

Supplemental information

Tungsten and molybdenum carbides can shine too

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Supplementary Information 1

A renewed interest in HDO has arisen due to the increased use of biomass as a renewable carbon source. In general, biomass-derived feedstocks have a higher oxygen content than fossil fuels and, therefore, need to be deoxygenated. W and Mo carbides have been used in HDO reactions and compared with noble metals. Mostly model compounds such as stearic or oleic acid instead of biomass-derived oils or cresol instead of lignin-derived phenolic compounds were used as substrate.^{1, 2} HDS and HDN reactions are usually catalysed by Ni-Mo/Al₂O₃ and take place during the industrial refining process of petroleum feedstocks. Mo and W carbides have been shown to be valuable replacement catalysts for both reactions, HDS and HDN.³⁻⁵ A classical industrial catalyst for isomerisation reactions is platinum. However, also Mo and W have shown to be valuable catalysts for isomerisation reactions. Another benefit of Mo and W, especially for isomerisation, in HDS and HDN reactions is their tolerance towards sulphur (see Table S1). Also for NH₃ synthesis and decomposition, Mo and W have demonstrated to be active and Mo and W carbide are suitable catalysts.

For all reactions, both supported and bulk carbide catalyst studies have been conducted. Mainly carbon and alumina were used as support. Carbonaceous materials have a large surface area and high porosity, durability and stability and therefore are attractive materials to support metal catalysts. Also, aluminium oxide is a widely used material as a support for carbides because of its mechanical and textural properties (e.g., thermal stability, high surface area, surface chemistry).⁶ The support ensures stability of the metal particles in the catalytically active phase and enhances the downstream process.

Table S1 Overview of potential reactions using tungsten carbides or molybdenum carbides as replacement for (noble) metal catalyst. Hydrogenation (HYD), hydrodeoxygenation (HDO), hydrodesulphurisation (HDS), hydrodenitrogenation (HDN), isomerisation and NH₃ synthesis/decomposition reactions are shown

Reaction	Catalyst	Replacement	Feedstock
HDO	Mo ₂ C	Pd, Pt, Ru, Rh, Ni, Cu	Acetic acid, ⁷ acetone, ⁸ Anisole, ⁹⁻¹² benzofuran, ⁴ ethanol, ¹³ furfural, ^{9, 14-16} m-cresol, ¹⁷ methyl stearate, ¹⁸ phenol, ^{11, 19} propanal, ²⁰ stearic acid, ¹⁸
	Bulk W ₂ C	Pd, Pt, Ru, Rh, Ni, Cu	acetaldehyde, ²¹ acetic acid, ²¹ benzofuran ²² ethylene glycol ²¹
	Mo ₂ C/C	Pt, Pd, Ru, Rh (supported)	Decanal, ²³ guaiacol, ²⁴ lignin, ²⁵ methoxyphenol ²⁶ oleic acid, ^{1, 27, 28} stearic acid, ^{18, 23, 29} vegetable oil, ^{18, 27, 30, 31}
	Supported Mo ₂ C/Al ₂ O ₃	CoMo and NiMo supported on Al ₂ O ₃	Acrylic acid, ³² benzofuran, ³³
	Supported W ₂ C/C		Guaiacol, ²⁴ oleic acid and palmitic acid ²⁸
HDS	Bulk Mo ₂ C	Pt/Al ₂ O ₃ , MoS ₂ /Al ₂ O ₃	Dibenzothiophene ^{4, 34}
	Bulk W ₂ C	Ni	Thiophene ⁵

		Mo ₂ C/AC	Ni-Mo/Al ₂ O ₃	Dibenzothiophene, ³ thiophene ³⁵
	Sup	Mo ₂ C/Al ₂ O ₃	Ni	Dibenzothiophene, ^{4, 33, 34, 36} hexane, ³⁷ thiophene ³⁸⁻⁴⁰
HDN	Bulk	Mo ₂ C	sulfide Ni-Mo/Al ₂ O ₃	Amines ⁴¹ carbazole, ⁴²⁻⁴⁴ indole, ^{45, 46} pyridine, ⁴⁷ quinoline ^{48, 49}
		W ₂ C		Carbazole ⁴³
	Sup	Mo ₂ C/Al ₂ O ₃	Ni-Mo/Al ₂ O ₃	Coal-derived feeds, ^{50, 51} pyridine, ⁵² quinoline ^{33, 52}
Isomerisation		Mo ₂ C/AC		Indole ^{3, 53}
	Bulk	Mo ₂ C	Pt	butane ^{54, 55} and heptane, ⁵⁶⁻⁵⁸
		W ₂ C		Butane, ⁵⁴ dimethylpentane, ⁵⁹ heptane, ^{57, 58} neopentane, ^{59, 60} nethylcyclohexane ⁵⁹
	S	Mo ₂ C/CNF		Vegetable oils ²³
HYD		W ₂ C/Al ₂ O ₃	Pt/SiO ₂	Heptane ⁶¹
	Bulk	Mo ₂ C	Pt, Pd/Al ₂ O ₃	Benzene, ⁶² butane, ⁵⁴ CO, ⁶³⁻⁶⁵ CO ₂ , ⁶⁶⁻⁶⁸ ethane, ⁶⁹ ethanol, ¹³ ethylene, ⁷⁰ furfural, ⁷¹ levulinic acid, ⁷² long-chain alkadienes, ⁷³ nitroarenes ⁷⁴ , toluene, ^{75, 76}
		W ₂ C	Pt	Butane, ⁵⁴ CO ^{5, 65}
		Mo ₂ C/CNT	Ru	Levulinic acid ⁷⁷
	Supported	Mo ₂ C/Al ₂ O ₃		Benzene, ⁷⁸ CO ₂ , ⁷⁹ CO, ^{63, 80} ethylene glycol ⁸¹
		W ₂ C/C		Ethylene glycol ⁸¹ , pentene ⁵
			W ₂ C/Al ₂ O ₃	
NH₃ synthesis		α & β Mo ₂ C	Iron, Mo nitride	(N ₂ +3H ₂) ⁸²
NH₃ decomposition		W ₂ C	Ru, Fe NH ₃	Ammonia ⁸³⁻⁸⁵
		Mo ₂ C	Mo ₂ N	Ammonia ^{86, 87}

Supplementary Information 2

Table S2 lists the N and S content of coals from the following mines: the Zhundong (ZD) coal from the Xinjiang province, Yimin (YM) lignite from Inner Mongolia, Zhaotong (ZT) lignite produced in the Yunnan province and Shenmu from the Shanxi province, lignites from Mequinenza (Spain) and Labin (Croatia), highly volatile bituminous coals from Czczot and Siersza and medium volatile bituminous coal from Zofio'wka (Poland).

Table S2 N and S content of coals from different origins

Name and origin	N (wt%)	S (wt%)	Ref.
ZD_ Zhundong (Xinjiang province, China)	0.57	0.38	88
YM_Yimin (Mongolia)	0.81	0.13	88
ZT_haotong (Yunnan province, China)	1.82	0.57	88
Shenmu (Shanxi province, China)	1.11	0.34	89
Mequinenza (Spain)	0.80	10.30	90
Labin (Croatia)	1.20	10.00	90
Czczot (Poland)	1.00	1.40	90
Siersza (Poland)	1.10	1.10	90
Zofio'wka (Poland)	1.50	0.60	90

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