

Supporting Information

Two novel lead-based coordination polymers for luminescence sensing of anions, cations and small organic molecules

Xue-Yan Zhao,^{†a} Bing Liang,^{†a} Ke-Cai Xiong,^{*a,b} Yu-Wen Shi,^a Si-Lei Yang,^a Ting-Yu Wei,^a Hui Zhang,^a Qing-Fu Zhang,^c and Yan-Li Gai^{*a,b}

^a School of Chemistry and Materials Science, Jiangsu Normal University, Xuzhou, Jiangsu, 221116, P.R. China

^b State Key Laboratory of Structural Chemistry, Fujian Institute of Research on the Structure of Matter, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Fuzhou, Fujian, 350002, P.R. China

^c College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Liaocheng University, Liaocheng, Shandong, 252059, P. R. China

Corresponding author:

* E-mail: ylgai@jsnu.edu.cn, kcxiang@jsnu.edu.cn.

Contents

1. Table S1. Selected Bond Lengths (Å) and Bond Angles (°) for compounds **1** and **2**.
2. Table S2. Comparison of sensing ability in terms of quenching coefficient (K_{sv}) and limit of detection (LOD) of compounds toward $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$, CrO_4^{2-} , Fe^{3+} and NB.
3. Fig. S1. PXRD patterns of simulated and as-synthesized compounds **1** and **2**.
4. Fig. S2. TGA diagrams of as-synthesized compounds **1** and **2**.
5. Fig. S3 I_0/I versus concentration of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ plotted according to Stern-Volmer equation.
6. Fig. S4 I_0/I versus concentration of CrO_4^{2-} plotted according to Stern-Volmer equation.
7. Fig. S5 I_0/I versus concentration of Fe^{3+} plotted according to Stern-Volmer equation.
8. Fig. S6 (a) Luminescent intensity of compound **1** and sensing $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ (0.5 mM) during 5 times recycling experiments; (b) PXRD patterns of simulation, before and after 5 times recycling experiments.
9. Fig. S7 (a) Luminescent intensity of compound **1** and sensing CrO_4^{2-} (0.5 mM) during 5 times recycling experiments; (b) PXRD patterns of simulation, before and after 5 times recycling experiments.
10. Fig. S8 (a) Luminescent intensity of compound **1** and sensing Fe^{3+} (1.5 mM) during 5 times recycling experiments; (b) PXRD patterns of simulation, before and after 5 times recycling experiments.
11. Fig. S9 PXRD patterns of compound **1** before and after immersing in $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ aqueous solution for 5 hours and 24 hours.
12. Fig. S10 PXRD patterns of compound **1** before and after immersing in CrO_4^{2-} aqueous solution for 5 hours and 24 hours.
13. Fig. S11 PXRD patterns of compound **1** before and after immersing in Fe^{3+} aqueous solution for 5 hours and 24 hours.
14. Fig. S12 IR diagrams of compound **1** before and after immersing in $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ aqueous solution for 5 hours and 24 hours.
15. Fig. S13 IR diagrams of compound **1** before and after immersing in CrO_4^{2-} aqueous solution for 5 hours and 24 hours.
16. Fig. S14 IR diagrams of compound **1** before and after immersing in Fe^{3+} aqueous solution for 5 hours and 24 hours.
17. Fig. S15 UV-vis absorption spectra of compound **1** and $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$, CrO_4^{2-} and Fe^{3+} aqueous solution (0.15mM).
18. Fig. S16 I_0/I versus concentration of NB plotted according to Stern-Volmer equation.
19. Fig. S17 (a) Luminescent intensity of compound **1** and sensing NB during 5 times recycling experiments; (b) PXRD patterns of simulation, before and after 5 times recycling experiments.
20. Fig. S18 Normalized luminescent intensities of compound **1** dispersed in anion aqueous solution.
21. Fig. S19 Normalized luminescent intensities of compound **1** dispersed in metal cations aqueous solution.
22. Fig. S20 Normalized luminescent intensities of compound **1** dispersed in different organic solvents.
23. Fig. S21 Solid state excitation and emission spectra of free ligand. ($\lambda_{ex} = 280 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{em} = 402 \text{ nm}$)

Table S1. Selected Bond Lengths (Å) and Bond Angles (°) for compounds **1** and **2**.

Compound 1			
Bond	Distance/Å	Bond	Distance/Å
Pb(1)-O(1)	2.431(6)	Pb(1)-O(2)	2.521(6)
Pb(1)-O(5B)	2.525(6)	Pb(1)-O(4A)	2.622(7)
Pb(1)-O(6C)	2.674(6)	Pb(1)-O(3A)	2.678(6)
Pb(1)-O(4C)	2.8900(1)	Pb(1)-O(6B)	3.0537(1)
Angle	/°	Angle	/°
O(1)-Pb(1)-O(2)	52.2(2)	O(1)-Pb(1)-O(5B)	77.0(2)
O(2)-Pb(1)-O(5B)	80.4(2)	O(1)-Pb(1)-O(4A)	78.4(2)
O(2)-Pb(1)-O(4A)	115.0(2)	O(5B)-Pb(1)-O(4A)	131.1(2)
O(1)-Pb(1)-O(6C)	105.3(2)	O(2)-Pb(1)-O(6C)	76.41(19)
O(5B)-Pb(1)-O(6C)	147.4(2)	O(4A)-Pb(1)-O(6C)	80.1(2)
O(1)-Pb(1)-O(3A)	76.0(2)	O(2)-Pb(1)-O(3A)	127.9(2)
O(5B)-Pb(1)-O(3A)	83.3(2)	O(4A)-Pb(1)-O(3A)	49.8(2)
O(6C)-Pb(1)-O(3A)	129.15(17)	O(4C)-Pb(1)-O(6B)	70.044(1)
O(4C)-Pb(1)-O(5B)	92.611(2)	O(4C)-Pb(1)-O(2)	91.774(2)
O(4C)-Pb(1)-O(1)	143.321(2)	O(4C)-Pb(1)-O(3C)	138.262(2)
O(4C)-Pb(1)-O(4A)	130.323(2)	O(4C)-Pb(1)-O(6C)	65.713(2)
O(6B)-Pb(1)-O(6C)	133.302(2)	O(6B)-Pb(1)-O(4A)	120.448(1)
O(6B)-Pb(1)-O(3A)	78.001(1)	O(6B)-Pb(1)-O(1)	119.206(2)
O(6B)-Pb(1)-O(2)	119.762(2)	O(6B)-Pb(1)-O(5B)	45.652(1)
A, -x+1/2,y+1,z+1/2	B, -x+1/2,y+1,z-1/2	C, x-1/2,-y+1,z	
Compound 2			
Bond	Distance /Å	Bond	Distance /Å
Pb(1)-O(5C)	2.447(2)	Pb(1)-O(6C)	2.476(3)
Pb(1)-O(4A)	2.496(3)	Pb(1)-O(2B)	2.617(3)
Pb(1)-O(3A)	2.656(2)	Pb(1)-O(1)	2.685(3)
Pb(1)-O(2)	3.062(2)		
Angle	/°	Angle	/°
O(5C)-Pb(1)-O(6C)	52.88(8)	O(5C)-Pb(1)-O(4A)	86.02(10)
O(6C)-Pb(1)-O(4A)	90.52(10)	O(5C)-Pb(1)-O(2B)	79.70(9)
O(6C)-Pb(1)-O(2B)	108.95(10)	O(4A)-Pb(1)-O(2B)	140.35(9)
O(5C)-Pb(1)-O(A)	78.39(8)	O(6C)-Pb(1)-O(3A)	120.99(8)
O(4A)-Pb(1)-O(3A)	50.91(8)	O(2B)-Pb(1)-O(3A)	89.84(8)
O(5C)-Pb(1)-O(1)	122.65(9)	O(6C)-Pb(1)-O(1)	81.21(9)
O(4A)-Pb(1)-O(1)	131.60(9)	O(2B)-Pb(1)-O(1)	86.39(9)
O(3A)-Pb(1)-O(1)	157.36(8)	O(2)-Pb(1)-O(2B)	118.015(2)
O(2)-Pb(1)-O(3A)	120.027(2)	O(2)-Pb(1)-O(4A)	90.825(3)

O(2)-Pb(1)-O(5C)	152.308(4)	O(2)-Pb(1)-O(6C)	99.698(3)
O(2)-Pb(1)-O(1)	44.970(2)		
A, -x+1/2,y+1/2,-z+1/2	B, -x+1/2,y+1/2,-z+1/2	C, x-1,y+1,-z	

Table S2. Comparison of sensing ability in terms of quenching coefficient (K_{sv}) and limit of detection (LOD) of compounds toward $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$, CrO_4^{2-} , Fe^{3+} and NB.

Compounds	Medium	Analytes	Quenching coefficient (K_{sv} , M^{-1})	Limit of detection (LOD, M)	Ref.
[Pb(cbdcp)]·0.5H ₂ O·0.5CH ₃ OH	H ₂ O	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	5.66×10^4	$^a 1.82 \times 10^{-6}$	This work
		CrO_4^{2-}	3.46×10^4	$^a 2.97 \times 10^{-6}$	
		Fe^{3+}	8.45×10^3	$^a 1.35 \times 10^{-6}$	
	DMF	NB	1.22×10^3	$^a 7.14 \times 10^{-6}$	
[PbL ₁]	H ₂ O	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	4.3×10^4	$^a 2.6 \times 10^{-3}$	62
[Pb(BPDP)]	H ₂ O	Fe^{3+}	2.2×10^4	—	63
[Pb ₃ (BPDP) _{1.5} (OCC ₆ H ₄ COOH) ₃]	H ₂ O	Fe^{3+}	2.23×10^4	—	63
[Pb ₃ O ₂ L ₂]	H ₂ O	Fe^{3+}	7.8×10^3	$^a 7.85 \times 10^{-6}$	64
[Pb ₂ (HL ₃)(bib) _{1.5} (H ₂ O)]·H ₂ O	H ₂ O	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	2.8×10^4	—	65
		CrO_4^{2-}	7.4×10^3	—	
[Tb ₄ L ₄ (NO ₃) ₂ (Piv) ₂]·2CH ₃ OH	H ₂ O	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	7.44×10^3	$^a 2.7 \times 10^{-5}$	39
		CrO_4^{2-}	2.998×10^3	$^a 5.2 \times 10^{-5}$	
		Fe^{3+}	1.86×10^4	$^a 1 \times 10^{-5}$	
[Zn ₃ (mtrb) ₃ (btc) ₂]·3H ₂ O	H ₂ O	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	4.62×10^3	$^a 2.83 \times 10^{-3}$	40
		CrO_4^{2-}	2.77×10^3	$^a 4.52 \times 10^{-3}$	
		Fe^{3+}	6.5×10^3	$^a 1.78 \times 10^{-3}$	
	MeOH	NB	2.875×10^3	—	
[Eu(L ₅)(HCOO)]·H ₂ O	H ₂ O	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	3.1×10^4	$^b 2 \times 10^{-9}$	41
		CrO_4^{2-}	2.0×10^4	$^b 1 \times 10^{-9}$	
		Fe^{3+}	4.76×10^3	$^b 1 \times 10^{-9}$	
[Eu ₂ (L ₆) _{1.5} (H ₂ O) ₂ ·EtOH]·DMF	DMF	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	1.53×10^3	$^b 1 \times 10^{-5}$	42
		Fe^{3+}	2.94×10^3	$^b 1 \times 10^{-5}$	
[EuL ₇]	CH ₃ CN	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	1.06×10^4	$^b 1 \times 10^{-6}$	59
		Fe^{3+}	1.40×10^4	$^b 5 \times 10^{-7}$	
[TbL ₈]·2H ₂ O	H ₂ O	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	2.31×10^4	$^a 5.94 \times 10^{-6}$	60
		Fe^{3+}	2.27×10^4	$^a 8.32 \times 10^{-6}$	
[Eu(HL ₉)(H ₂ O) ₂ (NO ₃)]·NO ₃	H ₂ O	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	7.52×10^4	$^a 1.7 \times 10^{-5}$	61
		Fe^{3+}	4.03×10^4	$^a 4.3 \times 10^{-5}$	
	DMF	NB	1.26×10^4	$^a 2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	
[Tb(HL ₉)(H ₂ O) ₂ (NO ₃)]·NO ₃	H ₂ O	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	4.99×10^4	$^a 2.5 \times 10^{-5}$	61
		Fe^{3+}	4.54×10^4	$^a 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$	
	DMF	NB	2.6×10^4	$^a 1.8 \times 10^{-5}$	
[W ₂ (μ ₃ -S) ₆ (μ ₄ -S) ₂ Cu ₈ (CN) ₄ (3-abpt)]·CH ₃ CN·H ₂ O	CH ₃ CN	NB	3.94×10^4	$^a 1 \times 10^{-3}$	71
[Zn ₂₄ (BDPO) ₁₂ (DMF) ₁₂]·6DMF·52H ₂ O	DMF	NB	9.1×10^2	—	72
[Eu ₄ (INO) ₅ (μ ₃ -OH) ₂ Cl ₄ (H ₂ O)]·(NO ₃) ₅ (H ₂ O) ₅	H ₂ O	NB	0.3×10^3	$^b 3 \times 10^{-6}$	26

^a Detection limitation calculated by $3\delta/k$; ^b Detection limitation according to the experiment data.

(H₂L₁=6,6'-(perfluoropropane-2,2-diyl)bis(2,3-dihydrophthalazine-1,4-dione);

H₂BPDP = 4,4'-biphenyldiphosphonate(monoethyl ester);

H₂L₂ = 4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)phenol;

H_5L_3 = 3,5-di(2',4'-dicarboxylphenyl)benzoic acid;
 bib = 1,4-bis(imidazol-1-yl) benzene;
 H_2L_4 = 2-(((2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzyl)imino)methyl)-6-methoxyphenol;
 piv = pivalic acid;
 mtrb = 1,3-bis(1,2,4-triazole-4-ylmethyl)benzene;
 btc = 1,3,5-benzenetricarboxylate;
 H_2L_5 = 5-((pyridin-3-yloxy)methyl)isophthalic acid;
 L_6 = 5,5'-(carbonylbis(azanediyl))diisophthalic acid;
 L_7 = 3-bis(3-carboxyphenyl)imidazolium;
 H_2L_9 = 4-(3,5-dicarboxylphenyl)-2-methylpyridine;
 3-abpt = 4-amino-3,5-bis(3-pyridyl)-1,2,4-triazole;
 H_4BDPO = 2,4-Bis(3,5-dicarboxyphenylamino)-6-ol triazine;
 HINO = isonicotinic acid N-oxide.)

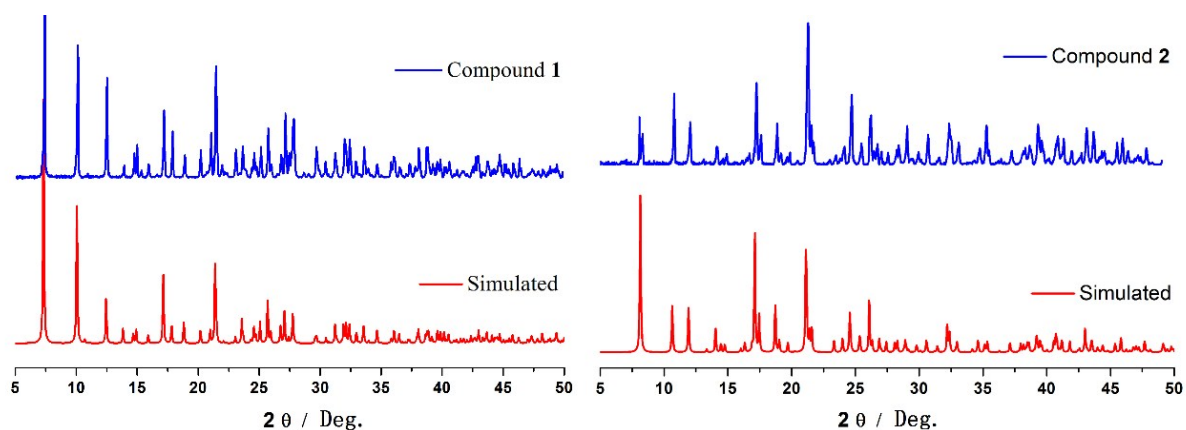


Fig. S1 PXRD patterns of simulated and as-synthesized compounds **1** and **2**.

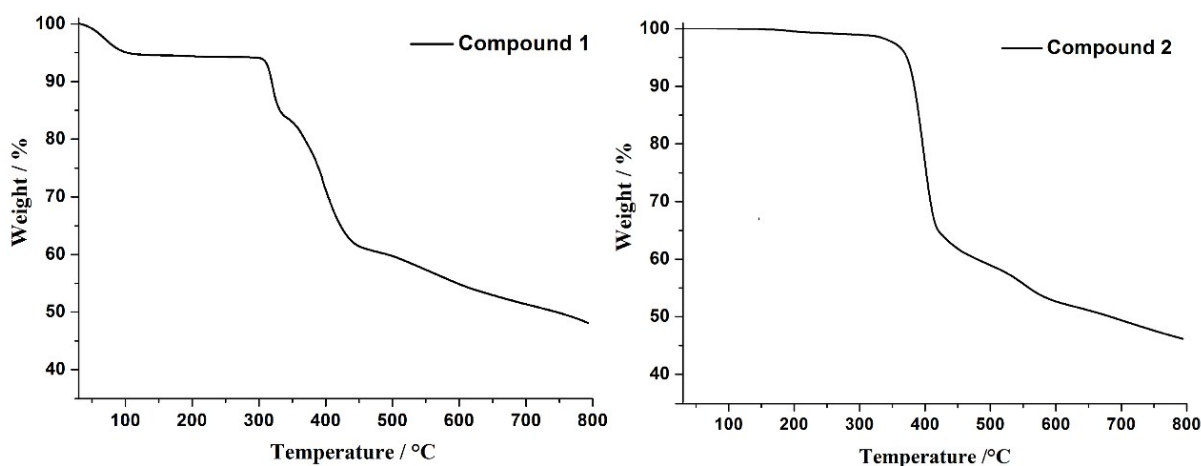


Fig. S2 TGA diagrams of as-synthesized compounds **1** and **2**.

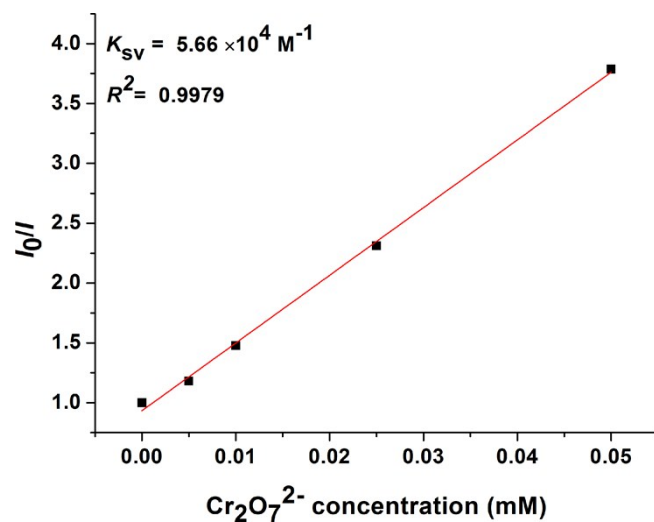


Fig. S3 I_0/I versus concentration of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ plotted according to Stern-Volmer equation.

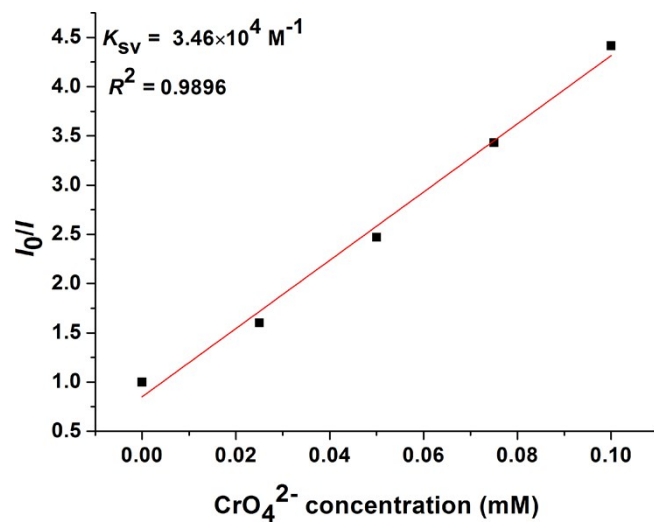


Fig. S4 I_0/I versus concentration of CrO_4^{2-} plotted according to Stern-Volmer equation.

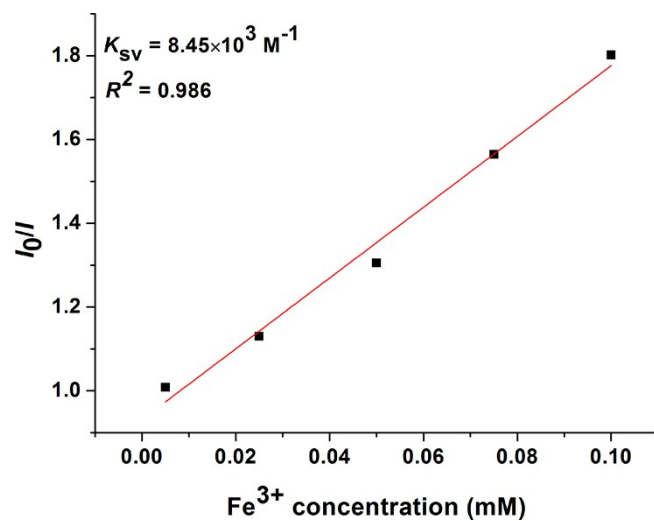


Fig. S5 I_0/I versus concentration of Fe^{3+} plotted according to Stern-Volmer equation.

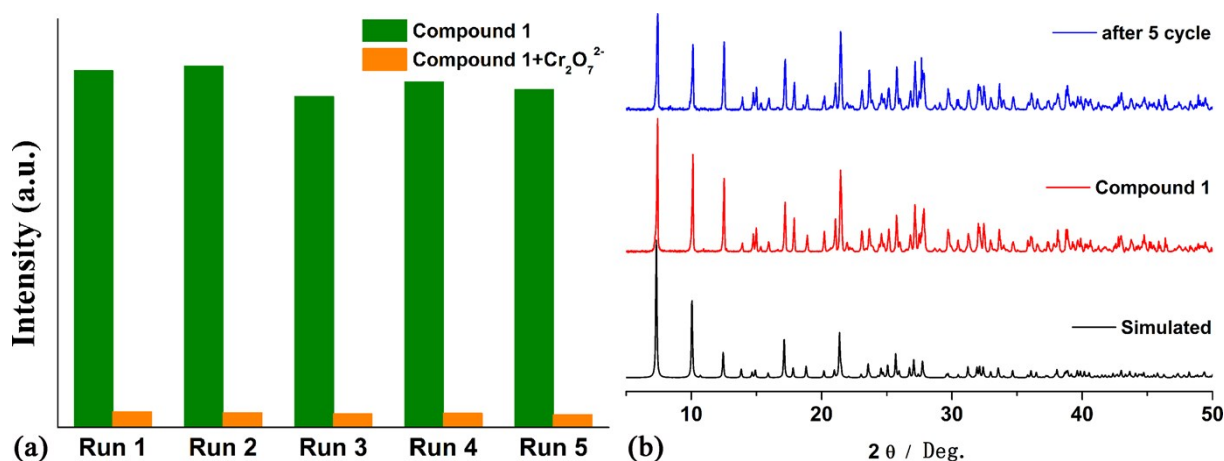


Fig. S6 (a) Luminescent intensity of compound **1** and sensing Cr₂O₇²⁻ (0.5 mM) during 5 times recycling experiments; (b) PXRD patterns of simulation, before and after 5 times recycling experiments.

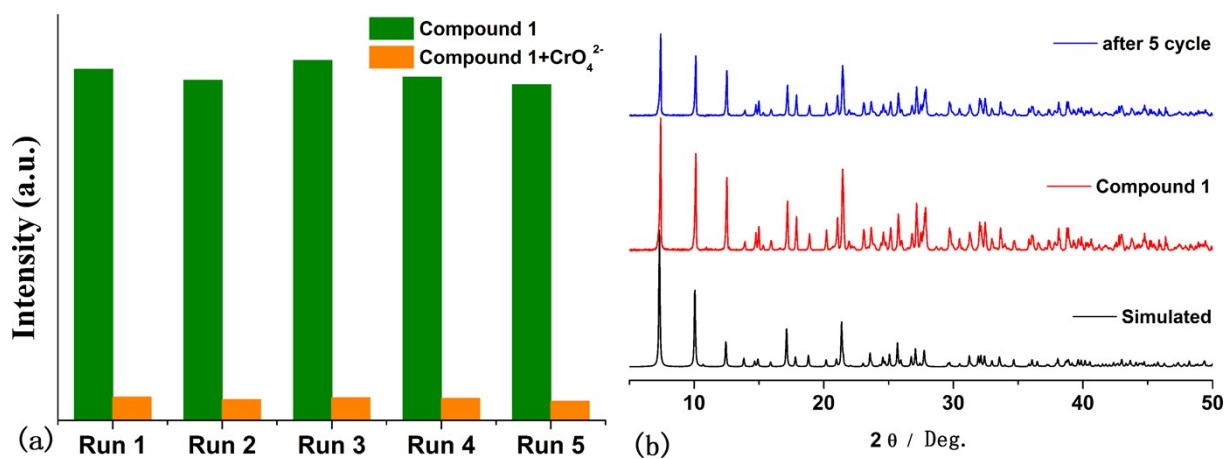


Fig. S7 (a) Luminescent intensity of compound **1** and sensing CrO₄²⁻ (0.5 mM) during 5 times recycling experiments; (b) PXRD patterns of simulation, before and after 5 times recycling experiments.

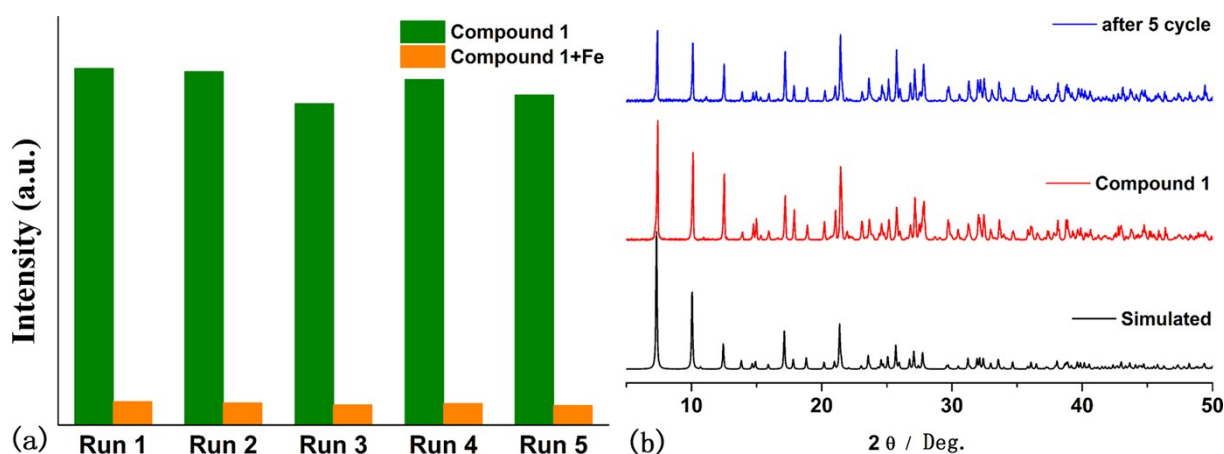


Fig. S8 (a) Luminescent intensity of compound **1** and sensing Fe³⁺ (1.5 mM) during 5 times recycling experiments; (b) PXRD patterns of simulation, before and after 5 times recycling experiments.

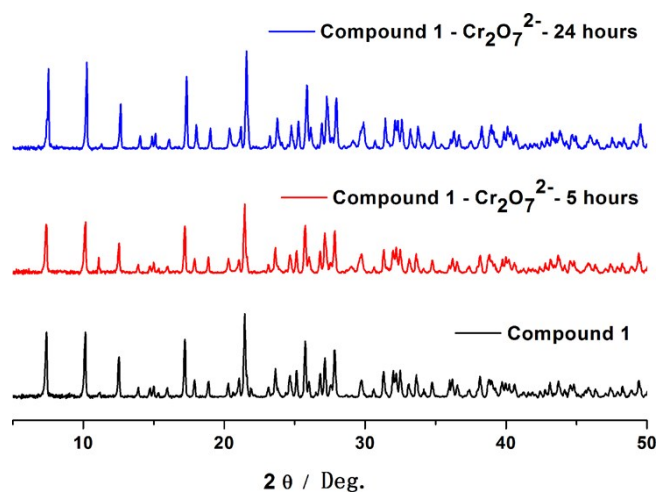


Fig. S9 The PXR D patterns of compound 1 before and after immersing in $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ aqueous solution for 5 hours and 24 hours.

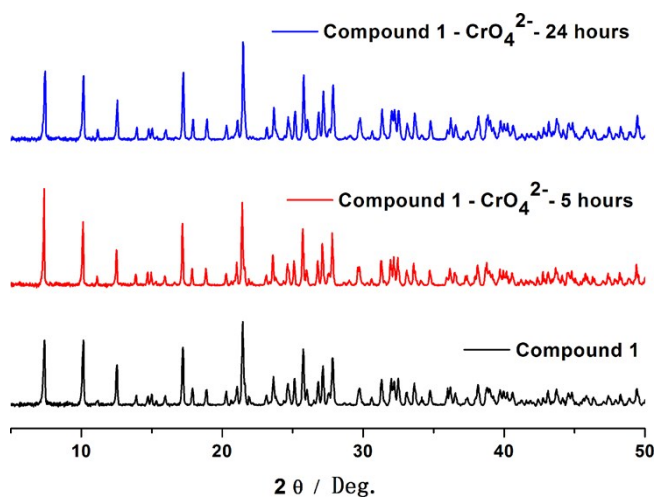


Fig. S10 The PXR D patterns of compound 1 before and after immersing in CrO_4^{2-} aqueous solution for 5 hours and 24 hours.

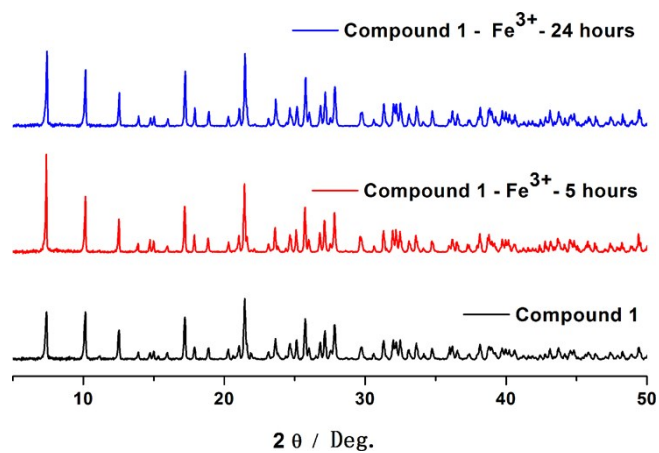


Fig. S11 The PXR D patterns of compound 1 before and after immersing in Fe^{3+} aqueous solution for 5 hours and 24 hours.

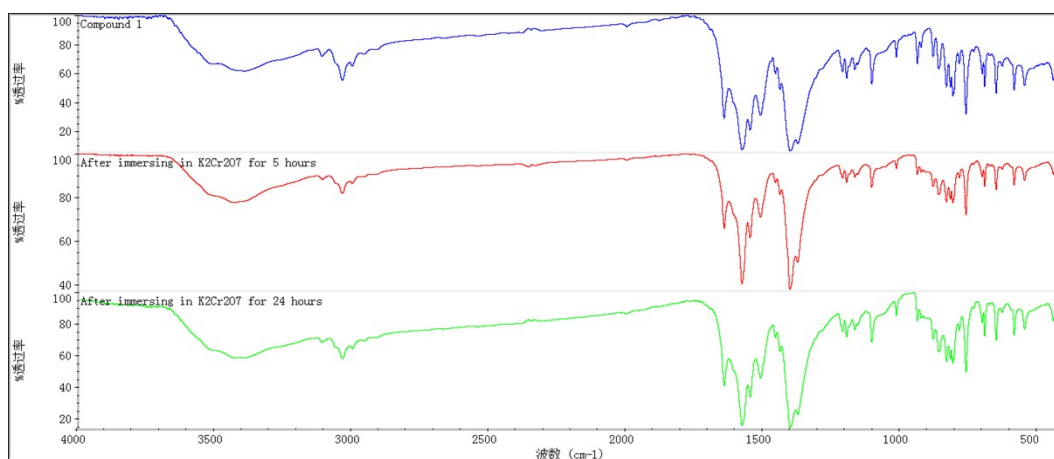


Fig. S12 The IR diagrams of compound **1** before and after immersing in $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ aqueous solution for 5 hours and 24 hours.

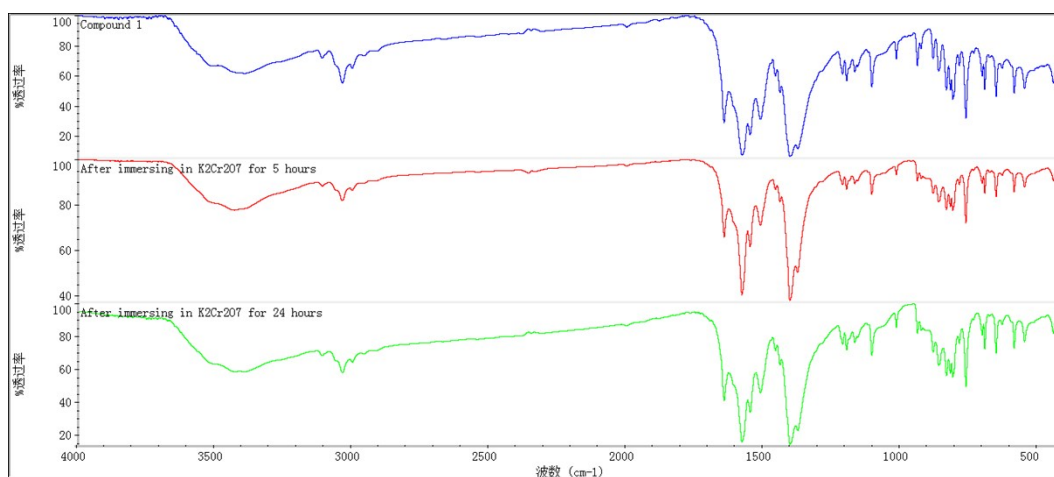


Fig. S13 The IR diagrams of compound **1** before and after immersing in CrO_4^{2-} aqueous solution for 5 hours and 24 hours.

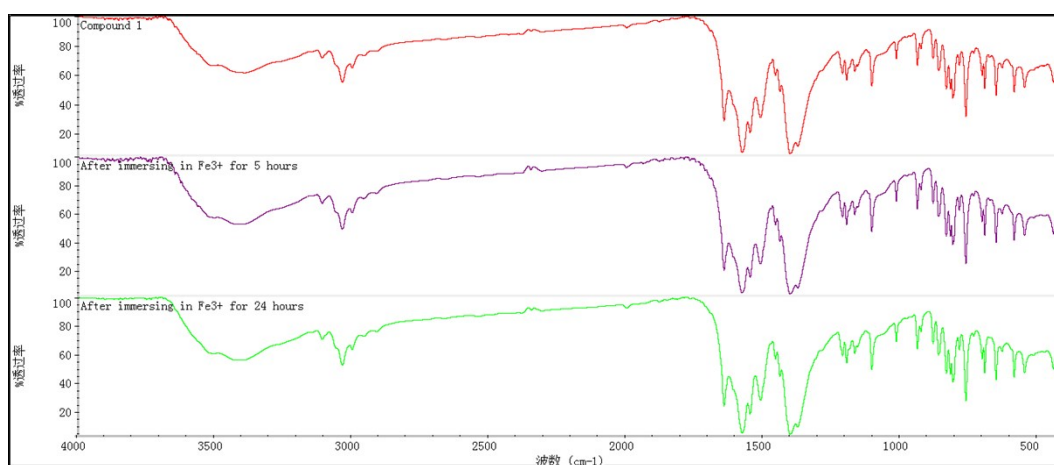


Fig. S14 The IR diagrams of compound **1** before and after immersing in Fe^{3+} aqueous solution for 5 hours and 24 hours.

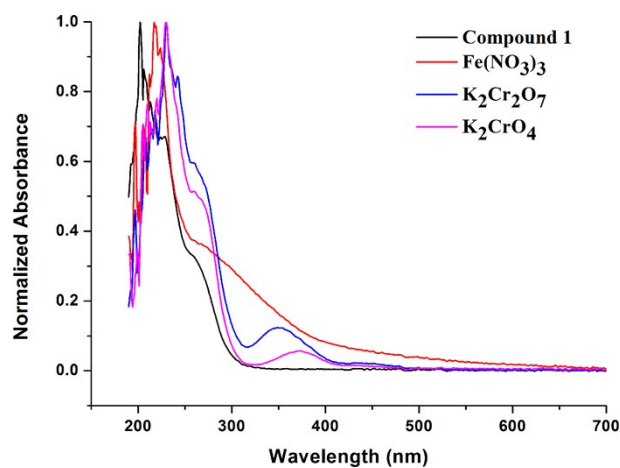


Fig. S15 The UV-vis absorption spectra of compound **1** and $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$, CrO_4^{2-} and Fe^{3+} aqueous solution (1.5mM).

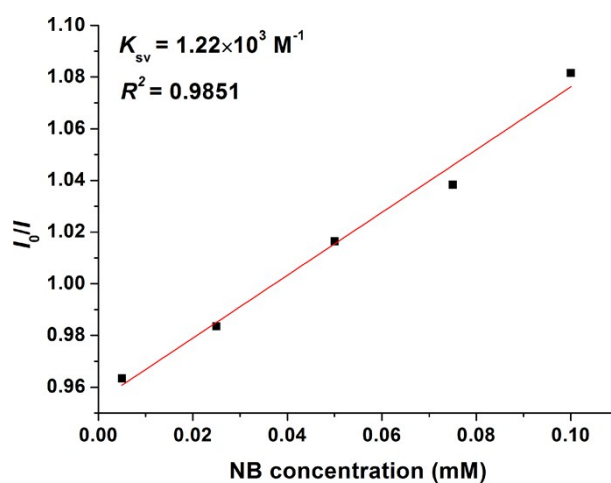


Fig. S16 I_0/I versus concentration of NB plotted according to Stern-Volmer equation.

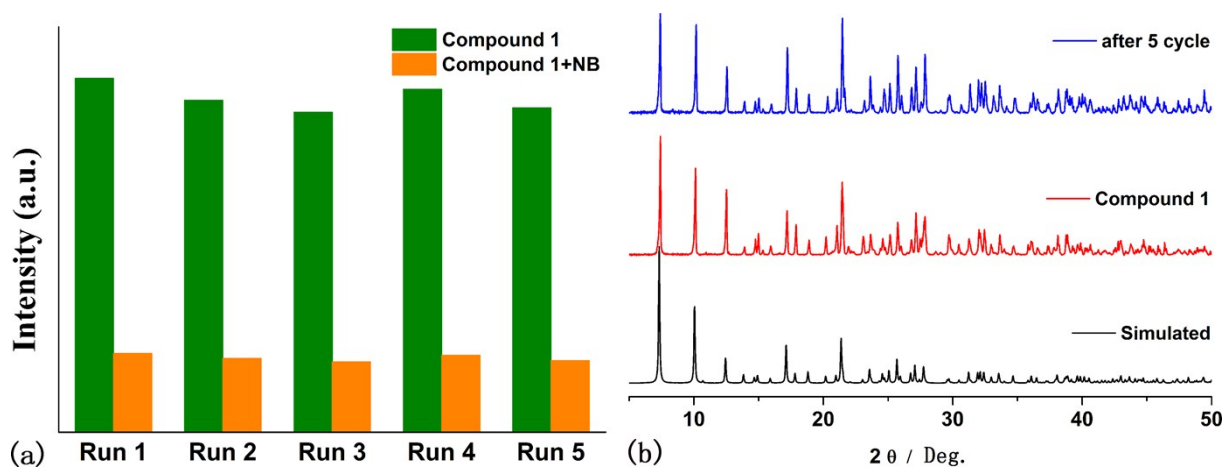


Fig. S17 (a) Luminescent intensity of compound **1** and sensing NB during 5 times recycling experiments; (b) PXRD patterns of simulation, before and after 5 times recycling experiments.

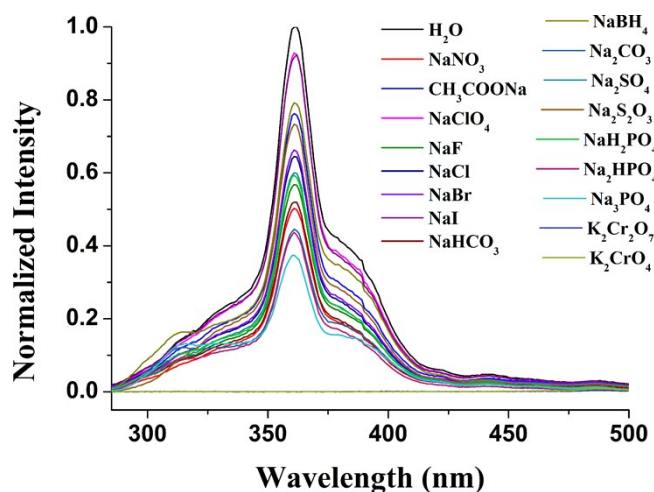


Fig. S18 Normalized luminescent intensities of compound 1 dispersed in inorganic anion aqueous solution.

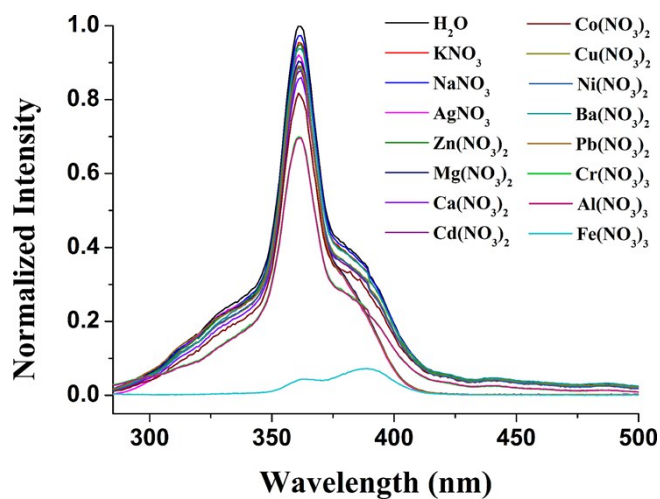


Fig. S19 Normalized luminescent intensities of compound 1 dispersed in metal cations aqueous solution.

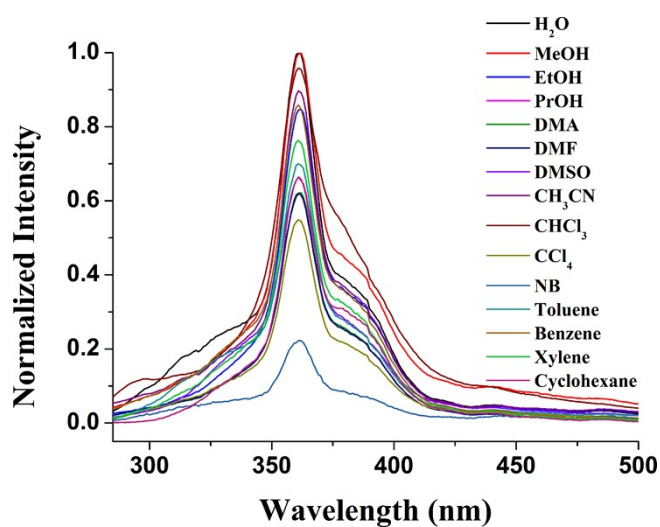


Fig. S20 Normalized luminescent intensities of compound 1 dispersed in different organic solvents.

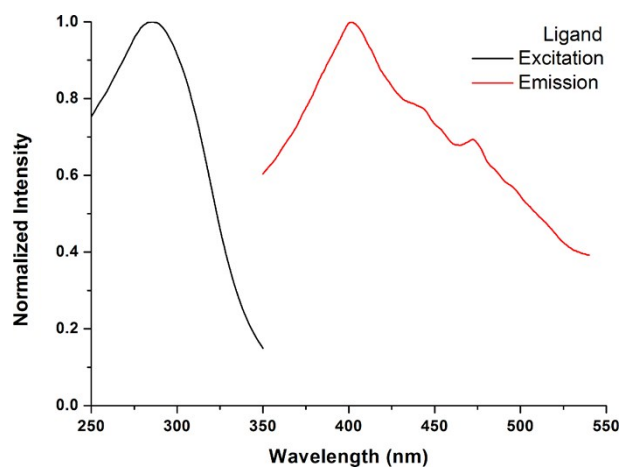


Fig. S21 Solid state excitation and emission spectra of free ligand. ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 280 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 402 \text{ nm}$)