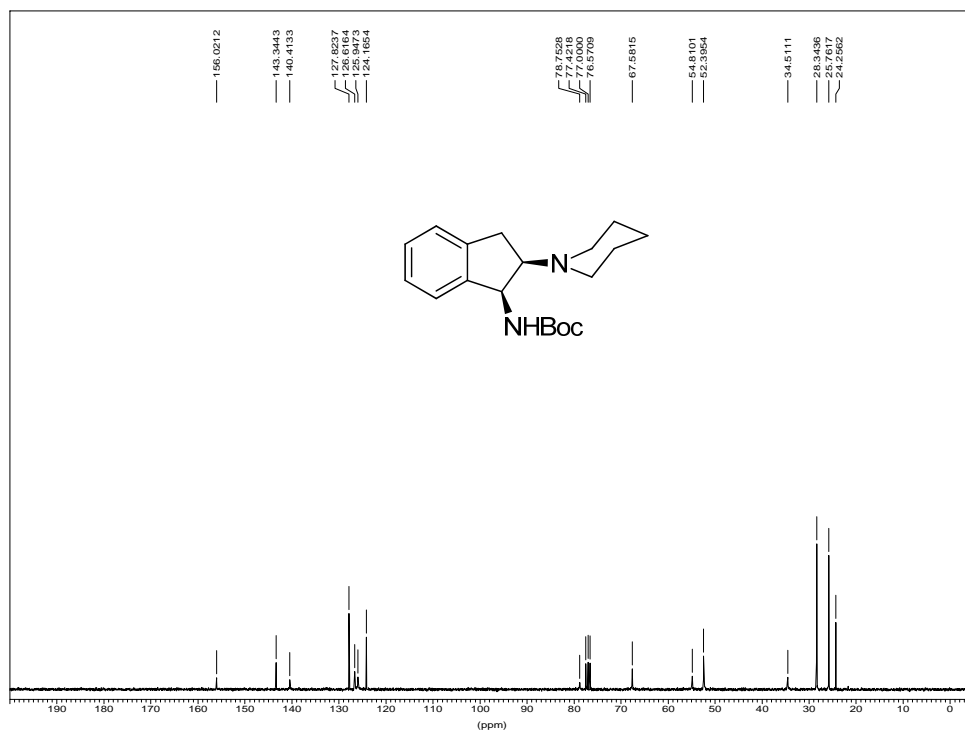
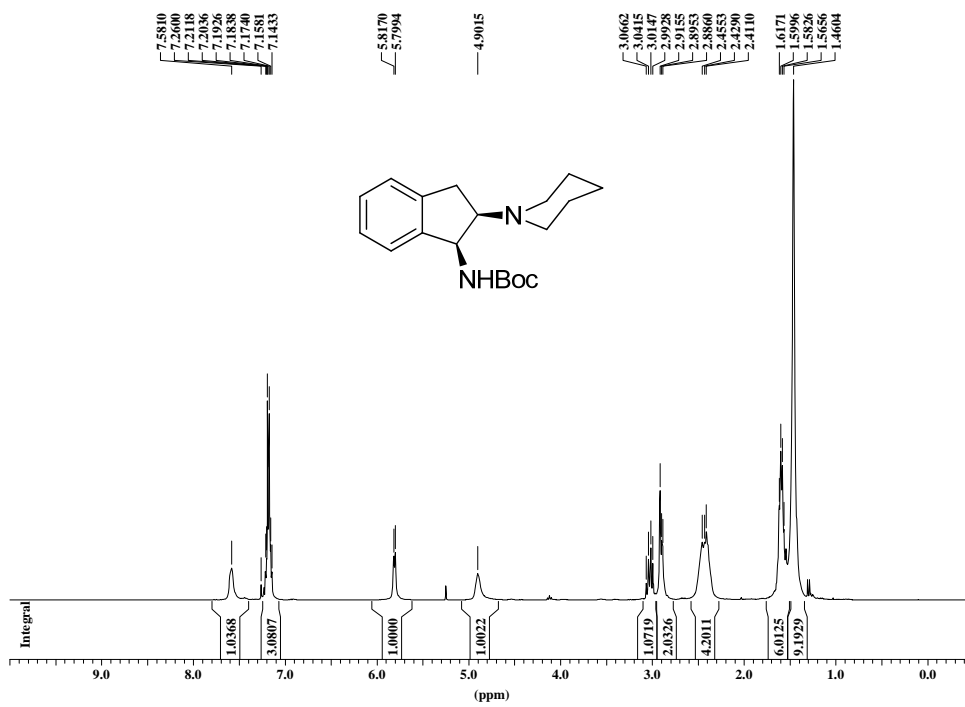
Compound **k**



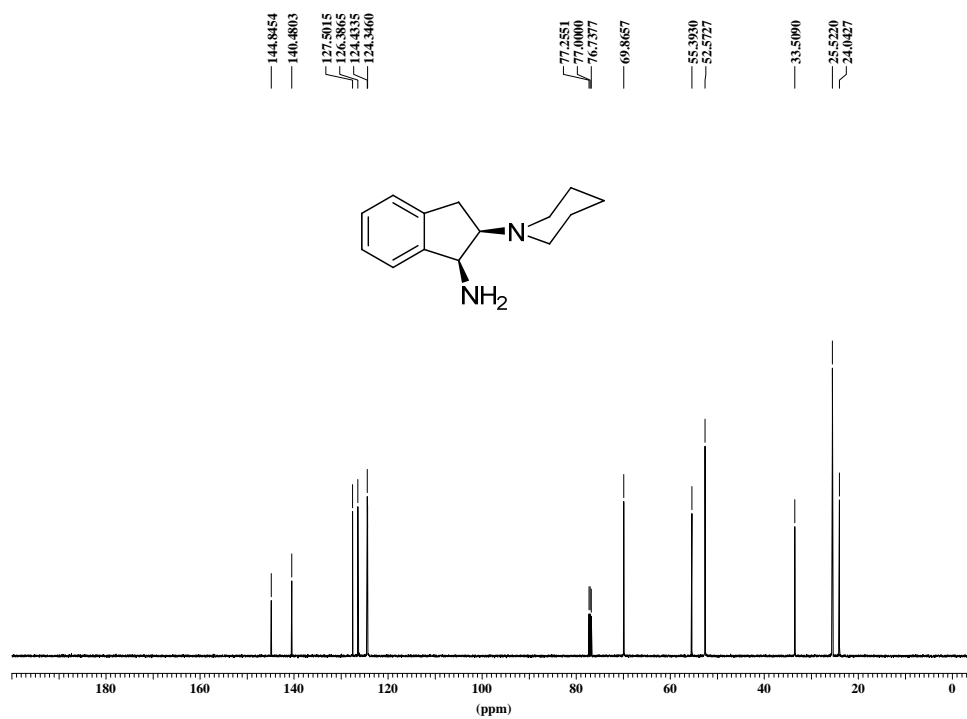
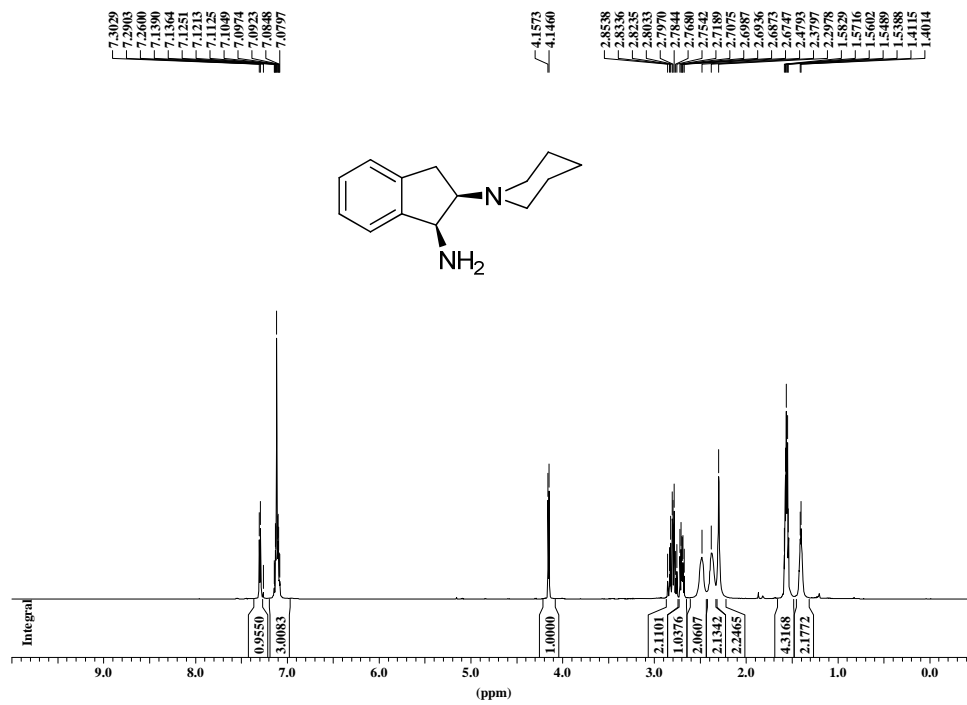
Compound I



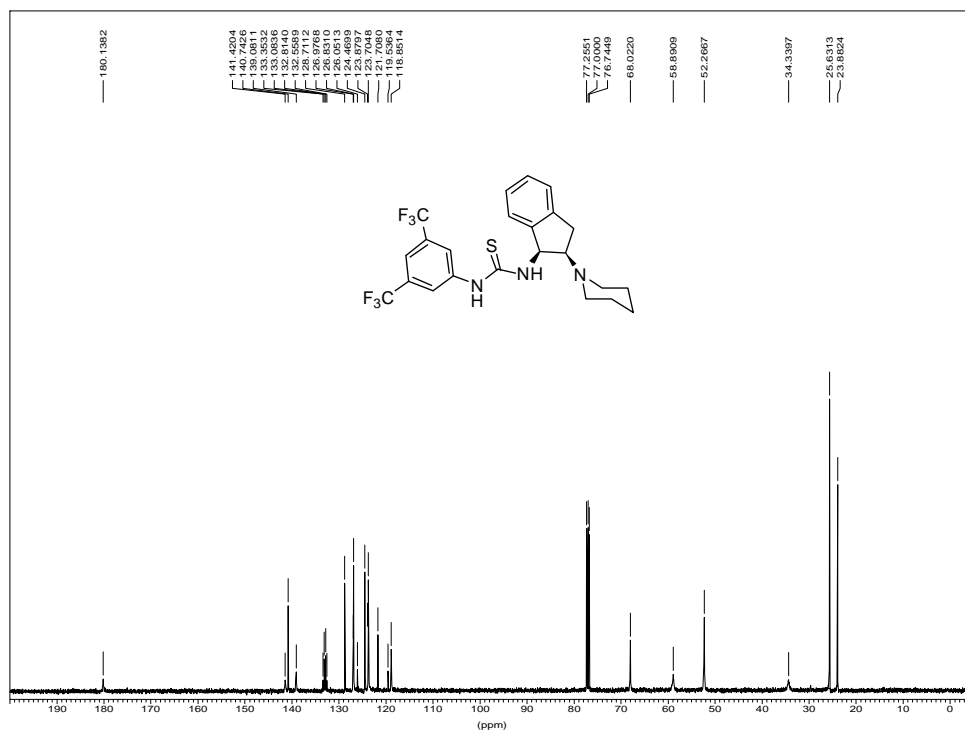
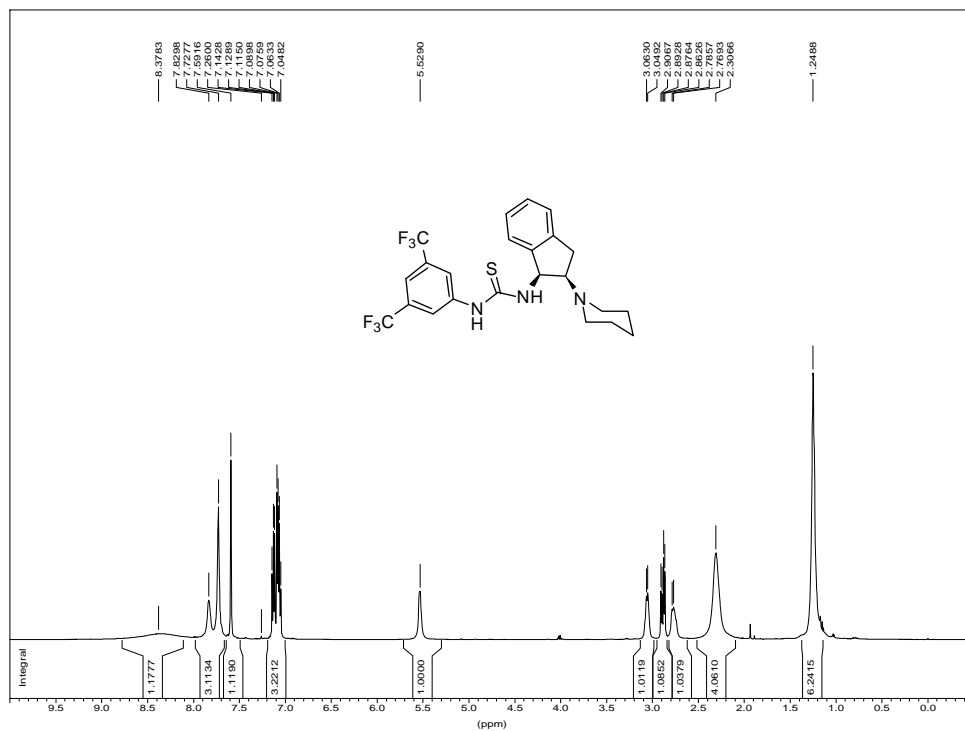
Compound **m**



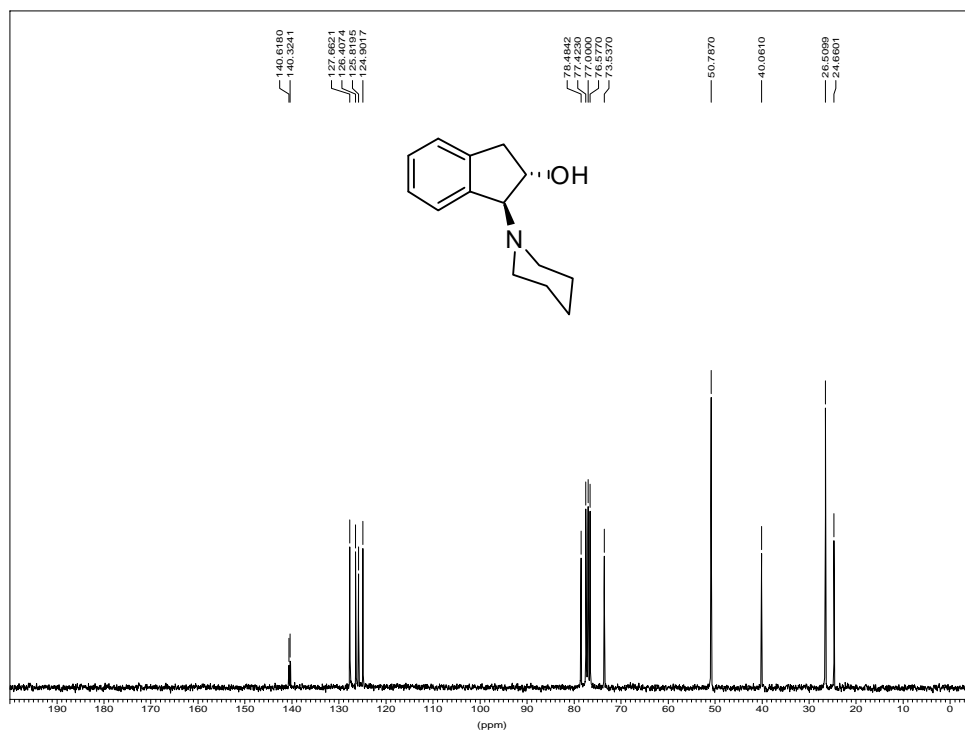
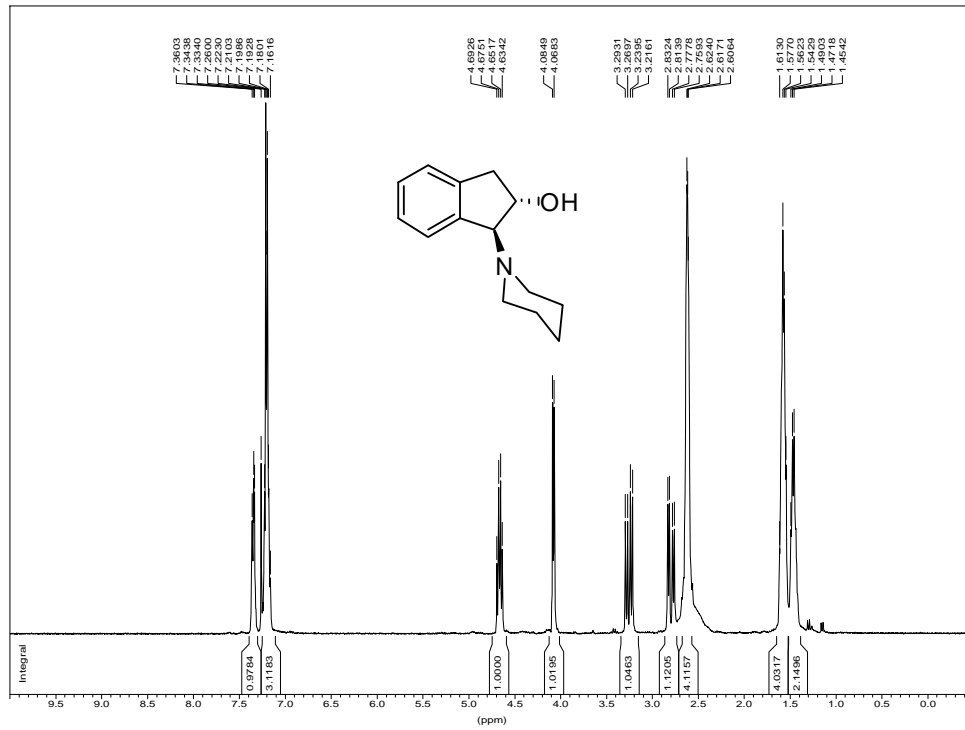
Compound **n**



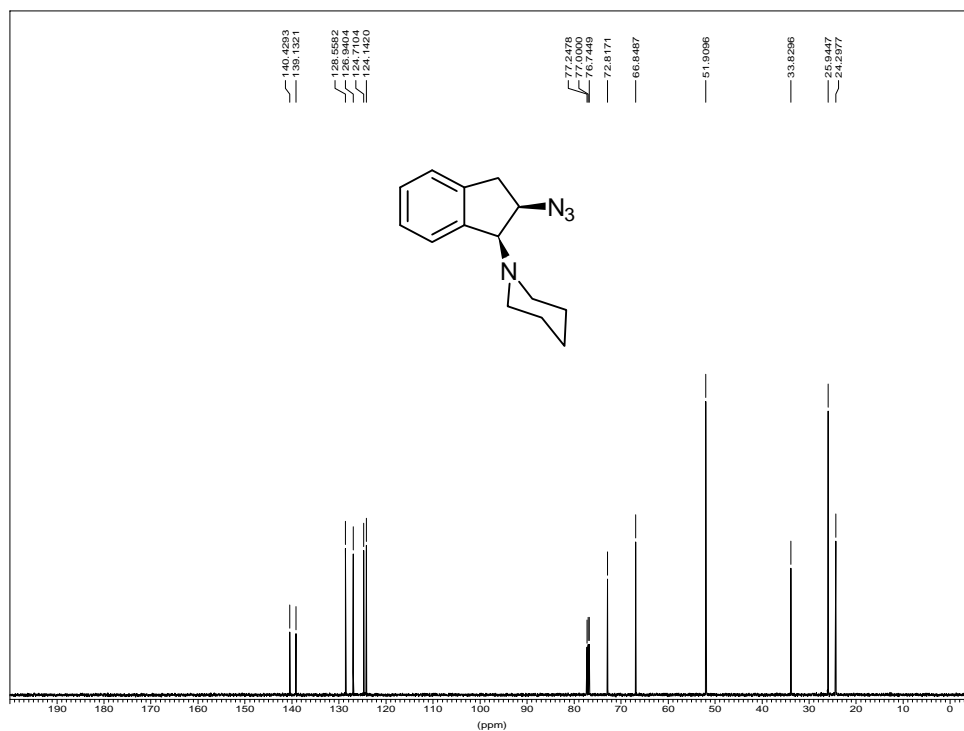
Compound 5



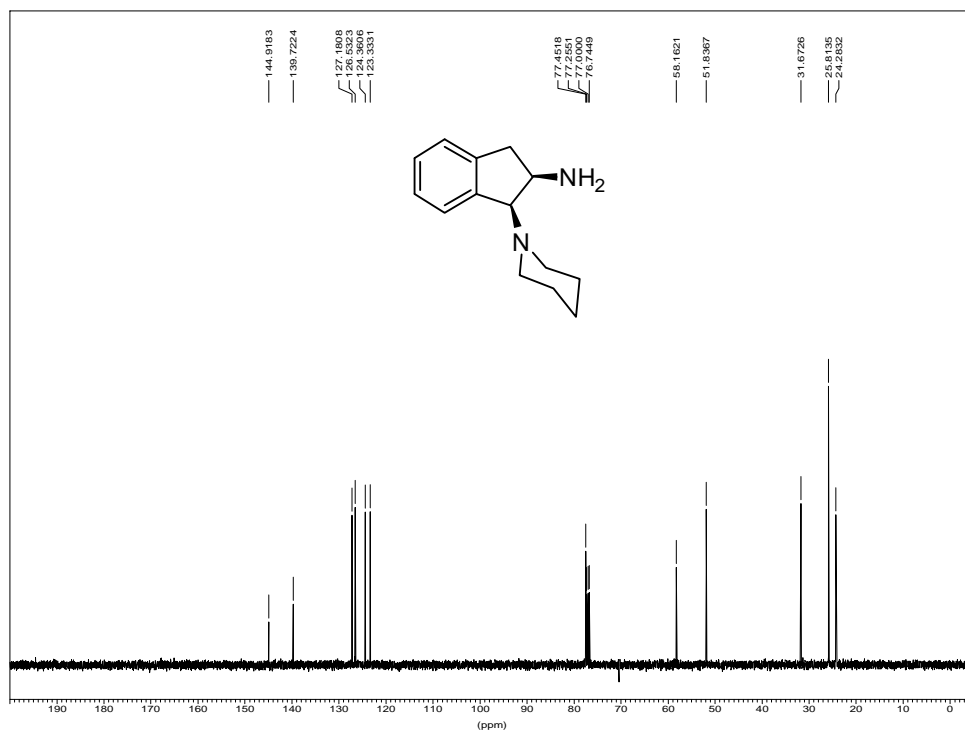
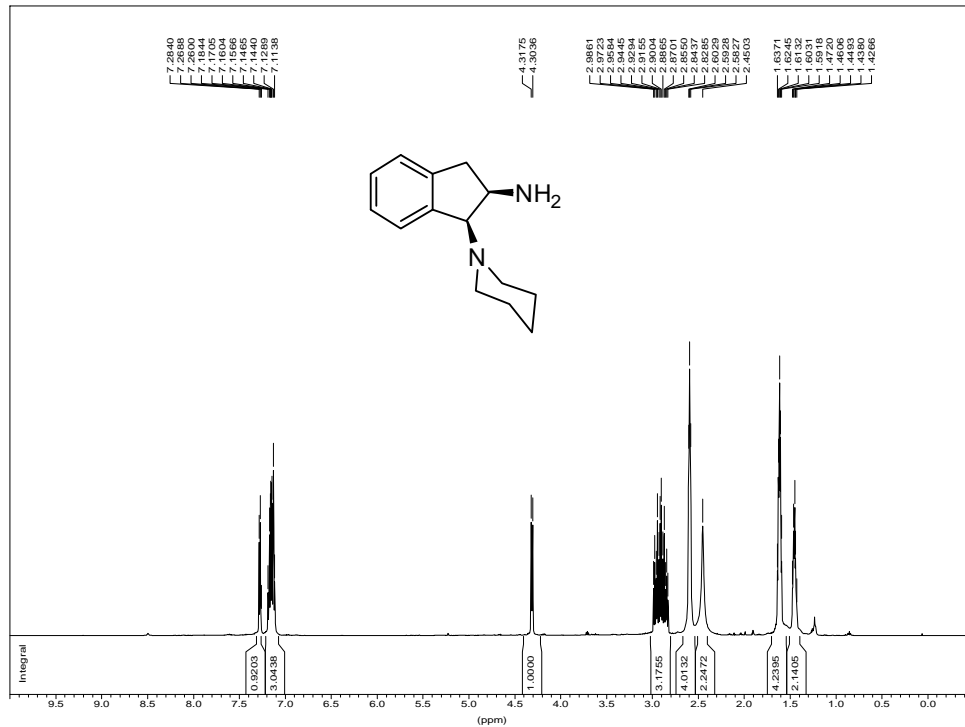
Compound **o**



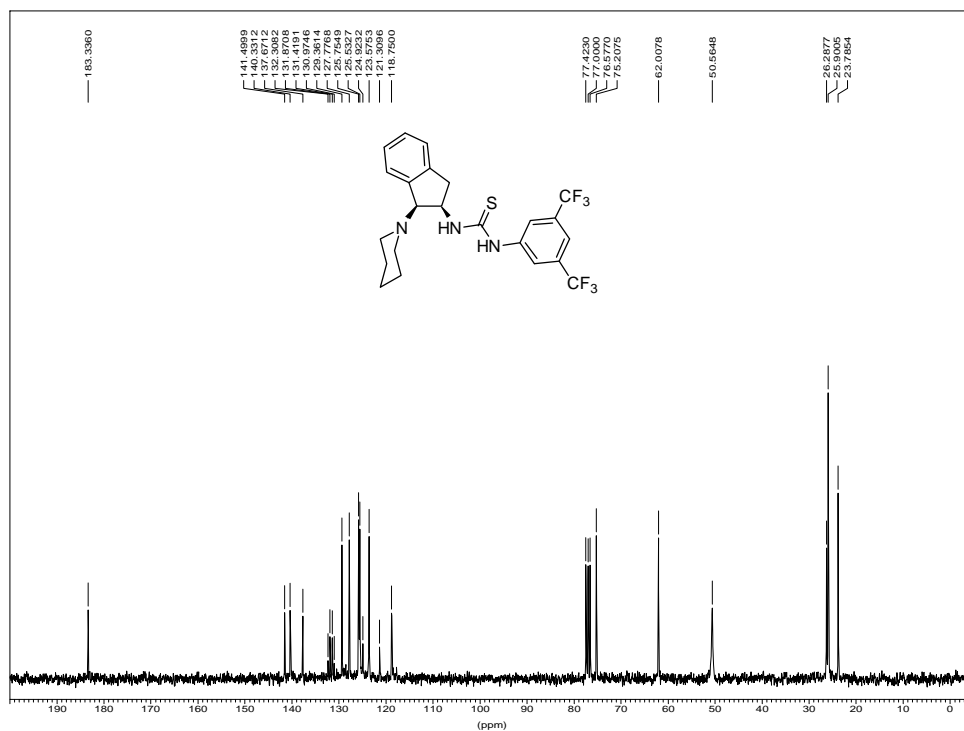
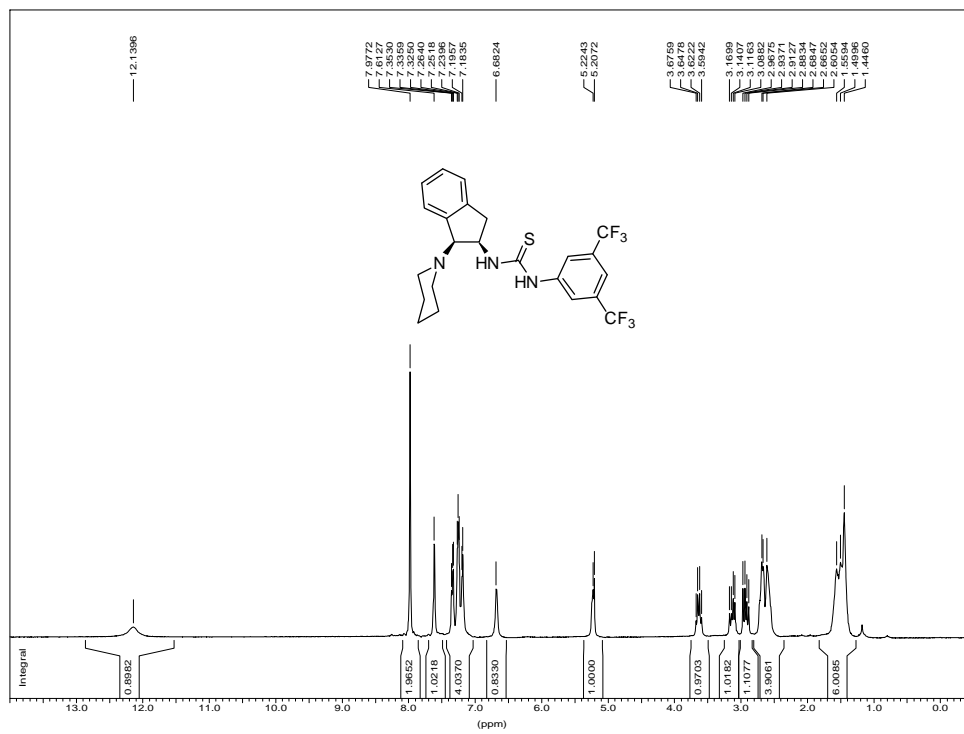
Compound **p**



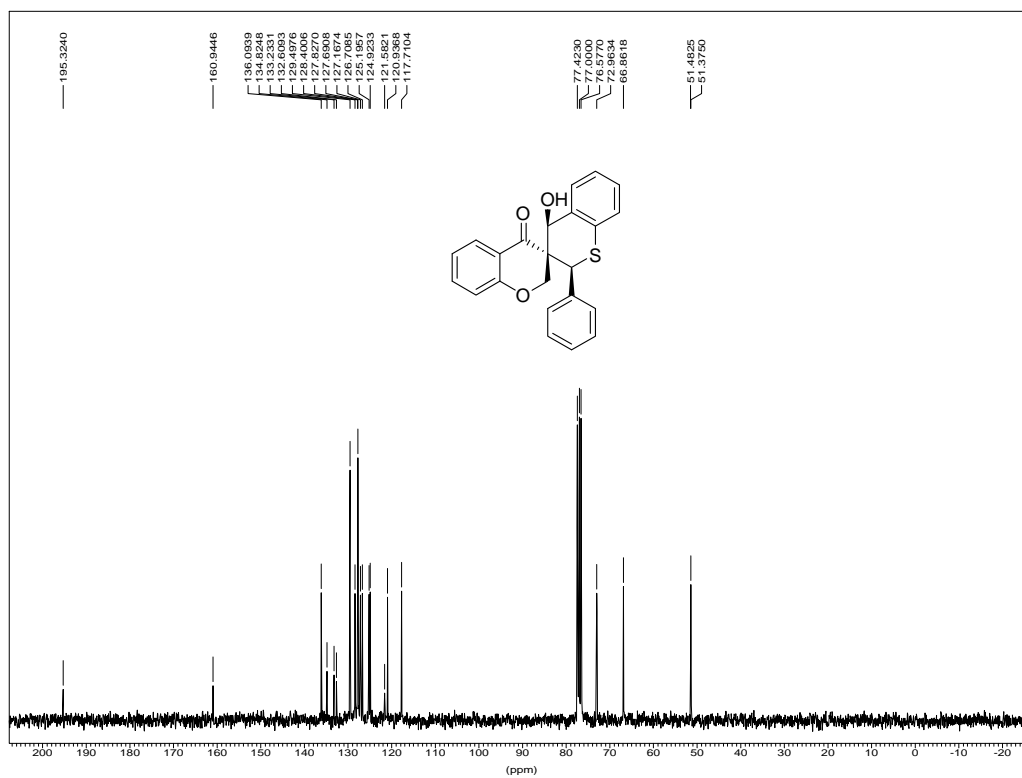
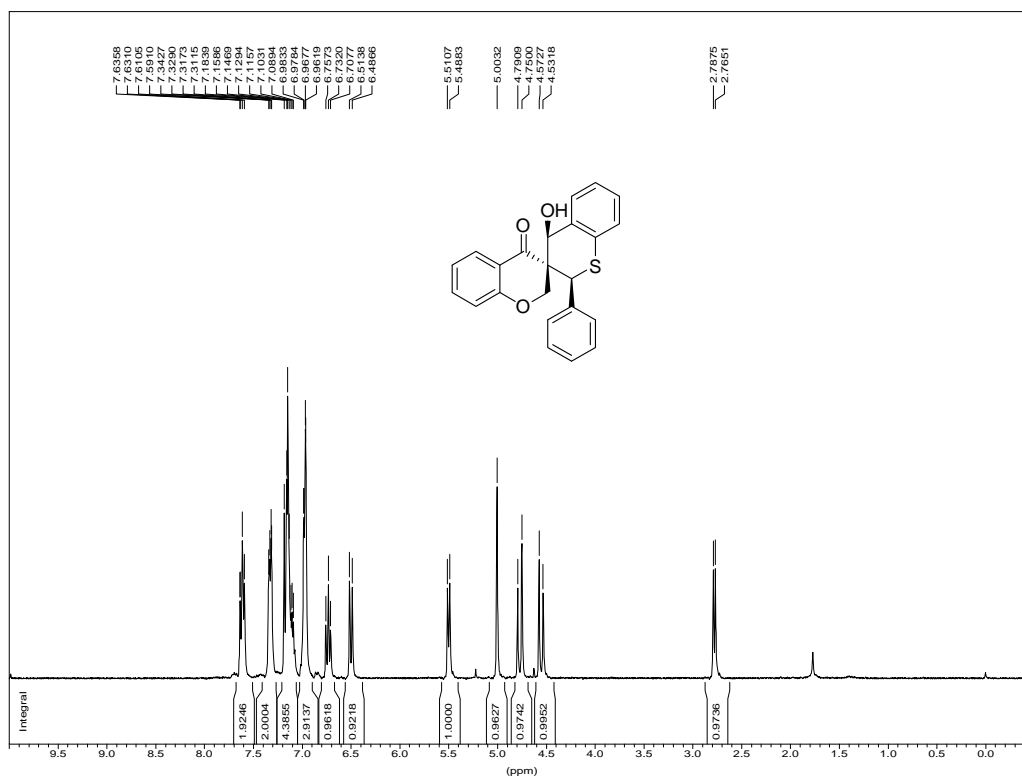
Compound **q**



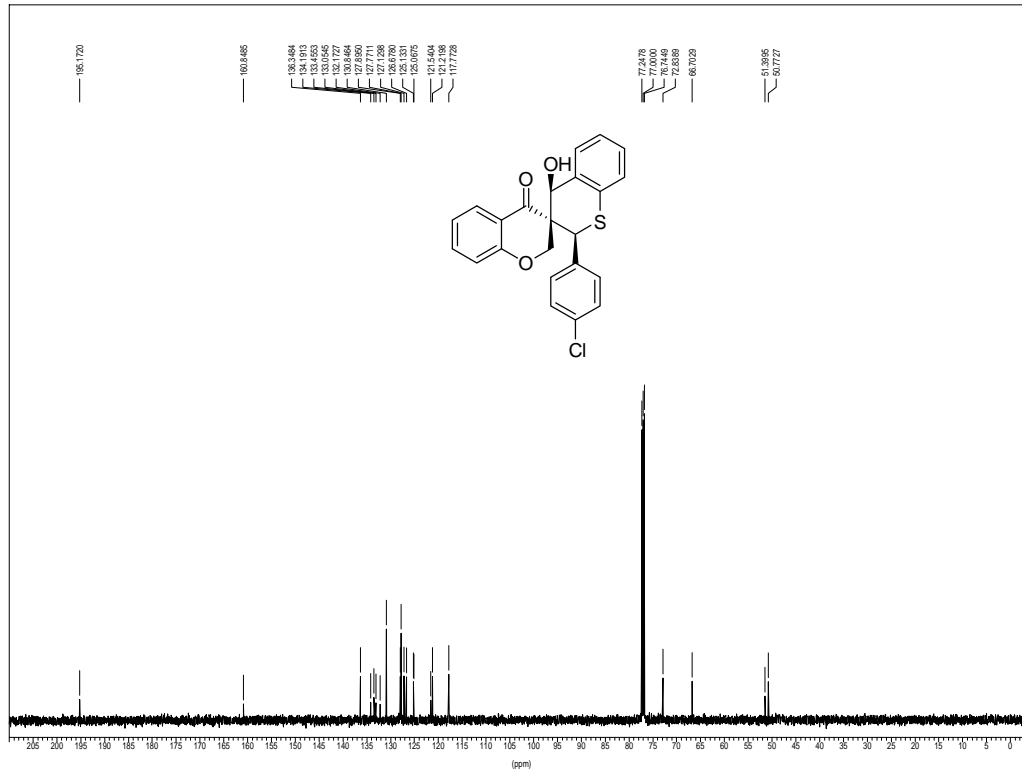
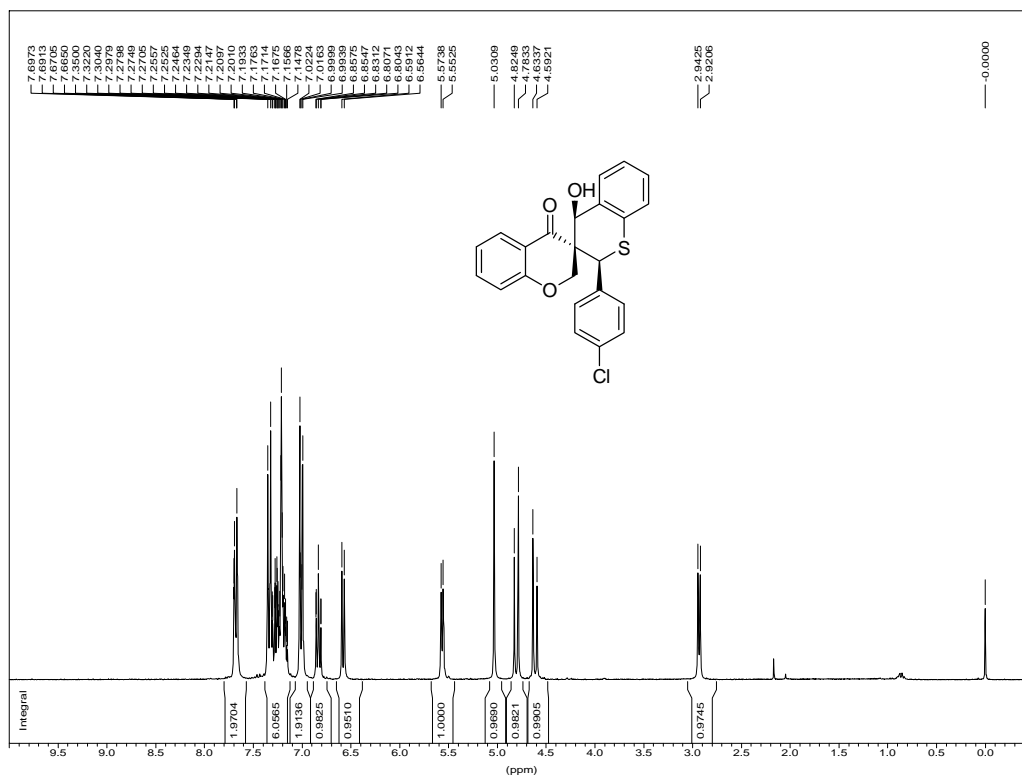
Compound 4



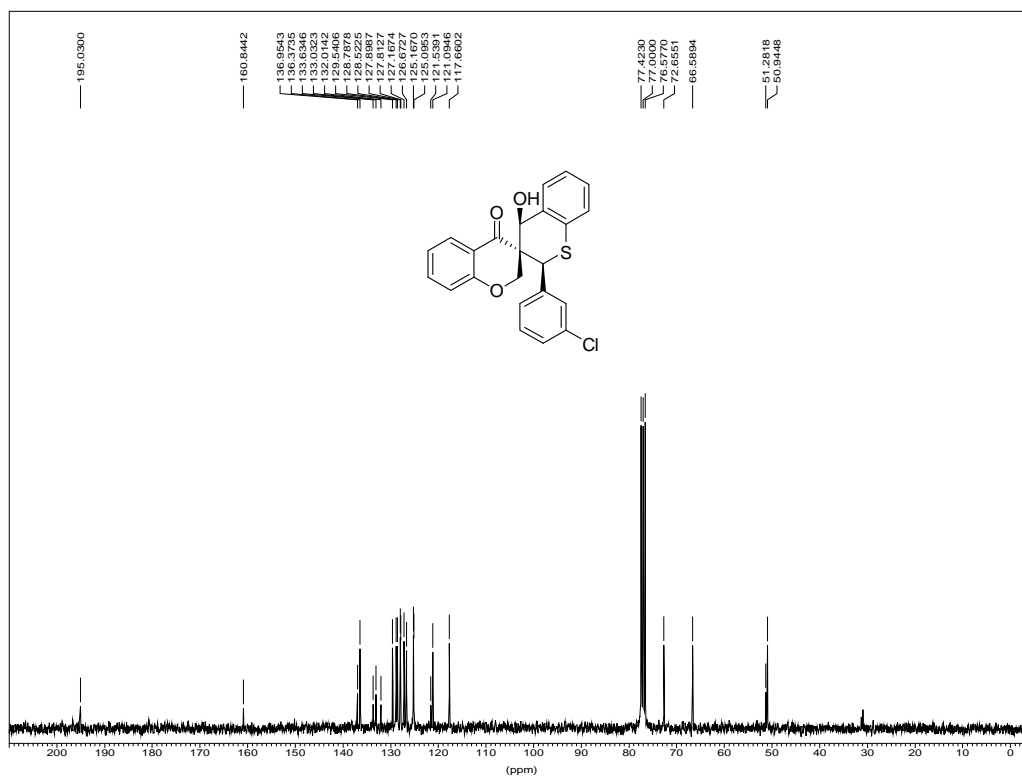
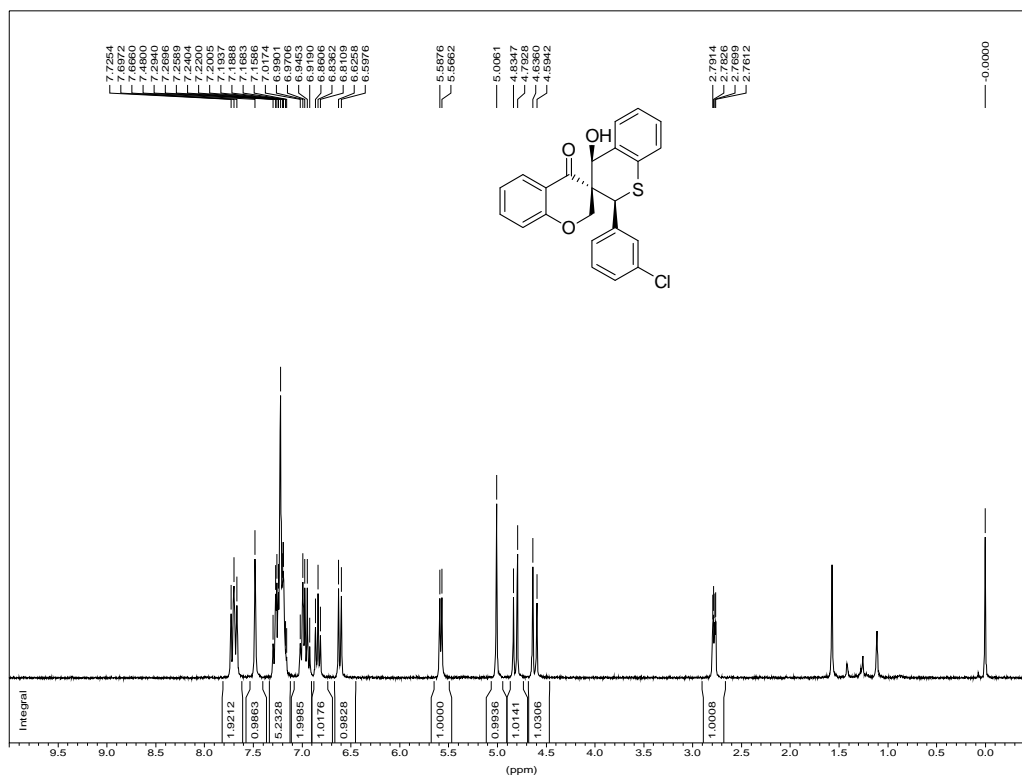
Compound **8a**



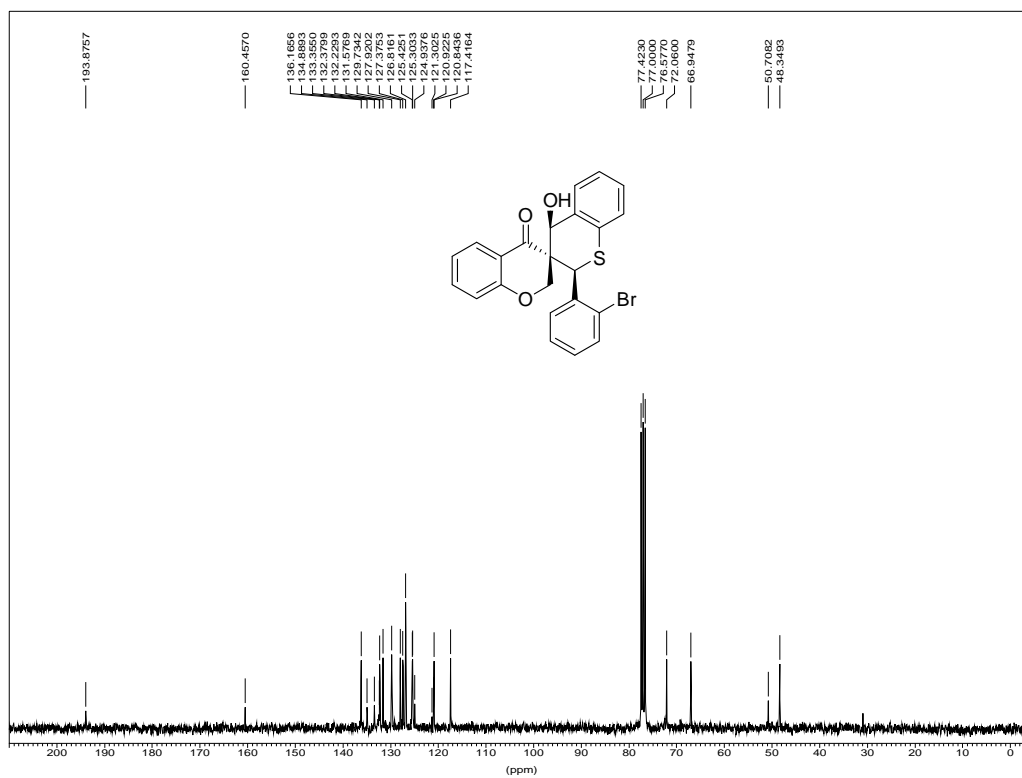
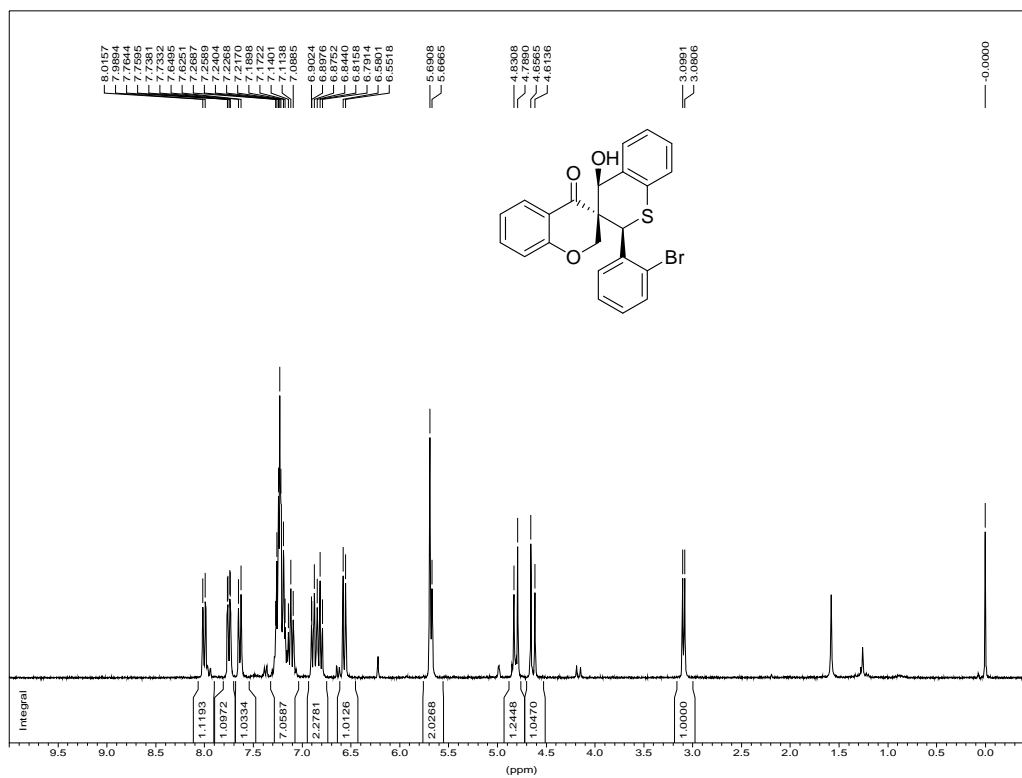
Compound **8b**



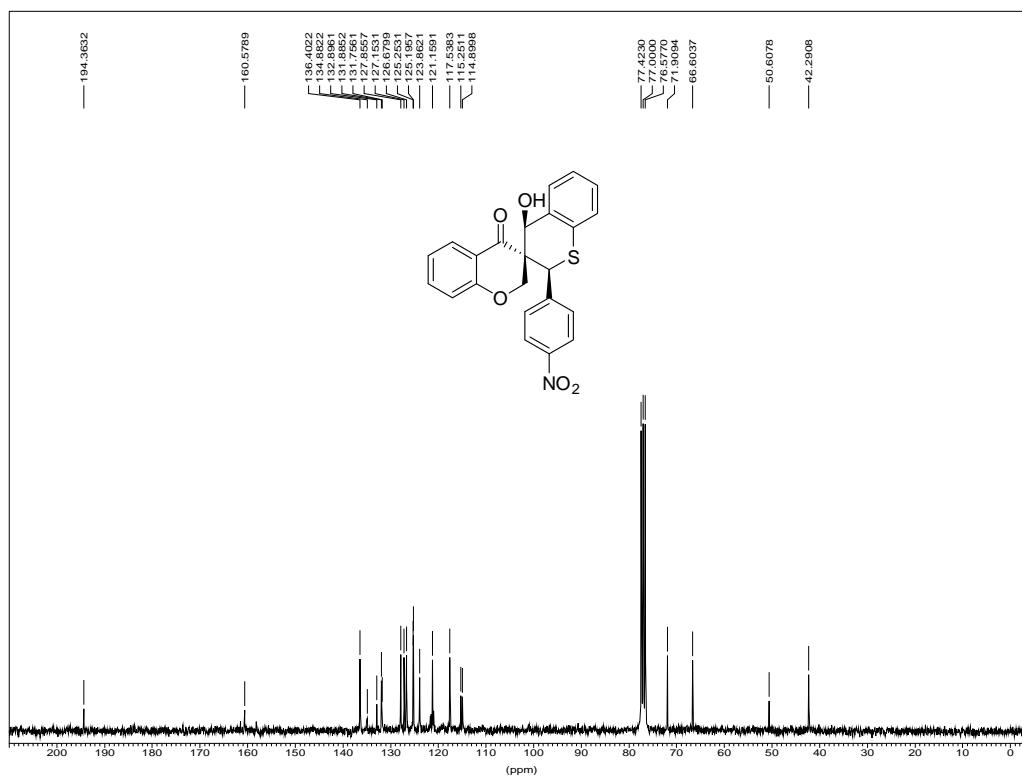
Compound **8c**



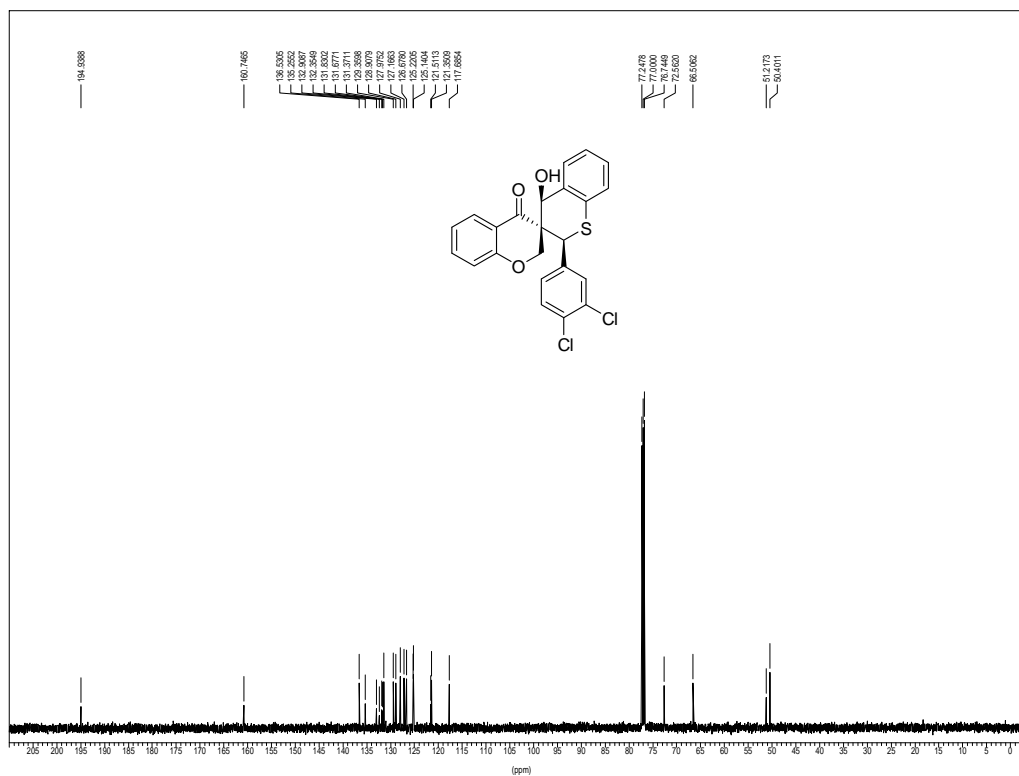
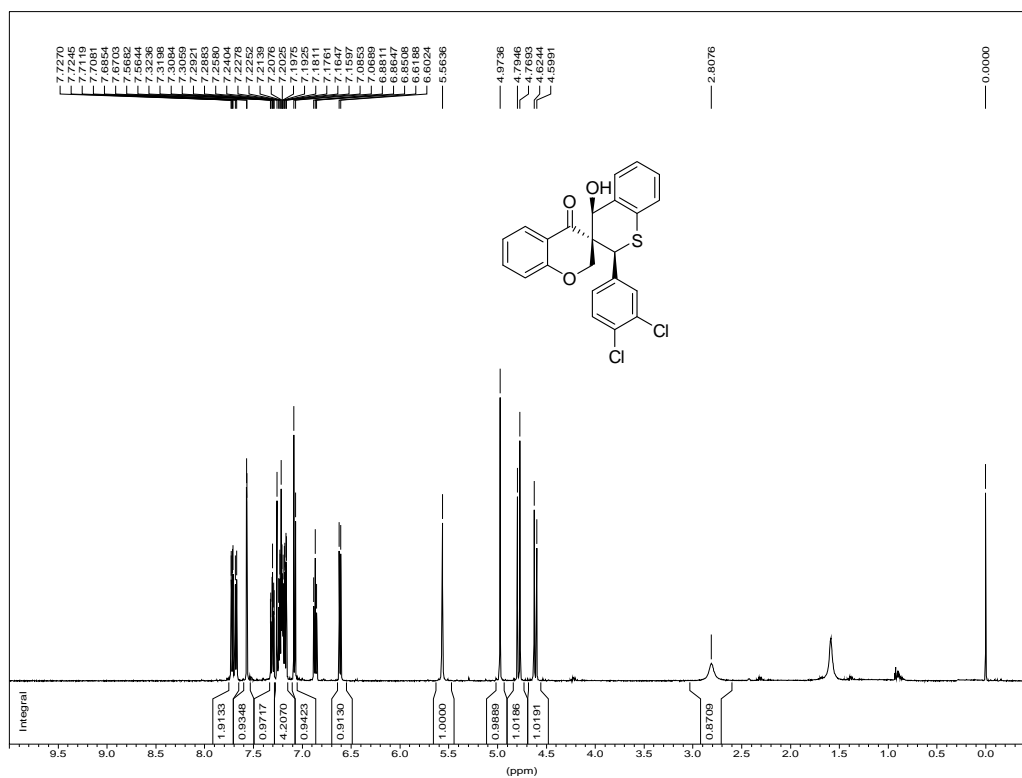
Compound **8d**



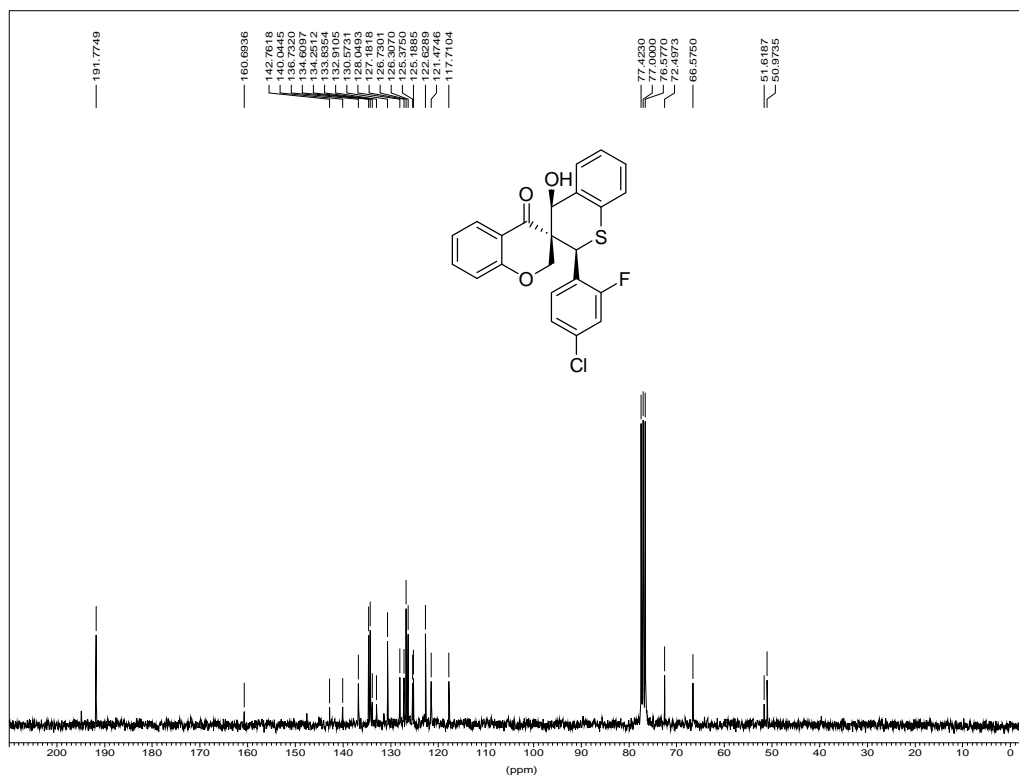
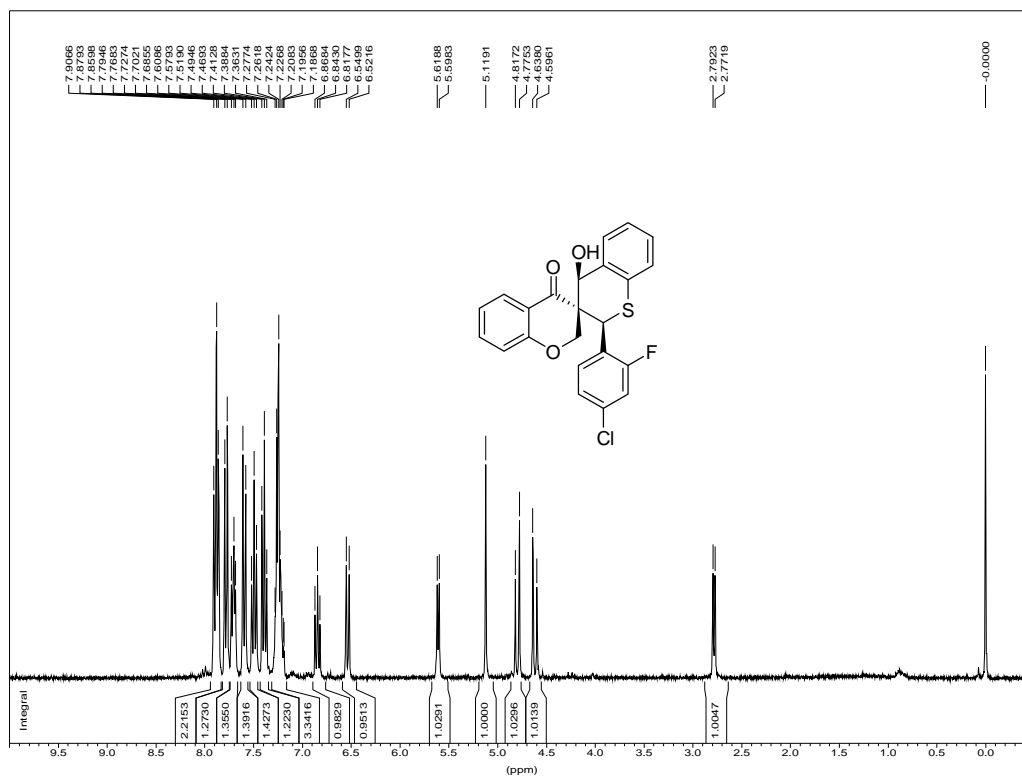
Compound **8e**



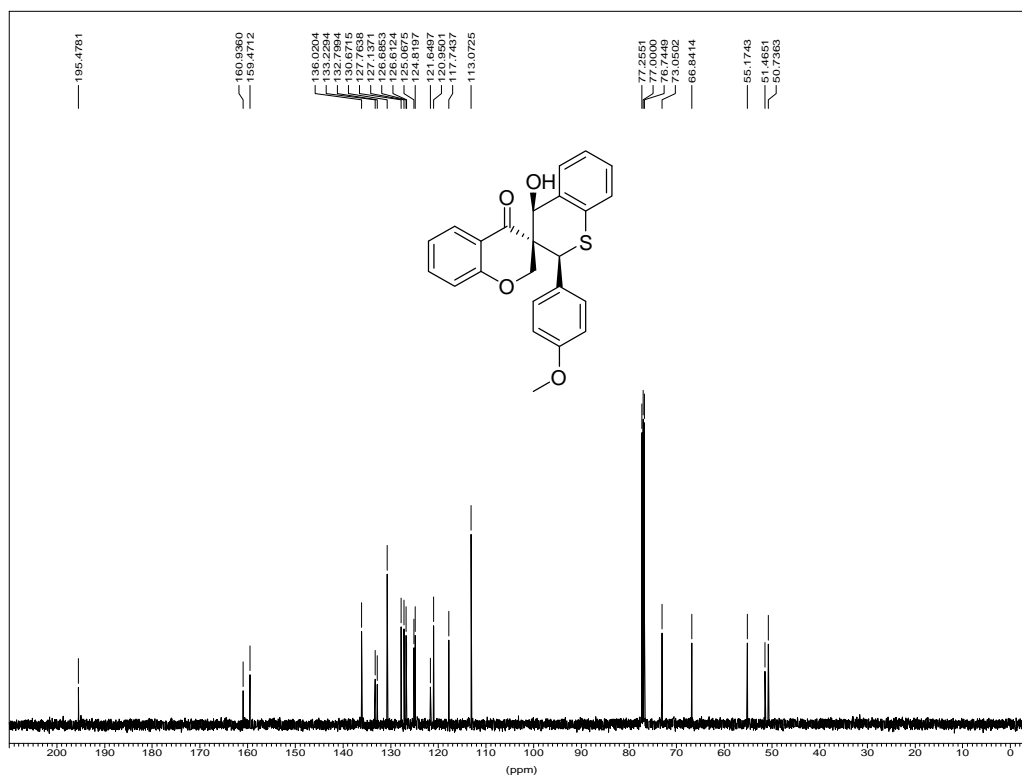
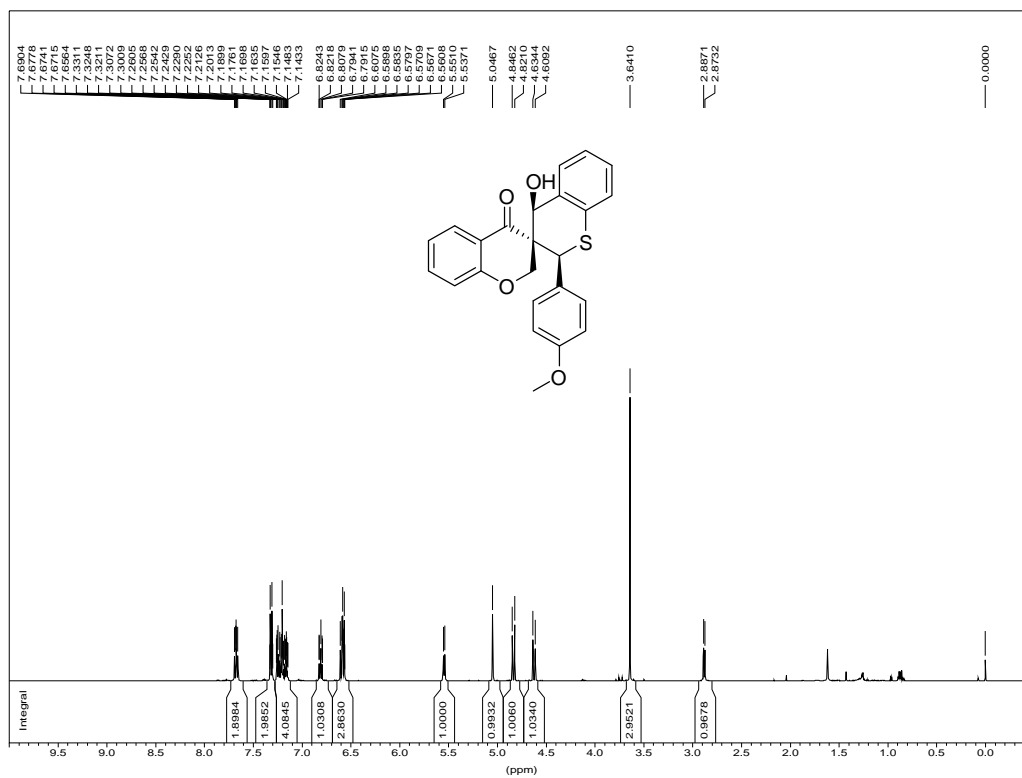
Compound **8f**



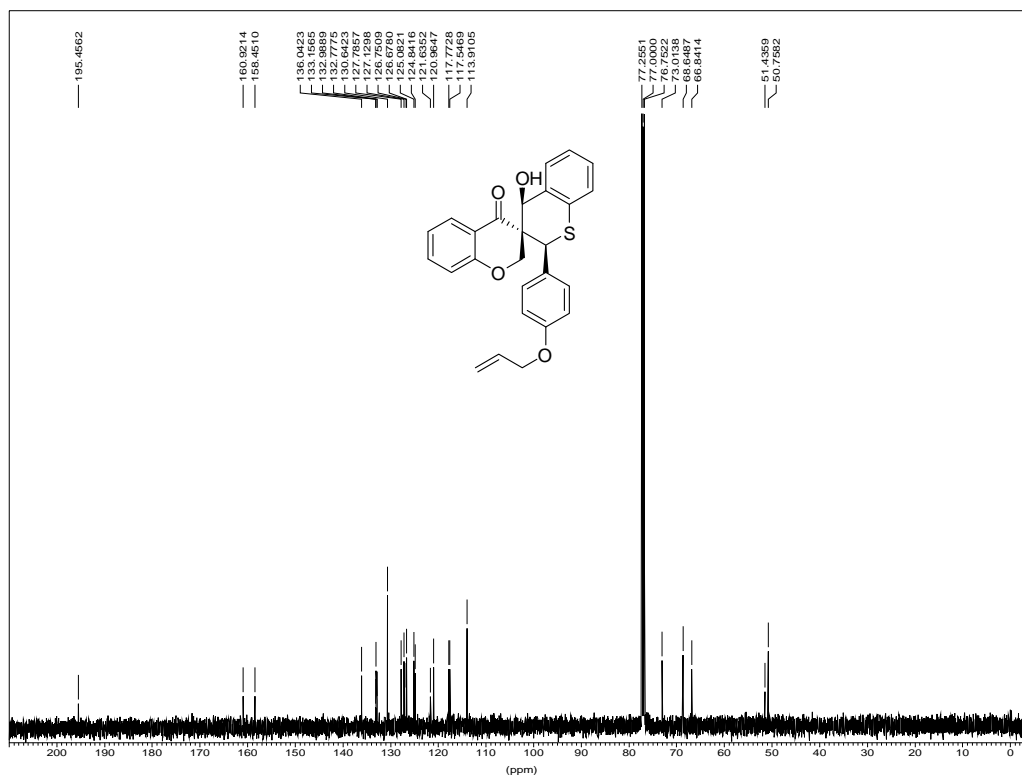
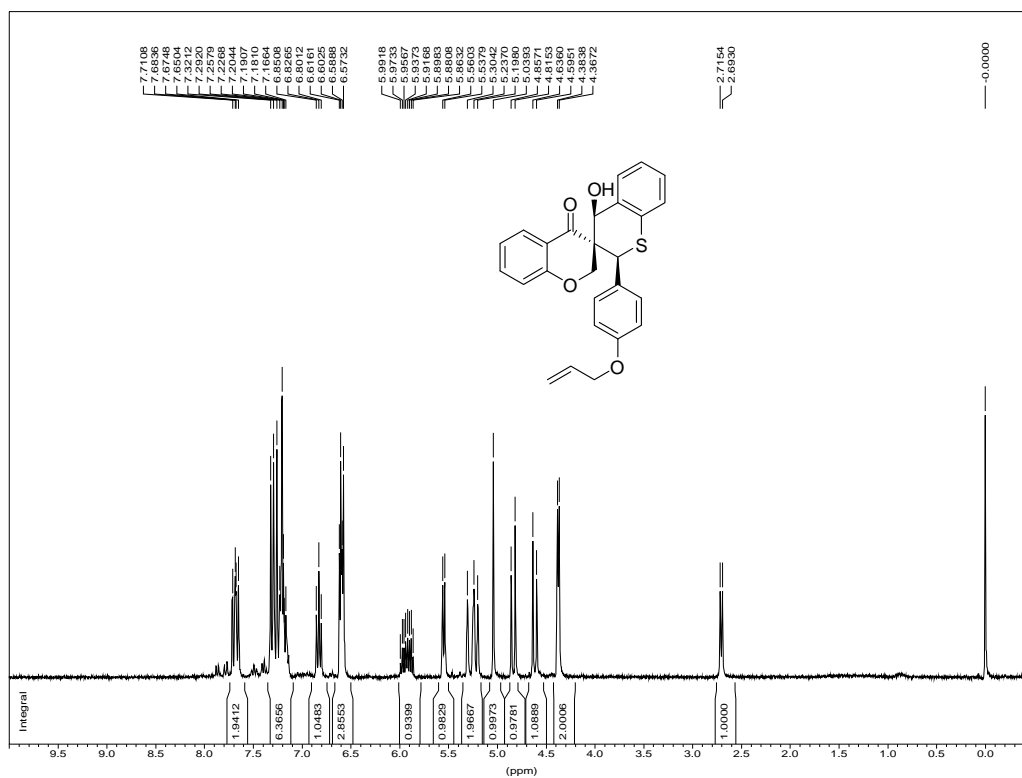
Compound **8g**



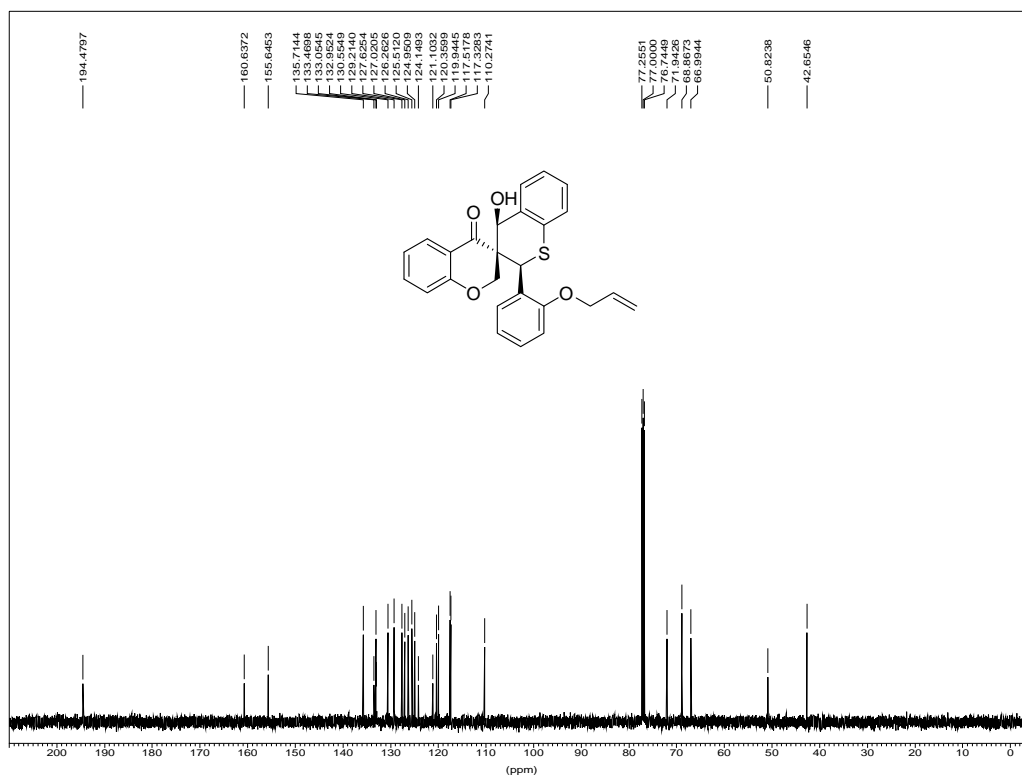
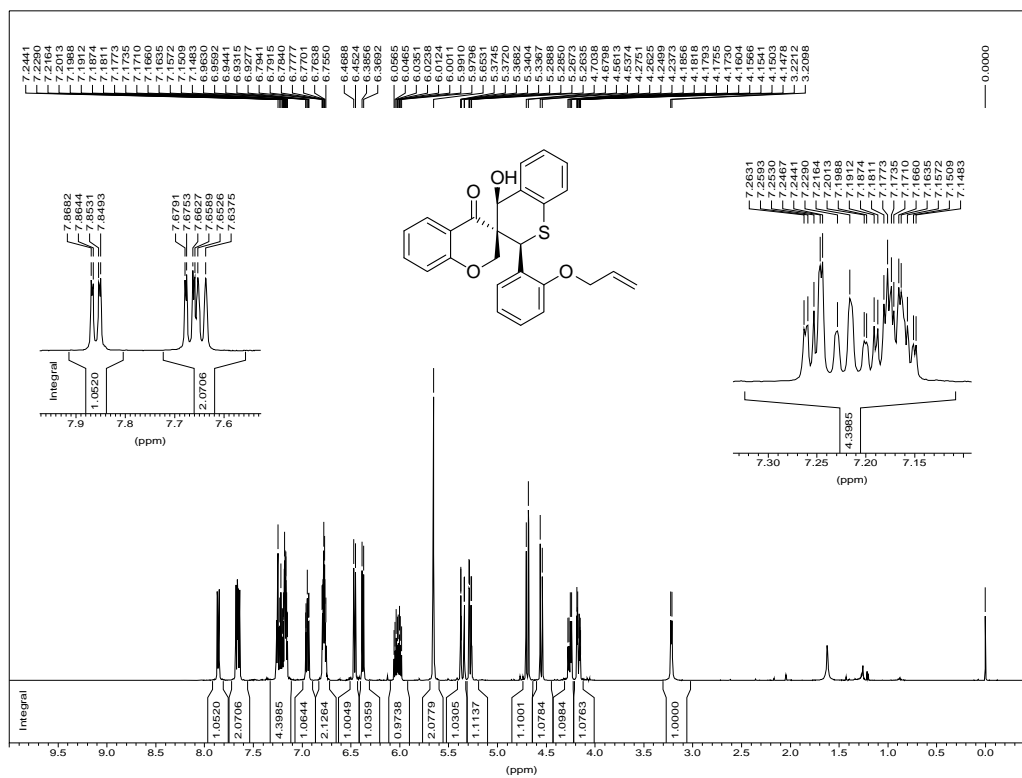
Compound **8h**



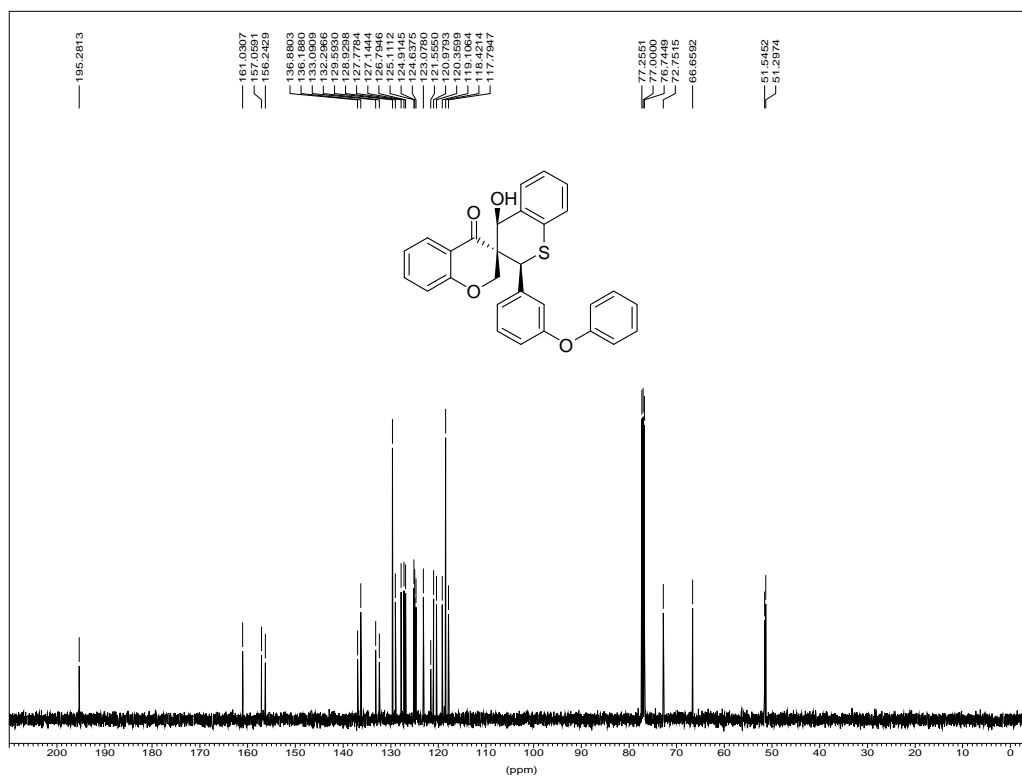
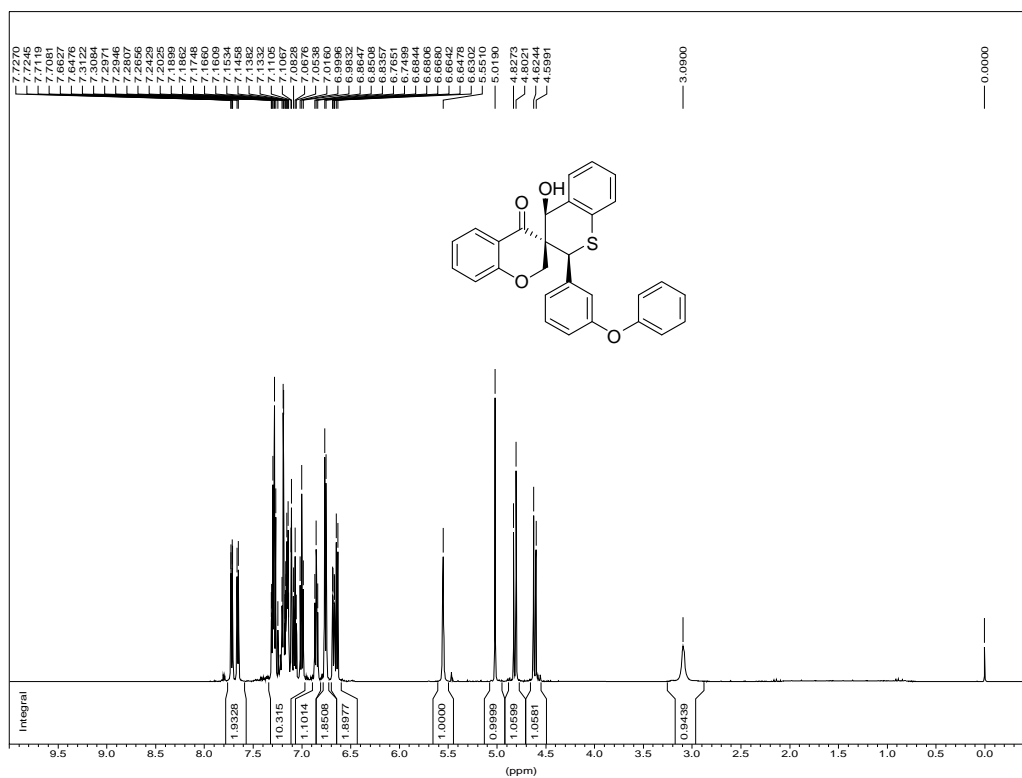
Compound **8i**



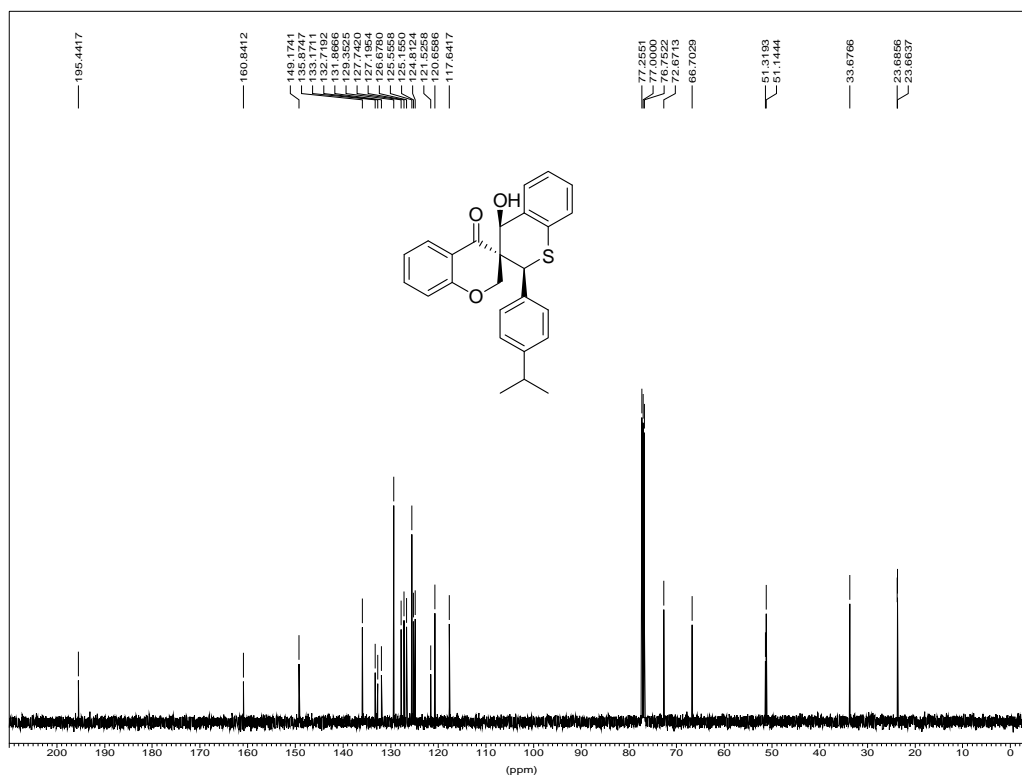
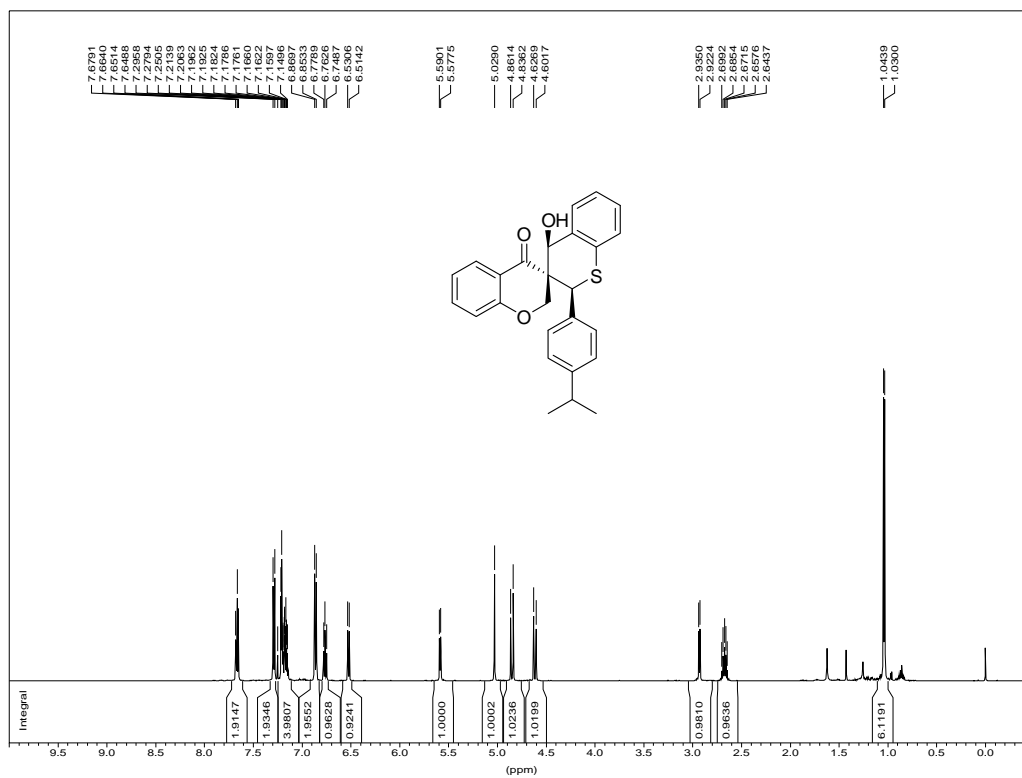
Compound **8j**



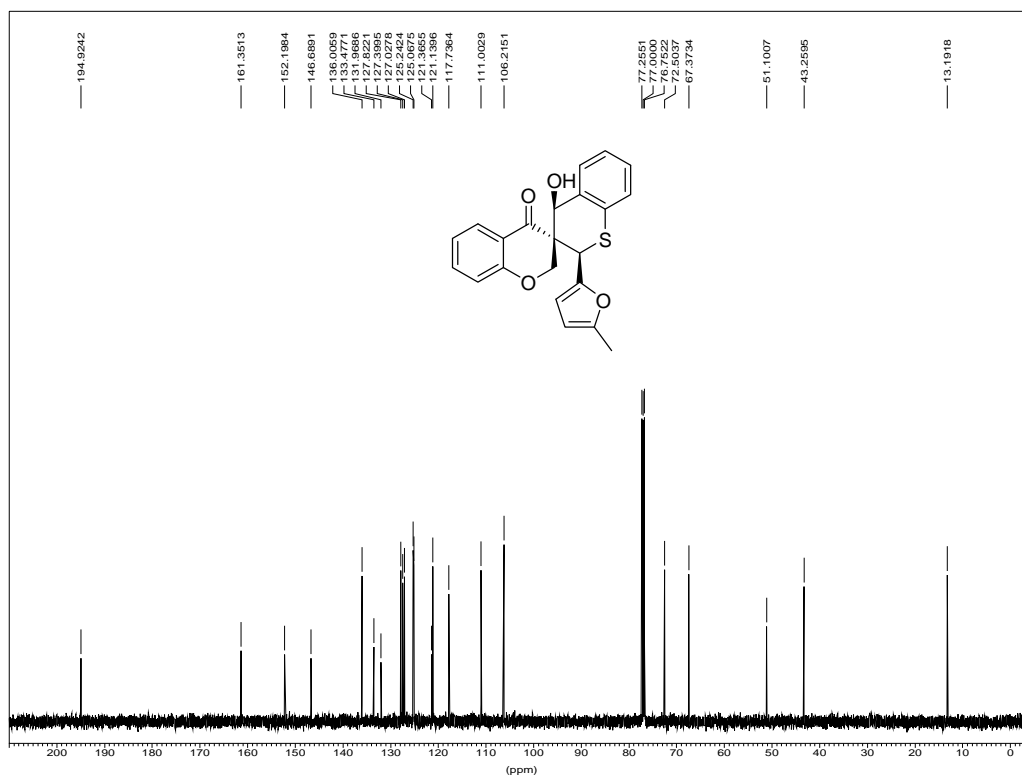
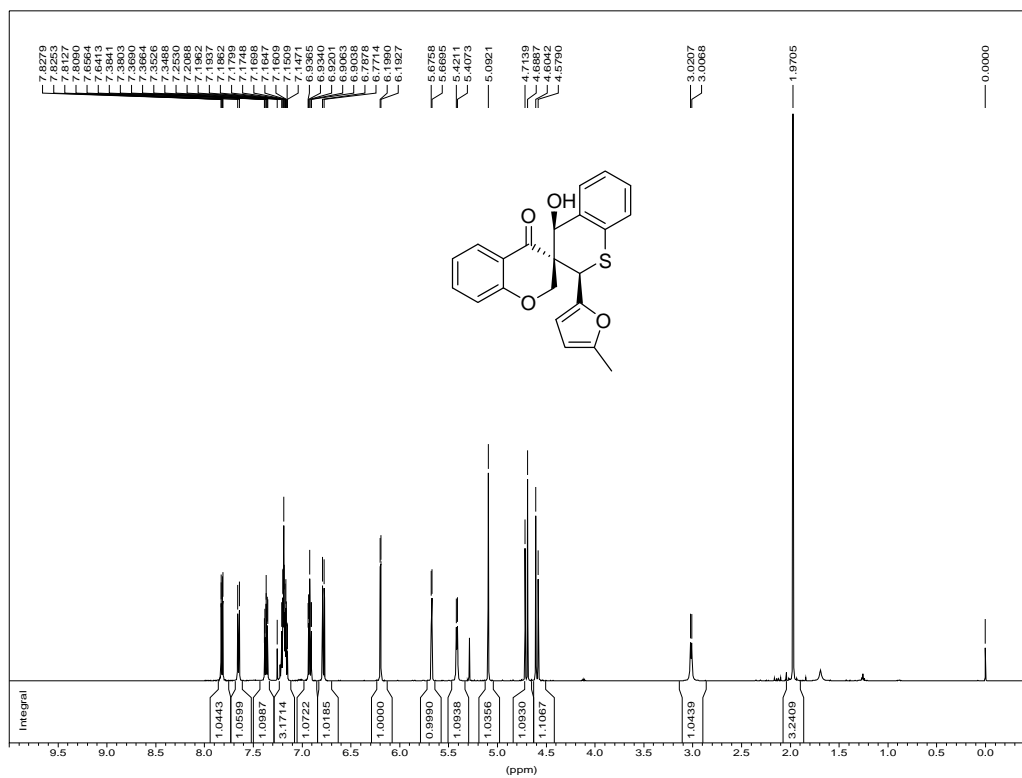
Compound **8k**



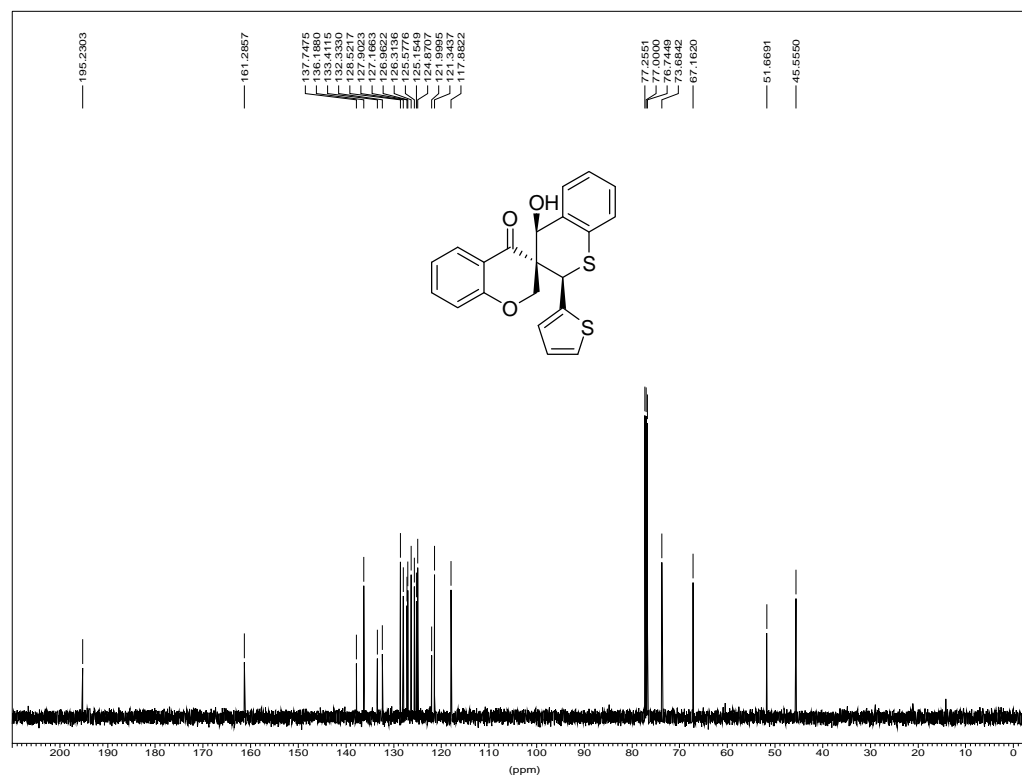
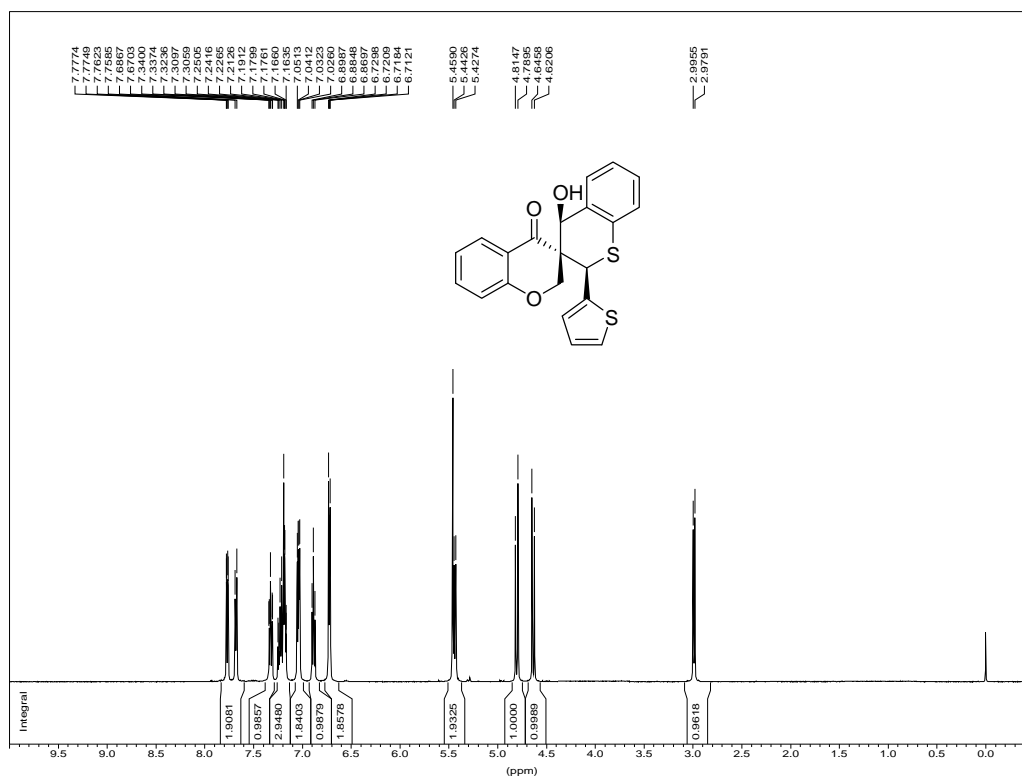
Compound **8l**



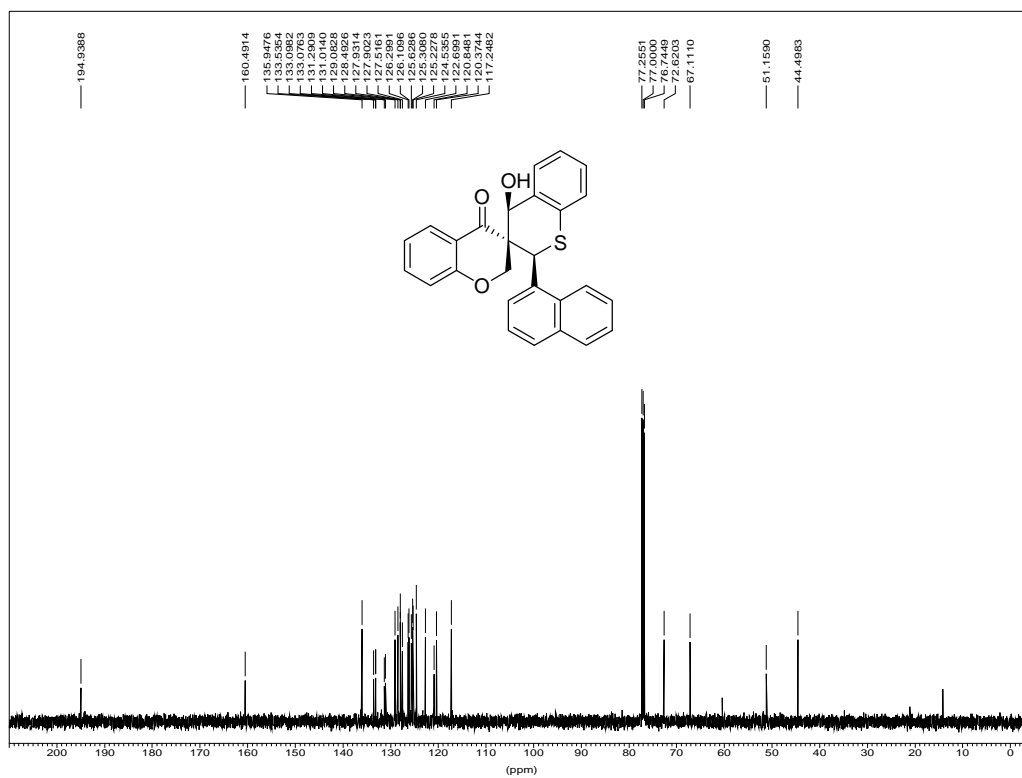
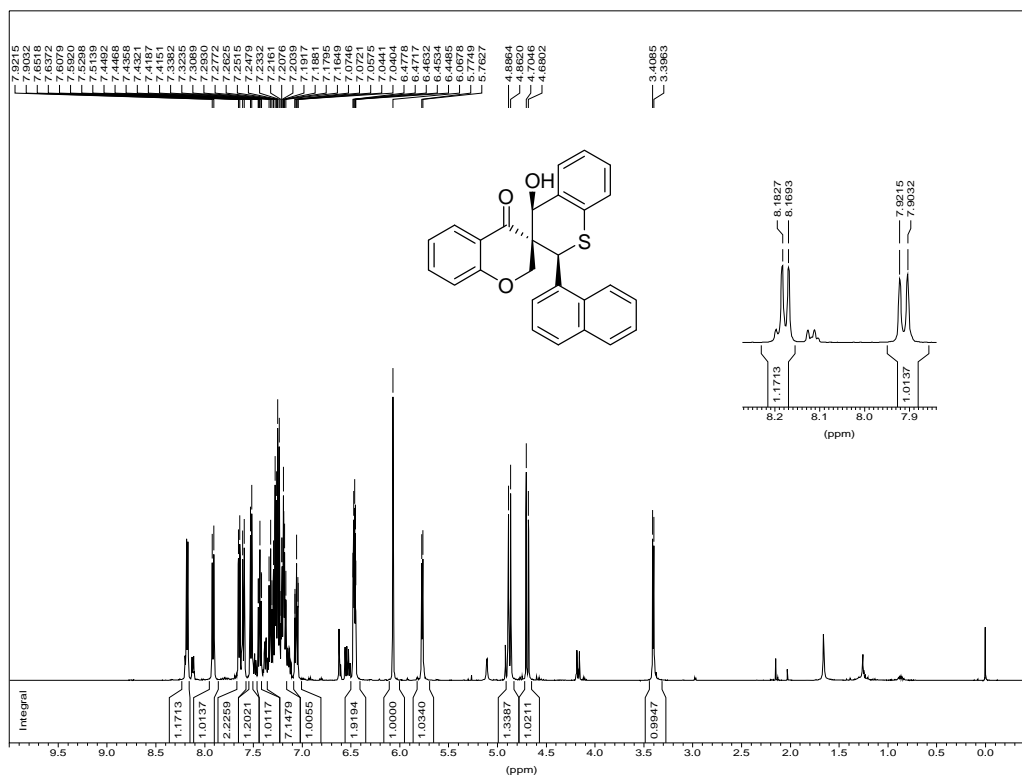
Compound **8n**



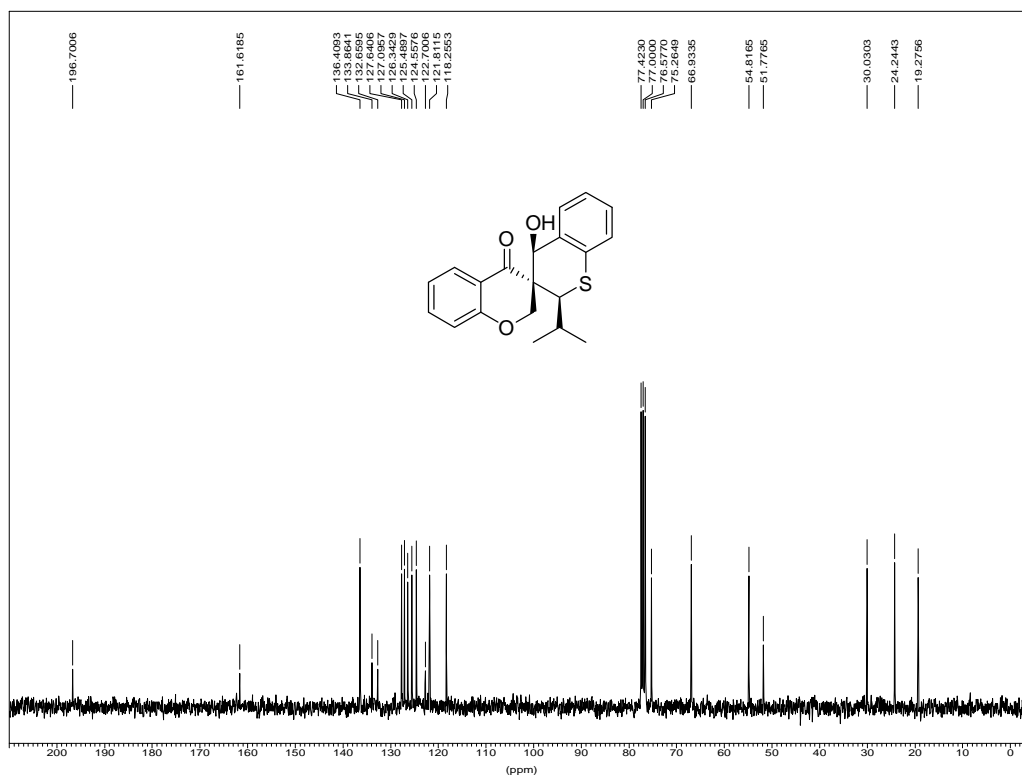
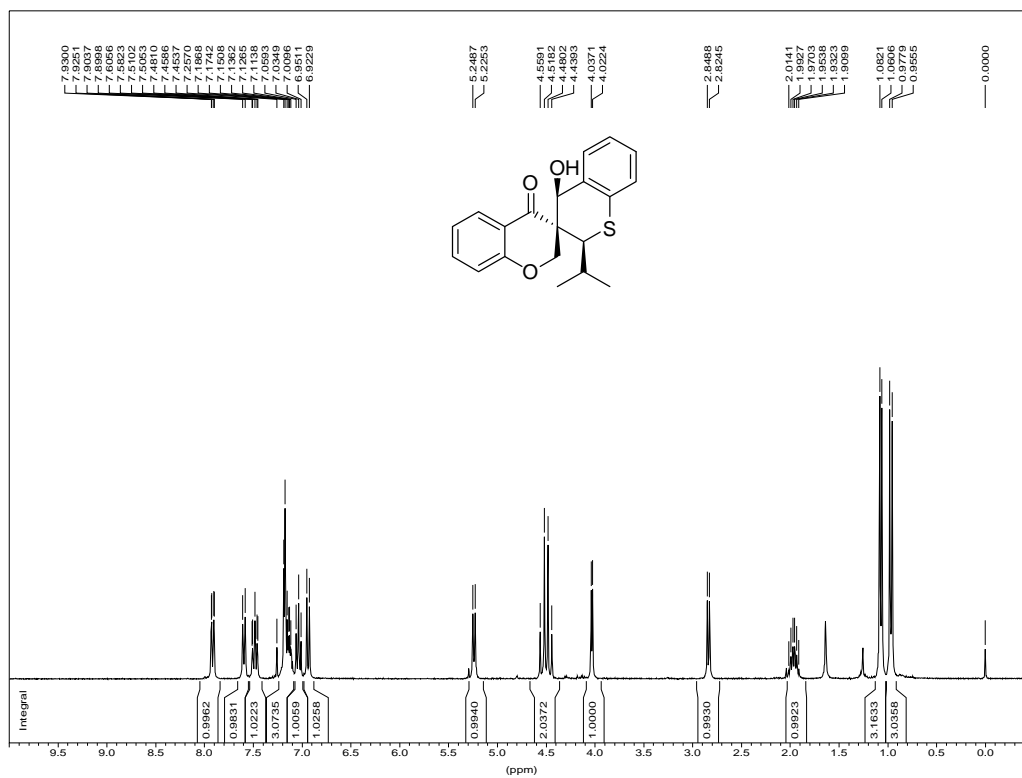
Compound **8o**



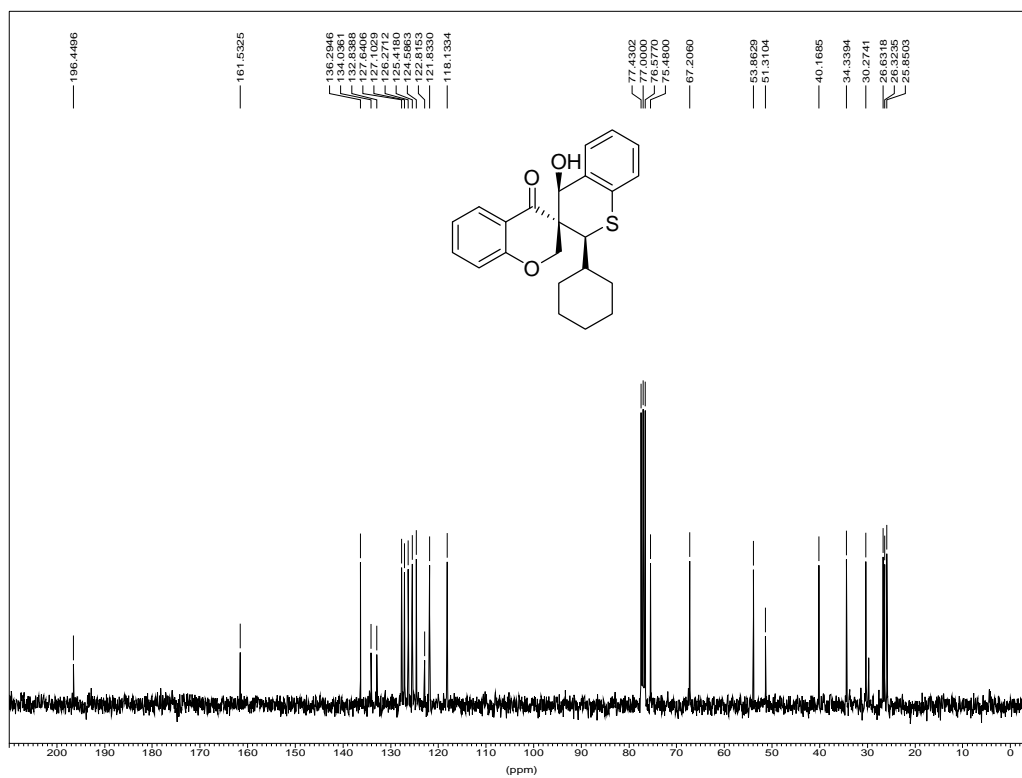
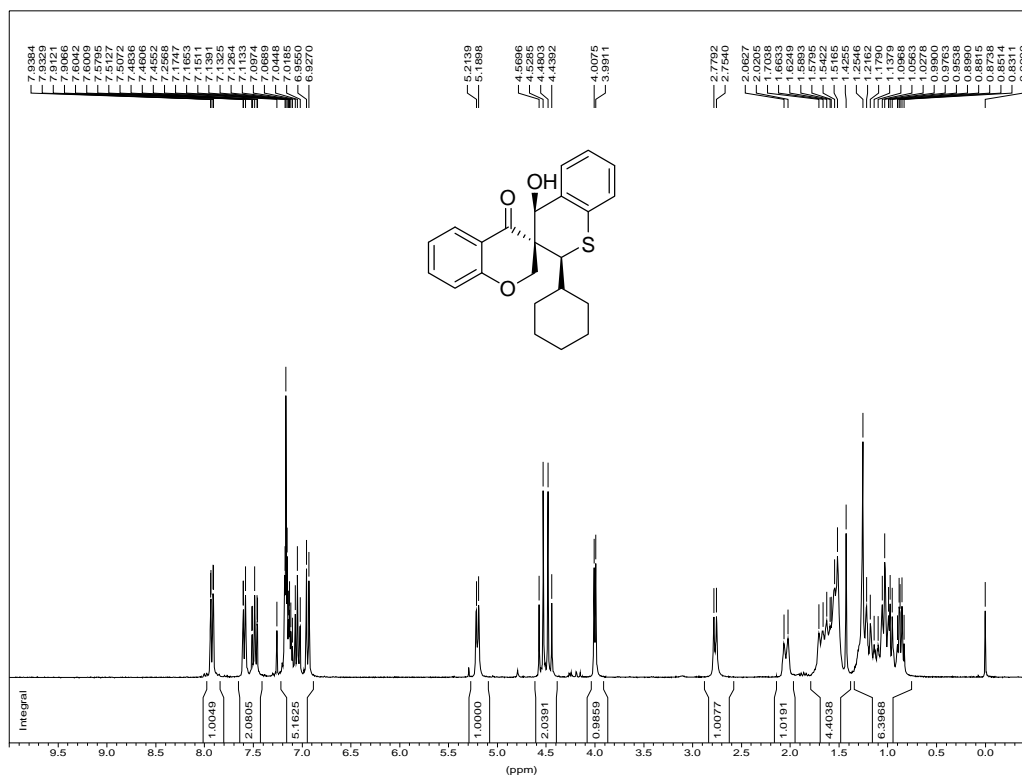
Compound **8p**



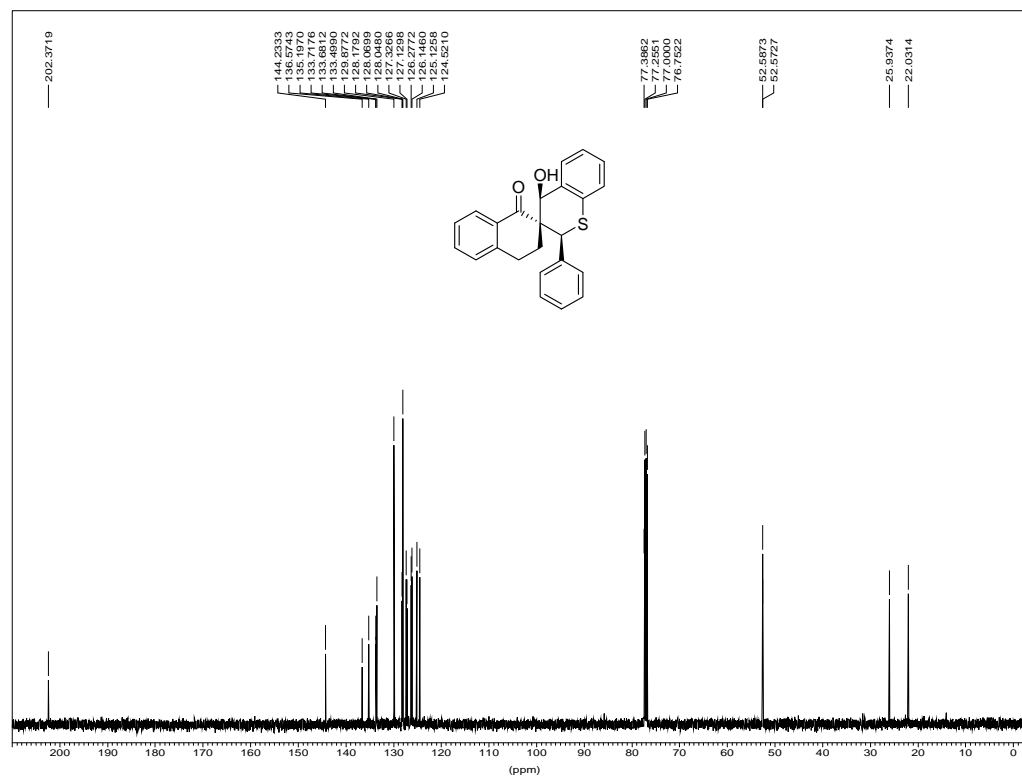
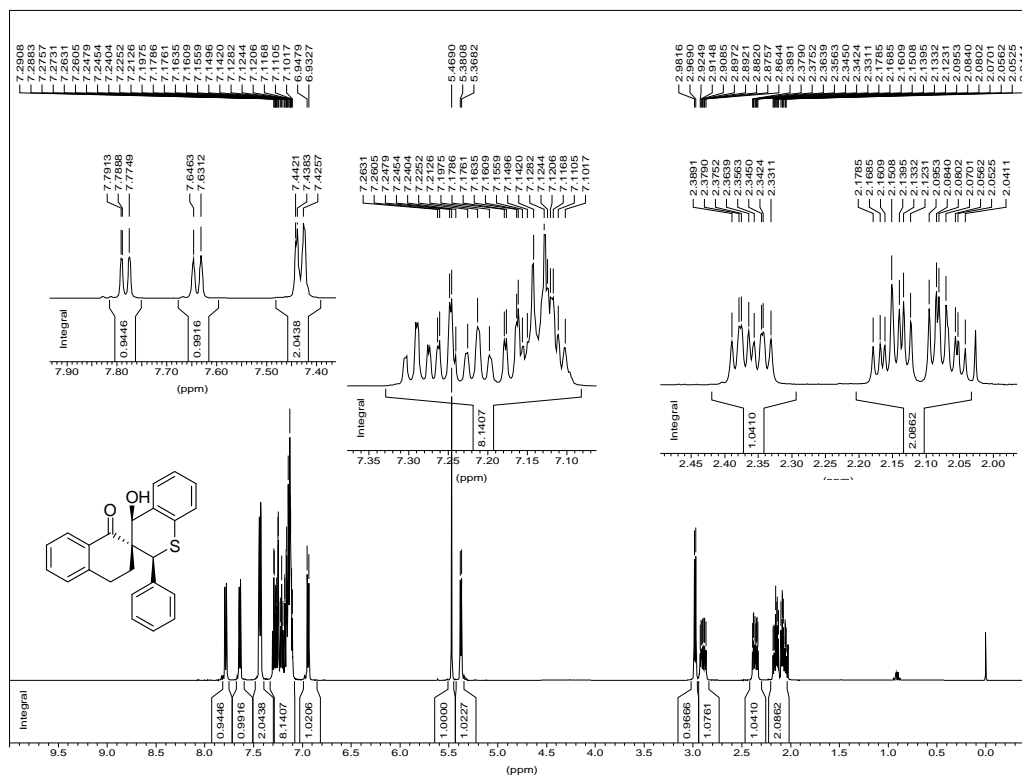
Compound **8q**



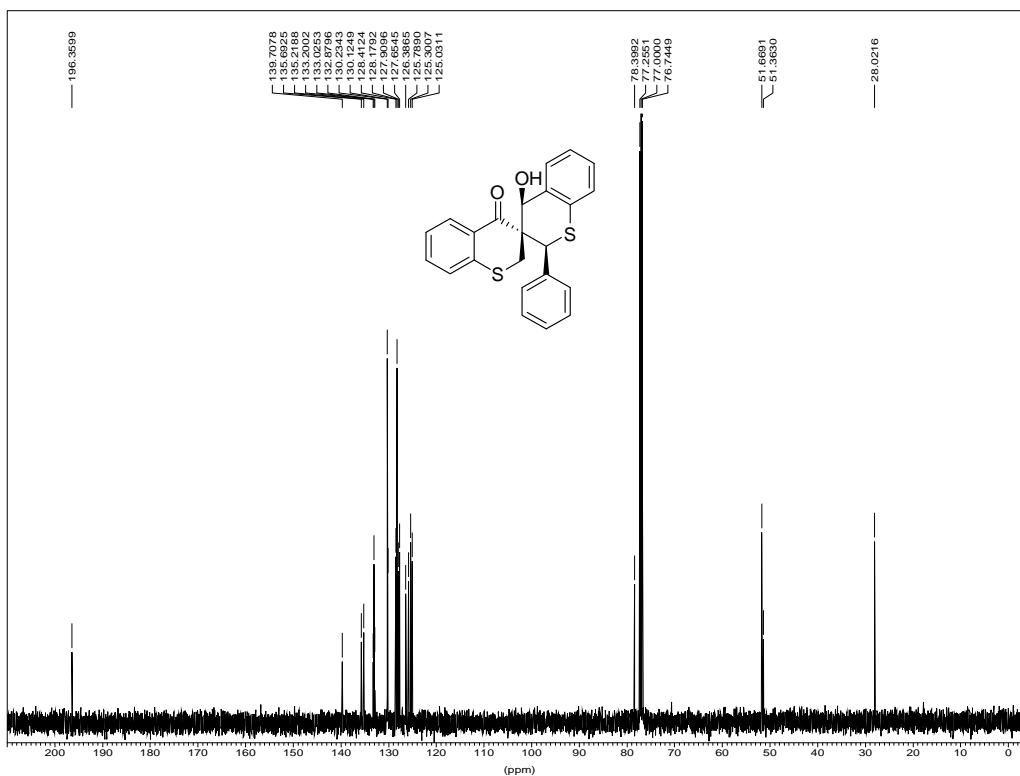
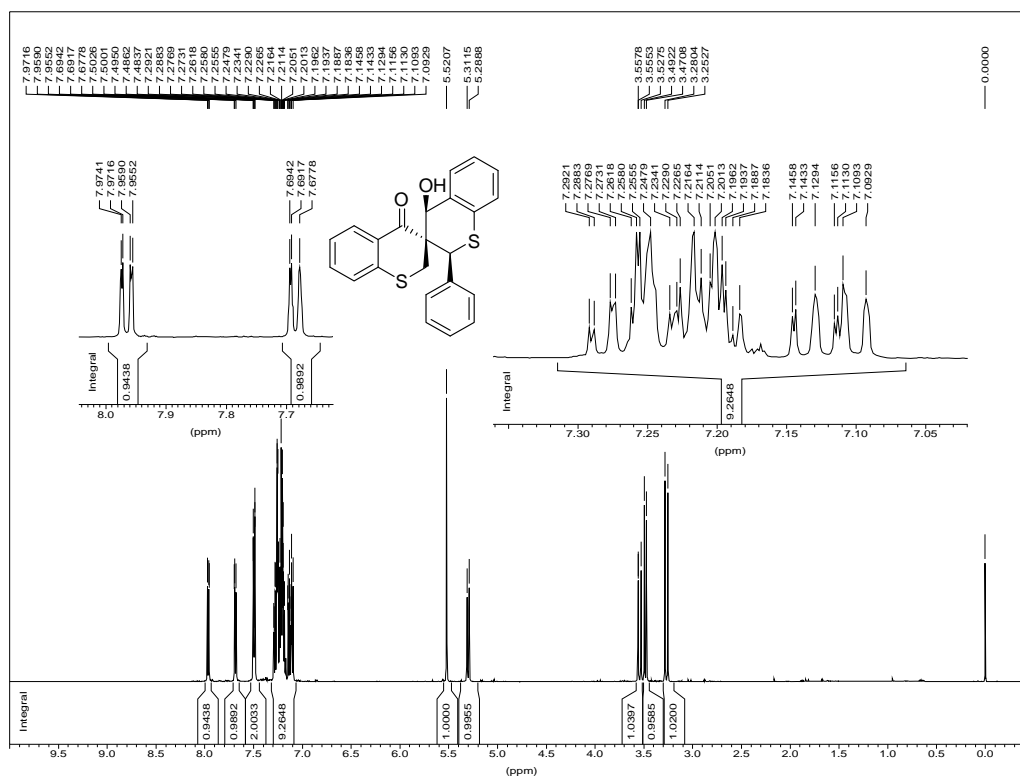
Compound **8r**



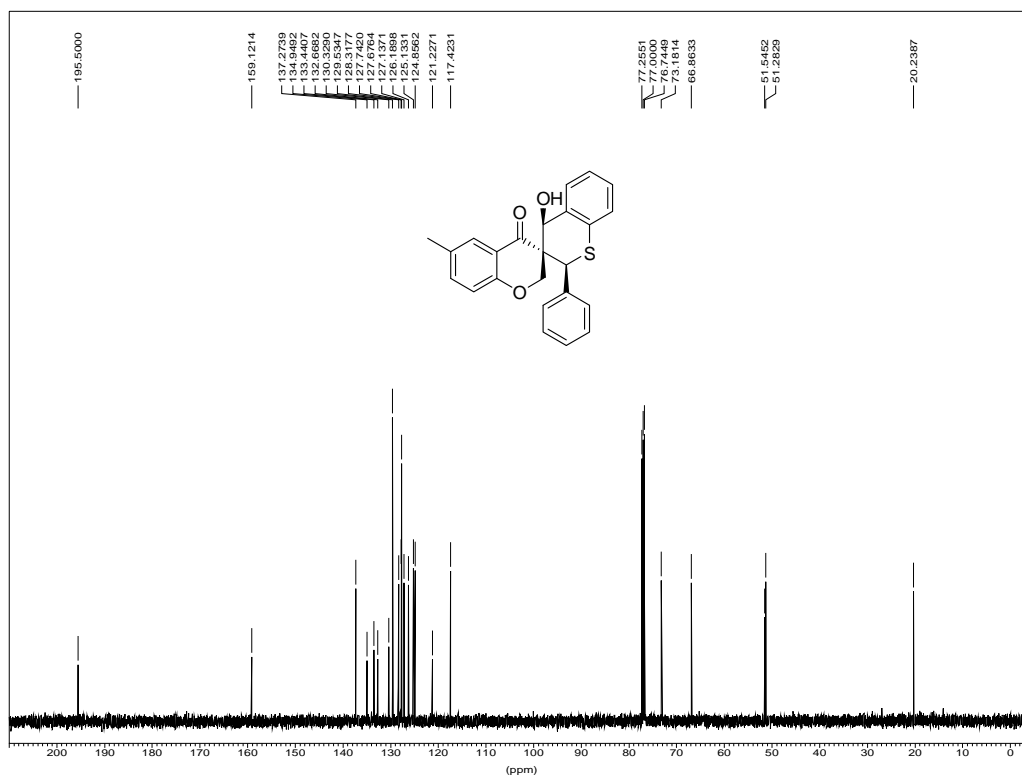
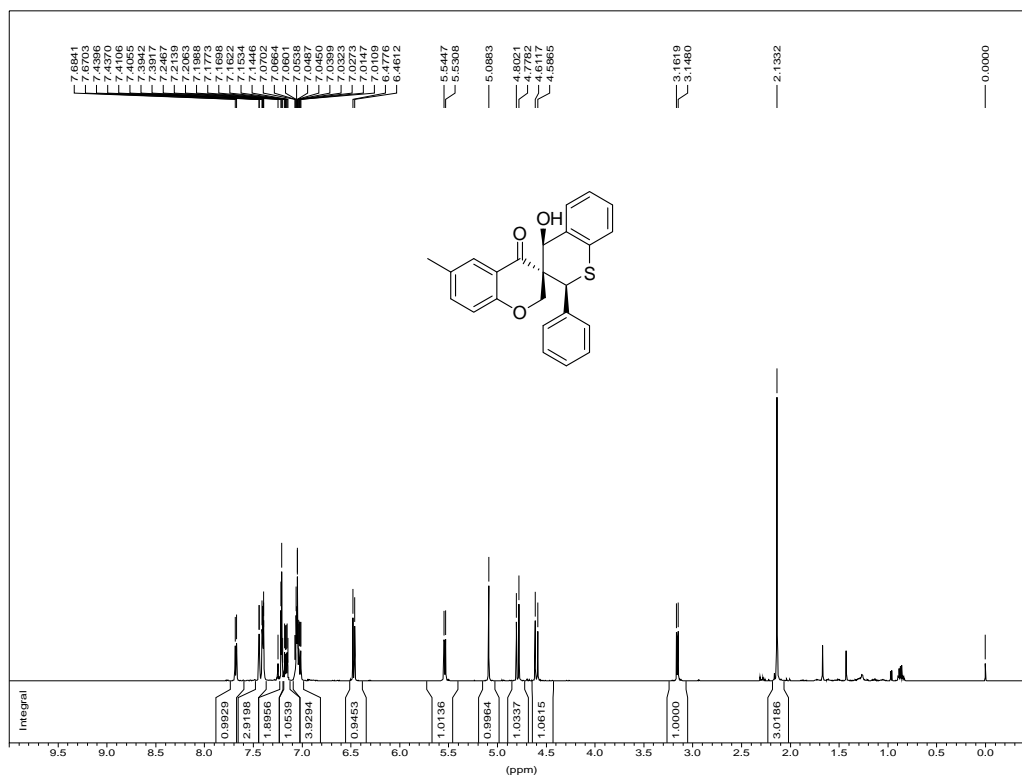
Compound **8s**



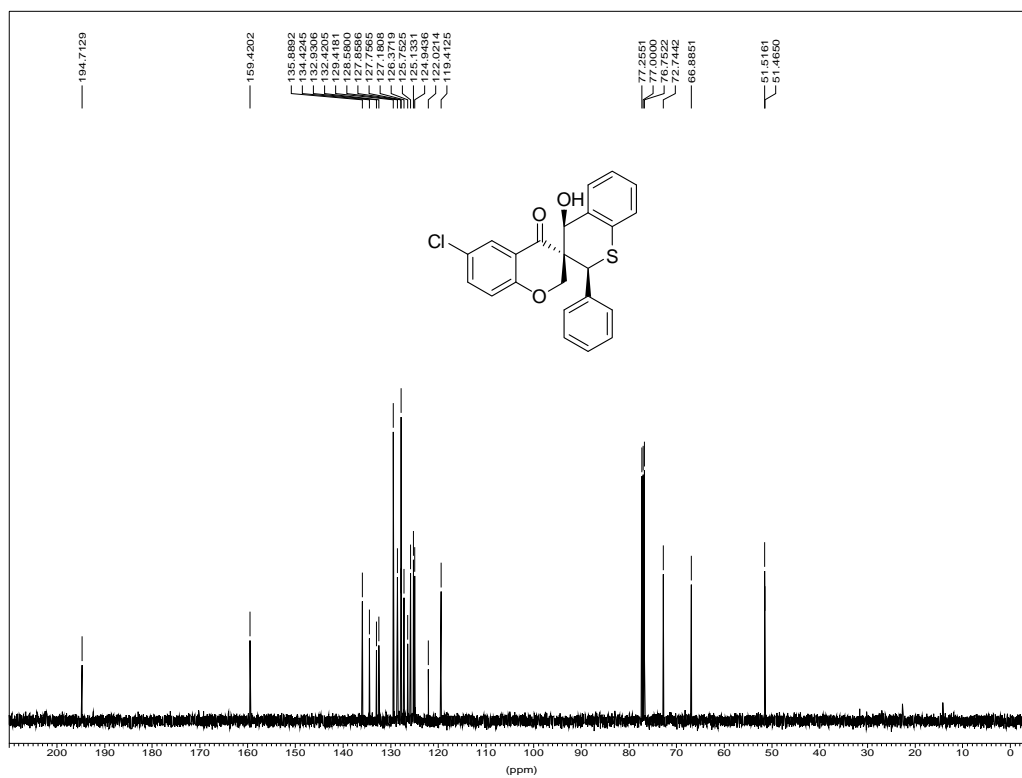
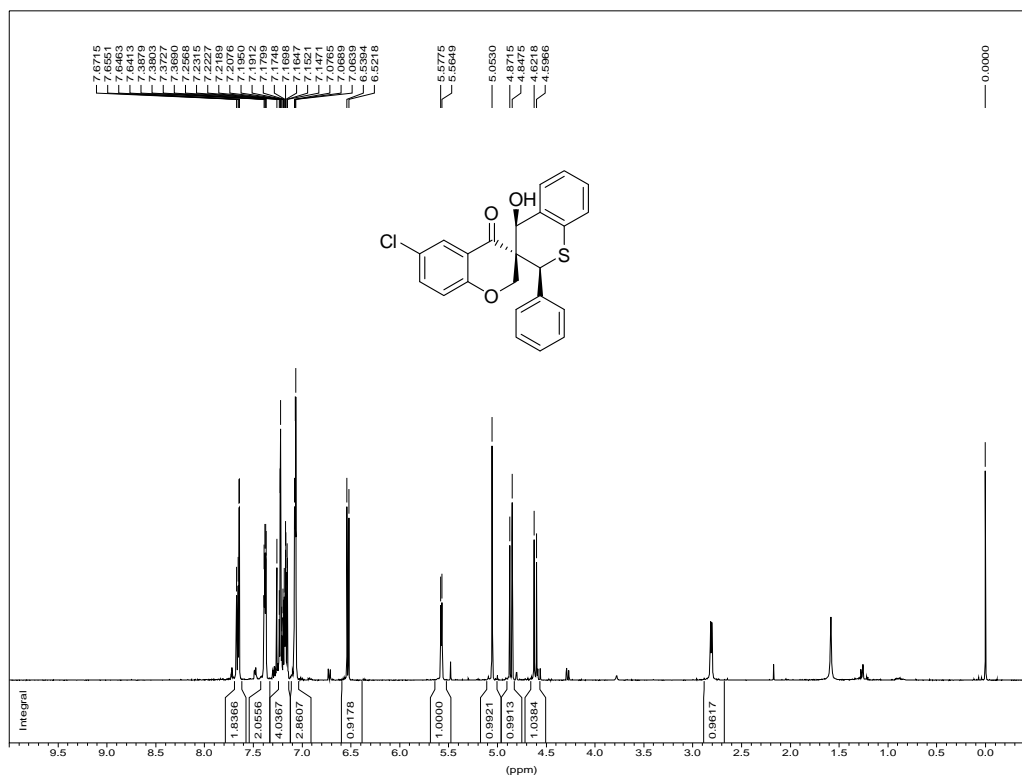
Compound **8t**



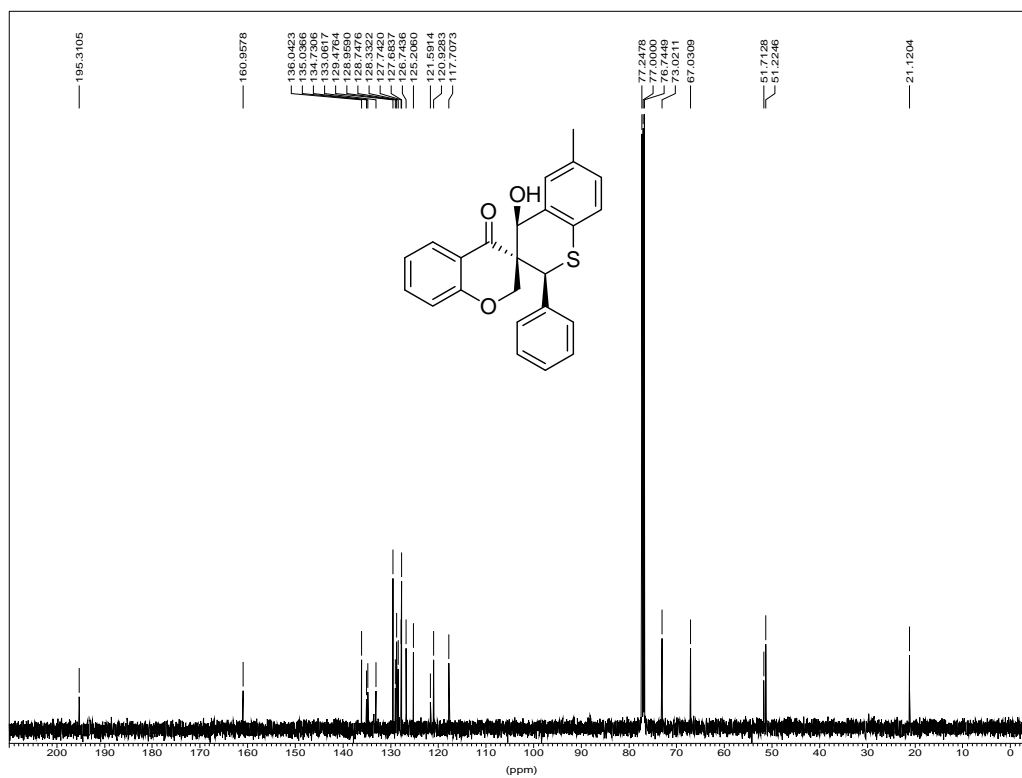
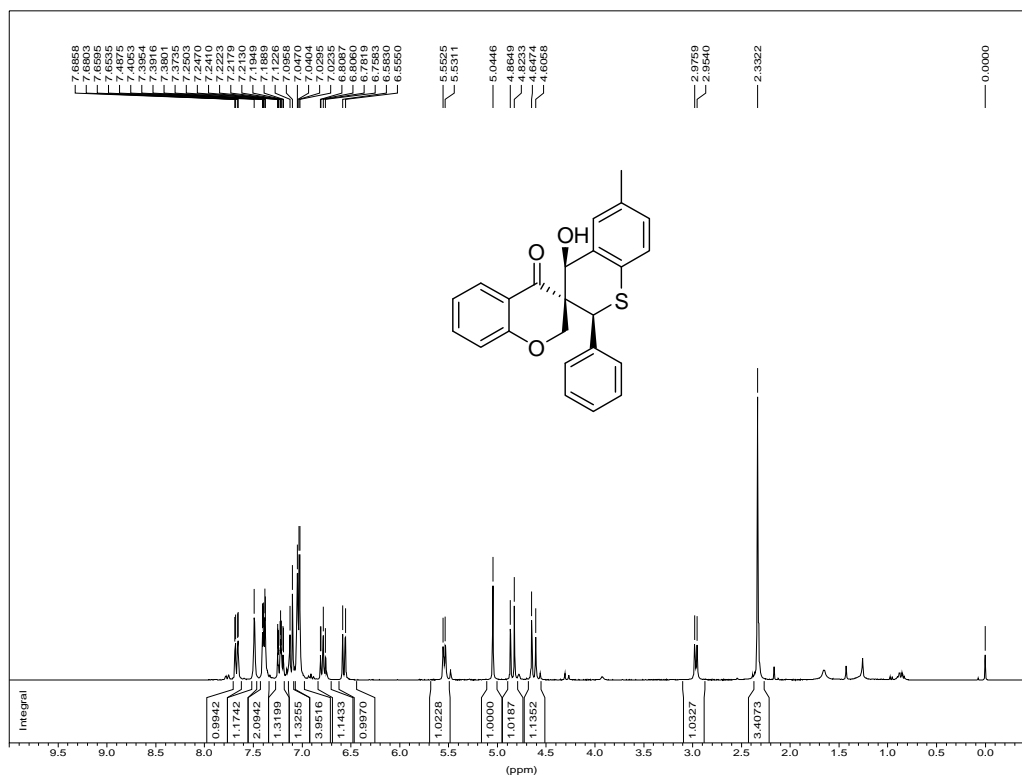
Compound **8u**



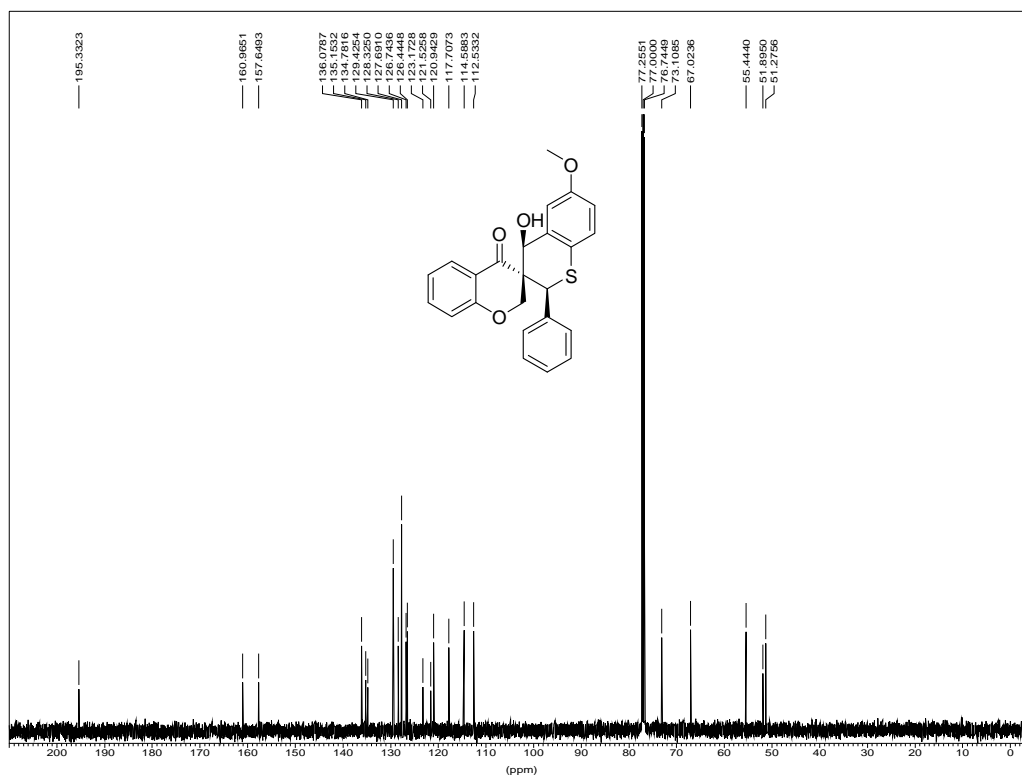
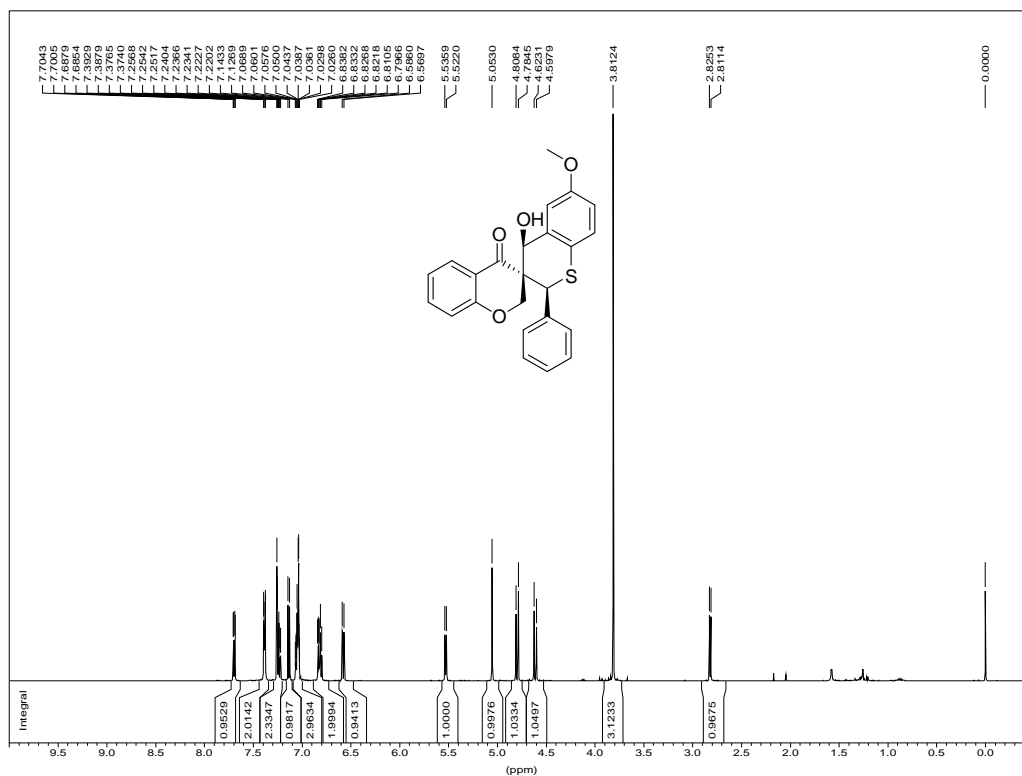
Compound **8v**



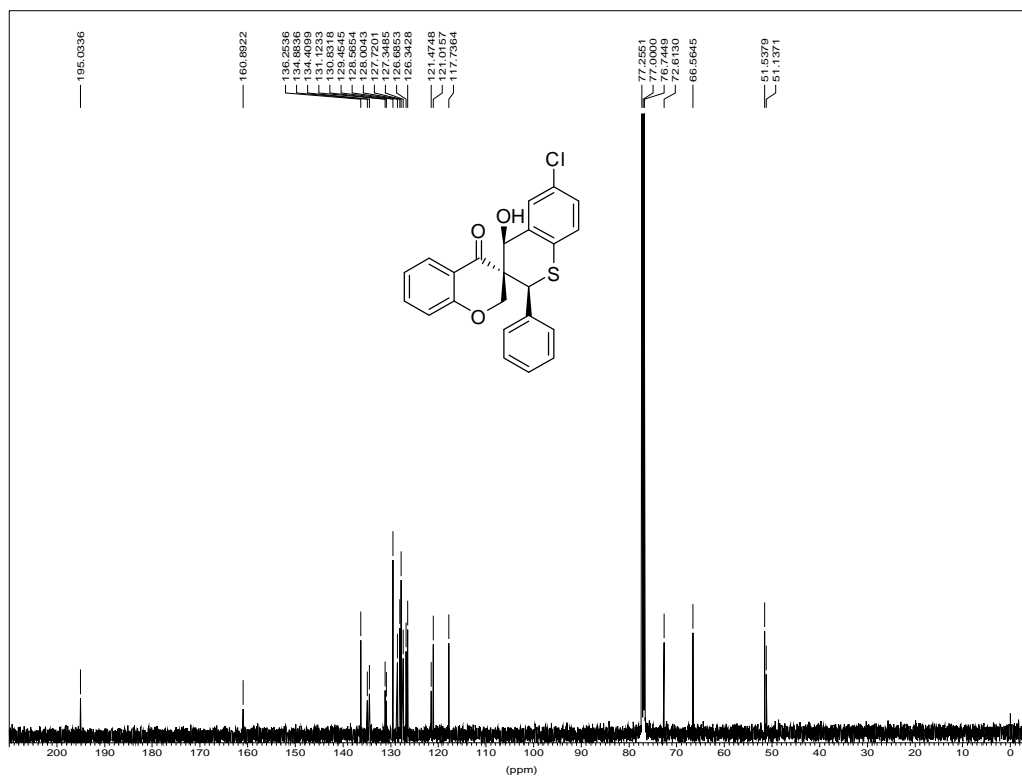
Compound **8w**



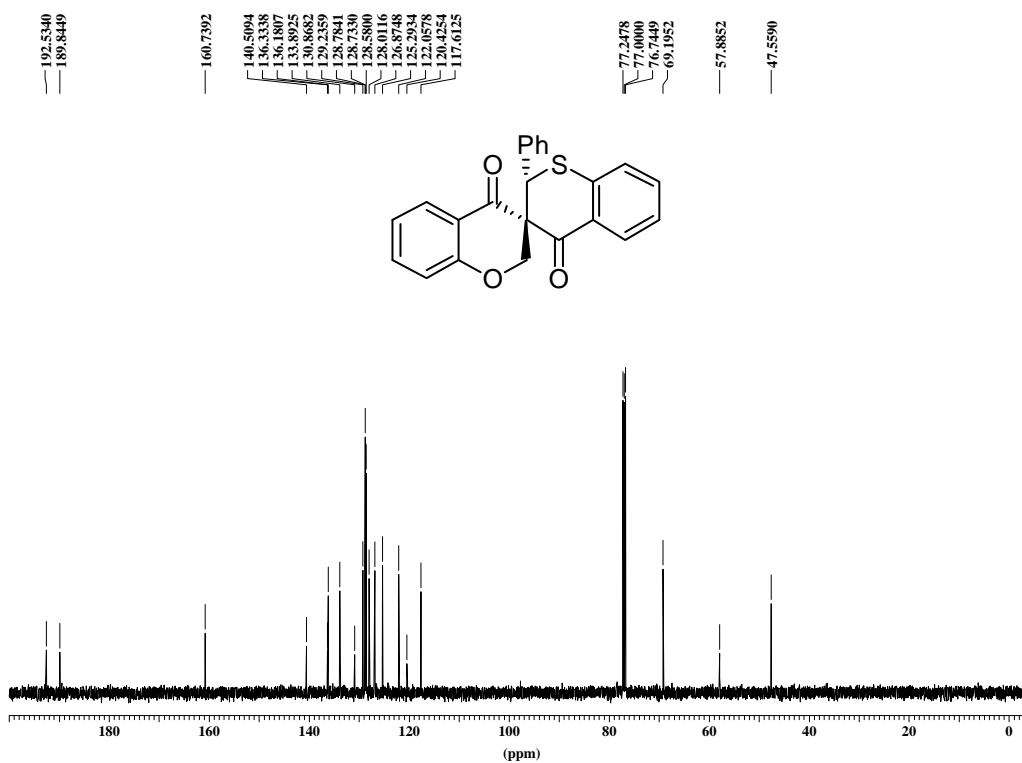
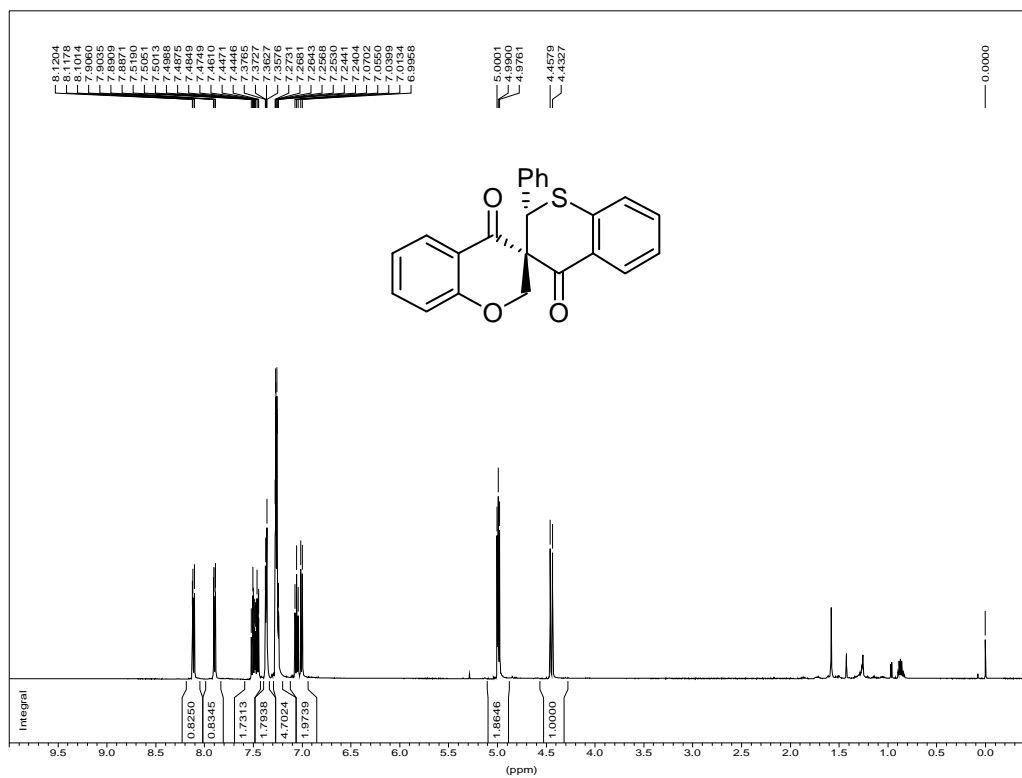
Compound **8x**



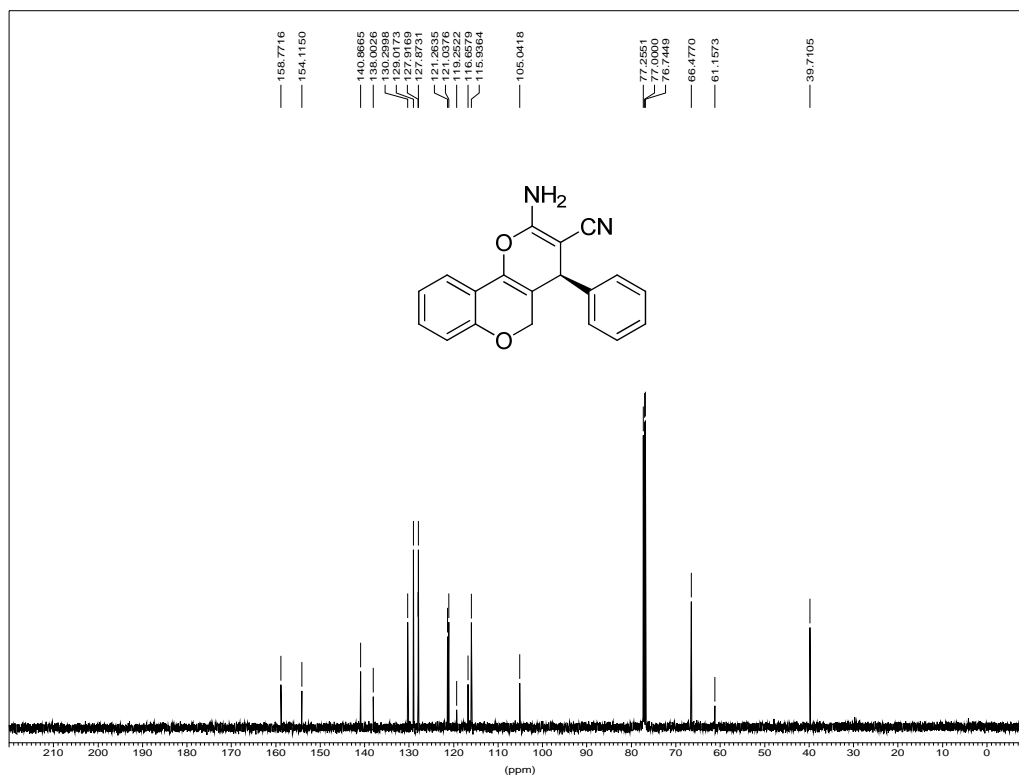
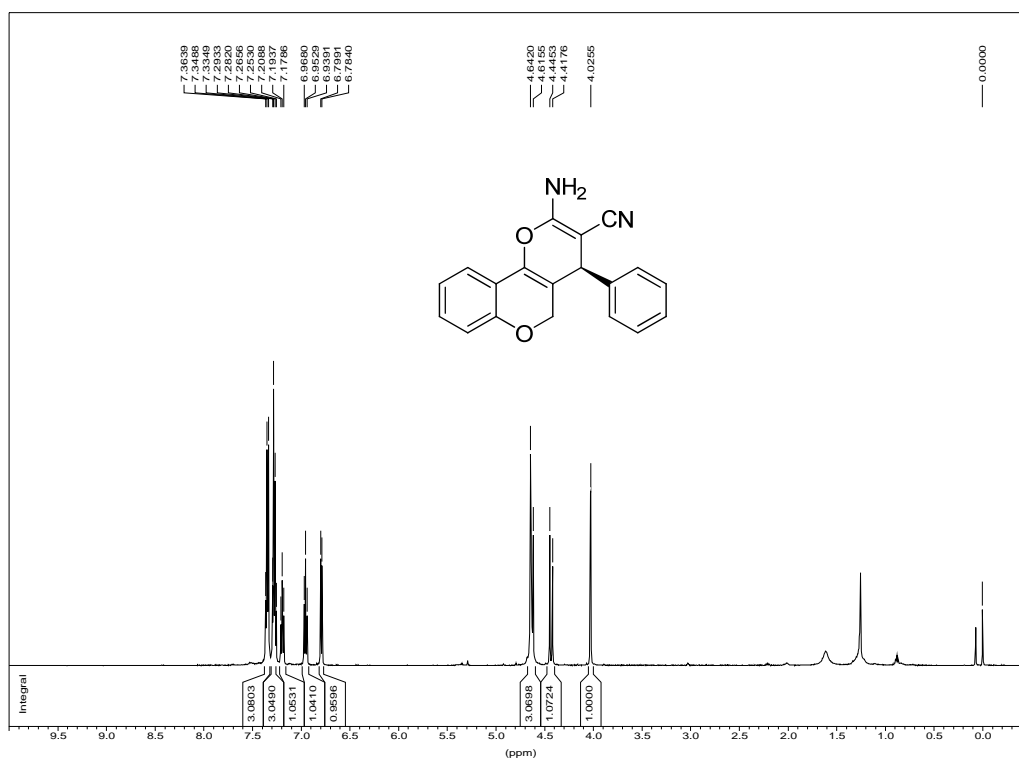
Compound **8y**



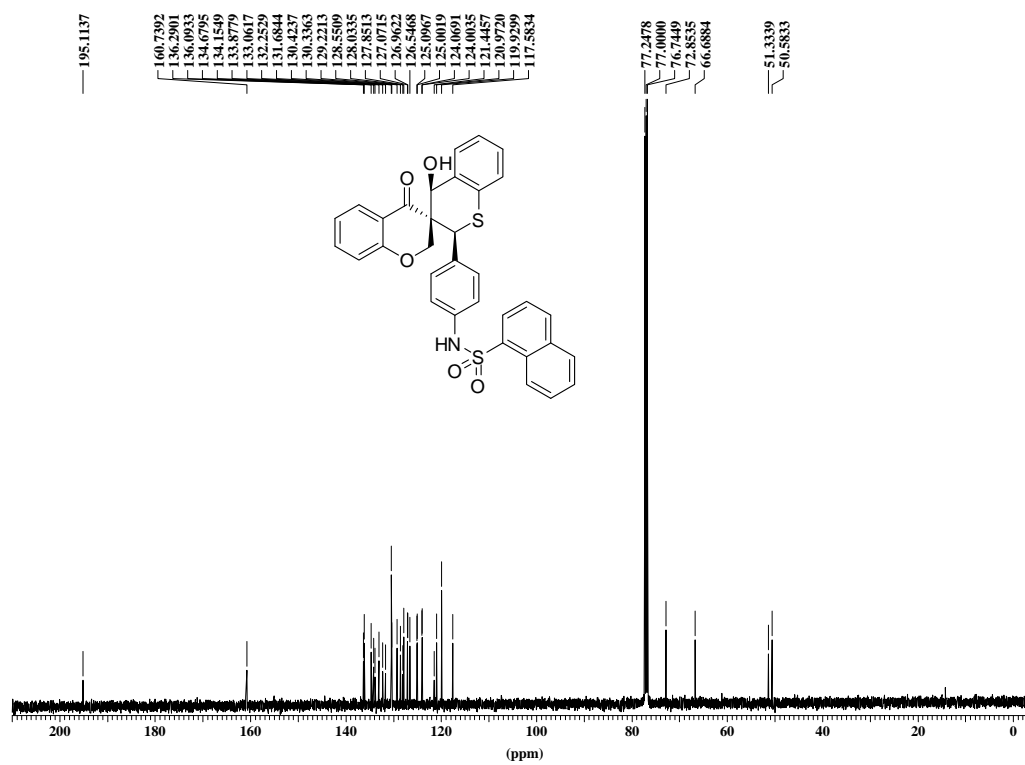
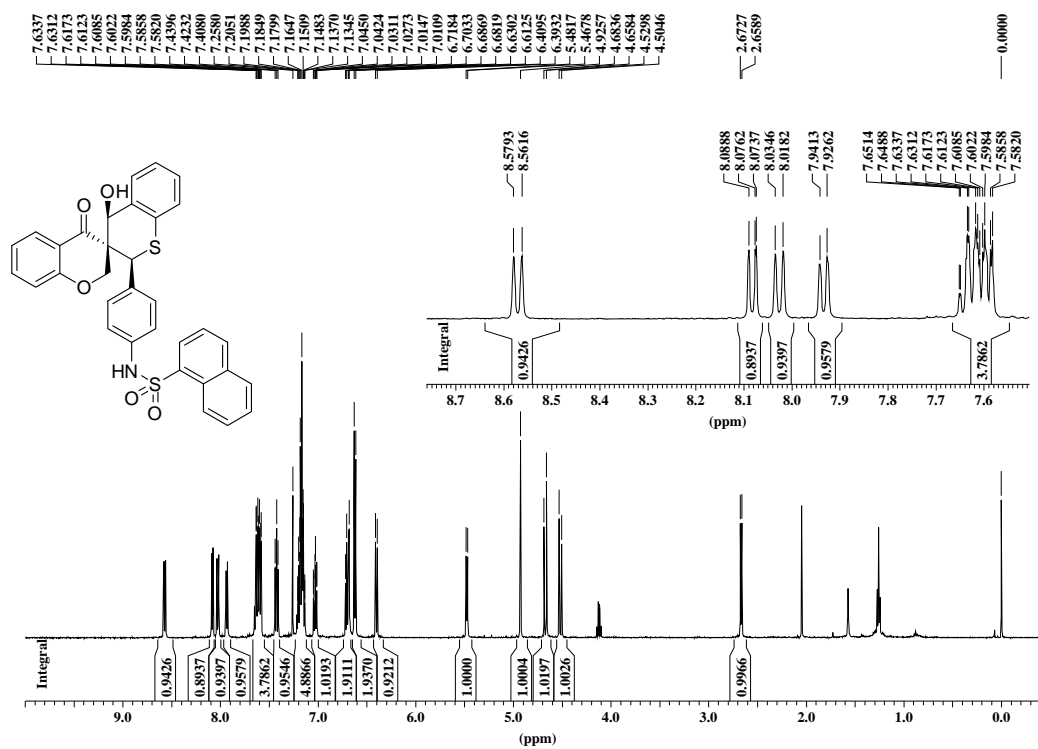
Compound 9



Compound 11



Compound 12

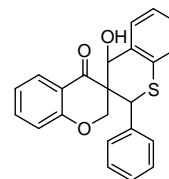


Racemic 8a

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G089.lcd

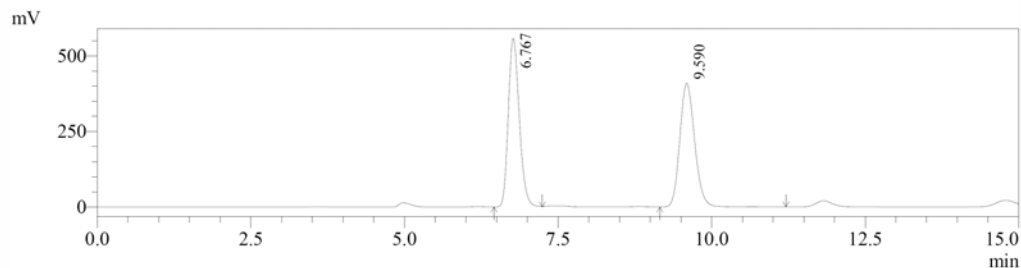
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB036P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G089.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



Racemic

Chromatogram

GB036P1 C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G089.lcd



PeakTable

SPD-20A Ch2 254nm

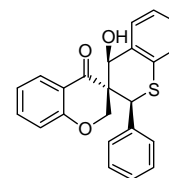
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.767	6961214	558294	50.379	57.705
2	9.590	6856543	409198	49.621	42.295
Total		13817757	967492	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8a

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

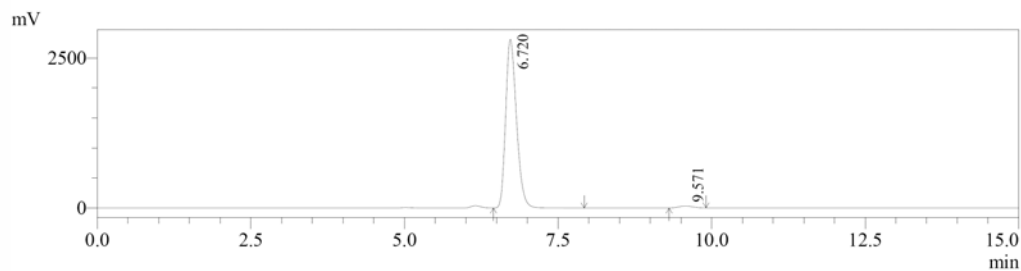
C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G096.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB044P1- xylene
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G096.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA,



Chromatogram

GB044P1- xylene C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G096.lcd



PeakTable

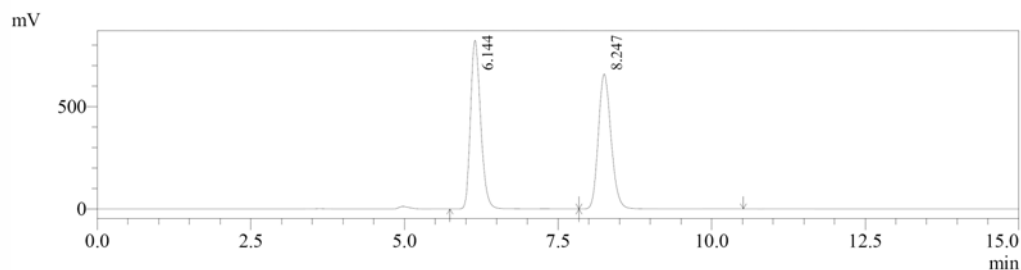
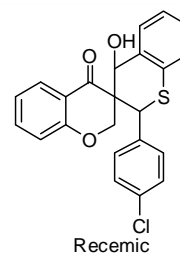
SPD-20A Ch2 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.720	34413950	2811297	98.532	98.875
2	9.571	512696	31976	1.468	1.125
Total		34926645	2843273	100.000	100.000

Racemic **8b**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G115.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB068P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G115.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA,
Chromatogram
GB068P1 recemic C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G115.lcd



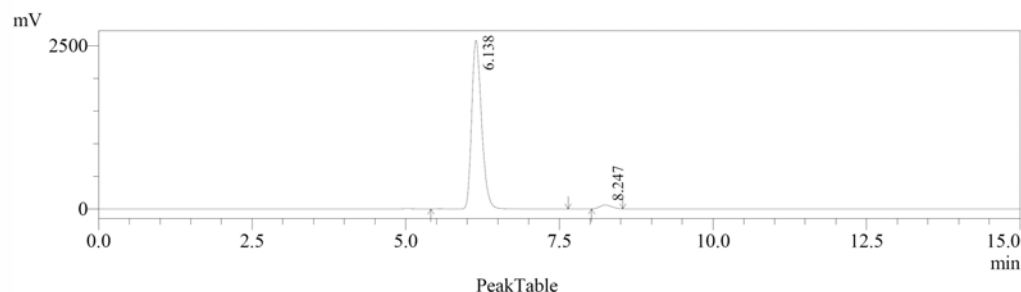
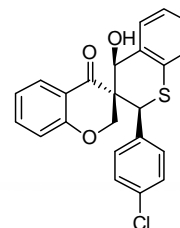
SPD-20A Ch2 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.144	9529727	824123	50.049	55.553
2	8.247	9510944	659376	49.951	44.447
Total		19040671	1483500	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched **8b**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G122.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB069P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G122.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA
Chromatogram
GB069P1 C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G122.lcd



SPD-20A Ch2 254nm

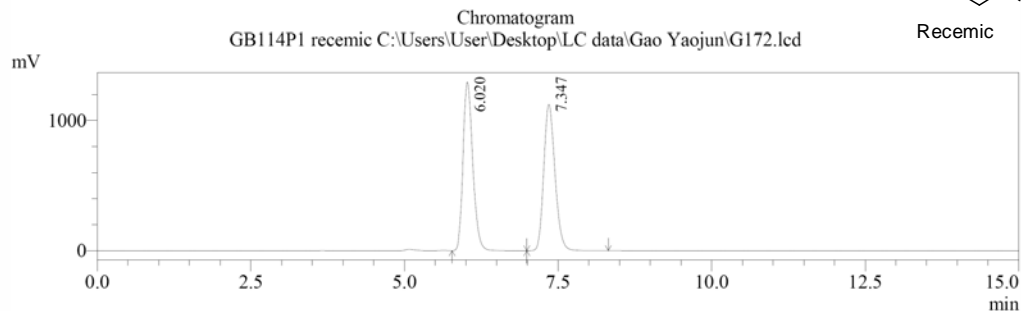
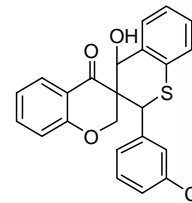
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.138	29104088	2586617	97.276	97.719
2	8.247	814947	60377	2.724	2.281
Total		29919035	2646994	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8c

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G172.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB114P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G172.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

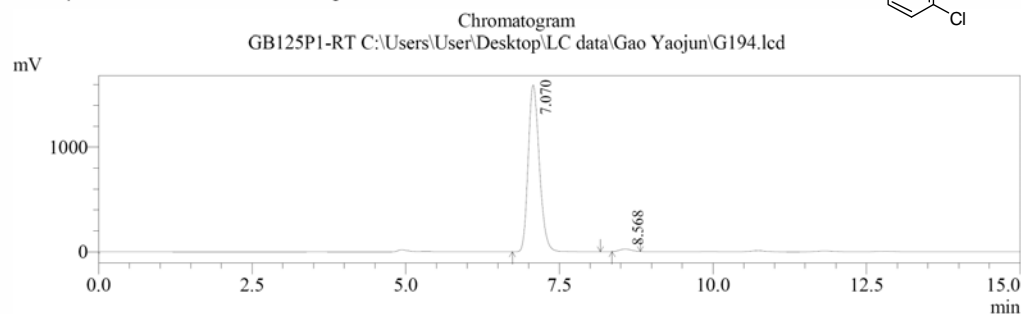
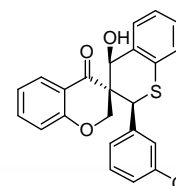
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.020	14301311	1296519	50.004	53.564
2	7.347	14299160	1123981	49.996	46.436
Total		28600472	2420501	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8c

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G194.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB125P1-RT
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G194.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



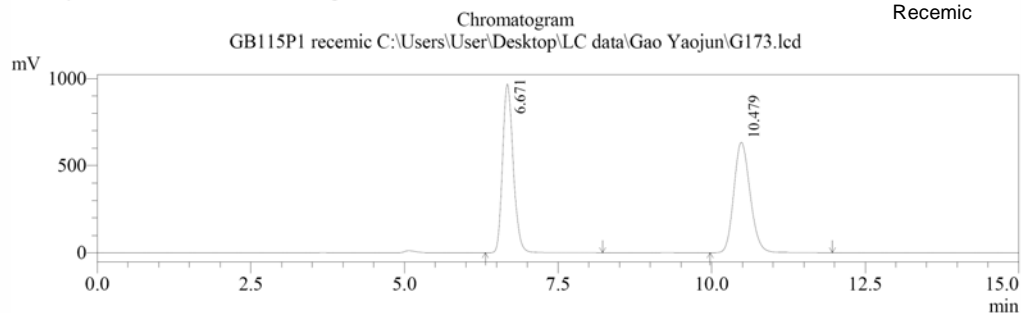
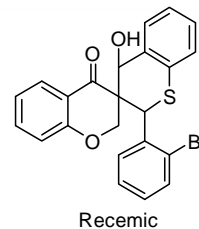
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.070	20216730	1596344	98.444	98.528
2	8.568	319454	23842	1.556	1.472
Total		20536184	1620186	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8d

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G173.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB115P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G173.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



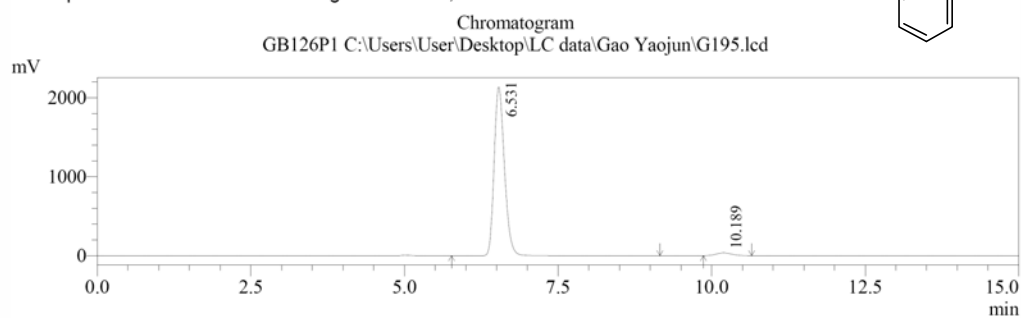
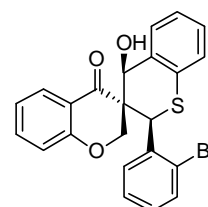
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.671	11708774	968306	50.028	60.445
2	10.479	11695767	633659	49.972	39.555
Total		23404541	1601965	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8d

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G195.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB126P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G195.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



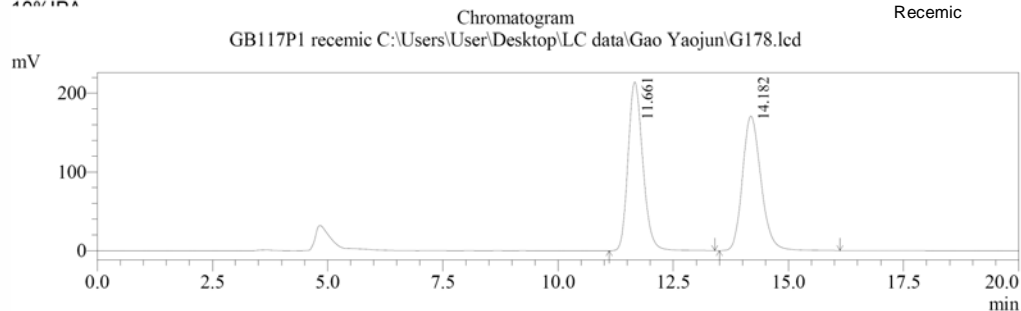
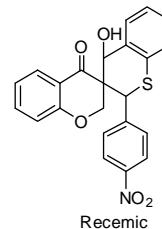
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.531	25026873	2138087	97.547	98.358
2	10.189	629339	35703	2.453	1.642
Total		25656212	2173790	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8e

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB117P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G178.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column
10%IPA



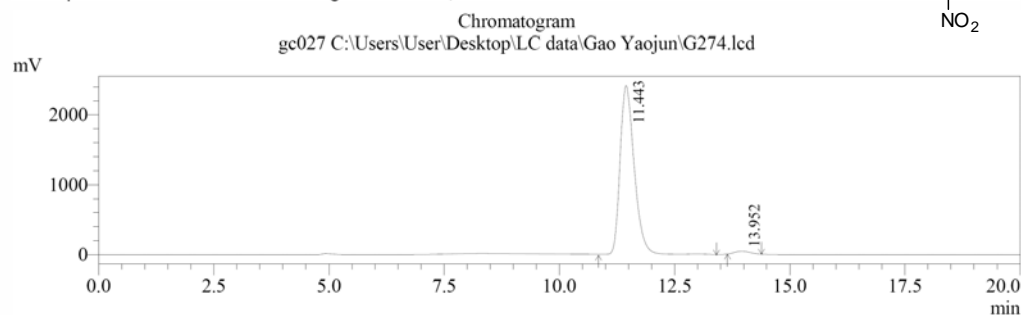
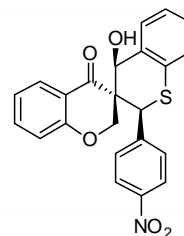
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	11.661	4781995	214291	50.040	55.650
2	14.182	4774387	170777	49.960	44.350
Total		9556382	385068	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8e

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : gc027
Sample ID : gjj
Data File Name : G274.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



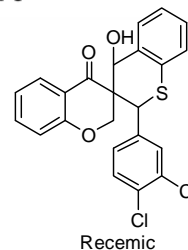
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	11.443	53167072	2428571	98.274	98.335
2	13.952	933708	41120	1.726	1.665
Total		54100780	2469690	100.000	100.000

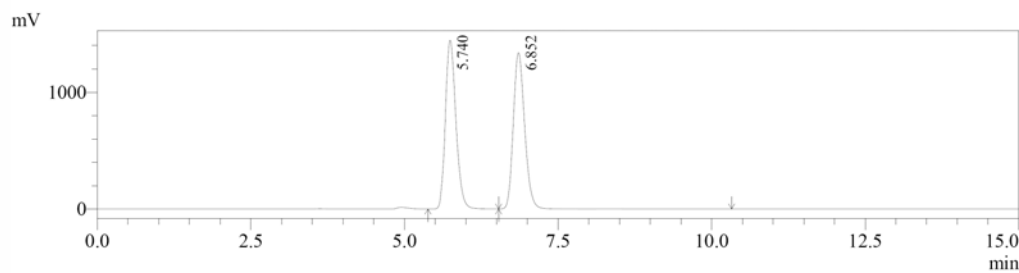
Racemic 8f

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G118.lcd
 Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name : GB070P1 recemic
 Sample ID : GYJ
 Data File Name : G118.lcd
 Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



Chromatogram
 GB070P1 recemic C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G118.lcd



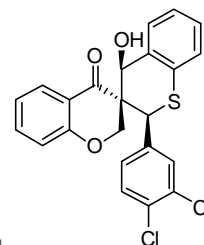
SPD-20A Ch2 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	5.740	17217802	1445920	49.955	51.905
2	6.852	17248592	1339810	50.045	48.095
Total		34466394	2785730	100.000	100.000

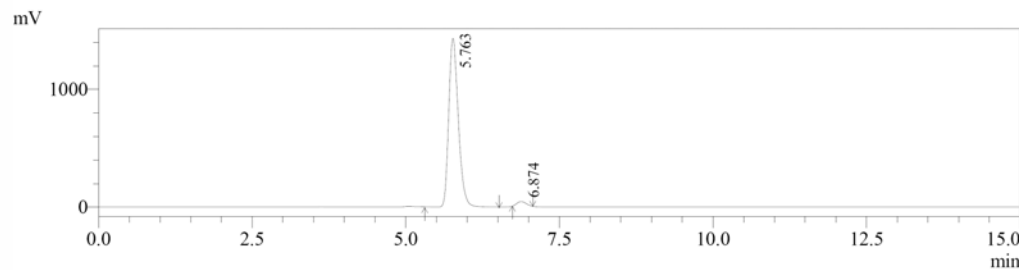
Enantiomeric enriched 8f

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G123.lcd
 Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name : GB071P1
 Sample ID : GYJ
 Data File Name : G123.lcd
 Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



Chromatogram
 GB071P1 C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G123.lcd



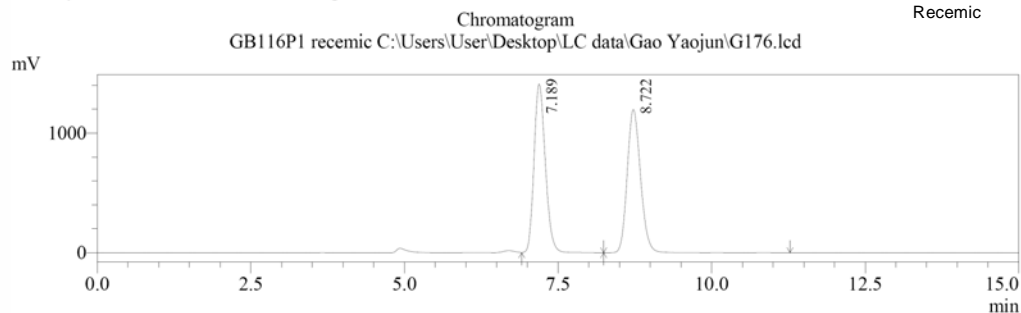
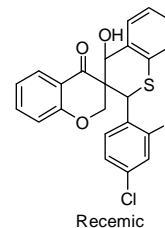
SPD-20A Ch2 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	5.763	15951856	1441942	97.429	97.268
2	6.874	421002	40497	2.571	2.732
Total		16372858	1482438	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8g

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G176.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB116P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G176.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



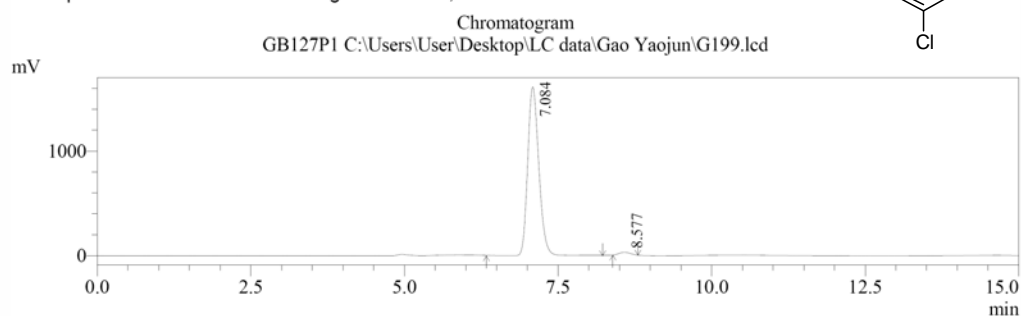
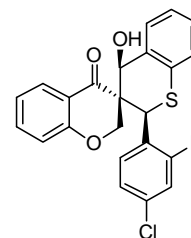
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.189	18097089	1410995	50.021	54.108
2	8.722	18081734	1196730	49.979	45.892
Total		36178824	2607725	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8g

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G199.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB127P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G199.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

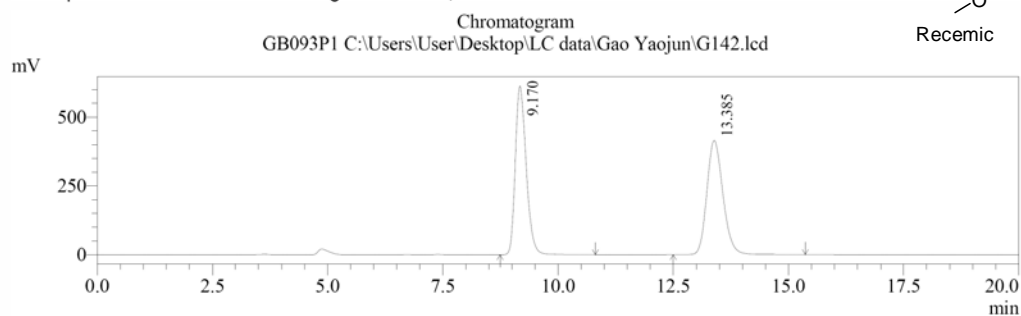
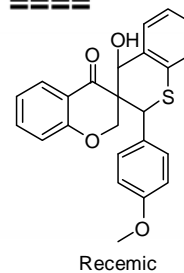
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.084	20546205	1613192	98.345	98.343
2	8.577	345845	27177	1.655	1.657
Total		20892051	1640370	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8h

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G142.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB093P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G142.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

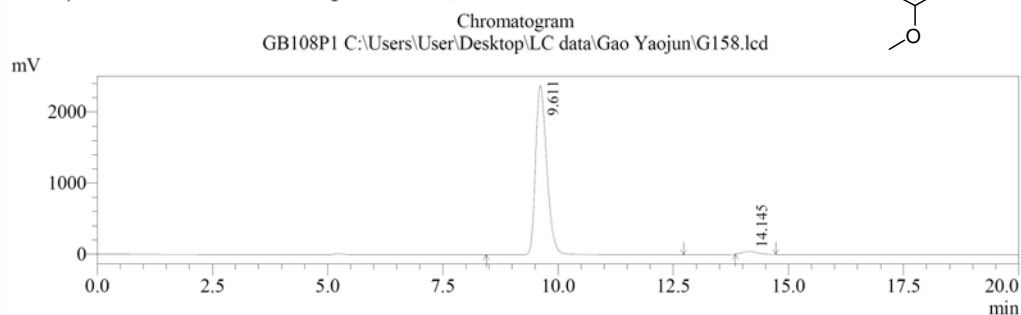
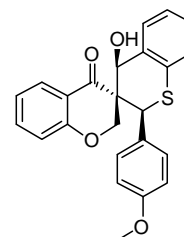
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	9.170	10066165	613019	50.017	59.659
2	13.385	10059176	414517	49.983	40.341
Total		20125341	1027537	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8h

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G158.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB108P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G158.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

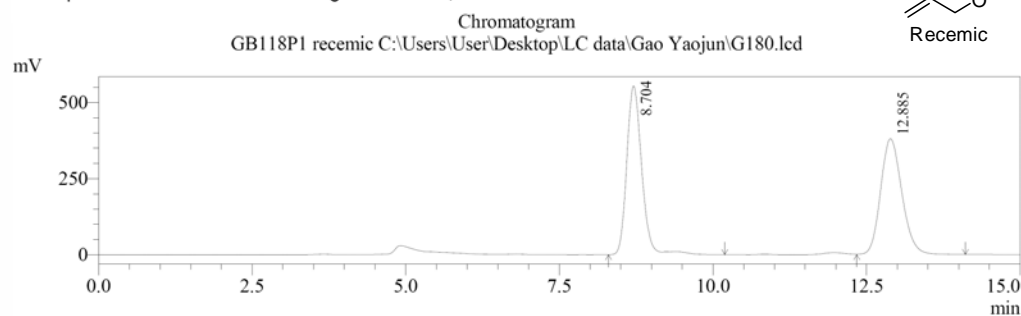
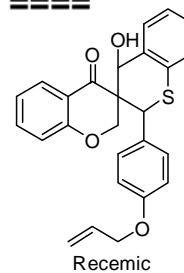
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	9.611	40437273	2378991	97.854	98.360
2	14.145	886668	39673	2.146	1.640
Total		41323940	2418665	100.000	100.000

Racemic **8i**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G180.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB118P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G180.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

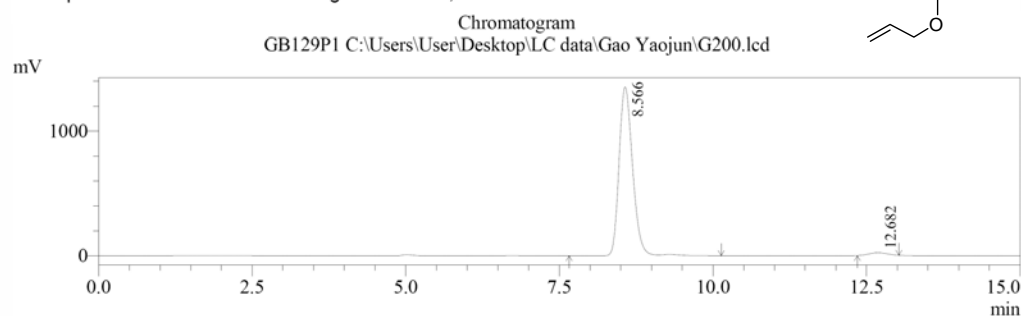
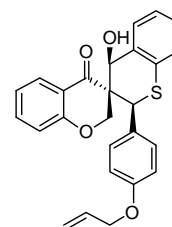
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	8.704	9379188	554469	50.550	59.275
2	12.885	9175259	380952	49.450	40.725
Total		18554447	935421	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched **8i**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G200.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB129P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G200.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

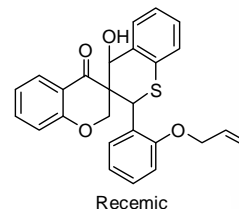
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	8.566	20854995	1355444	97.956	98.444
2	12.682	435269	21422	2.044	1.556
Total		21290265	1376866	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8j

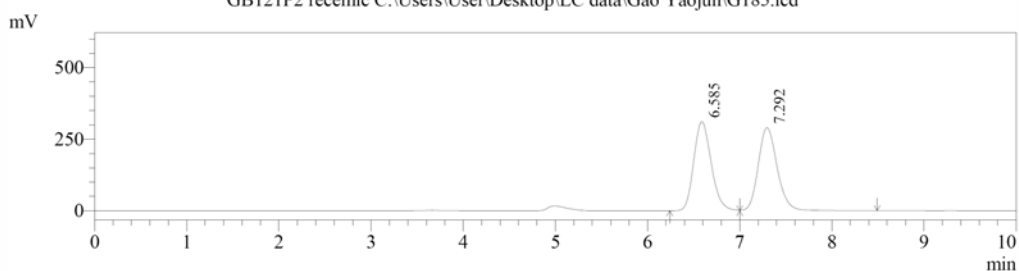
==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G185.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name : GB121P2 recemic
 Sample ID : GYJ
 Data File Name : G185.lcd
 Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



Chromatogram
 GB121P2 recemic C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G185.lcd



PeakTable

SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

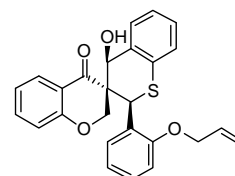
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.585	4089327	311322	49.779	51.792
2	7.292	4125693	289782	50.221	48.208
Total		8215020	601105	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8j

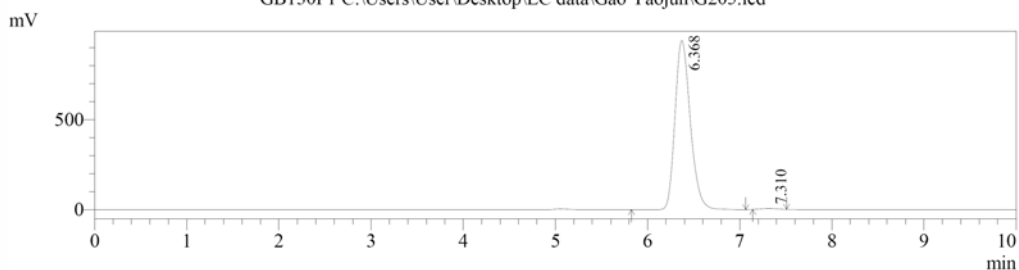
==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G205.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name : GB130P1
 Sample ID : GYJ
 Data File Name : G205.lcd
 Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



Chromatogram
 GB130P1 C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G205.lcd



PeakTable

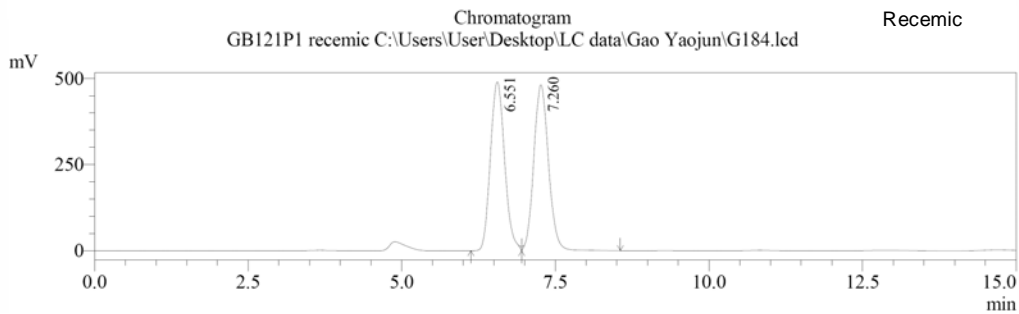
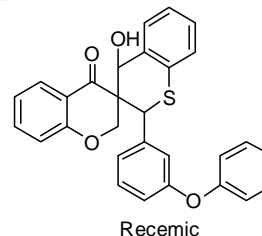
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.368	10872308	940744	99.462	99.447
2	7.310	58783	5227	0.538	0.553
Total		10931092	945971	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8k

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G184.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB121P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G184.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



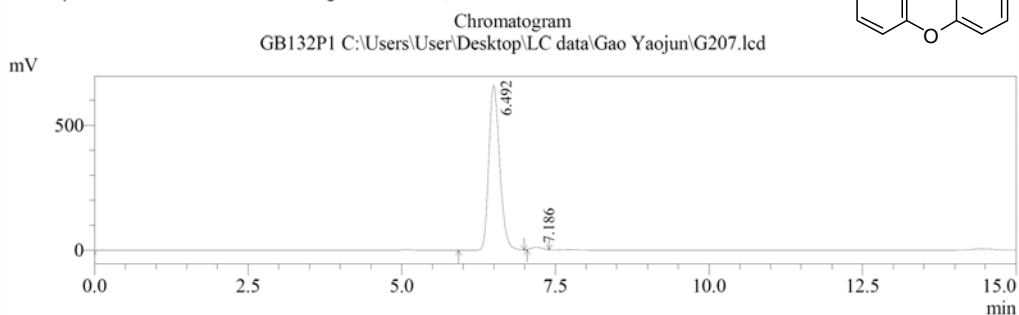
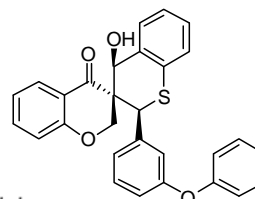
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.551	7897129	489936	49.591	50.444
2	7.260	8027488	481315	50.409	49.556
Total		15924618	971251	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8k

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G207.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB132P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G207.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

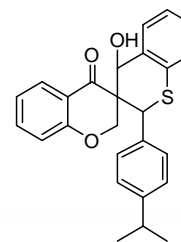
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.492	8175488	660598	98.723	98.602
2	7.186	105725	9368	1.277	1.398
Total		8281213	669965	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8l

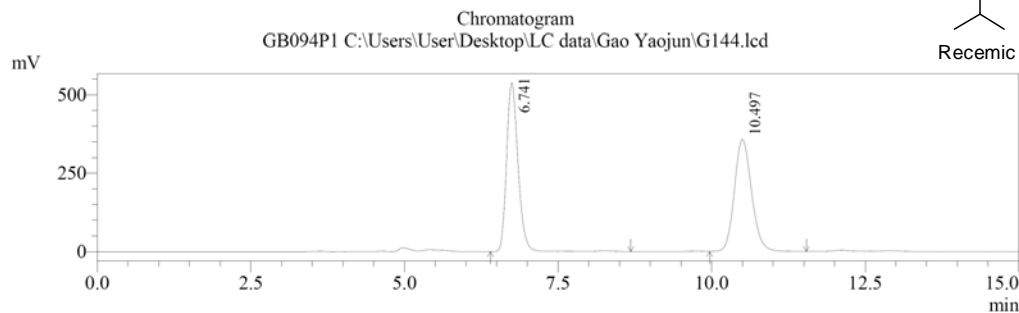
==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G144.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB094P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G144.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



Racemic



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

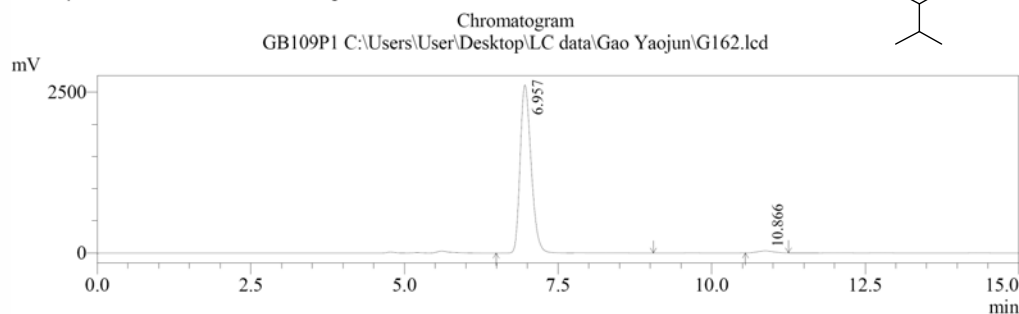
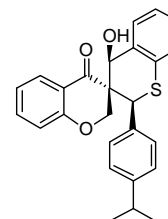
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.741	6959883	537213	49.954	60.040
2	10.497	6972665	357548	50.046	39.960
Total		13932547	894761	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8l

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G162.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB109P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G162.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

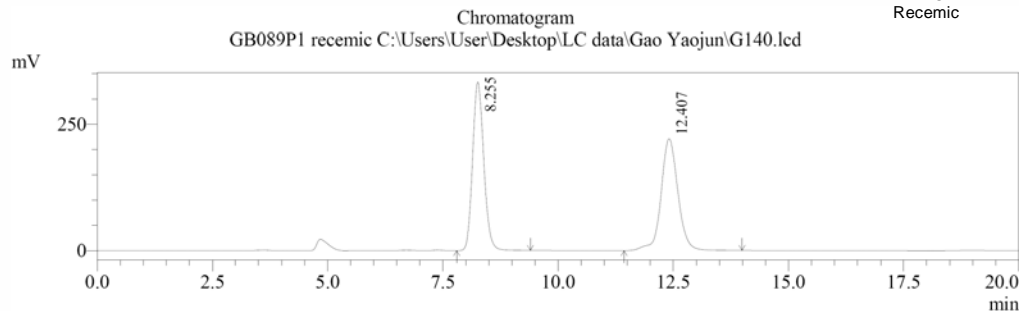
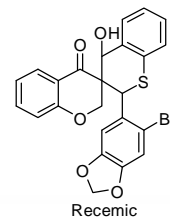
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.957	32658116	2612274	98.298	98.817
2	10.866	565553	31285	1.702	1.183
Total		33223668	2643559	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8m

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G140.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB089P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G140.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

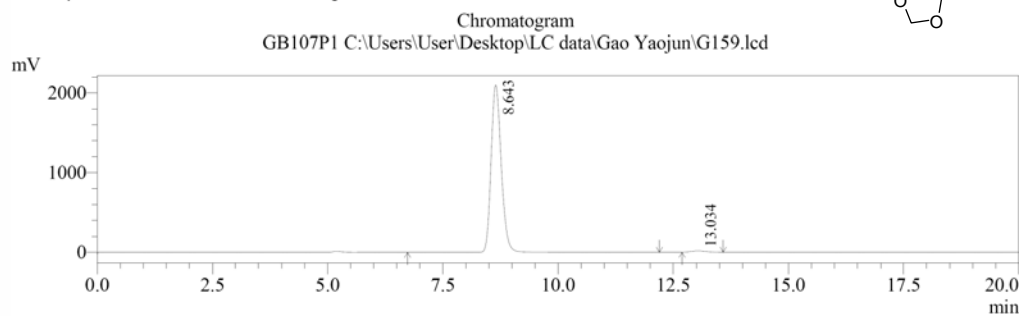
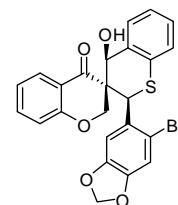
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	8.255	5633316	333763	50.020	60.128
2	12.407	5628906	221323	49.980	39.872
Total		11262222	555086	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8m

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G159.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB107P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G159.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



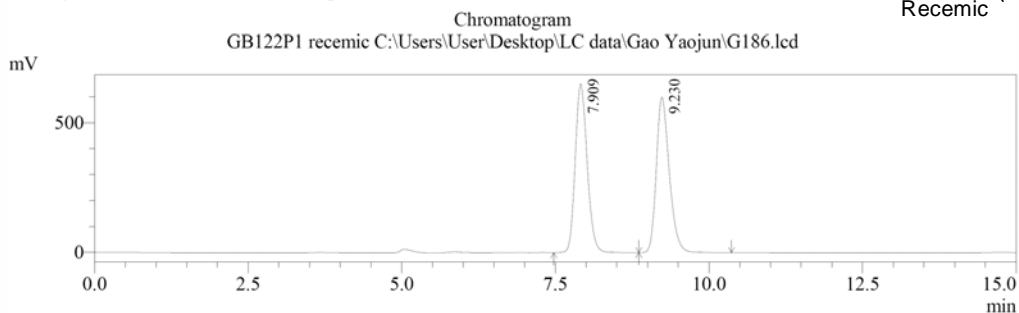
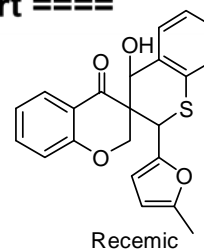
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	8.643	32412379	2101082	98.849	99.215
2	13.034	377511	16616	1.151	0.785
Total		32789890	2117697	100.000	100.000

Racemic **8n**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G186.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB122P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G186.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



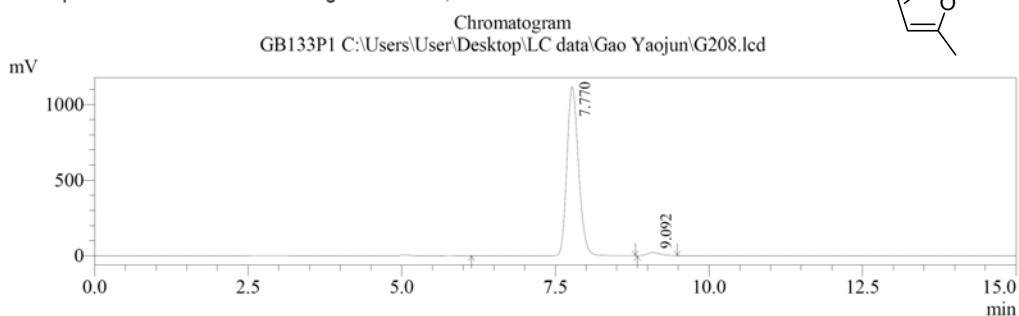
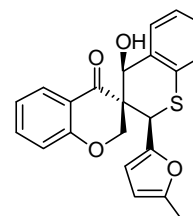
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.909	8813322	649707	50.097	52.047
2	9.230	8779030	598596	49.903	47.953
Total		17592353	1248303	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched **8n**

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G208.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB133P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G208.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

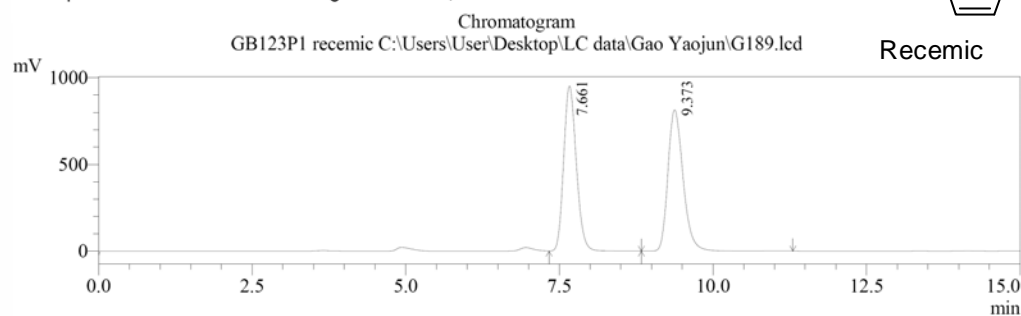
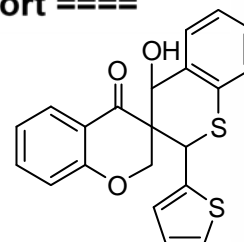
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.770	14711567	1116520	97.967	98.184
2	9.092	305284	20656	2.033	1.816
Total		15016851	1137176	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8o

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G189.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB123P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G189.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

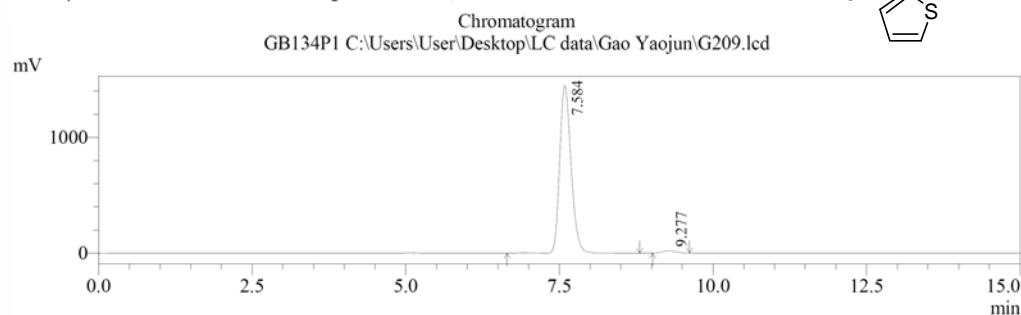
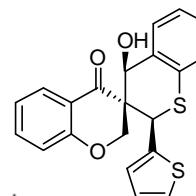
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.661	13628899	952684	49.351	53.895
2	9.373	13987432	814969	50.649	46.105
Total		27616330	1767653	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8o

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G209.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB134P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G209.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



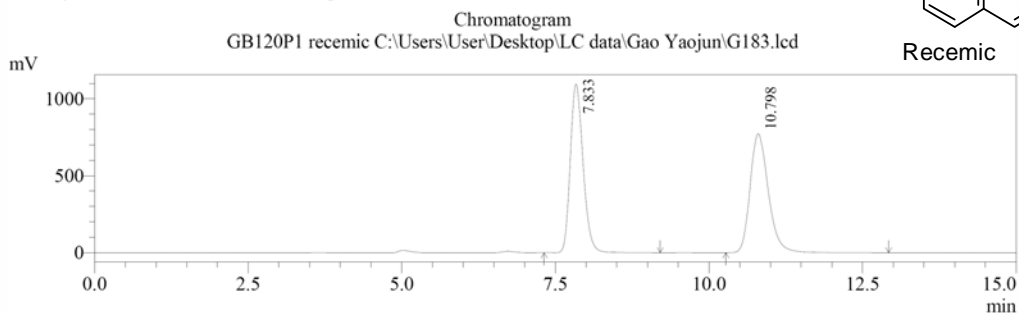
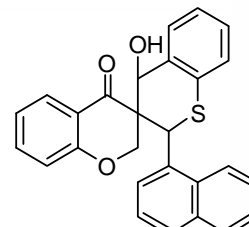
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.584	18817095	1448897	98.423	98.657
2	9.277	301475	19718	1.577	1.343
Total		19118570	1468615	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8p

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G183.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB120P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G183.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



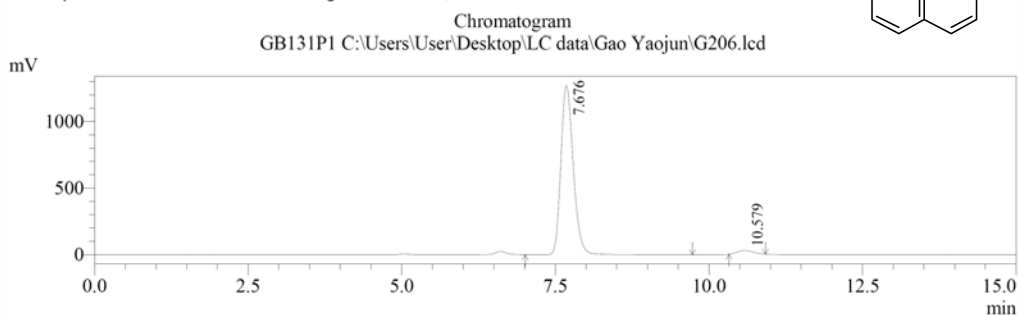
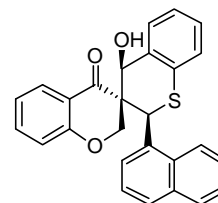
PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.833	15880134	1096682	49.859	58.645
2	10.798	15969791	773361	50.141	41.355
Total		31849926	1870043	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8p

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G206.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB131P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G206.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



PeakTable

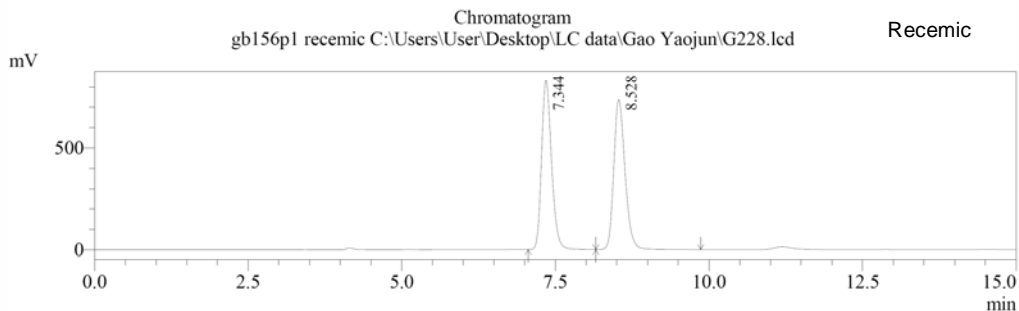
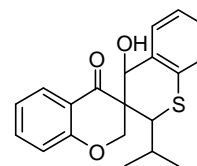
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.676	17875952	1271406	97.327	97.866
2	10.579	490942	27722	2.673	2.134
Total		18366893	1299128	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8g

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G228.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : gb156p1 recemic
Sample ID : gyj
Data File Name : G228.lcd
Method File Name : 5%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : lb column with guard column,5%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

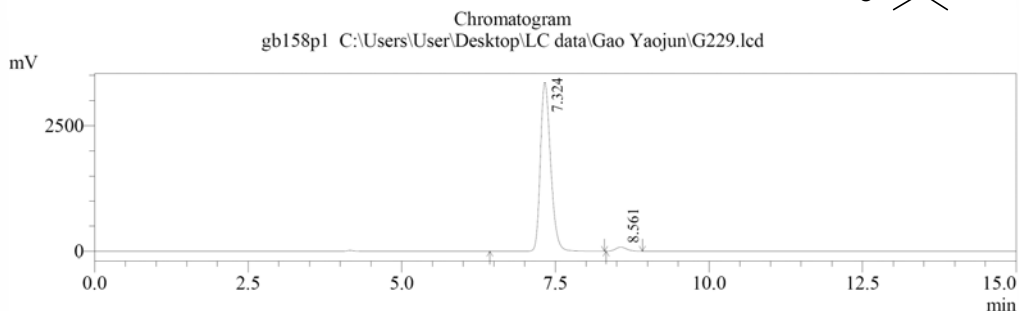
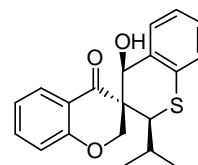
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.344	9403875	831047	50.045	52.978
2	8.528	9386815	737619	49.955	47.022
Total		18790690	1568666	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8g

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G229.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : gb158p1
Sample ID : gyj
Data File Name : G229.lcd
Method File Name : 5%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : lb column with guard column,5%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

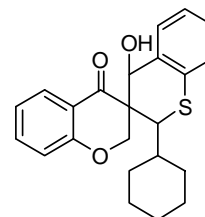
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.324	39151754	3354159	97.523	97.655
2	8.561	994452	80527	2.477	2.345
Total		40146207	3434686	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8r

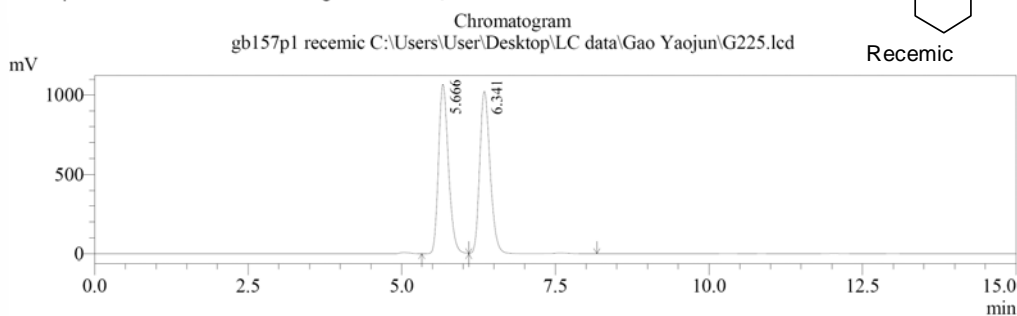
==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G225.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : gb157p1 recemic
Sample ID : gyj
Data File Name : G225.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : lc column with guard column,10%IPA



Racemic



PeakTable

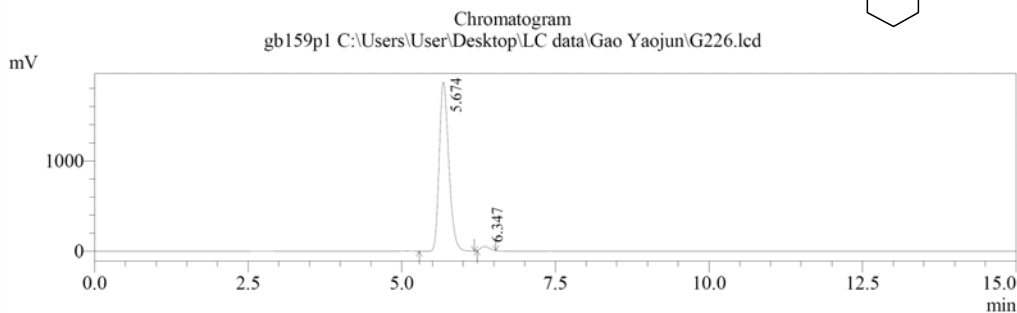
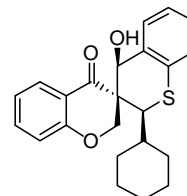
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	5.666	12015031	1065903	49.875	51.048
2	6.341	12075262	1022142	50.125	48.952
Total		24090293	2088045	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8r

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G226.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : gb159p1
Sample ID : gyj
Data File Name : G226.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : lc column with guard column,10%IPA



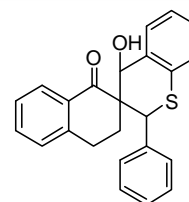
PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	5.674	20394000	1865298	97.988	97.725
2	6.347	418738	43430	2.012	2.275
Total		20812738	1908728	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8s

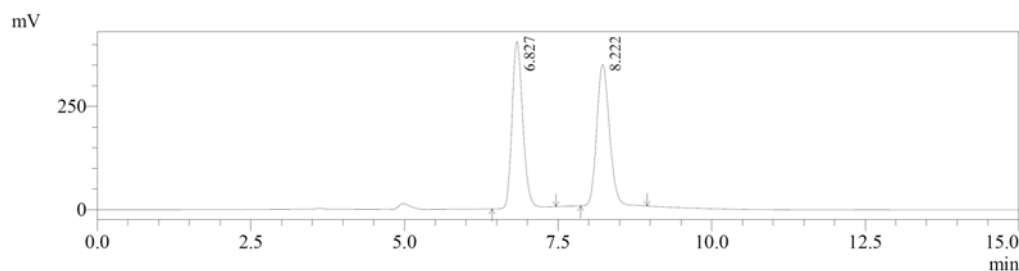
==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G125.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB072P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G125.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



Recemic

Chromatogram
GB072P1 recemic C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G125.lcd



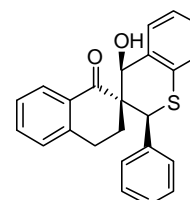
SPD-20A Ch2 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.827	4861199	403598	49.522	54.102
2	8.222	4955041	342403	50.478	45.898
Total		9816240	746001	100.000	100.000

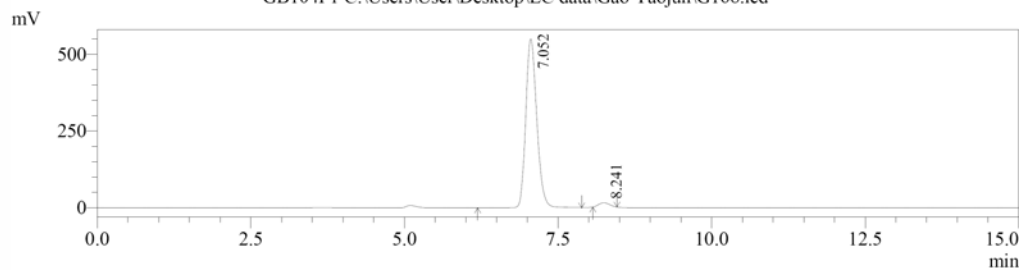
Enantiomeric enriched 8s

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G168.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB104P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G168.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



Chromatogram
GB104P1 C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G168.lcd



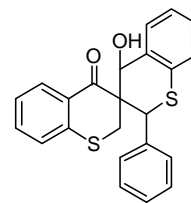
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.052	6903262	550548	97.600	97.537
2	8.241	169733	13904	2.400	2.463
Total		7072995	564452	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8t

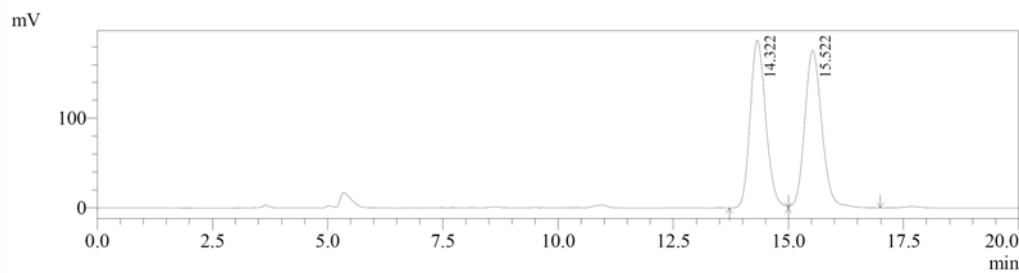
==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G129.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB073P1 recemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G129.lcd
Method File Name : 5%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 5%IPA



Recemic

Chromatogram
GB073P1 recemic C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G129.lcd



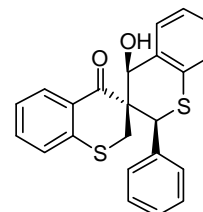
SPD-20A Ch2 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	14.322	4425369	187294	49.270	51.568
2	15.522	4556462	175907	50.730	48.432
Total		8981830	363201	100.000	100.000

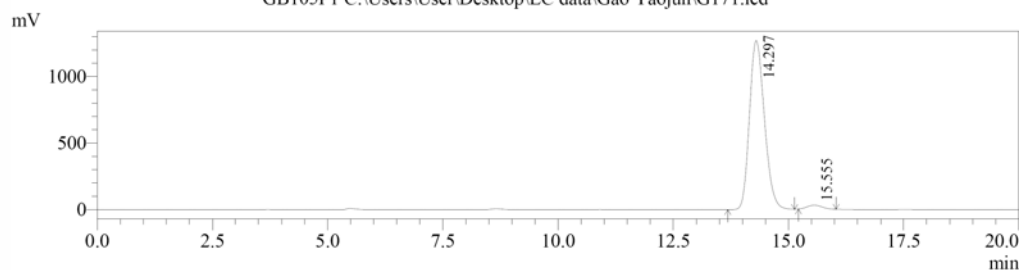
Enantiomeric enriched 8t

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G171.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB105P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G171.lcd
Method File Name : 5%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 5%IPA



Chromatogram
GB105P1 C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G171.lcd



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

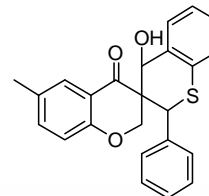
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	14.297	28733699	1269317	97.769	97.728
2	15.555	655565	29510	2.231	2.272
Total		29389265	1298827	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8u

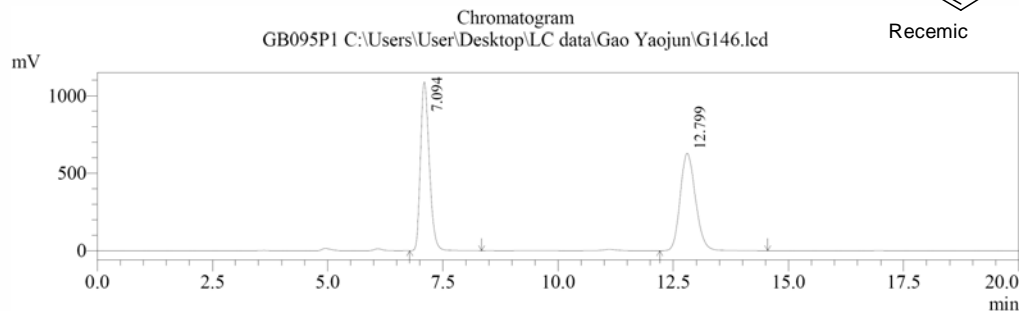
==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G146.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name : GB095P1
 Sample ID : GYJ
 Data File Name : G146.lcd
 Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



Racemic



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

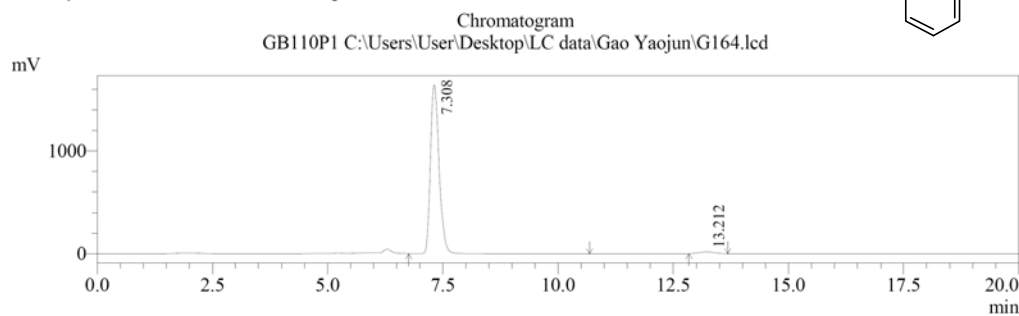
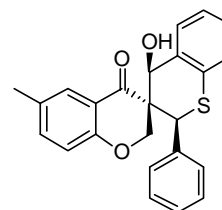
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.094	14505685	1088819	49.920	63.390
2	12.799	14552406	628834	50.080	36.610
Total		29058090	1717653	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8u

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G164.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name : GB110P1
 Sample ID : GYJ
 Data File Name : G164.lcd
 Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



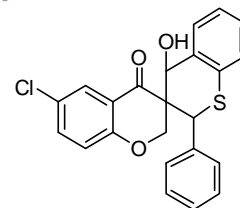
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	7.308	21835017	1642769	98.276	98.959
2	13.212	382941	17287	1.724	1.041
Total		22217958	1660056	100.000	100.000

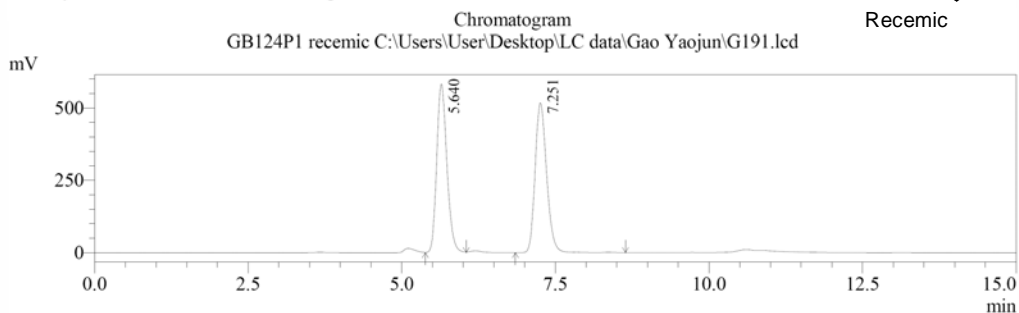
Racemic 8v

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G191.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB124P1 racemic
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G191.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



Racemic



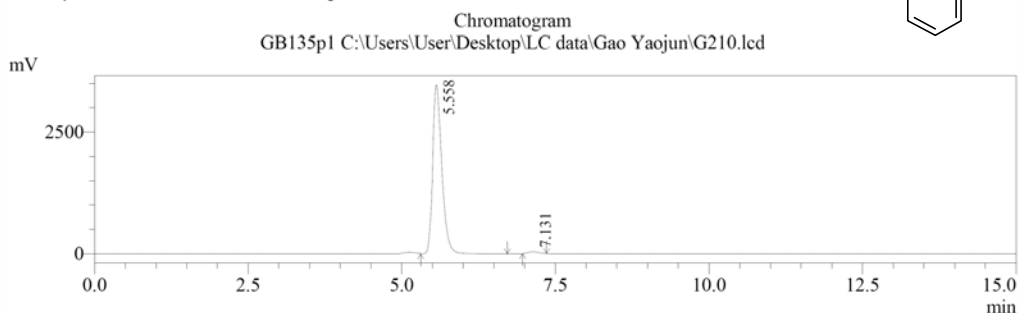
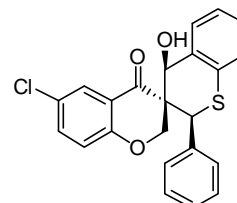
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	5.640	6728007	583183	49.941	52.967
2	7.251	6743981	517853	50.059	47.033
Total		13471988	1101036	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8v

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G210.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB135p1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G210.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



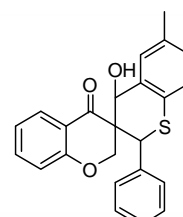
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	5.558	35795841	3468158	98.811	98.926
2	7.131	430688	37660	1.189	1.074
Total		36226528	3505818	100.000	100.000

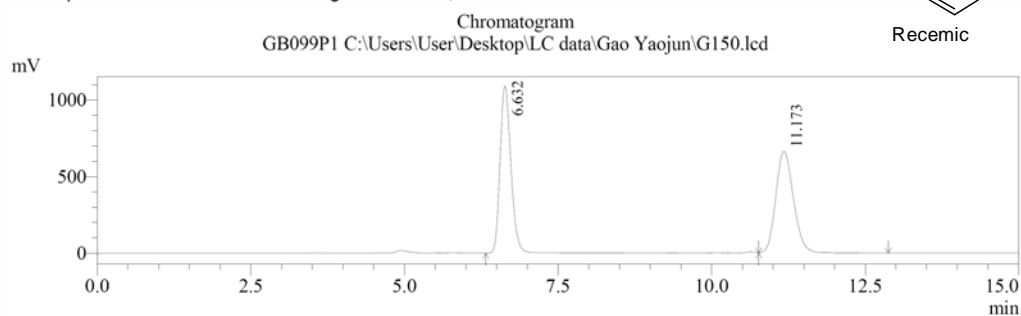
Racemic 8w

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G150.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB099P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G150.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



Racemic



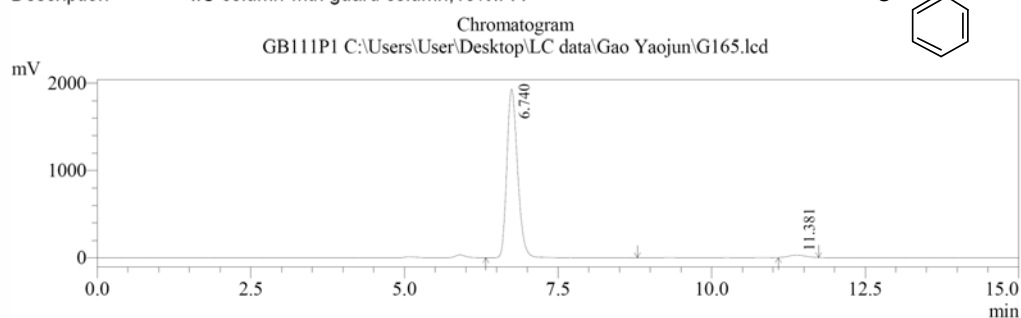
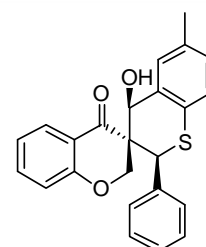
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.632	13555178	1092283	50.389	62.128
2	11.173	13345963	665834	49.611	37.872
Total		26901141	1758117	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8w

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G165.lcd
Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB111P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G165.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

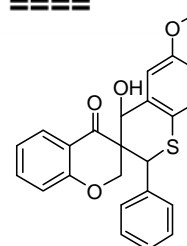
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	6.740	23571464	1935039	97.805	98.547
2	11.381	528952	28522	2.195	1.453
Total		24100416	1963561	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8x

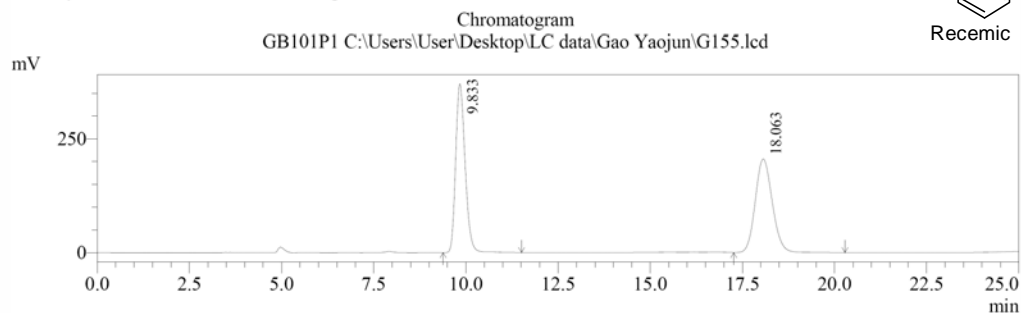
==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G155.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB101P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G155.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



Racemic



PeakTable

SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

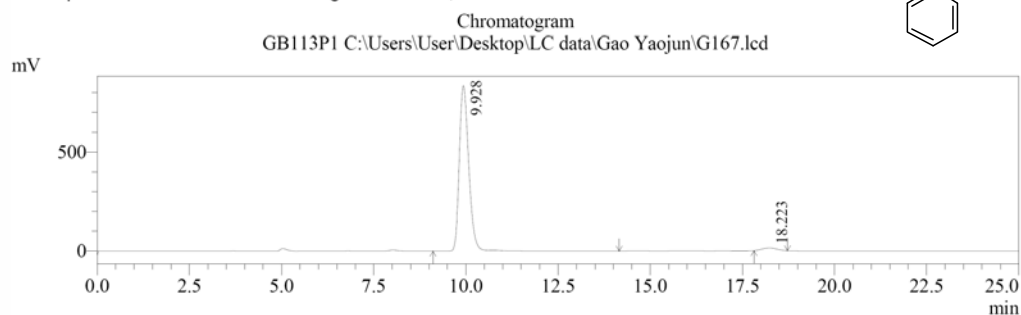
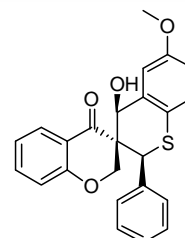
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	9.833	6617261	370747	50.089	64.308
2	18.063	6593621	205770	49.911	35.692
Total		13210882	576516	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8x

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G167.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB113P1
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G167.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



PeakTable

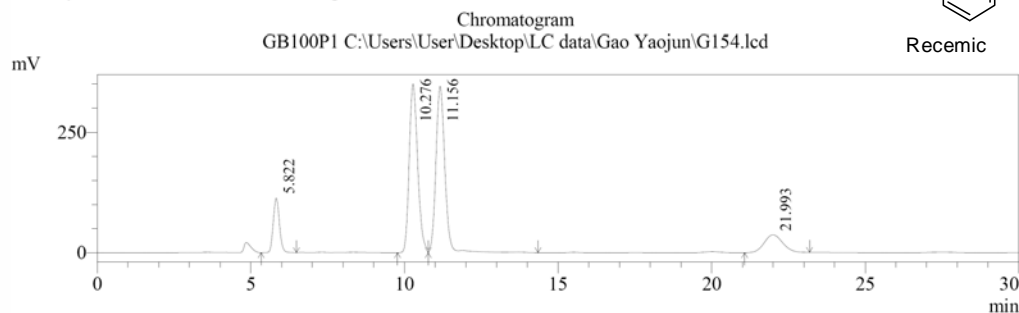
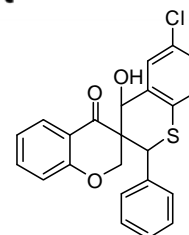
SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	9.928	15019469	835523	97.514	98.376
2	18.223	382969	13792	2.486	1.624
Total		15402438	849316	100.000	100.000

Racemic 8y

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G154.lcd
 Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name : GB100P1
 Sample ID : GYJ
 Data File Name : G154.lcd
 Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



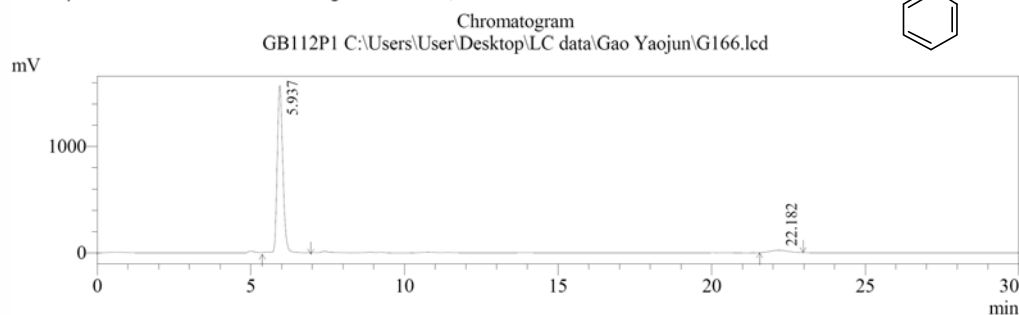
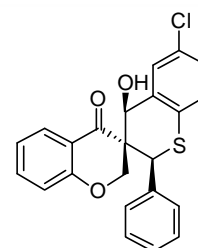
PeakTable

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	5.822	1585649	113212	9.385	13.389
2	10.276	6713879	350116	39.738	41.407
3	11.156	7054892	345344	41.756	40.843
4	21.993	1541037	36866	9.121	4.360
Total		16895457	845538	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 8y

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G166.lcd
 Acquired by : Admin
 Sample Name : GB112P1
 Sample ID : GYJ
 Data File Name : G166.lcd
 Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
 Batch File Name :
 Report File Name : Default.lcr
 Description : IC column with guard column, 10%IPA



PeakTable

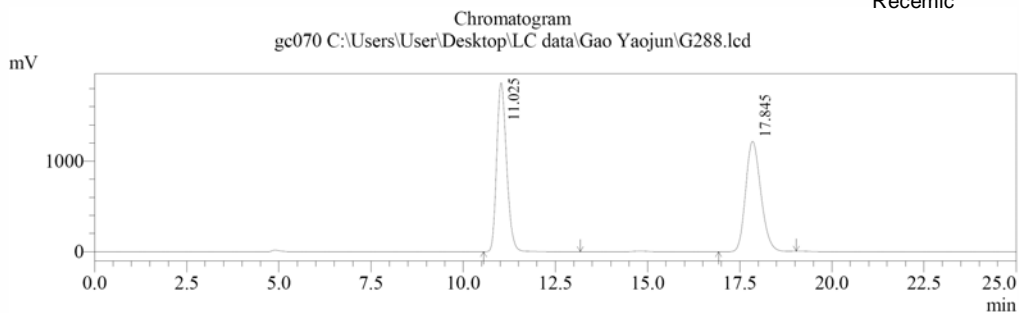
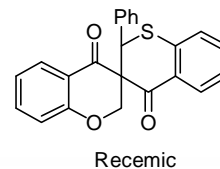
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	5.937	21158716	1587342	96.036	98.612
2	22.182	873298	22344	3.964	1.388
Total		22032014	1609686	100.000	100.000

Racemic 9

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G288.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : gc070
Sample ID : gjj
Data File Name : G288.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



PeakTable

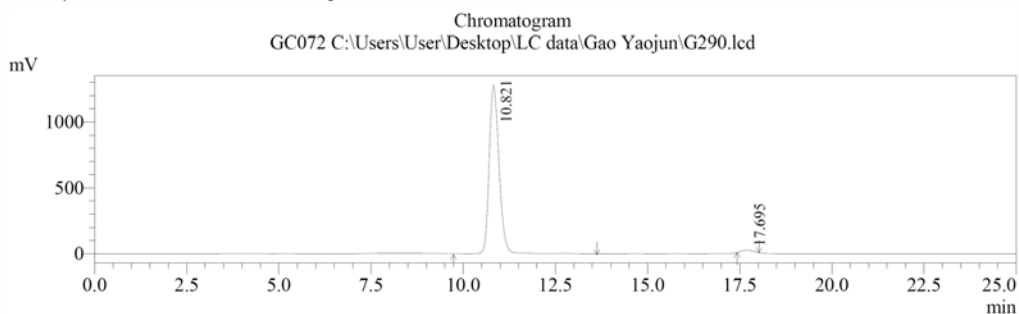
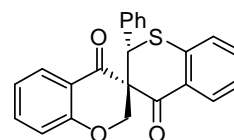
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	11.025	34847416	1864119	50.031	60.496
2	17.845	34803705	1217258	49.969	39.504
Total		69651121	3081377	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 9

==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G290.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GC072
Sample ID : gjj
Data File Name : G290.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 60min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



PeakTable

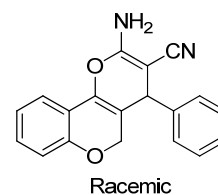
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	10.821	25242449	1286772	98.507	98.594
2	17.695	382594	18349	1.493	1.406
Total		25625043	1305121	100.000	100.000

Racemic 11

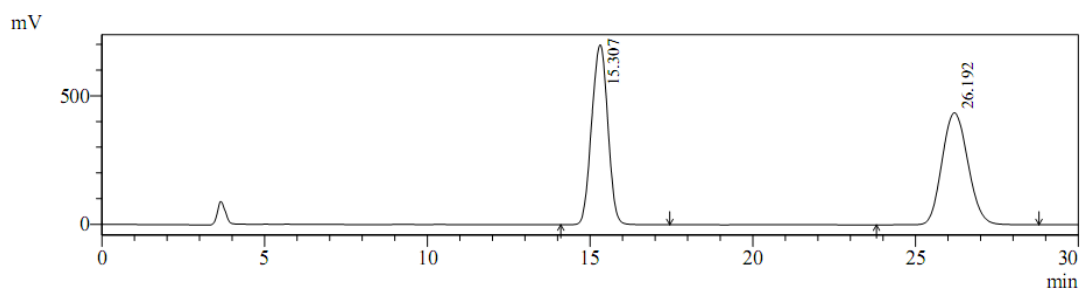
==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G063.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : GB025 P2
Sample ID : GYJ
Data File Name : G063.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column



Chromatogram
GB025 P2 C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Gao Yaojun\G063.lcd



PeakTable

SPD-20A Ch2 254nm

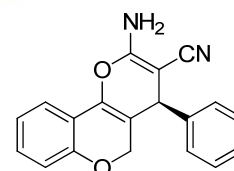
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	15.307	24124559	700094	49.993	61.630
2	26.192	24131021	435860	50.007	38.370
Total		48255580	1135954	100.000	100.000

Enantiomeric enriched 11

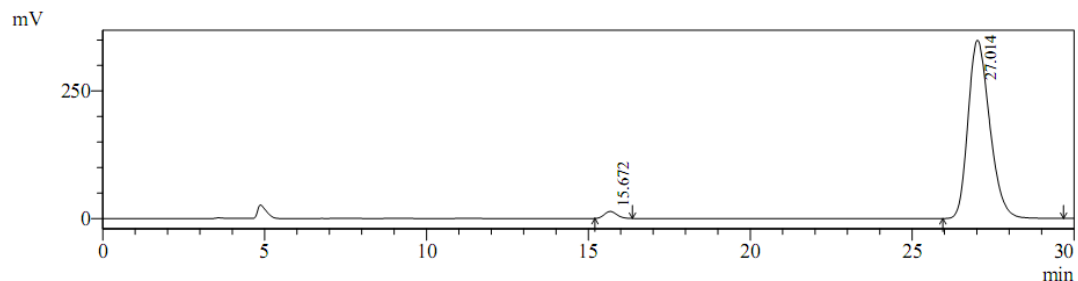
==== Shimadzu LCsolution Analysis Report ====

C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Ren Qiao\rq052.lcd

Acquired by : Admin
Sample Name : R154-p2
Sample ID : rq
Data File Name : rq052.lcd
Method File Name : 10%IPA, 1ml-min, 40min.lcm
Batch File Name :
Report File Name : Default.lcr
Description : IC column with guard column,10%IPA



Chromatogram
R154-p2 C:\Users\User\Desktop\LC data\Ren Qiao\rq052.lcd



PeakTable

SPD-20A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	15.672	370035	13809	2.222	3.800
2	27.014	16279568	349530	97.778	96.200
Total		16649603	363339	100.000	100.000