Regio- and Stereoselective C(sp²)**-H Acylation of Enamides**

with Aldehydes via Transition-Metal Free Photoredox

Catalysis

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Table of Contents

General Information
General Procedures for the Synthesis of β -acylated Enamides 3 S-3
Synthetic Applications of Acylated Enamides
(a) Gram-Scale Synthesis of Acylated Enamide 3aa
(b) Hydrogenation of Acylated Enamide 3aa S-4
(c) Hydrolysis of Acylated Enamide 3aa
(d) Reduction of Enamide 3aa with NaBH ₄ S-5
(e) Cleavage of <i>N</i> -Boc Protecting Group
(f) Preparation of Isoquinoline Derivative 8
(g) Preparation of Indole Derivative 9
(h) Synthesis of Tetra-substituted Enamide 10
Mechanistic Studies
(a) Radical-trapping Experiments ^{<i>a</i>}
(b) Determination of Kinetic Isotopic Effect (KIE) via Intermolecular Competition
(c) Determination of Kinetic Isotopic Effect (KIE) via Parallel ReactionsS-10
(d) Quantum Yield Measurement
References
Characterization Data for Products
Copies of ¹ H NMR, ¹³ C NMR, and ¹⁹ F NMR Spectra

General Information

All photoredox-catalyzed reactions in Table 1-3 were carried out in oven-dried Schlenk tubes under nitrogen atmosphere using anhydrous solvent purchased from Energy Chemical. All enamides or enecarbamates were prepared using existing methods.¹⁻² Aldehydes, Na₂-eosin Y, *tert*-butyl peroxybenzoate (TBPB) and anhydrous ethyl acetate were purchased from Energy Chemical. Melting points were recorded on an electrothermal digital melting point apparatus. ¹H, ¹⁹F, ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ or (CD₃)₂SO on Bruker Avance 400 MHz spectrometers. Data are reported in the following order: chemical shift (δ) in ppm; multiplicities are indicated s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), dd (doublet of doublets), m (multiplet); coupling constants (*J*) are in Hertz (Hz). NMR spectra were taken using TMS (¹H, δ = 0), CDCl₃ (¹H, δ = 7.26), and CDCl₃ (¹³C, CPD δ = 77.16) as the internal standards, respectively. HRMS were obtained on an IonSpec FT-ICR mass spectrometer with ESI resource. Column chromatography was generally performed on silica gel (300-400 mesh) and reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using UV light to visualize the course of the reactions.

The photoredox-catalyzed transformations were carried out in a customized dark cassette equipped with three 60 W blue LEDs lamp from different directions for irradiation along with an electronic cooling fan for heat dissipation (Figure S1). A Heidolph magnetic hotplate stirrer was placed in the dark cassette for stirring. The reaction vessel was placed in the center of the stirrer so that the average distance from the lamp to the reaction medium was 10 cm.



Figure S1 The customized dark cassette equipped with 60 W LEDs lamps

Abbreviations: Bn = benzyl, Ac = acetyl, EtOAc = Ethyl acetateDMF = N,Ndimethylformamide, DCM = dichloromethane, Boc = t-butoxycarbonyl, TEMPO = 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidinooxy, TBPB = *tert*-butyl peroxybenzoate, THF = Tetrahydrofuran.

General Procedures for the Synthesis of β -acylated Enamides 3



Enamides 1 (0.3 mmol), aldehyde 2 (1.8 mmol, 6.0 eq), Na₂-eosin Y (0.006 mmol, 2.0 mol%), and TBPB (0.9 mmol, 3.0 eq) were added sequentially into an oven-dried Schlenk tube under nitrogen, anhydrous ethyl acetate (1.5 mL) was then added and the tube was capped with a glass stopper and sealed with a parafilm. The resulting mixture was stirred under 60 W blue LEDs irradiation. Upon completion of the reaction as monitored by TLC, solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1~2:1 v/v) as eluent to afford pure products **3**.

Synthetic Applications of Acylated Enamides

(a) Gram-Scale Synthesis of Acylated Enamide 3aa



To a 50 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with enamide **1a** (1.01 g, 4.0 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (2.5 mL, 24.0 mmol, 6.0 eq), Na₂-eosin Y (56.0 mg, 0.08 mmol, 2.0 mol%), TBPB (2.4 mL, 12 mmol, 3.0 eq). The tube was sealed with a rubber stopper, evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen three times.

20.0 mL anhydrous ethyl acetate was then added via syringe with gentle stirring under N_2 atmosphere. The tube was sealed and stirred under 60 W blue LEDs irradiation for 12 h. Upon completion of the reaction as monitored by TLC, solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (10:1 v/v) as eluent to afford pure products **3aa** in 80% yield (1.14 g).

(b) Hydrogenation of Acylated Enamide 3aa



To a 10 mL round bottom flask (RBF) was added (*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1,3diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide **3aa** (177.7 mg, 0.5 mmol), palladium-charcoal (0.02 g) and methanol (2.0 mL). The tube was sealed with a rubber stopper, evacuated and backfilled with hydrogen gas filled in a hydrogen balloon (1.0 atm). The resulting mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 12 h. Upon completion of the reaction as monitored by TLC, the solvent was removed under vacuum. The residue was purified directly by column chromatography, eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (8:1 v/v). *N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylpropyl)acetamide **4** was obtained in 67% yield (119.8 mg) as white solid.

(c) Hydrolysis of Acylated Enamide 3aa



Acylated enamide **3aa** (106.6 mg, 0.3 mmol) was added into a 5 mL reaction tube. THF (1.0 mL) and concentrated hydrochloric acid (1.0 mL) were then added at 0 °C sequentially by syringe. The resulting mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 24 hours. Upon completion as monitored by TLC, the solvent was removed under vacuum. The residue was purified directly by column chromatography, eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (20:1 v/v) to afford **5** in 93% yield (62.6 mg) as colorless oil.

(d) Reduction of Enamide 3aa with NaBH4



To a round-bottom flask equipped with a stir bar was charged with **3aa** (0.3 mmol, 106.6 mg), H₂O (0.5 mL), MeOH (2.0 mL) and CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL). The solution was cooled to 0 °C before NaBH₄ (0.013 g, 0.35 mmol) was added. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. The reaction mixture was then diluted with CH₂Cl₂ and washed with brine. The aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ three times. The organic layer was combined and dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in *vacuo*. The crude mixture was purified on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 6:1 v/v) to afford a clear colorless oil **6** in 85% yield (91.1 mg).

(e) Cleavage of *N*-Boc Protecting Group³



Acylated enamide 3va (73.0 mg, 0.2 mmol) was added into a 5 mL reaction tube. Then, ZnBr₂ (90.1 mg, 0.4 mmol) and CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL) were added sequentially. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours. Upon completion as monitored by TLC, the solvent was removed under vacuum. The residue was purified directly by flash column chromatogarphy, eluting with ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:4 v/v). (*E*)-*N*-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide 7 was obtained in 90% yield (47.8 mg) as colorless oil.

(f) Preparation of Isoquinoline Derivative 8⁴



To a Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added with enamide **3sa** (86.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (4.6 mg, 10.0 mol%), tricyclohexylphosphane (11.2 mg, 20.0 mol%) and NaHCO₃ (20.2 mg, 1.2 eq). The tube was sealed with a septum, evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen three times. DMSO (1.0 mL) was then added via syringe. The reaction mixture was stirred and heated at 140 °C under the atmosphere of N₂ for 24 h. The solution was diluted by ethyl acetate, washed by brine. The organic layer was concentrated in vacuum and the crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography, eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (8:1 v/v) to furnish isoqunoline derivative Phenyl(3-phenyl-1,2-dihydroisoquinolin-4-yl) methanone **8** in 89% yield (62.9 mg) as a white solid.

(g) Preparation of Indole Derivative 94



To a Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with enamide **3ta** (41.9 mg, 0.1 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (2.3 mg, 10.0 mol%), tricyclohexylphosphane (5.6 mg, 20.0 mol%), and NaHCO₃ (10.1 mg, 1.2 equiv.). The tube was sealed with a septum, evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen three times. DMSO (1.0 mL) was then added *via* syringe. And the resulting mixture was stirred and heated at 140 °C under the atmosphere of N₂ for 24 h. The solution was diluted by ethyl acetate, washed by brine. The organic layer was concentrated in vacuum and the crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography, eluting with petroleum ether /ethyl acetate (20:1 *v/v*) to furnish the indole derivative Phenyl(2-phenyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl) methanone **9** as a white solid in 80% yield (23.8 mg).

(h) Synthesis of Tetra-substituted Enamide 10



Acylated enamide **3aa** (0.3 mmol, 106.6 mg) was dissolved in dry benzene (2.0 mL) in a screw cap vial. 102.6 mg (0.9 mmol, 3.0 eq) of trifluoroacetic acid were added to the solution and the vial was heated at 110 °C. The solution was concentrated in vacuum and the product was isolated through flash column chromatography petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, eluting with petroleum ether /ethyl acetate (20:1 v/v) to furnish **10** in 40% yield (49.1 mg) as a white solid.

Mechanistic Studies



(a) Radical-trapping Experiments^a

^{*a*}Reaction conditions: enamide **1a** (0.3 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (1.8 mmol, 6.0 eq), Na₂-eosin Y (0.006 mmol, 2.0 mol%), TBPB (0.9 mmol, 3.0 eq), and TEMPO in ethyl acetate (1.5 mL) at room temperature under blue LEDs for 18 h under nitrogen. ^{*b*}Determined by NMR analysis of the crude reaction mixture by using mesitylene as an internal standard. The adduct **11** of TEMPO and acyl radical from benzaldehyde **2a** was detected by GC-MS: calcd for 261.17, found: 261.19.



Figure S2 GC-MS spectrum for the radical-trapping experiment

(b) Determination of Kinetic Isotopic Effect (KIE) via Intermolecular Competition



Enamide **1a**-*d*₂ was prepared according to the literatures^{1b,5} as a light yellow oil with 81% deuterium. Enamide **1a** (28.9 mg, 0.115 mmol), **1a**-*d*₂ (46.9 mg, 0.185 mmol), benzaldehyde **2a** (185 μ L,1.8 mmol, 6.0 eq), Na₂-eosin Y (4.2 mg, 0.006 mmol, 2.0 mol%), TBPB (180 μ L, 0.9 mmol, 3.0 eq) in ethyl acetate (1.5 mL) at room temperature under blue LEDs for 0.5 h under nitrogen. The product was isolated through thin-layer chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1 as developing solvent) to afford crude mixture (4% yield) as white solid. The KIE value (K_H/K_D = 0.54) was determined from the ¹H NMR.

In consideration of the 81% deuterated ratio of **1a**-*d*₂, 0.185 mmol of **1a**-*d*₂ (a H-D mixture containing 81% deuterated enamide and 19% undeuterated one) was added

along with 0.118 mmol of undeuterated enamide **1a** in the same reaction vessel, so that the real amount of pure deuterated enamide (and its undeuterated competitor) was calculated to be 0.2 mmol approximately. The ratio of deuterated enamide **3aa**-*d* vs **3aa** in the isolated mixture was 65:35 as determined by ¹H NMR, thus giving a calculated $K_{\rm H}/K_{\rm D} = 0.35/0.65 = 0.54$.



(c) Determination of Kinetic Isotopic Effect (KIE) via Parallel Reactions



(i) KIE with respect to enamides: Enamide 1a (75.4 mg, 0.3 mmol) and 1a- d_2 (76.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) were added into two different Schlenk tubes independently, to each reaction tube was added benzaldehyde 2a (185 µL,1.8 mmol, 6.0 eq), Na₂-eosin Y (4.2 mg, 0.006 mmol, 2.0 mol%), TBPB (180 µL, 0.9 mmol, 3.0 eq) and ethyl acetate (1.5 mL) under N₂ atmosphere. The resulting mixtures were stirring for 2 hours under 60 W blue LEDs irradiation. The reactions were quenched simultaneously, isolated by flash column chromatography. The desired products **3aa** and **3aa+3aa-d** (**3aa:3aa-d** = 4:96 as determined by ¹H NMR analysis) were isolated in 20% yield (equation 1) and 28% yield (equation 2), respectively. In consideration of the 81% deuterated ratio of **1a-d₂**, the calculated K_H/K_D = 0.2/(0.28*0.96/0.81) = 0.60.

(ii) KIE with respect to benzaldehyde: Enamide 1a (75.4 mg, 0.3 mmol), Na₂-eosin Y (4.2 mg, 0.006 mmol, 2.0 mol%), TBPB (180 μ L, 0.9 mmol, 3.0 eq) and ethyl acetate (1.5 mL) were added to two different Schleck tubes. To each tube was added benzaldehyde 2a (191 mg,1.8 mmol, 6.0 eq) or deuterated benzaldehyde 2a-d (193 mg 1.8 mmol, 6.0 eq), respectively. The reactions were performed under N₂ atmosphere and 60 W blue LEDs irradiation for 2 hours. The reactions were quenched

simultaneously, isolated by flash column chromatography. The desired products **3aa** were isolated in 20% yield (equation 1) and 10% yield (equation 3), respectively. Thus, the calculated K_H/K_D with respect to aldehyde was 0.2/0.1 = 2.0.



(d) Quantum Yield Measurement

In order to determine whether a radical-chain reaction is involved, the quantum yield measurement was conducted, which gives the quantum yield (Φ) of the photoreaction of 0.28, implying that the reaction is highly possible to proceed in a photoredox catalytic pathway rather than a radical-chain mechanism.

The actinometry measurements were done as follows based on previous literature⁶:

(i) The actinometry measurements were determined by standard ferrioxalate actinometry. A solution of ferrioxalate was prepared by dissolving 73.7 mg of potassium ferrioxalate hydrate and 67.0 μ L of concentrated sulfuric acid in a 25.0 mL volumetric flask and filled to the mark with water (HPLC grade). A buffered solution of phenanthroline was prepared by dissolving 25.0 mg of phenanthroline, 5.2 g of sodium acetate and 0.56 mL of concentrated sulfuric acid in a 50.0 mL volumetric flask and

filled to the mark with water (HPLC grade). Both solutions were stored in the dark.

(ii) The actinometry solutions (V₁, 1.0 mL) were irradiated with 60 W blue LEDs for specified time intervals (30 s, 60 s, 90 s, 120 s, and 150 s). After irradiation, 40.0 μ L (V₂) of the actionmeter solutions were removed and placed in 10.0 mL (V₃) volumetric flasks. 1.5 mL of buffered solutions were added to these flasks and filled to the mark with water (HPLC grade). The UV-Vis spectra of actinometry samples were recorded for each time interval. The absorbance of the actinometry solutions were monitored at 510 nm. A non-irradiated sample was also prepared and the absorbance at 510 nm measured in cuvette (l = 1 cm). ε is the molar absorptivity at 510 nm (11,100 L mol⁻¹ cm⁻¹). Based on the data, we got the graph (**Fig.1b**)

$$mo1 \text{ Fe}^{2+} = \frac{V_1 \times V_3 \times \Delta \text{ A} (510 \text{ nm})}{10^3 \times V_2 \times I \times \epsilon (510 \text{ nm})} = \frac{1 \text{ mL} \times 10 \text{ mL} \times \Delta \text{ A} (510 \text{ nm})}{10^3 \times (40 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mL}) \times 1 \text{ cm} \times 11100} = \frac{\Delta \text{ A} (510 \text{ nm})}{44400} = 2.2343 \times 10^{-8}$$

The quantum yield for Fe²⁺ (ϕ_{Fe}^{2+} = 1.13), F = mol Fe²⁺/ Φ_{Fe2+} . Then, the irradiated light intensity was estimated to 1.98×10^{-8} einstein S⁻¹ by using K₃[Fe(C₂O₄)₃] as an actinometer.

(iii) For five clean tubes, according to the general procedure, the 0.3 mmol scale model reaction solution was irradiated with 60 W blue LEDs for specified time intervals (30 min, 60 min, 90 min, 120 min and 150 min). The moles of products formed were determined by ¹H NMR yield with mesitylene as reference standard. The number of moles of products (y axis) per unit time is related to the number of photons (x axis, calculated from the light intensity) (**Fig.1c**). The slope gives the quantum yield (Φ) of the photoreaction, 0.28.



Figure S3. The UV-Vis spectra and data of quantum yield measurement.

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2. For the synthesis of *N*-2-bromophenyl protected enamide **1v**, two synthetic steps were involved. Firstly, (*Z*)-2-bromo-*N*-(1-phenylethylidene)aniline was synthesis through a palladium-catalyzed cross-coupling of 2-bromoaniline with 1-bromostyrene, see: (a) J. Barluenga, M. A. Fernandez, F. Aznar, C. Valdes, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2004, **35**, 494. Secondly, enamide **1v** was synthesis *via* the reaction of (*Z*)-2-bromo-*N*-(1-phenylethylidene)aniline with benzoyl chloride, see: (b) H. Okamoto, S. Kato, M. Ogasawara, M. Konnai, T. Takematsu, *Agric. Biol. Chem.* 2014, **55**, 2733.

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Characterization Data for Products



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3aa): 90.6 mg, 85% yield. White solid. m.p. = $121.2-122.0 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.41–7.18 (m, 12H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.8, 170.7, 149.9, 137.3, 137.2, 134.0, 133.4, 130.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.84, 128.81, 128.7, 127.8, 126.9, 49.4, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₁NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 378.1465, found: 378.1468.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ba): 88.9 mg, 76% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.40–7.33 (m, 5H), 7.31–7.21 (m, 4H), 7.17–7.12 (m, 2H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.4, 170.6, 148.8, 137.1, 137.0, 136.6, 133.7, 132.4, 130.3, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.78, 128.76, 127.9, 127.1, 49.4, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₁ClNO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 390.1255, found: 390.1259.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(1-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ca): 94.7 mg, 81% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.41–7.30 (m, 6H), 7.27–7.17 (m, 4H), 7.07–7.05 (m, 1H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.3, 170.5, 148.4, 137.1, 137.0, 136.0, 135.0, 133.6, 130.4, 130.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.75, 128.73, 128.68, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 49.5, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₀ClNNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 412.1075, found: 412.1079.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3da): 101.6 mg, 78% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.47–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.33 (m, 5H), 7.25–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.10–7.06 (m, 2H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.4, 170.6, 148.9, 137.1, 137.0, 133.7, 132.9, 132.2, 130.5, 129.1, 128.9, 128.79, 128.76, 127.9, 127.2, 124.9, 49.4, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₁BrNO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 434.0750, found: 434.0759.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(1-(4-iodophenyl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ea): 57.8 mg, 40% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.56–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.41–7.32 (m, 5H), 7.25–7.21 (m, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.3, 170.6, 149.1, 138.2, 137.1, 137.0, 133.7, 133.6, 130.5, 129.2, 128.9, 128.80, 128.77, 127.9, 127.2, 97.0, 49.4, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₁INO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 482.0611, found: 482.0619.



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(1-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide

(3fa): 77.3 mg, 69% yield. Yellow solid. m.p. = 140.0–141.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 5H), 7.28–7.17 (m, 4H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.5, 170.6, 163.9 (d, *J* = 249.9 Hz), 149.0, 137.2, 137.1, 133.6, 131.1 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 130.0 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 127.9, 126.6, 116.1 (d, *J* = 21.9 Hz), 49.4, 22.9 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -109.17 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₁FNO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 374.1551, found: 374.1554.



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(1-(3-bromo-4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-

yl)acetamide (3ga): 112.6 mg, 83% Yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.43–7.35 (m, 6H), 7.25–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.14–7.07 (m, 1H), 7.03 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.1, 170.5, 160.1 (d, J = 250.7 Hz), 147.8, 137.0, 136.8, 133.8 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 130.1 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.0, 127.2, 116.9 (d, J = 22.8 Hz), 109.9 (d, J = 21.5 Hz), 49.6, 22.9 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -103.43 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₀BrFNO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 452.0656, found: 452.0662.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-3-phenyl-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)prop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3ha): 105.4 mg, 83% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62–7.48 (m, 5H), 7.42–7.30 (m, 7H), 7.25–7.20 (m, 2H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.1, 170.5, 148.3, 137.6, 136.9, 133.8, 132.0 (q, *J* = 32.6 Hz), 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 127.9, 125.9 (q, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 123.7 (q, *J* = 271.1 Hz), 49.3, 22.8 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ – 62.78 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₁F₃NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 424.1519, found: 424.1516.



Ethyl (*E*)-4-(1-(*N*-benzylacetamido)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)benzoate (3ia): 93.6 mg, 73% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01–7.96 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.40–7.33 (m, 5H), 7.30–7.20 (m, 4H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 4.37 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.38 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.3, 170.6, 165.9, 148.7, 138.4, 137.0, 133.7, 132.0, 130.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.3, 61.4, 49.4, 22.9, 14.4 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₇H₂₆NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 428.1856, found: 428.1860.



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(1-(4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-

yl)acetamide (3ja): 101.4 mg, 78% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.60–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.43–7.35 (m, 7H), 7.25–7.18 (m, 2H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.0, 170.4, 147.9, 141.8, 139.7, 136.8, 136.7, 134.0, 129.9, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.3, 128.2, 128.03, 127.98, 49.5, 44.5, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₄S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 434.1421, found: 434.1421.



(*E*)-*N*-(1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-N-benzylacetamide (3ka): 90.6 mg, 70% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60–7.19 (m, 7H), 7.47–7.33 (m, 8H), 7.32–7.27 (m, 4H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.8, 170.7, 149.7, 143.3, 140.1, 137.3, 133.5, 132.7, 129.5, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 127.2, 126.8, 49.5, 23.0 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₃₀H₂₅NNaO₂⁺[M+Na]⁺ 454.1778, found: 454.1780.



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide

(31a): 75.2 mg, 65% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54–7.47 (m, 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.40–7.30 (m, 5H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.19–7.15 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.21 (s, 1H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.9, 170.8, 161.4, 150.2, 137.5, 137.3, 133.3, 130.8, 129.3, 128.80, 128.75, 128.6, 127.7, 126.0, 125.1, 114.3, 55.5, 49.5, 23.0 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₃NNaO₃⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 408.1570, found: 408.1575.



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(1-(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)

acetamide (3ma): 62.3 mg, 45% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54–7.46 (m, 3H), 7.42–7.30 (m, 10H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.20–7.14 (m, 2H), 6.92–6.82 (m, 2H), 6.21 (s, 1H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.9, 170.8, 160.6, 150.1, 137.5, 137.3, 136.5, 133.3, 130.8, 129.3, 128.80, 128.76, 128.7, 128.3, 127.74, 127.65, 126.3, 125.2, 115.2, 70.2, 49.5, 23.0 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₃₁H₂₈NO₃⁺[M+H]⁺ 462.2064, found: 462.2070.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-3-phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)prop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3na): 56.5 mg, 51% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.41–7.30 (m, 5H), 7.29–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.11 (s, 4H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.8, 170.7, 150.2, 140.9, 137.43, 137.39, 133.36, 131.0, 129.7, 129.3, 129.0, 128.82, 128.81, 128.7, 127.7, 126.1, 49.4, 22.9, 21.5 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₃NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 392.1621, found: 392.1625.



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-oxo-3-phenyl-1-(o-tolyl)prop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3oa): 67.6

mg, 61% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.22 (m, 6H), 7.20–7.08 (m, 4H), 7.02 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 4.61 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.5, 171.1, 152.3, 137.9, 137.3, 137.1, 134.0, 133.0, 131.0, 130.0, 129.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 127.5, 126.2, 123.9, 49.5, 23.4, 19.8 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 370.1802, found: 370.1809.



(E)-N-(1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-N-

benzylacetamide (3pa): 73.1 mg, 61% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55–7.46 (m, 3H), 7.43–7.30 (m, 5H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 2H), 6.80–6.70 (m, 2H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 2H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 5.97 (s, 2H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.8, 170.7, 149.7, 148.2, 137.4, 137.3, 133.4, 129.2, 128.84, 128.76, 128.7, 127.9, 127.8, 125.7, 123.9, 109.0, 108.7, 101.8, 49.6, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₁NNaO₄⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 422.1363, found: 422.1362.



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide

(**3qa**): 80.3 mg, 66% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83–7.69 (m, 4H), 7.58–7.45 (m, 5H), 7.41–7.31 (m, 5H), 7.29–7.22 (m, 3H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.7, 170.8, 150.1, 137.32, 137.27, 134.1, 133.4, 133.1, 131.4, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.74, 128.70, 128.67, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 126.9, 126.8, 126.0, 49.6, 23.0 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₈H₂₄NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 406.1802, found: 406.1806.



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(1-(naphthalen-1-yl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide

(**3ra**): 66.9 mg, 55% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.12 (m, 11H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 4.59 (s, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.0, 171.1, 150.5, 137.7, 137.3, 133.5, 132.7, 132.3, 131.4, 130.7, 128.8, 128.7, 128.34, 128.26, 128.22, 128.17, 127.6, 127.1, 126.3, 125.1, 125.0, 124.2, 50.0, 23.5 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₈H₂₃NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 428.1621, found: 428.1625.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-3-phenyl-1-(thiophen-3-yl)prop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3sa): 77.0 mg, 71% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.45–7.41 (m, 1H), 7.39–7.22 (m, 8H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (s, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.6, 170.4, 143.9, 137.3, 137.2, 135.7, 133.5, 129.3, 128.8, 128.72, 128.66, 128.5, 127.8, 127.6, 126.6, 125.7, 50.1, 22.7 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₂₀NO₂S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 362.1209, found: 362.1213.



(E)-N-(2-bromobenzyl)-N-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3ta)

100.3 mg, 77% yield. White solid. m.p. = 128.3–129.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.63–7.56 (m, 3H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39–7.12 (m, 10H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 4.87 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.0, 170.8, 149.8, 137.2, 136.1, 133.8, 133.4, 133.1, 131.3, 130.4, 129.4, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 127.7, 126.5, 124.1, 49.8, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₁BrNO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 434.0750, found: 434.0754.



(*E*)-*N*-(4-chlorobenzyl)-*N*-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3ua) 83.0 mg, 71% yield. White solid. m.p. = 125.5–126.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.56–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.43–7.29 (m, 7H), 7.23–7.19 (m, 4H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 4.62 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.6, 170.7, 149.6, 137.1, 135.8, 133.8, 133.62, 133.61, 130.7, 130.6, 129.02, 128.98, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 127.0, 48.5, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₀ClNNaO₂⁺[M+Na]⁺ 412.1075, found: 412.1079.



(*E*)-*N*-(2-bromophenyl)-*N*-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3va) 82.0 mg, 65% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47–7.29 (m, 8H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.3, 171.0, 151.4, 140.9, 138.1, 135.4, 134.3, 132.9, 130.8, 130.1, 129.5, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 124.0, 122.1, 24.5 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₃H₁₉BrNO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 420.0594, found: 420.0596.



(*E*)-*N*-methyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3wa): 62.0 mg, 74% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91–7.85 (m, 2H), 7.55–7.48 (m, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.24 (m, 5H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 3.12 (s, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.1, 171.2, 153.3, 137.5, 134.6, 133.3, 130.5, 129.0, 128.83, 128.81, 128.7, 122.7, 36.2, 23.0 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₁₈H₁₈NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 280.1332, found: 280.1336.



(*E*)-*N*-(cyclohexylmethyl)-*N*-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3xa): 86.8 mg, 80% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.90–7.85 (m, 2H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.35–7.22 (m, 5H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 3.26–3.22 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.79–1.64 (m, 7H), 1.21 (dd, *J* = 24.4, 10.9 Hz, 3H), 0.98–0.94 (m, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.8, 170.9, 152.4, 137.7, 134.2, 133.3, 130.3, 129.1, 128.76, 128.75, 128.7, 124.7, 52.0, 37.3, 31.0, 26.5, 26.0, 23.1 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₈NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 362.2115, found: 362.2119.



(*E*)-*N*-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-*N*-(2-phenoxyethyl)acetamide (3ya):

77.5 mg, 67% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.84–7.76 (m, 2H), 7.53–7.45 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 9H), 6.98 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.94–6.89 (m, 2H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 4.24 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.8, 171.4, 158.5, 152.3, 137.4, 134.4, 133.3, 130.4, 129.7, 129.1, 128.82, 128.78, 128.6, 124.5, 121.1, 114.4, 66.1, 46.9, 23.2 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₃NNaO₃⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 408.1570, found: 408.1575.



(*E*)-*N*-allyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3za): 66.0 mg, 72% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.24 (m, 5H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 5.92 (ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.2, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.0, 170.7, 151.5, 137.4, 134.6, 133.3, 132.9, 130.4, 129.1, 128.8, 128.74, 128.69, 124.4, 118.6, 50.0, 23.2 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₀H₁₉NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 328.1308, found: 328.1312.



N-((*E*)-3,7-dimethylocta-2,6-dien-1-yl)-*N*-((*E*)-3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3a'a): 55.4 mg, 46% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform*d*) δ 7.89–7.85 (m, 2H), 7.56–7.47 (m, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.22 (m, 5H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 5.31 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), S-25

2.22 (s, 3H), 2.14–1.99 (m, 4H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.1, 170.7, 151.6, 140.3, 137.5, 134.6, 133.4, 132.0, 130.4, 129.2, 128.8, 128.71, 128.66, 124.5, 123.9, 119.1, 45.0, 39.8, 26.6, 25.8, 23.2, 17.9, 16.3 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₇H₃₁NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 424.2247, found: 424.2252.



(*E*)-*N*-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-*N*-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)acetamide (3b'a): 54.6 mg, 60% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57–7.50 (m, 1H), 7.47–7.24 (m, 7H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 4.37 (s, 2H), 2.35 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.1, 170.5, 150.4, 137.3, 134.1, 133.5, 130.6, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 124.9, 78.8, 72.6, 36.8, 23.0 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₀H₁₇NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 326.1151, found: 326.1157.



Tert-butyl (*E*)-acetyl(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)carbamate (3c'a): 44.9 mg, 41% yield. White solid. m.p. = 144.3–145.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00– 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.35 (m, 1H), 7.31–7.21 (m, 4H), 7.17–7.11 (m, 3H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.0, 173.6, 152.0, 145.1, 136.9, 136.1, 133.2, 129.7, 129.4, 128.7, 128.4, 128.1, 127.6, 84.1, 27.7, 26.5 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₂₃NNaO₄⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 388.1519, found: 388.1519.



(Z)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(1-cyclohexyl-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide 3d'a): 33.6 mg, 31% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.24–6.97 (m, 5H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.02–1.66 (m, 5H), 1.37– 1.09 (m, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.3, 172.3, 158.2, 138.1, 136.1, 131.7, 130.1, 128.5, 128.24, 128.18, 126.8, 118.9, 48.7, 43.3, 32.6, 31.2, 26.7, 26.3, 26.0, 22.6 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₇NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 384.1934, found: 384.1938.



(Z)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(4,4-dimethyl-1-oxo-1-phenylpent-2-en-3-yl) acetamide (3e'a): 40.3 mg, 40% yield. White solid. m.p. = 113.4–114.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.39–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.96–6.89 (m, 3H), 6.85–6.74 (m, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.10, 171.1, 160.5, 137.3, 136.4, 132.9, 129.6, 128.30, 128.28, 128.1, 127.2, 124.1, 51.5, 38.6, 31.2, 23.2 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₂₅NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 358.1778, found: 358.1782.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(**3**-(**4**-methoxyphenyl)-**3**-oxo-**1**-phenylprop-**1**-en-**1**-yl)acetamide (**3ab**): 86.7 mg, 75% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.41–7.17 (m, 10H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.4, 170.7, 163.9, 148.6, 137.3, 134.0, 131.2, 130.29, 130.25, 129.3, 128.91, 128.89, 128.8, 127.7, 127.5, 113.9, 55.6, 49.2, 22.8 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₃NNaO₃⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 408.1570, found: 408.1572.



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)

acetamide (3ac): 90.3 mg, 75% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43–7.35 (m, 6H), 7.34–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.25–7.18 (m, 4H), 7.16–7.11 (m, 2H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.8, 170.7, 149.3, 146.6, 137.3, 134.0, 133.5, 130.4, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.8, 127.8, 127.0, 125.0, 49.3, 22.9, 14.8 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₃NNaO₂S⁺[M+Na]⁺ 424.1342, found: 424.1343.



(*E*)-*N*-(3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-*N*-benzylacetamide (3ad): 90.6 mg, 70% yield. White solid. m.p. = 154.9–155.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61–7.52 (m, 6H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.21 (m, 11H), 6.32 (s, 1H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.3, 170.6, 149.7, 146.1, 139.8, 137.3, 135.9, 133.9, 130.4, 129.4, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.5, 127.8, 127.4, 127.3, 127.0, 49.3, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₃₀H₂₆NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 432.1958, found: 432.1963.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ae): 85.6 mg, 74% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37–7.30 (m, 6H), 7.27–7.20 (m, 6H), 7.07–6.99 (m, 2H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.4, 170.7, 159.9, 150.2, 138.6, 137.2, 134.0, 130.5, 129.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 127.8, 126.6, 121.7, 120.4, 112.3, 55.5, 49.4, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 386.1751, found: 386.1758.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1-phenyl-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3af): 100.2 mg, 75% yield. White solid. m.p. = $161.1-162.0 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43–7.22 (m, 10H), 6.91 (s, 2H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 6H), 2.32 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.5, 170.8, 153.1, 150.6, 142.8, 137.3, 134.1, 132.4, 130.5, 129.0, 128.93, 128.92, 128.7, 127.7, 125.7, 106.1, 61.0, 56.3, 49.5, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₇H₂₈NO₅⁺ [M+H]⁺ 446.1962, found: 446.1967.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ag): 86.4 mg, 71% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.87–7.78 (m, 3H), 7.74–7.72 (m, 1H), 7.64–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.48–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.37– 7.23 (m, 7H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.7, 170.7, 149.8, 137.4, 135.8, 134.7, 134.0, 132.5, 131.0, 130.5, 129.6, 129.4, 129.02, 128.98, 128.93, 128.86, 128.7, 128.0, 127.1, 127.0, 124.0, 49.3, 23.0 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₈H₂₄NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 406.1802, found: 406.1805.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1-phenyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)prop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3ah): 96.2 mg, 73% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCL₃) δ 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.41–7.24 (m, 8H), 7.21–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 4.69 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.4, 170.6, 152.7 (q, *J* = 1.2 Hz), 150.7, 137.2, 135.5, 133.9, 130.8, 130.7, 129.2, 129.04, 128.99, 128.9, 127.8, 126.0, 120.4, 120.3 (q, *J* = 258.9 Hz), 49.5, 23.0 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -57.48 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₁F₃NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 440.1468, found: 440.1468.



(*E*)-4-(3-(*N*-benzylacetamido)-3-phenylacryloyl)phenyl acetate (3ai): 74.4 mg, 60% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.52 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.17 (m, 10H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 2.32 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.5, 170.6, 168.9, 154.6, 149.9, 137.3, 134.8, 133.8, 130.5, 130.4, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 127.8, 126.7, 121.9, 49.3, 22.9, 21.2 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₄NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 414.1700, found: 414.1700.



(E)-N-(3-(4-(allyloxy)phenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-N-benzylacetamide

(3aj): 70.4 mg, 57% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.41–7.18 (m, 10H), 6.82 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 6.13–5.97 (m, 1H), 5.49–5.28 (m, 2H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 4.58 (dt, J = 5.3, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.4, 170.7, 162.9, 148.7, 137.4, 134.0, 132.5, 131.2, 130.4, 130.3, 129.3, 128.91, 128.90, 128.8, 127.7, 127.5, 118.4, 114.6, 69.0, 49.3, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₇H₂₆NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 412.1907, found: 412.1911.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ak): 50.1 mg, 45% yield. White solid. m.p. = 115.1–115.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO) δ 7.41–7.31 (m, 8H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO) δ 190.0, 169.9, 162.3, 146.6, 137.2, 134.4, 131.1, 129.6, 128.6, 128.52, 128.47, 128.44, 128.38, 128.1, 127.3, 115.3, 48.4, 22.5 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₁NNaO₃⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 394.1414, found: 394.1416.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-(4-bromophenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3al): 93.8 mg, 72% yield. White solid. m.p. = 105.1–106.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.34 (m, 4H), 7.34–7.27 (m, 4H), 7.27–7.22 (m, 2H), 7.20–7.16 (m, 2H), 6.22 (s, 1H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.8, 170.6, 150.2, 137.2, 136.0, 133.8, 131.9, 130.6, 130.3, 129.2, 128.98,

128.96, 128.9, 128.6, 127.8, 126.2, 49.4, 23.0 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for $C_{24}H_{20}BrNNaO_2^+$ [M+Na]⁺ 456.0570, found: 456.0571.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3am): 81.9 mg, 70% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.49 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47–7.43 (m, 1H), 7.40–7.23 (m, 10H), 7.21–7.17 (m, 2H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.6, 170.6, 151.1, 138.9, 137.0, 135.0, 133.9, 133.3, 130.7, 130.0, 129.2, 129.0, 128.99, 128.9, 128.8, 128.1, 126.8, 125.8, 49.6, 23.0 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₁ClNO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 390.1255, found: 390.1251.



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide

(3an): 89.6 mg, 80% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.17 (m, 10H), 6.98 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.4, 170.6, 165.9 (d, J = 254.3 Hz), 149.9, 137.3, 133.9, 133.6 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.5 (d, J = 9.3 Hz), 130.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 127.8, 126.5, 115.8 (d, J = 21.8 Hz), 49.4, 22.9 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ - 104.27 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₀FNNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 396.1370, found: 396.1375.



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-(2-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide

(3ao): 78.4 mg, 70% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.19 (m, 11H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.2, 171.0, 160.9 (d, J = 253.2 Hz), 152.6, 137.0, 134.3 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 134.1, 131.0 (d, J = 1.4 Hz), 130.5, 129.5, 128.7, 128.63, 128.60, 127.6, 127.0, 126.9 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 124.4 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 116.4 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 50.2, 23.0 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -110.34 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₀FNNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 396.1370, found: 396.1375.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1-phenyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)prop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3ap): 69.9 mg, 55% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (s, 4H), 7.42–7.23 (m, 8H), 7.21–7.16 (m, 2H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.9, 170.7, 151.4, 140.0, 137.2, 134.5 (t, *J* = 32.4 Hz), 133.9, 130.8, 129.2, 129.09, 129.07, 129.0, 128.9, 127.9, 125.7 (t, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 125.6, 123.6 (t, *J* = 270.7 Hz), 49.7, 23.1 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.04 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₁F₃NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 424.1519, found: 424.1517.



methyl (*E*)-4-(3-(*N*-benzylacetamido)-3-phenylacryloyl)benzoate (3aq): 43.4 mg, 35% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.23 (m, 8H), 7.22–7.16 (m, 2H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.4, 170.7, 166.3, 151.0, 140.6, 137.1, 134.0, 130.7, 129.8, 129.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 127.9, 126.0, 52.6, 49.7, 23.1 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₄NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 414.1700, found: 414.1707.



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-(4-cyanophenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide

(3ar): 45.7 mg, 40% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.41–7.33 (m, 4H), 7.32–7.22 (m, 4H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.7, 170.7, 152.0, 140.5, 137.1, 134.0, 132.4, 130.9, 129.13, 129.07, 129.0, 128.9, 127.9, 124.8, 117.9, 116.2, 50.0, 23.2 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₂₁N₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 381.1598, found: 381.1601.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-(1-methyl-1*H*-pyrrol-2-yl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3as): 86.0 mg, 80% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42– s-35

7.29 (m, 8H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (dd, J = 4.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 6.05 (dd, J = 4.1, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 180.5, 170.8, 148.4, 137.2, 134.2, 131.8, 131.5, 130.1, 129.13, 129.11, 128.71, 128.68, 127.7, 127.3, 120.2, 108.5, 49.3, 37.6, 22.8 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₃H₂₃N₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 359.1754, found: 359.1758.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-(furan-2-yl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3at): 64.2 mg, 62% yield. White solid. m.p. = 116.9–117.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43–7.28 (m, 8H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (q, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 170.9, 153.3, 152.5, 146.7, 137.1, 134.1, 130.7, 129.5, 129.0, 128.74, 128.69, 127.7, 122.9, 118.1, 112.6, 50.1, 23.1 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₁₉NNaO₃⁺[M+Na]⁺ 368.1257, found: 368.1260.



(*E*)-N-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl) prop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide(3au): 75.9 mg, 70% yield. White solid. m.p. = 140.9–141.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.41–7.31 (m, 6H), 7.30–7.20 (m, 6H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 185.0, 170.6, 150.1, 142.7, 137.2, 133.9, 133.2, 130.5, 129.14, 129.11, 128.9, 128.8, 127.8, 127.0, 126.6, 126.3, 49.5, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₁₉NNaO₂S⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 384.1029, found: 384.1032.


(*E*)-*N*-(3-(2*H*-1 λ^4 -indol-3-yl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-*N*-benzylacetamide (3av): 63.9 mg, 54% yield. White solid. m.p. = 135.1–136.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.44 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39–7.13 (m, 15H), 6.32 (s, 1H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 186.2, 171.0, 147.5, 137.4, 136.6, 134.1, 132.8, 130.2, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.2, 127.8, 125.4, 124.0, 123.0, 122.2, 118.6, 111.8, 49.4, 22.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₂N₂NaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 417.1573, found: 417.1576.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-cyclohexyl-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3aw): 51.0 mg, 47% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.32–7.22 (m, 5H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 5.87 (s, 1H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.10 (tt, *J* = 10.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.73–1.56 (m, 5H), 1.21–1.03 (m, 5H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.9, 170.6, 150.4, 137.0, 134.3, 130.6, 129.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 127.7, 126.7, 51.2, 49.7, 28.5, 25.8, 25.7, 23.0 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₈NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 362.2115, found: 362.2119.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1-phenylhex-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ax): 49.2 mg, 51% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.33–7.23 (m, 5H), S-37

7.19–7.14 (m, 2H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 4.58 (s, 2H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.17 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 0.78 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.4, 170.6, 150.4, 137.0, 134.4, 130.8, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 127.7, 127.2, 50.0, 45.4, 23.0, 17.8, 13.7 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₁H₂₄NO₂⁺[M+H]⁺ 322.1802, found: 322.1808.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1-phenylnon-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ay): 60.0 mg, 55% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.33–7.22 (m, 5H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.18 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.46–1.10 (m, 8H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.6, 170.6, 150.4, 136.9, 134.4, 130.8, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 127.7, 127.2, 50.0, 43.6, 31.6, 28.8, 24.4, 23.0, 22.5, 14.1 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₉NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 386.2091, found: 386.2097.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1-phenyldec-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3az): 68.0 mg, 60% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.33–7.22 (m, 5H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.18 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.47–1.07 (m, 10H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.6, 170.6, 150.3, 136.9, 134.3, 130.8, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 127.7, 127.2, 49.9, 43.5, 31.7, 29.1, 29.0, 24.4, 23.0, 22.7, 14.2 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₅H₃₁NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 400.2247, found: 400.2253.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(5-methyl-3-oxo-1-phenylhex-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3aa'): 68.4 mg, 68% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.33–7.23 (m, 5H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.08 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.95 (dp, *J* = 13.8, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 0.78 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.1, 170.6, 150.4, 136.9, 134.3, 130.8, 129.4, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 127.7, 127.4, 52.5, 50.0, 25.3, 23.0, 22.6 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₂₅NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 358.1778, found: 358.1782.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1,5-diphenylpent-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ab'): 64.4 mg, 56% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49–7.43 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.10 (m, 10H), 7.02–6.96 (m, 2H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 4.55 (s, 2H), 2.76 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.50 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.6, 170.7, 150.9, 140.6, 136.9, 134.3, 130.9, 129.3, 129.0, 128.74, 128.66, 128.6, 128.4, 127.7, 127.1, 126.3, 50.1, 45.0, 30.5, 23.0 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₆H₂₅NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 406.1778, found: 406.1782.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(5-methyl-3-oxo-1-phenylhexa-1,4-dien-1-yl)acetamide (3ac'): 40.0 mg, 40% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46–7.34 (m, 3H), S-39

7.32–7.24 (m, 5H), 7.20–7.15 (m, 2H), 5.89 (s, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 4.58 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.0, 170.8, 156.5, 149.8, 137.1, 134.6, 130.6, 129.7, 129.5, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.6, 125.2, 50.0, 27.8, 23.0, 21.0 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₂H₂₃NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 356.1621, found: 356.1624.



(1*R*,2*S*,5*R*)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl 4-((*E*)-3-(*N*-benzylacetamido)-3-phenylacryloyl)benzoate (3ad'): 75.8 mg, 47% yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.16 (m, 10H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 4.94 (td, *J* = 10.9, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.11 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 1.91 (pd, *J* = 6.9, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 2H), 1.64–1.51 (m, 2H), 1.12 (q, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 2H), 0.97–0.90 (m, 7H), 0.80 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.3, 170.6, 165.2, 150.9, 140.4, 137.1, 134.7, 133.9, 130.6, 129.8, 129.1, 129.04, 128.97, 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 126.1, 75.7, 49.6, 47.3, 41.0, 34.4, 31.6, 26.7, 23.8, 23.0, 22.2, 20.8, 16.7 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₃₅H₄₀NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 538.2952, found: 538.2593.



N-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylpropyl)-*N*-phenylacetamide (4) 119.7 mg, 67% yield. White solid. m.p. = 116.8–117.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) for three conformers: δ 7.49–6.48 (m, 16H), 6.37,6.17 and 6.00 (3×d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.73, 5.38, 5.01, 4.67 and 4.94–4.84 (2×d, J ₁= 14.0 Hz, 2×d, J ₂= 10.0 Hz, m, 2H), 4.13, 3.74 and 3.64 (3×d, J = $\frac{100}{100}$ S-40

14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.61, 2.37 and 1.84 (3×s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.3, 172.2, 171.1, 140.4, 138.6, 137.7, 137.5, 137.3, 135.7, 135.0, 130.9, 130.3, 130.0, 129.4, 129.3, 129.1, 129.02, 128.98, 128.83, 128.79, 128.7, 128.6, 128.54, 128.51, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.2, 127.0, 126.9, 126.4, 126.2, 126.1, 126.0, 70.1, 69.2, 52.7, 49.9, 49.1, 22.7, 22.0, 21.8 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₄NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 358.1802, found: 358.1797.



1,3-diphenylpropane-1,3-dione (5) 62.6 mg, 93% yield. White solid. m.p. = 77.3–78.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05–7.94 (m, 4H), 7.59–7.45 (m, 6H), 6.86 (s, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 185.9, 135.7, 132.6, 128.8, 127.3, 93.3 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₁₅H₁₃O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 225.0910, found: 225.0908.



(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-hydroxy-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (6) 91.1mg, 85% yield. colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.27–7.19 (m, 8H), 7.11 (dd, J = 6.5, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (dd, J = 6.6, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 5.49 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (s, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.9, 142.5, 140.0, 137.3, 134.3, 132.9, 129.4, 129.2, 128.84, 128.76, 128.7, 128.5, 127.9, 127.4, 126.2, 70.4, 48.9, 22.4 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₄NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 358.1802, found: 358.1793.



(*E*)-*N*-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (7) 47.8 mg, 90% yield. White solid. m.p. = 77.3–78.9 °C. NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.27 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.59–7.52 (m, 1H), 7.51–7.35 (m, 7H), 6.32 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.8, 169.0, 156.3, 138.7, 136.3, 132.9, 129.9, 128.8, 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 104.9, 25.2 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₁₇H₁₅NaNO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 288.0995, found: 288.0997.



1-(4-benzoyl-3-phenylisoquinolin-2(1*H***)-yl)ethan-1-one (8)** 62.9 mg, 89% yield. White solid. m.p. = 166.8–168.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.3, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.12 (m, 11H), 5.25 (s, 2H), 1.57 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.1, 171.5, 138.6, 136.8, 136.5, 133.5, 132.1, 130.1, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 125.9, 124.0, 46.3, 24.5 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₂₀NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ 354.1489, found: 354.1486.



Phenyl(2-phenyl-1,4-dihydroquinolin-3-yl)methanone (9) 23.8 mg, 80% yield. White solid. m.p. = 231.1–232.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO) δ 12.20 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.56–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.41–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.29–7.13 (m, 7H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO) δ 192.2, 144.1, 139.8, 135.9, 131.6, 131.4, 129.6,

129.1, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 122.9, 121.4, 120.6, 112.2, 111.9 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for $C_{21}H_{16}NO^+[M+H]^+$ 298.1226, found: 298.1221.



(*Z*)-4,4,4-trifluoro-1-phenyl-2-(phenyl(phenylamino)methylene)butane-1,3-dione (10) 49.1 mg, 40% yield. White solid. m.p. = 138.2–139.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.34 (s, 1H), 7.55–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.35–7.27 (m, 4H), 7.19–7.09 (m, 7H), 7.04–7.94 (m, 2H), 4.32 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.6, 175.8 (q, *J* = 34.3 Hz), 170.3, 139.9, 136.0, 132.4, 131.0, 130.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.2, 117.5 (q, *J* = 287.5 Hz), 107.3, 49.1 ppm. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -70.71 ppm. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₂₄H₁₈F₃NNaO₂⁺[M+Na]⁺ 432.1182, found: 432.1181.



Copies of ¹H NMR,¹³C NMR, and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide

(**3ba**)



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(1-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide

(3ca)



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide





S-49







yl)acetamide (3ga)





(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-oxo-3-phenyl-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)prop-1-en-1-yl)



Ethyl (E)-4-(1-(N-benzylacetamido)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)benzoate (3ia)





(E) - N - benzyl - N - (1 - (4 - (methyl sulfonyl) phenyl) - 3 - oxo - 3 - phenyl prop - 1 - en - 1



yl)acetamide (3ja)



 $(E) \hbox{-} N \hbox{-} (1 \hbox{-} ([1,1' \hbox{-} biphenyl] \hbox{-} 4 \hbox{-} yl) \hbox{-} 3 \hbox{-} oxo \hbox{-} 3 \hbox{-} phenylprop \hbox{-} 1 \hbox{-} en \hbox{-} 1 \hbox{-} yl) \hbox{-} N \hbox{-} benzylace tamide$





(E) - N- benzyl- N- (1- (4- methoxyphenyl)- 3- oxo- 3- phenylprop- 1- en- 1- yl) acetamide









acetamide (3ma)



S-58



S-59







benzylacetamide (3pa)



 $(E) \hbox{-} N \hbox{-} benzyl \hbox{-} N \hbox{-} (1 \hbox{-} (naphthalen \hbox{-} 2 \hbox{-} yl) \hbox{-} 3 \hbox{-} oxo \hbox{-} 3 \hbox{-} phenyl prop \hbox{-} 1 \hbox{-} en \hbox{-} 1 \hbox{-} yl) acetamide$





(E) - N- benzyl- N- (1- (naphthalen- 1- yl)- 3- oxo- 3- phenylprop- 1- en- 1- yl) acetamide





(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-oxo-3-phenyl-1-(thiophen-3-yl)prop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3sa)





(E)-N-(2-bromobenzyl)-N-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3ta)





(E)-N-(4-chlorobenzyl)-N-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ua)











S-67



(E)-N-(cyclohexylmethyl)-N-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3xa)





(E)-N-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-N-(2-phenoxyethyl)acetamide (3ya)





(E)-N-allyl-N-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3za)





N-((E)-3,7-dimethylocta-2,6-dien-1-yl)-N-((E)-3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-





(E)-N-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-N-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)acetamide (3b'a)










(Z)-N-benzyl-N-(1-cyclohexyl-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3d'a)



















acetamide (3ac)



(*E*)-*N*-(3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-*N*-benzylacetamide (3ad)











(*E*)-*N*-benzyl-*N*-(3-oxo-1-phenyl-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)prop-1-en-1-yl)



acetamide (3af)









(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-oxo-1-phenyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)prop-1-en-1-yl)









$(E) \hbox{-} N \hbox{-} (3 \hbox{-} (4 \hbox{-} (allyloxy) phenyl) \hbox{-} 3 \hbox{-} oxo \hbox{-} 1 \hbox{-} phenyl prop \hbox{-} 1 \hbox{-} en \hbox{-} 1 \hbox{-} yl) \hbox{-} N \hbox{-} benzyla cetamide$



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-(4-bromophenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3al)



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide



(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide



(E) - N - benzyl - N - (3 - (2 - fluorophenyl) - 3 - oxo - 1 - phenyl prop - 1 - en - 1 - yl) acetamide (3ao)







(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-oxo-1-phenyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)prop-1-en-1-yl)





(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-(4-cyanophenyl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ar)











(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-(furan-2-yl)-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3at)





(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-oxo-1-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl) prop-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3au)





 $(E) \text{-} N \text{-} (3 \text{-} (2H \text{-} 1\lambda^4 \text{-} \text{indol} \text{-} 3 \text{-} yl) \text{-} 3 \text{-} oxo \text{-} 1 \text{-} phenylprop \text{-} 1 \text{-} en \text{-} 1 \text{-} yl) \text{-} N \text{-} benzylace tamide$





(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-cyclohexyl-3-oxo-1-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl) acetamide (3aw)





(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-oxo-1-phenylhex-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ax)





(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-oxo-1-phenylnon-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ay)





(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-oxo-1-phenyldec-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3az)







(E)-N-benzyl-N-(3-oxo-1,5-diphenylpent-1-en-1-yl)acetamide (3ab')





S-105



(1R,2S,5R)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl



phenylacryloyl)benzoate (3ad')














1-(4-benzoyl-3-phenylisoquinolin-2(1*H*)-yl)ethan-1-one (8)





Phenyl(2-phenyl-1,4-dihydroquinolin-3-yl)methanone (9)





(Z)-4,4,4-trifluoro-1-phenyl-2-(phenyl(phenylamino)methylene)butane-1,3-dione





S-114