

Supplementary Material

| CHARMM model | \oplus translation | | | \ominus translation | | | \oplus rotation | | | \ominus rotation | | |
|--------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|---------|--------------|--------------------|---------|--------------|
| | D | τ_0 | t_{max} | D | τ_0 | t_{max} | τ | β | τ_{avg} | τ | β | τ_{avg} |
| nonpol | 2.16 | 318 | 215 | 0.72 | 1400 | 1240 | 478 | 0.68 | 625 | 55.8 | 0.43 | 153 |
| no H, 0.1 | 2.26 | 299 | 250 | 0.86 | 955 | 1380 | 467 | 0.69 | 600 | 54.0 | 0.42 | 156 |
| no H, 0.2 | 2.49 | 265 | 183 | 0.98 | 727 | 1360 | 457 | 0.69 | 585 | 50.9 | 0.43 | 144 |
| no H, 0.3 | 2.76 | 200 | 218 | 1.05 | 854 | 1420 | 415 | 0.71 | 516 | 48.2 | 0.42 | 141 |
| no H, 0.4 | 2.93 | 130 | 203 | 1.19 | 650 | 878 | 424 | 0.70 | 534 | 48.1 | 0.41 | 149 |
| no H, 0.5 | 2.97 | 222 | 163 | 1.29 | 646 | 588 | 394 | 0.68 | 510 | 45.5 | 0.42 | 130 |
| no H, 0.6 | 3.21 | 155 | 175 | 1.50 | 463 | 633 | 389 | 0.70 | 493 | 44.9 | 0.42 | 133 |
| no H, 0.7 | 3.44 | 111 | 120 | 1.64 | 402 | 480 | 377 | 0.71 | 472 | 44.2 | 0.43 | 124 |
| no H, 0.8 | 3.39 | 209 | 113 | 1.69 | 496 | 425 | 348 | 0.71 | 434 | 42.9 | 0.43 | 121 |
| no H, 0.9 | 3.63 | 234 | 105 | 1.99 | 377 | 373 | 343 | 0.73 | 418 | 42.4 | 0.43 | 116 |
| no H, 1.0 | 4.08 | 72.7 | 108 | 2.11 | 305 | 303 | 331 | 0.71 | 412 | 40.6 | 0.43 | 114 |
| impl H, 0.1 | 2.40 | 231 | 158 | 1.01 | 684 | 1460 | 472 | 0.69 | 609 | 53.7 | 0.43 | 152 |
| impl H, 0.2 | 2.52 | 259 | 275 | 0.94 | 1030 | 635 | 427 | 0.69 | 547 | 50.2 | 0.43 | 140 |
| impl H, 0.3 | 2.77 | 204 | 190 | 1.24 | 599 | 605 | 408 | 0.71 | 510 | 45.8 | 0.42 | 133 |
| impl H, 0.4 | 3.00 | 233 | 230 | 1.29 | 689 | 670 | 398 | 0.70 | 503 | 43.6 | 0.42 | 129 |
| impl H, 0.5 | 3.51 | 140 | 150 | 1.69 | 354 | 900 | 361 | 0.71 | 448 | 40.8 | 0.42 | 117 |
| impl H, 0.6 | 3.46 | 155 | 120 | 1.63 | 537 | 320 | 354 | 0.71 | 443 | 39.9 | 0.43 | 111 |
| impl H, 0.7 | 3.88 | 131 | 128 | 1.98 | 352 | 800 | 328 | 0.71 | 410 | 37.6 | 0.42 | 107 |
| impl H, 0.8 | 4.15 | 125 | 118 | 2.16 | 395 | 610 | 304 | 0.73 | 369 | 35.9 | 0.43 | 100 |
| impl H, 0.9 | 4.23 | 172 | 113 | 2.20 | 452 | 168 | 285 | 0.74 | 345 | 33.6 | 0.43 | 92.4 |
| impl H, 1.0 | 5.49 | 54.2 | 85.0 | 3.19 | 193 | 125 | 259 | 0.74 | 314 | 31.7 | 0.44 | 82.7 |

TABLE S1. MSD and $\langle \vec{\mu}(0) \cdot \vec{\mu}(t) \rangle / \langle \vec{\mu}(0)^2 \rangle$ fit parameters of all CHARMM simulations. D is given in units of $10^{-11} \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$, τ_0 , t_{max} , τ and τ_{avg} in units of ps. The first column lists the polarisability model and the respective strength of polarisabilities.

| AMBER model | \oplus translation | | | \ominus translation | | | \oplus rotation | | | \ominus rotation | | |
|----------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|---------|--------------|--------------------|---------|--------------|
| | D | τ_0 | t_{max} | D | τ_0 | t_{max} | τ | β | τ_{avg} | τ | β | τ_{avg} |
| nonpol | 2.24 | 282 | 185 | 0.76 | 1200 | 740 | 491 | 0.68 | 643 | 55.8 | 0.42 | 160 |
| no H, 0.1 | 2.62 | 136 | 228 | 0.97 | 809 | 763 | 449 | 0.70 | 568 | 52.8 | 0.42 | 150 |
| no H, 0.2 | 2.43 | 302 | 178 | 0.98 | 866 | 883 | 446 | 0.70 | 566 | 51.7 | 0.42 | 147 |
| no H, 0.3 | 2.63 | 193 | 153 | 1.06 | 754 | 440 | 446 | 0.69 | 575 | 52.2 | 0.42 | 148 |
| no H, 0.4 | 2.82 | 221 | 220 | 1.19 | 708 | 860 | 419 | 0.68 | 544 | 50.2 | 0.42 | 147 |
| no H, 0.5 | 3.01 | 182 | 153 | 1.48 | 382 | 618 | 403 | 0.72 | 499 | 48.9 | 0.43 | 139 |
| no H, 0.6 | 3.18 | 183 | 170 | 1.51 | 530 | 745 | 394 | 0.71 | 492 | 49.7 | 0.43 | 139 |
| no H, 0.7 | 3.49 | 124 | 120 | 1.74 | 378 | 213 | 388 | 0.72 | 478 | 49.7 | 0.43 | 139 |
| no H, 0.8 | 4.39 | 85.6 | 113 | 2.45 | 213 | 305 | 314 | 0.74 | 379 | 42.8 | 0.43 | 115 |
| no H, 0.9 | 4.34 | 97.9 | 120 | 2.47 | 225 | 143 | 328 | 0.74 | 394 | 47.6 | 0.44 | 123 |
| no H, 1.0 | 4.24 | 114 | 123 | 2.43 | 275 | 128 | 344 | 0.72 | 423 | 50.9 | 0.44 | 132 |
| impl H, 0.1 | 2.55 | 232 | 253 | 1.02 | 671 | 1440 | 450 | 0.69 | 577 | 51.0 | 0.43 | 144 |
| impl H, 0.2 | 2.56 | 255 | 173 | 1.02 | 865 | 1340 | 428 | 0.68 | 558 | 48.6 | 0.42 | 138 |
| impl H, 0.3 | 2.80 | 221 | 160 | 1.26 | 550 | 628 | 419 | 0.70 | 527 | 47.8 | 0.43 | 135 |
| impl H, 0.4 | 3.03 | 185 | 143 | 1.38 | 536 | 660 | 403 | 0.71 | 502 | 45.9 | 0.43 | 129 |
| impl H, 0.5 | 3.22 | 153 | 175 | 1.51 | 514 | 550 | 383 | 0.73 | 466 | 44.3 | 0.42 | 130 |
| impl H, 0.6 | 3.56 | 175 | 135 | 1.95 | 336 | 428 | 357 | 0.73 | 434 | 43.9 | 0.44 | 117 |
| impl H, 0.7 | 4.19 | 121 | 133 | 2.35 | 261 | 328 | 322 | 0.73 | 393 | 40.8 | 0.43 | 111 |
| impl H, 0.8 | 5.76 | 80.7 | 78.0 | 3.58 | 151 | 150 | 250 | 0.73 | 304 | 33.1 | 0.45 | 82.3 |
| impl H, 0.9 | 5.62 | 145 | 75.0 | 3.55 | 213 | 100 | 252 | 0.75 | 299 | 35.2 | 0.45 | 86.1 |
| impl H, 1.0 | 6.36 | 66.5 | 78.0 | 4.21 | 173 | 133 | 248 | 0.75 | 297 | 36.9 | 0.47 | 85.0 |
| expl H, 0.1 | 2.57 | 205 | 201 | 1.05 | 743 | 1720 | 447 | 0.70 | 569 | 50.5 | 0.43 | 140 |
| expl H, 0.2 | 2.76 | 213 | 205 | 1.20 | 634 | 910 | 409 | 0.69 | 522 | 45.7 | 0.43 | 127 |
| expl H, 0.3 | 3.13 | 185 | 118 | 1.41 | 568 | 478 | 379 | 0.72 | 464 | 42.5 | 0.44 | 113 |
| expl H, 0.4 | 3.58 | 125 | 140 | 1.85 | 326 | 355 | 348 | 0.72 | 431 | 39.9 | 0.44 | 104 |
| expl H, 0.5 | 4.00 | 78.1 | 105 | 2.07 | 304 | 340 | 335 | 0.72 | 412 | 38.0 | 0.44 | 101 |
| expl H, 0.6 | 4.26 | 116 | 100 | 2.38 | 301 | 253 | 314 | 0.73 | 380 | 36.0 | 0.44 | 94.0 |
| expl H, 0.7 | 4.82 | 90.7 | 105 | 2.78 | 221 | 408 | 288 | 0.72 | 353 | 34.6 | 0.45 | 86.3 |
| expl H, 0.8 | 5.97 | 69.3 | 95.0 | 3.66 | 161 | 163 | 237 | 0.75 | 283 | 29.0 | 0.46 | 68.7 |
| expl H, 0.9 | 6.03 | 77.9 | 70.0 | 3.92 | 186 | 125 | 243 | 0.76 | 288 | 31.7 | 0.47 | 72.7 |
| expl H, 1.0 | 6.29 | 92.5 | 80.0 | 4.11 | 199 | 68 | 242 | 0.76 | 284 | 33.1 | 0.47 | 76.0 |

TABLE S2. MSD and $\langle \vec{\mu}(0) \cdot \vec{\mu}(t) \rangle / \langle \vec{\mu}(0)^2 \rangle$ fit parameters of all AMBER simulations. D is given in units of $10^{-11} \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$, τ_0 , t_{max} , τ and τ_{avg} in units of ps. The first column lists the polarisability model and the respective strength of polarisabilities.

| CHARMM model | $\oplus\oplus$ | | | $\ominus\ominus$ | | | $\oplus\ominus$ | | |
|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| | $D^{\oplus\oplus}$ | $\tau_0^{\oplus\oplus}$ | $D^{\oplus} + D^{\oplus}$ | $D^{\ominus\ominus}$ | $\tau_0^{\ominus\ominus}$ | $D^{\ominus} + D^{\ominus}$ | $D^{\oplus\ominus}$ | $\tau_0^{\oplus\ominus}$ | $D^{\oplus} + D^{\ominus}$ |
| nonpol | 4.48 | 267 | 4.33 | 1.55 | 1250 | 1.43 | 3.01 | 485 | 2.88 |
| no H, 0.1 | 4.79 | 218 | 4.52 | 1.75 | 959 | 1.73 | 3.30 | 376 | 3.12 |
| no H, 0.2 | 5.13 | 270 | 4.97 | 1.98 | 1010 | 1.96 | 3.60 | 429 | 3.47 |
| no H, 0.3 | 5.42 | 189 | 5.52 | 2.08 | 867 | 2.11 | 3.74 | 356 | 3.81 |
| no H, 0.4 | 5.77 | 189 | 5.86 | 2.32 | 841 | 2.38 | 4.05 | 349 | 4.12 |
| no H, 0.5 | 5.78 | 201 | 5.94 | 2.46 | 623 | 2.57 | 4.12 | 318 | 4.25 |
| no H, 0.6 | 6.54 | 173 | 6.41 | 2.94 | 502 | 3.00 | 4.73 | 269 | 4.71 |
| no H, 0.7 | 6.77 | 117 | 6.88 | 3.35 | 307 | 3.28 | 5.07 | 174 | 5.08 |
| no H, 0.8 | 6.95 | 189 | 6.79 | 3.53 | 397 | 3.38 | 5.24 | 256 | 5.08 |
| no H, 0.9 | 7.38 | 220 | 7.26 | 3.90 | 442 | 3.98 | 5.63 | 296 | 5.62 |
| no H, 1.0 | 7.92 | 96.2 | 8.17 | 4.16 | 284 | 4.23 | 6.05 | 155 | 6.20 |
| impl H, 0.1 | 4.70 | 383 | 4.81 | 2.06 | 751 | 2.02 | 3.40 | 476 | 3.41 |
| impl H, 0.2 | 5.00 | 278 | 5.03 | 1.89 | 1040 | 1.88 | 3.44 | 466 | 3.46 |
| impl H, 0.3 | 5.57 | 202 | 5.54 | 2.49 | 590 | 2.48 | 4.04 | 309 | 4.01 |
| impl H, 0.4 | 6.03 | 225 | 6.00 | 2.59 | 697 | 2.58 | 4.31 | 355 | 4.29 |
| impl H, 0.5 | 6.99 | 150 | 7.01 | 3.33 | 329 | 3.39 | 5.15 | 207 | 5.20 |
| impl H, 0.6 | 6.83 | 234 | 6.93 | 3.24 | 562 | 3.26 | 5.03 | 337 | 5.09 |
| impl H, 0.7 | 7.69 | 152 | 7.77 | 3.97 | 362 | 3.95 | 5.83 | 221 | 5.86 |
| impl H, 0.8 | 8.41 | 62.4 | 8.31 | 4.36 | 345 | 4.32 | 6.39 | 148 | 6.31 |
| impl H, 0.9 | 8.60 | 90.4 | 8.45 | 4.49 | 334 | 4.39 | 6.55 | 168 | 6.42 |
| impl H, 1.0 | 11.2 | 33.0 | 11.0 | 6.44 | 170 | 6.39 | 8.80 | 79.9 | 8.68 |

TABLE S3. Fit parameters for the pair displacement $\langle[\vec{R}_{ij}(t) - \vec{R}_{ij}(0)]^2\rangle$ for all CHARMM simulations. D is given in units of $10^{-11} \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$, τ_0 in units of ps. The parameters show that each pair diffusion coefficient is roughly the sum of the respective single-particle diffusion coefficients of the two species.

| AMBER model | $\oplus\oplus$ | | | $\ominus\ominus$ | | | $\oplus\ominus$ | | |
|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| | $D^{\oplus\oplus}$ | $\tau_0^{\oplus\oplus}$ | $D^{\oplus} + D^{\oplus}$ | $D^{\ominus\ominus}$ | $\tau_0^{\ominus\ominus}$ | $D^{\ominus} + D^{\ominus}$ | $D^{\oplus\ominus}$ | $\tau_{0\oplus\ominus}$ | $D^{\oplus} + D^{\ominus}$ |
| nonpol | 4.32 | 311 | 4.47 | 1.38 | 1450 | 1.52 | 2.85 | 2.99 | 545 |
| no H, 0.1 | 5.07 | 155 | 5.25 | 1.83 | 1030 | 1.94 | 3.45 | 3.59 | 353 |
| no H, 0.2 | 4.71 | 241 | 4.86 | 1.80 | 901 | 1.97 | 3.26 | 3.41 | 401 |
| no H, 0.3 | 5.09 | 219 | 5.26 | 2.08 | 701 | 2.12 | 3.58 | 3.69 | 348 |
| no H, 0.4 | 5.59 | 182 | 5.63 | 2.30 | 784 | 2.38 | 3.95 | 4.01 | 338 |
| no H, 0.5 | 5.92 | 229 | 6.03 | 2.96 | 417 | 2.97 | 4.44 | 4.50 | 288 |
| no H, 0.6 | 6.45 | 177 | 6.36 | 3.00 | 543 | 3.01 | 4.72 | 4.68 | 285 |
| no H, 0.7 | 6.98 | 96.8 | 6.97 | 3.34 | 379 | 3.48 | 5.16 | 5.23 | 183 |
| no H, 0.8 | 8.73 | 85.2 | 8.78 | 4.85 | 211 | 4.90 | 6.78 | 6.84 | 130 |
| no H, 0.9 | 8.48 | 124 | 8.67 | 4.79 | 263 | 4.94 | 6.64 | 6.80 | 171 |
| no H, 1.0 | 8.29 | 118 | 8.47 | 4.69 | 306 | 4.86 | 6.49 | 6.67 | 182 |
| impl H, 0.1 | 4.87 | 287 | 5.11 | 1.84 | 928 | 2.03 | 3.35 | 3.57 | 446 |
| impl H, 0.2 | 5.00 | 281 | 5.12 | 1.91 | 1070 | 2.04 | 3.45 | 3.58 | 476 |
| impl H, 0.3 | 5.44 | 259 | 5.60 | 2.43 | 604 | 2.52 | 3.93 | 4.06 | 362 |
| impl H, 0.4 | 5.71 | 185 | 6.05 | 2.60 | 563 | 2.77 | 4.16 | 4.41 | 295 |
| impl H, 0.5 | 6.20 | 159 | 6.44 | 3.03 | 452 | 3.02 | 4.62 | 4.73 | 249 |
| impl H, 0.6 | 7.01 | 164 | 7.13 | 3.88 | 272 | 3.89 | 5.44 | 5.51 | 203 |
| impl H, 0.7 | 8.07 | 123 | 8.39 | 4.45 | 286 | 4.69 | 6.26 | 6.54 | 179 |
| impl H, 0.8 | 11.3 | 97.5 | 11.5 | 6.75 | 199 | 7.16 | 9.00 | 9.34 | 134 |
| impl H, 0.9 | 11.1 | 144 | 11.3 | 7.02 | 176 | 7.10 | 9.04 | 9.17 | 158 |
| impl H, 1.0 | 12.9 | 65.0 | 12.7 | 8.56 | 169 | 8.42 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 106 |
| expl H, 0.1 | 4.76 | 329 | 5.14 | 1.86 | 942 | 2.11 | 3.32 | 3.62 | 485 |
| expl H, 0.2 | 5.63 | 198 | 5.53 | 2.41 | 651 | 2.39 | 4.02 | 3.96 | 324 |
| expl H, 0.3 | 6.32 | 175 | 6.26 | 2.70 | 661 | 2.82 | 4.50 | 4.54 | 309 |
| expl H, 0.4 | 7.10 | 172 | 7.15 | 3.60 | 351 | 3.70 | 5.34 | 5.43 | 230 |
| expl H, 0.5 | 7.85 | 86.1 | 8.00 | 4.03 | 307 | 4.13 | 5.94 | 6.07 | 155 |
| expl H, 0.6 | 8.30 | 120 | 8.53 | 4.64 | 330 | 4.75 | 6.46 | 6.64 | 192 |
| expl H, 0.7 | 9.21 | 106 | 9.65 | 5.43 | 243 | 5.56 | 7.31 | 7.60 | 156 |
| expl H, 0.8 | 11.9 | 76.1 | 12.0 | 7.18 | 170 | 7.31 | 9.50 | 9.63 | 111 |
| expl H, 0.9 | 12.3 | 42.9 | 12.1 | 7.95 | 135 | 7.84 | 10.1 | 9.95 | 78.2 |
| expl H, 1.0 | 12.3 | 113 | 12.6 | 8.22 | 187 | 8.22 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 141 |

TABLE S4. Fit parameters for the pair displacement $\langle [\vec{R}_{ij}(t) - \vec{R}_{ij}(0)]^2 \rangle$ for all AMBER simulations. D is given in units of $10^{-11} \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$, τ_0 in units of ps. The parameters show that each pair diffusion coefficient is roughly the sum of the respective single-particle diffusion coefficients of the two species.

| CHARMM $\oplus\oplus$ | | | | | $\ominus\ominus$ | | | | | $\oplus\ominus$ | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------|---------|-------|------------------|----------------------|-------|----------|----------|-----------------|-------|--------------|----------------------|--------|---------|-------|--------------|
| model | $\langle CN \rangle$ | τ | β | a_0 | τ_{avg} | $\langle CN \rangle$ | a_1 | τ_1 | τ_2 | β | a_0 | τ_{avg} | $\langle CN \rangle$ | τ | β | a_0 | τ_{avg} |
| nonpol | 10.1 | 3350 | 0.57 | 0.00 | 5450 | 4.11 | 1.45 | 9.97 | 5760 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 8490 | 7.05 | 5410 | 0.77 | 0.45 | 6310 |
| no H, 0.1 | 10.1 | 3290 | 0.57 | 0.00 | 5370 | 4.12 | 1.45 | 10.0 | 5240 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 7190 | 7.07 | 5330 | 0.78 | 0.40 | 6140 |
| no H, 0.2 | 10.1 | 2930 | 0.57 | 0.01 | 4750 | 4.12 | 1.45 | 10.0 | 4680 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 6070 | 7.21 | 4960 | 0.77 | 0.32 | 5780 |
| no H, 0.3 | 10.1 | 2660 | 0.57 | 0.04 | 4290 | 4.11 | 1.46 | 10.0 | 4260 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 5620 | 7.32 | 4570 | 0.76 | 0.24 | 5380 |
| no H, 0.4 | 10.1 | 2480 | 0.57 | 0.10 | 3980 | 4.10 | 1.45 | 10.3 | 4090 | 0.51 | 0.00 | 5150 | 7.11 | 4290 | 0.79 | 0.40 | 4920 |
| no H, 0.5 | 10.1 | 2320 | 0.57 | 0.13 | 3790 | 4.09 | 1.46 | 10.4 | 3740 | 0.51 | 0.00 | 4700 | 7.33 | 4160 | 0.75 | 0.27 | 4960 |
| no H, 0.6 | 10.0 | 2160 | 0.57 | 0.15 | 3490 | 4.09 | 1.30 | 10.3 | 2780 | 0.48 | 0.00 | 4060 | 7.40 | 3850 | 0.74 | 0.28 | 4630 |
| no H, 0.7 | 10.0 | 2070 | 0.58 | 0.11 | 3270 | 4.08 | 1.34 | 10.9 | 2600 | 0.50 | 0.03 | 3510 | 7.24 | 3560 | 0.79 | 0.32 | 4070 |
| no H, 0.8 | 9.97 | 1930 | 0.56 | 0.12 | 3170 | 4.07 | 1.43 | 12.1 | 2810 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 3400 | 7.27 | 3330 | 0.77 | 0.34 | 3890 |
| no H, 0.9 | 9.96 | 1900 | 0.56 | 0.09 | 3160 | 4.06 | 1.18 | 9.16 | 2000 | 0.48 | 0.01 | 3040 | 7.29 | 3090 | 0.75 | 0.38 | 3660 |
| no H, 1.0 | 9.94 | 1730 | 0.57 | 0.15 | 2770 | 4.04 | 1.42 | 12.5 | 2390 | 0.53 | 0.00 | 2840 | 7.34 | 2980 | 0.76 | 0.32 | 3490 |
| impl H, 0.1 | 10.1 | 3071 | 0.58 | 0.00 | 4836 | 4.12 | 1.37 | 10.3 | 4342 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 6446 | 7.40 | 5433 | 0.78 | 0.08 | 6288 |
| impl H, 0.2 | 10.1 | 2888 | 0.59 | 0.00 | 4466 | 4.12 | 1.36 | 10.1 | 4452 | 0.45 | 0.00 | 7258 | 7.53 | 5507 | 0.75 | 0.00 | 6580 |
| impl H, 0.3 | 10.1 | 2645 | 0.58 | 0.00 | 4202 | 4.12 | 1.39 | 10.3 | 3743 | 0.48 | 0.00 | 5452 | 6.99 | 4064 | 0.79 | 0.54 | 4659 |
| impl H, 0.4 | 10.0 | 2469 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 4107 | 4.12 | 1.40 | 10.3 | 3391 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 4497 | 7.67 | 4444 | 0.71 | 0.00 | 5526 |
| impl H, 0.5 | 10.0 | 2214 | 0.57 | 0.00 | 3577 | 4.12 | 1.37 | 10.4 | 3065 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 4329 | 7.64 | 3967 | 0.73 | 0.00 | 4812 |
| impl H, 0.6 | 9.99 | 2132 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 3507 | 4.10 | 1.41 | 11.1 | 2749 | 0.51 | 0.00 | 3445 | 7.36 | 3414 | 0.75 | 0.30 | 4078 |
| impl H, 0.7 | 9.96 | 1944 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 3202 | 4.11 | 1.41 | 11.3 | 2429 | 0.53 | 0.00 | 2934 | 7.14 | 2978 | 0.78 | 0.47 | 3437 |
| impl H, 0.8 | 9.93 | 1790 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 2972 | 4.11 | 1.40 | 11.6 | 2191 | 0.53 | 0.00 | 2598 | 7.27 | 2779 | 0.77 | 0.37 | 3239 |
| impl H, 0.9 | 9.90 | 1644 | 0.55 | 0.04 | 2774 | 4.09 | 1.41 | 11.7 | 2083 | 0.53 | 0.00 | 2489 | 7.38 | 2639 | 0.74 | 0.33 | 3172 |
| impl H, 1.0 | 9.87 | 1250 | 0.57 | 0.20 | 2005 | 4.10 | 1.28 | 9.81 | 1377 | 0.53 | 0.03 | 1718 | 7.59 | 2196 | 0.74 | 0.21 | 2647 |

TABLE S5. Fit parameters for the cage relaxation function $\langle n(0)n(t) \rangle$ for all CHARMM simulations. $\langle CN \rangle$ is the average number of particles of particles in the first solvation shell and a_0 is the steady-state value this function is approaching in the asymptotic limit. τ and τ_{avg} are given in units of ps. τ_{avg} describes the mean residence time of a particle in the first solvation shell of another particle.

| AMBER model | $\oplus\oplus$ | | | | | $\ominus\ominus$ | | | | | $\oplus\ominus$ | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------------------|--------|---------|-------|--------------|----------------------|-------|----------|----------|---------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|--------|---------|-------|--------------|
| | $\langle CN \rangle$ | τ | β | a_0 | τ_{avg} | $\langle CN \rangle$ | a_1 | τ_1 | τ_2 | β | a_0 | τ_{avg} | $\langle CN \rangle$ | τ | β | a_0 | τ_{avg} |
| nonpol | 10.2 | 3140 | 0.57 | 0.14 | 5130 | 4.10 | 1.49 | 9.59 | 6190 | 0.49 | a0 | 8200 | 7.28 | 5750 | 0.74 | 0.28 | 6920 |
| no H, 0.1 | 10.1 | 3060 | 0.57 | 0.00 | 4890 | 4.08 | 1.45 | 10.1 | 4920 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 6710 | 7.30 | 5080 | 0.75 | 0.28 | 6060 |
| no H, 0.2 | 10.1 | 2800 | 0.56 | 0.13 | 4680 | 4.08 | 1.46 | 10.2 | 4730 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 6260 | 7.16 | 5030 | 0.76 | 0.35 | 5910 |
| no H, 0.3 | 10.1 | 2520 | 0.58 | 0.21 | 3990 | 4.06 | 1.48 | 10.6 | 4580 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 6030 | 7.23 | 4640 | 0.76 | 0.35 | 5460 |
| no H, 0.4 | 10.1 | 2460 | 0.57 | 0.11 | 3930 | 4.05 | 1.46 | 11.0 | 3960 | 0.51 | 0.00 | 4890 | 7.33 | 4350 | 0.75 | 0.27 | 5150 |
| no H, 0.5 | 10.0 | 2390 | 0.57 | 0.09 | 3880 | 4.04 | 1.33 | 11.6 | 3010 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 4200 | 7.43 | 4140 | 0.73 | 0.24 | 5030 |
| no H, 0.6 | 10.0 | 2190 | 0.57 | 0.13 | 3560 | 4.02 | 1.45 | 12.2 | 3260 | 0.51 | 0.02 | 4020 | 7.45 | 3890 | 0.73 | 0.23 | 4720 |
| no H, 0.7 | 9.99 | 2020 | 0.57 | 0.17 | 3260 | 4.00 | 1.32 | 13.8 | 2640 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 3660 | 7.33 | 3520 | 0.76 | 0.33 | 4160 |
| no H, 0.8 | 9.95 | 1600 | 0.58 | 0.17 | 2530 | 4.00 | 1.24 | 11.2 | 1870 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 2580 | 7.48 | 2830 | 0.75 | 0.22 | 3360 |
| no H, 0.9 | 9.92 | 1630 | 0.57 | 0.15 | 2640 | 3.98 | 1.26 | 10.0 | 1690 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 2150 | 7.34 | 2780 | 0.77 | 0.32 | 3230 |
| no H, 1.0 | 9.90 | 1600 | 0.57 | 0.20 | 2610 | 3.96 | 1.09 | 8.31 | 1490 | 0.49 | 0.06 | 2270 | 7.54 | 2800 | 0.74 | 0.24 | 3380 |
| impl H, 0.1 | 10.1 | 2900 | 0.56 | 0.04 | 4740 | 4.09 | 1.46 | 10.0 | 4770 | 0.48 | 0.04 | 6610 | 7.21 | 4890 | 0.76 | 0.33 | 5760 |
| impl H, 0.2 | 10.1 | 2650 | 0.56 | 0.14 | 4370 | 4.09 | 1.46 | 9.99 | 4440 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 5840 | 7.11 | 4650 | 0.76 | 0.43 | 5460 |
| impl H, 0.3 | 10.1 | 2660 | 0.55 | 0.02 | 4520 | 4.08 | 1.46 | 10.6 | 3850 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 4940 | 7.23 | 4360 | 0.76 | 0.34 | 5120 |
| impl H, 0.4 | 10.1 | 2350 | 0.56 | 0.10 | 3930 | 4.07 | 1.44 | 10.7 | 3570 | 0.51 | 0.00 | 4400 | 7.30 | 4090 | 0.75 | 0.31 | 4880 |
| impl H, 0.5 | 10.0 | 2240 | 0.57 | 0.11 | 3640 | 4.06 | 1.44 | 11.2 | 3260 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 3970 | 7.23 | 3850 | 0.78 | 0.32 | 4420 |
| impl H, 0.6 | 9.98 | 1920 | 0.57 | 0.13 | 3110 | 4.06 | 1.34 | 10.7 | 2100 | 0.51 | 0.00 | 2710 | 7.38 | 3330 | 0.76 | 0.25 | 3900 |
| impl H, 0.7 | 9.94 | 1680 | 0.56 | 0.12 | 2740 | 4.06 | 1.31 | 10.5 | 1820 | 0.51 | 0.06 | 2350 | 7.53 | 2910 | 0.73 | 0.21 | 3530 |
| impl H, 0.8 | 9.90 | 1190 | 0.58 | 0.16 | 1890 | 4.05 | 1.20 | 8.88 | 1170 | 0.51 | 0.05 | 1610 | 7.60 | 2060 | 0.73 | 0.20 | 2500 |
| impl H, 0.9 | 9.86 | 1150 | 0.56 | 0.19 | 1880 | 4.05 | 1.09 | 7.93 | 1080 | 0.49 | 0.04 | 1640 | 7.67 | 1970 | 0.71 | 0.21 | 2450 |
| impl H, 1.0 | 9.81 | 1060 | 0.57 | 0.18 | 1700 | 4.04 | 0.93 | 3.00 | 850 | 0.48 | 0.03 | 1410 | 7.76 | 1790 | 0.71 | 0.17 | 2220 |
| expl H, 0.1 | 10.1 | 2780 | 0.57 | 0.12 | 4490 | 4.10 | 1.47 | 10.0 | 4620 | 0.49 | 0.02 | 6280 | 7.18 | 4760 | 0.77 | 0.36 | 5560 |
| expl H, 0.2 | 10.1 | 2720 | 0.56 | 0.01 | 4480 | 4.10 | 1.45 | 10.3 | 4070 | 0.51 | 0.00 | 5140 | 7.42 | 4640 | 0.74 | 0.19 | 5600 |
| expl H, 0.3 | 10.0 | 2290 | 0.56 | 0.08 | 3740 | 4.11 | 1.46 | 10.5 | 3440 | 0.51 | 0.00 | 4260 | 7.32 | 3890 | 0.75 | 0.31 | 4630 |
| expl H, 0.4 | 10.0 | 1960 | 0.57 | 0.16 | 3150 | 4.11 | 1.45 | 11.0 | 2860 | 0.52 | 0.00 | 3480 | 7.25 | 3460 | 0.78 | 0.33 | 4000 |
| expl H, 0.5 | 9.97 | 1870 | 0.57 | 0.09 | 3020 | 4.11 | 1.29 | 10.7 | 2140 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 2990 | 7.45 | 3170 | 0.75 | 0.25 | 3790 |
| expl H, 0.6 | 9.93 | 1620 | 0.57 | 0.16 | 2590 | 4.12 | 1.19 | 9.58 | 1820 | 0.49 | 0.02 | 2720 | 7.41 | 2820 | 0.76 | 0.29 | 3330 |
| expl H, 0.7 | 9.88 | 1400 | 0.57 | 0.19 | 2260 | 4.12 | 1.14 | 9.07 | 1520 | 0.48 | 0.00 | 2360 | 7.51 | 2500 | 0.75 | 0.23 | 2980 |
| expl H, 0.8 | 9.83 | 1150 | 0.57 | 0.14 | 1880 | 4.13 | 1.22 | 9.73 | 1180 | 0.52 | 0.01 | 1580 | 7.67 | 1970 | 0.72 | 0.20 | 2420 |
| expl H, 0.9 | 9.79 | 1110 | 0.57 | 0.16 | 1800 | 4.13 | 1.09 | 8.01 | 1010 | 0.50 | 0.03 | 1490 | 7.71 | 1930 | 0.72 | 0.18 | 2380 |
| expl H, 1.0 | 9.73 | 1040 | 0.56 | 0.16 | 1720 | 4.14 | 0.96 | 7.01 | 920 | 0.49 | 0.03 | 1490 | 7.80 | 1780 | 0.71 | 0.19 | 2240 |

TABLE S6. Fit parameters for the cage relaxation function $\langle n(0)n(t) \rangle$ for all AMBER simulations. $\langle CN \rangle$ is the average number of particles of particles in the first solvation shell and a_0 is the steady-state value this function is approaching in the asymptotic limit. τ and τ_{avg} are given in units of ps. τ_{avg} describes the mean residence time of a particle in the first solvation shell of another particle.