## **Appendix A. Supplementary material**

Oxygen vacancies confined nickel cobaltite nanostructures as an excellent interface for enzyme-free electrochemical sensing of extracellular H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> secreted from live cells

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Fig. S1. Effect of  $O_V$ -NCO loading on GCE surface corresponding to cathodic peak current response of 1 mM H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>.



Fig. S2. Amperometric current response of  $O_V$ -NCO/RDE at various operating potentials in 0.05 M PBS (pH 7) under consecutive injection of  $H_2O_2$  (1 mM).