

Supporting Information

Catalytic hydrogen evolution performance of CoS_x modified perovskite LaMnO₃ composites

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Band potential calculation

Pearson Absolute Electronegativity of different elements comes from the following database:

http://www.knowledgedoor.com/2/elements_handbook/pearson_absolute_electronegativity.html#opennewwindow?tdsourcetag=s_pcqq_aiomsg

CoWO₄:

$$\chi = [\chi(\text{Co}) * \chi(\text{W}) * \chi(\text{O})^4]^{1/6} = [\chi(4.30) * \chi(4.40) * \chi(7.54)^4]^{1/6} = 6.28 \text{ eV}$$

$$E_g = 2.68 \text{ eV}$$

$$E_{\text{CB}} = \chi - E^e - 0.5 E_g = 6.28 - 4.5 - 0.5 * 2.68 = 0.44 \text{ eV}$$

$$E_{\text{VB}} = E_{\text{CB}} + E_g = 3.12 \text{ eV}$$

CuNi₂S₄:

$$\chi = [\chi(\text{Cu}) * \chi(\text{Ni})^2 * \chi(\text{S})^4]^{1/7} = [\chi(4.48) * \chi(4.40)^2 * \chi(6.22)^4]^{1/7} = 5.38 \text{ eV}$$

$$E_g = 2.46 \text{ eV}$$

$$E_{CB} = \chi - E^c - 0.5 E_g = 5.38 - 4.5 - 0.5 * 2.46 = -0.35 \text{ eV}$$

$$E_{VB} = E_{CB} + E_g = 2.11 \text{ eV}$$