

Supporting Information  
for

**Synthesis, reactivity and catalytic activity of Au-PAd<sub>3</sub> complexes**

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## Catalytic tests

### Hydration of 3-hexyne

[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)X], 3-hexyne (199 μL, 1.75 mmol), H<sub>2</sub>O (34.6 μL, 1.925 mmol) and NBu<sub>4</sub>OTf (34.3 mg, 0.0875 mmol) were mixed in a 2 mL glass screw-top vial. Reaction mixture was stirred (rpm 1500) at 30°C. The progress of the reaction was monitored by <sup>1</sup>H NMR. The conversion was calculated from the integral intensities of the -CH<sub>2</sub>- protons. The reported values are the average of two runs. NMR shifts of the product corresponded the reported values<sup>1</sup>

**Table S1.** Gold-catalysed hydration of alkynes

$$\text{Et}-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{Et} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \xrightarrow[\text{30}^\circ\text{C, neat}]{\text{[Au] (X\%)} \text{ NBu}_4\text{OTf (5\%)}} \text{Et}-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}(=\text{O})-\text{Et}$$

Entry	Catalyst	mol % of the catalyst	Conv. % (time)
1	[Au(PAd <sub>3</sub> )OTf]	0.05	<5 (24h)
2	[Au(PAd <sub>3</sub> )OTf]	0.1	<5 (24h) <sup>[a]</sup>
3	[Au(PAd <sub>3</sub> )OTf]	0.25	<5 (24h)
4	[Au(PAd <sub>3</sub> )NTf <sub>2</sub> ]	0.1	<5 (24h)
5	[Au(PAd <sub>3</sub> )(CH <sub>3</sub> CN)]BF <sub>4</sub>	0.1	<5 (24h)

<sup>[a]</sup> Reaction was also performed at 60 °C with no difference in conversion

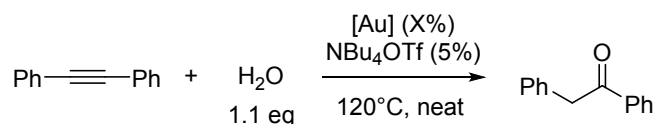
### Hydration of diphenylacetylene

[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)X], diphenylacetylene (312 mg, 1.75 mmol), H<sub>2</sub>O (34.6 μL, 1.925 mmol) and NBu<sub>4</sub>OTf (34.3 mg, 0.0875 mmol) were mixed in a 4 mL glass screw-top vial. Reaction mixture was stirred (rpm 1500) at 120°C. The progress of the reaction was monitored by <sup>1</sup>H NMR. The conversion was calculated from the integral intensities of suitable aromatic protons.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.05 – 7.98 (m, 2H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.60 – 7.52 (m, 1H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 2H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.38 – 7.21 (m, 5H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 4.29 (s, 2H, CHCO).

NMR shifts of the product corresponded the reported values<sup>1</sup>

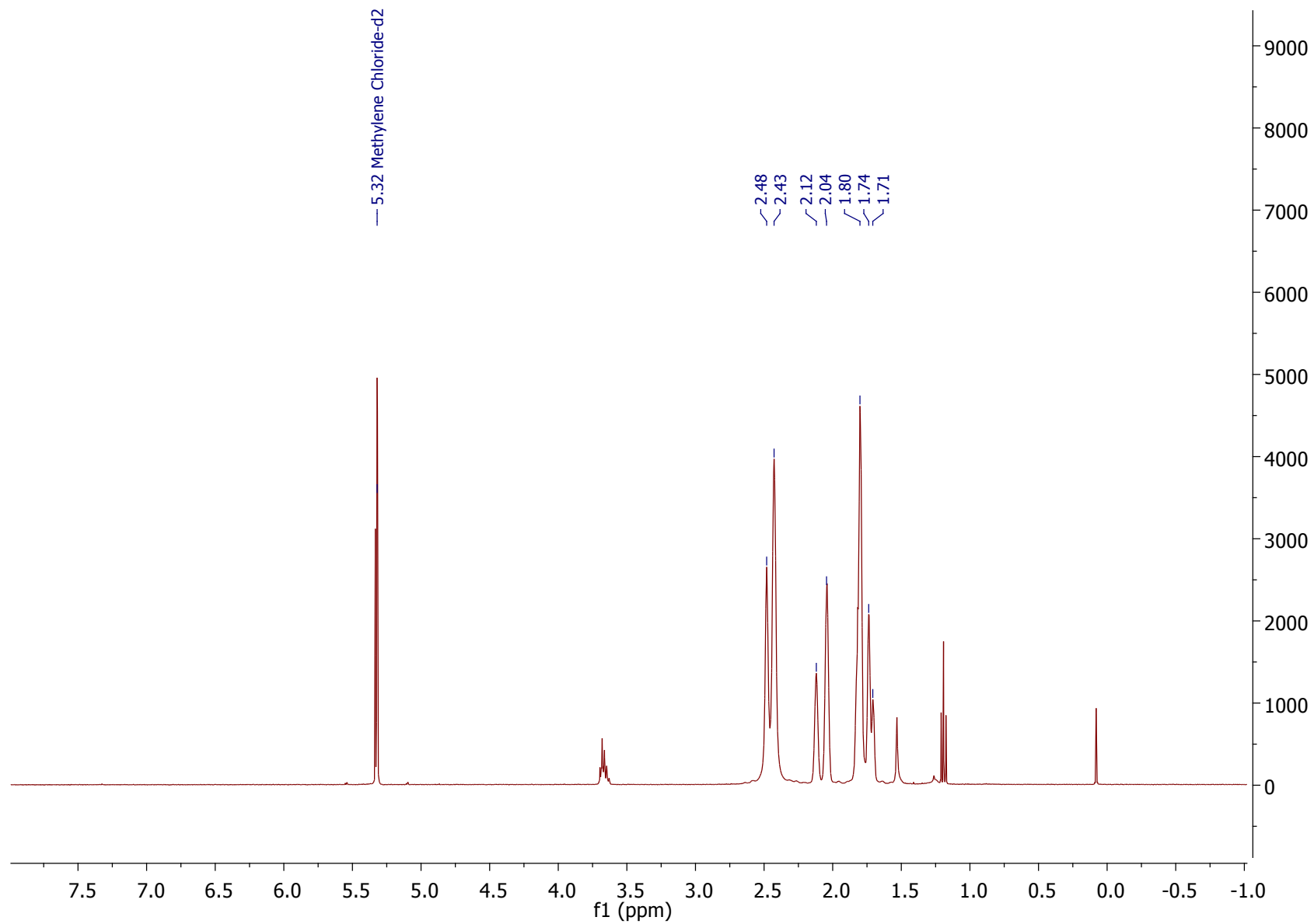
**Table S2.** Gold-catalysed hydration of diphenylacetylene



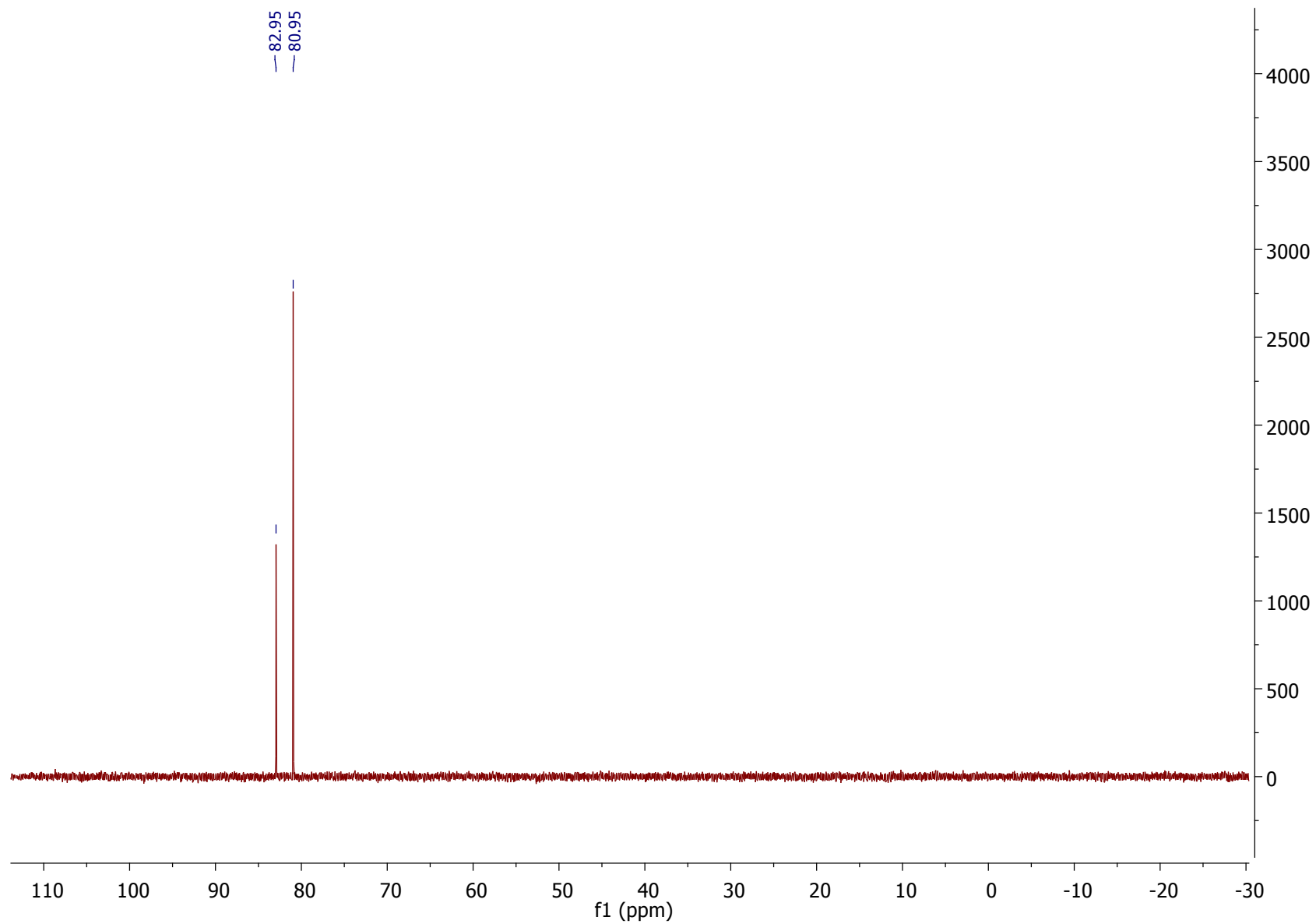
Entry	Catalyst	mol % of the catalyst	Conv. % (time)
<b>1</b>	[Au(PAd <sub>3</sub> )OTf]	<b>0.05</b>	29 (15h)
<b>2</b>	[Au(PAd <sub>3</sub> )OTf]	<b>0.1</b>	62 (4h) 78 (8h) 88 (15h)
<b>3</b>	[Au(PAd <sub>3</sub> )OTf]	<b>0.2</b>	90 (4h) 96 (8h) 96 (15h)
<b>4</b>	[Au(PAd <sub>3</sub> )NTf <sub>2</sub> ]	<b>0.1</b>	80 (4h) 91 (8h) 95 (15h)
<b>5</b>	[Au(PAd <sub>3</sub> )NTf <sub>2</sub> ]	<b>0.2</b>	94 (4h) 96 (8h) 96 (15h)
<b>6</b>	[Au(JohnPhos)OTf]	<b>0.2</b>	86 (4h) 91 (8h)
<b>7</b>	-	-	0 (8h)

The reported values are the average of two runs.

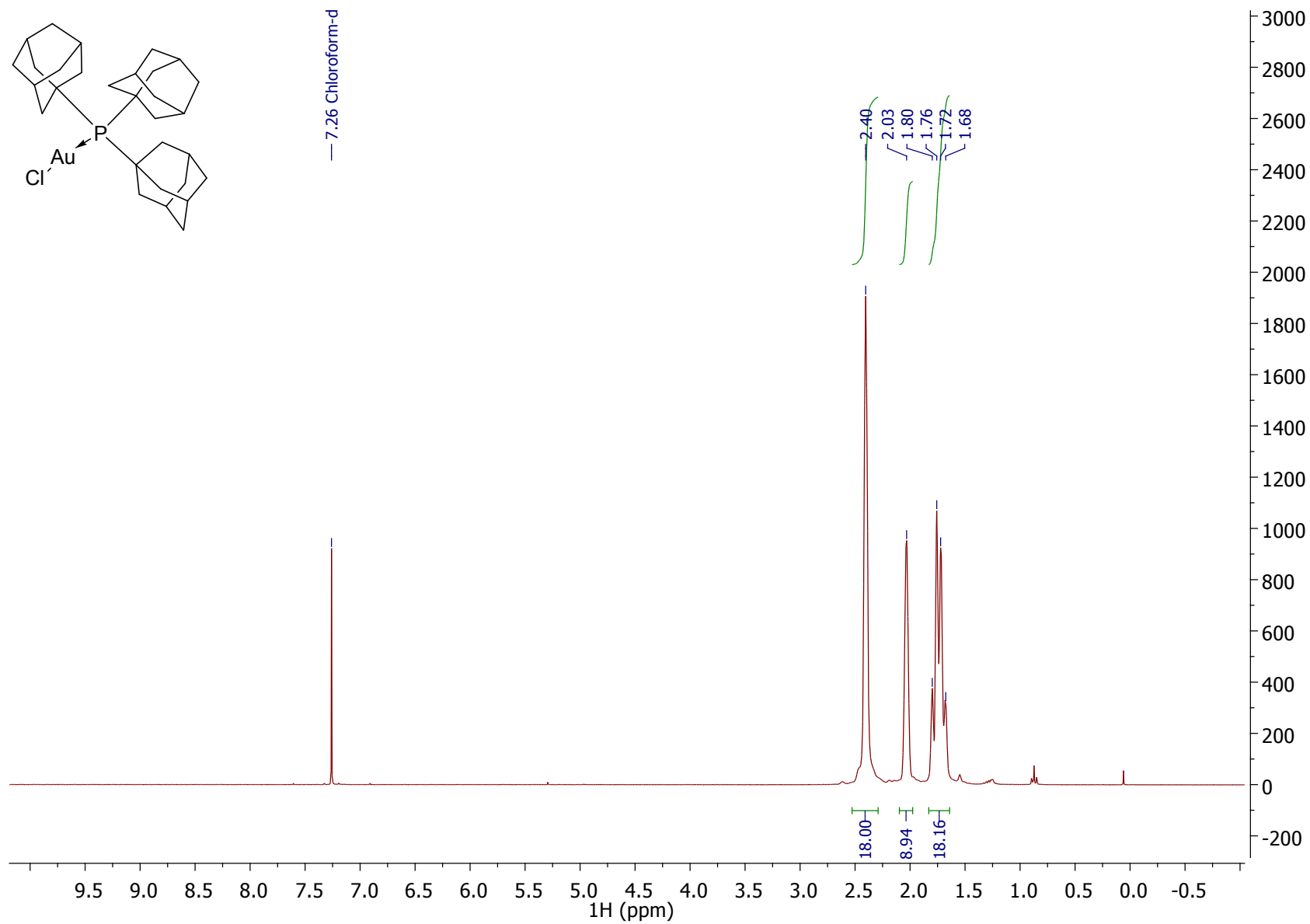
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of solid obtained with **Procedure A** for complex **1**



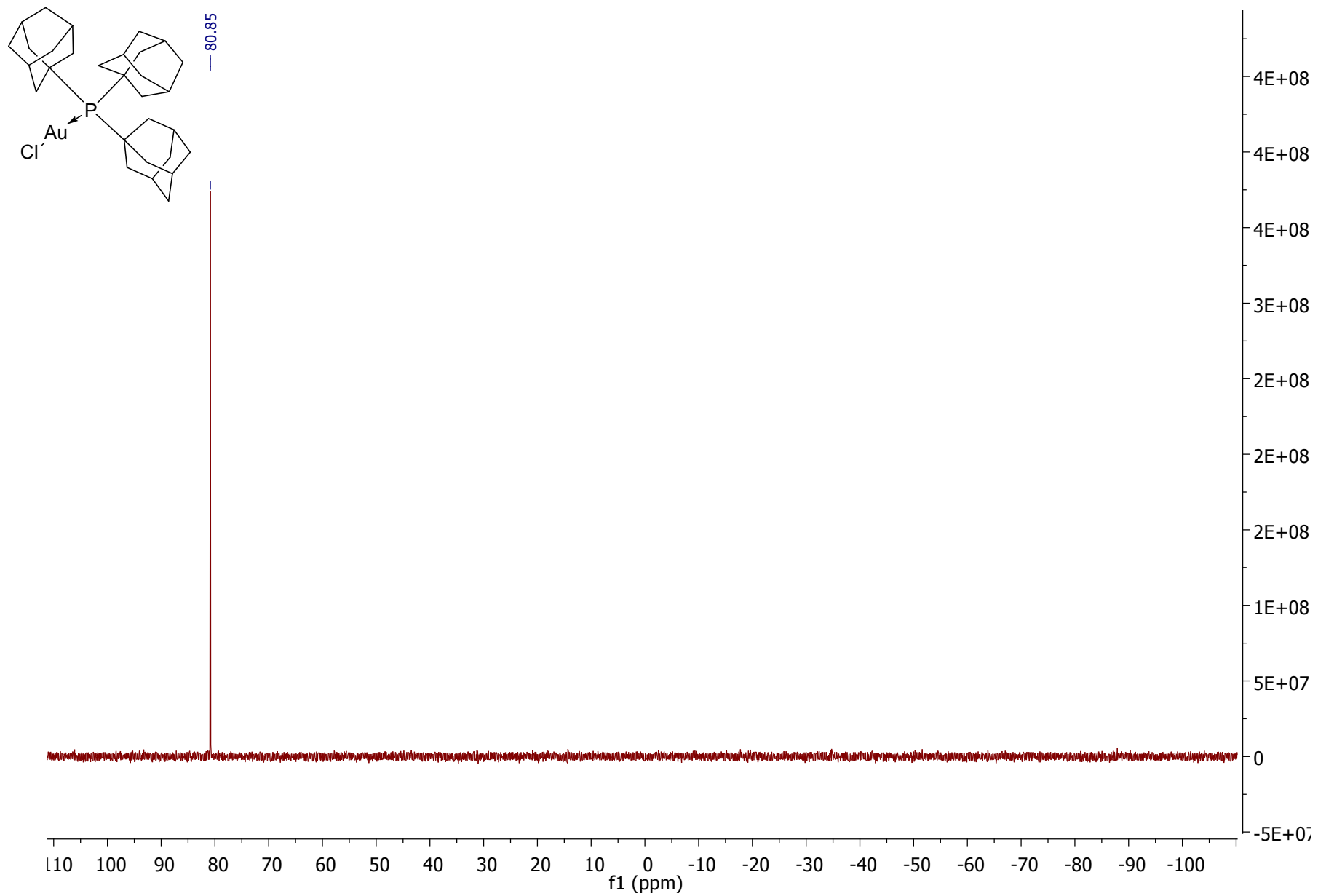
$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectrum of solid obtained with **Procedure A** for complex **1**



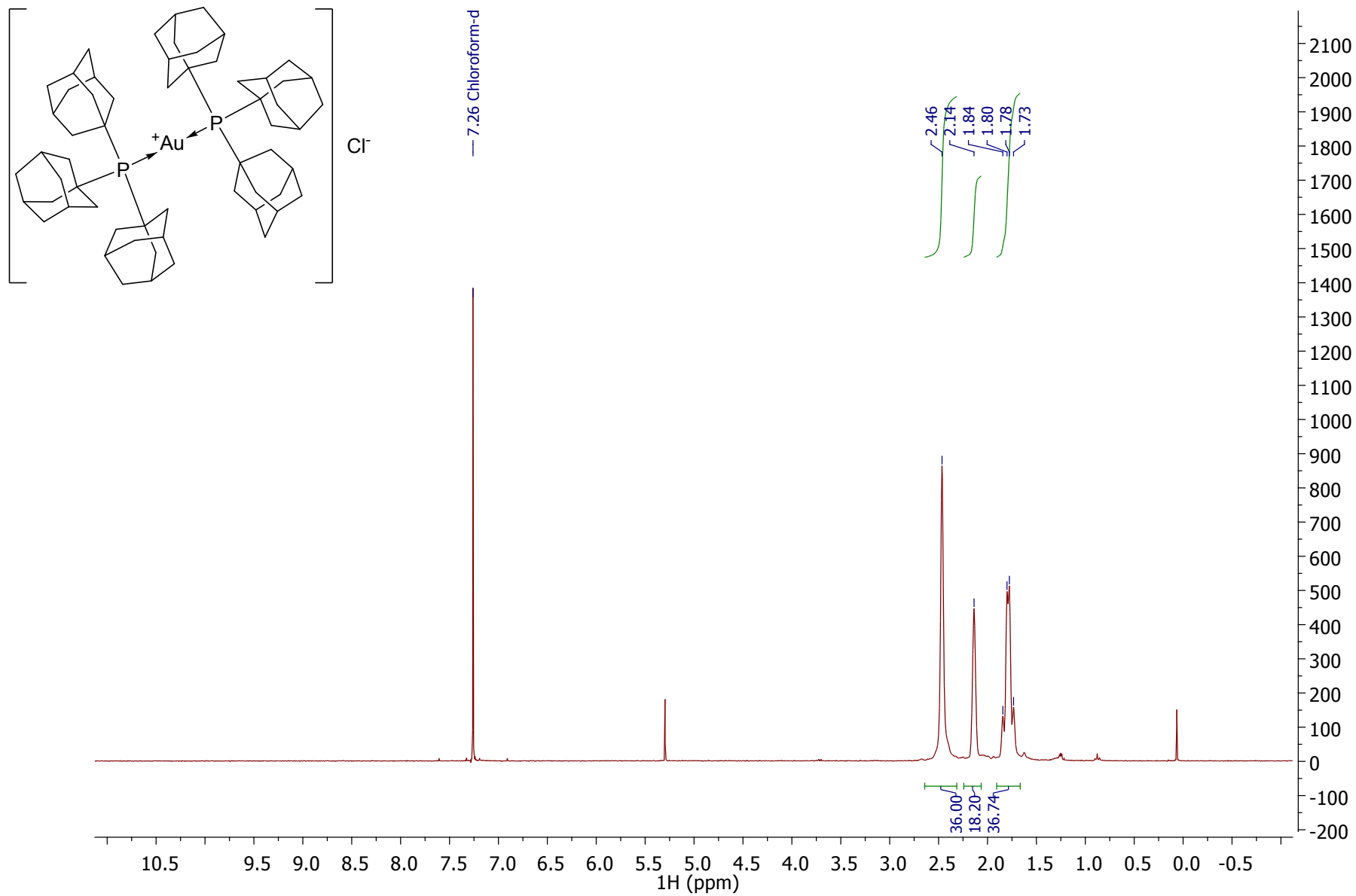
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)Cl] (**1**) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)Cl] (**1**) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum

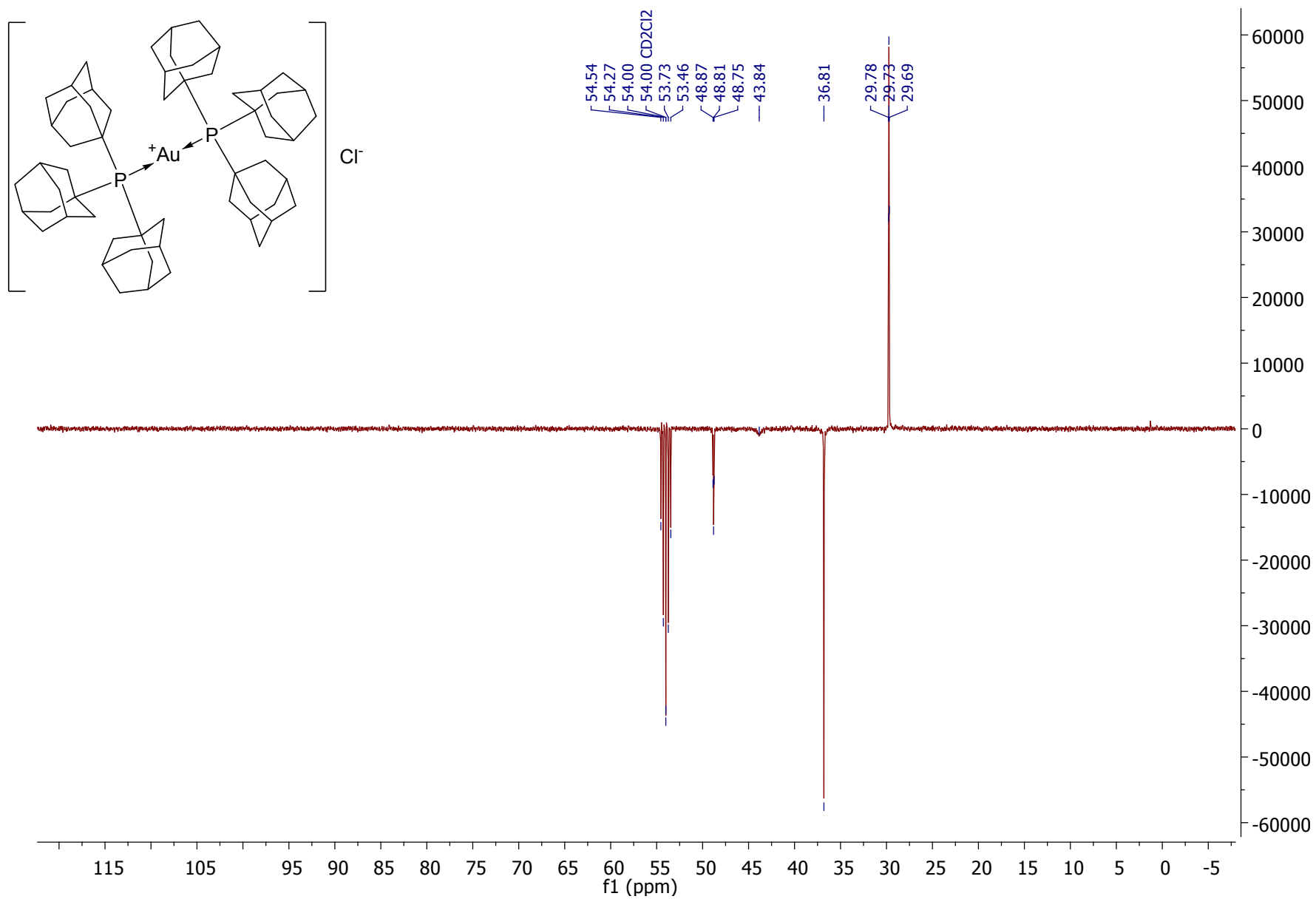


[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]Cl (**2**) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum

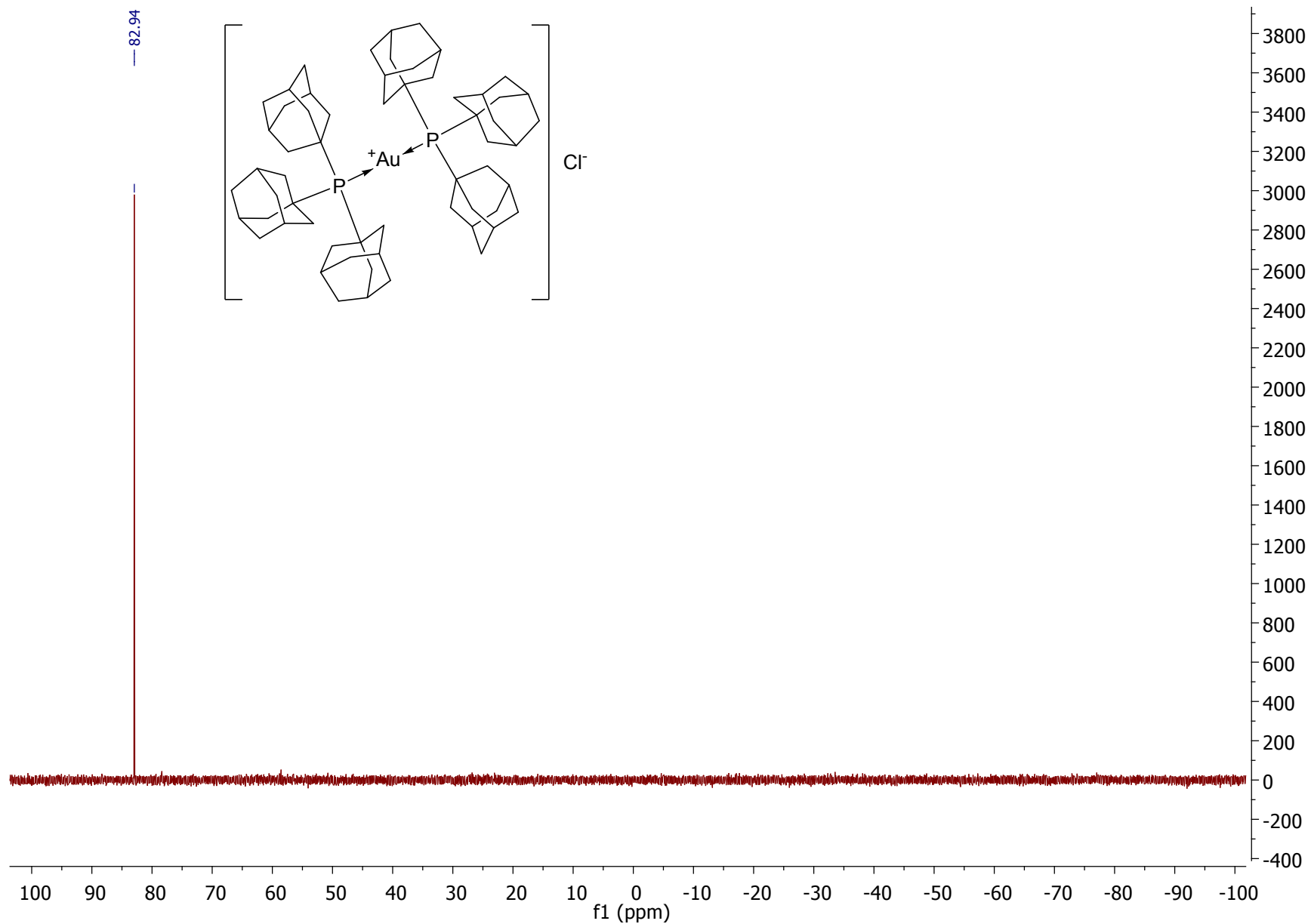




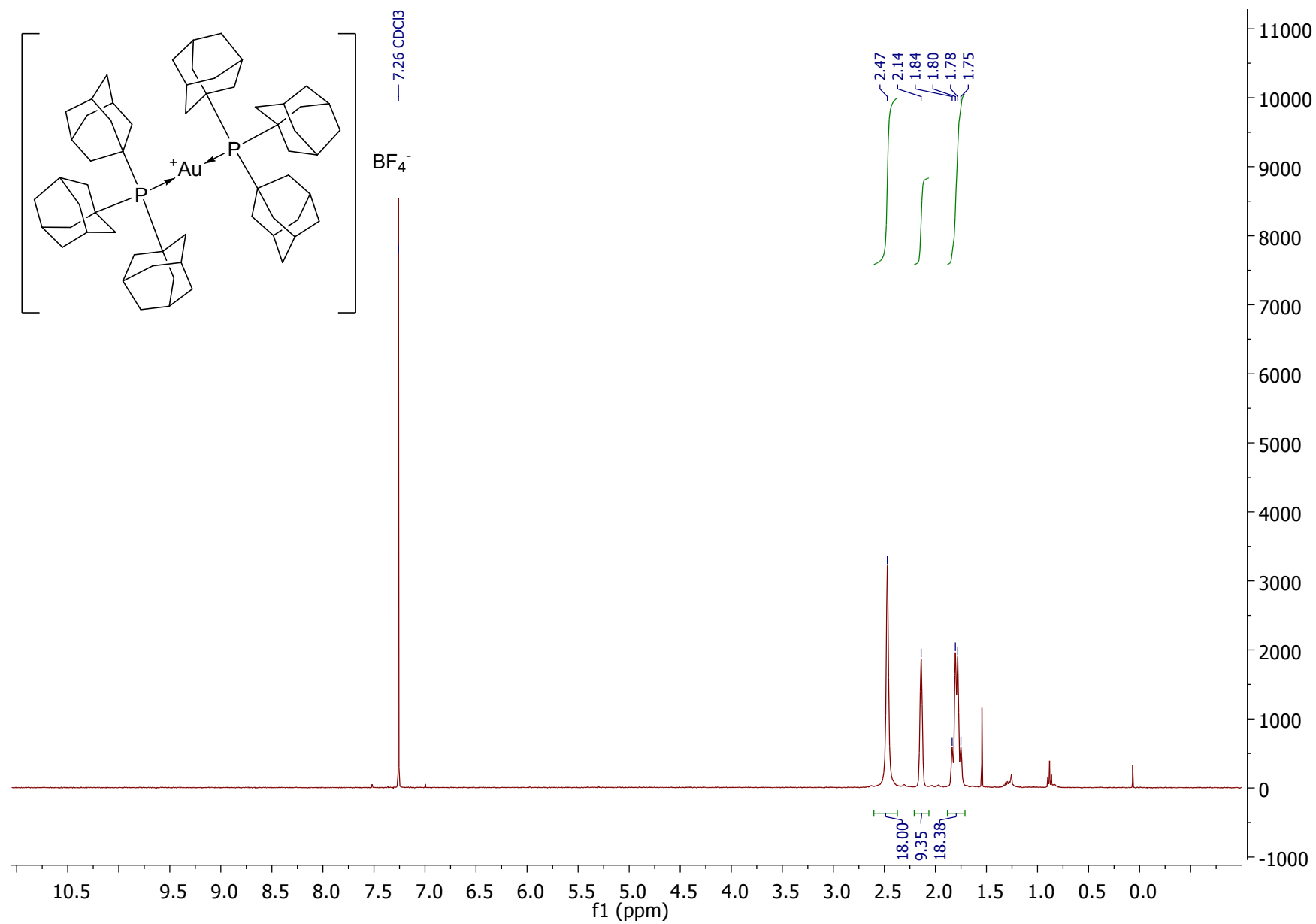
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]Cl (**2**) <sup>13</sup>C APT NMR spectrum



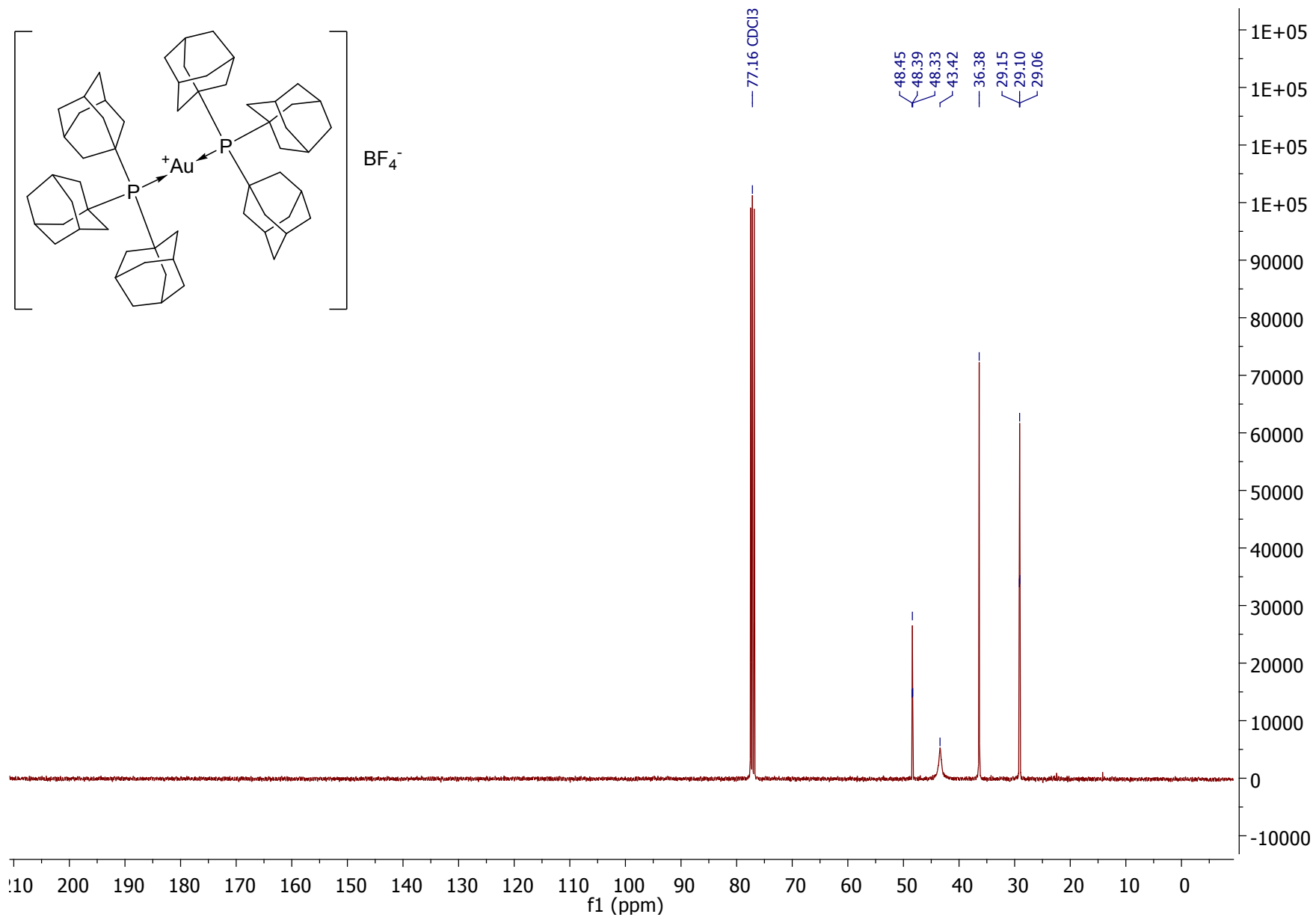
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]Cl (**2**) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum



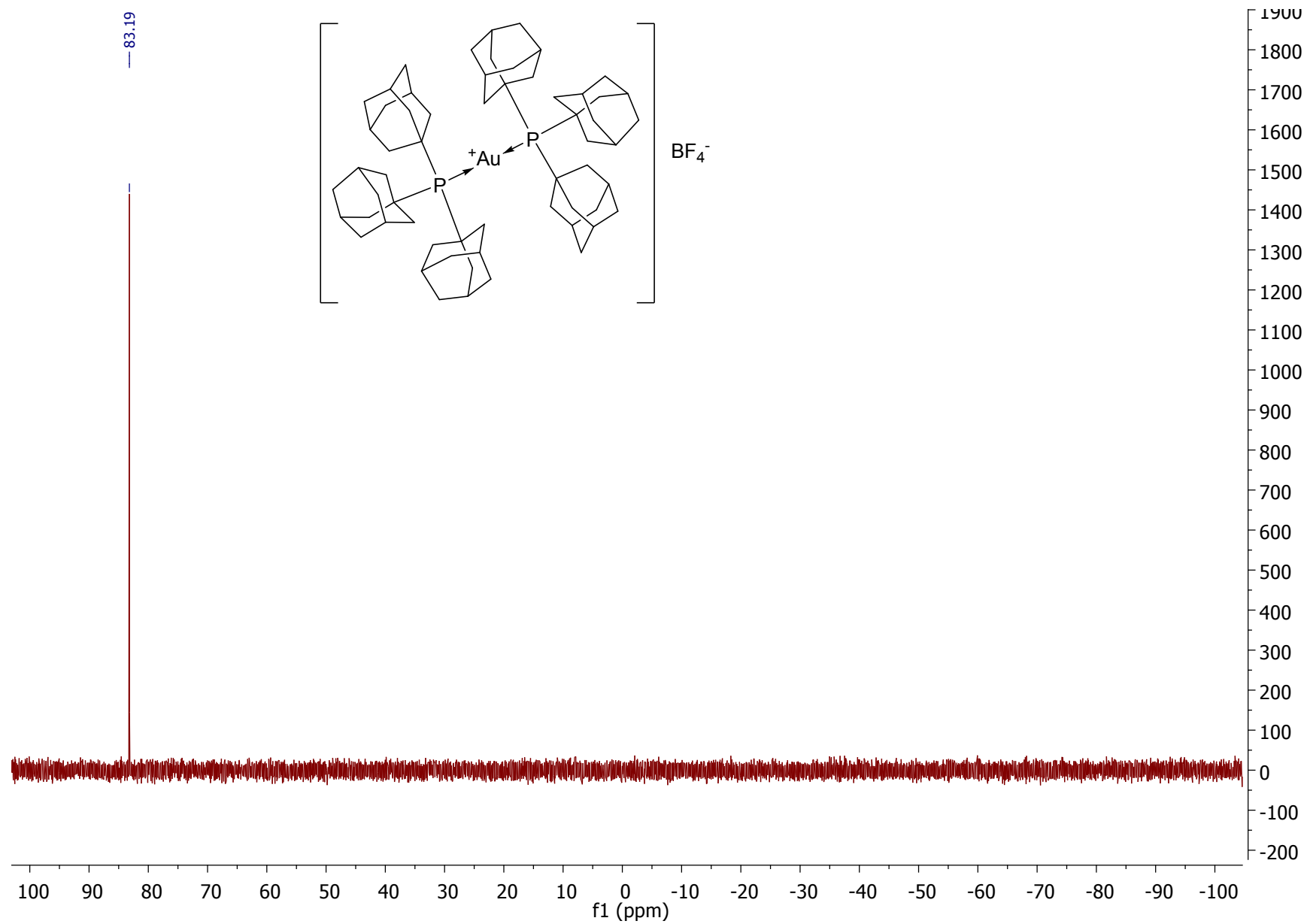
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]BF<sub>4</sub> (**3**) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



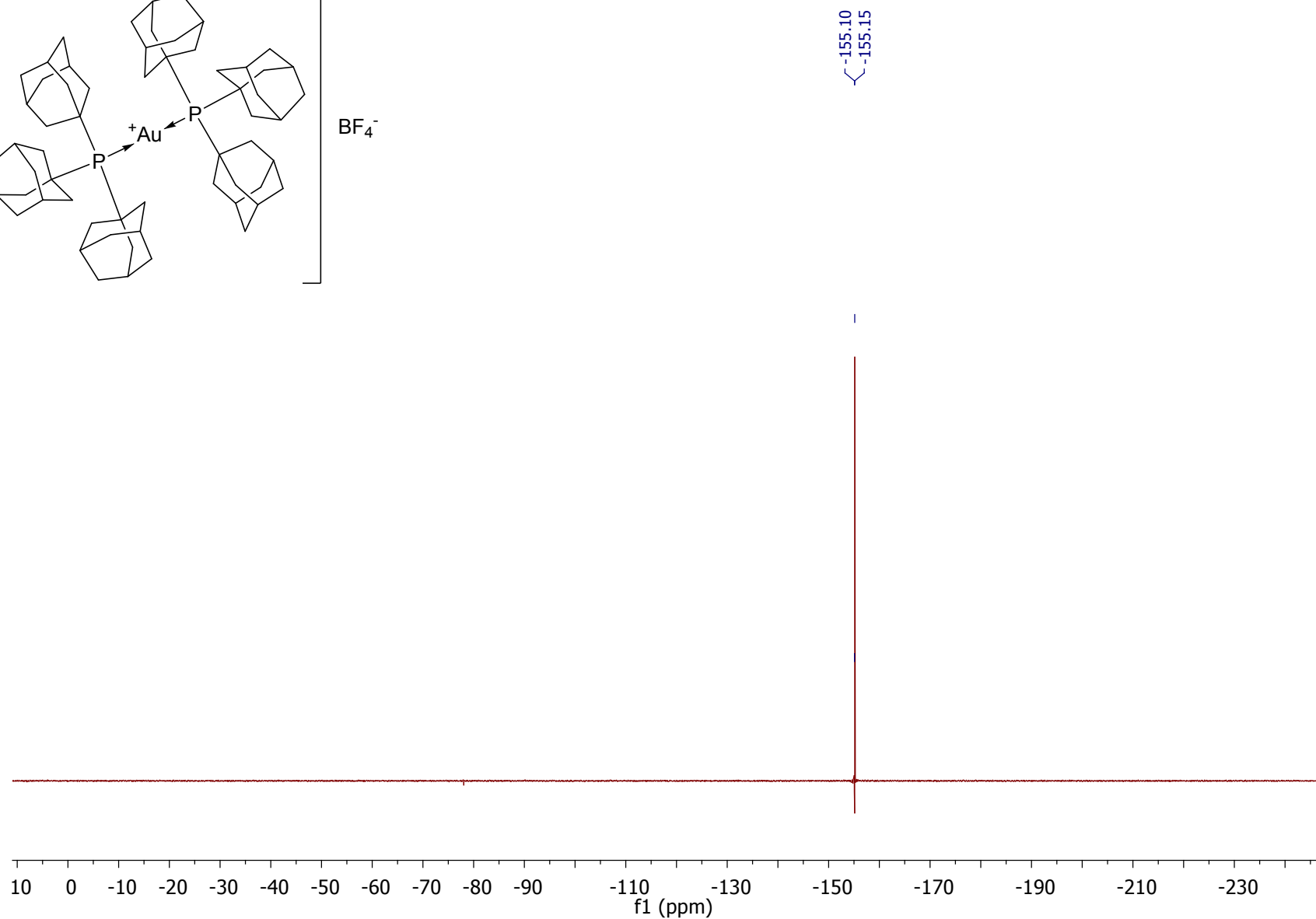
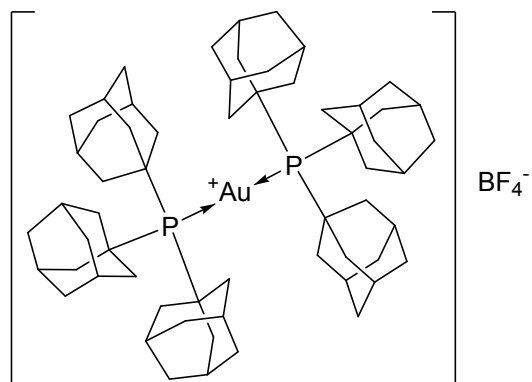
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]BF<sub>4</sub> (**3**) <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum



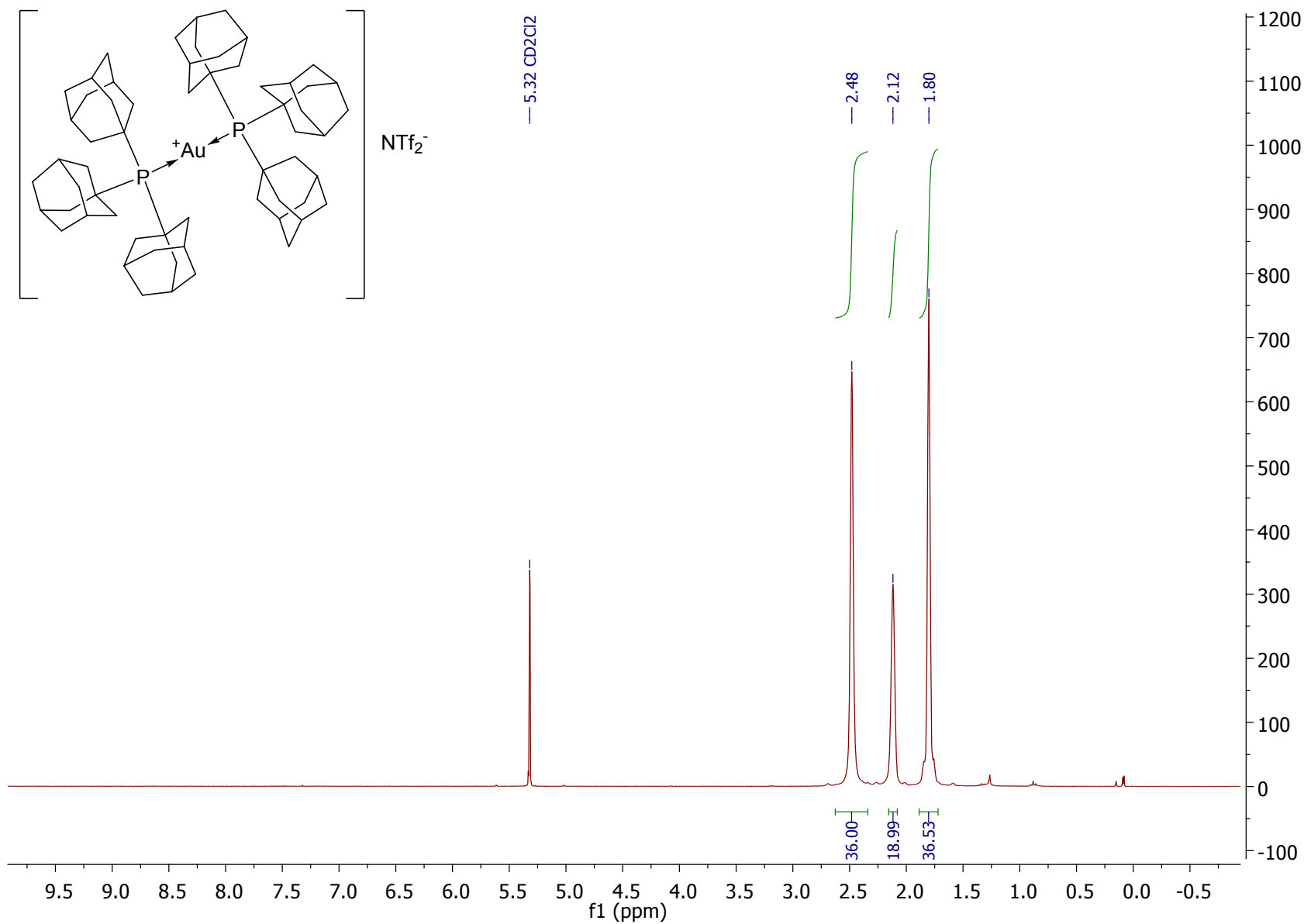
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]BF<sub>4</sub> (**3**) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum



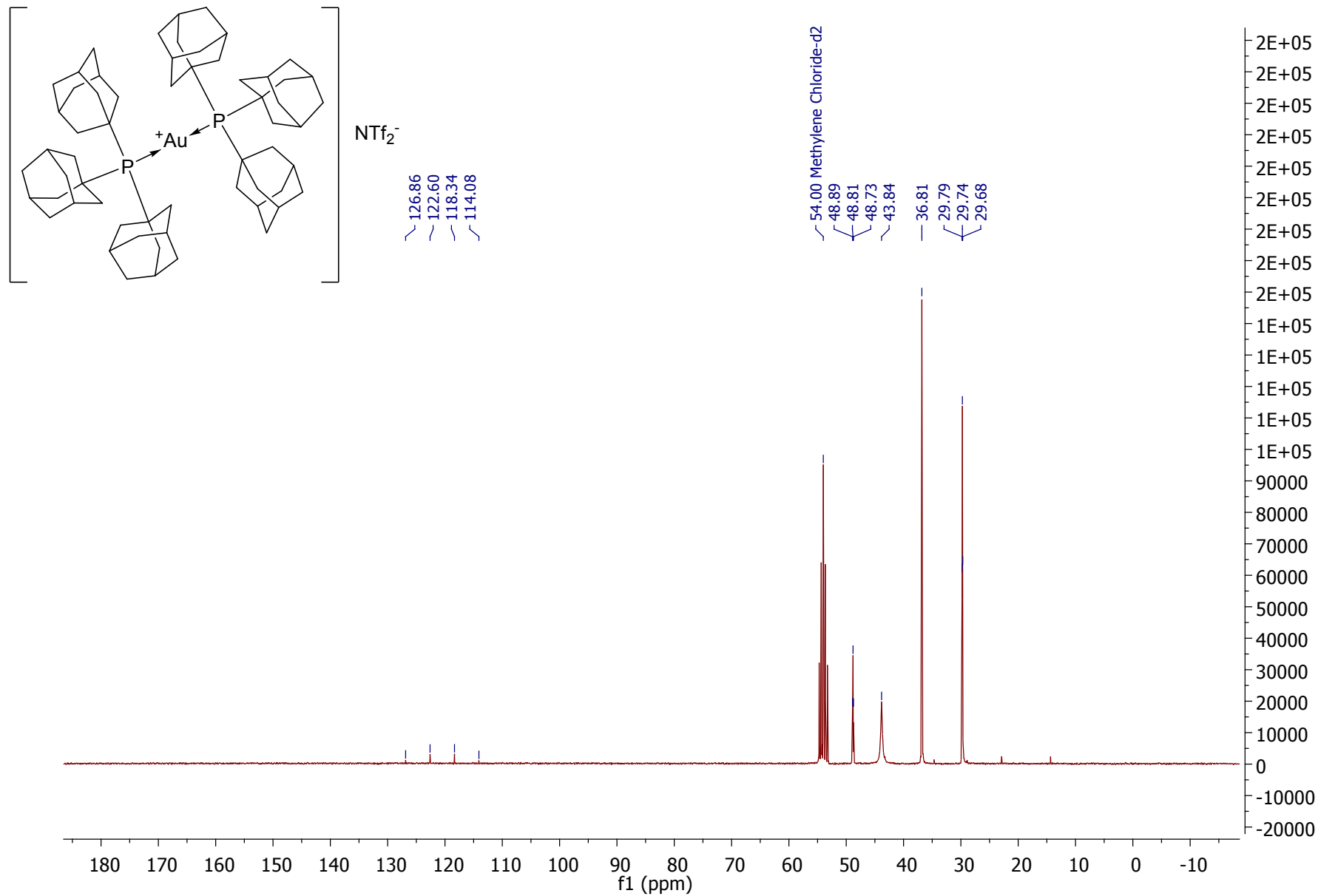
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]BF<sub>4</sub> (**3**) <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectrum



[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]NTf<sub>2</sub> (**4**) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum

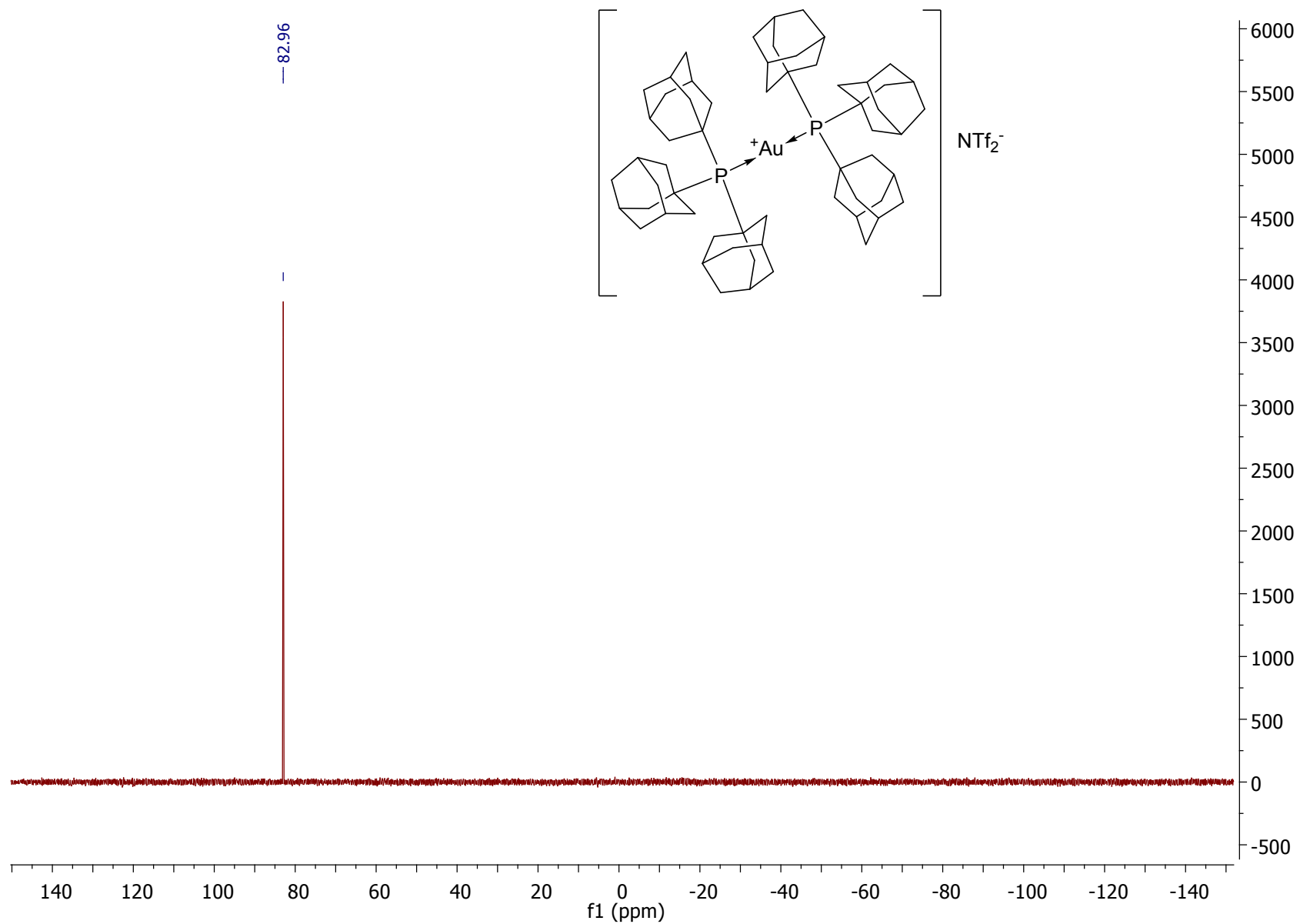


[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]NTf<sub>2</sub> (**4**) <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum

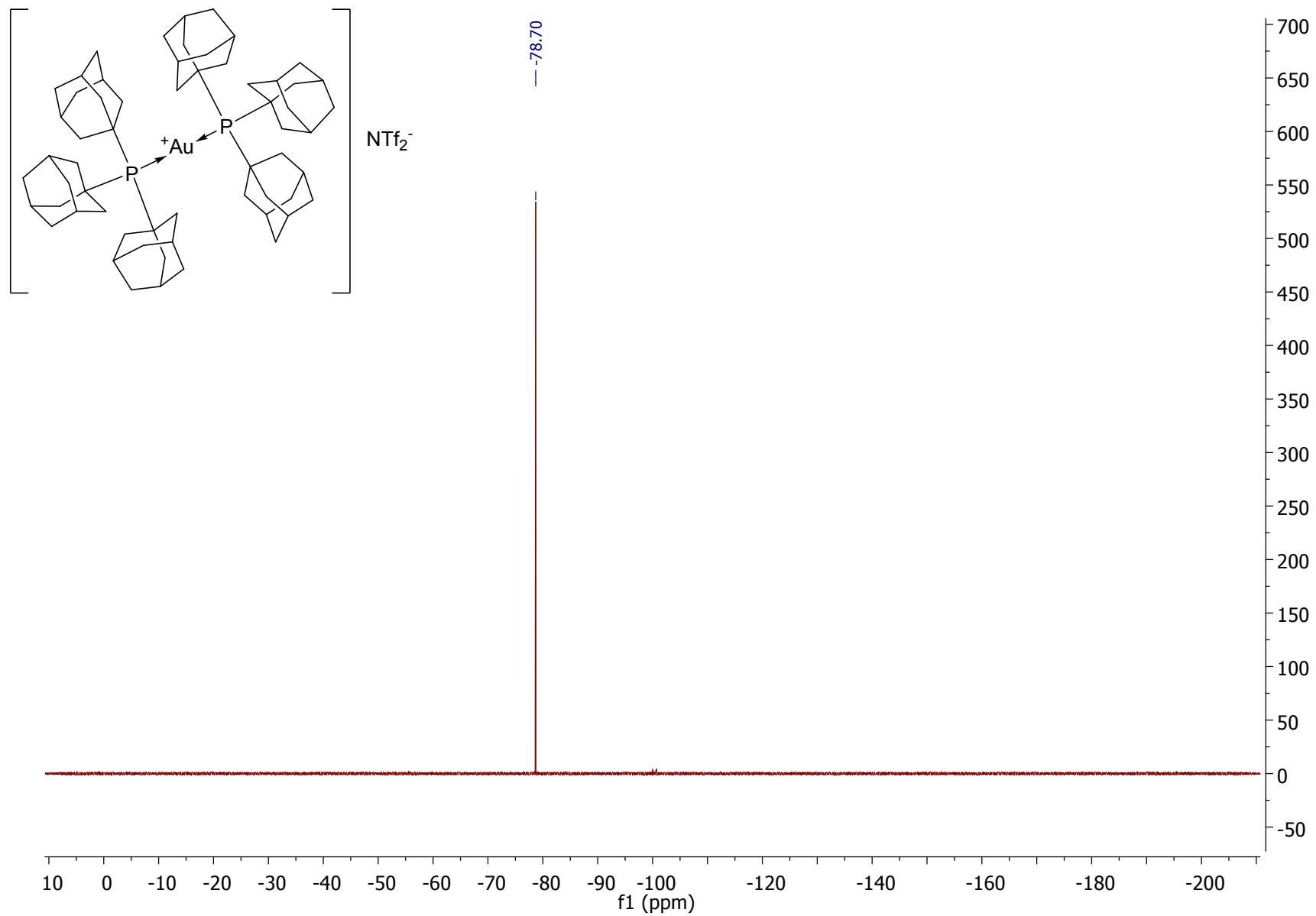




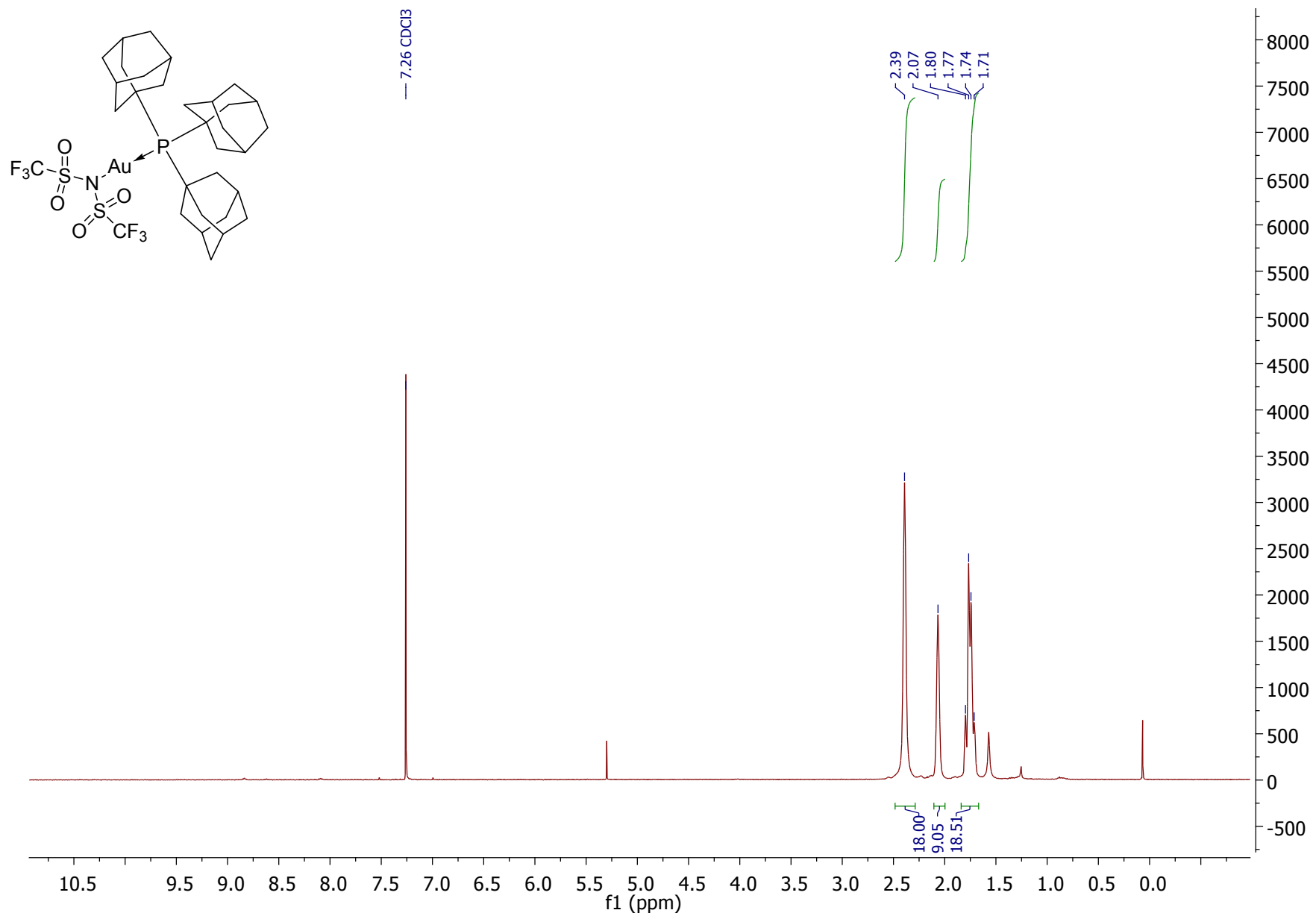
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]NTf<sub>2</sub> (**4**) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum



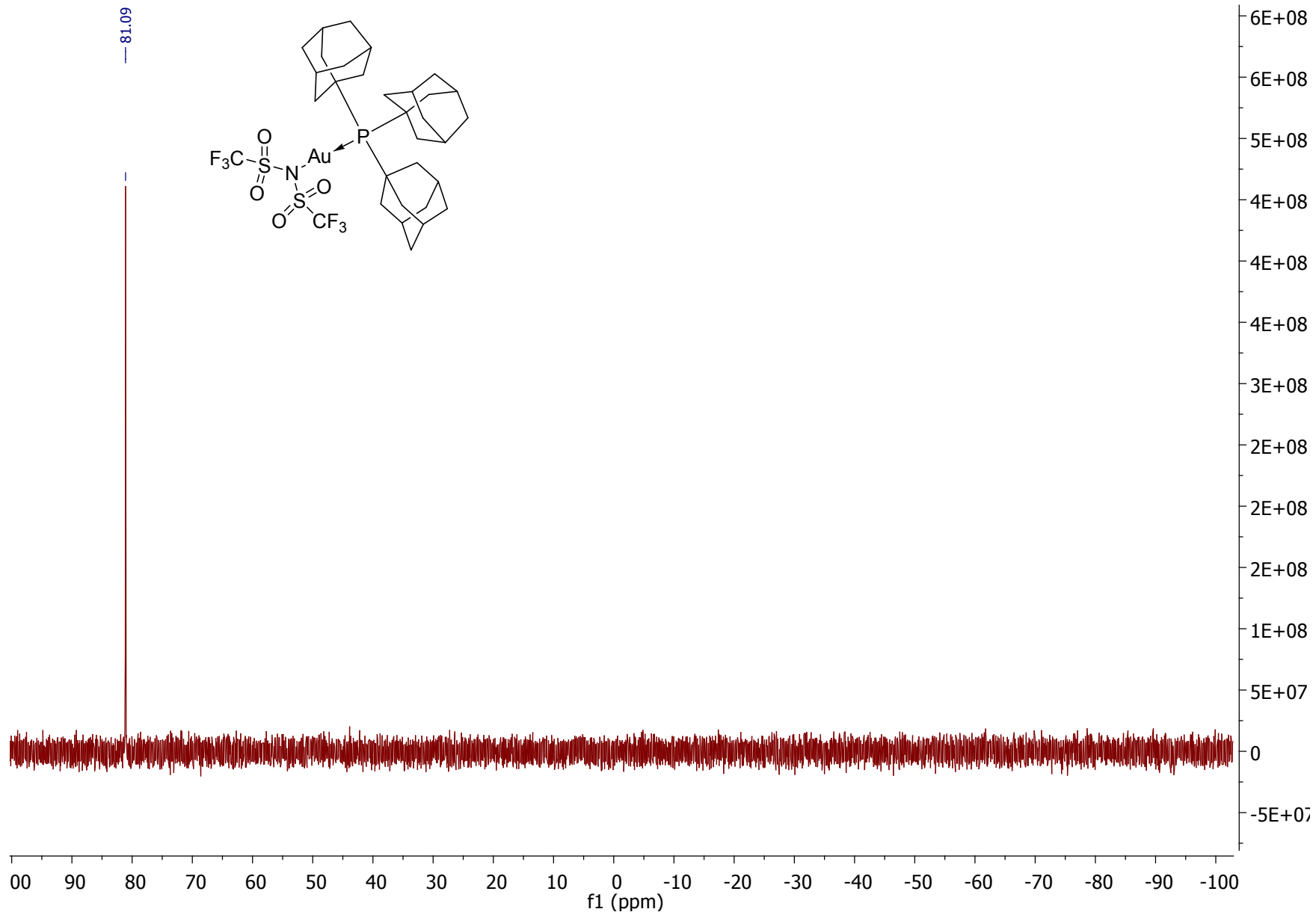
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]NTf<sub>2</sub> (**4**) <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectrum



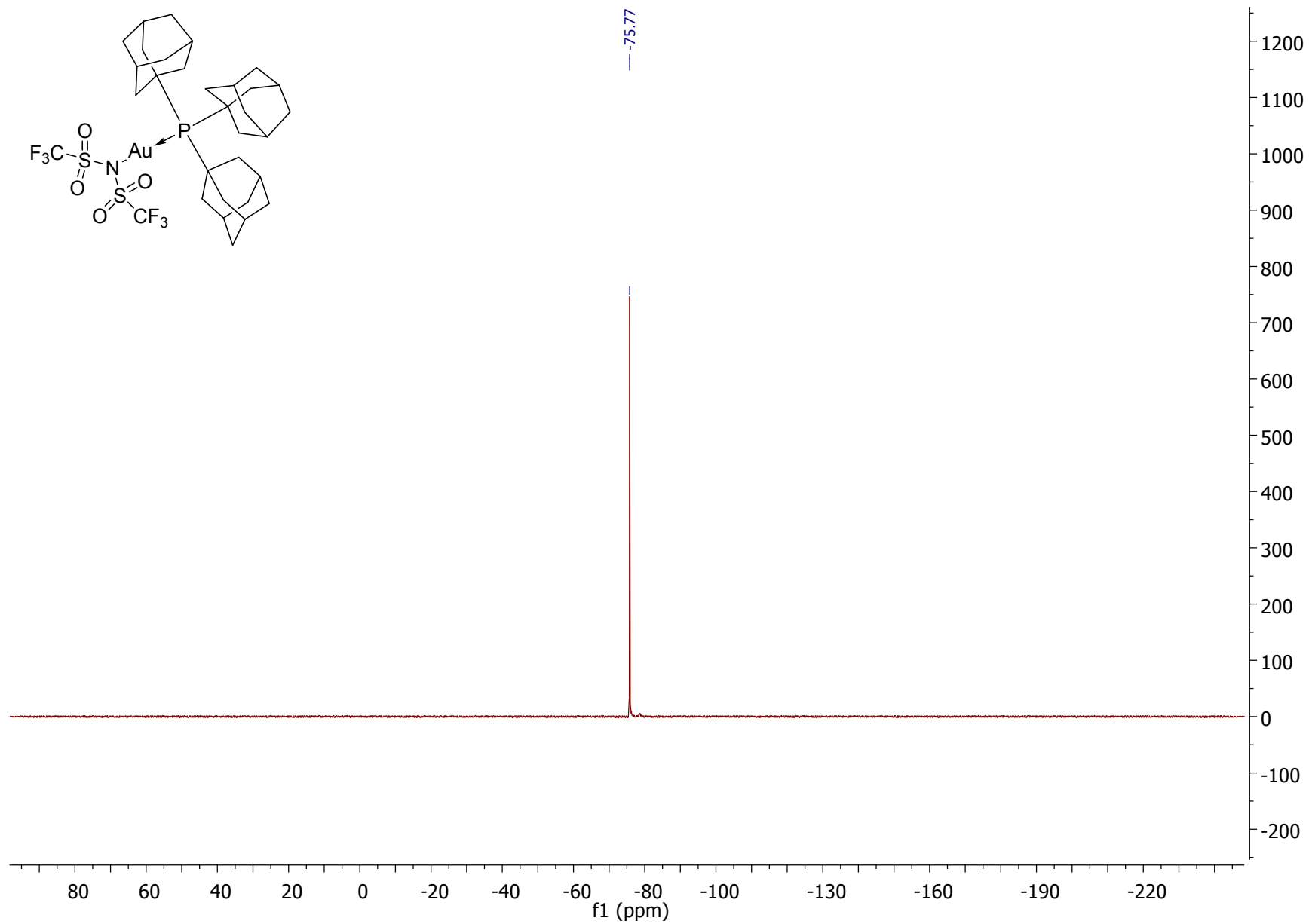
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(NTf<sub>2</sub>)] (5) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



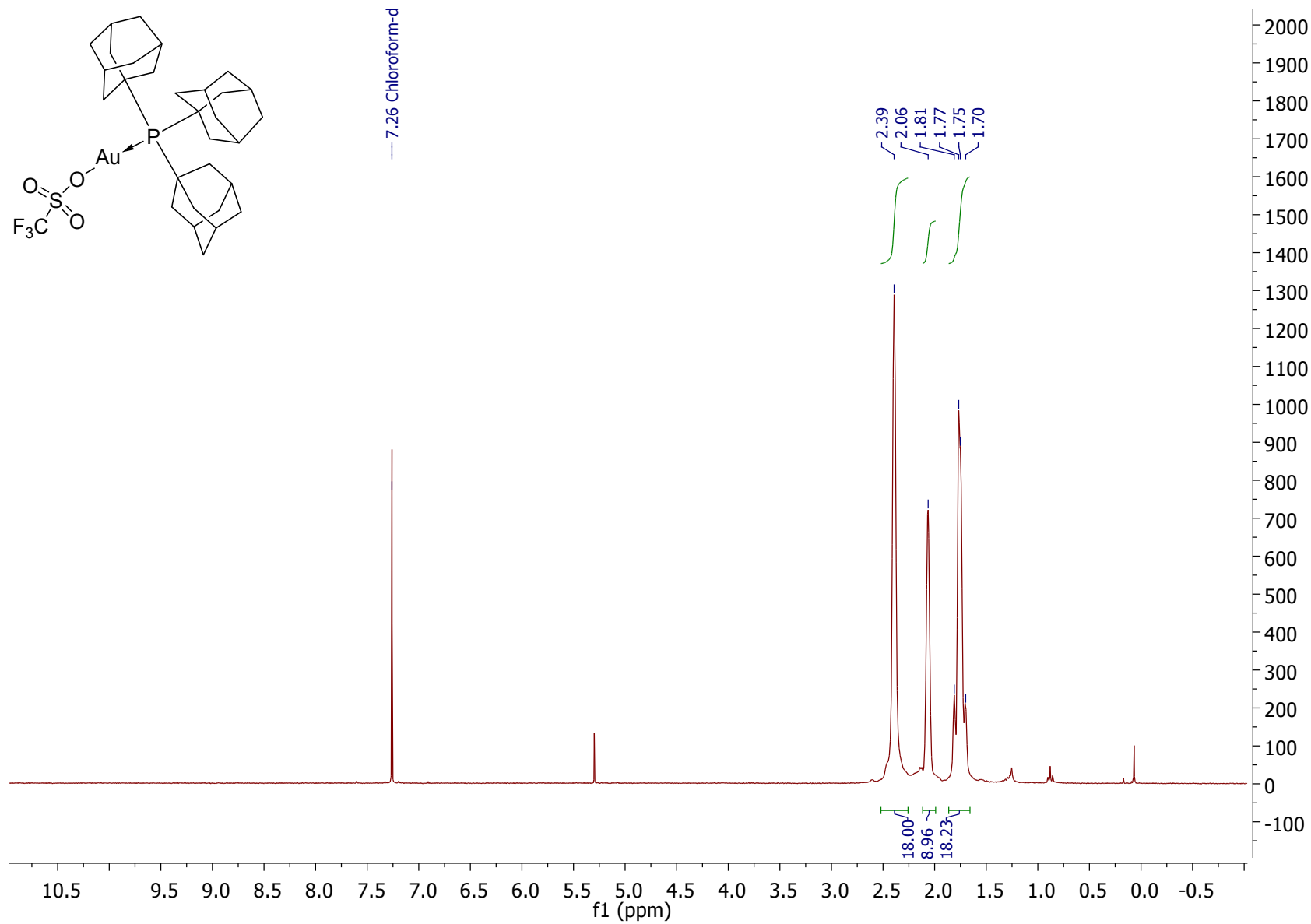
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(NTf<sub>2</sub>)] (5) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum



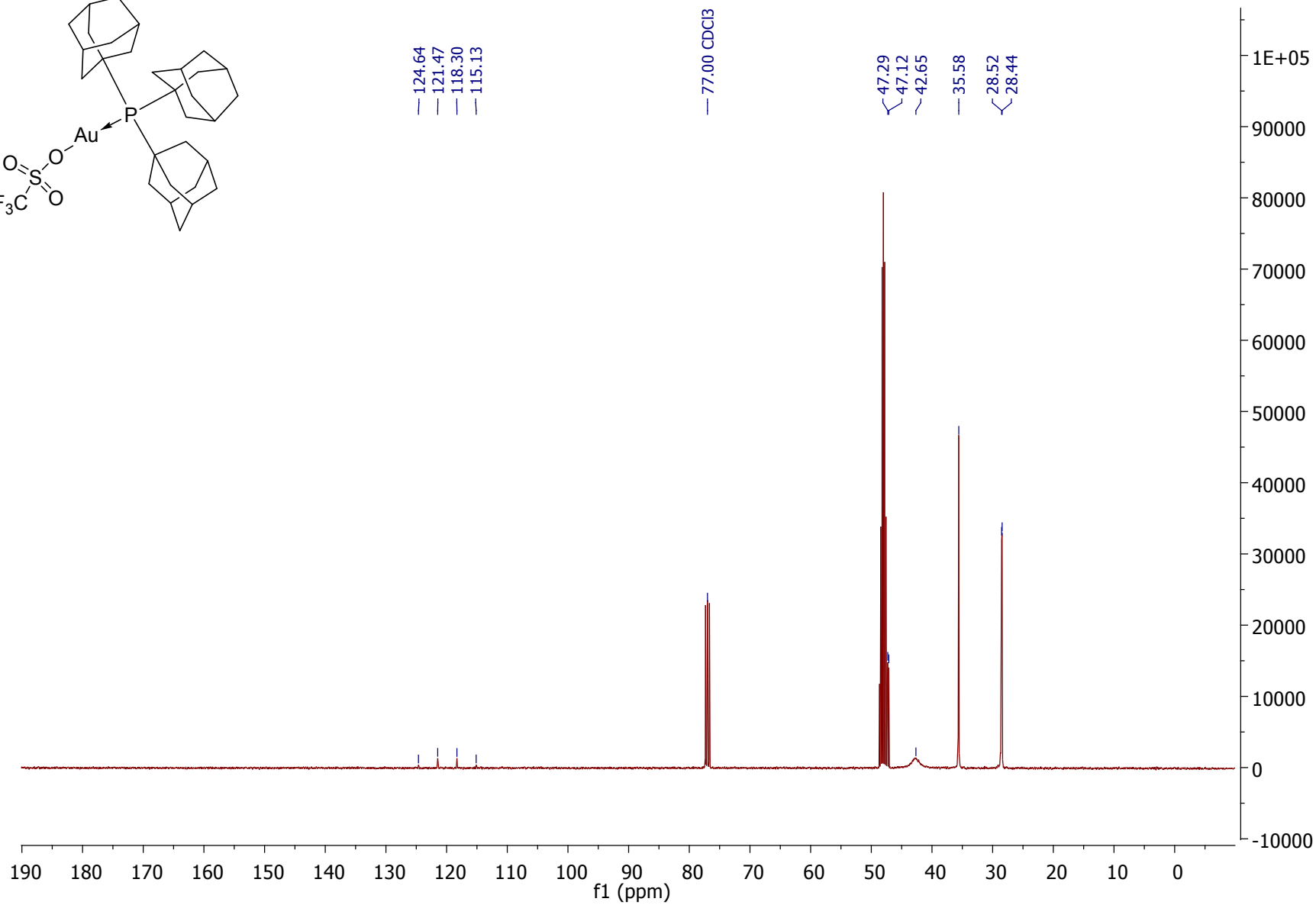
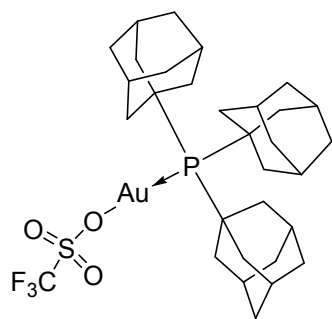
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(NTf<sub>2</sub>)] (5) <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectrum



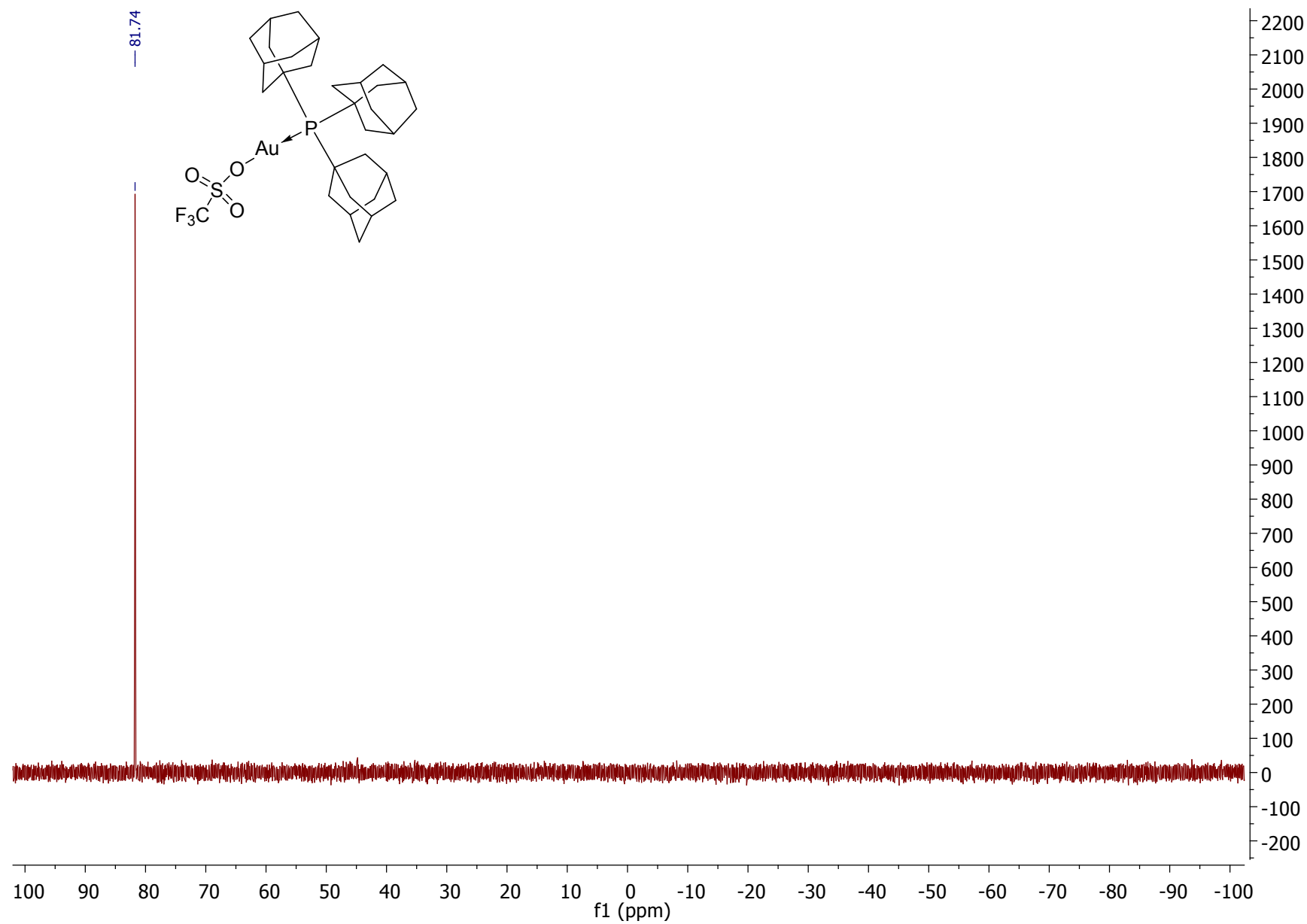
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)OTf] (6) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)OTf] (6) <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum

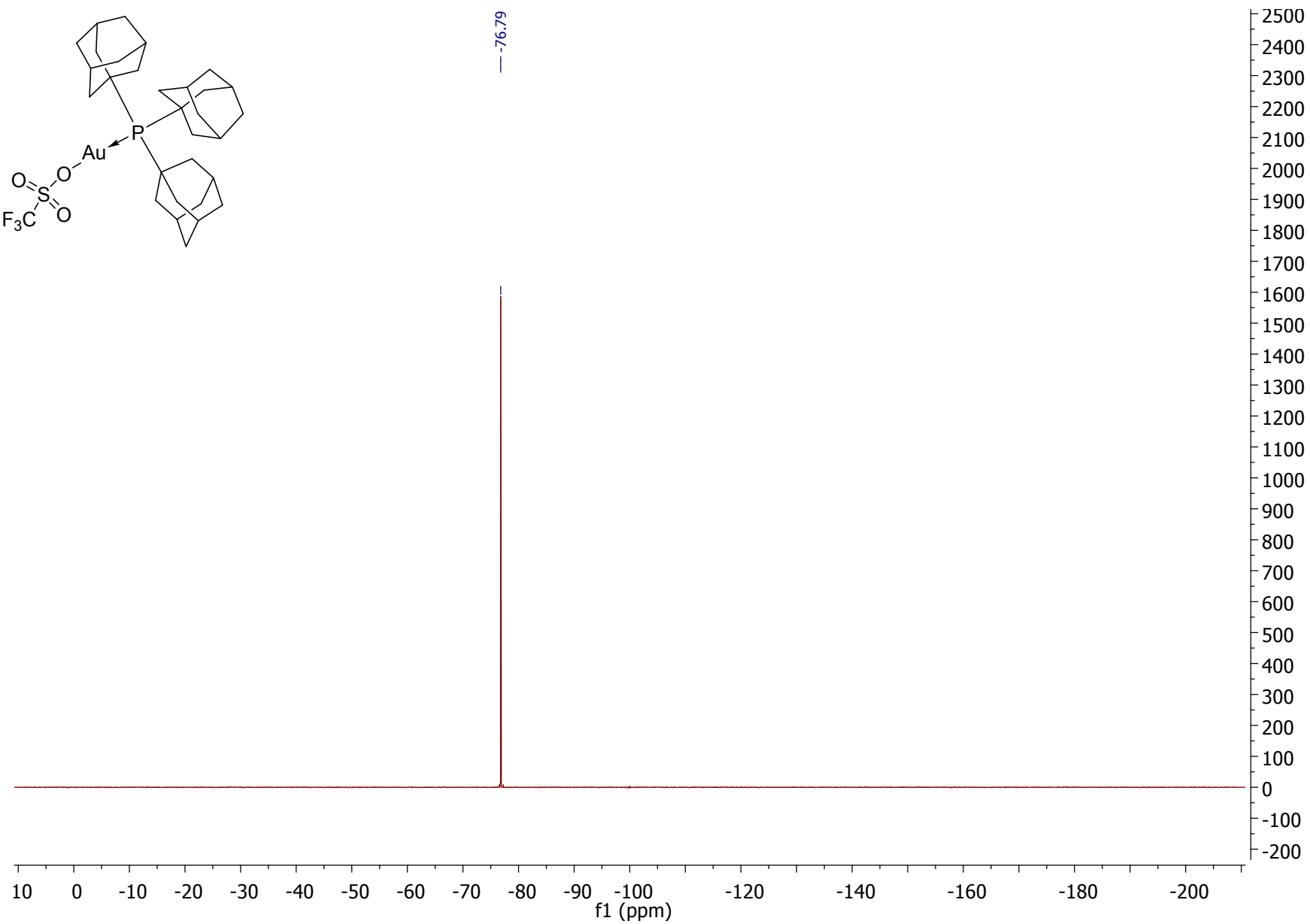
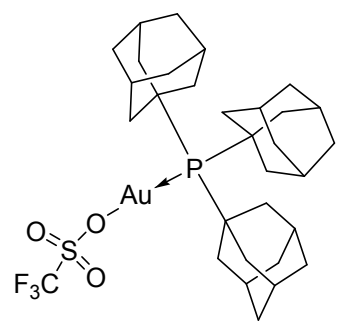


[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)OTf] (6) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum

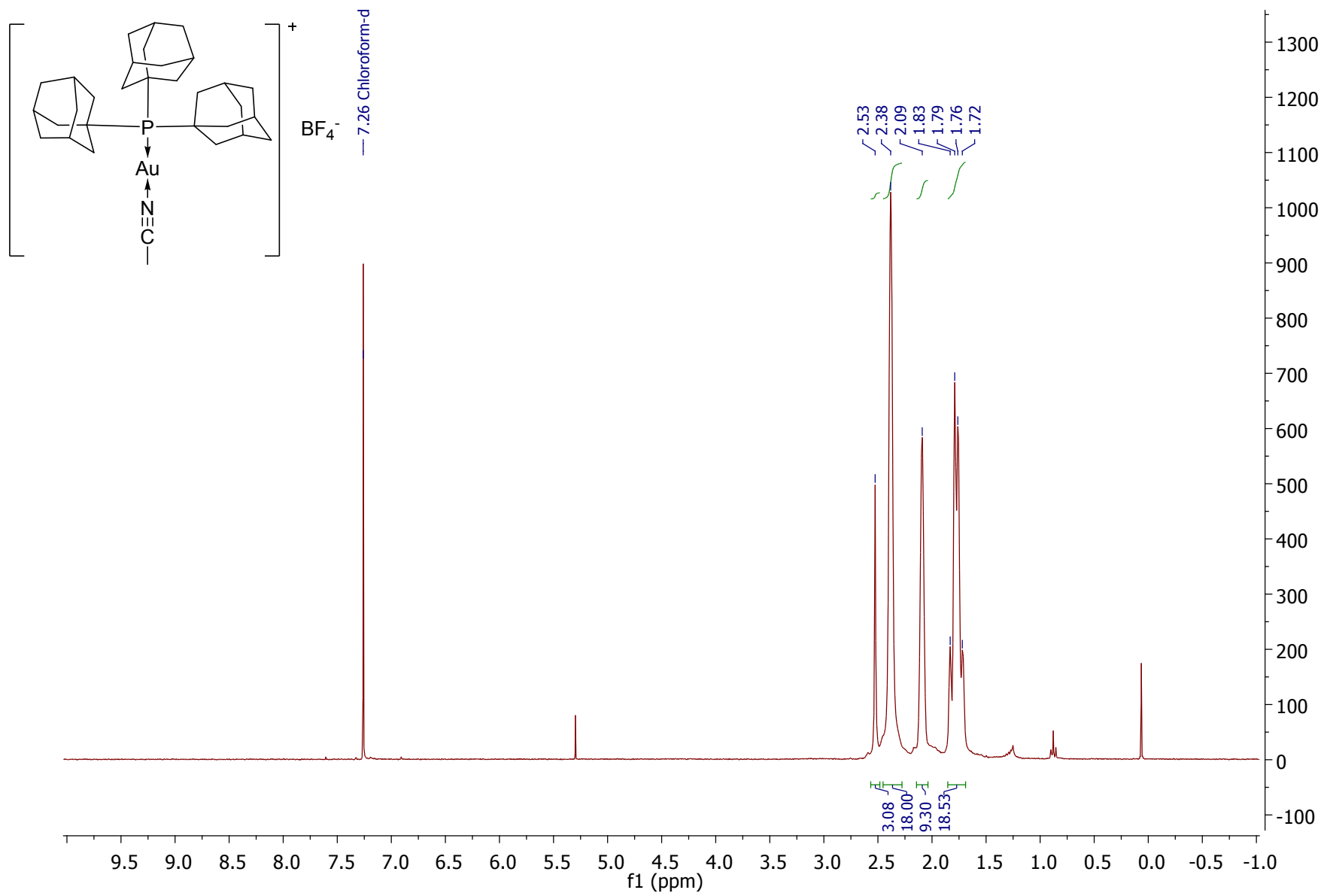




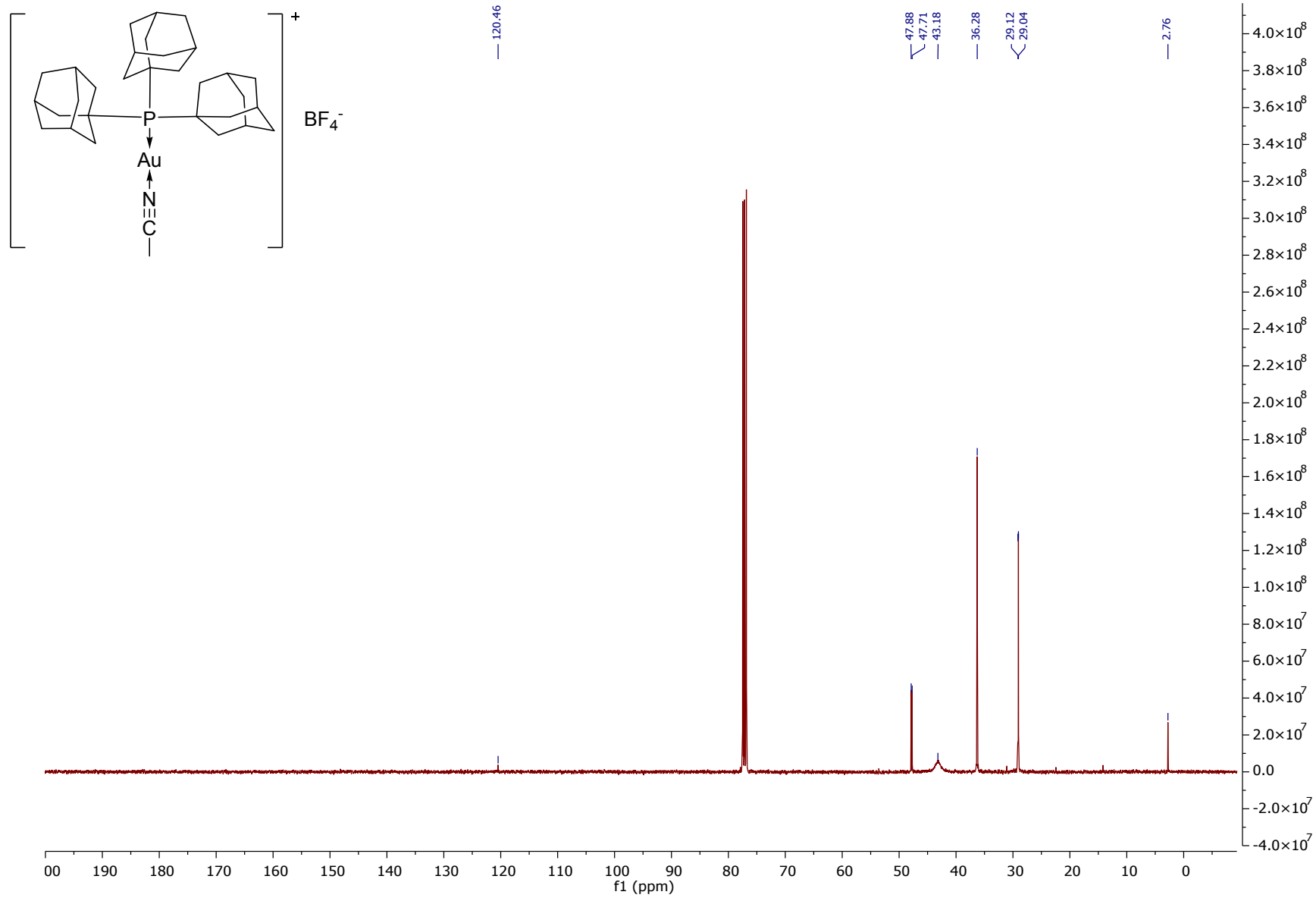
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)OTf] (6) <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectrum



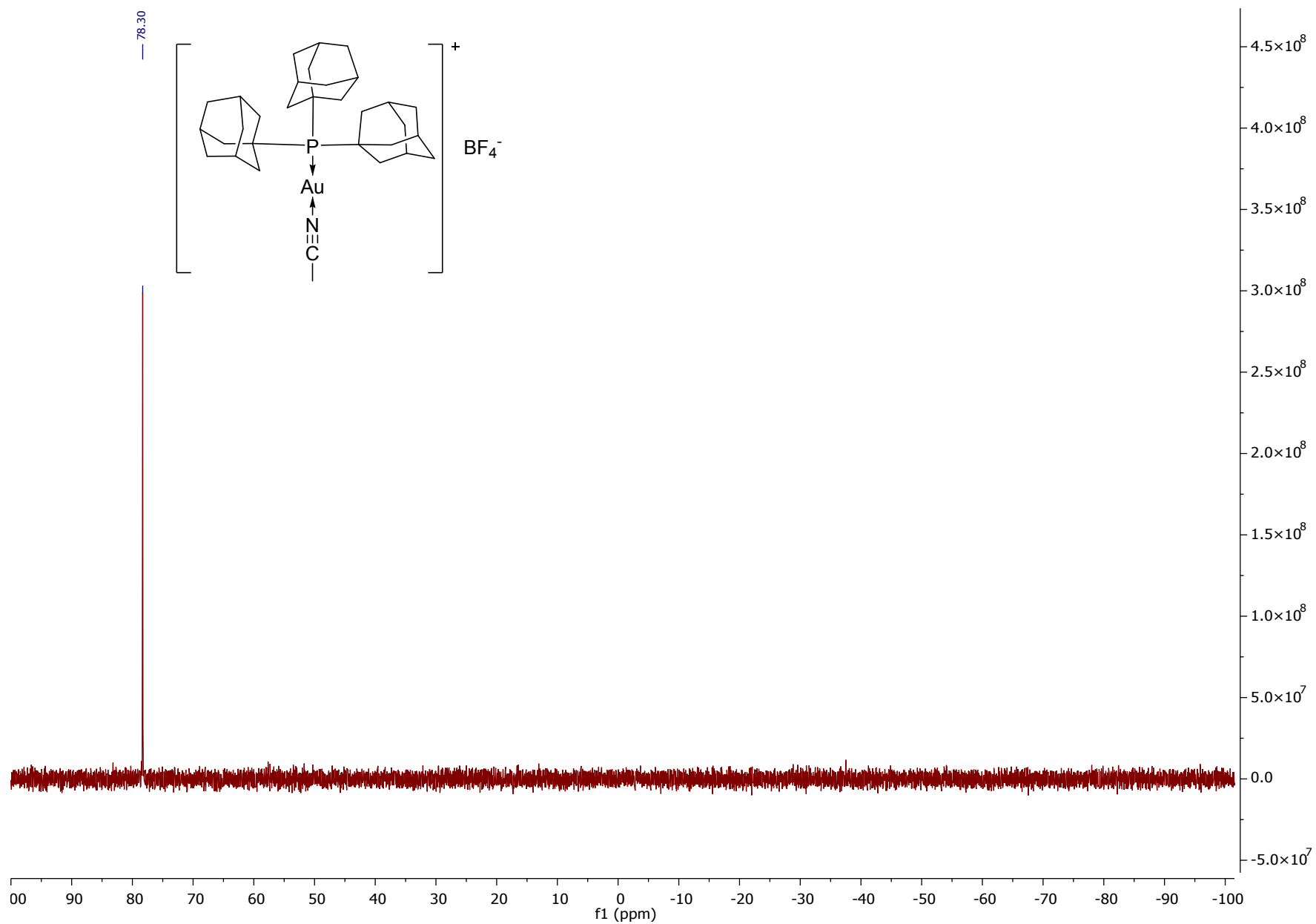
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(MeCN)]BF<sub>4</sub> (**7**) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



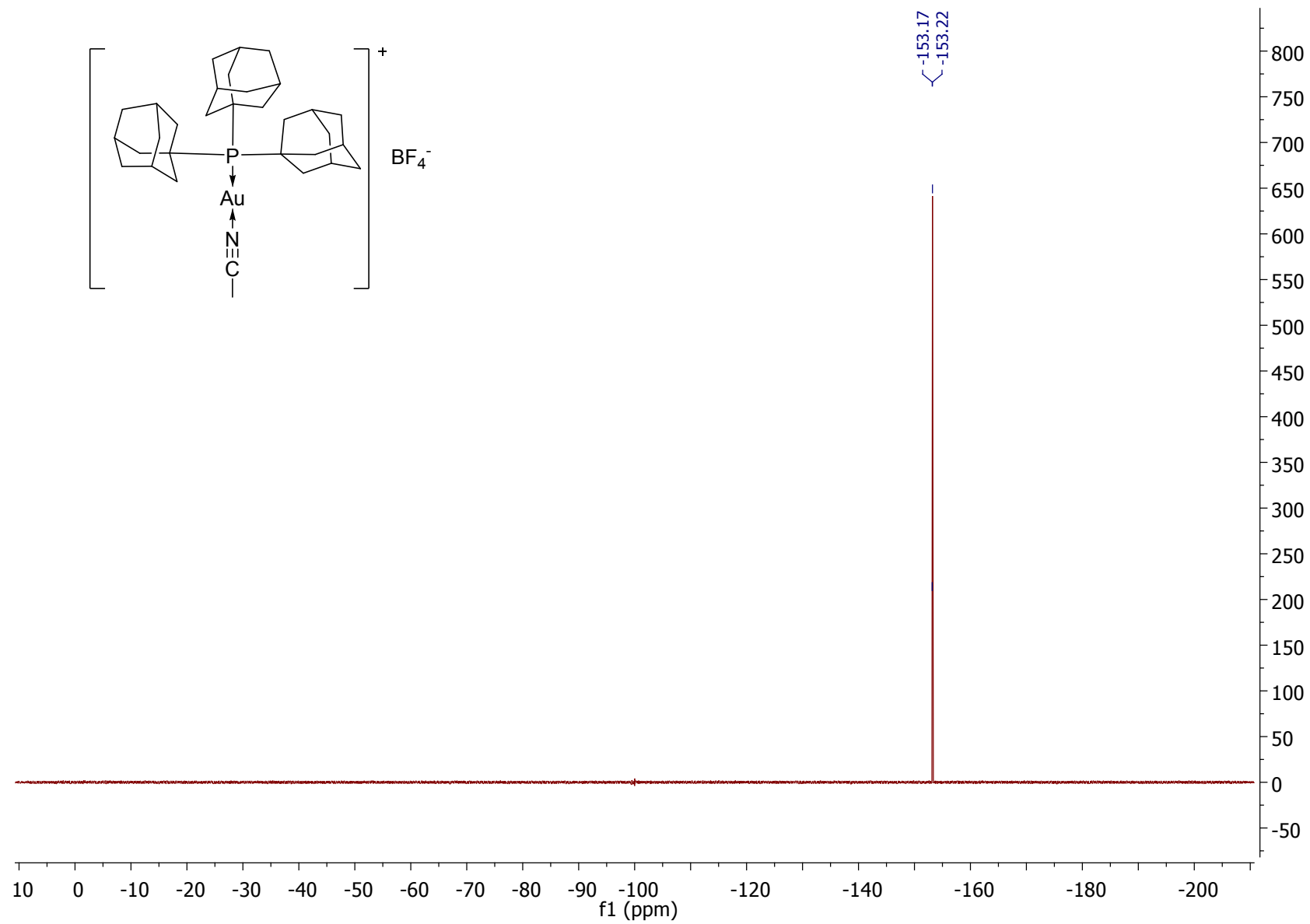
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(MeCN)]BF<sub>4</sub> (**7**) <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum



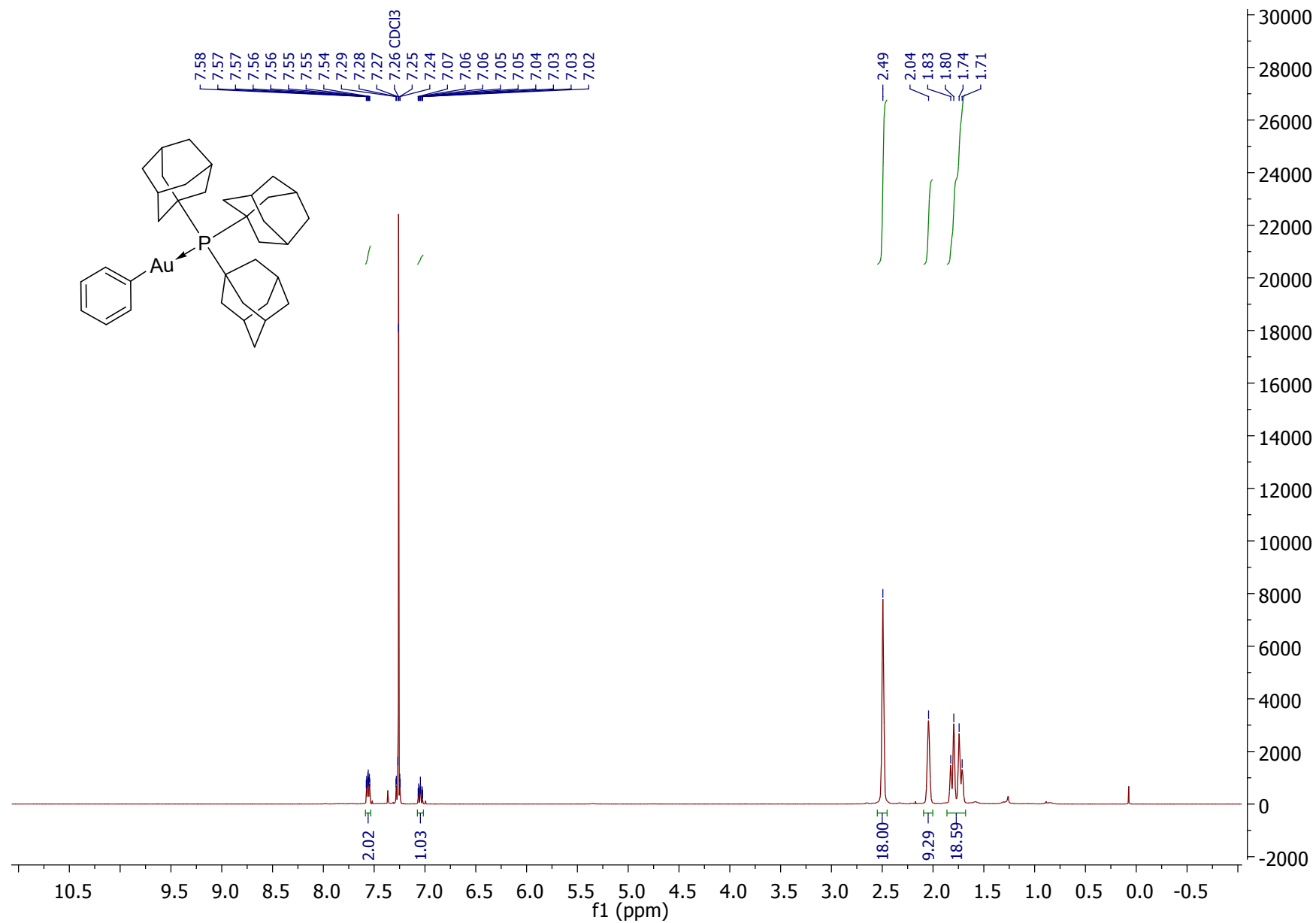
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(MeCN)]BF<sub>4</sub> (**7**) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum



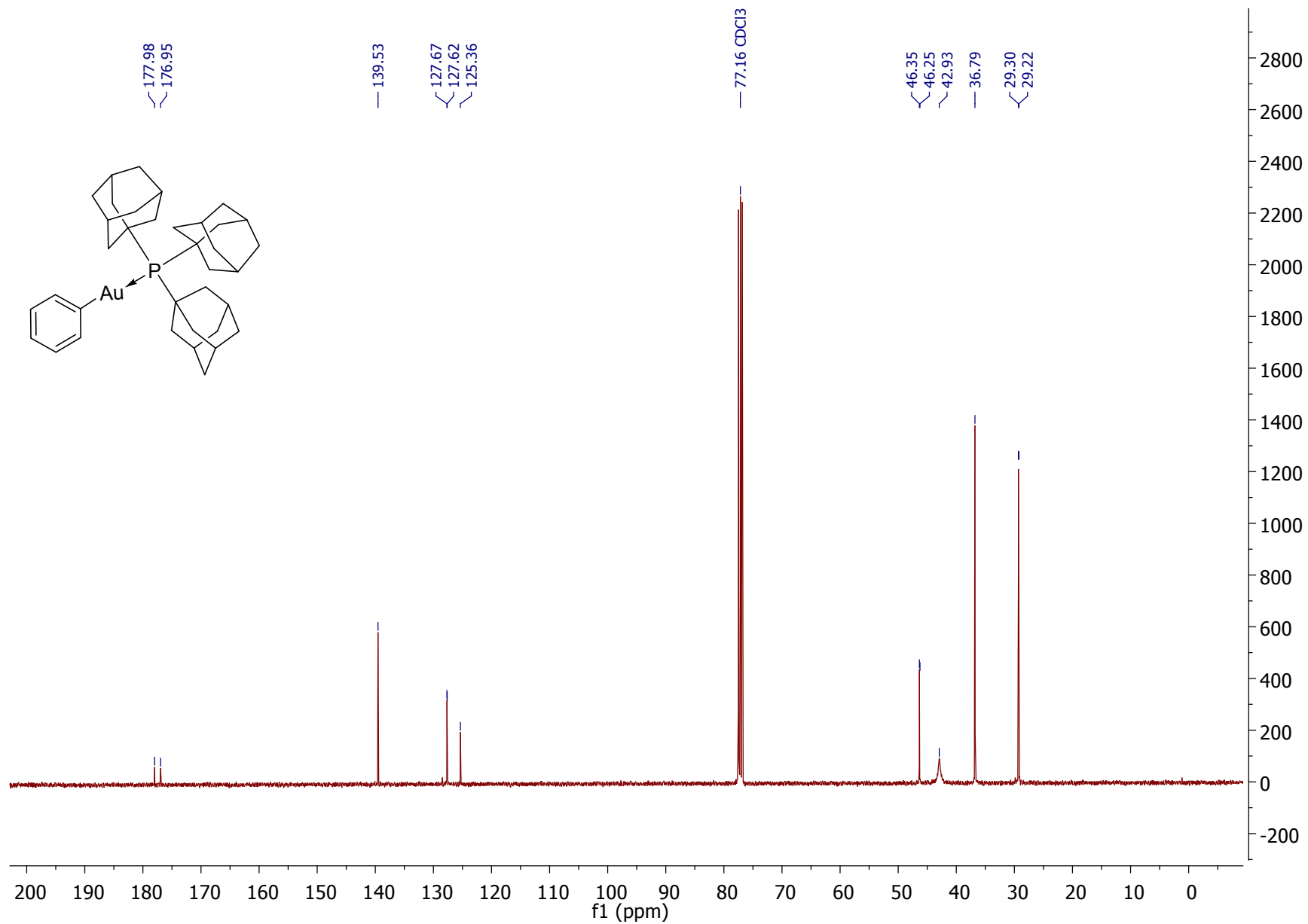
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(MeCN)]BF<sub>4</sub> (**7**) <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectrum



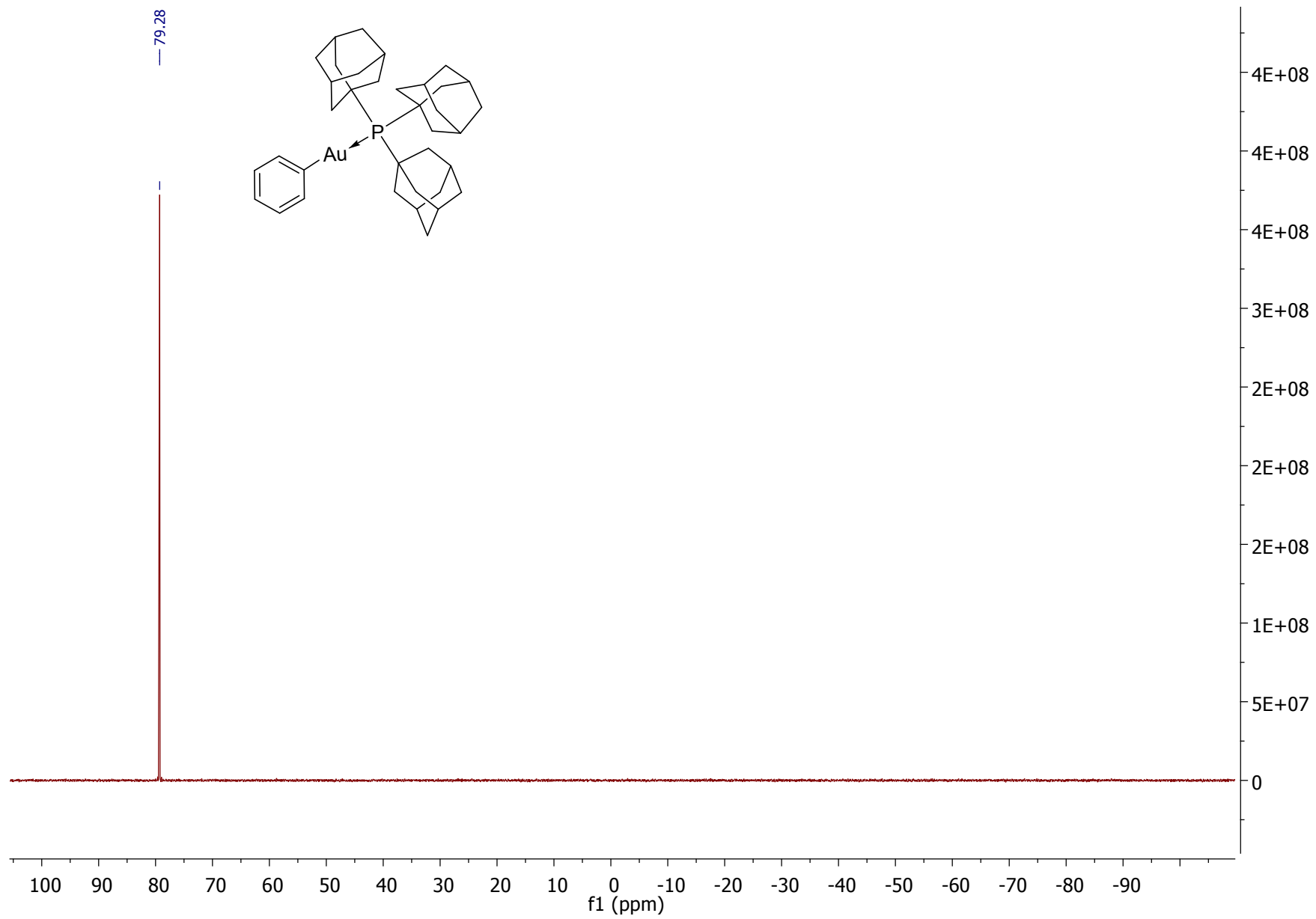
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)Ph] (**8**) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)Ph] (**8**) <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum

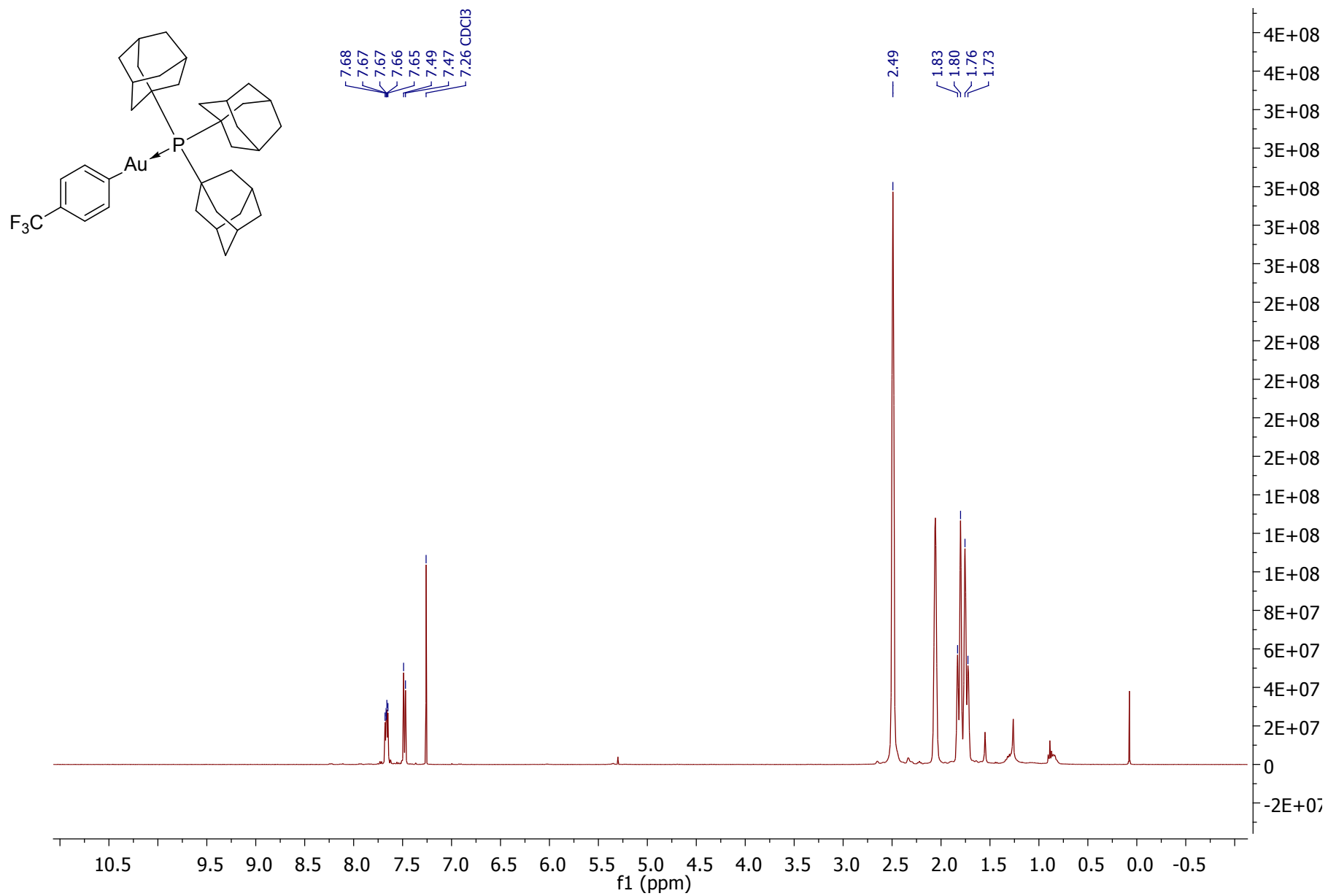


[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)Ph] (**8**) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum

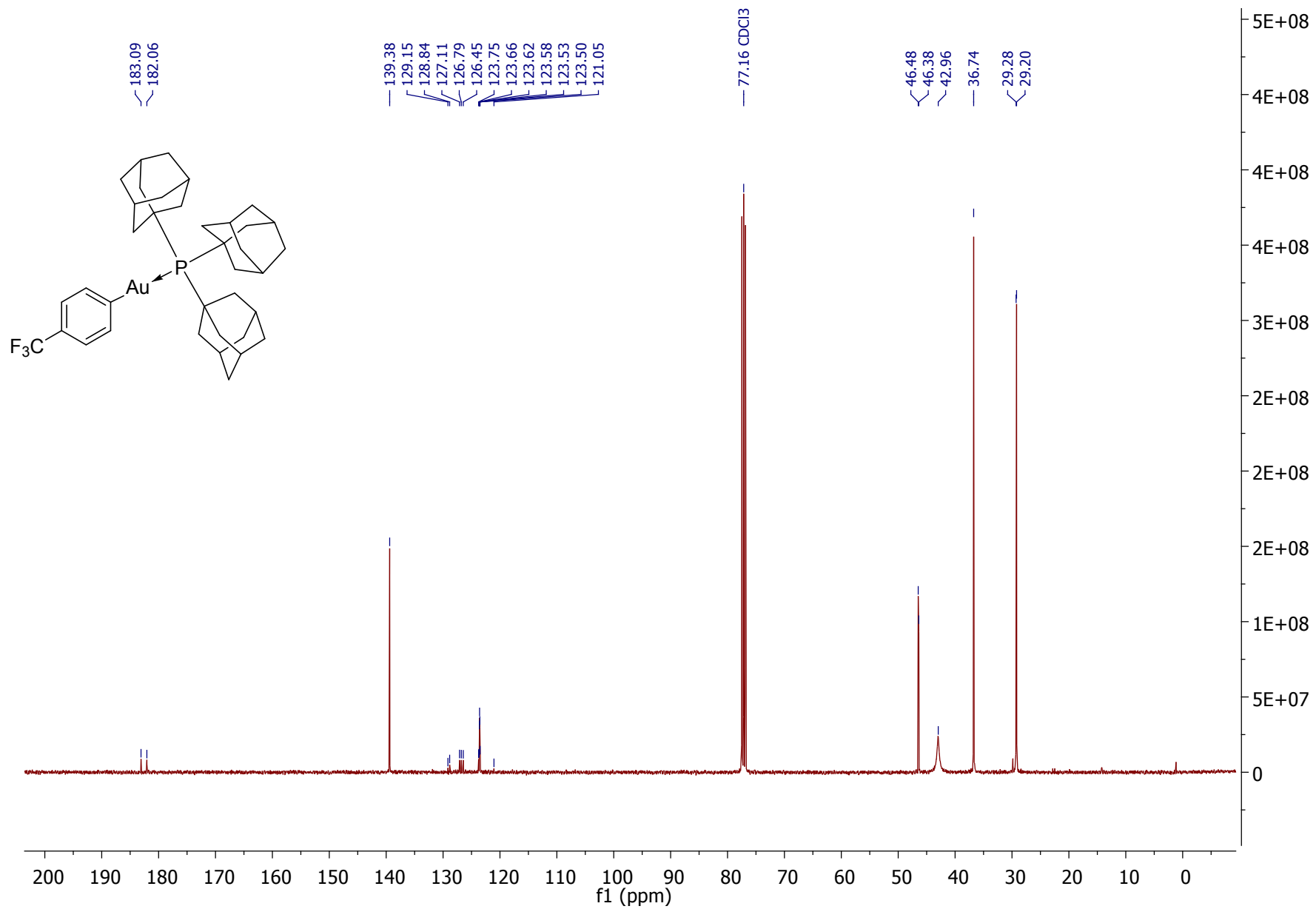




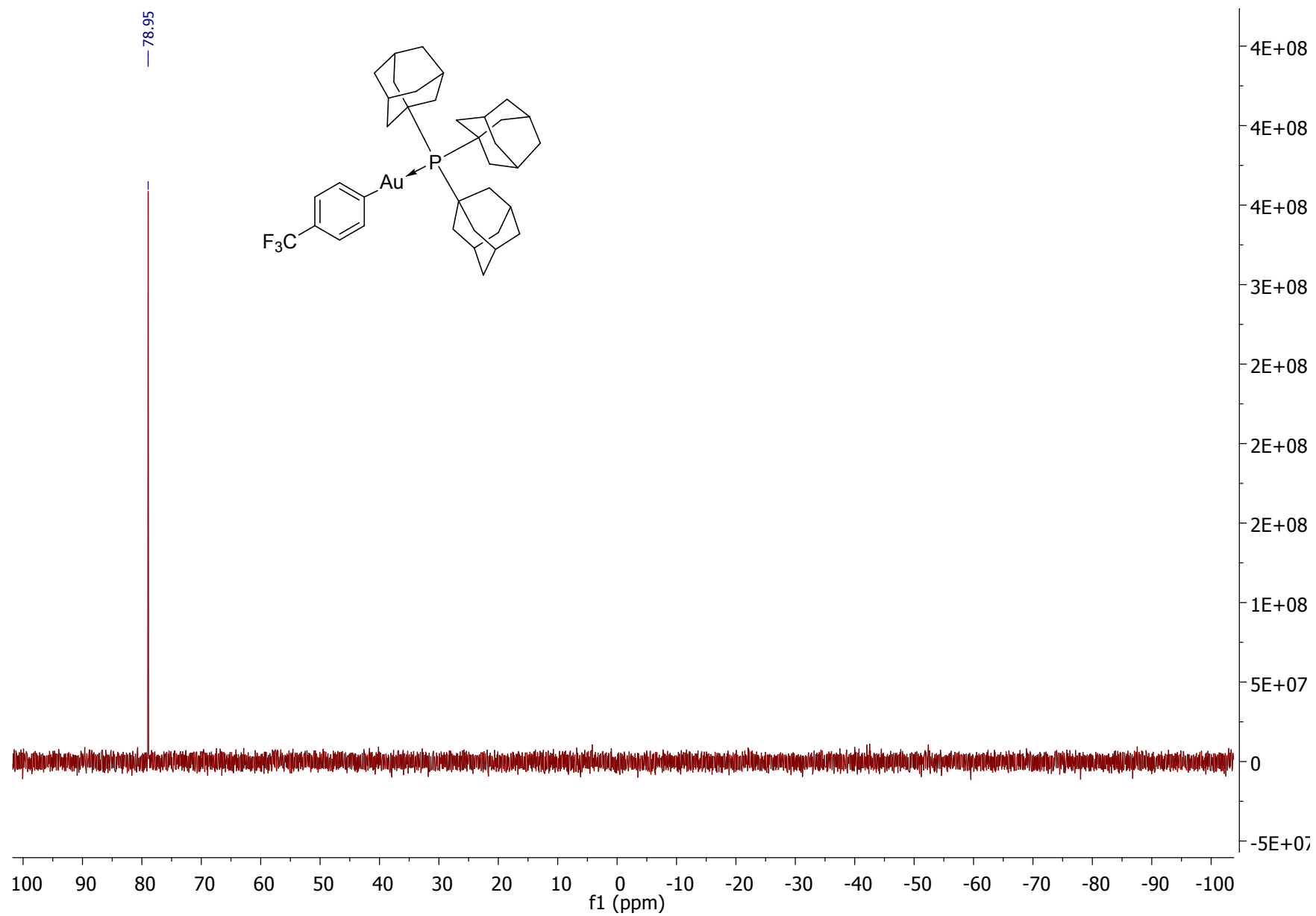
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(p-CF<sub>3</sub>Ph)] (9) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



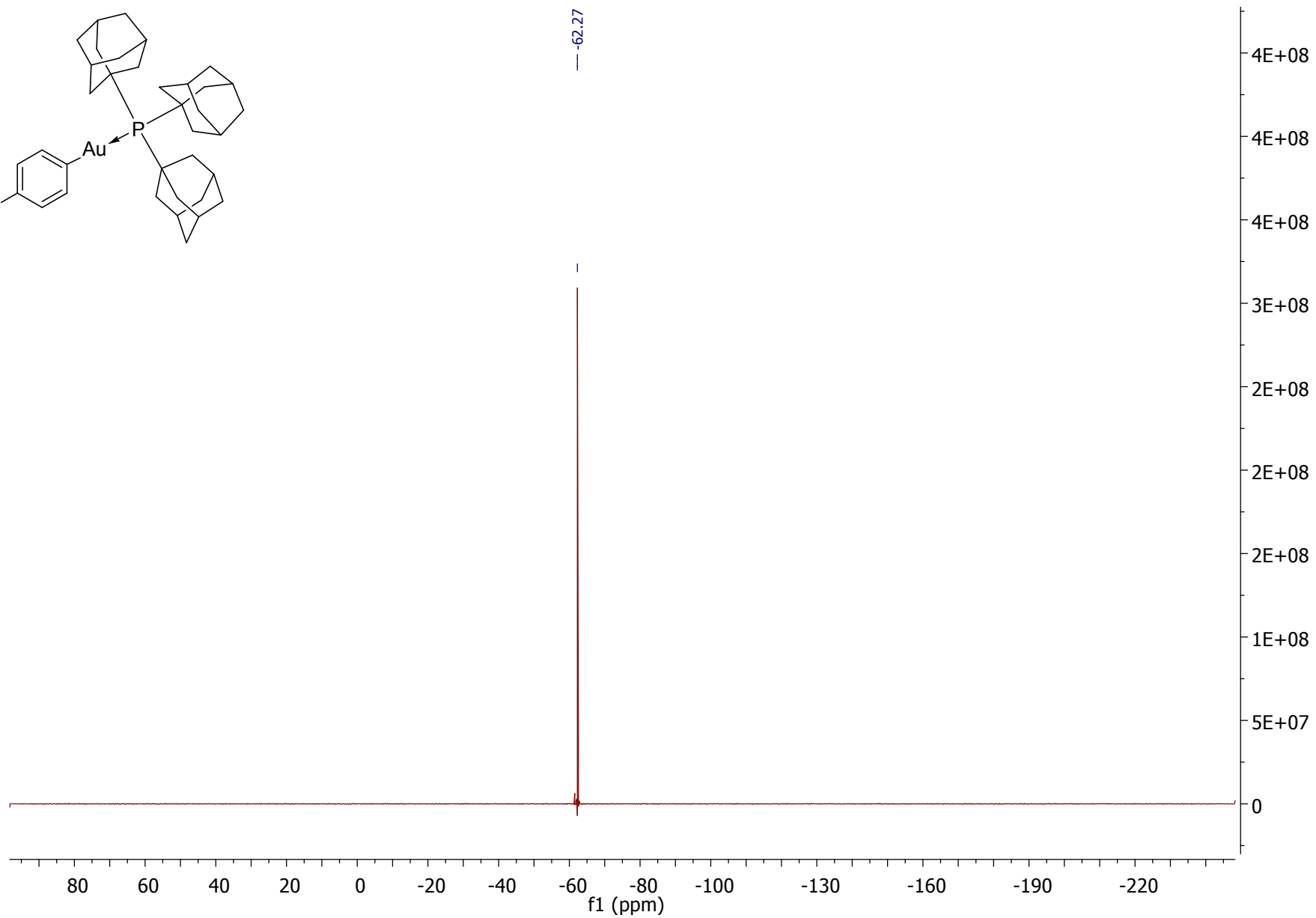
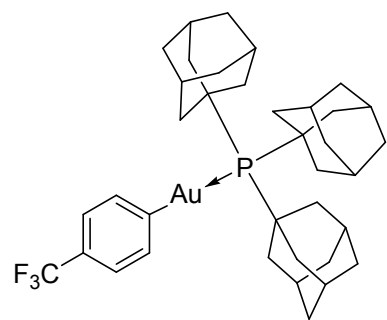
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(p-CF<sub>3</sub>Ph)] (9) <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum



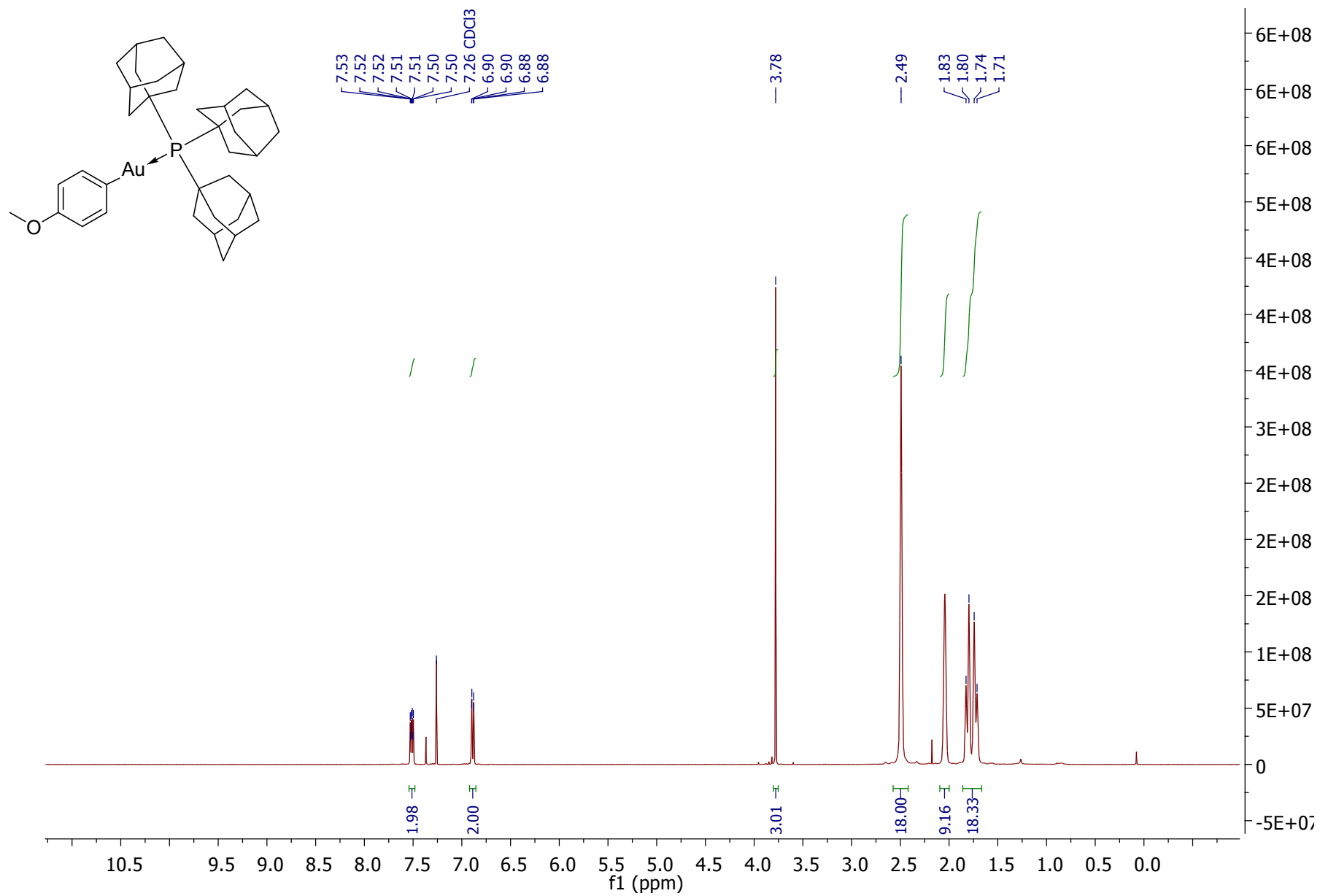
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(p-CF<sub>3</sub>Ph)] (9) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum



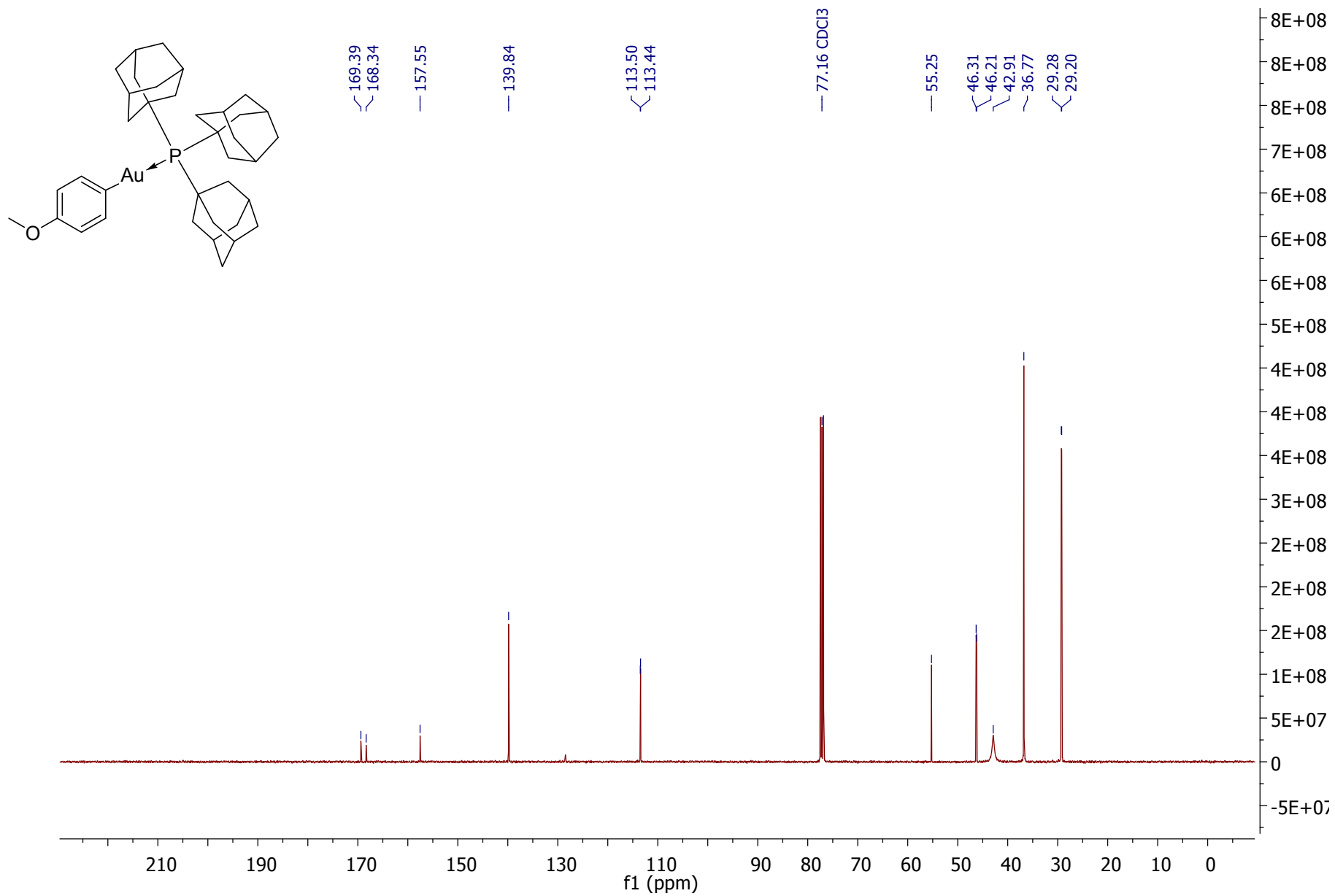
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(p-CF<sub>3</sub>Ph)] (9) <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectrum



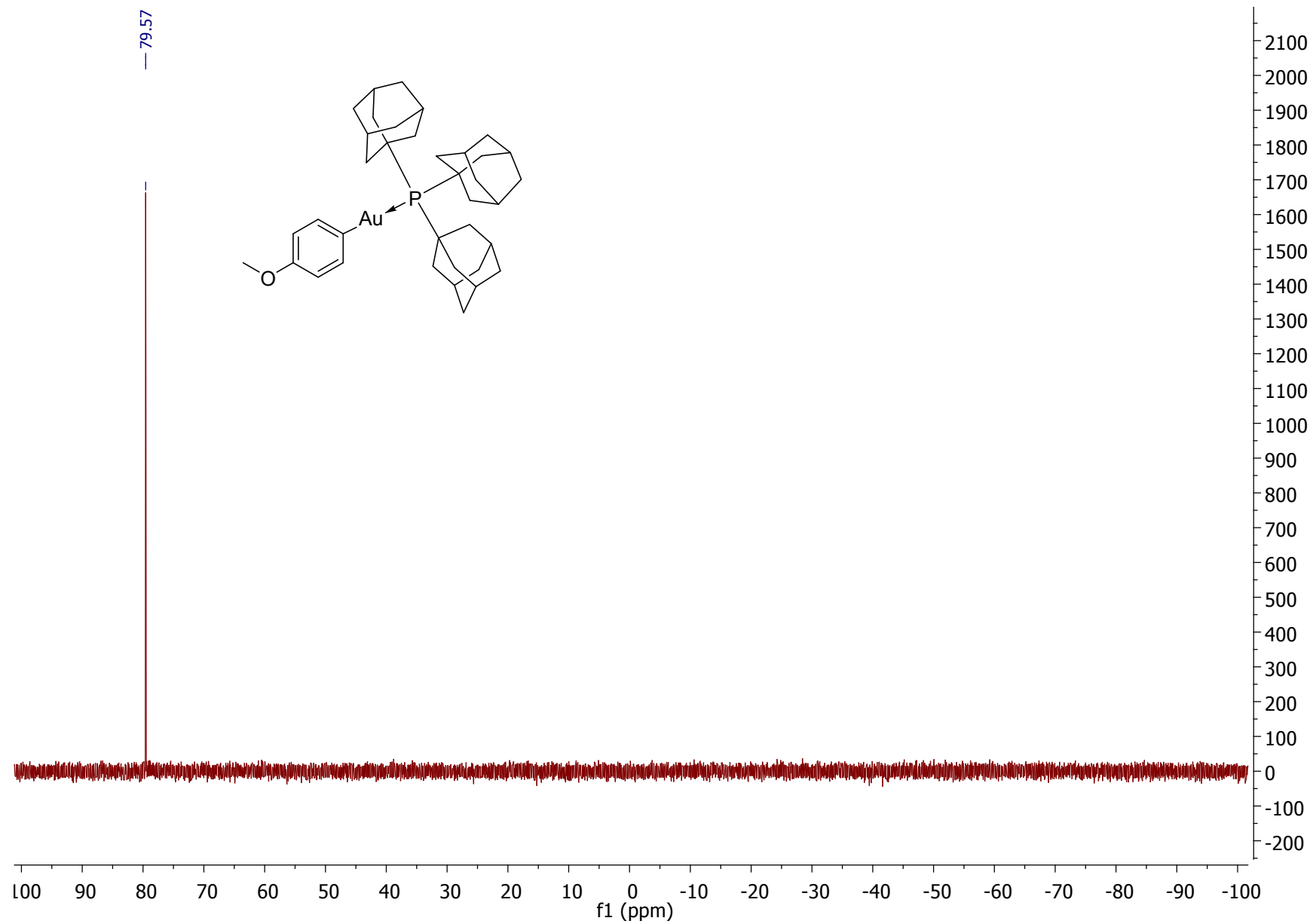
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(p-OMePh)] (**10**) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



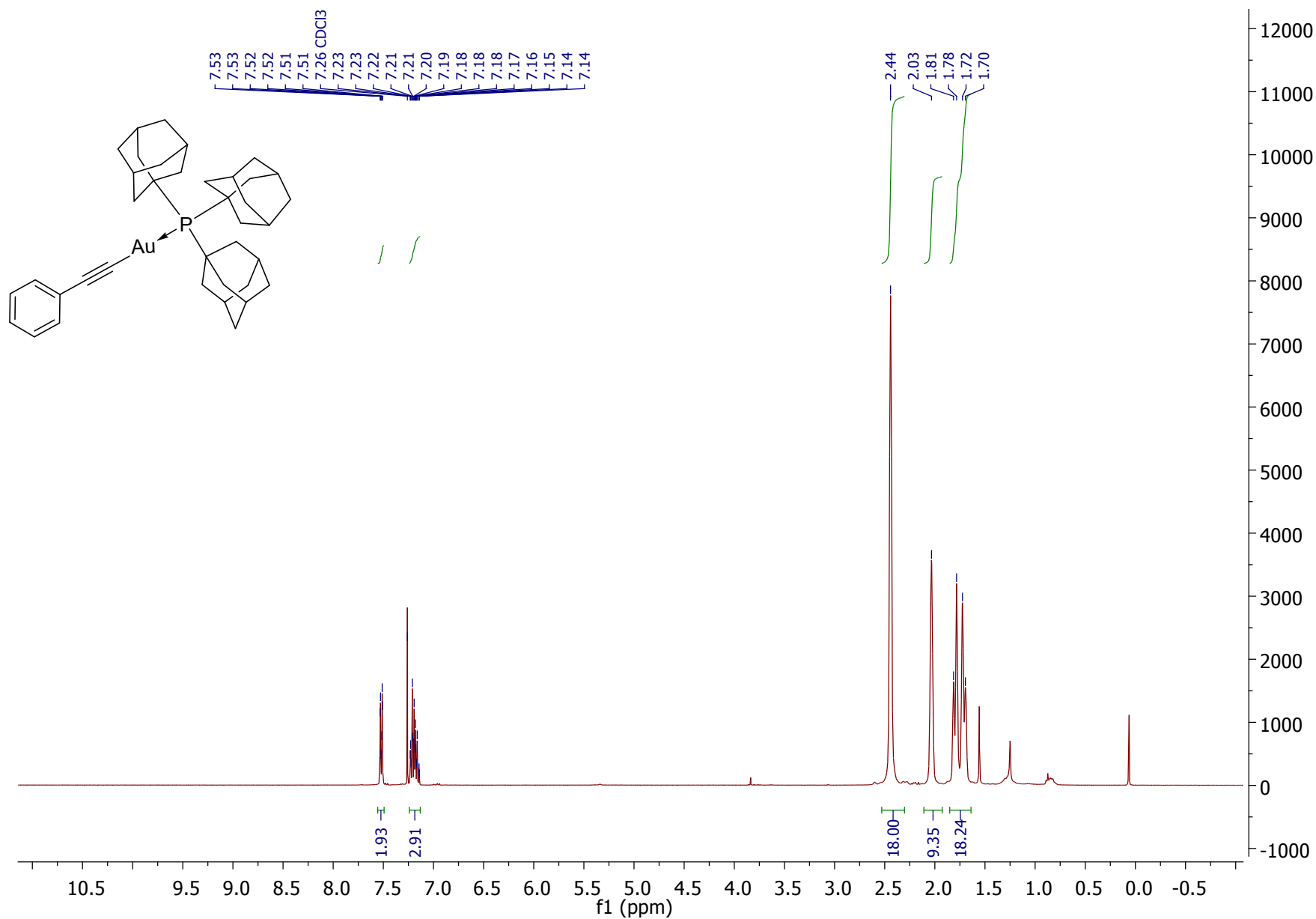
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(p-OMePh)] (**10**) <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum



[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(p-OMePh)] (**10**) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum

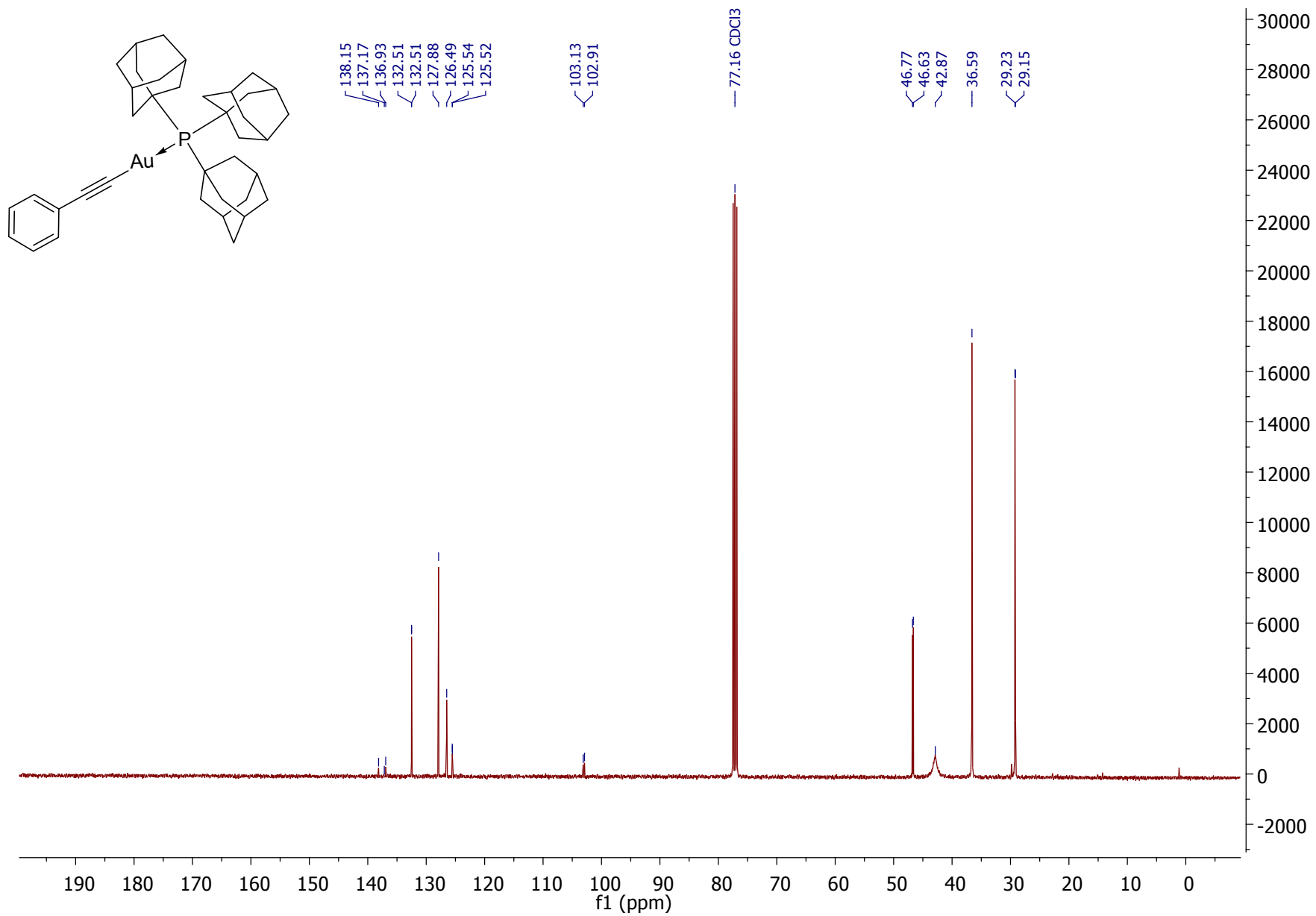


[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(C≡CPh)] (**11**) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum

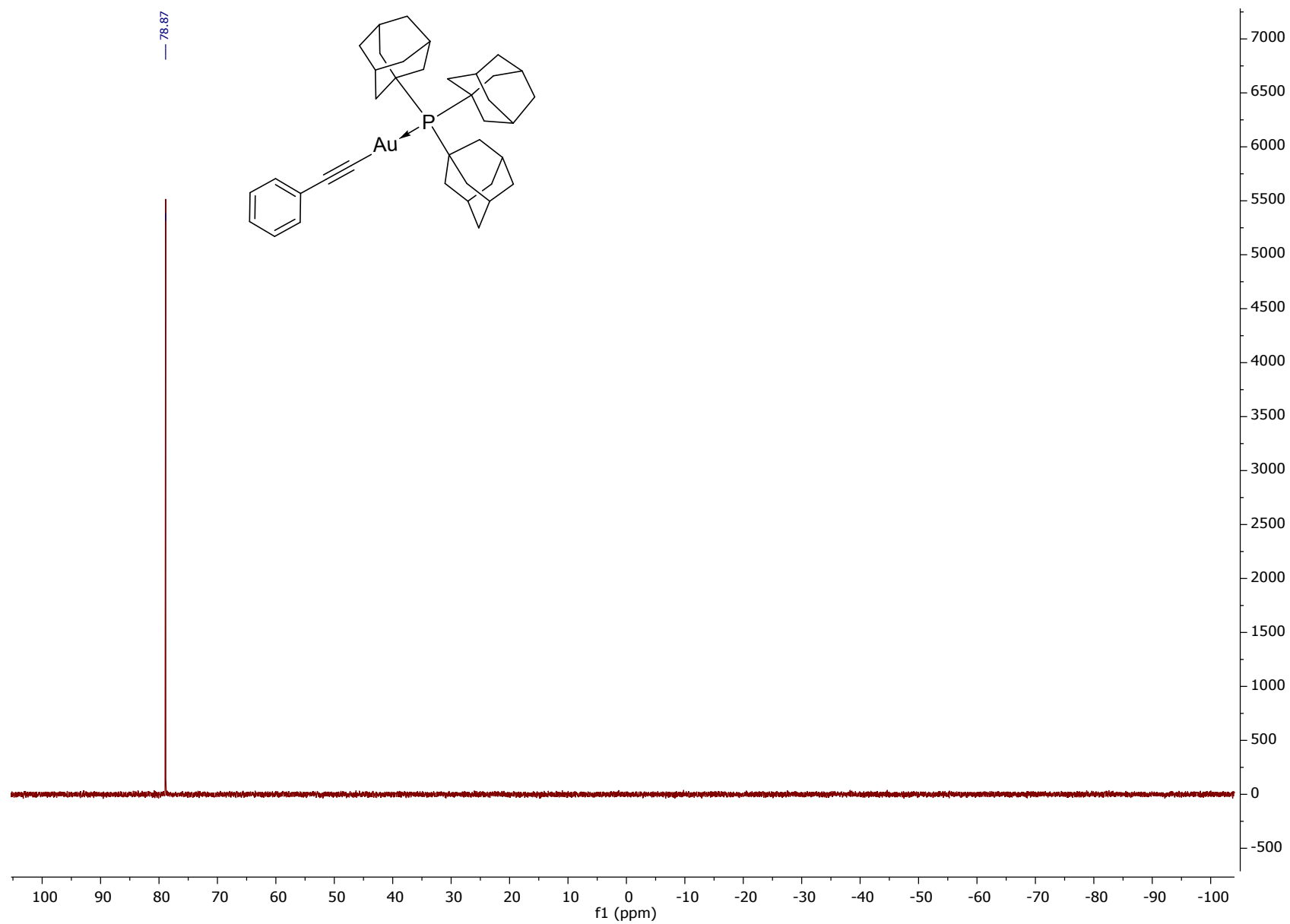




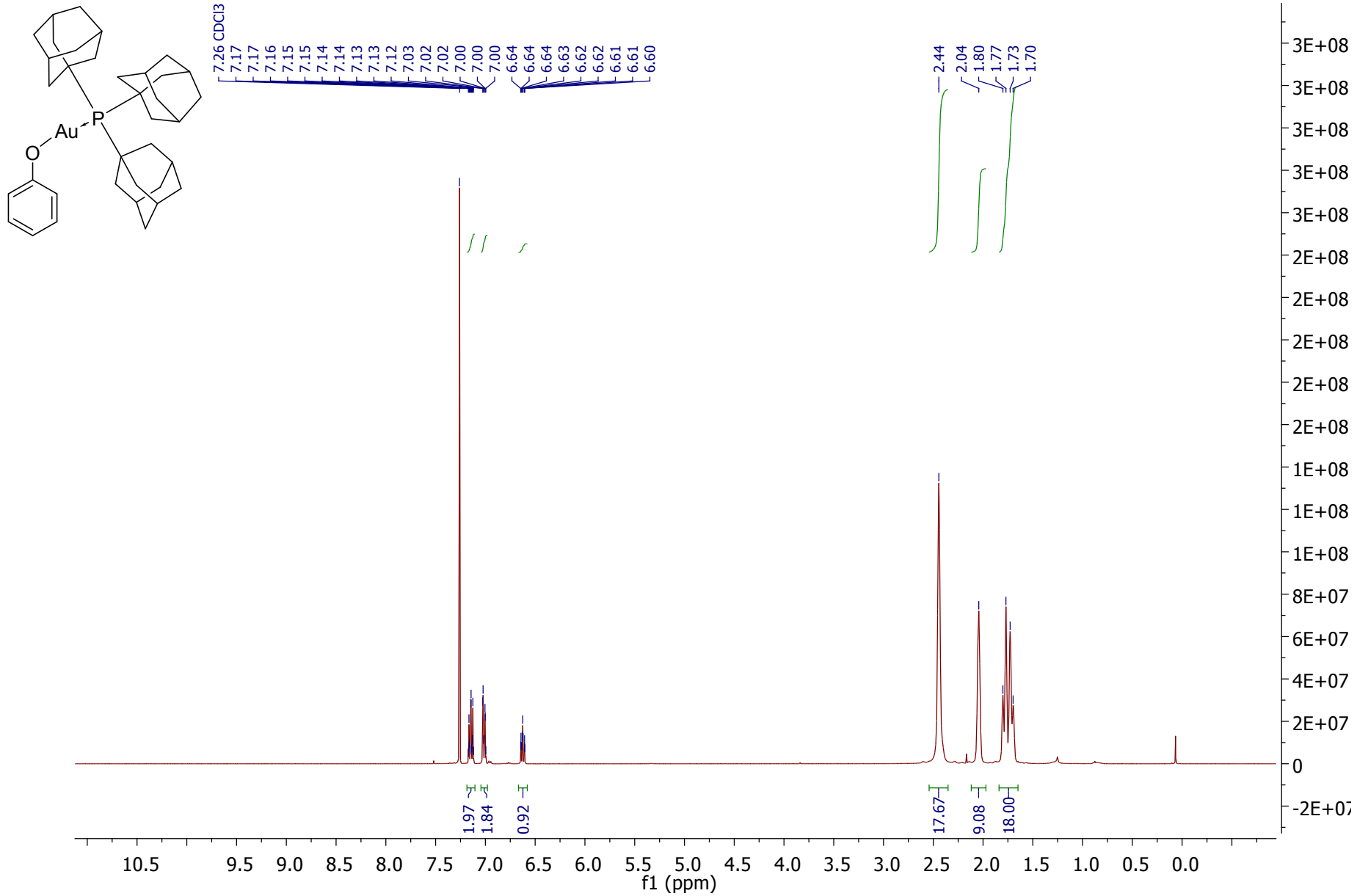
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(C≡CPh)] (**11**) <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum



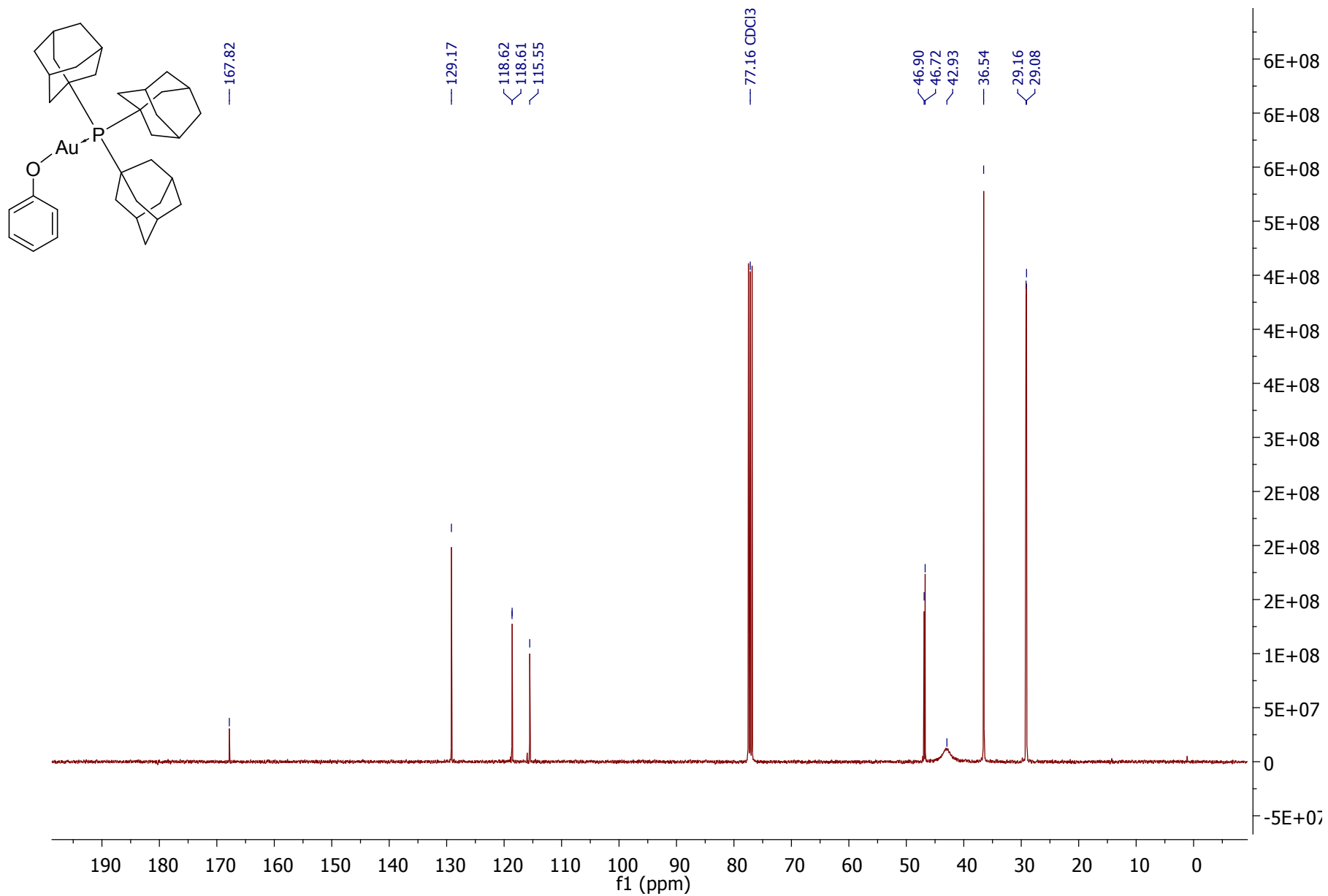
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(C≡CPh)] (**11**) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum



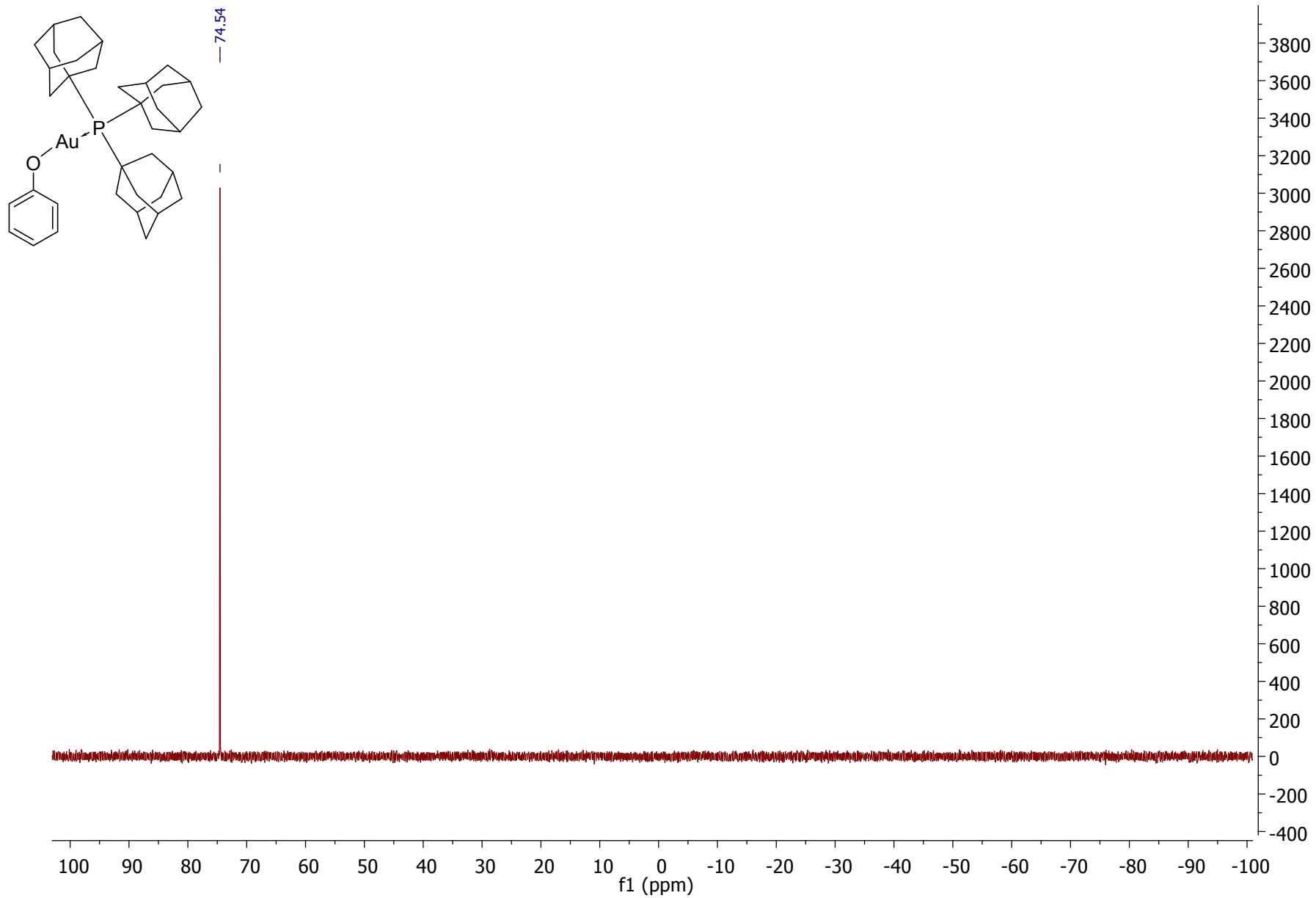
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(OPh)] (13) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



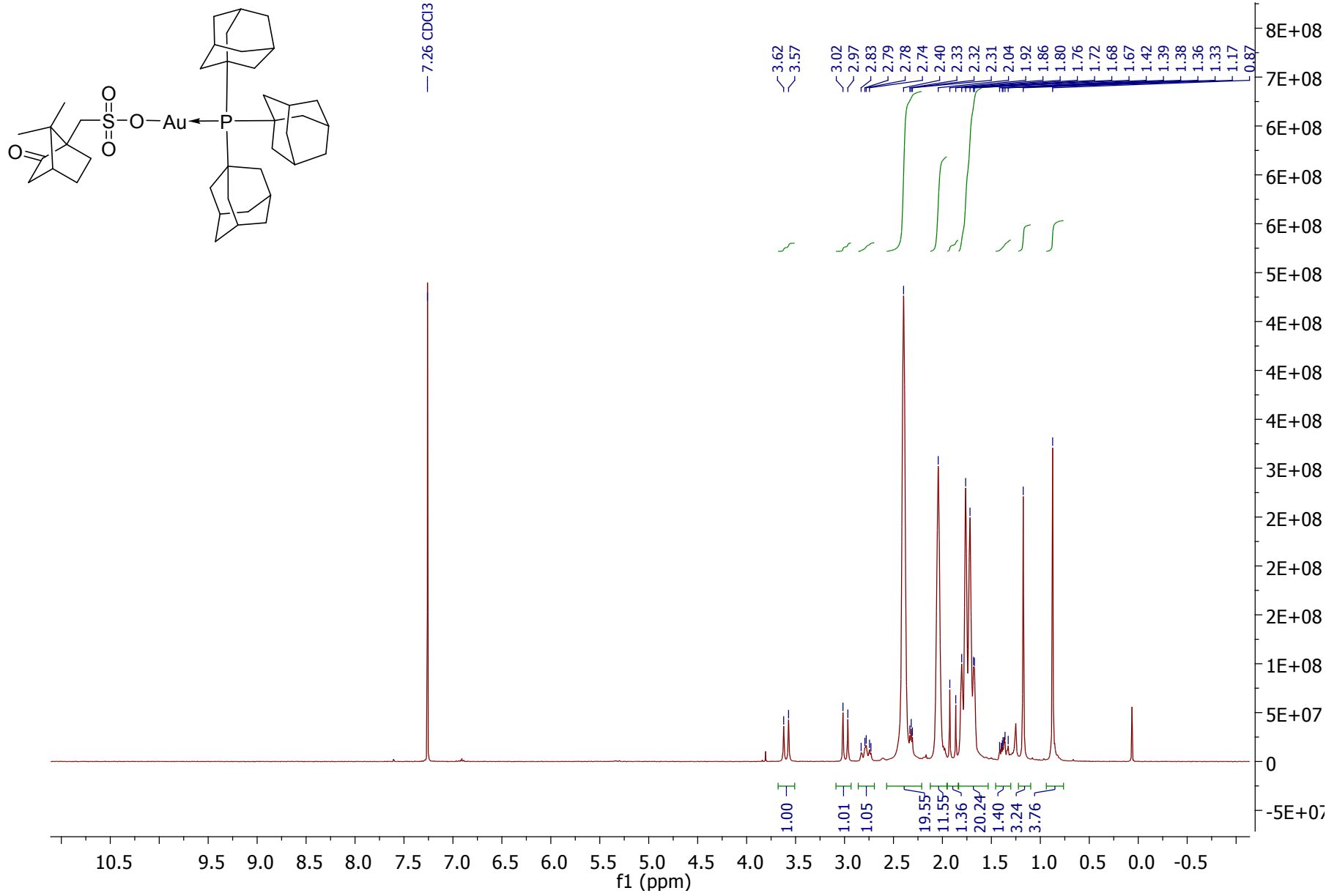
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(OPh)] (**13**) <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum



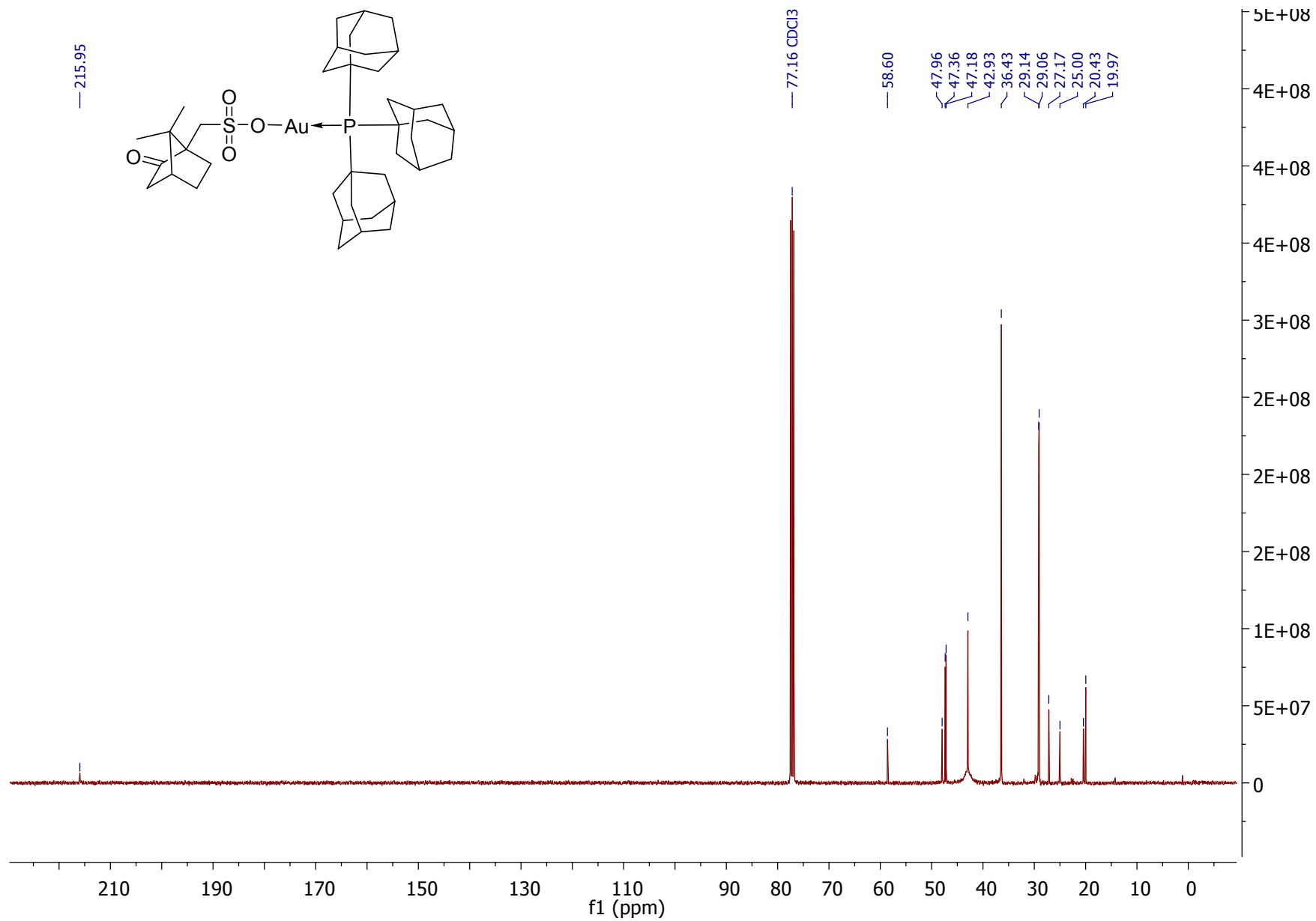
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>)(OPh)] (**13**) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum



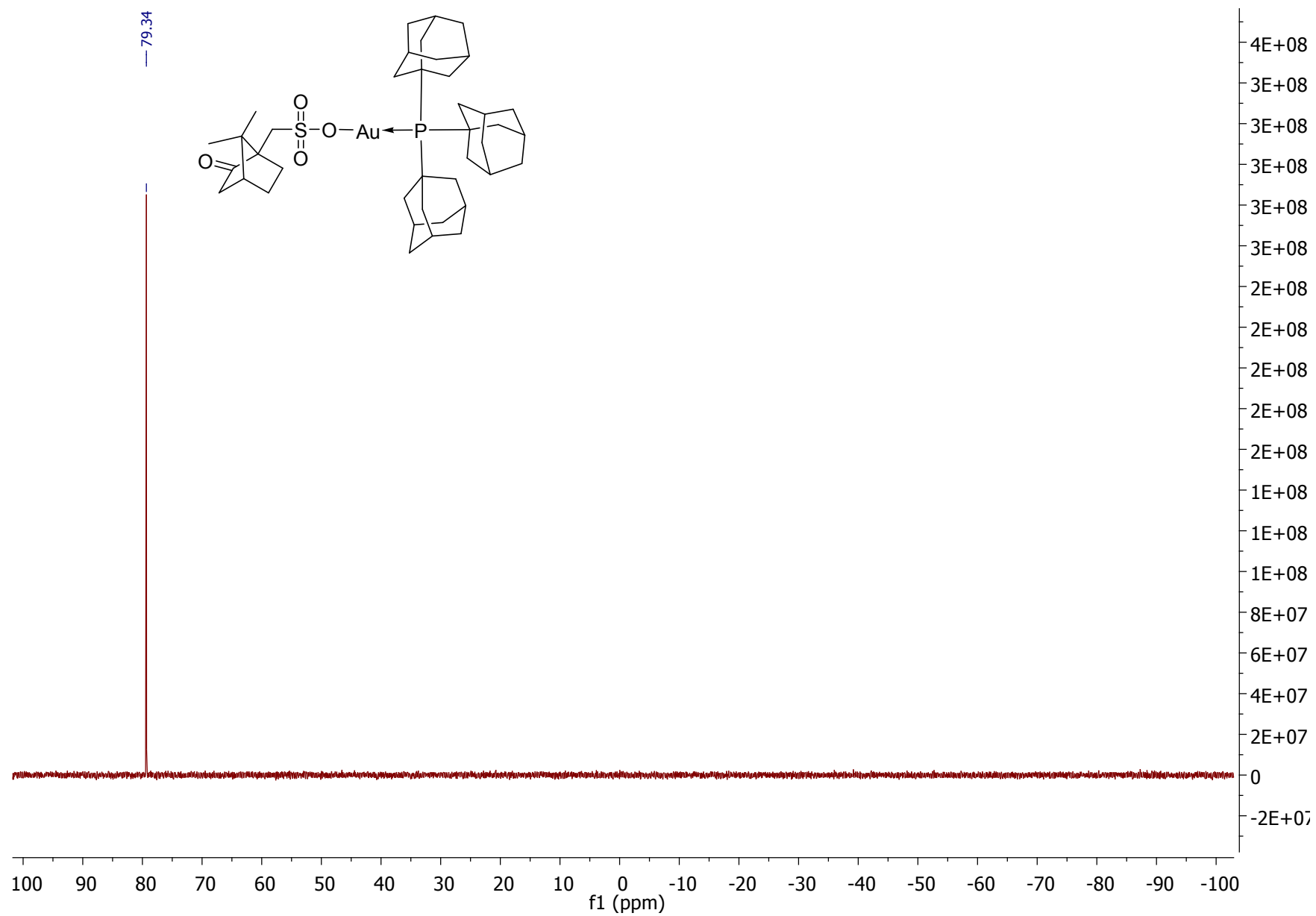
[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>(CSA))] (**12**) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>(CSA))] (**12**) <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum

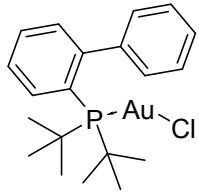
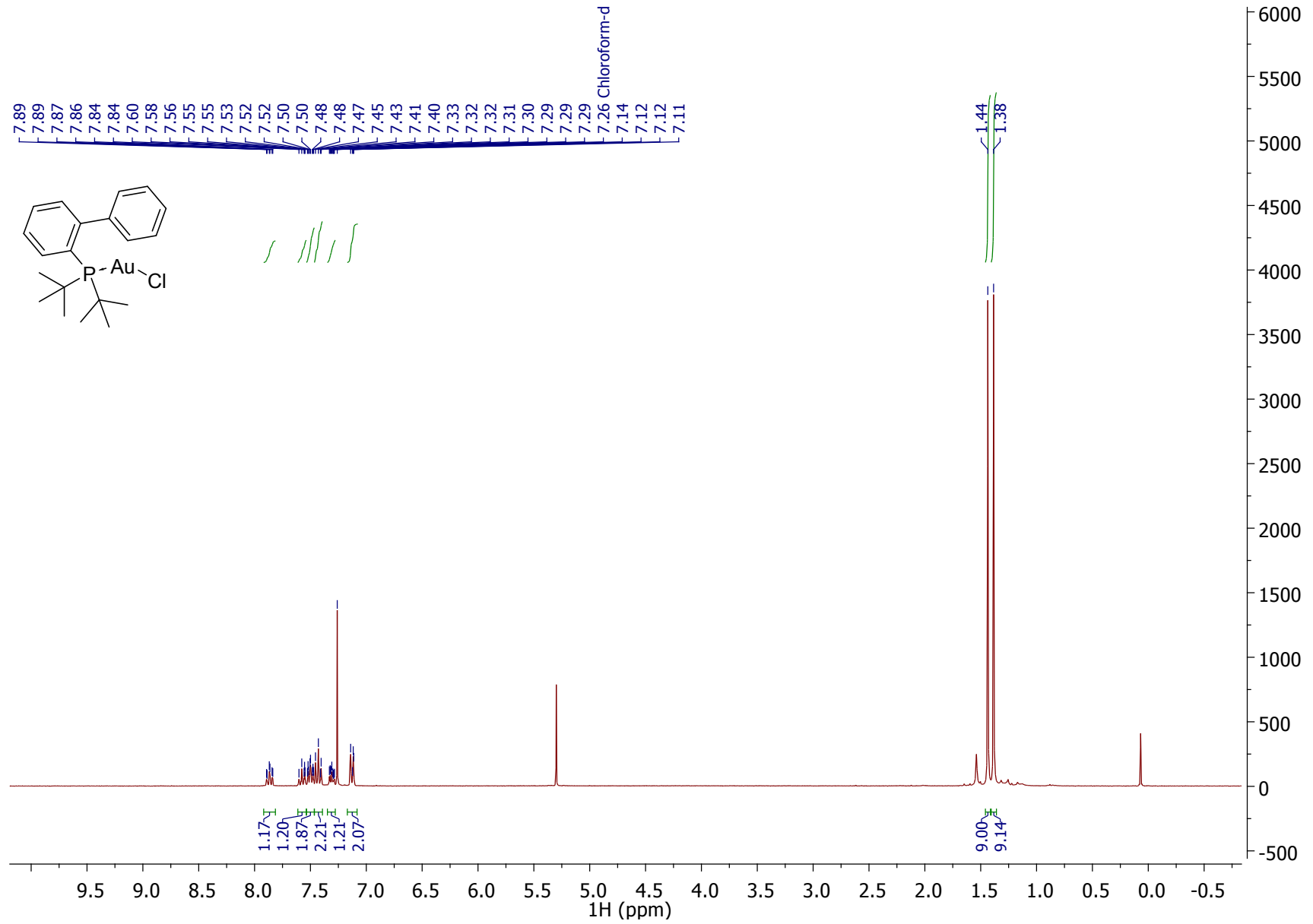


[Au(PAd<sub>3</sub>(CSA))] (**12**) <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum

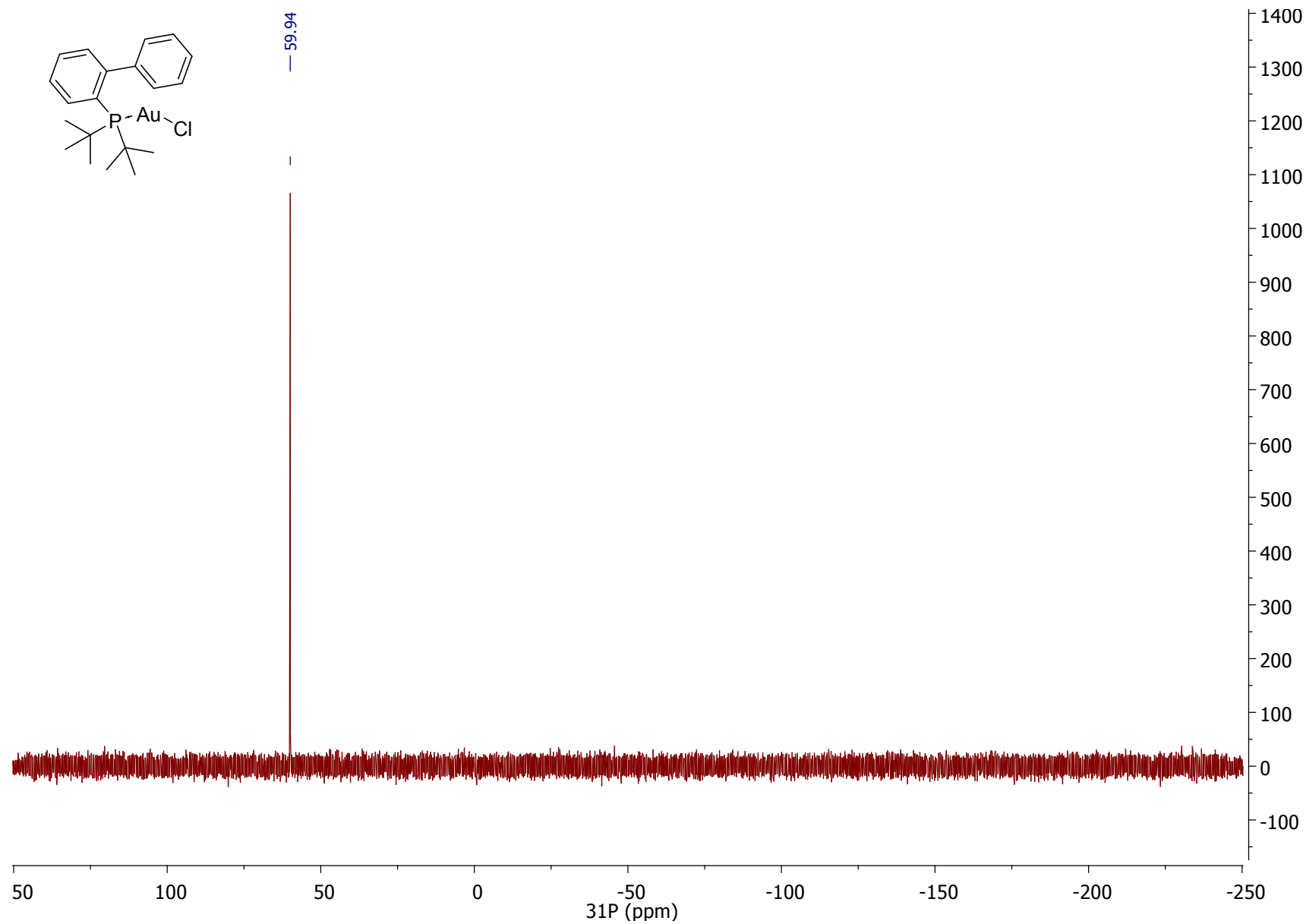
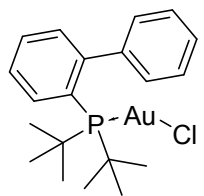




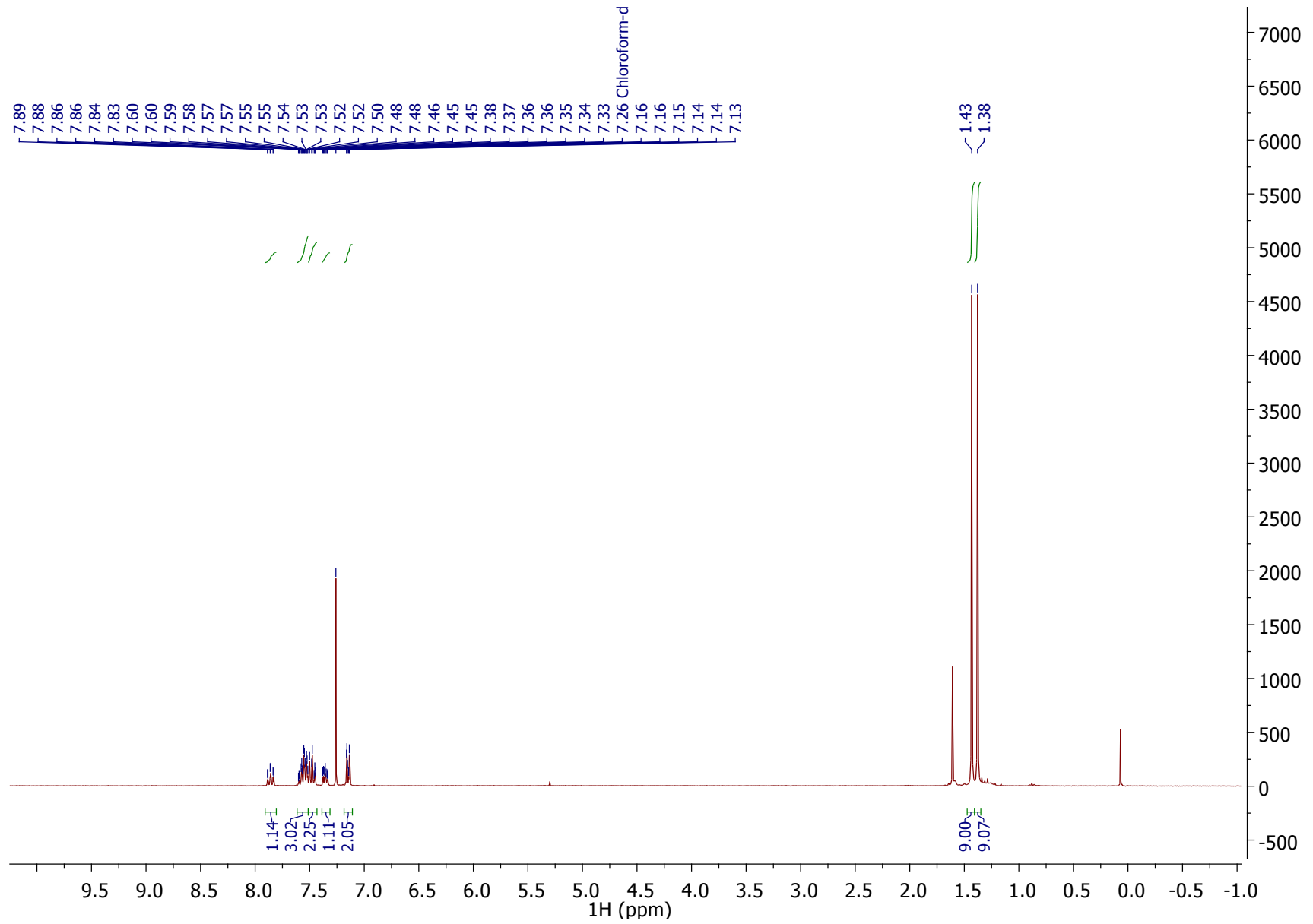
[Au(JohnPhos)Cl] <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



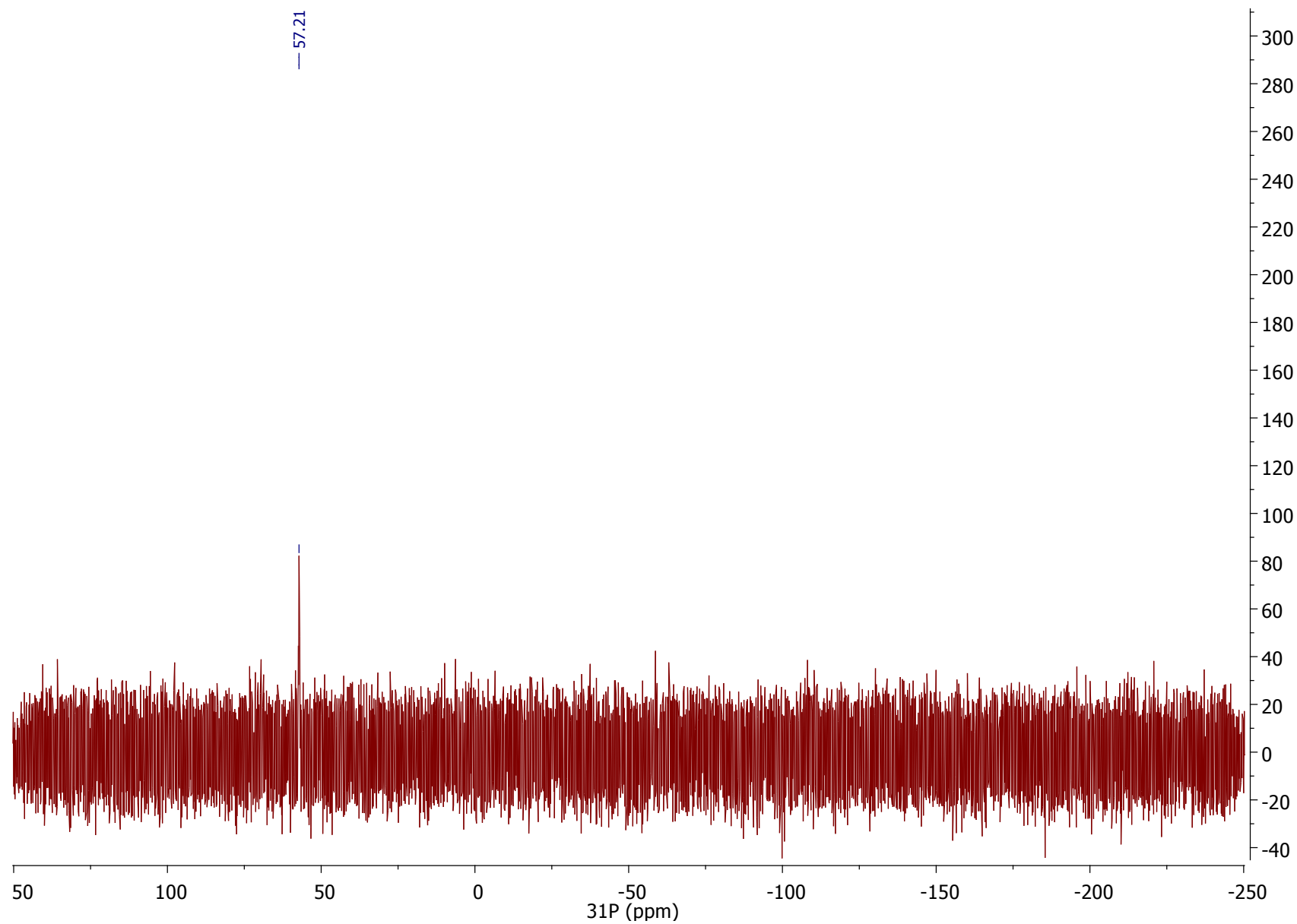
[Au(JohnPhos)Cl] <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum



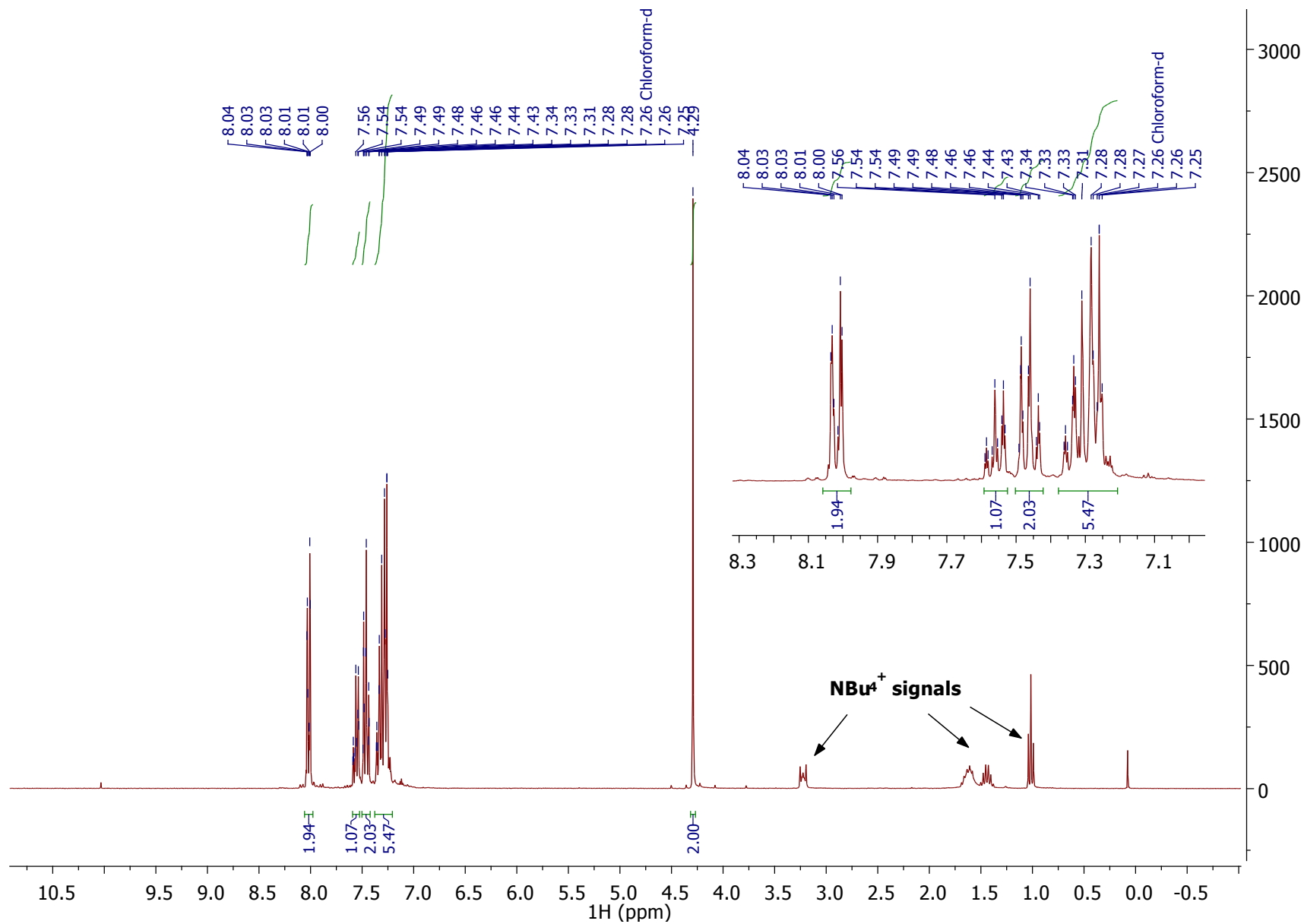
[Au(JohnPhos)OTf] <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



[Au(JohnPhos)OTf] <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectrum



$^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of sample taken from reaction mixture of diphenylacetylene hydration after 8h with 0.2 mol% of **6**



## References

1 M. Gatto, A. Del Zotto, J. Segato and D. Zuccaccia, *Organometallics*, 2018, **37**, 4685–4691.