

Supporting Information for Experimental and Theoretical Charge Density

Distribution in Pigment Yellow 101

Table S1 Selected bond lengths and angles in complex **1**. The values in parentheses are from the geometry optimisation, and the excited state (S1) respectively, at the B3LYP/6-31+G* level of theory.

| | Lengths (Å) | | Angle (°) |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| O(1) – C(3) | 1.341 (7) | N(1) – N(1) [#] – C(1) | 113.6 (4) |
| N(1) – N(1) [#] | 1.385 (8) | N(1) – C(1) – C(2) | 121.5 (4) |
| N(1) – C(1) | 1.298 (7) | C(1) – C(2) – C(3) | 120.1 (4) |
| C(1) – C(2) | 1.446 (7) | C(1) – C(2) – C(11) | 120.6 (4) |
| C(2) – C(3) | 1.404 (7) | C(3) – C(2) – C(11) | 119.2 (4) |
| C(3) – C(4) | 1.416 (7) | O(1) – C(3) – C(2) | 122.6 (4) |
| C(4) – C(5) | 1.369 (6) | O(1) – C(3) – C(4) | 116.1 (5) |
| C(5) – C(6) | 1.423 (7) | C(2) – C(3) – C(4) | 120.8 (4) |
| C(6) – C(7) | 1.419 (7) | C(3) – C(4) – C(5) | 120.1 (4) |
| C(6) – C(11) | 1.425 (7) | C(4) – C(5) – C(6) | 121.3 (4) |
| C(7) – C(8) | 1.377 (6) | C(5) – C(6) – C(7) | 120.5 (4) |
| C(8) – C(9) | 1.413 (7) | C(5) – C(6) – C(11) | 119.3 (5) |
| C(9) – C(10) | 1.380 (8) | C(7) – C(6) – C(11) | 120.1 (5) |
| C(10) – C(11) | 1.421 (9) | C(6) – C(7) – C(8) | 120.6 (4) |
| | | C(7) – C(8) – C(9) | 119.5 (4) |
| | | C(8) – C(9) – C(10) | 120.8 (3) |
| | | C(9) – C(10) – C(11) | 121.0 (4) |
| | | C(2) – C(11) – C(6) | 119.1 (5) |
| | | C(2) – C(11) – C(10) | 123.1 (4) |
| | | C(6) – C(11) – C(10) | 117.7 (4) |

Table S2 Topological analysis of intramolecular covalent bonds. Values in the first row is obtained from multipole refinement (exp), and in the second row from the SHADE refinement and the third row from B3LYP/6-31+G**. Standard uncertainties have been omitted from the table for clarity. They are closely scattered around $0.02 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ (ρ_{bcp}) and $0.05 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-5}$ ($\nabla^2\rho_{\text{bcp}}$).

| Bond | ρ / $\text{e}\text{\AA}^{-3}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ / $\text{e}\text{\AA}^{-5}$ | ε | R_{ij} / \AA | d_1 / \AA | d_2 / \AA |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| N(1)-N(1) | 2.21 | -2.54 | 0.06 | 1.385 | 0.694 | 0.691 |
| <i>Shade</i> | 2.24 | -2.46 | 0.05 | 1.387 | 0.695 | 0.691 |
| DFT | 2.34 | -16.03 | 0.04 | | 0.689 | 0.689 |
| O(1)-C(3) | 2.14 | -19.16 | 0.11 | 1.341 | 0.811 | 0.530 |
| | 2.16 | -18.90 | 0.09 | 1.343 | 0.811 | 0.531 |
| | 2.06 | -8.68 | 0.00 | | 0.896 | 0.446 |
| O(1)-H(1A) | 2.59 | -26.23 | 0.02 | 0.967 | 0.716 | 0.251 |
| | 2.15 | -27.64 | 0.02 | 0.967 | 0.757 | 0.210 |
| | 2.20 | -44.23 | 0.02 | | 0.812 | 0.186 |
| N(1)-C(1) | 2.53 | -26.68 | 0.24 | 1.299 | 0.773 | 0.526 |
| | 2.55 | -26.95 | 0.24 | 1.30 | 0.776 | 0.524 |
| | 2.48 | -19.51 | 0.18 | | 0.861 | 0.443 |
| C(1)-C(2) | 1.92 | -14.27 | 0.21 | 1.446 | 0.734 | 0.712 |
| | 1.91 | -14.47 | 0.20 | 1.446 | 0.734 | 0.712 |
| | 1.94 | -17.94 | 0.16 | | 0.742 | 0.702 |
| C(2)-C(3) | 2.15 | -18.23 | 0.27 | 1.404 | 0.681 | 0.723 |
| | 2.15 | -18.22 | 0.28 | 1.404 | 0.684 | 0.719 |
| | 2.07 | -19.68 | 0.25 | | 0.683 | 0.729 |
| | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------|---------|------|-------|--------|-------|
| C(2)-C(11) | 1.87 | -13.51 | 0.22 | 1.442 | 0.718 | 0.723 |
| | 1.88 | -13.59 | 0.21 | 1.442 | 0.715 | 0.726 |
| | 1.90 | -16.88 | 0.16 | | 0.726 | 0.724 |
| C(3)-C(4) | 2.05 | -16.01 | 0.22 | 1.417 | 0.736 | 0.681 |
| | 2.06 | -16.47 | 0.21 | 1.416 | 0.730 | 0.686 |
| | 2.06 | -20.34 | 0.19 | | 0.735 | 0.684 |
| C(4)-C(5) | 2.18 | -18.96 | 0.25 | 1.370 | 0.682 | 0.688 |
| | 2.19 | -19.45 | 0.25 | 1.369 | 0.677 | 0.692 |
| | 2.21 | -22.25 | 0.25 | | 0.688 | 0.682 |
| C(5)-C(6) | 2.00 | -15.53 | 0.19 | 1.423 | 0.719 | 0.704 |
| | 2.02 | -16.090 | 0.20 | 1.423 | 0.7131 | 0.710 |
| | 2.01 | -18.99 | 0.14 | | 0.718 | 0.708 |
| C(6)-C(7) | 2.00 | -15.57 | 0.18 | 1.420 | 0.711 | 0.709 |
| | 2.01 | -15.83 | 0.20 | 1.419 | 0.709 | 0.710 |
| | 2.03 | -19.20 | 0.17 | | 0.712 | 0.707 |
| C(6)-C(11) | 2.00 | -15.35 | 0.19 | 1.426 | 0.714 | 0.712 |
| | 2.00 | -15.809 | 0.18 | 1.425 | 0.717 | 0.708 |
| | 1.98 | -18.26 | 0.16 | | 0.712 | 0.721 |
| C(7)-C(8) | 2.23 | -19.81 | 0.19 | 1.378 | 0.680 | 0.698 |
| | 2.23 | -20.04 | 0.22 | 1.377 | 0.673 | 0.705 |
| | 2.17 | -21.66 | 0.24 | | 0.685 | 0.694 |
| C(8)-C(9) | 2.03 | -15.98 | 0.19 | 1.414 | 0.698 | 0.716 |
| | 2.03 | -16.40 | 0.19 | 1.413 | 0.699 | 0.705 |
| | 2.05 | -19.70 | 0.17 | | 0.708 | 0.703 |
| | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| C(9)-C(10) | 2.14 | -18.32 | 0.25 | 1.380 | 0.681 | 0.699 |
| | 2.14 | -18.34 | 0.25 | 1.379 | 0.684 | 0.696 |
| | 2.16 | -21.31 | 0.24 | | 0.691 | 0.692 |
| C(10)-C(11) | 2.03 | -16.30 | 0.19 | 1.422 | 0.706 | 0.715 |
| | 2.05 | -16.48 | 0.19 | 1.421 | 0.707 | 0.714 |
| | 2.01 | -18.82 | 0.17 | | 0.704 | 0.718 |

Table S3 Geometrical details of hydrogen bonds and non-covalent interactions.

Values in the first row are obtained from multipole refinement, and in the second row (for intramolecular contacts only) from B3LYP/6-31+G**.

| | $d_{1-2} / \text{\AA}$ | $d_{1-3} / \text{\AA}$ | Angle ($^{\circ}$) |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| Intermolecular | | | |
| C(9)⋯H(1)–C(1) | 2.83(1) | 3.88(1) | 162.3(1) |
| O(1) ⋯ H(9) – C(9) | 2.46(1) | 3.35(1) | 138.2(1) |
| Intramolecular | | | |
| N(1)⋯H(1A) – O(1) | 1.68(1) | 2.57(1) | 150.9(1) |
| | 1.699 | 2.589 | 146.3 |
| H(10)⋯H(1) | 1.97(1) | | |
| | 1.974 | | |

Figure S1 Total electron density plots in central region of **1** from a) experiment and b) theory.

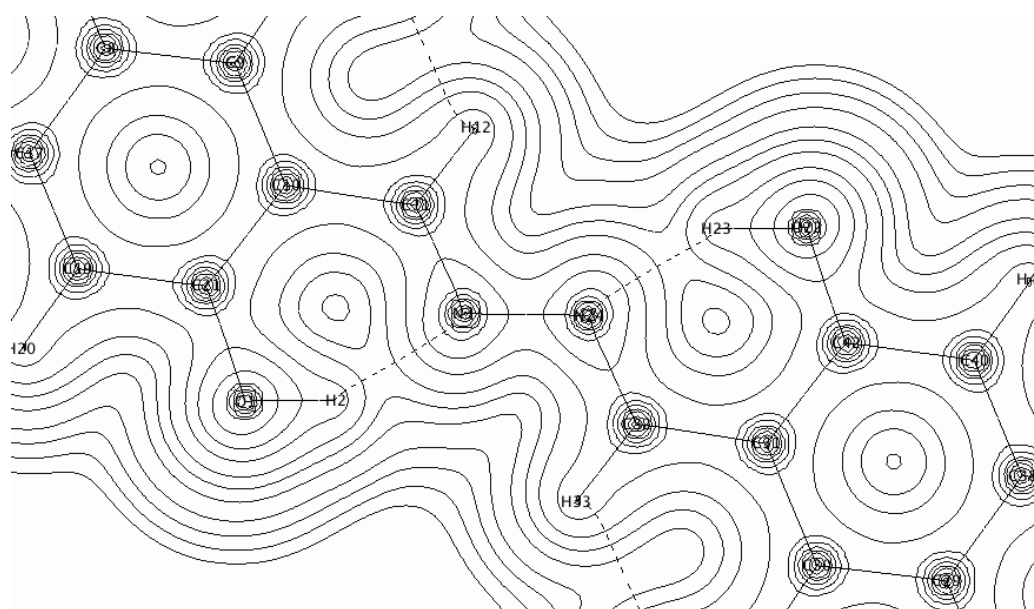
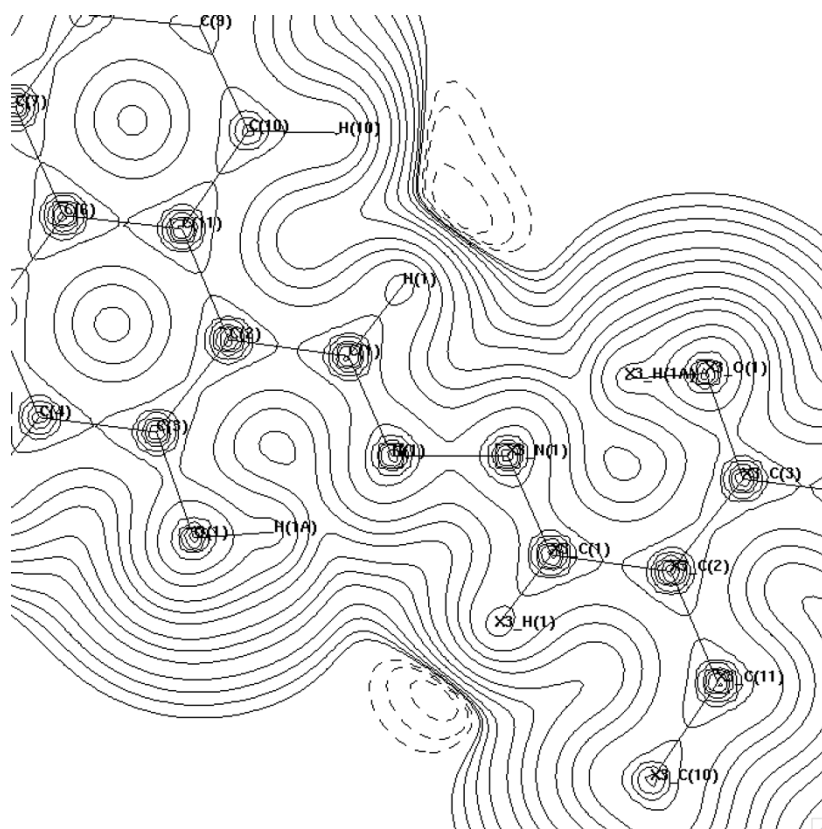


Figure S2 Total density along N—N bond close to bond critical point, and quadratic fit to this.

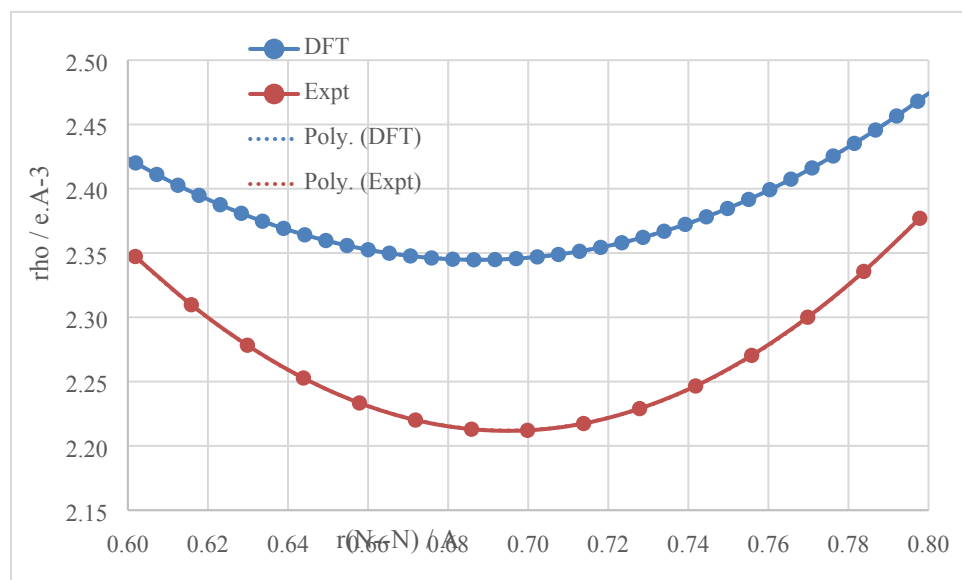


Table S4 Effect of functional, basis set and geometry on selected bond critical point properties.

| Bond | Method/Basis/Geom ^a | ρ | $\nabla^2\rho$ | $\% \delta r$ ^b | $\% \delta \nabla^2\rho$ ^b |
|-------|--------------------------------|--------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| N-N | 1 | 2.345 | -16.029 | | |
| | 2 | 2.308 | -15.538 | -1.6 | -3.1 |
| | 3 | 2.324 | -14.978 | -0.9 | -6.6 |
| | 4 | 2.340 | -16.190 | -0.2 | 1.0 |
| | 5 | 2.349 | -16.462 | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| N...H | 1 | 0.356 | 2.920 | | |
| | 2 | 0.366 | 3.163 | 2.9 | 8.3 |
| | 3 | 0.363 | 2.793 | 1.9 | -4.4 |
| | 4 | 0.352 | 2.947 | -1.2 | 0.9 |
| | 5 | 0.351 | 3.004 | -1.3 | 2.9 |

^a 1: B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p) at optimised geometry; 2: B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p) at Xray geometry; 3: B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) at optimised geometry; 4: M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p) at optimised geometry; 5: ω B97x-D/6-31+G(d,p) at optimised geometry. ^b Percentage difference from B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p) at optimised geometry

Table S5a *Experimental Monopole Populations, Radial Parameters and Net Atomic Charges.*

| Atom | Pval | Kappa | P00 | Kappa' | Net charge |
|-------|-----------|----------|-------|--------|------------|
| O(1) | 6.249(28) | 0.991(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.248(28) |
| N(1) | 5.214(28) | 0.993(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.214(28) |
| C(1) | 3.989(25) | 1.014(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | +0.011(25) |
| C(2) | 4.014(20) | 1.014(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.013(20) |
| C(3) | 4.022(22) | 1.014(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.022(22) |
| C(4) | 3.991(23) | 1.014(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | +0.008(23) |
| C(5) | 3.991(24) | 1.014(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | +0.009(24) |
| C(6) | 4.004(21) | 1.014(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.003(21) |
| C(7) | 3.948(23) | 1.014(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | +0.051(23) |
| C(8) | 4.055(26) | 1.014(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.054(26) |
| C(9) | 3.971(25) | 1.014(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | +0.029(25) |
| C(10) | 4.009(24) | 1.014(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.009(24) |
| C(11) | 3.996(22) | 1.014(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | +0.003(22) |
| H(1A) | 0.981(18) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.018(18) |
| H(1) | 0.904(15) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.096(15) |
| H(4) | 0.984(14) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.015(14) |
| H(5) | 0.890(15) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.109(15) |
| H(7) | 0.951(15) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.048(15) |
| H(8) | 0.982(15) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.018(15) |
| H(9) | 0.965(15) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.035(15) |
| H(10) | 0.890(14) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.109(14) |

Table S5b *Experimental* Dipole Population Parameters.

| Atom | D11+ | D11- | D10 | Kappa' |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| O(1) | -0.070(5) | -0.061(4) | -0.001(4) | 1.000 |
| N(1) | -0.039(5) | 0.106(5) | 0.000(5) | 1.000 |
| C(1) | -0.022(8) | 0.036(8) | -0.023(7) | 1.000 |
| C(2) | 0.015(8) | -0.009(7) | 0.006(7) | 1.000 |
| C(3) | -0.093(8) | -0.005(8) | -0.002(7) | 1.000 |
| C(4) | -0.040(9) | -0.003(8) | 0.008(7) | 1.000 |
| C(5) | -0.042(8) | -0.007(8) | 0.006(7) | 1.000 |
| C(6) | -0.001(8) | -0.021(8) | -0.012(7) | 1.000 |
| C(7) | -0.033(9) | 0.006(8) | -0.001(8) | 1.000 |
| C(8) | -0.026(9) | 0.031(8) | -0.001(7) | 1.000 |
| C(9) | -0.052(9) | -0.008(8) | 0.002(7) | 1.000 |
| C(10) | -0.030(9) | 0.024(8) | 0.006(8) | 1.000 |
| C(11) | 0.012(8) | 0.009(7) | 0.021(7) | 1.000 |
| H(1A) | 0.183(16) | 0.009(11) | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(1) | 0.191(11) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(4) | 0.190(12) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(5) | 0.181(11) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(7) | 0.172(12) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(8) | 0.183(12) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(9) | 0.184(13) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(10) | 0.161(11) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |

Table S5c *Experimental* Quadrupole Population Parameters.

| Atom | Q20 | Q21+ | Q21- | Q22+ | Q22- | Kappa' |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| O(1) | 0.026(6) | -0.013(6) | 0.025(6) | 0.029(6) | 0.049(5) | 1.000 |
| N(1) | -0.097(6) | 0.035(6) | 0.000(6) | 0.025(6) | -0.085(5) | 1.000 |
| C(1) | -0.189(8) | -0.013(7) | 0.036(7) | 0.000(7) | 0.015(7) | 1.000 |
| C(2) | -0.119(8) | 0.002(7) | -0.034(7) | 0.019(7) | 0.002(8) | 1.000 |
| C(3) | -0.178(8) | -0.033(7) | -0.001(7) | -0.068(8) | -0.015(7) | 1.000 |
| C(4) | -0.147(8) | 0.006(7) | -0.029(8) | -0.007(8) | -0.039(8) | 1.000 |
| C(5) | -0.178(8) | 0.014(7) | -0.033(8) | -0.013(8) | -0.018(8) | 1.000 |
| C(6) | -0.168(7) | 0.019(7) | 0.005(7) | 0.002(8) | -0.008(8) | 1.000 |
| C(7) | -0.178(8) | -0.009(7) | -0.008(8) | -0.031(9) | -0.025(8) | 1.000 |
| C(8) | -0.139(8) | 0.036(7) | -0.001(8) | -0.064(9) | -0.021(8) | 1.000 |
| C(9) | -0.156(8) | -0.037(8) | 0.026(8) | -0.014(9) | 0.007(8) | 1.000 |
| C(10) | -0.166(8) | -0.016(7) | 0.014(7) | -0.010(8) | -0.003(8) | 1.000 |
| C(11) | -0.167(7) | 0.007(7) | 0.032(7) | 0.016(7) | -0.012(8) | 1.000 |
| H(1A) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(1) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(4) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(5) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(7) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(8) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(9) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(10) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |

Table S5d *Experimental Octupole Population Parameters.*

| Atom O33- | O30 Kappa' | O31+ | O31- | O32+ | O32- | O33+ |
|--------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| O(1) | -0.015(6) | -0.022(5) | -0.010(5) | -0.013(5) | -0.005(5) | 0.088(5) |
| -0.054(5) | 1.000 | | | | | |
| N(1) | -0.006(7) | 0.000(6) | 0.036(6) | -0.002(6) | 0.005(6) | 0.150(6) |
| 0.009(6) | 1.000 | | | | | |
| C(1) | -0.010(9) | -0.021(8) | 0.040(8) | 0.013(8) | -0.001(8) | 0.249(9) - |
| 0.018(8) | 1.000 | | | | | |
| C(2) | 0.004(9) | 0.005(8) | -0.009(8) | -0.006(8) | 0.020(8) | 0.233(8) - |
| 0.014(9) | 1.000 | | | | | |
| C(3) | 0.005(9) | -0.027(8) | 0.001(8) | -0.004(8) | 0.009(8) | 0.271(9) |
| 0.032(9) | 1.000 | | | | | |
| C(4) | 0.022(9) | -0.028(8) | 0.010(8) | -0.001(8) | 0.011(9) | 0.211(9) - |
| 0.008(9) | 1.000 | | | | | |
| C(5) | 0.004(9) | -0.019(8) | 0.017(8) | 0.008(8) | 0.015(8) | 0.241(9) - |
| 0.016(9) | 1.000 | | | | | |
| C(6) | -0.009(9) | -0.003(8) | 0.007(8) | 0.009(9) | -0.017(9) | 0.233(9) - |
| 0.016(9) | 1.000 | | | | | |
| C(7) | 0.006(9) | -0.009(9) | 0.004(9) | 0.011(9) | -0.003(9) | 0.220(9) |
| 0.060(9) | 1.000 | | | | | |
| C(8) | -0.002(9) | 0.008(8) | -0.013(9) | 0.021(9) | -0.006(9) | 0.220(9) |
| 0.007(9) | 1.000 | | | | | |
| C(9) | 0.014(9) | 0.004(9) | 0.023(9) | -0.006(9) | -0.009(9) | 0.228(9) |
| 0.036(9) | 1.000 | | | | | |
| C(10) | 0.008(9) | -0.010(8) | 0.017(9) | -0.019(9) | -0.006(8) | 0.239(9) |
| -0.052(9) | 1.000 | | | | | |
| C(11) | -0.004(9) | -0.004(8) | -0.004(8) | 0.012(8) | -0.018(8) | 0.237(8) |
| -0.019(9) | 1.000 | | | | | |

Table S6a *Shade* Monopole Populations, Radial Parameters and Net Atomic Charges.

| Atom | Pval | Kappa | P00 | Kappa' | Net charge |
|-------|-----------|----------|-------|--------|------------|
| O(1) | 6.380(26) | 0.985(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.380(26) |
| N(1) | 5.190(28) | 0.995(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.189(28) |
| C(1) | 4.056(25) | 1.009(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.055(25) |
| C(2) | 4.032(20) | 1.009(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.032(20) |
| C(3) | 4.054(22) | 1.009(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.054(22) |
| C(4) | 4.065(23) | 1.009(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.065(23) |
| C(5) | 4.046(24) | 1.009(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.046(24) |
| C(6) | 4.034(20) | 1.009(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.034(20) |
| C(7) | 4.021(22) | 1.009(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.020(22) |
| C(8) | 4.075(26) | 1.009(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.074(26) |
| C(9) | 4.046(25) | 1.009(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.046(25) |
| C(10) | 4.077(23) | 1.009(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.077(23) |
| C(11) | 4.028(22) | 1.009(2) | 0.000 | 1.000 | -0.027(22) |
| H(1A) | 0.720(13) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.280(13) |
| H(1) | 0.839(14) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.161(14) |
| H(4) | 0.906(13) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.093(13) |
| H(5) | 0.866(14) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.134(14) |
| H(7) | 0.861(14) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.139(14) |
| H(8) | 0.942(14) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.058(14) |
| H(9) | 0.881(14) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.119(14) |
| H(10) | 0.881(14) | 1.200 | 0.000 | 1.200 | +0.118(14) |

Table S6b *Shade* Dipole Population Parameters.

| Atom | D11+ | D11- | D10 | Kappa' |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| O(1) | -0.041(4) | -0.039(4) | 0.002(4) | 1.000 |
| N(1) | -0.030(5) | 0.074(5) | 0.001(5) | 1.000 |
| C(1) | -0.008(8) | 0.046(7) | -0.013(7) | 1.000 |
| C(2) | 0.017(8) | 0.001(7) | 0.002(7) | 1.000 |
| C(3) | -0.067(8) | 0.002(8) | -0.009(7) | 1.000 |
| C(4) | -0.011(8) | -0.009(8) | -0.003(7) | 1.000 |
| C(5) | -0.023(8) | -0.002(8) | 0.010(7) | 1.000 |
| C(6) | -0.003(8) | -0.009(8) | -0.021(7) | 1.000 |
| C(7) | -0.008(8) | -0.009(8) | -0.009(8) | 1.000 |
| C(8) | -0.026(9) | 0.043(8) | 0.005(7) | 1.000 |
| C(9) | -0.037(9) | 0.007(8) | -0.001(7) | 1.000 |
| C(10) | -0.018(9) | 0.015(8) | -0.012(8) | 1.000 |
| C(11) | 0.016(8) | -0.003(7) | 0.015(7) | 1.000 |
| H(1A) | 0.112(11) | 0.030(8) | 0.002(7) | 1.200 |
| H(1) | 0.171(11) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(4) | 0.156(11) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(5) | 0.167(11) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(7) | 0.151(11) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(8) | 0.179(11) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(9) | 0.169(12) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(10) | 0.147(11) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |

Table S6c *Shade* Quadrupole Population Parameters.

| Atom | Q20 | Q21+ | Q21- | Q22+ | Q22- | Kappa' |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| O(1) | 0.026(6) | -0.017(6) | 0.024(6) | 0.033(6) | 0.052(5) | 1.000 |
| N(1) | -0.098(6) | 0.035(6) | -0.005(6) | 0.022(6) | -0.083(5) | 1.000 |
| C(1) | -0.186(8) | -0.014(7) | 0.040(7) | 0.001(7) | 0.012(7) | 1.000 |
| C(2) | -0.122(8) | 0.006(7) | -0.034(7) | 0.026(7) | 0.005(8) | 1.000 |
| C(3) | -0.178(8) | -0.036(7) | -0.002(7) | -0.074(8) | -0.013(7) | 1.000 |
| C(4) | -0.151(8) | 0.003(7) | -0.030(8) | -0.007(8) | -0.031(8) | 1.000 |
| C(5) | -0.184(8) | 0.008(7) | -0.030(8) | -0.008(8) | -0.021(8) | 1.000 |
| C(6) | -0.171(7) | 0.019(7) | 0.015(7) | -0.002(8) | -0.010(8) | 1.000 |
| C(7) | -0.178(8) | -0.015(7) | -0.013(8) | -0.020(9) | -0.026(8) | 1.000 |
| C(8) | -0.147(8) | 0.046(7) | 0.005(8) | -0.061(9) | -0.020(8) | 1.000 |
| C(9) | -0.154(8) | -0.037(8) | 0.030(8) | -0.006(9) | 0.006(8) | 1.000 |
| C(10) | -0.171(8) | -0.017(7) | 0.020(7) | -0.007(8) | 0.002(8) | 1.000 |
| C(11) | -0.171(7) | 0.008(7) | 0.028(7) | 0.017(7) | -0.008(8) | 1.000 |
| H(1A) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(1) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(4) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(5) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(7) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(8) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(9) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |
| H(10) | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.200 |

Table S6d *Shade* Octupole Population Parameters.

| Atom | O30 | O31+ | O31- | O32+ | O32- | O33+ | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---|
| O33- | Kappa' | | | | | | |
| O(1) | -0.017(6) | -0.018(5) | -0.008(5) | -0.016(5) | -0.002(5) | 0.083(5) | |
| -0.041(5) | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| N(1) | -0.008(7) | 0.001(6) | 0.035(6) | 0.003(6) | 0.004(6) | 0.151(6) | |
| 0.008(6) | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| C(1) | -0.013(9) | -0.021(8) | 0.043(8) | 0.009(8) | 0.002(8) | 0.249(9) | - |
| 0.020(8) | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| C(2) | 0.011(8) | 0.009(8) | -0.004(8) | -0.009(8) | 0.013(8) | 0.233(8) | - |
| 0.013(9) | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| C(3) | 0.007(9) | -0.027(8) | 0.005(8) | -0.006(8) | 0.008(8) | 0.265(9) | |
| 0.026(9) | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| C(4) | 0.022(9) | -0.029(8) | 0.015(8) | -0.004(8) | 0.010(9) | 0.217(9) | - |
| 0.006(9) | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| C(5) | 0.003(9) | -0.016(8) | 0.012(8) | 0.004(8) | 0.017(8) | 0.246(9) | - |
| 0.032(9) | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| C(6) | -0.005(9) | 0.004(8) | 0.010(8) | 0.010(9) | -0.018(9) | 0.242(9) | - |
| 0.015(9) | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| C(7) | 0.005(9) | -0.021(9) | 0.008(9) | -0.005(9) | 0.003(9) | 0.225(9) | |
| 0.058(9) | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| C(8) | -0.008(9) | 0.005(8) | -0.008(9) | 0.027(9) | -0.005(9) | 0.229(9) | - |
| 0.014(9) | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| C(9) | -0.001(9) | -0.002(9) | 0.026(9) | 0.008(9) | -0.012(9) | 0.231(9) | |
| 0.019(9) | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| C(10) | 0.010(9) | -0.012(8) | 0.014(8) | -0.021(9) | -0.004(8) | 0.238(9) | |
| -0.054(8) | 1.000 | | | | | | |
| C(11) | -0.002(9) | -0.004(8) | -0.006(8) | 0.005(8) | -0.022(8) | 0.235(8) | |
| -0.020(9) | 1.000 | | | | | | |

Table S7. Topological analysis of Heavy atom – Hydrogen bonds. Standard uncertainties have been omitted from the table for clarity. They are closely scattered around $0.02 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ (ρ_{bcp}) and $0.05 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-5}$ ($\nabla^2\rho_{\text{bcp}}$).

| Bond | ρ / $\text{e}\text{\AA}^{-3}$ | $\nabla^2\rho$ / $\text{e}\text{\AA}^{-5}$ | ε | R_{ij} / \AA | d_1 / \AA | d_2 / \AA |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| O(1)-H(1A) | 2.56 | -26.23 | 0.02 | 0.967 | 0.716 | 0.251 |
| <i>Shade</i> | 2.15 | -27.64 | 0.02 | - | 0.756 | 0.210 |
| DFT | 2.20 | -44.20 | 0.02 | | | |
| C(1)-H(1) | 1.91 | -18.61 | 0.06 | 1.087 | 0.699 | 0.387 |
| | 1.86 | -18.01 | 0.06 | - | 0.716 | 0.370 |
| | 1.94 | -25.56 | 0.02 | | | |
| C(4)-H(4) | 1.89 | -17.01 | 0.05 | 1.087 | 0.677 | 0.410 |
| | 1.84 | -16.31 | 0.05 | - | 0.702 | 0.385 |
| | 1.92 | -24.96 | 0.02 | | | |
| C(5)-H(5) | 1.85 | -17.50 | 0.06 | 1.087 | 0.697 | 0.389 |
| | 1.85 | -17.44 | 0.06 | - | 0.709 | 0.377 |
| | 1.92 | -24.82 | 0.01 | | | |
| C(7)-H(7) | 1.83 | -16.13 | 0.06 | 1.087 | 0.683 | 0.404 |
| | 1.80 | -16.18 | 0.05 | - | 0.709 | 0.377 |
| | 1.91 | -24.50 | 0.02 | | | |
| C(8)-H(8) | 1.83 | -15.40 | 0.08 | 1.087 | 0.671 | 0.416 |
| | 1.82 | -15.77 | 0.08 | - | 0.680 | 0.407 |
| | 1.92 | -24.67 | 0.02 | | | |
| C(9)-H(9) | 1.85 | -16.50 | 0.09 | 1.087 | 0.678 | 0.409 |
| | 1.81 | -16.41 | 0.08 | - | 0.699 | 0.387 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1.92 | -24.76 | 0.02 | | | |
| C(10)-H(10) | 1.83 | -16.60 | 0.07 | 1.087 | 0.702 | 0.385 |
| | 1.82 | -16.37 | 0.07 | - | 0.710 | 0.377 |
| | 1.93 | -24.71 | 0.02 | | | |
