

## Supporting Information

### Degradation of gaseous unsymmetrical dimethylhydrazine by vacuum ultraviolet coupled with MnO<sub>2</sub>

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Table S1 Main identified organic intermediates in VUV photolysis process at air and N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere under RH=0 and 50%

| Rank<br>by<br>intensi<br>ty | N <sub>2</sub> +VUV                   |                             |                                       |                             | Air+VUV                               |                             |                                       |                             |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                             | RH=0%                                 |                             | RH=50%                                |                             | RH=0%                                 |                             | RH=50%                                |                             |
|                             | Possible<br>Compound                  | Correspondi<br>ng Structure | Possible<br>Compound                  | Correspondi<br>ng Structure | Possible<br>Compound                  | Correspondi<br>ng Structure | Possible<br>Compound                  | Correspondi<br>ng Structure |
| 1                           | Formaldehyde<br>dimethylhydraz<br>one |                             | Formaldehyde<br>dimethylhydraz<br>one |                             | Formaldehyde<br>dimethylhydraz<br>one |                             | Formaldehyde<br>dimethylhydraz<br>one |                             |
| 2                           | Dimethylamine                         |                             | N-nitroso<br>dimethylamine            |                             | N-nitroso<br>dimethylamine            |                             | N-nitroso<br>dimethylamine            |                             |
| 3                           |                                       |                             | Dimethylamine                         |                             | Dimethylamine                         |                             | Dimethylamine                         |                             |
| 4                           |                                       |                             |                                       |                             | N-<br>methylformami<br>de             |                             | N-<br>methylformami<br>de             |                             |
| 5                           |                                       |                             |                                       |                             | Dimethylnitram<br>ine                 |                             | Dimethylnitram<br>ine                 |                             |

Table S2 Main identified organic intermediates in VUV/MnO<sub>2</sub> process at air under RH= 50%

|           |                                | VUV/MnO <sub>2</sub>       |                         |                                |                         |                                |                         |
|-----------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
|           |                                | $\alpha$ -MnO <sub>2</sub> |                         | $\beta$ -MnO <sub>2</sub>      |                         | $\delta$ -MnO <sub>2</sub>     |                         |
| Rank by   |                                | Possible Compound          | Corresponding Structure | Possible Compound              | Corresponding Structure | Possible Compound              | Corresponding Structure |
| intensity |                                |                            |                         |                                |                         |                                |                         |
| 1         | Formaldehyde dimethylhydrazone |                            |                         | Formaldehyde dimethylhydrazone |                         | Formaldehyde dimethylhydrazone |                         |
| 2         | N-nitroso dimethylamine        |                            |                         | N-nitroso dimethylamine        |                         | Dimethylaminoacetonitrile      |                         |
| 3         | Dimethylaminoacetonitrile      |                            |                         | Dimethylaminoacetonitrile      |                         | N-nitroso dimethylamine        |                         |
| 4         | Succinaldehyde                 |                            |                         | Succinaldehyde                 |                         | Succinaldehyde                 |                         |
| 5         | N-methylformamide              |                            |                         | 1,3-oxazolidine                |                         | 1,3-oxazolidine                |                         |
| 6         | Dimethylamine                  |                            |                         | N-methylformamide              |                         | N-methylformamide              |                         |
| 7         | 1,3-oxazolidine                |                            |                         | Dimethylamine                  |                         | Dimethylamine                  |                         |
| 8         | Dimethylnitramine              |                            |                         | Dimethylnitramine              |                         | Dimethylnitramine              |                         |