## Supporting information for

## A Family of Luminescent Metal-Organic Frameworks: Synthesis, Structural, and Sensing Studies

Synthesis of BPEB ligand $\left[\mathbf{C}_{\mathbf{2 0}} \mathbf{N}_{\mathbf{2}} \mathbf{H}_{\mathbf{2 0}}\right]$ :Powdered anhydrous zinc chloride ( 13.64 g , 100.06 mmol ) was added to a solution of 4-methylpyridine ( $13.7 \mathrm{~g}, 147.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and Terephthalaldehyde $(6.7 \mathrm{~g}, 50 \mathrm{mmol})$ in 40 ml of acetic anhydride, and the mixture was heated for 24 h under reflux, cooled to $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, and filtered. The precipitate was washed with acetic anhydride and ethanol to obtain 11 g of the crude product which was recrystallized from pyridine. Yield $6.6 \mathrm{~g}(46 \%)$, yellowish powder.


Scheme 1: Synthesis of BPEB ligand

Table S1:
Selected bond lengths ( $\AA$ ) and bond angles (deg)

| 1 | 2 | 3 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Col-O1 | 2.0246 | Znl-O1 | 2.016(8) | Co2-09 | 1.944(0) |
| Col-05 | 2.0352 | Zn1-O2 | 2.031(2) | Co2-02 | 1.981(4) |
| Col-O3 | 2.0392 | Znl-O2 | 2.0426 | C02-06 | 2.003 |
| Col-N1 | 2.05393 | Zn1-O3 | 2.0451 | C02-N1 | 2.037(4) |
| Col-O2 | 2.1022 | Zn1-O4 | 2.0733 | C02-O7 | $2.432(4)$ |
|  |  |  |  | Col-O1 | 2.005(1) |
| O1-Col-O5 | 91.61(1) | N1-Znl-O4 | 100.14(4) | Col-O10 | 2.037(4) |
| O1-Col-O3 | 89.16(8) | N1-Znl-O1 | 104.04(8) | Col-O5 | 2.074(4) |
| O1-Col-N1 | 104.44(6) | N1-Zn1-O3 | 100.01(5) | Col-N2 | 2.111(9) |
| O1-Col-O2 | 163.55(9) | N1-Znl-O2 | 96.35(1) | Col-O4 | $2.206(1)$ |
| O5-Col-O3 | 164.19(2) | O4-Znl-O1 | $90.24(0)$ | Col-O6 | $2.396(0)$ |
| O5-Col-N1 | 97.37(0) | O4-Znl-O3 | 159.67(7) | Col-C34 | 2.479(5) |
| O5-Col-O2 | 87.49(1) | O4-Zn1-O2 | 87.53(0) | O9-C02-O2 | 87.49(1) |
| O3-Col-N1 | 97.72(1) | O1-Zn1-O3 | 87.36(6) | O9-Co2-O6 | 97.72(1) |
| O3-Col-O2 | 87.32(0) | O1-Zn1-O2 | 159.55(1) | O9-C02-N1 | 87.32(0) |
| N1-Col-O2 | 91.94(4) | O3-Znl-O2 | 87.71(3) | 09-C02-07 | 91.94(4) |
| N1-Col-O3 | 86.2(1) |  |  | O2-Co2-O6 | 86.2(1) |
| N1-Col-O4 | 86.61 (9) |  |  | O2-Col-N1 | 85.67(8) |
| N1-Col-N4 | 177.5(1) |  |  | O2-C02-O7 | 58.39(8) |
|  |  |  |  | O6-C02-N1 |  |
|  |  |  |  | O6-C02-O7 |  |
|  |  |  |  | N1-C02-07 |  |
|  |  |  |  | O1-Col-O10 | 10.3.15(0) |
|  |  |  |  | O1-Col-O5 | 161.76(6) |
|  |  |  |  | O1-Col-N2 | $88.56(4)$ |
|  |  |  |  | O1-Col-O4 | 101.96(9) |
|  |  |  |  | O1-Col-O6 | 82.93(5) |
|  |  |  |  | O1-Co1-C34 | 131.90(3) |



Table S2: MOFs reported by using bpeb is one of the linkers.

| Compound | Photoluminescence <br> study | Thermal <br> stability |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $\left\{\left[\operatorname{Co}(\text { bpeb })(\text { hfipb } b)_{0.5}\right]_{\mathrm{n}}[L C o-1]\right.$ | 340 nm on ${ }_{\mathrm{ex}}$ at <br> $391-392 \mathrm{~nm}$. | $295^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\left\{\left[\mathrm{Zn}(\mathrm{bpeb})_{2}(\mathrm{hfipb})\right]\right\}_{\mathrm{n}}[L Z n-1]$ | 340 nm on ${ }_{\mathrm{ex}}$ at <br> $391-392 \mathrm{~nm}$. | $295^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\left\{\left[\operatorname{Co}(\mathrm{bpeb})_{2}(\mathrm{oba})\right]\right\}_{\mathrm{n}}[L C o-2]$ | 391 nm on <br> 411 nm. |  |

bpeb $=$ [1,4-bis[2-(4-pyridyl) ethynyl] benzene, hfipbb $=4,4^{1}$ (Hexafluoroisopropylidene) bis (benzoic acid) and $o b a=4,4^{1} \mathrm{Oxybis}($ benzoic acid).

Fluorescence experiments: In the typical experimental setup, 1 mg of each compound was dispersed in 1 ml of MeOH . In a 1 cm quartz cuvette, 3 mL solution of each compound in

MeOH was placed and the fluorescence response upon excitation at 350 nm was measured insitu after incremental addition of freshly prepared analyte solutions in the range of $365-600 \mathrm{~nm}$ while keeping 2 nm slit width for both source and detector. To maintain homogeneity, the solution was stirred at a constant rate during the experiment.

## The formula for calculating the percentage of Picric acid fluorescence intensity quenching:

(Io-I)/It x 100\%
Where $\mathrm{Io}=$ initial fluorescence intensity,

I = intensity of 1 containing PA solution.
Reference: (a) S. Pramanik, C. Zheng, X. Zhang, T. J. Emge, and J. Li, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2011, 133, 4153; (b) D. Banerjee, Z. Hu and J. Li, Dalton Trans., 2014, 43, 10668.

Stern-Volmer equation:
$I_{0} / I=K S V[A]+1$
Where $\mathrm{I}_{0}=$ fluorescent intensity of 1 before the addition of the analyte
$\mathrm{I}=$ fluorescent intensity after the addition of the respective analyte

$$
\text { KSV }=\text { Stern-Volmer constant }
$$

$[\mathrm{A}]=$ molar concentration of the analyte (M-1).


Figure S1: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 1 upon incremental addition of 1,2DNB (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S2: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 1 upon incremental addition of 1,3DNB ( 1 mM ) solution in DMF


Figure S3: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 1 upon incremental addition of CDNB ( 1 mM ) solution in DMF


Figure S4: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 1 upon incremental addition of 2,4-DNPH $(1 \mathrm{mM})$ solution in DMF


Figure S5: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 1 upon incremental addition of 4-NA (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S6: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 1 upon incremental addition of 1-NP (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S7: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 2 upon incremental addition of 1,2-DNB (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S8: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 2 upon incremental addition of 1,3-DNB (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S9: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 2 upon incremental addition of CDNB (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S10: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 2 upon incremental addition of 2,4-DNPH (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S11: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 2 upon incremental addition of 4-NA ( 1 mM ) solution in DMF


Figure S12: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 2 upon incremental addition of 1-NP (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S13: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 3 upon incremental addition of 1,2-DNB (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S14: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 3 upon incremental addition of 1,3-DNB (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S15: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 3 upon incremental addition of CDNB (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S16: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 3 upon incremental addition of 2,4-DNPH (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S17: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 3 upon incremental addition of 4-NA (1mM) solution in DMF


Figure S18: The change in fluorescence intensity of compound 3 upon incremental addition of 1-NP (1mM) solution in DMF

