

## Electronic Supporting Information

### Supramolecular assemblies with water-soluble

### *p*-sulfonatothiacalix[6]arene lanthanide complexes: one-dimensional 'ladder-type' coordination polymers and hydrogen-bonded polymers

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## **Supporting Information Comprises:**

**Supplementary Table S1** S- $\pi$  interactions as type I in crystals of **I-II** and type II in crystals of **III-VII**.

**Supplementary Table S2** Hydrogen bonding among thiacalixarene, aquated Ln cations, and free water molecules within the pseudo 'up-down' cavities in crystals of **III-VII**.

**Supplementary Figure S1** The molecular structures of complex **I** a) and complex **II** b) showing intramolecular hydrogen bonding and S...O interactions between a base half of unit of three sulfonated phenols and a reversed half unit of three other ones (light blue and pink dotted lines).

**Supplementary Figure S2** The overall crystal structures of complexes a) **I** and b) **II** showing alternately stacking of two different directional layers when viewed along the [101] plane.

**Supplementary Figure S3** The overall crystal structures of complexes a) **I** and b) **II** when viewed along the [011] plane

**Supplementary Figure S4** The enlarged view of the same directional arrayed polymers of a) **I** and b) **II** showing the geometry of S- $\pi$  interactions.

**Supplementary Figure S5** Extended structures of complexes **I** and **II** showing S- $\pi$  interactions and hydrogen bonding between the same directional arrayed polymers (green and light blue dotted lines).

**Supplementary Figure S6** Extended structures of complexes **I** and **II** showing S...S interactions and hydrogen bonding between the different directional arrayed polymers (pink and blue dotted lines).

**Supplementary Figure S7** The typical molecular structure of complexes **III-VII** showing intramolecular hydrogen bonding at a base half of unit of three phenols and a reversed half unit of three other ones (light blue dotted lines).

**Supplementary Figure S8** Hydrogen bonding of thiacalixarene molecule and two aquated lanthanide metal cations in the ‘up-down’ double partial cone cavities of complex **III**; each aquo-metal cation experiences two hydrogen bond interactions between sulfonate groups of the thiacalixarene molecule (light blue dotted lines). Non-coordinated water molecules omitted for clarity.

**Supplementary Figure S9** The enlarged projection showing hydrogen bonding among sulfonate groups of the thiacalixarene molecule, water molecules, and aquo-metal cation in complex **III** (light blue dotted lines). Hydrogen atoms of two disordered water molecules are not considered. Disordered positions of water molecules have been omitted for clarity.

**Supplementary Figure S10** Projection of the thiacalixarene showing intramolecular OH...aromatic  $\pi$  and ArOH...O hydrogen bonding of the water molecules with the thiacalixarene molecule in the pseudo ‘thiacalix[3]arene-like’ cavities of complex **III** (light blue dotted lines).

**Supplementary Figure S11** The overall crystal structures of complex **III** showing alternately stacking of two different directional layers when viewed along the [011] plane.

**Supplementary Figure S12** The bilayer structure of complex **III** when viewed along the [101] plane.

**Supplementary Figure S13** The enlarged view of the same directional arrayed polymers of complex **III** showing the geometry of S- $\pi$  interactions.

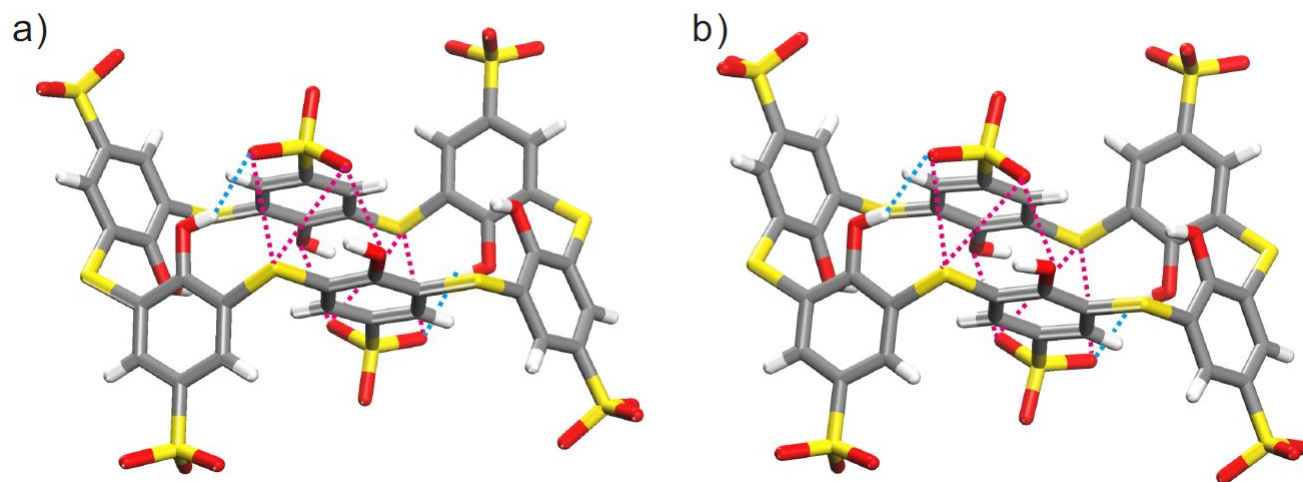
**Supplementary Table S1** S- $\pi$  interactions as type I in crystals of **I-II** and type II in crystals of **III-VII**.

	$r$ (Å)	$d$ (Å)	$\varphi$ (°)	$\alpha$ (°)	$\alpha'$ (°)
<b>I</b>	3.429	3.681	88.94	92.39	127.62
<b>II</b>	3.394	3.560	87.81	93.65	127.54
<b>III</b>	3.450	3.212	68.55	92.10	166.19
<b>IV</b>	3.444	3.210	68.72	92.16	166.11
<b>V</b>	3.441	3.206	68.65	92.14	166.42
<b>VI</b>	3.442	3.205	68.60	92.20	166.53
<b>VII</b>	3.684	3.401	67.08	91.29	164.67

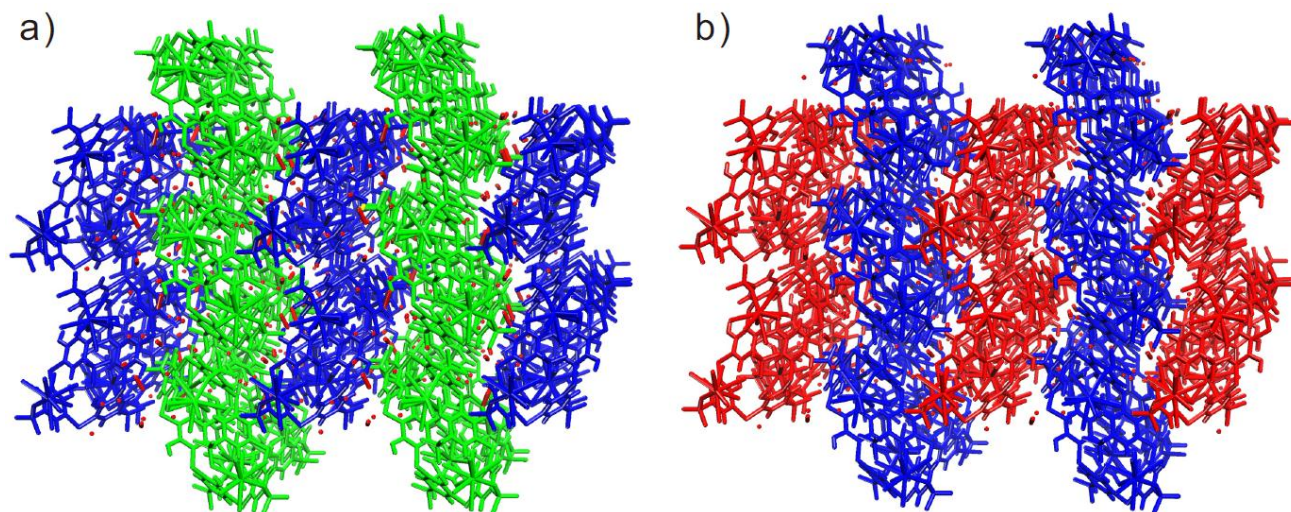
**Supplementary Table S2** Hydrogen bonding among thiacalixarene, aquated Ln cations, and free water molecules within the pseudo ‘up-down’ cavities in crystals of **III-VII**.

	Ln-OH...O-SO <sub>2</sub> <sup>1)</sup> (Ln-O...O-SO <sub>2</sub> ) (Å)	O <sub>2</sub> S-O...O <sup>2)</sup> (Å)	HOH...OH <sub>2</sub> <sup>3)</sup> (O...O) (Å)	HOH...π <sup>4)</sup> (O...π) (Å)	Ar-OH...O <sup>5)</sup> (Å)
<b>III</b>	1.997, 2.236 (2.795, 2.983)	2.806	1.883- 1.965 (2.681-2.702)	2.532 (3.263)	1.923
<b>IV</b>	2.079, 2.207 (2.792, 2.985)	2.797	1.812-1.971 (2.598-2.736)	2.559 (3.267)	1.926
<b>V</b>	1.957, 2.158 (2.794, 2.987)	2.816	1.836-1.950 (2.600-2.741)	2.555 (3.251)	1.875
<b>VI</b>	- (2.780, 2.984)	2.827	- (2.600-2.757)	- (3.273)	1.919
<b>VII</b>	- (2.706, 2.739)	2.852	- (2.638-3.025)	- (3.344)	2.079

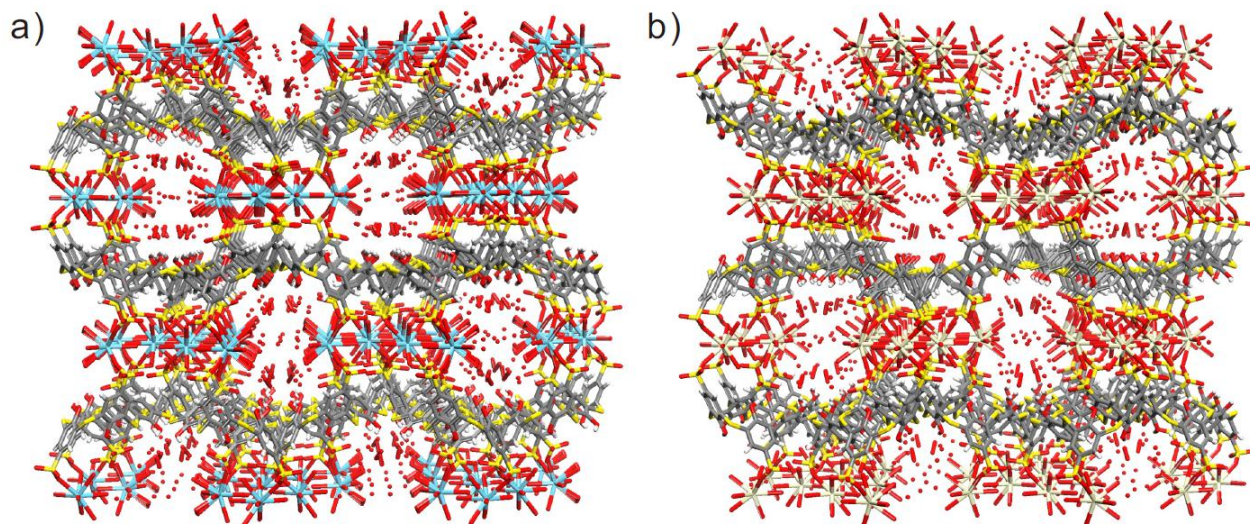
- 1) Hydrogen bonding between aquo-metal cations and sulfonate groups of the thiacalixarene. In **VI-VII**, hydrogen atoms of coordinated water molecules and free water molecules were not considered.
- 2) Hydrogen bonding between sulfonate group of the thiacalixarene and imbedded disordered water molecule (hydrogen atoms of the disordered water molecules are not considered).
- 3) Hydrogen bonding between imbedded disordered water molecules and coordinated water molecules of aquated lanthanide metal cations. In **VI-VII**, hydrogen atoms of coordinated water molecules and free water molecules were not considered.
- 4) OH-aromatic π hydrogen bonding between imbedded water molecules and aromatic moieties in the thiacalixarene molecule. In **VI-VII**, hydrogen atoms of coordinated water molecules and free water molecules were not considered.
- 5) Hydrogen bonding between the pendent phenolic hydroxyl group and embedded water molecule in each cavity.



**Supplementary Figure S1** The molecular structures of complex **I** a) and complex **II** b) showing intramolecular hydrogen bonding and S...O interactions between a base half of unit of three sulfonated phenols and a reversed half unit of three other ones (light blue and pink dotted lines). Selected distances of complex **I**: SO...O-Ar 3.232 Å, SO...HO-Ar 2.051 Å, SO...S 3.384 and 3.468 Å. Selected distances of complex **II**: SO...O-Ar 3.138 Å, SO...HO-Ar 2.103 Å, SO...S 3.367 and 3.429 Å.

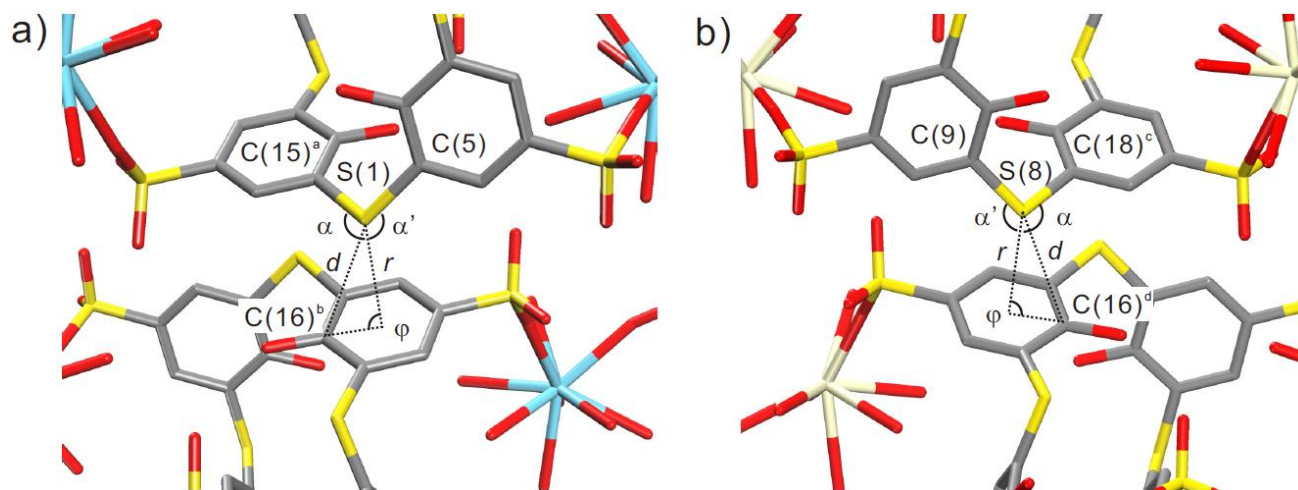


**Supplementary Figure S2** The overall crystal structures of complexes a) **I** and b) **II** showing alternately stacking of two different directional layers when viewed along the [101] plane.



**Supplementary Figure S3** The overall crystal structures of complexes a) **I** and b) **II** when viewed along the [011] plane.





**Supplementary Figure S4** The enlarged view of the same directional arrayed polymers of a) **I** and

b) **II** showing the geometry of S- $\pi$  interactions. Selected distances and angles of complex **I**:

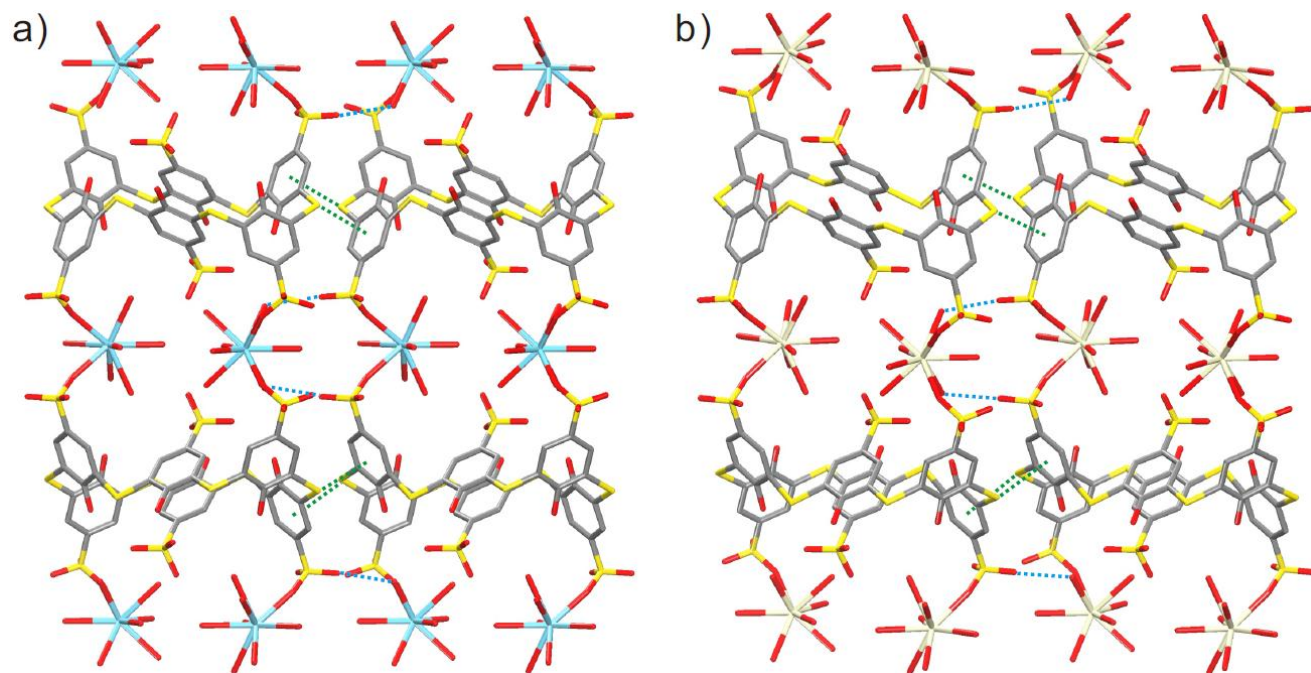
S(1)···centroid ( $r$ ) 3.429 Å, S(1)···C(16)<sup>c</sup> ( $d$ ) 3.681 Å, C(15)<sup>a</sup>-S(1)-centroid ( $\alpha$ ) 92.39° and

C(5)-S(1)-centroid ( $\alpha'$ ) 127.62°, and S(1)-centroid-C(16)<sup>b</sup> ( $\varphi$ ) 88.94°. Selected distances and angles

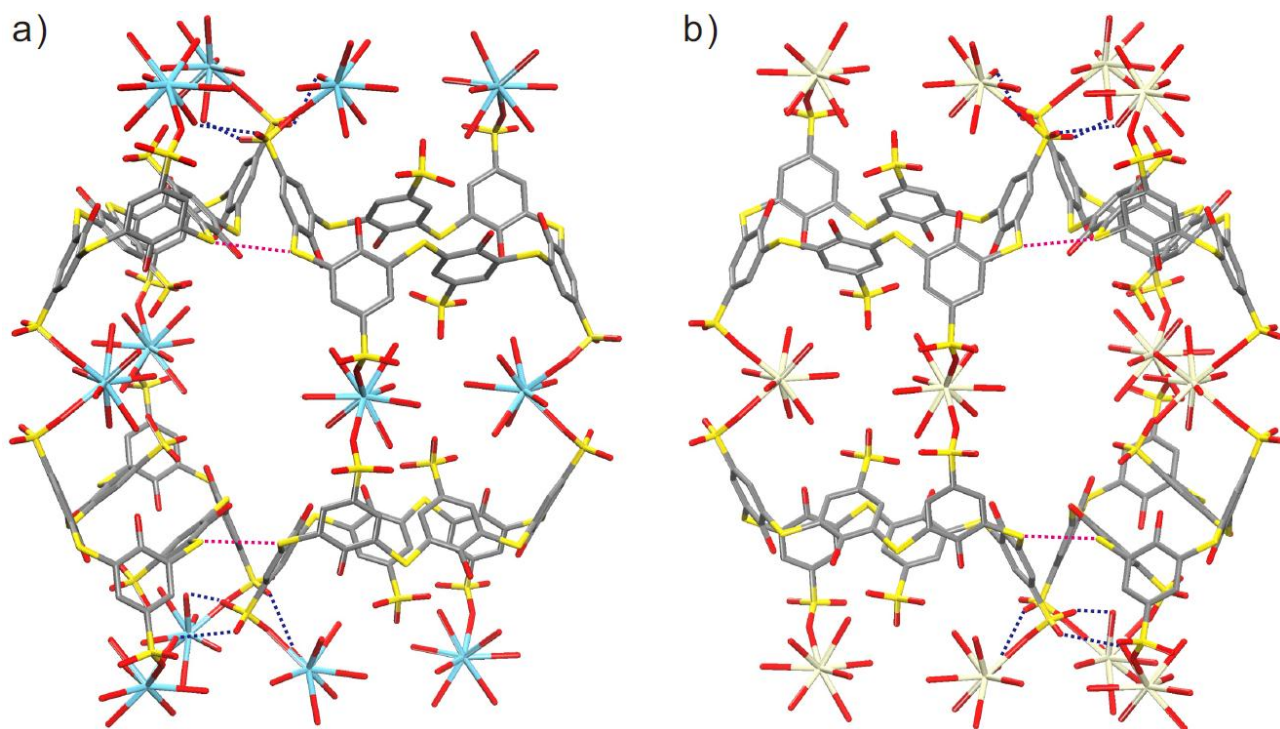
of complex **II**: S(8)···centroid ( $r$ ) 3.394 Å, S(8)···C(16)<sup>d</sup> ( $d$ ) 3.600 Å, C(18)<sup>c</sup>-S(8)-centroid ( $\alpha$ )

93.65° and C(9)-S(8)-centroid ( $\alpha'$ ) 127.54°, and S(8)-centroid-C(16)<sup>d</sup> ( $\varphi$ ) 87.81°. Symmetry codes: <sup>a</sup>,

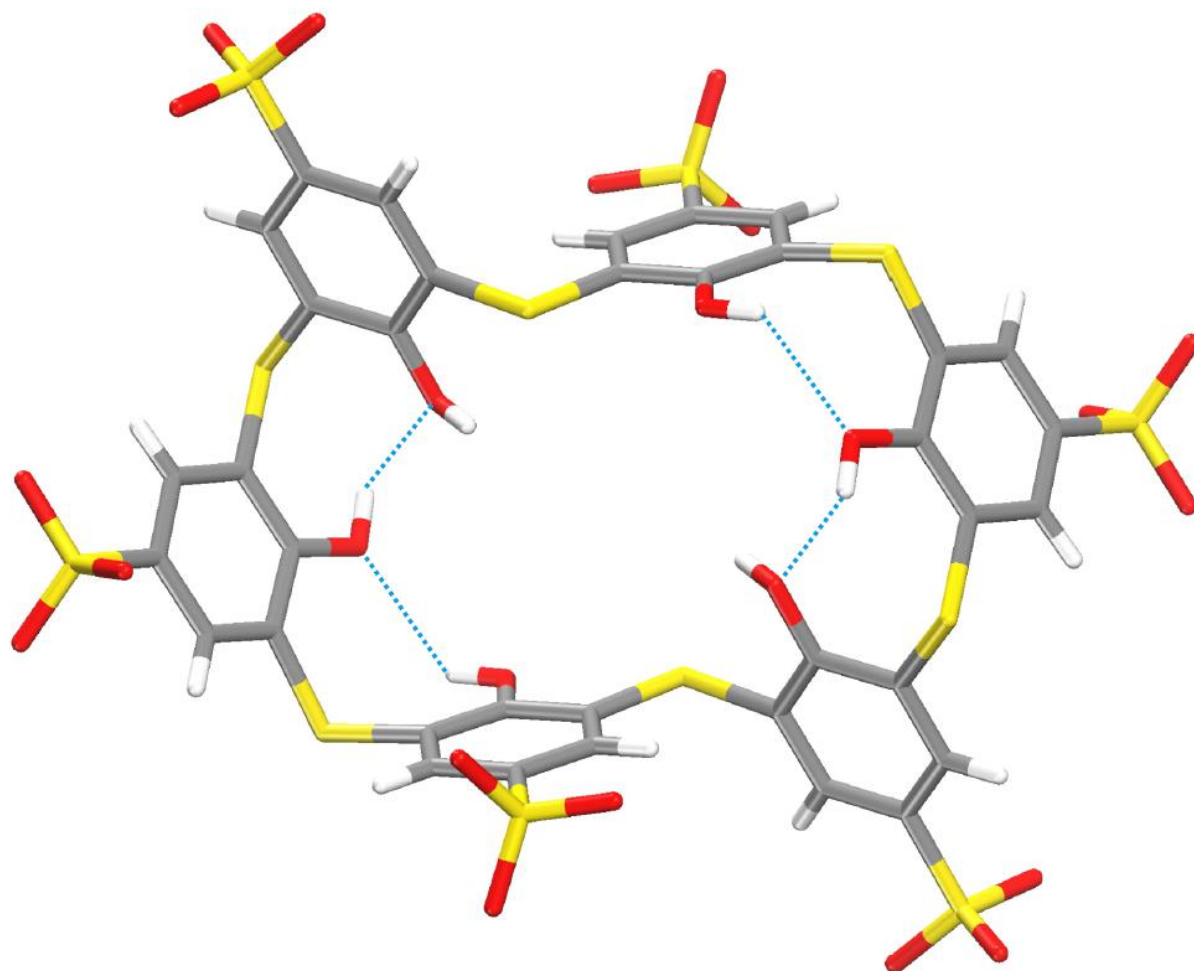
1-x, 1-y, 2-z; <sup>b</sup>, -1+x, y, z; <sup>c</sup>, 1-x, 1-y, 1-z; <sup>d</sup>, 1+x, y, z.



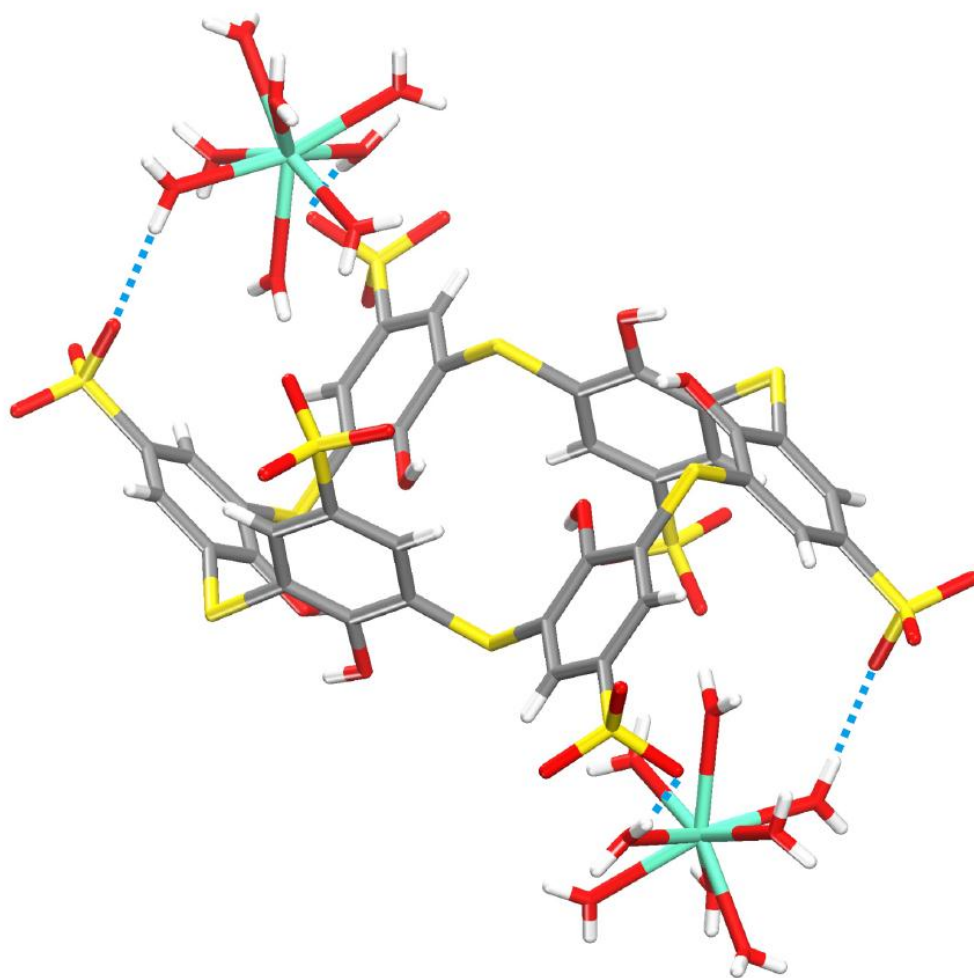
**Supplementary Figure S5** Extended structures of complexes **I** and **II** showing S- $\pi$  interactions and hydrogen bonding between the same directional arrayed polymers (green and light blue dotted lines).



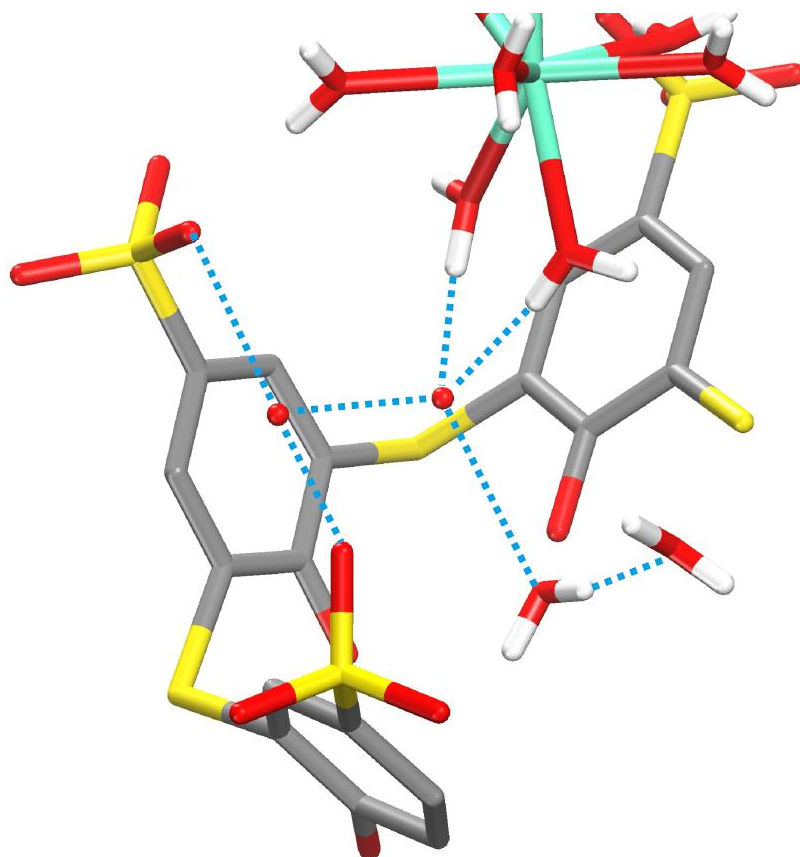
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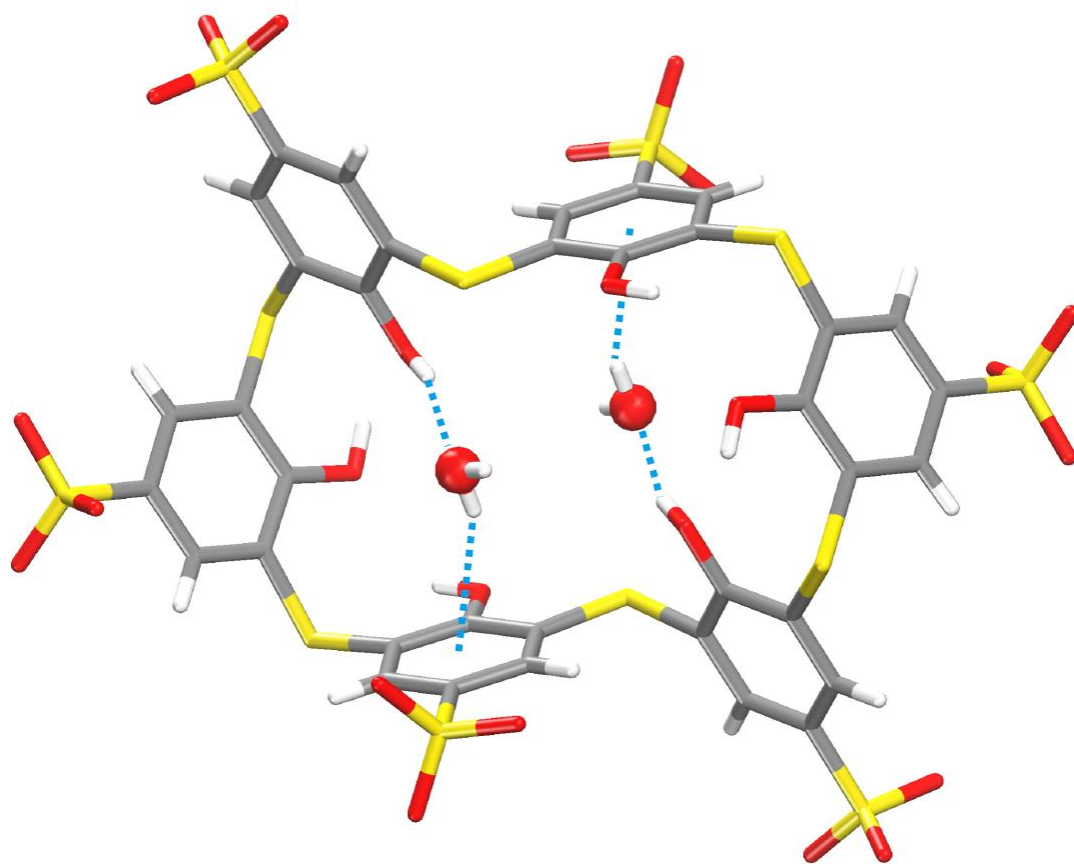
**Supplementary Figure S7** The typical molecular structure of complexes **III-VII** showing intramolecular hydrogen bonding at a base half of unit of three phenols and a reversed half unit of three other ones (light blue dotted lines).



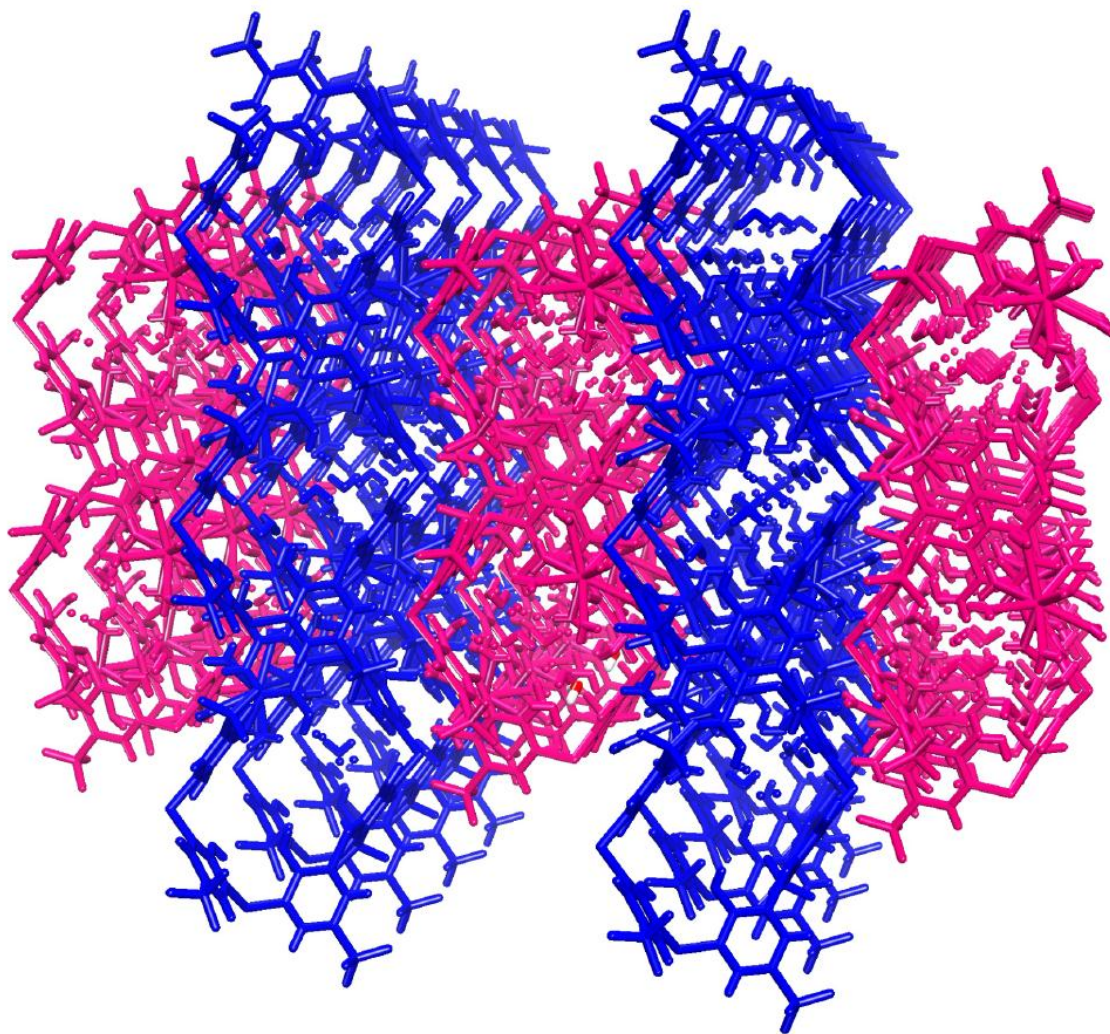
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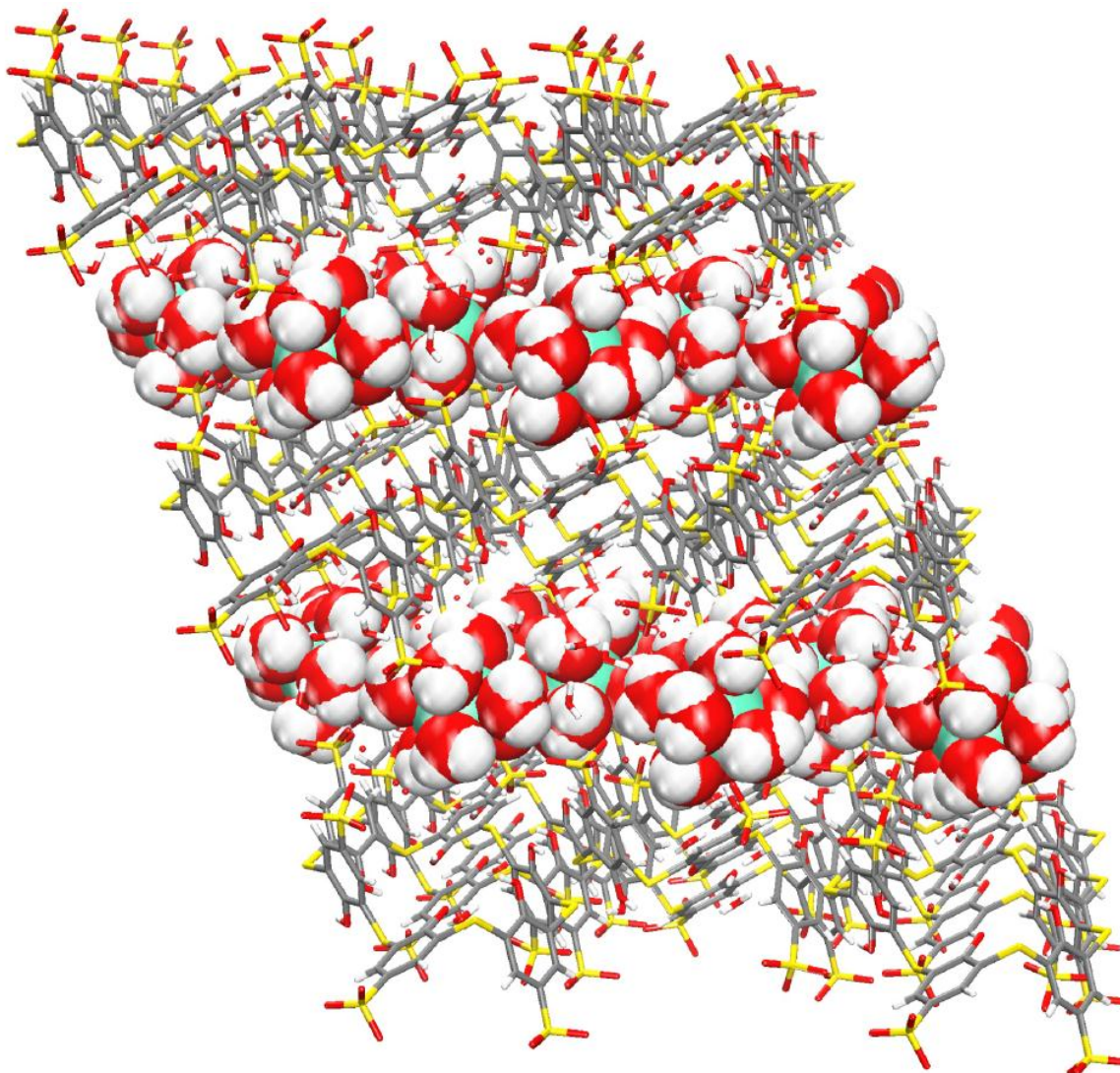


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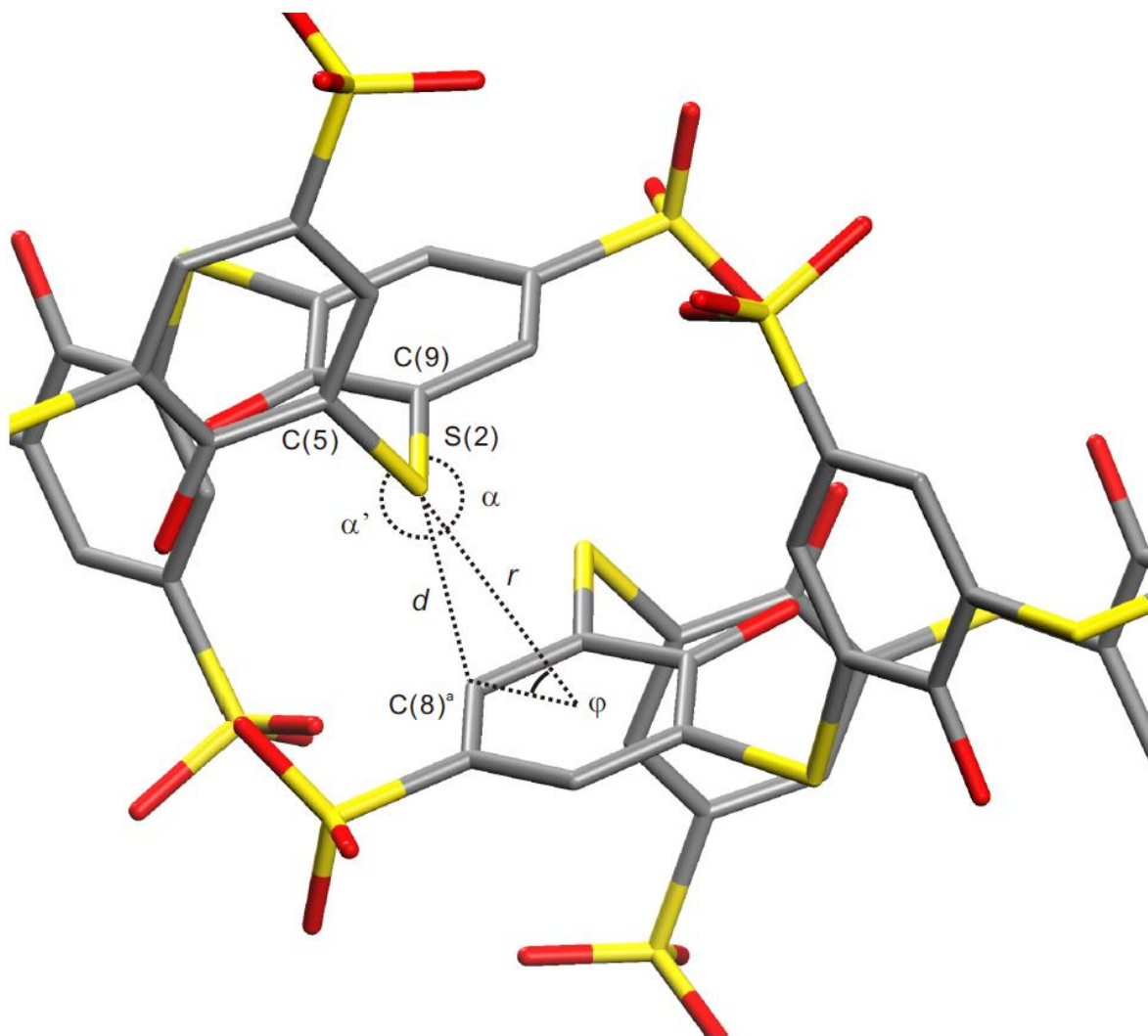


**Supplementary Figure S11** The overall crystal structures of complex **III** showing alternately stacking of two different directional layers when viewed along the [011] plane.





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**Supplementary Figure S13** The enlarged view of the same directional arrayed polymers of complex **III** showing the geometry of S- $\pi$  interactions. Selected distances and angles: S(2)···centroid ( $r$ ) 3.450 Å, S(2)···C(8)<sup>a</sup> ( $d$ ) 3.285 Å, C(9)-S(2)-centroid ( $\alpha$ ) 92.10° and C(5)-S(2)-centroid ( $\alpha'$ ) 166.15°, and S(1)-centroid-C(16)<sup>b</sup> ( $\varphi$ ) 71.46°. Symmetry code: <sup>a</sup>, 1-x, -y, 1-z.