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Supporting Information

Synthesis of optically active 2-amino-1'-benzyl-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitriles catalyzed by a bifunctional squaramide derived from quinine Yuanyuan Wang ^a, Zhonglin Wei ^a, Jungang Cao ^a, Dapeng Liang ^a, Yingjie Lin ^{a*}, and Haifeng

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1. General Methods.

Unless otherwise stated, all reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without purification. All solvents were obtained from commercial sources and were purified according to standard procedures. TLC was carried out on silica gel plates (HSGF 254), which were visualized with UV light and/or staining with phosphomolybdic acids solution. Purification of reaction products was carried out by column chromatography using silica gel (200-300 mesh). ¹H, ¹³C NMR, and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian Mercury-300BB (300 MHz) and a Bruker NMR Spectrometer (400 MHz). All chemical shifts (δ) were given in ppm. Chemical shifts are relative to the resonance of the deuterated solvent as the internal standard (CDCl₃, δ 7.26 ppm for proton NMR , δ 77.16 ppm for carbon NMR; DMSO, δ 2.50 ppm for proton NMR, δ 39.52 ppm for carbon NMR). Date are presented as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = double, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), and coupling constant in hertz. Mass spectra were recorded on a Bruker Agilent 1290 MicrOTOF-Q II instrument. Melting points were measured on a melting points apparatus and were uncorrected. The enantioselectivity value determination was carried out using chiral HPLC (Waters) instrumentation with a Chiracel OD-H column and IC-3 column. Optical rotations were measured on a Shanghai ShenGuang SGW-2 polarimeter at λ = 589 nm. Optical rotations are reported as follows: [α]₀^{D25} (c = g/100mL, solvent).

2. Starting Materials.

1a-1q, **1t-1v** were prepared according to literature procedures^(1,2); catalysts **3a-3h**⁽³⁻⁵⁾ and substrate **2b**⁽⁶⁾ were prepared according to the reported procedures. Synthesis of racemates based on previous literature report⁽⁷⁾.

3. Characterization Data of Products 2b, 3a-3h and 4a-4u,4o-1.

2h

4-fluoro-1H-indene-1,3(2H)-dione (2b). White solid, 128.6 mg, 51% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) & 8.06 - 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.80 - 7.65 (m, 2H), 3.37 (s, 2H). HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₉H₅FO₂ [M+H]⁺: 165.0307, found 165.0274.



3-(((1S)-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)(5-vinylquinuclidin-2-

yl)methyl)amino)-4-((4-nitrophenyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-(**3a**). Yellow solid, 189.0 mg, 78% yield, m. p. = 212-214 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = = 0.1, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.23 (s, 1H), 8.83 (d, J Hz, 1H), 8.42 (s, 1H), 8.29 – 8.09 (m, 2H), 7.99 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.46 (m, 1H), 6.24 – 5.70

(m, 2H), 5.16 – 4.90 (m, 2H), 4.42 (s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.48 (s, 1H), 3.30 – 3.09 (m, 2H), 2.85 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 1H), 1.57 (d, J = 29.8 Hz, 4H), 0.68 (s, 1H). HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₃₀H₂₉N₅O₅ [M+H]⁺: 540.2202, found 540.5804.



1-((1S)-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)(5-vinylquinuclidin-2-yl)methyl)-3-(4**nitrophenyl)urea (3b)**. Yellow solid, 102.8 mg, 82% yield, m. p. = 216-218 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ =

-62.8 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.67 (s, 1H), 8.73 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 8.26 - 8.01 (m, 2H), 7.97 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.82 - 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.62 - 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.48 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 6.03 – 5.76 (m, 1H), 5.38 (s, 1H), 5.10–4.84 (m, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.51 – 3.32 (m, 2H), 3.27 – 3.19 (m, 1H), 2.76 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 1H), 1.86 – 1.50 (m, 3H), 1.39 (s, 1H), 1.02 – 0.71 (m, 1H). HRMS (ESI) calculated

for C₂₇H₂₉N₅O₄ [M+H]⁺: 488.2253, found 488.2257.



1-((1S)-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)(5-vinylquinuclidin-2-yl)methyl)-3-(4-

nitrophenyl)thiourea (3c). Yellow solid, 135.0 mg, 73% yield, m. p. = 220-222 °C, $\lceil \alpha \rceil_D^{25}$ = -54.8 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.43 (s, 1H), 9.00 (s, 1H), 8.76 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 8.00 – 7.77 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (m, 1H), 6.34 - 5.67 (m, 2H), 5.17 - 4.82 (m, 2H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 3.27 - 3.08 (m, 1H), 2.91 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 2.39 – 2.10 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.16 (m, 5H), 0.98 – 0.73 (m, 2H). HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₇H₂₉N₅O₃S [M+H]⁺: 504.2025, found 504.2017.

3d

3-(((1S)-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-yl)(5-vinylquinuclidin-2-yl)methyl)amino)-4-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (3d). White solid, 216.0 mg, 83% yield, m. p. = 211-213°C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = -70.6 (c = 0.1, DMSO). ¹H NMR $(400 \text{ MHz}, \text{DMSO}) \delta 9.96 \text{ (s, 1H)}, 8.83 \text{ (d, J} = 4.5 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 8.32 \text{ (s, 1H)}, 7.99 \text{ (d, J})$ = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.72 - 7.62 (m, 3H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51 -7.42 (m, 1H), 6.24 – 5.81 (m, 2H), 5.18 – 4.86 (m, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.48 (d, J = 7.7

Hz, 1H), 3.32 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 2.90 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 2.29 (s, 1H), 1.56 (d, J = 30.8 Hz, 4H), 0.67 (s, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO) δ -60. 20. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{31}H_{29}F_3N_4O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 563.2225, found 563.2214.



3-((3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)-4-(((1S)-(6-methoxyquinolin-4-

yl)(5-vinylquinuclidin-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (3e). White solid, 206 mg, 77% yield. m. p. = 225-227 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = -50.6 (c = 0.1, DMSO). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.18 (s, 1H), 8.82 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (s, 1H), 8.08 - 7.86 (m, 3H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.70 - 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.46 (m, 1H), 6.22 - 5.87 (m, 2H), 5.02 (m, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.48 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (m, 2H), 2.68 (m,

2H), 2.30 (s, 1H), 1.57 (d, J = 29.8 Hz, 4H), 0.67 (s, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO) δ -61. 74. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₃₂H₂₈F₆N₄O₃ [M+H]⁺: 631.2099, found 631.5981.



3-((3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)-4-(((1S)-quinolin-4-yl(5vinylquinuclidin-2-yl)methyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (3f). White solid, 236.0 mg, 83% yield, m. p. = 233-235 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = -89.8 (c = 0.1, DMSO). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.26 (s, 1H), 8.98 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 8.45 (m, 2H), 8.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 2H), 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.78 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 6.22 – 5.73 (m, 2H), 5.19 – 4.83 (m, 2H), 3.53 – 3.37 (m, 1H), 3.20 (m,

2H), 2.83 – 2.59 (m, 2H), 2.29 (s, 1H), 1.55 (d, J = 33.3 Hz, 3H), 1.38 (s, 1H), 0.74 (s, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO) δ -61.74. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₃₁H₂₆F₆N₄O₂ [M+H]⁺: 601.1994, found 601.5799. **3-((3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)-4-(((1R,2R)-2-**



(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl)amino)cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (3g). White solid, 196.0 mg, 52% yield, m. p. =223-225 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +59.8 (c = 0.1, DMSO). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.47 (s, 1H), 8.08 (s, 2H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 1H), 2.25 (s, 6H), 2.10 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 1.95 – 1.81 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.59 (m,

2H), 1.46 - 1.11 (m, 5H). ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO) δ -61. 74. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₀H₂₁F₆N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 450.1572, found 450.1580.



3-((3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)-4-(((15,2S)-2-(dimethylamino)-1,2-diphenylethyl)amino)cyclobutane-1,2-dione (3h). White solid, 256.0 mg, 68% yield, m. p. = 226-228 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = -52.6 (c = 0.1, DMSO). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.34 (s, 1H), 8.48 (s, 1H), 8.07 (s, 2H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.22 - 7.14 (m, 5H), 7.10 (m, 1H), 5.94 - 5.63 (m, 1H), 4.20 (d, J = 11.3 Hz,

1H), 2.13 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO) δ -61. 72. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{28}H_{25}F_6N_3O_2$ [M+H]+: 550.1885, found 550.1767.

 (\mathbf{R})

(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'-indoline]-3-

carbonitrile (4a). Yellow solid, 39.7 mg, 92% yield, after recrystallization (85% yield), m. p. = 173-175 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +224.8 (c =0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 76% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 12.070 min, tminor = 20.155 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.79 (s, 2H), 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.15 (m, 10H), 7.03 (m, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.18 – 4.79 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.84, 175.83, 168.60, 161.23, 141.67, 135.85, 135.66, 134.16, 133.74, 131.93, 131.03, 129.61, 129.01, 127.89,

127.80, 127.41, 125.48, 122.82, 119.50, 117.78, 111.37, 106.73, 56.86, 46.73, 43.81. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{27}H_{17}N_3O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 432.1343, found 432.1367. recrystallized 4q



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-4'-chloro-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'-

indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4b). Yellow solid, 41.5 mg, 89% yield, after recrystallization (80% yield), m. p. = 158-160 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +186.4 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 61% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 9.626 min, tminor =17.856 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.92 (s, 2H), 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.22 (m, 9H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.10 – 4.95 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO)

δ 189.66, 175.16, 169.02, 161.83, 144.59, 135.80, 135.13, 134.38, 132.19, 131.59, 130.83, 130.58, 129.02, 127.94, 127.45, 126.54, 124.12, 123.05, 119.60, 117.48, 109.24, 105.48, 54.85, 46.92, 43.98. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₇H₁₆ClN₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 466.0953, found 466.4237.



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-4'-bromo-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4c). Yellow solid, 44.4 mg, 87% yield, after recrystallization (81% yield), m. p. = 218-220 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +179.6 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 60% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 10.052 min, tminor =18.735 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.93 (s, 2H), 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.14 (m, 10H), 7.02 – 6.86 (m, 1H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 5.20 – 4.84 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.62, 175.19, 169.18, 161.91, 144.80, 135.78, 135.16, 134.38, 132.20, 131.76, 130.83,

129.02, 127.95, 127.93, 127.43, 127.16, 123.04, 119.60, 119.46, 117.48, 109.67, 105.39, 54.85, 48.12, 43.89. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{27}H_{16}BrN_3O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 510.0448, found 510.3886.



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-5'-fluoro-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4d). Yellow solid, 40.9 mg, 91% yield, after recrystallization (85% yield), m. p. = 148-150 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +214.4$ (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 78% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 10.201 min, tminor =17.233 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.89 (s, 2H), 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.20 (m, 9H), 7.19 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 6.88 (m, 1H), 5.16 – 4.87 (m, 2H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.82, 176.01, 168.51, 161.21, 158.30, 138.98, 135.98, 135.61, 134.14, 133.56 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 131.92, 131.01, 129.00, 127.87, 127.44, 122.81, 119.48, 117.79, 116.04 (d, J = 23.6 Hz), 113.19 (d, J = 25.2 Hz), 110.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 106.90, 57.03, 46.95, 43.86. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO) δ -120.02. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₇H₁₆FN₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 450.1248, found 510.3886.



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-5'-chloro-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4e). Yellow solid, 41.9 mg, 90% yield, after recrystallization (84% yield), m. p. = 155-158 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +246.8 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 76% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 8.566 min, tminor = 14.477 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.86 (s, 2H), 7.68 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.20 (m, 9H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.12 – 4.90 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ

189.84, 175.83, 168.60, 161.23, 141.67, 135.85, 135.66, 134.16, 133.74, 131.93, 131.03, 129.61, 129.01, 127.89, 127.80, 127.41, 125.48, 122.82, 119.50, 117.78, 111.37, 106.73, 56.86, 46.73, 43.81. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{27}H_{16}CIN_3O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 466.0953, found 466.0971.



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-5'-bromo-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4f). Yellow solid, 46.9 mg, 92% yield, after recrystallization (82% yield), m. p. = 169-171 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +273.6 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 73% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 8.853 min, tminor = 15.038 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.86 (s, 2H), 7.69 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.20 (m, 9H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.10 – 4.90 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.86, 175.71, 168.62, 161.22, 142.08, 135.82, 135.68, 134.17,

134.06, 132.46, 131.93, 131.03, 129.01, 128.17, 127.89, 127.40, 122.82, 119.51, 117.80, 115.55, 111.88, 106.71, 56.85, 46.66, 43.77. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{27}H_{16}BrN_3O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 510.0448, found 510.3676.



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-5'-iodo-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4g). Yellow solid, 51.3 mg, 92% yield, after recrystallization (84% yield), m. p. = 163-165 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +278.0$ (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 77% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 9.572 min, tminor = 16.746 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.85 (s, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.22 (m, 8H), 6.71 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.16 – 4.82 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz,) δ 189.86, 175.51, 168.57, 161.18, 142.56, 138.23, 135.81, 135.69, 134.17, 134.14,

133.46, 131.89, 131.02, 128.98, 127.86, 127.36, 122.79, 119.48, 117.81, 112.32, 106.75, 86.92, 56.91, 46.45, 43.70. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{27}H_{16}IN_{3}O_{3}$ [M+H]⁺: 558.0309, found 558.3913.



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-5'-methyl-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4h). Yellow solid, 41.9 mg, 94% yield, after recrystallization (85% yield), m. p. = 181-183 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +272.4$ (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 72% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 11.776 min, tminor = 21.937 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.76 (s, 2H), 7.66 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.21 (m, 8H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.11 – 4.83 (m, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.83, 175.88, 168.16, 161.03, 140.40,

136.26, 135.59, 134.18, 132.72, 131.85, 131.82, 130.97, 129.90, 128.92, 127.74, 127.41, 125.52, 122.78, 119.38, 117.87, 109.68, 107.56, 57.67, 46.62, 43.74, 20.98. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{28}H_{19}N_3O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 446.1499, found 446.1886.



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-5'-methoxy-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4i). Yellow solid, 42.5 mg, 92% yield, after recrystallization (83% yield), m. p. = 156-158 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +249.6 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 72% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 11.776 min, tminor = 21.937 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.78 (s, 2H), 7.67 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.16 (m, 8H), 7.05 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (m, 2H), 5.16 – 4.80 (m, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR

(101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.84, 175.77, 168.28, 161.06, 156.53, 136.28, 136.05, 135.68, 134.11, 133.05, 131.84, 131.05, 128.93, 127.74, 127.42, 122.74, 119.36, 117.90, 114.28, 112.02, 110.39, 107.44, 57.64, 55.99, 46.99, 43.78. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{28}H_{19}N_3O_4$ [M+H]⁺: 462.1448, found 462.4724.



(**R**)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-6'-fluoro-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4j). Yellow solid, 41.8 mg, 93% yield, after recrystallization (86% yield), m. p. = 145-147 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +136.8 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 79% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 8.735 min, tminor = 13.176 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.82 (s, 2H), 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.22 (m, 9H), 7.02 – 6.67 (m, 2H), 5.00 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.80, 176.46, 168.33, 161.12, 144.55 (d, J = 12.4 Hz), 135.90, 135.55, 134.20, 131.94, 130.94, 128.99, 127.91,

127.52, 126.69 (d, J = 12.0 Hz), 122.82, 119.47, 117.74, 109.71, 109.59 (d, J = 22.5 Hz), 107.08, 98.70,

98.56 (d, J = 27.9 Hz), 57.16, 46.22, 43.81. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO) δ -111.07. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₇H₁₆FN₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 450.1248, found 450.4484.



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-6'-chloro-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4k). Yellow solid, 44.3 mg, 95% yield, after recrystallization (85% yield), m. p. = 178-180 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +168.0 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 75% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 8.617 min, tminor = 13.442 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.86 (s, 2H), 7.50 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.34 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.09 (m, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR

(101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.79, 176.14, 168.45, 161.18, 144.27, 135.85, 135.52, 134.22, 134.10, 131.98, 130.94, 130.52, 129.02, 127.93, 127.45, 126.66, 123.33, 122.85, 119.52, 117.72, 110.24, 106.85, 56.85, 46.31, 43.72. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₇H₁₆ClN₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 466.0953, found 466.0964.



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-6'-bromo-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4l). Yellow solid, 47.0 mg, 92% yield, after recrystallization (80% yield), m. p. = 155-157 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +281.2 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 71% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 8.754 min, tminor = 13.796 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.87 (s, 2H), 7.68 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.17 (m, 10H), 7.14 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.20 – 4.86 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.79, 176.77, 168.46, 161.14, 138.66, 137.73, 135.47, 134.85, 134.26, 132.03, 132.00,

130.90, 128.88, 127.41, 126.30, 125.13, 124.54, 122.91, 119.60, 117.78, 114.66, 106.87, 57.07, 46.46, 45.38. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{27}H_{16}BrN_3O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 510.0448, found 510.3895.



(**R**)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-7'-chloro-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4m). Yellow solid, 43.8 mg, 94% yield, after recrystallization (81% yield), m. p. = 150-152 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +166.8$ (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 71% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 8.478 min, tminor = 18.664 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.91 (s, 2H), 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.16 (m, 10H), 7.09 (m, 1H), 5.49 – 5.06 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.84, 175.83, 168.60, 161.23, 141.67, 135.85, 135.66, 134.16, 133.74, 131.93, 131.03, 129.61, 129.01, 127.89, 127.80,

127.41, 125.48, 122.82, 119.50, 117.78, 111.37, 106.73, 56.86, 46.73, 43.81. HRMS (ESI) calcu-lated for $C_{27}H_{16}Cln_{3}O_{3}\,[M+H]^{+}$: 466.0953, found 466.4251.



(**R**)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-7'-bromo-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4n). Yellow solid, 48.0 mg, 94% yield, after recrystallization (79% yield), m. p. = 221-223 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +212.4 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 65% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 8.559 min, tminor = 20.833 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.90 (s, 2H), 7.65 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.18 (m, 10H), 7.02 (m, 1H), 5.33 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.78, 176.94, 168.46, 161.14, 140.11, 137.67, 135.47, 135.38, 135.17, 134.27, 132.04, 130.89, 126.31, 125.51, 125.05, 122.91, 119.60, 117.78, 106.90, 102.05, 57.12, 46.40, 45.10

128.85, 127.35, 126.31, 125.51, 125.05, 122.91, 119.60, 117.78, 106.90, 102.05, 57.12, 46.40, 45.10. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{27}H_{16}BrN_3O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 510.0448, found 510.3890.



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-7'-methyl-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4o). Yellow solid, 42.3 mg, 95% yield, after recrystallization (87% yield), m. p. = 223-225 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +207.6 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 82% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 11.415 min, tminor = 31.109 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.79 (s, 2H), 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.14 (m, 9H), 6.98 (m, 2H), 5.39 – 5.07 (m, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.88, 176.99, 168.18, 160.99, 140.78, 138.22, 135.56, 134.18, 133.51, 132.63, 131.88, 130.94, 129.11, 127.49, 126.04, 123.67, 123.17, 122.78, 119.97, 119.41, 117.99, 107.66, 57.96,

46.11, 45.34, 18.38. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{28}H_{19}N_3O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 446.1499, found 446.4718.



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-2',5-dioxo-7'-(trifluoromethyl)-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2b]pyran-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4p). Yellow solid, 45.9 mg, 92% yield, after recrystallization (78% yield), m. p. = 221-223 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +158.6$ (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 64% (Chiralpak OD-H, hexane/ EtOH =90:10, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 12.293 min, tminor = 20.889 min). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, dmso) δ 7.97 (s,2H), 7.86 – 7.75 (m, 1H), 7.74 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.65 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.15 (m, 7H), 5.15 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.74, 177.53, 168.70, 161.31, 140.78, 136.41,

135.44, 134.74, 134.30, 132.09, 130.87, 130.12, 128.65, 127.82 (q, J = 11.1, 5.5 Hz), 127.14, 125.69, 123.89, 122.94, 119.67, 117.72, 111.80, 111.47, 106.59, 56.72, 46.11, 45.27. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO) δ -53.50. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₈H₁₆F₃N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 500.1177, found 500.1802.



(R)-2-amino-1'-methyl-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'-indoline]-3carbonitrile (4q). Yellow solid, 33.1 mg, 93% yield, after recrystallization (86% yield), m. p. = 209-211 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +78.4 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 80% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 24.583 min, tminor = 33.464 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.74 (s, 2H), 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 7.15 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 3.21 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.69, 175.68, 168.02, 161.08, 143.75, 135.55, 134.15, 131.84, 131.66, 130.93, 129.80, 124.77, 123.46, 122.67,

119.35, 117.68, 109.23, 107.55, 57.26, 46.50, 27.03. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₁H₁₃N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 356.1030, found 356.3911.



(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-6-fluoro-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4r). Yellow solid, 17.5 mg, 39% yield, m. p. = 155-157 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +176.2$ (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 35% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 13.069 min, tminor = 21.281 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.80 (s, 2H), 7.58 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.40 – 7.15 (m, 6H), 7.11 – 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.18 – 4.81 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 188.63, 175.87, 166.90, 160.94, 155.73, 153.18, 142.75, 136.18, 135.03 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 133.20, 131.63,

129.75, 128.96, 127.80, 127.43, 125.14, 123.54 (d, J = 11.6 Hz), 120.38 (d, J = 12.8 Hz), 119.41, 117.69, 109.90, 107.78, 57.2, 46.47, 43.74. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO) δ -117.86. HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{27}H_{16}FN_3O_3 \ [M+H]^+: 450.1209$, found 450.1174.

4s

(R)-2-amino-1'-benzyl-9-fluoro-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4s). Yellow solid, 22.5 mg, 50% yield, m. p. = 145-147 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +184.4$ (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 38% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 12.423 min, tminor = 20.031 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.82 (s, 2H), 7.74 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.12 (m, 7H), 7.09 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 186.21, 175.82, 166.96, 160.97, 157.95, 155.35, 142.76, 137.59 (d, J = 18.9, 6.3 Hz), 136.17, 131.50, 129.77, 128.96, 127.81, 127.43, 125.11, 123.60, 121.28 (d, J = 21.3 Hz),

117.72, 116.29, 115.36 (d, J = 14.0 Hz), 109.93, 107.99, 57.40, 46.59, 43.75. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO) δ -114.24. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₇H₁₆FN₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 450.1209, found 450.2005.



Z)-N-(1'-benzyl-3-cyano-7'-methyl-2',5-dioxo-5H-Ethyl (R, spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'-indolin]-2-yl)formimidate (4o-1). Compound 4o (1.0 eq, 44.6 mg) was put into a round bottom flask, added triethoxymethane (1.5 eq, 22.5 mg) and 0.5 mL AcOH, heated and stirred at 120°C for about 4 hours. After the reaction was complete, the solvent was evaporated in vacuo, Separation and purification of compound 40-1 by column chromatography. Yellow solid, 49.1 mg, 98% yield, m. p. = 209-211 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +198.2 (c = 0.1, CHCl₃), ee = 95% (Chiralpak IC-3,

hexane/EtOH = 80:20, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 14.755 min, tminor = 22.287 min). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.51 (s, 1H), 7.51 – 7.18 (m, 9H), 7.18 – 6.81 (m, 3H), 5.31 (q, J = 17.1 Hz, 2H), 4.44 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.26, 175.57, 167.90, 160.43, 158.92, 140.83, 137.09, 135.56, 134.14, 133.00, 131.27, 131.10, 130.92, 128.96, 127.19, 125.84, 123.63, 122.65, 122.60, 120.60, 118.96, 114.95, 107.37, 83.03, 64.99, 47.66, 46.08, 18.67, 13.88. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₃₁H₂₃N₃O₄ [M+H]⁺: 502.1722, found 502.1809.



(R)-2-amino-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (4t). Yellow solid, 32.0 mg, 94% yield, after recrystallization (84% yield), m. p. = 178-180 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +198.6$ (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 66% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 26.254 min, tminor = 38.945 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.69 (s, 1H), 7.71 (s, 2H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H). 13 C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.82, 177.31, 167.96, 160.93,

142.30, 135.58, 134.11, 132.49, 131.78, 130.96, 129.62, 125.06, 122.73, 122.66, 119.27, 117.82, 110.22, 107.71, 57.68, 46.86.



(R)-2-amino-2',5-dioxo-1'-trityl-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'-indoline]-3-

carbonitrile (4u). Yellow solid, 59.9 mg, 96% yield, after recrystallization (82% yield), m. p. = 165-167 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +242.4$ (c = 0.1, CHCl₃). ee = 63% (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/EtOH = 90:10, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 20.150 min, tminor = 45.032 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.76 (s, 2H), 7.60 - 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.53 - 7.41 (m, 8H), 7.35 -7.17 (m, 11H), 7.01 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 6.31 – 6.19 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.93, 176.87, 168.14, 161.06, 143.20, 142.23, 135.56, 134.15, 131.98, 131.90, 130.93,

129.57, 128.06, 127.23, 124.65, 123.10, 122.90, 119.37, 118.19, 115.99, 107.71, 74.73, 58.00, 47.32.

(R)-2-amino-3-cyano-2',5-dioxo-5H-spiro[indeno[1,2-b]pyran-4,3'tert-butyl indoline]-1'-carboxylate. Yellow solid, 22.9 mg, 52% yield, m. p. = 179-181 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ NH₂ = +166.2 (c = 0.1, CHCl3). ee = 14% (Chiralpak IA, hexane/EtOH = 95:5, 254 nm, 1 mL/min, tmajor = 32.394 min, tminor = 35.553 min). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.93 (s, 2H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.59 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 189.75, 174.65, 168.12, 161.03,

148.74, 139.26, 135.38, 134.28, 132.08, 130.77, 130.35, 130.08, 125.69, 125.41, 122.88, 119.68, 117.61, 114.96, 107.15, 84.98, 57.33, 47.34, 28.07.

4. References

Boc

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5. NMR spectra of catalyst, substrate 2b and addition products 4a-4u,4o-1










































































6. HPLC traces of compounds 4a-4u, 4o-1







		Description	Name	(min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
I	1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	9.530	29902180	50.67	588853	
I	2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	17.640	29114383	49.33	438640	



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (磼)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	9.626	4794168	19.54	98831	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	17.856	19740517	80.46	299369	



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (磼)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	10.162	4845339	11.09	94571	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	18.847	38840847	88.91	555441	



W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	18.662	16636876	49.25	235185

2





	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	10.729	2732516	5.66	46886	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	19.705	45519870	94.34	628809	



	Description	Name	(min)	(礦*sec)	% Area	(礦)	oeutroscology accerta edel actereza totalea
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	10.201	20167573	48.81	398356	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	17.233	21150002	51.19	323723	



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (磼)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	9.780	6827208	10.99	134019	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	16.387	55284752	<mark>89.01</mark>	870067	





	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.561	4655373	50.25	100590	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	14.525	4608586	49.75	82499	



	Description	Name	(min)	(礦*sec)	% Area	(礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.566	2245919	12.03	53147	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	14.477	16426376	87.97	305839	



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	9.028	3542185	3.44	79492	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	15.039	99428755	96.56	1757052	



1 W2403 ONA 23400 act 0.720 24037700 50.51 540210	i W2489 ChA 254nm 峰1 8.728 24637788 50.51 54021
2 W2489 ChA 254nm 峰2 14.925 24143264 49.49 432288	2 W2489 ChA 254nm 峰2 14.925 24143264 49.49 43228



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (磼)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.853	7552481	13.31	167138	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	15.038	49183619	86.69	869499	



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (磼)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.946	527142	1.50	11341	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	15.297	34642920	98.50	596901	



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	9.809	10878117	50.12	231694	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	17.211	10826489	49.88	174968	





	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	9.184	2301821	6.37	51099	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	16.004	33818398	93.63	573780	



1 W2489 ChA 254nm 峰1 11.694 19858123 50.35 37 2 W2489 ChA 254nm 峰2 21.834 19579514 49.65 27		Description	Name	(min)	(礦*sec)	Nº Alca	(礦)	
2 W2489 ChA 254nm 峰2 21.834 19579514 49.65 27	1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	11.694	19858123	50.35	371616	
	2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	21.834	19579514	49.65	271071	



	Description	Name	(min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (磼)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	11.776	4538717	13.99	85526	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	21.937	27903545	86.01	386566	





	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	14.903	12295599	50.25	188983	-
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	28.919	12174058	49.75	123500	



	Description	Name	(min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (磼)	ALTONIA STATES STATES AND
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	14.890	3981506	14.85	63060	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	28.844	22828033	85.15	231822	





	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	15.054	1710033	4.96	26698	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	29.116	32749635	95.04	325099	





	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.735	13222145	10.74	553649	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	13.176	109879853	89.26	2953574	



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	Channel Description	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	8.728	947700	6.55	22879	

13517745

13.371

2 W2489 ChA 254nm



93.45 267484

		Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (磼)	
l	1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.589	12162676	50.40	265029	
	2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	13.409	11971836	49.60	218598	



- (Channel:	W2489	ChA;	Channel	Desc.:	W2489	ChA	254nm;	Processing	Method:	(
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	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.617	3372501	12.63	72834	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	13.442	23339964	87.37	426426	



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.485	817844	7.94	19623	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	13.237	9479336	92.06	187634	



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (磼)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.746	26444712	50.10	605518	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	13.821	26337291	49.90	493153	



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.754	5733642	14.37	134702	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	13.796	34158716	85.63	644653	



— Channel: V	V2489 ChA;	Channel Desc.:	W2489 ChA	254nm;	Processing	Method:	0
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	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.869	404916	1.96	9811	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	14.073	20258546	98.04	374835	



	Description	Name	(min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	9.393	13460854	50.89	272318	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	20.532	12988336	49.11	188528	





	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.196	773717	2.00	15418	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	18.077	37911355	98.00	590957	





	Description	Peak Name	RI (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	Selen with the selection of the selectio
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	8.559	10194203	17.41	231710	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	20.833	48355291	82.59	714843	





	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	11.901	20727602	51.19	345515	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	32.403	19762246	48.81	212412	



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	11.415	2252849	9.10	39597	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	31.109	22496791	90.90	250258	



	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (磼)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	10.976	2166400	2.33	35167	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	29.312	90915263	97.67	1041566	





		Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
	1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	14.756	15247701	17.98	399593	*
1	2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	24.055	69562176	82.02	992423	19.





	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	25.045	9699741	50.15	142185	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	33.474	9642030	49.85	127336	







Γ	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (磼)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	23.553	37058631	96.34	528286	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	32.346	1406268	3.66	18802	

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		I				
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	13.474	9121540	32.76	147233
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	21.707	18722313	67.24	216631







	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	12.735	4354420	<mark>31.00</mark>	71992
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	20.366	9694094	69. <mark>0</mark> 0	130713





	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	14.668	378332	2.79	6348	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	22.026	13202188	97.21	165436	



	Description	Name	(min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰 <mark>1</mark>	26.254	5043214	50.05	67751	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	38.945	5034109	49.95	43147	



	Description	(min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	26.131	2283797	17.16	33013	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	38.272	11022930	82.84	101924	



W2489 ChA 254nm 峰1 26.112 597842 3.76 8423 W2489 ChA 254nm 峰2 37.925 15282990 96.24 135273		Description	Name	(min)	(礦*sec)		(礦)
と W2489 ChA 254nm 峰2 37.925 15282990 96.24 135273	1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	26.112	597842	3.76	8423
	2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	37.925	15282990	96.24	135273







		Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
	1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	24.041	4155979	14.71	39420	
ſ	2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	50.401	24089363	85.29	129400	





51.44

37470

2

W2489 ChA 254nm

35.553

3657250

	Channel Description	Peak Name	RT (min)	Area (礦*sec)	% Area	Height (礦)	
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰1	32.060	3259838	43.16	42158	
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	峰2	35.163	4292925	56.84	43132	
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