Supporting information for

Palladium-Catalyzed Desulfitative Hydroarylation of Alkynes with Sodium Sulfinates

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Table of Contents

1. General information	2
2. General experimental procedure	2
3. Optimization of reaction conditions	3
4. Characterization data of products	4-14
5. References	14
6. Copies of ¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra	15-35

General information:

All experiments were carried out under an atmosphere of argon. Flash column chromatography was performed over silica gel 48-75 µm. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker-AV (400 and 100 MHz, respectively) instrument internally referenced to SiMe₄ or chloroform signals. MS analyses were performed on Agilent 5975 GC-MS instrument (EI). The new compounds were characterized by ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, MS and HRMS. The structure of known compounds were further corroborated by comparing their ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR data and MS data with those of literature. Unless otherwise noted, all reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Aromatic sulfinic acid sodium salts **1a**, **1b**, **1h**, **1i**, and **1n** were purchased from Alfa Aesar, others were prepared according to the literature procedures. Solvents were used as received without further purification.

General procedure: 1,1,2-triphenylethene (3a)

A pressure tube (10 mL) was charged with sodium benzenesulfinate (**1a**, 60.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), diphenylethyne (**2a**, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (2.2 mg, 0.01 mmol), and 1,8-naphthalenediamine (4.3 mg, 0.02 mmol). The sealed reaction vessel was purged with argon three times. Trifluoroacetic acid (0.3 mmol) and a mixture of 1,4-dioxane (0.3 mL) and H₂O (0.1 mL) were added to the sealed reaction vessel by syringe. The resulting solution was heated to 120 $^{\circ}$ C for 24 h. After cooling to room temperature, the volatiles were removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether) to give **3a** in 90% yield (46.1 mg) as colourless oil.

Optimization of reaction conditions

 Table 1. Optimization of the reaction conditions.^a

	Dheo No	Dh — Dh	catalyst	yst	Ph	
	P1130 ₂ ina +	- PnPn	120 °C,	argon Ph	-\ Ph	
	1a	2a		3a	I	
Entry	Catalyst	Ligand	Additive	Solvent	Yield [%] ^b	
1	PdCl ₂	1,8-naph	TFA	dioxane/H ₂ O	90	
2	Pd(OH) ₂	1,8-naph	TFA	dioxane/H ₂ O	93	
3	Pd(acac) ₂	1,8-naph	TFA	dioxane/H ₂ O	89	
4	Pd(TFA) ₂	1,8-naph	TFA	dioxane/H ₂ O	88	
5	Pd(NH ₃) ₄ Cl ₂	1,8-naph	TFA	dioxane/H ₂ O	95	
6	Pd(OAc) ₂	1,8-naph	TFA	dioxane/H ₂ O	96	
7		1,8-naph	TFA	dioxane/H ₂ O	8	
8	Pd(OAc) ₂	DMAP	TFA	dioxane/H ₂ O	72	
9	Pd(OAc) ₂	1,10-Phen	TFA	dioxane/H ₂ O	22	
10	Pd(OAc) ₂	8-hydroxyquinoline	TFA	dioxane/H ₂ O	70	
11	Pd(OAc) ₂	2,2'-bipyridine	TFA	dioxane/H ₂ O	24	
12	Pd(OAc) ₂	DABCO	TFA	dioxane/H ₂ O	82	
13	Pd(OAc) ₂	1,8-naph	TFA	toluene/H ₂ O	45	
14	Pd(OAc) ₂	1,8-naph	TFA	anisole/H ₂ O	54	
15	Pd(OAc) ₂	1,8-naph	TFA	diglyme/H ₂ O	79	
16	Pd(OAc) ₂	1,8-naph	TFA	DMF/H ₂ O	26	
17	Pd(OAc) ₂	1,8-naph	TFA	H ₂ O	45	
18	Pd(OAc) ₂	1,8-naph	HOAc	dioxane/H ₂ O	30	
19	Pd(OAc) ₂	1,8-naph		dioxane/H ₂ O	10	

^{*a*} Conditions: **1a** (0.3 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), catalyst (5 mol%), ligand (10 mol%), additive (0.3 mmol), solvent (0.3 mL), H_2O (0.1 mL), 120 °C, 24 h under argon unless otherwise noted, 1,8-naph = 1,8-naphthalenediamine. ^{*b*} GC yield based on **2a**.

1,1,2-Triphenylethene (3a, CAS: 58-72-0)^[1]



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.26-7.32 (m, 8H), 7.12-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.97 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 143.4, 142.6, 140.4, 137.4, 130.4, 129.5, 128.6, 128.2, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 126.7; MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 256 (100), 239, 178, 126, 77.

(*E*)-(1-(4-Methylphenyl)-1,2- diphenyl)ethene (3b, CAS: 70603-14-4)^[1]



The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-methylbenzenesulfinate (**1b**, 53.4 mg, 0.3 mmol) and diphenylethyne (**2a**, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 47.5 mg, 88% yield of **3b** as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) *δ* 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.11-7.13 (m, 5H), 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) *δ* 142.5, 140.6, 140.5, 137.5, 137.3, 130.4, 129.5, 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 127.5, 127.3, 127.3, 126.6, 21.1; MS (EI) m/z (%) 270 (100), 255, 239, 178, 126.

(*E*)-(1-(4-Ethylphenyl)-1,2-diphenyl)ethene (3c, CAS: 86701-20-4)^[2]



The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-ethylbenzenesulfinate (1c, 57.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) and diphenylethyne (2a, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column

chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 47.8 mg, 84% yield of **3c** as colourless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.11-7.32 (m, 12H), 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 2.66 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 143.7, 142.5, 140.8, 140.5, 137.5, 130.4, 129.5, 128.6, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 126.6, 28.5, 15.5; MS (EI) m/z (%) 284 (100), 255, 178, 126, 91.

(E)-(1-(4-iso-Propylphenyl)-1,2-diphenyl)ethene (3d)



The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-isopropylbenzenesulfinate (**1d**, 61.8 mg, 0.3 mmol) and diphenylethyne (**2a**, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 47.7 mg, 80% yield of **3d** as colourless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.25 (m, 9H), 7.00-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 2.90-2.93 (m, 1H), 1.26 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 148.3, 142.5, 140.9, 140.5, 137.6, 130.4, 129.5, 128.6, 127.9, 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 126.6, 126.2, 33.8, 23.9; MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 298 (100), 283, 255, 178, 91; HRMS calcd. for: C₂₃H₂₂ [M+H]⁺: 298.1722, found 298.1726.





The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-tert-butylbenzenesulfinate (1e, 66.1 mg, 0.3 mmol)

and diphenylethyne (**2a**, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 51.2 mg, 82% yield of **3e** as colourless oil. The ratio of **3e/4e** is 95:5.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.22-7.33 (m, 9H), 7.11-7.12 (m, 3H), 7.00-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 150.6, 142.4, 140.5, 140.4, 137.5, 130.4, 129.5, 128.6, 127.9, 127.5, 127.3, 127.2, 126.6, 125.1, 34.5, 31.3. MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 312, 297 (100), 178, 127, 91.

(*E*)-(1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1,2-diphenyl)ethene (3f, CAS: 1233-23-4)^[4]



The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-methoxybenzenesulfinate (1f, 58.2 mg, 0.3 mmol) and diphenylethyne (2a, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 45.8 mg, 80% yield of 3f as colourless oil. The ratio of 3f/4f is 95:5.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) *δ* 7.21-7.32 (m, 7H), 7.00-7.12 (m, 5H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 159.3, 142.2, 140.6, 137.6, 136.1, 130.4, 129.4, 128.8, 128.6, 127.9, 127.3, 126.5, 126.4, 113.6, 55.3; MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 286 (100), 270, 178, 165, 77.

(*E*)-(1-(4-Fluorophenyl)-1,2-diphenyl)ethene (3g, CAS: 70603-17-7)^[5]



The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-fluorobenzenesulfinate (1g, 54.6 mg, 0.3 mmol) and

diphenylethyne (**2a**, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 47.1 mg, 86% yield of **3g** as colourless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.29-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.12-7.19 (m, 5H), 6.98-7.02 (m, 4H), 6.90 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 162.4 (d, *J* = 245.6 Hz), 141.6, 140.2, 139.6 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 137.3, 130.3, 129.5, 129.2 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 128.7, 128.0, 128.0, 127.5, 126.8, 115.0 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz); MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 274 (100), 259, 196, 126, 77.

(*E*)-(1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2-diphenyl)ethene (3h, CAS: 84224-88-4)^[5]



The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-chlorobenzenesulfinate (**1h**, 59.6 mg, 0.3 mmol) and diphenylethyne (**2a**, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 51.0 mg, 88% yield of **3h** as colourless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.26-7.33 (m, 7H), 7.12-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.94 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 141.9, 141.4, 139.9, 137.1, 133.3, 130.3, 129.5, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 128.0, 127.6, 126.9; MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 290 (100), 253, 239, 178, 126.

(*E*)-(1-(4-Bromophenyl)-1,2-diphenyl)ethene (3i, CAS: 34699-27-9)^[6]



The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-bromobenzenesulfinate (1i, 72.9 mg, 0.3 mmol) and diphenylethyne (2a, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column

chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 50.4 mg, 75% yield of **3i** as colourless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.20 (m, 7H), 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.95 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 142.4, 141.5, 139.9, 137.1, 131.3, 130.3, 129.5, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.6, 127.0, 121.5. MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 336 (100), 253, 239, 178, 126.

(*E*)-(1-(4-Trifluoromethylphenyl)-1,2-diphenyl)ethene (3j)^[7]



The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-trifluoromethylbenzenesulfinate (**1j**, 69.6 mg, 0.3 mmol) and diphenylethyne (**2a**, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 44.1 mg, 68% yield of **3j** as colourless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.55-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.43 (m, 5H), 7.15-7.19 (m, 5H), 7.02-7.05 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 147.0, 141.4, 139.7, 136.8, 130.9, 130.3, 130.0, 129.7, 128.9, 128.1, 128.0 (q, *J* = 25.3 Hz), 127.8, 127.3, 125.2 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 124.3 (q, *J* = 270.2 Hz); MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 324 (100), 309, 253, 178, 126.

(E)-(1-(4-Trifluoromethoxyphenyl)-1,2-diphenyl)ethene (3k)



The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-trifluoromethoxybenzenesulfinate (1k, 74.4 mg, 0.3 mmol) and diphenylethyne (2a, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash

column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 53.0 mg, 78% yield of **3k** as colourless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.14-7.19 (m, 7H), 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.95 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 148.6 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 142.1, 141.3, 139.9, 137.0, 132.0, 130.3, 129.6, 128.9, 128.8, 128.0, 127.7, 127.0, 120.6, 120.5 (q, *J* = 255.7 Hz); MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 340 (100), 325, 253, 165, 69; HRMS calcd. for: C₂₁H₁₅OF₃ [M+H]⁺: 340.1075, found 340.1079.

(*E*)-(1-(2-Methylphenyl)-1,2- diphenyl)ethene (3l, CAS:1985-77-9)^[1]



The reaction was conducted with sodium 2-methylbenzenesulfinate (**11**, 53.4 mg, 0.3 mmol) and diphenylethyne (**2a**, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 25.9 mg, 48% yield of **31** as colourless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) *δ* 7.14-7.32 (m, 14H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) *δ* 144.1, 143.0, 140.3, 137.5, 136.2, 130.5, 130.2, 130.1, 129.9, 129.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.4, 127.1, 126.8, 125.6, 20.4; MS (EI) m/z (%) 270, 255, 192, 179 (100), 91.

(E)-2-(1,2-Diphenylvinyl)naphthalene (3m, CAS: 721929-17-5)



The reaction was conducted with sodium naphthalene-2-sulfinate (11, 64.2 mg, 0.3 mmol) and diphenylethyne (2a, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 42.8 mg, 70% yield of **3m** as colourless oil. The ratio of the addition product **3m/4m** is 93:7.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) *δ* 7.71-7.80 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.53 (m, 8H), 7.01-7.14 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 142.6, 140.8, 140.4, 137.4, 133.4, 132.9, 130.5, 129.6, 128.7, 128.7, 128.3, 128.0, 127.7, 127.5, 127.5, 126.8, 126.8, 126.1, 125.9, 125.6; MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 306 (100), 289, 229, 215, 145.

(Z)-1,2-Diphenylprop-1-ene (3n, CAS: 779-51-1)



The reaction was conducted with sodium methanesulfinate (**1n**, 30.3 mg, 0.3 mmol) and diphenylethyne (**2a**, 35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol). No desired product was detected by GC-MS.

(Z)-1-Methyl-3-(2-phenyl-2-*p*-tolylvinyl)benzene (30, CAS: 66184-01-8)^[5]



The reaction was conducted with sodium benzenesulfinate (**1a**, 60.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 1,2-di(*p*-tolyl)ethyne (**2b**, 41.2 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 48.3 mg, 85% yield of **3o** as colourless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.28-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.08-7.15 (m, 4H), 6.90-6.95 (m, 5H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 143.9, 141.7, 137.6, 136.9, 136.4, 134.7, 130.3, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 127.2, 21.3, 21.1; MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 282 (100), 269, 254, 172, 126.

(Z)-1-(2-Phenyl-2-*p*-methoxyphenylvinyl)-4-methoxybenzene (3p, CAS: 26326-61-4)^[5]



The reaction was conducted with sodium benzenesulfinate (1a, 60.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 1,2-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyne (2c, 47.7 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 50.6 mg, 80% yield of 3p/4p as white solid. The ratio of the addition product 3p/4p is 2.5:1.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.26-7.31 (m, 4H), 6.65-7.23 (m, 10H), 3.81-3.85 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H); MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 316 (100), 301, 239, 165, 77.





The reaction was conducted with sodium benzenesulfinate (1a, 60.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 1,2-bis(4-fluorophenyl)ethyne (2d, 42.8 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 55.5 mg, 95% yield of 3q as colourless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.15 (m, 2H), 6.99-7.05 (m, 4H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.82-6.86 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 162.3 (d, *J* = 245.5 Hz), 161.6 (d, *J* = 246.0 Hz), 143.1, 141.5 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 136.0 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 133.4 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 132.1 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 131.1 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 128.3, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 115.7 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 115.0 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz); MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 292 (100), 270, 196, 135, 109.

(Z)-1-(2-Phenyl-2-*p*-chlorophenylvinyl)-4-chloro benzene (3r)^[5]



The reaction was conducted with sodium benzenesulfinate (**1a**, 60.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 1,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)ethyne (**2e**, 49.4 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 58.5 mg, 90% yield of **3r** as colourless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.26-7.31 (m, 7H), 7.12-7.13 (m, 4H), 6.95-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.90 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 142.7, 142.2, 138.5, 135.6, 133.6, 132.7, 131.8, 130.7, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4; MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 324 (100), 288, 254, 176, 126.

(*E*)-1,2-Diphenylprop-1-ene (3s, CAS: 833-81-8)^[8]



The reaction was conducted with sodium benzenesulfinate (**1a**, 60.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 1-phenyl-1-propyne (**2f**, 27 μ L, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 21.3 mg, 55% yield of **3s** as white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.50-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.37 (m, 6H), 7.29-7.31 (m, 2H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 144.0, 138.4, 137.4, 129.1, 128.3, 128.2, 127.7, 127.2, 126.5, 126.0, 17.5; MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 194 (100), 179, 165, 115, 77.

4,4',4''-(Ethene-1,1,2-triyl)tris(methylbenzene) (3t, CAS: 6629-83-0)^[6]



The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-methylbenzenesulfinate (**1b**, 53.4 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 1,2-di(*p*-tolyl)ethyne (**2b**, 41.2 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 48.3 mg, 81% yield of **3t** as white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.20-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.12 (m, 6H), 6.93 (m, 4H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 141.6, 141.0, 137.7, 137.1, 136.8, 136.2, 134.9, 130.2, 129.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 127.5, 127.1, 21.3, 21.1, 21.1; MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 298 (100), 283, 253, 191, 126.

(Z)-4,4'-(1-*p*-Tolylethene-1,2-diyl)bis(fluorobenzene) (3u)



The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-methylbenzenesulfinate (**1b**, 53.4 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 1,2-bis(4-fluorophenyl)ethyne (**2d**, 42.8 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 49.0 mg, 80% yield of **3u** as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.14-7.19 (m, 6H), 6.95-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.81-6.88 (m, 3H), 2.4 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 162.2 (d, *J* = 245.4 Hz), 161.5 (d, *J* = 245.8 Hz), 141.4 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 140.3, 137.6, 136.1 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 133.5 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 132.1 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 131.0 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 129.0, 127.4, 126.5, 115.7 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 115.0 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz), 21.1; MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 306 (100), 291, 270, 196, 135; HRMS calcd. for: C₂₁H₁₆F₂ [M+H]⁺: 306.1220, found 306.1223.

(Z)-4,4'-(1-*p*-Tolylethene-1,2-diyl)bis(chlorobenzene) (3v)



The reaction was conducted with sodium 4-methylbenzenesulfinate (**1b**, 53.4 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 1,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)ethyne (**2e**, 49.4 mg, 0.2 mmol). The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether) to provide 52.7 mg, 78% yield of 3v as white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) δ 7.29-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.18 (m, 8H), 6.93-6.95 (m, 2H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm) 142.1, 139.9, 138.6, 137.9, 135.7, 133.5, 132.5, 131.8, 130.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.3, 127.5, 126.5, 21.1; MS (EI) *m/z* (%) 338 (100), 288, 252, 176, 126; HRMS calcd. for: C₂₁H₁₆Cl₂ [M+H]⁺: 338.0629, found 338.0633.

References

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¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra









































