## Supplementary Materials

## Resolution of Chiral polyoxoanion $\left[\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Mo}_{18} \mathrm{O}_{62}\right]^{6-}$ with Histidine

Ding Liu, Hua-Qiao Tan, Wei-Lin Chen, Yang-Guang Li,* En-Bo Wang*

Key Laboratory of Polyoxometalate Science of Ministry of Education, Department of Chemistry,

Northeast Normal University, Ren Min Street No.5268, Changchun, Jilin 130024, P. R. China.
*To whom correspondence should be addressed. E-mail: wangeb889@nenu.edu.cn,
liyg658@nenu.edu.cn. Fax: +86-431-85098787.

## General methods and materials:

All chemicals were commercially purchased and used without further purification. Elemental analyses (C, H, N) were performed on a Perkin-Elmer 2400 CHN elemental analyzer; P, Mo were analyzed on a PLASMA-SPEC(I) ICP atomic emission spectrometer. IR spectra were recorded in the range of $400 \sim 4000 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ on an Alpha Centaurt FT/IR Spectrophotometer using KBr pellets. The UV-vis absorption spectra were recorded using a Hitachi UV-3010 spectrophotometer. TG analysis was performed on a Perkin-Elmer TGA7 instrument in flowing $\mathrm{N}_{2}$ with a heating rate of $10^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{min}^{-1}$. Solid-state CD spectra for compounds $\mathbf{1}$ were recorded using a JASCO J-810 spectrophotometer. Polarizing optical microscope measurements were performed using a Changfang XPV-400E polarized optical microscope.


Scheme S1 The L- $\left[\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Mo}_{18} \mathrm{O}_{62}\right]^{6-}$ and $\mathrm{D}-\left[\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Mo}_{18} \mathrm{O}_{62}\right]^{6-}$ with $D_{3}$ symmetry viewed as a ideal Dawson-type polyoxoanion by displacing two different sets of three Mo atoms in the ring.


Figure S1 Polyhedral and ball-and-stick representation of the H -bonding interactions
between the $\left[\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Mo}_{18} \mathrm{O}_{62}\right]^{6-}$ polyoxoanions and histidine molecules in compound 1a.


Figure S2 Polyhedral and filling diagram representation of the 2D layer formed of $\left[\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Mo}_{18} \mathrm{O}_{62}\right]^{6-}$ polyoxoanion and L-histidine in compound $\mathbf{1 a}$.


Figure S3 Polyhedral and ball-and-stick representation of the 3D supramolecular structure of $1 \mathbf{a}$ viewed along a axis


Figure S4 Polyhedral and ball-and-stick representation of the 3D supramolecular
structure of $\mathbf{1 a}$ viewed along b axis


Figure S5 Polyhedral and ball-and-stick representation of the 3D supramolecular
structure of $\mathbf{1 a}$ viewed along c axis


Figure S6 A space-filling diagram representation of 3D supramolecular structure with channels in compound 1a.


Figure S7. IR spectrum for compounds 1a and 1b


Figure S8. The UV-Vis spectrum for compounds 1a in the solid state.


Figure S9. The UV-Vis spectrum for L-histidine in the solid state.


Figure S10. The UV-Vis spectrum for polyoxoanion $\left[\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Mo}_{18} \mathrm{O}_{62}\right]^{6-}$ in the solid state.


Figure S11. The TG curve of compound 1 exhibits two weight loss stages in the temperature ranges $46-570^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, corresponding to the loss of coordinated water and histidine molecules respectively. The whole weight loss (22.63\%) is in good agreement with the calculated value ( $22.93 \%$ ).


Figure S12. The polarizing optical micrographs of compound 1a. (a) The bright field images of compound 1a crystals; (b) The dark field images of compound 1a crystals.

Table S1 Selected H-bonding for compound 1a and 1b

| Compound 1a |  | Compound 1b |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{O}(20)-\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.44 | $\mathrm{O}(55)-\mathrm{H}(9 \mathrm{C})$ | 2.483 |
| $\mathrm{H}(18 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(35)$ | 2.517 | $\mathrm{O}(59)-\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.553 |
| $\mathrm{O}(35)-\mathrm{H}(5 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.526 | $\mathrm{H}(16 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(55)$ | 2.554 |
| $\mathrm{O}(14)-\mathrm{H}(11 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.531 | $\mathrm{O}(45)-\mathrm{H}(17 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.567 |
| $\mathrm{O}(45)-\mathrm{H}(2 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.531 | $\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(4)$ | 2.569 |
| $\mathrm{O}(20)-\mathrm{H}(3 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.569 | $\mathrm{O}(59)-\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.586 |
| $\mathrm{H}(18 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(37)$ | 2.598 | $\mathrm{O}(33)-\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.607 |
| $\mathrm{O}(22)-\mathrm{H}(2 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.598 | $\mathrm{O}(61)-\mathrm{H}(17 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.608 |
| $\mathrm{O}(24)-\mathrm{H}(5 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.599 | $\mathrm{O}(57)-\mathrm{H}(14 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.628 |
| $\mathrm{H}(8 \mathrm{~B})-\mathrm{O}(30)$ | 2.617 | $\mathrm{H}(2 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(51)$ | 2.661 |


| $\mathrm{O}(37)-\mathrm{H}(7 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.673 | $\mathrm{O}(25)-\mathrm{H}(5 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{O}(11)-\mathrm{H}(8 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.676 | $\mathrm{O}(50)-\mathrm{H}(16 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.702 |
| $\mathrm{O}(35)-\mathrm{H}(9 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.679 | $\mathrm{O}(55)-\mathrm{H}(9 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.707 |
| $\mathrm{O}(19)-\mathrm{H}(2 \mathrm{C})$ | 2.693 | $\mathrm{O}(33)-\mathrm{H}(5 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.711 |
| $\mathrm{O}(20)-\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{C})$ | 2.693 | $\mathrm{H}(2 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(18)$ | 2.715 |
| $\mathrm{O}(30)-\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.696 | $\mathrm{O}(56)-\mathrm{H}(91 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.729 |
| $\mathrm{H}(7 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(1)$ | 2.706 | $\mathrm{O}(59)-\mathrm{H}(31 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.731 |
| $\mathrm{O}(61)-\mathrm{H}(3 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.706 | $\mathrm{H}(9 \mathrm{~B})-\mathrm{O}(32)$ | 2.737 |
| $\mathrm{O}(37)-\mathrm{H}(7 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.735 | $\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(62)$ | 2.752 |
| $\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{~B})-\mathrm{O}(60)$ | 2.751 | $\mathrm{O}(33)-\mathrm{H}(5 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.762 |
| $\mathrm{O}(55)-\mathrm{H}(2 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.769 | $\mathrm{O}(51)-\mathrm{H}(2 \mathrm{C})$ | 2.769 |
| $\mathrm{H}(5 \mathrm{~B})-\mathrm{O}(58)$ | 2.792 | $\mathrm{O}(56)-\mathrm{H}(14 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.782 |
| $\mathrm{H}(9 \mathrm{~B})-\mathrm{O}(32)$ | 2.804 | $\mathrm{O}(36)-\mathrm{H}(17 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.786 |
| $\mathrm{O}(1)-\mathrm{H}(15 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.83 | $\mathrm{O}(21)-\mathrm{H}(15 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.805 |
| $\mathrm{O}(8)-\mathrm{H}(4 \mathrm{D})$ | 2.837 | $\mathrm{H}(9 \mathrm{C})-\mathrm{O}(32)$ | 2.814 |
| $\mathrm{O}(37)-\mathrm{H}(9 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.854 | $\mathrm{O}(34)-\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.821 |
| $\mathrm{O}(54)-\mathrm{H}(8 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.855 | $\mathrm{O}(25)-\mathrm{H}(7 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.839 |
| $\mathrm{O}(61)-\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.855 | $\mathrm{O}(27)-\mathrm{H}(8 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.843 |
| $\mathrm{O}(47)-\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.86 | $\mathrm{O}(16)-\mathrm{H}(31 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.849 |
| $\mathrm{O}(26)-\mathrm{H}(11 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.862 | $\mathrm{O}(47)-\mathrm{H}(2 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.859 |
| $\mathrm{O}(60)-\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.866 | $\mathrm{O}(33)-\mathrm{H}(31 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.866 |
| $\mathrm{H}(9 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(8)$ | 2.87 | $\mathrm{O}(59)-\mathrm{H}(2 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.871 |
| $\mathrm{H}(14 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(48)$ | 2.871 | $\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(13)$ | 2.874 |
| $\mathrm{O}(35)-\mathrm{H}(8 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.873 | $\mathrm{H}(2 \mathrm{~B})-\mathrm{O}(9)$ | 2.88 |
| $\mathrm{O}(25)-\mathrm{H}(8 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.877 | $\mathrm{O}(16)-\mathrm{H}(3 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.881 |
| $\mathrm{O}(18)-\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{C})$ | 2.89 | $\mathrm{O}(22)-\mathrm{H}(31 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.886 |
| $\mathrm{H}(5 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(31)$ | 2.91 | $\mathrm{H}(14 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(37)$ | 2.901 |
| $\mathrm{O}(25)-\mathrm{H}(4 \mathrm{C})$ | 2.918 | $\mathrm{O}(47)-\mathrm{H}(3 \mathrm{C})$ | 2.911 |
| $\mathrm{H}(5 \mathrm{~B})-\mathrm{O}(7)$ | 2.919 | $\mathrm{H}(9 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(63)$ | 2.922 |
| $\mathrm{O}(17)-\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.923 | $\mathrm{O}(36)-\mathrm{H}(8 \mathrm{C})$ | 2.943 |
| $\mathrm{O}(55)-\mathrm{H}(3 \mathrm{~B})$ | 2.94 | $\mathrm{H}(15 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(50)$ | 2.956 |
| $\mathrm{H}(2 \mathrm{C})-\mathrm{O}(47)$ | 2.943 | $\mathrm{H}(15 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(45)$ | 2.96 |
| $\mathrm{O}(45)-\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.962 | $\mathrm{H}(15 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(3)$ | 2.964 |
| $\mathrm{H}(18 \mathrm{~A})-\mathrm{O}(24)$ | 2.964 | $\mathrm{H}(2 \mathrm{C})-\mathrm{O}(41)$ | 2.982 |
| $\mathrm{O}(4)-\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~A})$ | 2.976 | $\mathrm{H}(9 \mathrm{~B})-\mathrm{O}(63)$ | 2.988 |
| $\mathrm{O}(45)-\mathrm{H}(3 \mathrm{~A})$ | 3.004 | $\mathrm{O}(55)-\mathrm{H}(8 \mathrm{C})$ | 2.999 |

