

Thermochemical Energy Storage Performance of Zinc Destabilized Calcium Hydride at High-Temperatures†

Sruthy Balakrishnan,^a M. Veronica Sofianos,^{a,b*} Terry D. Humphries,^a Mark Paskevicius,^{a*} and Craig E. Buckley^a

^a Physics and Astronomy, Fuels and Energy Technology Institute, Curtin University, GPO Box U1987, Perth, WA 6845, Australia

^{a,b} University College Dublin, School of Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering, Belfield, Dublin 4, Ireland

	Predicted reaction	Theoretical H ₂ wt%
1	$3\text{CaH}_2 + \text{Zn} \leftrightarrow \text{Ca}_3\text{Zn} + \text{H}_2(\text{g})$	3.15
2	$5\text{CaH}_2 + 3\text{Zn} \leftrightarrow \text{Ca}_5\text{Zn}_3 + \text{H}_2(\text{g})$	2.47
3	$\text{CaH}_2 + \text{Zn} \leftrightarrow \text{CaZn} + \text{H}_2(\text{g})$	1.87
4	$\text{CaH}_2 + 2\text{Zn} \leftrightarrow \text{CaZn}_2 + \text{H}_2(\text{g})$	1.16
5	$\text{CaH}_2 + 3\text{Zn} \leftrightarrow \text{CaZn}_3 + \text{H}_2(\text{g})$	0.84
6	$\text{CaH}_2 + 5\text{Zn} \leftrightarrow \text{CaZn}_5 + \text{H}_2(\text{g})$	0.54
7	$\text{CaH}_2 + 11\text{Zn} \leftrightarrow \text{CaZn}_{11} + \text{H}_2(\text{g})$	0.26
8	$\text{CaH}_2 + 13\text{Zn} \leftrightarrow \text{CaZn}_{13} + \text{H}_2(\text{g})$	0.22

Table S1. Theoretical predictions of possible reaction between CaH₂ and Zn and corresponding H₂ wt. %.

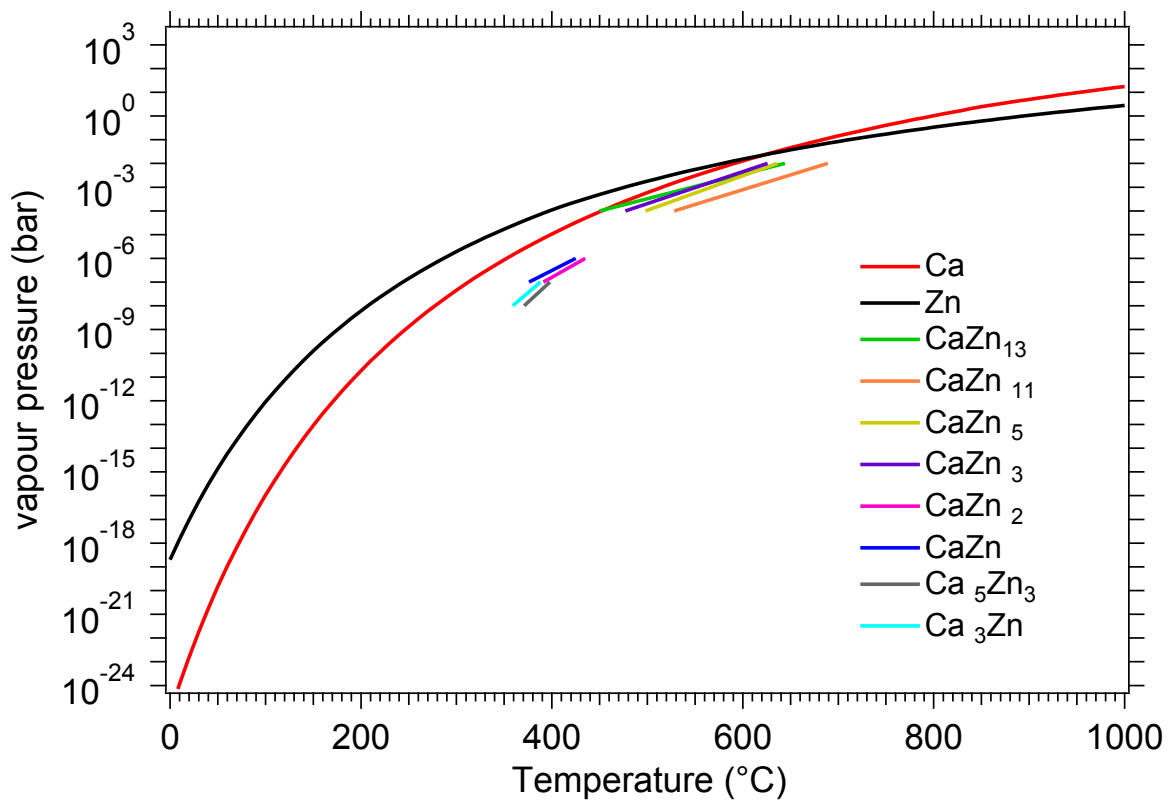


Fig. S1. Vapour pressure curves for pure Ca and Zn and calcium zinc alloys as a function of temperature.¹⁻⁴

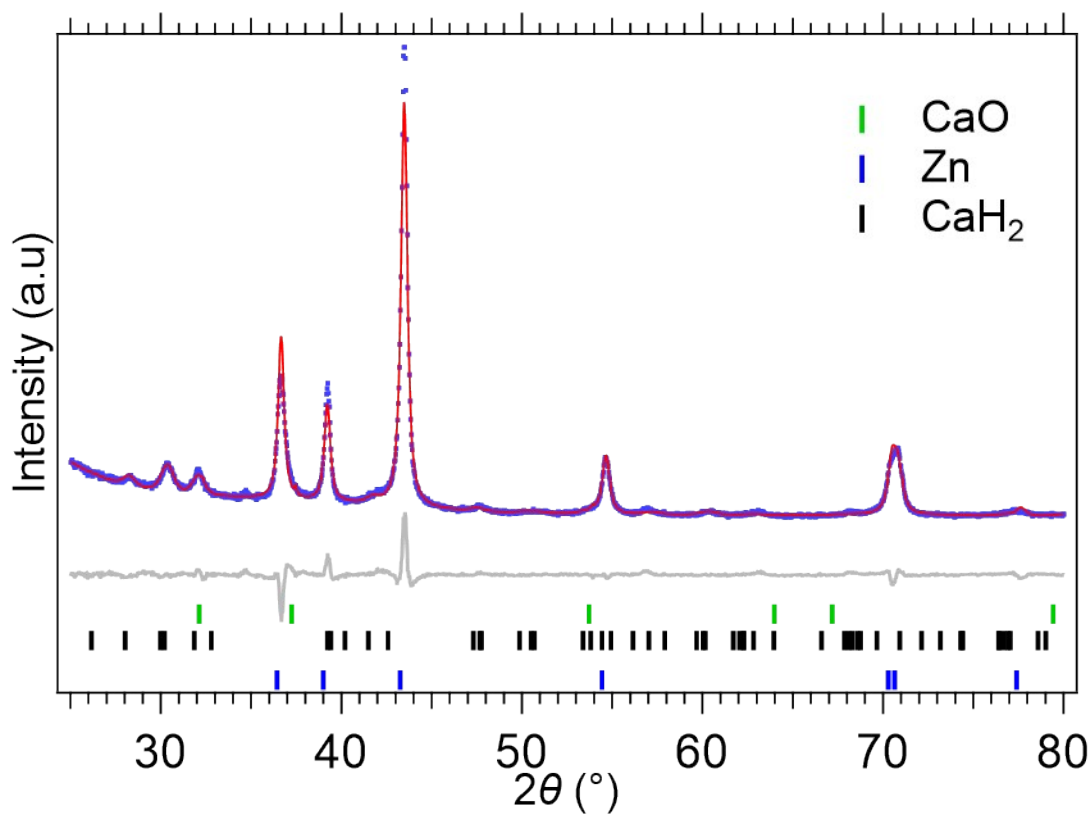


Fig. S2 Rietveld refinement of the diffraction pattern for CaH₂-3Zn system after ball milling (Cu K α radiation ($\lambda = 1.5418 \text{ \AA}$)).

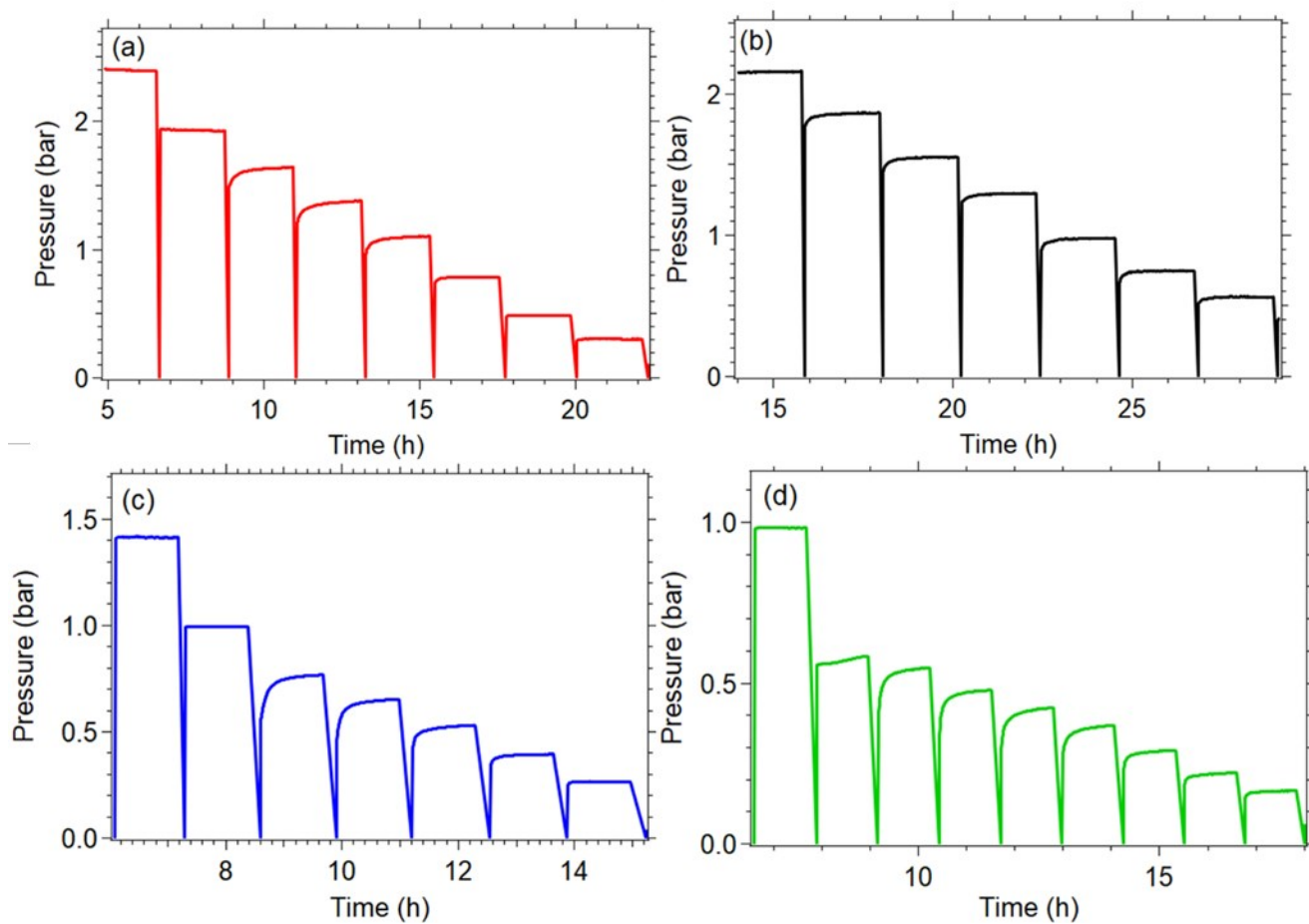
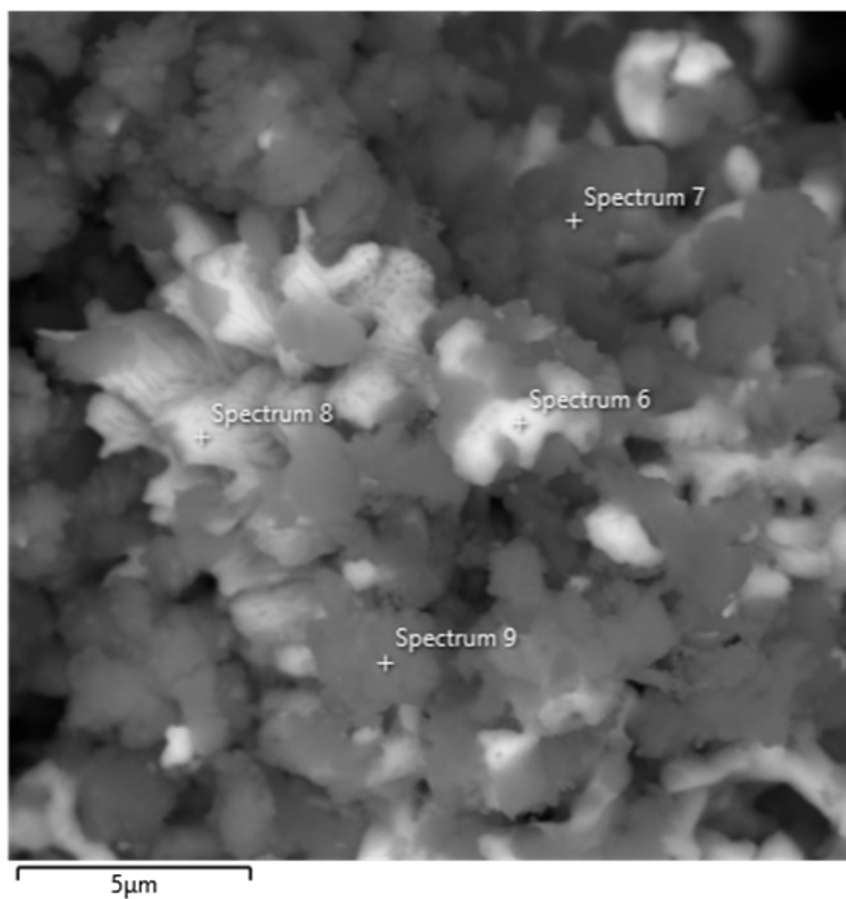


Fig. S3 Equilibrium pressure curves of PCI performed at (a) 614 °C (b) 600 °C (c) 580 °C and (d) 565 °C with 3 h desorption step sizes.



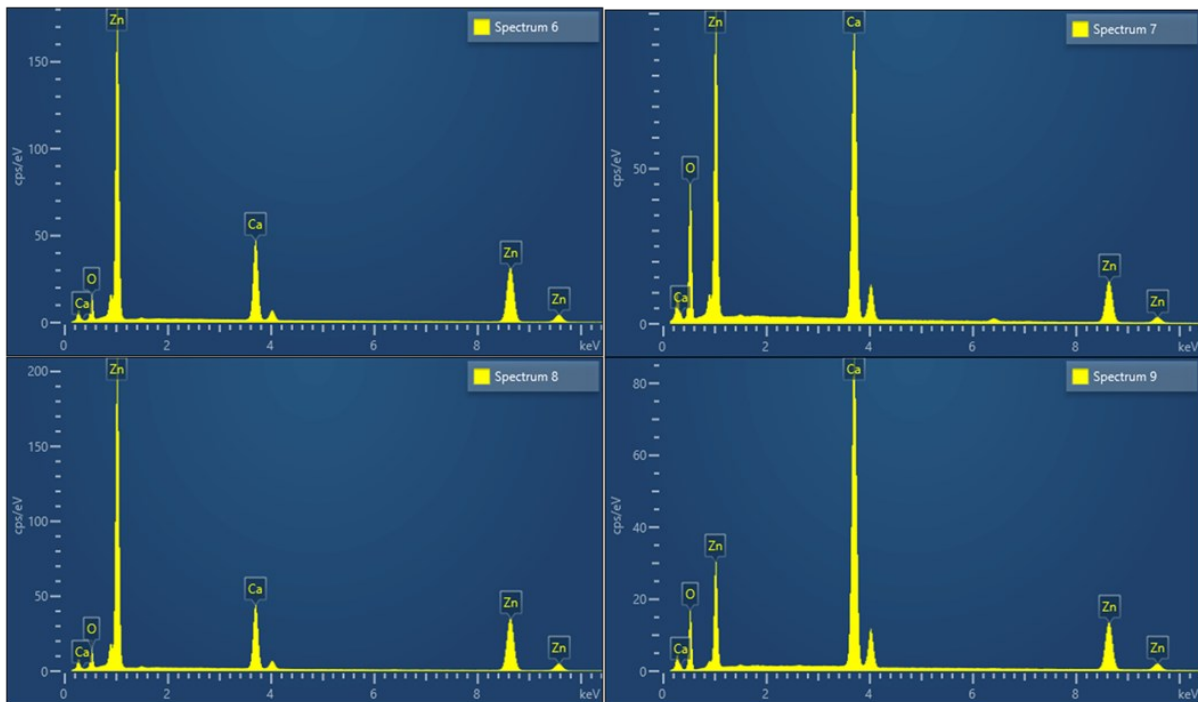


Fig. S4 SEM images of $\text{CaH}_2\text{-3Zn}$ after 10 cycles using backscattered electrons and corresponding EDS spectrum.

- (1) Chiotti, P.; Hecht, R., Thermodynamic Properties of the Calcium-Zinc System. *AIME MET SOC TRANS* 1967, **239**, 536-541.
- (2) Itkin, V.; Alcock, C., The Ca-Zn (Calcium-Zinc) System. *Bulletin of Alloy Phase Diagrams* 1990, **11**, 328-333.
- (3) Vapor Pressure Calculator. https://www.iap.tuwien.ac.at/www/surface/vapor_pressure (accessed May, 2020)
- (4) Hodge, W.; Jaffe, R.; Gonser, B. *Calcium and Calcium-Base Alloys*; BATTELLE MEMORIAL INST COLUMBUS OH: 1949.