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Figure S1. Nomenclature and structural definitions employed in the manuscript

A: Atom naming convention and example pyranose ring conformations (${}^{1}C_{4}$ and ${}^{4}C_{1}$ chair puckers)



B: Oligosaccharide glycosidic linkage definitions, $\phi = O_5 - C_1 - O - C_n \psi = C_1 - O - C_n - C_{(n-1)}$



C: Example pyranose ring three bond proton-proton (${}^{1}H{}^{-1}H$) vicinal spin-coupling (${}^{3}J_{H,H}$)



Figure S2. Structures of model amylose fragments 1-5



(2) Antiparallel double-helix, (3) parallel double helix

(1-5) Terminal Glc residues were (1- or -4 position) hydroxyl terminated





Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted





Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted

S3 continued



Figure S3. Linkage histograms & time series: 10 μ s simulation of **1** (dodecasaccharide)

S3 continued



Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted



Figure S4. Linkage histograms & time series: 10 µs simulation of 2 (antiparallel double-helix: strand A)

Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted

S4 continued



Figure S4. Linkage histograms & time series: 10 μ s simulation of **2** (antiparallel double-helix: strand A)

Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted



-180 -120

-60

0 60

Torsion (°)

120

180

0

1

2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Simulation time (µs)

Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted

Figure S5. Linkage histograms & time series: 10 µs simulation of 2 (antiparallel double-helix: strand B)

S5

8 9 10

7

2 3

0 1

5 6

4

Simulation time (µs)



Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted

Figure S5. Linkage histograms & time series: 10 µs simulation of 2 (antiparallel double-helix: strand B)



Figure S5. Linkage histograms & time series: 10 μ s simulation of **2** (antiparallel double-helix: strand B)

Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted



Figure S6. Linkage histograms & time series: 10 µs simulation of 3 (parallel double-helix: strand A)

Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted



Figure S6. Linkage histograms & time series: 10 µs simulation of 3 (parallel double-helix: strand A)

Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted

S6 continued





Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted



-60

Figure S7. Linkage histograms & time series: 10 µs simulation of 3 (parallel double-helix: strand B)



-60





Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted

Figure S7. Linkage histograms & time series: 10 µs simulation of 3 (parallel double-helix: strand B)

S7 continued



Figure S7. Linkage histograms & time series: 10 μ s simulation of **3** (parallel double-helix: strand B)

Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted



Figure S8. Linkage histograms & time series: 10 μ s simulation of 4 (hexasaccharide)

Figure S9. Linkage histograms & time series: 20 µs simulation of 5 (trisaccharide)



Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; the anti conformer is noted







Figure S11. Linkage free energy surfaces: 10 µs simulation of 2 (antiparallel double-helix: strand A)



Figure S11. Linkage free energy surfaces: 10 µs simulation of 2 (antiparallel double-helix: strand B)

S11 continued



Figure S12. Linkage free energy surfaces: 10 μ s simulation of **3** (parallel double-helix: strand A)



Figure S12. Linkage free energy surfaces: 10 µs simulation of 3 (parallel double-helix: strand B)

S12 continued

Figure S13. Linkage free energy surfaces: μ s simulations of 4 (hexasaccharide) and 5 (trisaccharide)

Glycosidic linkages are numbered from the reducing end; contours at 2, 4 and 6 kcal mol⁻¹



(4)



Figure S14. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: 10 μ s simulation of 1

Red line denotes simulation average; Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end



Figure S14. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: 10 µs simulation of 1

Red line denotes simulation average; Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end

S14 continued



Figure S14. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: 10 μ s simulation of 1

Red line denotes simulation average; Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end



Figure S15. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: **2** (strand A)

S15



Red line denotes simulation average; Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end

Figure S15. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: 2 (strand A)



Figure S15. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: **2** (strand A)

Red line denotes simulation average; Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end



Figure S15. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: **2** (strand B)



Figure S15. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: **2** (strand B)

Red line denotes simulation average; Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end



Figure S15. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: **2** (strand B)



Figure S16. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: **3** (strand A)

S16



Figure S16. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: **3** (strand A)

Red line denotes simulation average; Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end



Red line denotes simulation average; Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end

Figure S16. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: 3 (strand A)

S16 continued



Figure S16. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: **3** (strand B)

Red line denotes simulation average; Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end

S16



Figure S16. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: **3** (strand B)



Figure S16. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: **3** (strand B)

Red line denotes simulation average; Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end



Figure S17. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: 4 (hexasaccharide)



Red line denotes simulation average; Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end

Figure S17. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: 4 (hexasaccharide)

Figure S18. Puckering convergence, time series and sinusoidal projections: 5 and 6

Red line denotes simulation average; Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end



(5) - trisaccharide

Table S19. Pyranose pucker populations (%) and relative free energies (ΔG , kcal mol⁻¹) from a 10 µs simulation of **1** (numbered from reducing end)

	Glc:1			Glc:2			Glc:3			Glc:4			Glc:5			Glc:6	
Pucker	%	ΔG															
4C1	92.03	0.05	4C1	95.09	0.03	4C1	93.24	0.04	4C1	88.64	0.07	4C1	86.04	0.09	4C1	90.88	0.06
1C4	5.47	1.72	OS2	2.39	2.21	OS2	3.22	2.04	OS2	5.46	1.72	OS2	5.08	1.77	3OB	2.89	2.10
1\$5	0.99	2.74	1C4	1.20	2.62	1C4	1.45	2.51	1C4	2.47	2.20	3OB	4.30	1.87	OS2	2.74	2.13
B25	0.82	2.85	B25	0.60	3.04	B25	0.66	2.98	3OB	1.72	2.41	1C4	2.51	2.18	1C4	1.70	2.41
OS2	0.29	3.47	3OB	0.18	3.76	3OB	0.52	3.11	B25	0.71	2.93	3S1	0.58	3.05	351	0.51	3.13
5H4	0.12	4.01	1\$5	0.11	4.03	2H1	0.18	3.76	351	0.18	3.75	B25	0.54	3.09	2H1	0.30	3.44
14B	0.07	4.33	153	0.09	4.14	351	0.16	3.83	2H1	0.16	3.80	2H1	0.26	3.52	B25	0.30	3.44
2H1	0.04	4.61	2H1	0.08	4.26	1\$5	0.11	4.03	1\$5	0.12	3.98	E1	0.20	3.70	E1	0.23	3.60
5E	0.04	4.68	B3O	0.05	4.55	E1	0.09	4.15	153	0.10	4.08	153	0.07	4.31	2E	0.10	4.11
E4	0.04	4.71	351	0.04	4.63	153	0.07	4.34	E1	0.10	4.11	2E	0.07	4.33	551	0.08	4.22
E1	0.03	4.77	E1	0.04	4.69	551	0.07	4.34	B3O	0.06	4.36	1\$5	0.06	4.37	OH1	0.05	4.49
153	0.03	4.87	2E	0.02	4.96	2E	0.06	4.44	5H4	0.04	4.61	OH1	0.05	4.46	155	0.05	4.50
2E	0.01	5.32	14B	0.02	5.00	B3O	0.03	4.75	2E	0.04	4.61	5H4	0.05	4.54	153	0.04	4.68
OH1	0.01	5.82	5\$1	0.02	5.18	B14	0.03	4.83	5S1	0.04	4.70	5S1	0.05	4.56	B3O	0.03	4.78
5S1	0.00	5.99	E5	0.01	5.33	14B	0.02	5.10	E4	0.02	4.99	E4	0.03	4.90	B14	0.02	4.95
B30	0.00	5.99	OH5	0.01	5.42	OH1	0.02	5.12	14B	0.02	5.06	B30	0.03	4.92	25B	0.01	5.39
2H3	0.00	6.31	5H4	0.01	5.53	E5	0.01	5.35	OH1	0.02	5.12	B14	0.01	5.25	OE	0.01	5.52
2SO	0.00	6.36	250	0.01	5.54	5H4	0.01	5.36	B14	0.02	5.20	OE	0.01	5.39	E5	0.01	5.57
5HO	0.00	6.51	OH1	0.01	5.77	OH5	0.01	5.39	E5	0.01	5.32	14B	0.01	5.44	250	0.01	5.62
3H4	0.00	6.55	B14	0.00	5.92	250	0.01	5.42	5E	0.01	5.32	5E	0.01	5.49	OH5	0.01	5.62
E5	0.00	6.59	5E	0.00	5.99	25B	0.01	5.58	250	0.01	5.39	E5	0.01	5.50	14B	0.01	5.63
30B	0.00	6.63	E4	0.00	6.01	OE	0.01	5.78	OH5	0.01	5.52	OH5	0.01	5.54	5H4	0.01	5.65
OH5	0.00	6.77	25B	0.00	6.04	5E	0.01	5.78	25B	0.01	5.83	25B	0.01	5.61	2H3	0.01	5.74
B14	0.00	6.96	2H3	0.00	6.10	E4	0.01	5.80	OE	0.01	5.83	250	0.01	5.82	5E	0.00	6.07
25B	0.00	6.96	4H5	0.00	6.12	2H3	0.01	5.85	2H3	0.00	5.94	2H3	0.00	6.01	4H5	0.00	6.33
E3	0.00	7.04	OE	0.00	6.26	4H5	0.00	6.01	5HO	0.00	6.01	4H5	0.00	6.22	E4	0.00	6.33
OE	0.00	7.24	E3	0.00	6.55	4E	0.00	6.72	4H5	0.00	6.14	3H4	0.00	6.48	4E	0.00	6.83
4H3	0.00	7.54	4E	0.00	7.04	5HO	0.00	6.//	3H4	0.00	6.51	5HO	0.00	6.51	5HO	0.00	6.83
4H5	0.00	7.78	3H4	0.00	7.13	3H4	0.00	7.04	4E	0.00	6.//	EO	0.00	6.96	3H4	0.00	6.96
4E	0.00	7.78	5HO	0.00	7.37	E3	0.00	7.13	EO	0.00	7.13	4E	0.00	7.13	E3	0.00	7.13
			4H3	0.00	7.54	4H3	0.00	7.54	4H3	0.00	7.37	4H3	0.00	7.54	EO	0.00	7.54
351	-	-	EO	0.00	8.19	4112			E3	0.00	7.37	E3	0.00	7.78	4H3	0.00	7.78
1H2	-	-	3E	0.00	8.19	1H2	-	-	3H2	0.00	7.78	10	0.00	7.78	1H2	0.00	8.19
1E	-	-	4112			16	-	-	16	0.00	8.19	1H2	0.00	8.19	3E	0.00	8.19
EU	-	-	1H2	-	-	EU	-	-	110	0.00	8.19	E2	0.00	8.19	110	0.00	8.19
3E	-	-	16	-	-	3E	-	-	EZ	0.00	8.19	45			E2	0.00	8.19
THO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1112			15	-	-	15		
3H2	-	-	3HZ	-	-	3HZ	-	-	1HZ	-	-	3E	-	-	15	-	-
E2	-	-	EZ	-	-	EZ	-	-	3E	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-

Table S19. Pyranose pucker populations (%) and relative free energies (ΔG , kcal mol⁻¹) from a 10 µs simulation of **1** (numbered from reducing end)

	Glc:7			Glc:8			Glc:9			Glc:10			Glc:11			Glc:12	
Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG
4C1	92.34	0.05	4C1	91.41	0.05	4C1	94.31	0.03	4C1	95.61	0.03	4C1	95.43	0.03	4C1	97.36	0.02
OS2	3.62	1.97	OS2	3.94	1.92	OS2	2.57	2.17	OS2	1.85	2.37	OS2	2.48	2.19	1C4	2.13	2.28
1C4	1.95	2.33	1C4	2.02	2.32	1C4	0.97	2.75	1C4	1.00	2.73	1C4	0.89	2.80	OS2	0.26	3.54
3OB	0.91	2.79	3OB	1.36	2.55	3OB	0.60	3.04	B25	0.43	3.24	B25	0.59	3.05	B25	0.06	4.40
B25	0.51	3.13	B25	0.51	3.14	B25	0.42	3.25	1\$3	0.26	3.53	3OB	0.11	4.03	153	0.05	4.49
2H1	0.16	3.83	2H1	0.19	3.73	3S1	0.32	3.41	3OB	0.21	3.65	1\$5	0.11	4.05	1\$5	0.03	4.87
3S1	0.10	4.09	E1	0.11	4.05	2H1	0.23	3.60	3S1	0.18	3.74	2H1	0.08	4.20	B3O	0.02	5.02
E1	0.08	4.24	1\$5	0.09	4.17	E1	0.13	3.95	2H1	0.09	4.14	153	0.07	4.29	3OB	0.02	5.14
155	0.07	4.27	3S1	0.08	4.23	551	0.11	4.03	B30	0.08	4.24	E1	0.04	4.68	14B	0.02	5.21
5S1	0.05	4.57	153	0.07	4.33	1\$5	0.08	4.26	1\$5	0.07	4.29	B30	0.04	4.69	2H1	0.02	5.22
153	0.04	4.58	2E	0.05	4.50	153	0.06	4.45	E1	0.05	4.46	551	0.02	4.94	2E	0.01	5.46
2E	0.04	4.64	551	0.04	4.62	B14	0.05	4.46	5S1	0.04	4.64	2E	0.02	4.98	250	0.01	5.73
B3O	0.02	5.07	B3O	0.04	4.65	B30	0.04	4.70	2E	0.02	4.96	3S1	0.02	5.06	E1	0.01	5.86
B14	0.01	5.26	14B	0.02	5.07	2E	0.03	4.76	14B	0.02	5.21	14B	0.02	5.20	E5	0.01	5.86
OH1	0.01	5.30	OH1	0.02	5.12	OH1	0.02	5.15	B14	0.02	5.22	E5	0.01	5.42	OH5	0.00	6.07
OH5	0.01	5.36	OH5	0.01	5.42	OH5	0.01	5.38	OH5	0.01	5.44	OH5	0.01	5.48	2H3	0.00	6.16
E5	0.01	5.40	B14	0.01	5.46	14B	0.01	5.40	OH1	0.01	5.45	5H4	0.01	5.52	3S1	0.00	6.33
5H4	0.01	5.43	E5	0.01	5.50	E5	0.01	5.40	5H4	0.01	5.47	250	0.01	5.67	5H4	0.00	6.33
14B	0.01	5.44	5H4	0.01	5.62	250	0.01	5.48	E5	0.01	5.50	OH1	0.01	5.83	5S1	0.00	6.36
5E	0.01	5.76	250	0.01	5.66	25B	0.01	5.55	E4	0.01	5.77	25B	0.00	5.88	4H5	0.00	6.42
25B	0.01	5.83	25B	0.01	5.67	5H4	0.01	5.64	250	0.01	5.81	5E	0.00	5.94	OH1	0.00	6.51
OE	0.01	5.84	5E	0.01	5.67	OE	0.00	5.90	OE	0.00	6.01	B14	0.00	5.96	E4	0.00	6.59
E4	0.00	5.95	OE	0.00	5.96	4H5	0.00	6.07	5E	0.00	6.16	E4	0.00	5.96	OE	0.00	6.77
250	0.00	5.98	E4	0.00	6.07	2H3	0.00	6.14	25B	0.00	6.18	OE	0.00	6.18	5E	0.00	6.83
4H5	0.00	6.20	2H3	0.00	6.10	E4	0.00	6.16	4H5	0.00	6.20	4H5	0.00	6.24	B14	0.00	6.89
2H3	0.00	6.31	4H5	0.00	6.36	5E	0.00	6.18	2H3	0.00	6.31	2H3	0.00	6.33	25B	0.00	7.04
5HO	0.00	6.45	5HO	0.00	6.36	5HO	0.00	6.72	E3	0.00	7.04	4E	0.00	6.96	4E	0.00	7.04
4E	0.00	6.89	4E	0.00	6.89	4E	0.00	7.13	4E	0.00	7.13	5HO	0.00	6.96	E3	0.00	7.04
4H3	0.00	6.96	3H4	0.00	7.24	3H4	0.00	7.13	3H4	0.00	7.24	3H4	0.00	6.96	4H3	0.00	7.54
E3	0.00	6.96	E3	0.00	7.37	E3	0.00	7.24	5HO	0.00	7.37	E3	0.00	7.24	5HO	0.00	7.54
3H4	0.00	7.13	4H3	0.00	7.54	EO	0.00	7.78	4H3	0.00	7.78	4H3	0.00	7.37	3H4	0.00	7.54
EO	0.00	7.78	EO	0.00	8.19	4H3	0.00	8.19	EO	0.00	8.19	3E	0.00	8.19	3E	0.00	8.19
1HO	0.00	8.19				3E	0.00	8.19	3E	0.00	8.19	1HO	0.00	8.19			
			1H2	-	-	1HO	0.00	8.19							1H2	-	-
1H2	-	-	1E	-	-				1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-	1E	-	-
1E	-	-	3E	-	-	1H2	-	-	1E	-	-	1E	-	-	EO	-	-
3E	-	-	1HO	-	-	1E	-	-	1HO	-	-	EO	-	-	1HO	-	-
3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-
E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-

Table S20. Pyranose pucker populations (%) and relative free energies (ΔG , kcal mol⁻¹) from a 10 µs simulation of **2** (strand A, numbered from reducing end)

	Glc:1			Glc:2			Glc:3			Glc:4			Glc:5			Glc:6	
Pucker	%	ΔG															
4C1	93.65	0.04	4C1	97.04	0.02	4C1	97.13	0.02	4C1	99.67	0.00	4C1	99.96	0.00	4C1	99.26	0.00
1C4	4.88	1.79	OS2	1.59	2.46	OS2	1.43	2.52	OS2	0.13	3.94	250	0.01	5.42	1C4	0.51	3.13
1\$5	0.46	3.19	1C4	0.74	2.91	1C4	0.97	2.75	1C4	0.12	3.98	B3O	0.01	5.61	OS2	0.17	3.77
B25	0.43	3.22	B25	0.27	3.50	3OB	0.22	3.63	B30	0.02	5.02	2H1	0.01	5.86	B3O	0.01	5.39
OS2	0.21	3.66	3OB	0.11	4.02	B25	0.11	4.04	3OB	0.01	5.28	2H3	0.00	6.07	2SO	0.01	5.48
5H4	0.12	4.00	1\$5	0.05	4.55	2H1	0.03	4.80	250	0.01	5.59	E1	0.00	6.31	3OB	0.01	5.59
5E	0.05	4.52	2H1	0.04	4.68	B3O	0.02	5.02	2H1	0.01	5.86	2E	0.00	6.33	B25	0.01	5.74
2H1	0.05	4.54	B30	0.03	4.74	2E	0.02	5.16	153	0.00	5.91	OH1	0.00	6.63	2H1	0.00	6.02
14B	0.03	4.75	153	0.03	4.81	155	0.01	5.28	E1	0.00	5.92	OH5	0.00	6.89	E1	0.00	6.14
E1	0.03	4.78	E1	0.02	5.05	153	0.01	5.32	2E	0.00	6.07	E5	0.00	6.89	2H3	0.00	6.20
E4	0.03	4.84	2E	0.02	5.18	E1	0.01	5.32	2H3	0.00	6.28	OE	0.00	6.96	2E	0.00	6.36
2E	0.02	5.15	250	0.01	5.56	250	0.01	5.36	OH5	0.00	6.39	E3	0.00	6.96	E3	0.00	6.59
153	0.01	5.25	OH5	0.01	5.64	OH5	0.00	6.05	OE	0.00	6.45	3OB	0.00	7.78	OH1	0.00	6.83
5S1	0.01	5.66	E5	0.01	5.66	OH1	0.00	6.10	E5	0.00	6.48	4H5	0.00	7.78	OH5	0.00	6.89
OH1	0.01	5.87	14B	0.01	5.80	5H4	0.00	6.12	OH1	0.00	6.59	4H3	0.00	7.78	5E	0.00	6.89
B3O	0.00	5.92	OH1	0.01	5.87	2H3	0.00	6.14	E3	0.00	6.96	4E	0.00	8.19	OE	0.00	6.96
250	0.00	6.14	5H4	0.00	5.88	351	0.00	6.24	B25	0.00	7.13				4H5	0.00	7.13
2H3	0.00	6.22	OE	0.00	6.10	E5	0.00	6.33	3S1	0.00	7.78	551	-	-	E5	0.00	7.37
5HO	0.00	6.39	E4	0.00	6.10	OE	0.00	6.42	4H5	0.00	7.78	B14	-	-	5HO	0.00	7.54
3OB	0.00	6.42	351	0.00	6.26	5E	0.00	6.45	4E	0.00	7.78	OS2	-	-	5H4	0.00	7.54
25B	0.00	6.59	4H5	0.00	6.26	14B	0.00	6.48	5\$1	0.00	8.19	B25	-	-	4H3	0.00	7.78
OH5	0.00	6.63	5E	0.00	6.26	25B	0.00	6.51	B14	0.00	8.19	155	-	-	351	0.00	8.19
E5	0.00	6.72	25B	0.00	6.51	E4	0.00	6.63	1\$5	0.00	8.19	14B	-	-			
3H4	0.00	6.72	5\$1	0.00	6.67	4H5	0.00	6.89	14B	0.00	8.19	153	-	-	551	-	-
B14	0.00	6.77	2H3	0.00	6.67	5HO	0.00	7.04	25B	0.00	8.19	3S1	-	-	B14	-	-
OE	0.00	6.77	4E	0.00	7.04	E3	0.00	7.37	4H3	0.00	8.19	25B	-	-	155	-	-
4H5	0.00	7.24	3H4	0.00	7.04	4H3	0.00	7.54	5HO	0.00	8.19	1C4	-	-	14B	-	-
3S1	0.00	7.78	E3	0.00	7.24	3H4	0.00	7.54	5E	0.00	8.19	1H2	-	-	153	-	-
E3	0.00	7.78	5HO	0.00	7.37	5S1	0.00	7.78	E4	0.00	8.19	1E	-	-	25B	-	-
			B14	0.00	7.54	4E	0.00	7.78	3H4	0.00	8.19	5HO	-	-	4E	-	-
4E	-	-	4H3	0.00	7.54							5E	-	-	1H2	-	-
4H3	-	-				B14	-	-	1H2	-	-	5H4	-	-	1E	-	-
1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-	1E	-	-	E4	-	-	E4	-	-
1E	-	-	1E	-	-	1E	-	-	5H4	-	-	3H4	-	-	3H4	-	-
EO	-	-															
3E	-	-															
1HO	-	-															
3H2	-	-															
E2	-	-															

	Glc:7			Glc:8			Glc:9			Glc:10			Glc:11			Glc:12	
Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG
4C1	99.97	0.00	4C1	99.54	0.00	4C1	98.27	0.01	4C1	98.15	0.01	4C1	97.14	0.02	4C1	96.90	0.02
B30	0.01	5.80	OS2	0.28	3.48	OS2	1.07	2.69	OS2	1.11	2.67	OS2	1.57	2.46	1C4	2.34	2.23
2SO	0.01	5.81	B25	0.07	4.28	3OB	0.56	3.07	3OB	0.37	3.32	1C4	0.71	2.94	OS2	0.49	3.16
OS2	0.00	6.02	1C4	0.03	4.85	1C4	0.03	4.92	1C4	0.21	3.66	3OB	0.21	3.65	B25	0.08	4.21
2H3	0.00	6.14	B30	0.02	5.12	B3O	0.02	5.12	B25	0.06	4.45	B25	0.20	3.67	3OB	0.04	4.63
E5	0.00	6.22	155	0.01	5.29	250	0.01	5.45	B3O	0.02	5.01	B3O	0.03	4.72	153	0.03	4.78
2H1	0.00	6.26	250	0.01	5.29	B25	0.01	5.49	153	0.01	5.24	153	0.03	4.87	155	0.02	5.00
E1	0.00	6.42	3OB	0.01	5.31	2H1	0.01	5.49	E5	0.01	5.28	155	0.02	4.96	B3O	0.02	5.16
E3	0.00	6.42	E5	0.00	5.95	E5	0.01	5.63	OH5	0.01	5.30	2H1	0.01	5.33	2E	0.01	5.28
OH5	0.00	6.48	OH5	0.00	6.02	OH5	0.01	5.80	2H1	0.01	5.67	OH5	0.01	5.37	2H1	0.01	5.39
2E	0.00	6.83	2H1	0.00	6.20	E1	0.00	5.88	250	0.01	5.81	5H4	0.01	5.39	E5	0.01	5.40
4H5	0.00	7.04	E3	0.00	6.20	E3	0.00	6.24	E1	0.00	5.88	E5	0.01	5.41	14B	0.01	5.41
OE	0.00	7.04	2H3	0.00	6.59	2E	0.00	6.24	1\$5	0.00	6.02	E1	0.01	5.72	OH5	0.01	5.68
OH1	0.00	7.24	E1	0.00	6.67	2H3	0.00	6.42	E3	0.00	6.20	2E	0.01	5.85	2SO	0.01	5.73
B25	0.00	7.37	4H5	0.00	6.89	OE	0.00	6.48	2E	0.00	6.31	250	0.01	5.87	2H3	0.00	5.88
153	0.00	7.78	OH1	0.00	7.04	4H5	0.00	6.77	4H5	0.00	6.48	E4	0.00	5.95	4H5	0.00	6.10
4H3	0.00	8.19	OE	0.00	7.24	OH1	0.00	6.83	OE	0.00	6.59	4H5	0.00	6.07	E1	0.00	6.12
			2E	0.00	7.24	25B	0.00	7.04	OH1	0.00	6.59	14B	0.00	6.24	351	0.00	6.20
5S1	-	-	4H3	0.00	7.37	5HO	0.00	7.24	2H3	0.00	6.83	5E	0.00	6.28	OE	0.00	6.45
B14	-	-	5E	0.00	7.54	4H3	0.00	7.37	14B	0.00	6.89	OE	0.00	6.39	5H4	0.00	6.67
155	-	-	14B	0.00	7.78	551	0.00	7.54	4H3	0.00	6.89	E3	0.00	6.42	5E	0.00	6.83
14B	-	-	E4	0.00	8.19	5E	0.00	7.78	E4	0.00	7.13	2H3	0.00	6.55	4E	0.00	6.89
3OB	-	-				1\$5	0.00	8.19	5HO	0.00	7.24	OH1	0.00	6.63	E3	0.00	6.89
3S1	-	-	551	-	-	153	0.00	8.19	4E	0.00	7.37	351	0.00	6.67	OH1	0.00	6.96
25B	-	-	B14	-	-	351	0.00	8.19	5E	0.00	7.54	4H3	0.00	6.83	E4	0.00	6.96
4E	-	-	153	-	-	4E	0.00	8.19	5H4	0.00	7.54	551	0.00	6.96	5HO	0.00	7.04
1C4	-	-	351	-	-				351	0.00	8.19	B14	0.00	7.24	4H3	0.00	7.13
1H2	-	-	25B	-	-	B14	-	-	EO	0.00	8.19	4E	0.00	7.24	551	0.00	7.37
1E	-	-	4E	-	-	14B	-	-				5HO	0.00	7.37	25B	0.00	7.37
5HO	-	-	1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-	551	-	-	3H4	0.00	7.54	B14	0.00	7.54
5E	-	-	1E	-	-	1E	-	-	B14	-	-	25B	0.00	7.78	3H4	0.00	8.19
5H4	-	-	5HO	-	-	5H4	-	-	25B	-	-				EO	0.00	8.19
E4	-	-	5H4	-	-	E4	-	-	1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-			
3H4	-	-	3H4	-	-	3H4	-	-	1E	-	-	1E	-	-	1H2	-	-
EO	-	-	EO	-	-	EO	-	-	3H4	-	-	EO	-	-	1E	-	-
3E	-	-	3E	-	-	3E	-	-	3E	-	-	3E	-	-	3E	-	-
1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-
3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-
E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-

Table S20. Pyranose pucker populations (%) and relative free energies (ΔG , kcal mol⁻¹) from a 10 µs simulation of **2** (strand A, numbered from reducing end)

S20 continued

Table S20. Pyranose pucker populations (%) and relative free energies (ΔG , kcal mol⁻¹) from a 10 µs simulation of **2** (strand B, numbered from reducing end)

	Glc:1			Glc:2			Glc:3			Glc:4			Glc:5			Glc:6	
Pucker	%	ΔG															
4C1	91.46	0.05	4C1	96.81	0.02	4C1	99.22	0.00	4C1	99.23	0.00	4C1	99.95	0.00	4C1	99.96	0.00
1C4	6.44	1.63	OS2	1.64	2.44	OS2	0.40	3.28	1C4	0.31	3.42	OS2	0.02	4.99	OS2	0.01	5.37
1\$5	0.74	2.91	1C4	0.91	2.79	2H1	0.07	4.30	OS2	0.27	3.51	B25	0.01	5.63	250	0.01	5.75
B25	0.64	3.00	B25	0.21	3.66	1C4	0.07	4.31	B3O	0.04	4.69	B3O	0.00	6.01	B30	0.00	5.99
OS2	0.29	3.47	30B	0.14	3.92	B25	0.05	4.49	153	0.03	4.77	250	0.00	6.31	B25	0.00	6.08
5H4	0.13	3.93	2H1	0.05	4.49	3OB	0.03	4.78	B25	0.03	4.80	2H3	0.00	6.39	2H3	0.00	6.08
14B	0.05	4.47	B30	0.05	4.54	2E	0.03	4.80	551	0.01	5.25	2H1	0.00	6.42	OH5	0.00	6.48
5E	0.05	4.50	153	0.04	4.58	B3O	0.03	4.84	2H1	0.01	5.42	E1	0.00	6.67	2H1	0.00	6.59
2H1	0.05	4.51	1\$5	0.04	4.58	E1	0.03	4.92	3OB	0.01	5.47	E3	0.00	6.83	E5	0.00	6.63
E4	0.04	4.66	E1	0.02	4.93	153	0.02	5.03	351	0.01	5.54	OH5	0.00	6.96	E1	0.00	6.77
E1	0.03	4.82	2E	0.02	5.12	1\$5	0.01	5.34	B14	0.01	5.73	2E	0.00	6.96	E3	0.00	6.77
153	0.02	4.97	250	0.01	5.42	250	0.01	5.54	E1	0.01	5.75	E5	0.00	7.13	OH1	0.00	6.89
2E	0.02	5.20	14B	0.01	5.64	OH1	0.00	5.98	250	0.00	5.88	OH1	0.00	7.13	2E	0.00	6.96
5S1	0.01	5.80	5H4	0.01	5.66	OH5	0.00	6.04	1\$5	0.00	5.98	4H3	0.00	7.37	4H5	0.00	7.54
OH1	0.01	5.86	E5	0.01	5.67	E5	0.00	6.04	2E	0.00	6.01	OE	0.00	7.54	OE	0.00	7.54
B30	0.00	5.94	OH1	0.01	5.81	14B	0.00	6.05	OH1	0.00	6.33	1\$5	0.00	7.78	4E	0.00	7.78
250	0.00	6.14	OH5	0.01	5.84	25B	0.00	6.10	OE	0.00	6.42	5E	0.00	8.19	4H3	0.00	7.78
2H3	0.00	6.31	5E	0.00	6.04	5S1	0.00	6.22	2H3	0.00	6.45				1\$5	0.00	8.19
3OB	0.00	6.33	3S1	0.00	6.14	2H3	0.00	6.26	E5	0.00	6.51	551	-	-	25B	0.00	8.19
5HO	0.00	6.55	2H3	0.00	6.14	OE	0.00	6.31	14B	0.00	6.55	B14	-	-			
B14	0.00	6.83	OE	0.00	6.16	351	0.00	6.45	OH5	0.00	6.55	14B	-	-	5S1	-	-
E5	0.00	6.83	E4	0.00	6.16	5H4	0.00	6.89	5H4	0.00	6.59	153	-	-	B14	-	-
OE	0.00	6.83	5\$1	0.00	6.31	E4	0.00	6.89	E4	0.00	6.83	30B	-	-	14B	-	-
OH5	0.00	6.96	4H5	0.00	6.42	B14	0.00	6.96	5E	0.00	7.04	351	-	-	153	-	-
3S1	0.00	7.13	25B	0.00	7.04	E3	0.00	7.13	E3	0.00	7.13	25B	-	-	3OB	-	-
25B	0.00	7.13	3H4	0.00	7.13	4H5	0.00	7.24	25B	0.00	7.24	4H5	-	-	3S1	-	-
3H4	0.00	7.13	5HO	0.00	7.24	5E	0.00	7.54	3H4	0.00	7.54	4E	-	-	1C4	-	-
E3	0.00	7.24	E3	0.00	7.37	5HO	0.00	7.78	4H5	0.00	7.78	1C4	-	-	1H2	-	-
4H5	0.00	7.37	B14	0.00	7.54	4H3	0.00	8.19	5HO	0.00	7.78	1H2	-	-	1E	-	-
4E	0.00	8.19	4E	0.00	7.54				3E	0.00	7.78	1E	-	-	5HO	-	-
4H3	0.00	8.19	EO	0.00	8.19	4E	-	-	4H3	0.00	8.19	5HO	-	-	5E	-	-
			3E	0.00	8.19	1H2	-	-	EO	0.00	8.19	5H4	-	-	5H4	-	-
1H2	-	-				1E	-	-				E4	-	-	E4	-	-
1E	-	-	4H3	-	-	3H4	-	-	4E	-	-	3H4	-	-	3H4	-	-
EO	-	-	1H2	-	-	EO	-	-	1H2	-	-	EO	-	-	EO	-	-
3E	-	-	1E	-	-	3E	-	-	1E	-	-	3E	-	-	3E	-	-
1HO	-	-															
3H2	-	-															
E2	-	-															

S20 continued

Table S20. Pyranose pucker populations (%) and relative free energies (ΔG , kcal mol⁻¹) from a 10 µs simulation of **2** (strand B, numbered from reducing end)

	Glc:7			Glc:8			Glc:9			Glc:10			Glc:11			Glc:12	
Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG
4C1	99.97	0.00	4C1	99.86	0.00	4C1	97.88	0.01	4C1	98.08	0.01	4C1	99.11	0.01	4C1	93.96	0.04
B3O	0.01	5.50	OS2	0.10	4.09	OS2	1.22	2.61	OS2	1.08	2.69	OS2	0.50	3.14	1C4	5.22	1.75
2SO	0.01	5.73	B30	0.01	5.72	3OB	0.45	3.21	1C4	0.31	3.42	1C4	0.13	3.96	OS2	0.51	3.13
2H3	0.00	6.20	3OB	0.01	5.75	1C4	0.30	3.45	3OB	0.23	3.60	3OB	0.07	4.32	B25	0.10	4.12
2H1	0.00	6.26	250	0.00	5.90	B25	0.11	4.04	B25	0.15	3.87	B25	0.05	4.49	3OB	0.05	4.52
OH5	0.00	6.39	E5	0.00	5.98	B30	0.01	5.34	B30	0.04	4.63	B30	0.05	4.50	153	0.04	4.63
E5	0.00	6.48	OH5	0.00	6.05	E5	0.01	5.53	153	0.03	4.88	E5	0.01	5.28	155	0.03	4.90
E1	0.00	6.55	B25	0.00	6.14	250	0.01	5.75	2H1	0.01	5.31	OH5	0.01	5.35	B30	0.02	5.15
E3	0.00	6.59	E1	0.00	6.20	OH5	0.01	5.87	E5	0.01	5.32	250	0.01	5.40	14B	0.01	5.28
3OB	0.00	6.67	2H1	0.00	6.31	E3	0.00	6.16	250	0.01	5.49	2H1	0.01	5.48	2E	0.01	5.38
OH1	0.00	6.83	2H3	0.00	6.39	2H1	0.00	6.26	1\$5	0.01	5.50	153	0.01	5.59	2H1	0.01	5.46
2E	0.00	6.96	E3	0.00	6.45	155	0.00	6.36	OH5	0.01	5.51	E1	0.01	5.63	E5	0.01	5.50
OE	0.00	7.37	2E	0.00	6.72	E1	0.00	6.36	E1	0.01	5.57	155	0.00	5.88	250	0.01	5.72
4H5	0.00	7.54	OE	0.00	6.96	OE	0.00	6.39	351	0.01	5.59	4H5	0.00	5.98	OH5	0.01	5.84
OS2	0.00	7.78	4H5	0.00	7.04	2H3	0.00	6.39	2E	0.00	5.88	2E	0.00	6.02	4H5	0.00	5.96
4E	0.00	7.78	4H3	0.00	7.04	4H5	0.00	6.51	4H5	0.00	6.24	E3	0.00	6.31	2H3	0.00	5.96
4H3	0.00	8.19	OH1	0.00	7.13	OH1	0.00	7.04	E3	0.00	6.24	3S1	0.00	6.33	E1	0.00	6.10
			4E	0.00	7.78	5E	0.00	7.04	OH1	0.00	6.26	OE	0.00	6.45	5H4	0.00	6.10
5S1	-	-				4H3	0.00	7.24	14B	0.00	6.39	2H3	0.00	6.45	5E	0.00	6.36
B14	-	-	551	-	-	2E	0.00	7.37	OE	0.00	6.67	OH1	0.00	6.59	OE	0.00	6.48
B25	-	-	B14	-	-	5HO	0.00	7.37	2H3	0.00	6.83	4H3	0.00	6.67	3S1	0.00	6.72
1\$5	-	-	1\$5	-	-	5H4	0.00	7.37	5H4	0.00	6.83	5S1	0.00	6.89	E4	0.00	6.77
14B	-	-	14B	-	-	4E	0.00	7.78	4H3	0.00	7.04	5H4	0.00	7.04	5S1	0.00	6.89
153	-	-	153	-	-	3S1	0.00	8.19	5E	0.00	7.13	5E	0.00	7.13	4E	0.00	7.04
3S1	-	-	351	-	-				E4	0.00	7.24	14B	0.00	7.24	OH1	0.00	7.04
25B	-	-	25B	-	-	5S1	-	-	25B	0.00	7.37	4E	0.00	7.37	E3	0.00	7.13
1C4	-	-	1C4	-	-	B14	-	-	3H4	0.00	7.37	B14	0.00	7.78	4H3	0.00	7.24
1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-	14B	-	-	551	0.00	8.19	25B	0.00	7.78	5HO	0.00	7.24
1E	-	-	1E	-	-	153	-	-	4E	0.00	8.19	5HO	0.00	7.78	25B	0.00	7.37
5HO	-	-	5HO	-	-	25B	-	-	5HO	0.00	8.19				3H4	0.00	7.37
5E	-	-	5E	-	-	1H2	-	-				1H2	-	-	B14	0.00	7.54
5H4	-	-	5H4	-	-	1E	-	-	B14	-	-	1E	-	-	EO	0.00	8.19
E4	-	-	E4	-	-	E4	-	-	1H2	-	-	E4	-	-	3H2	0.00	8.19
3H4	-	-	3H4	-	-	3H4	-	-	1E	-	-	3H4	-	-			
EO	-	-	EO	-	-	EO	-	-	EO	-	-	EO	-	-	1H2	-	-
3E	-	-	3E	-	-	3E	-	-	3E	-	-	3E	-	-	1E	-	-
1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	3E	-	-
3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	1HO	-	-
E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-

S20 continued

Table S21. Pyranose pucker populations (%) and relative free energies (ΔG , kcal mol⁻¹) from a 10 µs simulation of **3** (strand A, numbered from reducing end)

	Glc:1			Glc:2			Glc:3			Glc:4			Glc:5			Glc:6	
Pucker	%	ΔG															
4C1	90.04	0.06	4C1	98.15	0.01	4C1	96.44	0.02	4C1	98.20	0.01	4C1	97.97	0.01	4C1	97.97	0.01
1C4	8.72	1.45	OS2	1.00	2.73	OS2	3.10	2.06	OS2	1.27	2.59	OS2	1.26	2.59	OS2	1.55	2.47
B25	0.34	3.36	1C4	0.53	3.10	1C4	0.23	3.60	1C4	0.43	3.23	1C4	0.66	2.98	1C4	0.28	3.50
1\$5	0.34	3.37	B25	0.11	4.04	B25	0.14	3.89	B25	0.05	4.49	B25	0.03	4.89	B3O	0.08	4.22
OS2	0.17	3.80	B3O	0.06	4.45	3OB	0.02	5.09	3OB	0.01	5.28	250	0.03	4.91	250	0.04	4.68
5H4	0.13	3.95	153	0.05	4.48	B30	0.02	5.15	OH5	0.01	5.43	3OB	0.02	5.06	3OB	0.03	4.73
2H1	0.05	4.57	3OB	0.03	4.83	153	0.01	5.29	1\$5	0.01	5.52	OH5	0.01	5.28	B25	0.02	5.20
5E	0.04	4.59	5H4	0.01	5.62	OH5	0.01	5.44	250	0.01	5.75	B3O	0.01	5.38	OH5	0.01	5.25
E4	0.04	4.61	1\$5	0.01	5.65	250	0.01	5.68	E5	0.00	6.12	E5	0.00	5.90	153	0.00	5.92
14B	0.03	4.80	2H1	0.01	5.67	E5	0.01	5.85	B30	0.00	6.26	OE	0.00	6.33	OE	0.00	6.14
E1	0.03	4.89	E5	0.01	5.67	5H4	0.00	6.05	E3	0.00	6.67	5E	0.00	6.55	E5	0.00	6.18
153	0.02	5.06	OH5	0.01	5.84	OE	0.00	6.22	OE	0.00	6.83	E3	0.00	6.72	E3	0.00	6.48
2E	0.02	5.20	250	0.01	5.85	2H1	0.00	6.36	5H4	0.00	6.89	4H5	0.00	6.89	E1	0.00	6.63
5S1	0.01	5.37	E1	0.00	5.91	E4	0.00	6.36	5E	0.00	6.96	5H4	0.00	6.96	2H3	0.00	6.63
B30	0.01	5.75	2E	0.00	6.12	E1	0.00	6.48	14B	0.00	7.04	2H3	0.00	7.37	5HO	0.00	6.67
250	0.01	5.86	14B	0.00	6.16	155	0.00	6.59	2H3	0.00	7.37	2E	0.00	7.37	5E	0.00	6.72
OH1	0.00	5.95	4H5	0.00	6.20	351	0.00	6.83	2H1	0.00	7.54	2H1	0.00	7.54	2H1	0.00	6.96
2H3	0.00	6.10	E4	0.00	6.20	14B	0.00	6.89	4H3	0.00	7.54	E4	0.00	7.54	OH1	0.00	7.04
25B	0.00	6.26	5E	0.00	6.36	2E	0.00	6.89	E4	0.00	7.54	E1	0.00	7.78	5H4	0.00	7.24
3OB	0.00	6.48	OE	0.00	6.51	5E	0.00	6.89	1\$3	0.00	7.78	4H3	0.00	7.78	4H5	0.00	7.54
5HO	0.00	6.63	2H3	0.00	6.51	E3	0.00	6.96	E1	0.00	7.78	5HO	0.00	7.78	4H3	0.00	7.54
3S1	0.00	6.72	OH1	0.00	6.63	2H3	0.00	6.96	4H5	0.00	7.78	1\$5	0.00	8.19	2E	0.00	7.78
3H4	0.00	6.77	351	0.00	6.72	4H5	0.00	7.13	4E	0.00	7.78	25B	0.00	8.19	3H4	0.00	7.78
OE	0.00	6.96	4E	0.00	7.13	5HO	0.00	7.24	5HO	0.00	7.78	OH1	0.00	8.19	14B	0.00	8.19
B14	0.00	7.04	5\$1	0.00	7.37	OH1	0.00	7.37	OH1	0.00	8.19	3E	0.00	8.19	25B	0.00	8.19
E5	0.00	7.04	E3	0.00	7.37	3H4	0.00	7.54	2E	0.00	8.19	3H2	0.00	8.19	E4	0.00	8.19
E3	0.00	7.04	3H4	0.00	7.37	4H3	0.00	7.78	3H4	0.00	8.19				3E	0.00	8.19
OH5	0.00	7.24	4H3	0.00	7.54	3E	0.00	8.19	3E	0.00	8.19	551	-	-	3H2	0.00	8.19
4H5	0.00	8.19	25B	0.00	7.78	3H2	0.00	8.19				B14	-	-			
3E	0.00	8.19	5HO	0.00	7.78				5S1	-	-	14B	-	-	5S1	-	-
			3E	0.00	8.19	5S1	-	-	B14	-	-	153	-	-	B14	-	-
4E	-	-				B14	-	-	351	-	-	3S1	-	-	1\$5	-	-
4H3	-	-	B14	-	-	25B	-	-	25B	-	-	4E	-	-	3S1	-	-
1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-	4E	-	-	1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-	4E	-	-
1E	-	-	1E	-	-	1H2	-	-	1E	-	-	1E	-	-	1H2	-	-
EO	-	-	EO	-	-	1E	-	-	EO	-	-	3H4	-	-	1E	-	-
1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	EO	-	-	1HO	-	-	EO	-	-	EO	-	-
3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	1HO	-	-	3H2	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-
E2	-	-															

Table S21. Pyranose pucker populations (%) and relative free energies (ΔG , kcal mol⁻¹) from a 10 µs simulation of **3** (strand A, numbered from reducing end)

	Glc:7			Glc:8			Glc:9			Glc:10			Glc:11			Glc:12	
Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG
4C1	96.94	0.02	4C1	95.72	0.03	4C1	98.33	0.01	4C1	98.42	0.01	4C1	99.15	0.01	4C1	96.76	0.02
OS2	1.87	2.36	1C4	2.17	2.27	OS2	0.82	2.85	1C4	0.76	2.89	OS2	0.44	3.22	1C4	2.86	2.11
1C4	1.05	2.70	OS2	1.81	2.38	1C4	0.76	2.90	OS2	0.70	2.94	1C4	0.15	3.85	OS2	0.15	3.84
B25	0.08	4.23	3OB	0.22	3.62	B25	0.02	4.93	B25	0.04	4.63	B25	0.09	4.15	1\$3	0.07	4.34
OH5	0.02	5.21	B25	0.04	4.69	3OB	0.01	5.26	B3O	0.02	5.19	B30	0.05	4.56	B30	0.05	4.46
250	0.01	5.35	OH5	0.01	5.26	OH5	0.01	5.31	OH5	0.01	5.28	153	0.04	4.62	B25	0.03	4.79
B3O	0.01	5.36	250	0.01	5.67	250	0.01	5.41	3OB	0.01	5.47	250	0.01	5.23	30B	0.01	5.35
3OB	0.01	5.45	B30	0.00	5.99	B30	0.01	5.59	250	0.01	5.61	OH5	0.01	5.34	250	0.01	5.40
E5	0.00	5.96	E5	0.00	6.10	2H1	0.00	6.05	153	0.01	5.68	3OB	0.01	5.38	1\$5	0.01	5.47
OE	0.00	6.36	OE	0.00	6.28	E5	0.00	6.12	2H1	0.00	5.94	1\$5	0.01	5.39	14B	0.01	5.62
E3	0.00	6.55	5E	0.00	6.45	OE	0.00	6.28	E5	0.00	5.99	2H1	0.01	5.84	2H1	0.01	5.84
5E	0.00	6.59	E3	0.00	6.51	E1	0.00	6.36	1\$5	0.00	6.02	E5	0.01	5.87	E5	0.01	5.86
5H4	0.00	6.67	1\$5	0.00	6.55	2H3	0.00	6.51	E1	0.00	6.28	2H3	0.00	6.20	2E	0.00	6.01
5HO	0.00	6.77	5H4	0.00	6.63	5H4	0.00	6.59	5H4	0.00	6.42	E1	0.00	6.24	OH5	0.00	6.12
E1	0.00	7.24	E1	0.00	6.96	2E	0.00	6.72	OE	0.00	6.45	2E	0.00	6.28	2H3	0.00	6.24
2H1	0.00	7.37	2H3	0.00	7.13	5E	0.00	6.77	E3	0.00	6.48	E3	0.00	6.42	E1	0.00	6.42
2H3	0.00	7.37	5HO	0.00	7.13	E3	0.00	6.83	2E	0.00	6.48	OE	0.00	6.59	3\$1	0.00	6.48
E4	0.00	7.37	E4	0.00	7.37	153	0.00	7.24	5E	0.00	6.51	5H4	0.00	6.63	E3	0.00	6.51
4H5	0.00	7.54	4H3	0.00	7.54	E4	0.00	7.24	2H3	0.00	7.04	14B	0.00	6.77	5H4	0.00	6.55
OH1	0.00	7.54	2H1	0.00	7.78	1\$5	0.00	7.37	OH1	0.00	7.13	4H5	0.00	6.83	OE	0.00	6.72
2E	0.00	7.78	4H5	0.00	7.78	OH1	0.00	7.37	5HO	0.00	7.13	5E	0.00	6.83	4H5	0.00	6.77
4E	0.00	8.19	3H4	0.00	7.78	4H5	0.00	7.78	E4	0.00	7.13	351	0.00	6.96	551	0.00	6.89
4H3	0.00	8.19	14B	0.00	8.19	5HO	0.00	7.78	14B	0.00	7.54	E4	0.00	6.96	E4	0.00	6.96
3E	0.00	8.19	351	0.00	8.19	551	0.00	8.19	3H4	0.00	7.78	4H3	0.00	7.04	OH1	0.00	7.04
			4E	0.00	8.19	25B	0.00	8.19	4H5	0.00	8.19	OH1	0.00	7.13	5E	0.00	7.13
551	-	-	OH1	0.00	8.19	4E	0.00	8.19	4H3	0.00	8.19	5HO	0.00	7.13	4E	0.00	7.54
B14	-	-	2E	0.00	8.19	4H3	0.00	8.19	EO	0.00	8.19	4E	0.00	7.24	5HO	0.00	7.54
155	-	-	564			EO	0.00	8.19	FC4			25B	0.00	7.54	B14	0.00	7.78
140	-	-	551	-	-	D14			551	-	-	FC1			403	0.00	7.78
253	-	-	152	-	-	D14 14P	-	-	D14 201	-	-	551 B14	-	-	384	0.00	8.19 9.10
221	-	-	133	-	-	14D 201	-	-	331	-	-	1112	-	-	3⊑ 2⊔2	0.00	0.19
1112	-	-	258	-	-	102	-	-	250	-	-	16	-	-	302	0.00	0.19
102	-	-	16	-	-	16	-	-	40	-	-	2014	-	-	250		
2014	-	-	10	-	-	2014	-	-	16	-	-	50	-	-	258	-	-
50	-	-	25	-	-	304	-	-	20	-	-	25	-	-	16	-	-
10	-	-	3E 1HO	-	-	3E 1HO	-	-	3E 1HO	-	-	3E 1HO	-	-	FO	-	-
3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	10	-	-
572	-	-	57	-	-	572	-	-	572	-	-	572	-	-	100	-	-
62	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-

Table S21. Pyranose pucker populations (%) and relative free energies (ΔG , kcal mol⁻¹) from a 10 µs simulation of **3** (strand B, numbered from reducing end)

	Glc:1			Glc:2			Glc:3			Glc:4			Glc:5			Glc:6	
Pucker	%	ΔG															
4C1	94.71	0.03	4C1	98.19	0.01	4C1	99.28	0.00	4C1	98.37	0.01	4C1	99.37	0.00	4C1	98.02	0.01
1C4	4.57	1.83	OS2	1.21	2.62	OS2	0.56	3.08	OS2	1.03	2.71	1C4	0.32	3.40	1C4	1.46	2.51
1\$5	0.21	3.65	1C4	0.31	3.42	B25	0.06	4.42	1C4	0.49	3.16	OS2	0.27	3.51	OS2	0.46	3.19
B25	0.19	3.72	B25	0.11	4.03	1C4	0.03	4.72	B25	0.03	4.91	OH5	0.01	5.23	B25	0.02	5.16
OS2	0.09	4.16	153	0.06	4.45	B3O	0.02	5.07	B30	0.02	4.98	B25	0.01	5.73	OH5	0.01	5.35
5H4	0.06	4.37	B30	0.04	4.62	250	0.02	5.19	3OB	0.02	5.01	250	0.00	5.88	250	0.01	5.59
2H1	0.03	4.89	1\$5	0.01	5.23	OH5	0.01	5.60	OH5	0.01	5.39	B30	0.00	6.04	3OB	0.00	5.96
14B	0.03	4.92	30B	0.01	5.54	30B	0.01	5.85	250	0.01	5.41	3OB	0.00	6.18	E5	0.00	6.12
E4	0.02	5.05	E5	0.01	5.69	E5	0.00	6.07	E5	0.00	6.08	E5	0.00	6.18	B30	0.00	6.20
5E	0.02	5.06	14B	0.01	5.75	OE	0.00	6.31	OE	0.00	6.36	E3	0.00	6.42	OE	0.00	6.33
153	0.02	5.07	OH5	0.01	5.76	1\$5	0.00	6.33	5H4	0.00	6.45	OE	0.00	6.55	5H4	0.00	6.48
E1	0.02	5.09	2H1	0.00	5.99	E3	0.00	6.45	E3	0.00	6.77	2H3	0.00	6.72	E3	0.00	6.55
2E	0.01	5.46	250	0.00	6.01	2H3	0.00	6.67	153	0.00	6.83	2E	0.00	7.24	5E	0.00	6.63
B3O	0.01	5.75	3S1	0.00	6.02	4H5	0.00	6.83	5E	0.00	6.83	5E	0.00	7.37	2H3	0.00	6.72
551	0.01	5.84	551	0.00	6.05	153	0.00	7.13	2H3	0.00	6.89	4H3	0.00	7.54	5HO	0.00	7.37
2H3	0.00	6.08	5H4	0.00	6.28	4H3	0.00	7.13	2E	0.00	7.13	5H4	0.00	7.78	2H1	0.00	7.54
OH1	0.00	6.14	E1	0.00	6.31	5H4	0.00	7.13	E4	0.00	7.13	2H1	0.00	8.19	E1	0.00	7.54
250	0.00	6.20	E4	0.00	6.33	2H1	0.00	7.37	5HO	0.00	7.37	OH1	0.00	8.19	4H5	0.00	7.54
3OB	0.00	6.45	4H5	0.00	6.36	OH1	0.00	7.37	3H4	0.00	7.54	3H4	0.00	8.19	OH1	0.00	7.54
5HO	0.00	6.63	OE	0.00	6.36	5E	0.00	7.37	2H1	0.00	7.78				2E	0.00	7.78
3H4	0.00	6.67	2E	0.00	6.55	E1	0.00	7.54	4H3	0.00	7.78	551	-	-	E4	0.00	7.78
3S1	0.00	6.89	5E	0.00	6.55	4E	0.00	8.19	OH1	0.00	8.19	B14	-	-	4E	0.00	8.19
25B	0.00	7.24	B14	0.00	6.77	2E	0.00	8.19	3E	0.00	8.19	1\$5	-	-	4H3	0.00	8.19
OH5	0.00	7.24	OH1	0.00	6.96	5HO	0.00	8.19				14B	-	-	EO	0.00	8.19
E5	0.00	7.24	E3	0.00	7.24	E4	0.00	8.19	551	-	-	153	-	-	3E	0.00	8.19
B14	0.00	7.37	2H3	0.00	7.24				B14	-	-	3S1	-	-			
4H5	0.00	7.37	4E	0.00	7.78	551	-	-	155	-	-	25B	-	-	5\$1	-	-
E3	0.00	7.37	5HO	0.00	7.78	B14	-	-	14B	-	-	E1	-	-	B14	-	-
OE	0.00	7.78	25B	0.00	8.19	14B	-	-	3S1	-	-	4H5	-	-	1\$5	-	-
3E	0.00	7.78	3H4	0.00	8.19	351	-	-	25B	-	-	4E	-	-	14B	-	-
						25B	-	-	E1	-	-	1H2	-	-	153	-	-
4E	-	-	4H3	-	-	1H2	-	-	4H5	-	-	1E	-	-	3S1	-	-
4H3	-	-	1H2	-	-	1E	-	-	4E	-	-	5HO	-	-	25B	-	-
1H2	-	-	1E	-	-	3H4	-	-	1H2	-	-	E4	-	-	1H2	-	-
1E	-	-	EO	-	-	EO	-	-	1E	-	-	EO	-	-	1E	-	-
EO	-	-	3E	-	-	3E	-	-	EO	-	-	3E	-	-	3H4	-	-
1HO	-	-															
3H2	-	-															
E2	-	-															

Table S21. Pyranose pucker populations (%) and relative free energies (ΔG , kcal mol⁻¹) from a 10 µs simulation of **3** (strand B, numbered from reducing end)

	Glc:7			Glc:8			Glc:9			Glc:10			Glc:11			Glc:12	
Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG	Pucker	%	ΔG
4C1	96.83	0.02	4C1	98.99	0.01	4C1	96.50	0.02	4C1	98.47	0.01	4C1	97.64	0.01	4C1	95.04	0.03
OS2	1.52	2.48	OS2	0.53	3.10	OS2	2.30	2.24	1C4	0.68	2.96	OS2	1.29	2.58	1C4	4.38	1.86
1C4	1.35	2.55	1C4	0.41	3.26	1C4	0.98	2.74	OS2	0.64	2.99	1C4	0.73	2.92	OS2	0.24	3.58
3OB	0.18	3.75	250	0.01	5.27	B25	0.11	4.02	B25	0.08	4.21	B25	0.15	3.87	1\$3	0.11	4.04
B25	0.04	4.60	OH5	0.01	5.27	3OB	0.07	4.34	B3O	0.04	4.70	153	0.06	4.44	B3O	0.07	4.33
B30	0.02	4.96	B25	0.01	5.37	OH5	0.01	5.29	153	0.02	5.17	B30	0.04	4.67	B25	0.05	4.50
250	0.02	5.03	30B	0.01	5.68	250	0.00	5.90	250	0.01	5.25	1\$5	0.03	4.79	1\$5	0.02	4.98
OH5	0.01	5.32	B30	0.01	5.77	E5	0.00	5.96	OH5	0.01	5.28	30B	0.01	5.25	30B	0.02	5.09
351	0.01	5.76	E5	0.00	6.01	B3O	0.00	6.02	2H1	0.01	5.77	OH5	0.01	5.46	14B	0.01	5.28
2H1	0.00	6.04	2H3	0.00	6.48	2H1	0.00	6.36	3OB	0.01	5.86	250	0.01	5.60	250	0.01	5.30
E5	0.00	6.33	OE	0.00	6.63	OE	0.00	6.42	5H4	0.00	5.88	2H1	0.01	5.61	2H1	0.01	5.49
E3	0.00	6.51	E3	0.00	6.67	2E	0.00	6.48	E1	0.00	5.96	E5	0.01	5.64	2E	0.01	5.58
5E	0.00	6.51	2H1	0.00	6.96	5E	0.00	6.48	E5	0.00	6.01	14B	0.01	5.85	2H3	0.00	5.88
E1	0.00	6.55	E1	0.00	6.96	5H4	0.00	6.67	155	0.00	6.16	5H4	0.00	6.12	E1	0.00	6.08
OE	0.00	6.59	5E	0.00	7.13	E3	0.00	6.72	5E	0.00	6.22	2E	0.00	6.14	E5	0.00	6.16
2E	0.00	6.72	2E	0.00	7.24	5HO	0.00	6.77	E3	0.00	6.28	E1	0.00	6.20	351	0.00	6.26
5H4	0.00	6.72	OH1	0.00	7.37	E1	0.00	6.89	2E	0.00	6.39	5E	0.00	6.45	OH5	0.00	6.28
1\$5	0.00	6.83	4H3	0.00	7.54	E4	0.00	6.96	OE	0.00	6.51	4H5	0.00	6.55	OH1	0.00	6.59
5HO	0.00	6.96	5HO	0.00	7.54	4H5	0.00	7.13	2H3	0.00	6.51	OE	0.00	6.55	5E	0.00	6.67
OH1	0.00	7.24	5H4	0.00	7.78	OH1	0.00	7.13	551	0.00	6.67	E3	0.00	6.77	4H5	0.00	6.72
2H3	0.00	7.37	4E	0.00	8.19	4H3	0.00	7.37	E4	0.00	6.77	2H3	0.00	6.77	E3	0.00	6.72
4H5	0.00	7.54				2H3	0.00	7.54	4H5	0.00	7.04	OH1	0.00	6.83	551	0.00	6.83
E4	0.00	7.78	5\$1	-	-	1\$5	0.00	7.78	5HO	0.00	7.04	E4	0.00	6.89	5H4	0.00	6.83
5S1	0.00	8.19	B14	-	-	3H4	0.00	8.19	B14	0.00	7.37	5HO	0.00	6.96	E4	0.00	6.83
14B	0.00	8.19	1\$5	-	-				OH1	0.00	7.37	4H3	0.00	7.04	OE	0.00	6.96
153	0.00	8.19	14B	-	-	5S1	-	-	4E	0.00	7.54	4E	0.00	7.37	5HO	0.00	7.04
4H3	0.00	8.19	153	-	-	B14	-	-	3H4	0.00	7.78	25B	0.00	7.78	25B	0.00	7.54
3H4	0.00	8.19	3S1	-	-	14B	-	-	3S1	0.00	8.19	3H4	0.00	7.78	3H4	0.00	7.54
			25B	-	-	153	-	-	25B	0.00	8.19	351	0.00	8.19	B14	0.00	7.78
B14	-	-	4H5	-	-	3S1	-	-	4H3	0.00	8.19	3E	0.00	8.19	4E	0.00	7.78
25B	-	-	1H2	-	-	25B	-	-							4H3	0.00	7.78
4E	-	-	1E	-	-	4E	-	-	14B	-	-	551	-	-			
1H2	-	-	E4	-	-	1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-	B14	-	-	1H2	-	-
1E	-	-	3H4	-	-	1E	-	-	1E	-	-	1H2	-	-	1E	-	-
EO	-	-	EO	-	-	EO	-	-	EO	-	-	1E	-	-	EO	-	-
3E	-	-	3E	-	-	3E	-	-	3E	-	-	EO	-	-	3E	-	-
1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-
3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-
E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-	E2	-	-

Table S22. Pyranose pucker populations (%) and relative free energies (ΔG , kcal mol⁻¹) from a 10 µs simulations of **4** (from reducing end)

	(4)			(4)			(4)			(4)			(4)			(4)	
	Glc:1			Glc:2			Glc:3			Glc:4			Glc:5			Glc:6	
Pucker	%	ΔG															
4C1	93.59	0.04	4C1	97.28	0.02	4C1	91.25	0.05	4C1	97.38	0.02	4C1	97.60	0.01	4C1	99.30	0.00
1C4	5.56	1.71	1C4	1.51	2.49	OS2	5.18	1.76	OS2	1.46	2.50	OS2	1.72	2.41	OS2	0.49	3.16
1\$5	0.26	3.54	OS2	0.74	2.91	1C4	1.56	2.47	1C4	0.83	2.84	1C4	0.26	3.53	153	0.04	4.60
B25	0.24	3.57	3OB	0.19	3.71	3OB	1.24	2.60	B25	0.13	3.94	B25	0.16	3.82	3OB	0.04	4.64
OS2	0.15	3.86	B3O	0.06	4.45	B25	0.41	3.27	3OB	0.10	4.11	3OB	0.15	3.86	B25	0.03	4.74
5H4	0.07	4.35	153	0.05	4.50	153	0.17	3.78	155	0.03	4.78	2H1	0.03	4.75	B30	0.02	4.96
14B	0.03	4.89	B25	0.05	4.50	B3O	0.06	4.40	E5	0.02	5.14	E5	0.02	5.19	2H1	0.01	5.46
5E	0.02	4.95	3S1	0.02	5.02	1\$5	0.03	4.73	OH5	0.01	5.37	E1	0.02	5.19	E5	0.01	5.49
1\$3	0.02	5.08	E5	0.02	5.03	E5	0.02	5.02	2H1	0.01	5.66	OH5	0.01	5.44	3S1	0.01	5.73
2H1	0.02	5.18	E1	0.01	5.32	14B	0.01	5.25	4H5	0.01	5.73	2E	0.01	5.51	250	0.01	5.74
E4	0.02	5.19	2H1	0.01	5.34	OH5	0.01	5.35	E1	0.00	5.96	1\$5	0.00	5.88	2E	0.01	5.76
E1	0.01	5.32	OH5	0.01	5.42	5H4	0.01	5.56	2E	0.00	6.12	4H5	0.00	5.88	1\$5	0.01	5.82
2E	0.01	5.73	155	0.01	5.49	2H1	0.01	5.68	14B	0.00	6.24	2H3	0.00	6.36	OH5	0.01	5.86
B30	0.00	5.99	4H5	0.01	5.53	4H5	0.01	5.75	5H4	0.00	6.33	OH1	0.00	6.45	14B	0.01	5.87
2SO	0.00	6.42	250	0.01	5.56	E1	0.00	5.88	2H3	0.00	6.42	351	0.00	6.67	E1	0.00	5.92
E5	0.00	6.63	2E	0.01	5.78	2E	0.00	5.90	OE	0.00	6.77	4E	0.00	6.67	551	0.00	5.98
OH1	0.00	6.63	14B	0.00	6.26	E4	0.00	6.16	5E	0.00	6.77	OE	0.00	6.67	4H5	0.00	5.99
2H3	0.00	6.63	OE	0.00	6.36	5E	0.00	6.26	OH1	0.00	6.83	551	0.00	6.72	2H3	0.00	6.36
OH5	0.00	6.72	5H4	0.00	6.39	2H3	0.00	6.36	E4	0.00	6.83	5E	0.00	6.77	OH1	0.00	6.59
5HO	0.00	6.83	4E	0.00	6.45	250	0.00	6.48	4E	0.00	6.89	25B	0.00	6.89	OE	0.00	6.63
E3	0.00	6.96	2H3	0.00	6.67	4E	0.00	6.55	153	0.00	7.13	5H4	0.00	6.96	B14	0.00	6.89
OE	0.00	7.04	OH1	0.00	6.77	OE	0.00	6.59	5HO	0.00	7.13	250	0.00	7.13	25B	0.00	6.89
5S1	0.00	7.13	E4	0.00	6.83	5HO	0.00	6.96	4H3	0.00	7.37	E3	0.00	7.13	E3	0.00	6.96
3H4	0.00	7.13	E3	0.00	7.24	351	0.00	7.04	E3	0.00	7.37	5HO	0.00	7.13	4E	0.00	7.04
4H5	0.00	7.37	4H3	0.00	7.54	25B	0.00	7.04	3E	0.00	8.19	E4	0.00	7.78	4H3	0.00	7.54
4H3	0.00	7.37	5E	0.00	7.54	E3	0.00	7.13				4H3	0.00	8.19	5E	0.00	8.19
3OB	0.00	7.54	551	0.00	7.78	OH1	0.00	7.13	5S1	-	-	EO	0.00	8.19	3E	0.00	8.19
25B	0.00	7.78	B14	0.00	8.19	3H4	0.00	7.54	B14	-	-				3H2	0.00	8.19
3E	0.00	8.19	5HO	0.00	8.19	EO	0.00	7.78	B30	-	-	B14	-	-			
			3H4	0.00	8.19	3E	0.00	8.19	3S1	-	-	14B	-	-	1C4	-	-
B14	-	-	EO	0.00	8.19				250	-	-	153	-	-	1H2	-	-
351	-	-	3H2	0.00	8.19	551	-	-	25B	-	-	B3O	-	-	1E	-	-
4E	-	-				B14	-	-	1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-	5HO	-	-
1H2	-	-	25B	-	-	4H3	-	-	1E	-	-	1E	-	-	5H4	-	-
1E	-	-	1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-	3H4	-	-	3H4	-	-	E4	-	-
EO	-	-	1E	-	-	1E	-	-	EO	-	-	3E	-	-	3H4	-	-
1HO	-	-	3E	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	1HO	-	-	EO	-	-
3H2	-	-	1HO	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	3H2	-	-	1HO	-	-
E2	-	-															

Table S23. Pyranose pucker populations (%) and relative free energies (ΔG , kcal mol⁻¹) from 20 and 10 µs simulations of **5** and **6** (from reducing end)

	(6)			(5)			(5)			(5)	
	Glc:1			Glc:1			Glc:2			Glc:3	
Pucker	%	ΔG									
4C1	92.54	0.05	4C1	85.83	0.09	4C1	96.96	0.02	4C1	97.87	0.01
1C4	7.21	1.56	1C4	12.21	1.25	OS2	2.09	2.29	1C4	1.14	2.65
1\$5	0.09	4.14	1\$5	0.62	3.02	1C4	0.39	3.29	OS2	0.74	2.91
B25	0.05	4.56	B25	0.57	3.06	B25	0.18	3.73	3OB	0.08	4.26
14B	0.02	5.00	OS2	0.37	3.33	3OB	0.17	3.77	B25	0.05	4.47
2H1	0.02	5.18	5H4	0.14	3.90	153	0.05	4.46	153	0.03	4.90
OS2	0.02	5.22	14B	0.07	4.28	B3O	0.03	4.81	B3O	0.02	5.14
2E	0.01	5.37	153	0.06	4.42	155	0.03	4.88	351	0.01	5.30
5H4	0.01	5.38	5E	0.06	4.45	E5	0.02	5.07	E5	0.01	5.49
E1	0.01	5.48	E4	0.03	4.76	2H1	0.02	5.18	2H1	0.01	5.56
153	0.01	5.52	2H1	0.02	5.18	E1	0.01	5.30	1\$5	0.01	5.70
5E	0.01	5.78	E1	0.01	5.43	OH5	0.01	5.41	2E	0.01	5.74
E4	0.00	5.96	2E	0.00	5.89	4H5	0.01	5.66	250	0.01	5.78
5S1	0.00	6.31	B30	0.00	5.98	14B	0.01	5.78	OH5	0.00	5.90
2H3	0.00	6.31	3OB	0.00	6.22	2E	0.01	5.83	E1	0.00	6.04
OH1	0.00	6.51	5HO	0.00	6.31	250	0.00	5.95	4H5	0.00	6.07
25B	0.00	6.72	OH1	0.00	6.53	2H3	0.00	6.37	551	0.00	6.11
5HO	0.00	6.72	2H3	0.00	6.51	4E	0.00	6.43	14B	0.00	6.12
B14	0.00	6.83	551	0.00	6.61	OH1	0.00	6.48	2H3	0.00	6.31
2SO	0.00	6.89	3H4	0.00	6.72	5E	0.00	6.53	5H4	0.00	6.77
E3	0.00	6.89	250	0.00	6.77	OE	0.00	6.63	OE	0.00	6.86
B3O	0.00	6.96	OH5	0.00	6.77	5H4	0.00	6.65	B14	0.00	7.13
E5	0.00	7.13	E5	0.00	6.86	E4	0.00	7.18	25B	0.00	7.18
OE	0.00	7.13	E3	0.00	6.92	4H3	0.00	7.24	OH1	0.00	7.18
OH5	0.00	7.24	4H5	0.00	7.65	351	0.00	7.45	5E	0.00	7.18
3OB	0.00	7.37	OE	0.00	7.45	5HO	0.00	7.45	E4	0.00	7.18
4H5	0.00	8.19	4E	0.00	7.78	3H4	0.00	7.45	E3	0.00	7.37
4H3	0.00	8.19	B14	0.00	8.19	5\$1	0.00	7.65	4E	0.00	7.54
3H4	0.00	8.19	25B	0.00	8.19	E3	0.00	7.54	3H4	0.00	7.95
						B14	0.00	8.60			
3S1	-	-	3S1	-	-	25B	0.00	8.19	4H3	-	-
4E	-	-	4H3	-	-				1H2	-	-
1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-	1H2	-	-	1E	-	-
1E	-	-	1E	-	-	1E	-	-	5HO	-	-
EO	-	-									
3E	-	-									
1HO	-	-									
3H2	-	-									
E2	-	-									

S24: Time series of first hydration shell water occupancy and R_g in 1 (dodecasaccharide)

Water occupancy was computed using the Amber12 tool ptraj (keyword "watershell")



S25: Experimental ¹H-¹H three-bond vicinal spin-couplings (${}^{3}J_{HH}$)

• Experimental errors are estimated to be ± 0.2 Hz

Experimental Data

	Tafazzoli et. al. ¹	Roshind el. al. ²	Roshind et. al ²
	1	1	2
J ₁₂	3.8	3.8	3.9
J ₂₃	9.8	9.9	9.9
J ₃₄	9.1	9.0	9.2
J ₄₅	10.0	10.1	10.1

- (1) Tafazzoli, M.; Grhiasi, M. *Carbohyd Res* **2007**, *342*, 2086.
- (2) Roshind, M. U.; Tahtinen, P.; Niemitz, M.; Sjhohn, R. Carbohyd Res 2008, 343, 101

S26 Calculated ¹H-¹H three-bond vicinal spin-couplings (${}^{3}J_{HH}$): **1** (dodecasaccharide, 10 μ s simulation)

- μs simulations were split into 1 μs sub-sets to compute standard deviations (STDEV)
- ³J_{HH} values were calculated using substituent-adjusted Karplus equations of Altona and Haasnoot
- Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end

Glc	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
J ₁₂	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
J ₂₃	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7
J ₃₄	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4
J 45	7.8	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.1
J ₁₂ ± STDEV	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
J ₂₃ ± STDEV	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
J ₃₄ ± STDEV	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
J ₄₅ ± STDEV	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2



S27: Calculated ${}^{3}J_{HH}$ values: antiparallel double-helix **2** (10 μ s simulation), strand A

- μ s simulations were split into 1 μ s sub-sets to compute standard deviations (STDEV)
- ³*J*_{HH} values were calculated using substituent-adjusted Karplus equations of Altona and Haasnoot
- Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end

Glc	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<i>J</i> ₁₂	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4
J ₂₃	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.6
J ₃₄	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.4
J ₄₅	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.1
J ₁₂ ± STDEV	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
J ₂₃ ± STDEV	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
J ₃₄ ± STDEV	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
J ₄₅ ± STDEV	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2



S27: Calculated ${}^{3}J_{HH}$ values: antiparallel double-helix **2** (10 μ s simulation), strand B

- μ s simulations were split into 1 μ s sub-sets to compute standard deviations (STDEV)
- ³*J*_{HH} values were calculated using substituent-adjusted Karplus equations of Altona and Haasnoot
- Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end

Glc	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
J ₁₂	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4
J ₂₃	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.5
J ₃₄	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.3
J ₄₅	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.9
J ₁₂ ± STDEV	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
J ₂₃ ± STDEV	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4
J ₃₄ ± STDEV	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
J ₄₅ ± STDEV	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5



S28: Calculated ${}^{3}J_{HH}$ values: parallel double-helix **3** (10 μ s simulation), strand A

- μ s simulations were split into 1 μ s sub-sets to compute standard deviations (STDEV)
- ³*J*_{HH} values were calculated using substituent-adjusted Karplus equations of Altona and Haasnoot
- Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end

Glc	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
J ₁₂	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4
J ₂₃	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
J ₃₄	7.1	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.5
J 45	7.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.1
J ₁₂ ± STDEV	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
J ₂₃ ± STDEV	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
J ₃₄ ± STDEV	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
J ₄₅ ± STDEV	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1



S28: Calculated ${}^{3}J_{HH}$ values: parallel double-helix **3** (10 μ s simulation), strand B

- μ s simulations were split into 1 μ s sub-sets to compute standard deviations (STDEV)
- ³*J*_{HH} values were calculated using substituent-adjusted Karplus equations of Altona and Haasnoot
- Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end

Glc	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
J ₁₂	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3
J ₂₃	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6
J ₃₄	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.4
J ₄₅	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.9
J ₁₂ ± STDEV	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
J ₂₃ ± STDEV	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
J ₃₄ ± STDEV	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
J ₄₅ ± STDEV	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4



S29: Calculated ${}^{3}J_{HH}$ values: **4** (hexasaccharide, 10 μ s simulation)

- μ s simulations were split into 1 μ s sub-sets to compute standard deviations (STDEV)
- ³*J*_{HH} values were calculated using substituent-adjusted Karplus equations of Altona and Haasnoot
- Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end

	CAL	CAL	CAL	CAL	CAL	CAL
Glc	1	2	3	4	5	6
J ₁₂	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3
J ₂₃	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8
J ₃₄	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.6
J ₄₅	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3
J ₁₂ ± STDEV	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
J ₂₃ ± STDEV	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
J ₃₄ ± STDEV	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
J ₄₅ ± STDEV	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0



S30: Calculated ${}^{3}J_{HH}$ values: **5** (trisaccharide) and **6** (monosaccharide) (10 and 20 μ s simulations)

- μ s simulations were split into 1 μ s sub-sets to compute standard deviations (STDEV)
- ³J_{HH} values were calculated using substituent-adjusted Karplus equations of Altona and Haasnoot
- Glc pyranose rings are numbered from the reducing end

	(6)	(5)	(5)	(5)
	1	1	2	3
<i>J</i> ₁₂	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.3
J ₂₃	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.7
J ₃₄	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.6
J ₄₅	7.7	7.4	8.3	8.2
$J_{12} \pm \text{STDEV}$	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
J ₂₃ ± STDEV	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.1
$J_{34} \pm \text{STDEV}$	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.2
$J_{45} \pm \text{STDEV}$	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.2

Table S31: Analysis of α -D-Glc puckers in 174 high-resolution Protein Data Bank entries (< 2Å)

Computed Cremer-Pople parameters are tabulated for entries with non- ${}^{4}C_{1}$ Glc puckers ($\theta > 60^{\circ}$).

PDB_ID	Ring	θ(°)	ф(°)	Q	Unique
4BFN	1	67	215	0.60	
4BFN	4	90	222	0.76	1
2BQP	1	180	152	0.61	1
3U2W	1	77	226	0.66	1
3TSA	1	84	192	0.52	1
3GD9	1	63	238	0.51	1
3L2M	13	88	134	0.73	1
3UYL	1	66	230	0.59	1
2BHY	2	60	227	0.56	1
2VXJ	2	74	205	0.65	1
1GEG	2	90	191	0.73	
1GEG	3	89	207	0.74	
1GEG	4	90	212	0.74	
1GEG	5	89	196	0.74	
1GEG	6	87	179	0.75	
1GEG	7	89	209	0.75	
1GEG	8	90	186	0.73	1
1JDC	4	62	197	0.51	1
1Q6C	2	85	232	0.74	1
1UH4	7	76	179	0.59	1
1PPF	1	93	330	0.72	1
4AFC	2	99	194	0.74	1
1QSG	1	76	257	0.72	1
3U2V	1	90	211	0.80	
3U2V	3	84	213	0.75	1
3U2V	8	92	234	0.76	
3U2V	9	99	233	0.76	1
1QJW	1	92	157	0.67	
1QJW	3	91	155	0.68	1
Total					19

PDB entries analysed (< 1.5 Å resolution): 1C58, 1EU1, 1GWM, 1H5V, 1HX0, 1K3I, 1OJJ, 1PWB, 1S5M, 1UOZ, 1W8T, 1WDR, 2J72, 2J73, 2JEN, 2X6W, 2X6X, 2X6Y, 3AXI, 3BC9, 3CHB, 3O8M, 3OEA, 3OG2, 3OGV, 3U2U, 4BFN, 4BFO, 4FCH

29 in total

PDB entries analysed (1.5-2.0 Å resolution): 1ANF, 1BYB, 1CEL, 1CXL, 1CZA, 1D3C, 1DO1, 1DO3, 1DO4, 1D07, 1E3Z, 1E5J, 1ELJ, 1EZ9, 1FQA, 1FQB, 1G94, 1GEG, 1GWW, 1H5U, 1JDC, 1JDD, 1JG9, 1K72, 1KCL, 1L5W, 1LAX, 1LES, 1NE7, 1NSZ, 1OFC, 1OGO, 1OH3, 10JK, 1P2D, 1PPF, 1Q2E, 1Q6C, 1Q6E, 1QFO, 1QJW, 1QSG, 1RPI, 1TYW, 1UA4, 1UH4, 1UKS, 1V2B, 1V3H, 1V3I, 1VEM, 1WDS, 1WLW, 1WPC, 1XIF, 1Y4C, 1Z32, 2A2Q, 2AER, 2ASV, 2ATI, 2B3B, 2BHY, 2BQP, 2BWA, 2BXY, 2BXZ, 2BY0, 2BY1, 2BY2, 2BY3, 2C3W, 2C4F, 2CN3, 2D3N, 2ESR, 2F2E, 2FH6, 2FH8, 2FHB, 2FHC, 2FHF, 2GJP, 2GVY, 2HIS, 2HYR, 2JJB, 2PYD, 2V8L, 2VJJ, 2VXJ, 2X85, 2XG9, 2Z8G, 2ZOX, 2ZYO, 3A4A, 3AXH, 3AZT, 3BLP, 3BMW, 3BZ4, 3C6S, 3CZG, 3DHP, 3F9M, 3FW3, 3GD9, 3HG3, 3L2M, 3LSM, 3MBP, 3MKK, 300W, 30GR, 30GS, 30LE, 30LI, 3S9C, 3SIT, 3T70, 3TSA, 3U2V, 3U2W, 3UYL, 3V0W, 3VEV, 3VF6, 3VMO, 3W7S, 3WBA, 3WBE, 4AD4, 4AD5, 4AF9, 4AFC, 4AL9, 4B4R, 4DCH, 4DGR, 4DO6, 4H7V, 4ISE, 4KWU, 4MBP

145 in total

S32: Radii of gyration: averages, means and standard deviations

Averages (AVE), means and standard deviations of R_g from each 1 μ s time window during each 10 μ s simulation of 1, 2, and 3

(1) Single-st	randed	amylose	(2) Antiparall	ole-helix	(3) Parallel double-helix				
μs	AVE	STDEV	μs	AVE	STDEV	μs	AVE	STDEV	
1	9.4	2.5	1	<u>12.7</u>	<u>1.0</u>	1	<u>11.7</u>	<u>2.2</u>	
2	10.4	2.5	2	13.6	0.8	2	14.2	0.7	
3	11.4	2.5	3	13.8	0.7	3	14.4	0.3	
4	10.7	2.7	4	13.5	1.0	4	14.4	0.2	
5	11.9	2.2	5	13.4	0.8	5	14.5	0.3	
6	12.8	1.4	6	12.8	1.0	6	14.3	0.5	
7	12.2	1.9	7	13.2	0.8	7	14.4	0.5	
8	12.3	2.0	8	12.8	0.8	8	14.6	0.3	
9	12.8	1.4	9	12.9	0.8	9	14.5	0.4	
10	10.7	2.6	10	13.0	1.0	10	14.5	0.3	
MEAN(1-10)	11.5		MEAN(2-10)	13.2		MEAN(2-10)	14.4		
STDEV(1-10)	1.1		STDEV(2-10)	0.3		STDEV(2-10)	0.1		

Underlined values indicate the initial 1 μ s excluded for calculation of molecular properties for 2 and 3

		strandA	strandB	strandA	strandB	Hexa-	Tri-
Link	1	2	2	3	3	4	5
1	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.1
2	1.6	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9
3	0.9	0.2	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.7	
4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	
6	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1		
8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3		
10	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0		
11	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0		

S33: Occupancy of the anti ψ geometry in each linkage from 10 and 20 μ s simulations of 1-5

Table reports percentage residence of negative glycosidic ψ torsion values (derived from time series).

Linkages are numbered from the reducing end.

S34: Classification of the 38 canonical pyranose ring puckers

4C1	-1	<	θ°	<	36	&	-16	<	φ°	<	345
OE	36	<	θ°	<	72	&	-16	<	φ°	<	15
OH1	36	<	θ°	<	72	&	15	<	φ°	<	45
E1	36	<	θ°	<	72	&	45	<	φ°	<	75
2H1	36	<	θ°	<	72	&	75	<	φ°	<	105
2 E	36	<	θ°	<	72	&	105	<	φ°	<	135
2H3	36	<	θ°	<	72	&	135	<	φ°	<	165
E3	36	<	θ°	<	72	&	165	<	φ°	<	195
4H3	36	<	θ°	<	72	&	195	<	φ°	<	225
4E	36	<	θ°	<	72	&	225	<	φ°	<	255
4H5	36	<	θ°	<	72	&	255	<	φ°	<	285
E5	36	<	θ°	<	72	&	285	<	φ°	<	315
OH5	36	<	θ°	<	72	&	315	<	φ°	<	345
30B	72	<	θ°	<	108	&	-16	<	φ°	<	15
3S1	72	<	θ°	<	108	&	15	<	φ°	<	45
B14	72	<	θ°	<	108	&	45	<	φ°	<	75
5 S 1	72	<	θ°	<	108	&	75	<	φ°	<	105
25B	72	<	θ°	<	108	&	105	<	φ°	<	135
2SO	72	<	θ°	<	108	&	135	<	φ°	<	165
B30	72	<	θ°	<	108	&	165	<	φ°	<	195
1S3	72	<	θ°	<	108	&	195	<	φ°	<	225
14B	72	<	θ°	<	108	&	225	<	φ°	<	255
1\$5	72	<	θ°	<	108	&	255	<	φ°	<	285
B25	72	<	θ°	<	108	&	285	<	φ°	<	315
OS2	72	<	θ°	<	108	&	315	<	φ°	<	345
EO	108	<	θ°	<	144	&	-16	<	φ°	<	15
1HO	108	<	θ°	<	144	&	15	<	φ°	<	45
1E	108	<	θ°	<	144	&	45	<	φ°	<	75
1H2	108	<	θ°	<	144	&	75	<	φ°	<	105
E2	108	<	θ°	<	144	&	105	<	φ°	<	135
3H2	108	<	θ°	<	144	&	135	<	φ°	<	165
3E	108	<	θ°	<	144	&	165	<	φ°	<	195
3H4	108	<	θ°	<	144	&	195	<	φ°	<	225
E4	108	<	θ°	<	144	&	225	<	φ°	<	255
5H4	108	<	θ°	<	144	&	255	<	φ°	<	285
5E	108	<	θ°	<	144	&	285	<	φ°	<	315
5HO	108	<	θ°	<	144	&	315	<	φ°	<	345
1C4	144	<	θ°	<	180	&	-16	<	φ°	<	345

 θ and φ are the Cremer-Pople azimuthal and meridian angles, respectively.