

Electronic Supplementary Information

Enhanced room-temperature NO₂ sensing properties of biomorphic hierarchical mixed phase WO₃

He Lv^a, Zhuo Liu^a, Junkun Chen^a, Muhammad Ikram^a, Xue Bai^a, Jue Wang, Baihe Sun, Kan Kan^{*b}, and Keying Shi^{*a}

^a Key Laboratory of Functional Inorganic Material Chemistry, Ministry of Education. School of Chemistry and

Material Science, Heilongjiang University, Harbin, 150080, P. R. China. E-mail: shikeying2008@163.com

^b Heilongjiang Academy of Sciences, Institute of Advanced Technology, Harbin 150020, P. R. China. E-mail:

kankan.has@foxmail.com

Table of contents

P1	Cover page
P2	Table of contents
P3	Table S1 The sensing performance of the single crystal phase WO ₃ for NO ₂ gas sensing
P4	Table S2 Comparison of gas sensing performance of the WO ₃ based composite towards NO ₂ gas with previous reported work.
P5	Table S3 Previous effort of mixed-phase materials used in different fields.
P6	Table S4 Previous effort of bio-template materials used in different fields. Table S5 Experimental conditions and crystal type of B-WO ₃ -ab and pure WO ₃ -ab materials.
P7	Fig. S1 I _m and I _h values of hexagonal (JCPDS 33-1387) and monoclinic (JCPDS 72-0677) phases of (a) BC-WO ₃ -22, (b) BC-WO ₃ -04, and (c) BC-WO ₃ -24. Fig. S2 Energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDS) analysis of (a) B-WO ₃ -22, (b) B-WO ₃ -04, (c) B-WO ₃ -24.
P8	Fig. S3 XRD, FTIR and Raman of biomass carbon.
P9	Fig. S4 The TEM/HRTEM/SAED pattern images of B-WO ₃ -04. Fig. S5 The TEM Mapping images of B-WO ₃ -04.
P10	Fig. S6 Nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms of hemp-derived biomass carbon and B-WO ₃ -ab. Fig. S7 Comparison of the XPS full spectra of B-WO ₃ -22, B-WO ₃ -04 and B-WO ₃ -24. Table S6 Contents of C, O, W, and Na in XPS of B-WO ₃ -22, B-WO ₃ -04 and B-WO ₃ -24.
P11	Table S7 Response, response time and recovery time of B-WO ₃ -22, B-WO ₃ -04, and B-WO ₃ -24 sensors. Fig. S8 Dynamic response-recovery curve of pure WO ₃ -40 and WO ₃ -04. Table S8 Response, response time and recovery time of WO ₃ -40 and WO ₃ -04.
P12	Fig. S9 Response of the B-WO ₃ -04 sensor to 100 ppm NO ₂ as a function of the relative humidity. Table S9 Fitted impedance parameters of B-WO ₃ -22, B-WO ₃ -04, and B-WO ₃ -24 samples.
	References

Table S1 The sensing performance of the single crystal phase WO₃ for NO₂ gas sensing.

Morphology	Crystal type of WO₃	NO₂ (ppm)	Operating temperature (°C)	Response	LOD	Ref.
nanoparticles	hexagonal or monoclinic	5	100	251.7	50 ppb	1
nanotubes	monoclinic	5	300	100.3	>20 ppb	2
nanorods	monoclinic	10	225	2.02	2 ppm	3
nanosheets	Hexagonal or monoclinic	1	100	62.1	100 ppb	4
thin films	monoclinic	5	150	5.75	1 ppm	5
nanoplates	orthorhombic	5	100	10	1 ppm	6
dendrites	hexagonal	5	140	32.9	20 ppb	7
ultrathin nanosheet	monoclinic	50 ppb	140	5.67	10 ppb	8
thin film	monoclinic	200	200	38%	50 ppm	9
flower-like	monoclinic	80 ppb	90	190.8	5 ppb	10
yolk-shell spheres	monoclinic	100 ppb	100-200	120	30 ppb	11
cuboid or hexagonal plate-like	monoclinic or hexagonal	20 ppb 500 ppb	200 200	160 120		12

Table S2 Comparison of gas sensing performance of the WO₃ based composite towards NO₂ gas with previous reported work.

Sensing materials	NO ₂ (ppm)	Operating temperature (°C)	Response	t _{res} /t _{rec}	LOD	Recoverability	Refs.
APTES-functionalized porous WO ₃	10	340	184	11s/12s	10 ppb	complete	13
Au@WO ₃	5	100	136	4s/59s	250ppb	complete	14
Sb-doped WO ₃	2	70	343	70s/50s	0.5ppm	incomplete	15
Au NP-decorated WO ₃	1	150	96	9s/16s	0.6ppm	complete	16
Pd-doped WO ₃	5	150	283.96	26s/66s	50ppb	complete	17
WO ₃ /ZnO	1	150	168		250ppb	complete	18
Au-doped WO ₃	5	175	212.3	10s/120s	50ppb	complete	19
WO ₃ -rGO	10	90	4.3	4.1s/5.8s		complete	20
Sb-WO ₃	10	RT	51		1ppm	incomplete	21
Bis-crystalline phase WO ₃	100	RT	71.07	3s/11.6s	50ppb	complete	Present work

Table S3 Previous effort of mixed-phase materials used in different fields.

Materials	Synthesis process	Applications	References
2H and 1T mixed phase few-layer MoS ₂	hydrothermal	photocatalytic hydrogen evolution	22
rutile and anatase phase TiO ₂	electrochemical anodization	photocatalytic	23
anatase / rutile phase TiO ₂	electrochemical anodization	photoelectrochemical	24
2H and 1T mixed phase MoS ₂	solution-exfoliated and anneal	hydrogen evolution	25
amorphous/crystalline Ga ₂ O ₃	radio frequency(RF) magnetron sputtering growth technique	Solar-Blind Photodetection	26
anatase/rutile/srilankite phase TiO ₂	flame synthesis	photocatalytic hydrogen evolution	27
rhombohedral and tetragonal phase BiFeO ₃	microscopic resistive switching device	epitaxially strained thin film of BFO	28
monoclinic hexagonal phase WO ₃	photocatalytic water splitting	solvothermal	29
rutile/anatase phase TiO ₂	magnetron sputtering deposition	photocatalysts	30
Nb-doped natase and utile phase TiO ₂	deposition	photocatalysts	31
anatase /rutile phase TiO ₂	framework vanadium doping and heat treatments	photocatalysts	32
α - β mixed-phase Ga ₂ O ₃	----	photocatalytic water splitting	33
α - δ mixed-phase FAPbI ₃	anneal	near-infrared emission	34

Table S4 Previous effort of bio-template materials used in different fields.

Biomass Materials	Based Materials	Synthesis process	Applications	Refs.
kiwi peel	NiS ₂	hydrothermal	electro-chemical sensor	34
wood	MnO	hydrothermal	electromagnetic wave absorption	35
absorbent cotton	ZnO	impregnation and calcination	H ₂ S gas-sensing	36
enteromorpha prolifera	MoO ₃	freezer drying	glucose colorimetric assay	37
cellulose nanocrystals	WO ₃	electrospinning	H ₂ S gas-sensing	38
eucheuma	CdS	freezer drying	photocatalytic hydrogen evolution	39
waste paper pieces	WO ₃	tubular coking furnace	electrochemical materials	40
carrageenan	FeS	calcination in CO ₂ atmosphere	sodium-Ion batteries	41
seaweed fiber	SnO ₂	wet-spinning	triethylamine detection	42

Table S5 Experimental conditions and crystal type of B-WO₃-ab and pure WO₃-ab materials.

Samples	Time (h)		Crystal type
	350°C	450°C	
B-WO ₃ -22	2h	2h	h-WO ₃ m-WO ₃
B-WO ₃ -04	0h	4h	h-WO ₃ m-WO ₃
B-WO ₃ -24	2h	4h	h-WO ₃ m-WO ₃
WO ₃ -40	4h	0h	h-WO ₃
WO ₃ -04	0h	4h	m-WO ₃

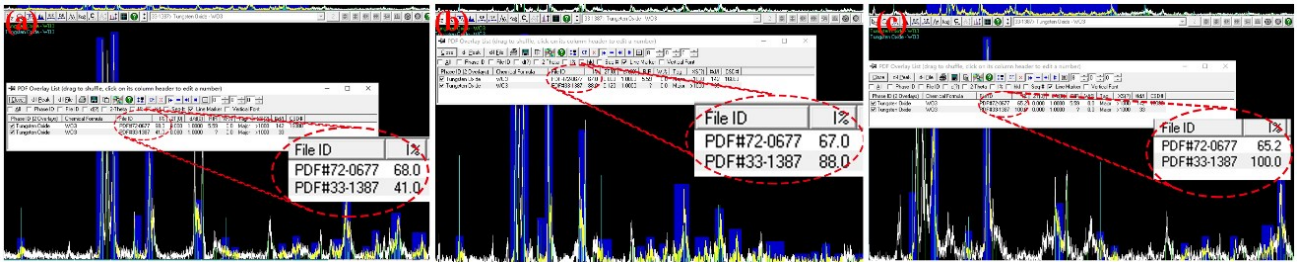


Fig. S1 I_m and I_h values of hexagonal (JCPDS 33-1387) and monoclinic (JCPDS 72-0677) phases of (a) BC-WO₃-22, (b) BC-WO₃-04, and (c) BC-WO₃-24.

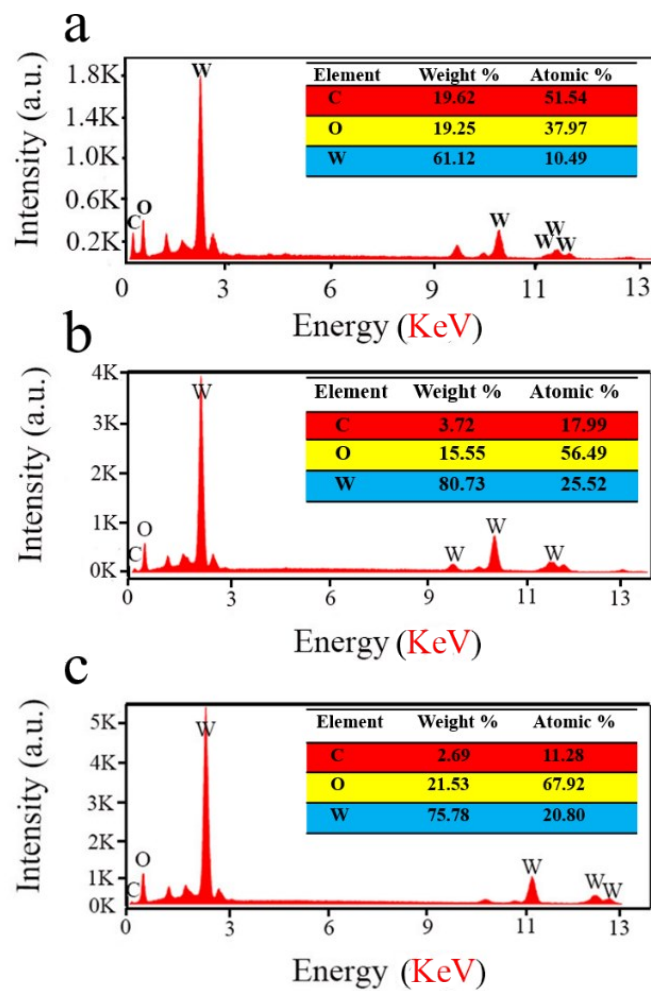


Fig. S2 Energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDS) analysis of (a) B-WO₃-22, (b) B-WO₃-04, (c) B-WO₃-24.

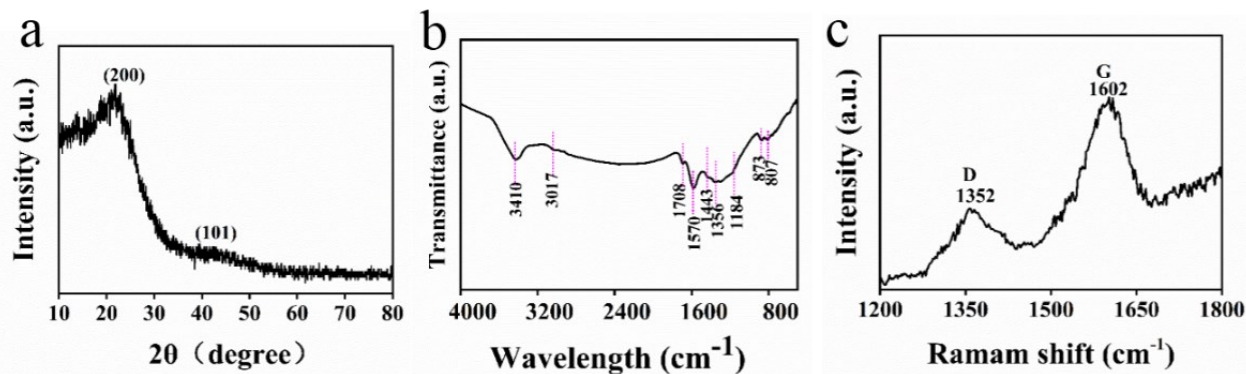


Fig. S3 XRD, FTIR and Raman of biomass carbon.

Fig. S3a exhibited two broad peaks at around 22° corresponding to the (002) and 43° corresponding to the (100) plane of graphite, suggesting the formation of the carbon product with a limited graphitization degree. Fig. S3b shows a broad absorption bands around 3410 cm^{-1} is assigned to the stretching vibrations of the O–H groups and the bending vibrations of a small quantity of adsorbed water molecules. And a weak absorbance around 1708 cm^{-1} in the FTIR spectrum of biomass carbon, which might be attributed to the presence of the carboxylic ester (C=O) in pectin and waxes. The benzene ring and side chain of lignin have the inherent C=C bond of biomass and the absorption peak is located at 1570 cm^{-1} . The carbon material prepared by nitric acid activation has a distinct peak here, indicating that the use of nitric acid can increase C=C. The observed peaks at 1679 and 832 cm^{-1} , which are ascribed to a stretching vibration of C=O and δ -CH. The bands at about 1443 cm^{-1} are ascribed to the C–H inplane bending vibration. The presence of C–O bonds in various chemical surroundings have been shown to be within the $1356\text{--}950\text{ cm}^{-1}$ range. It should be noted that the 1184 cm^{-1} bands are normally ascribed to O–H bending vibrations.⁴³⁻⁴⁶ The chemical functional group -COOH produced during the strong acid treatment (chemical oxidation) enhanced the hydrophilicity of biomass carbon and improved its dispersibility in the WO_3 matrix.⁴⁷⁻⁴⁹

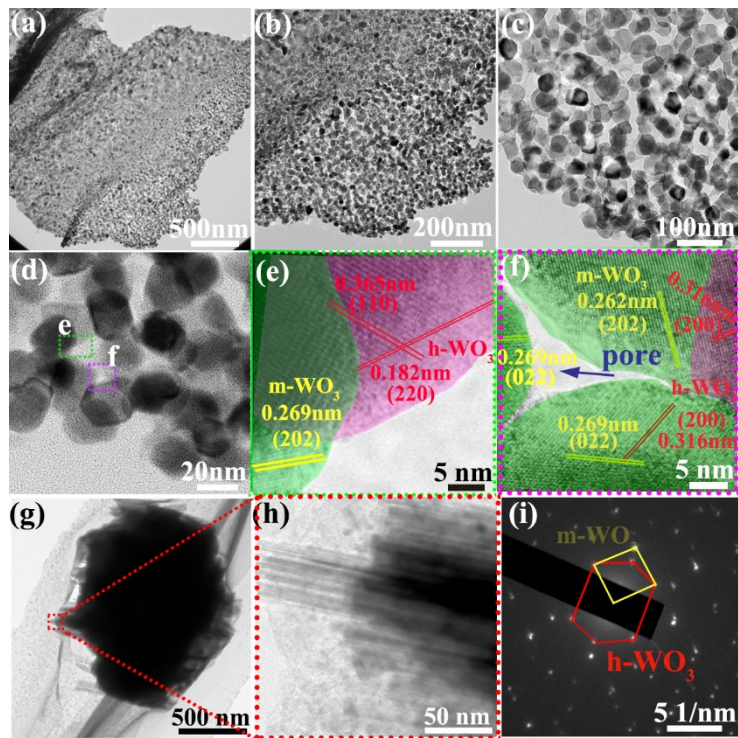


Fig. S4 The TEM/HRTEM/SAED pattern images of B-WO₃-04.

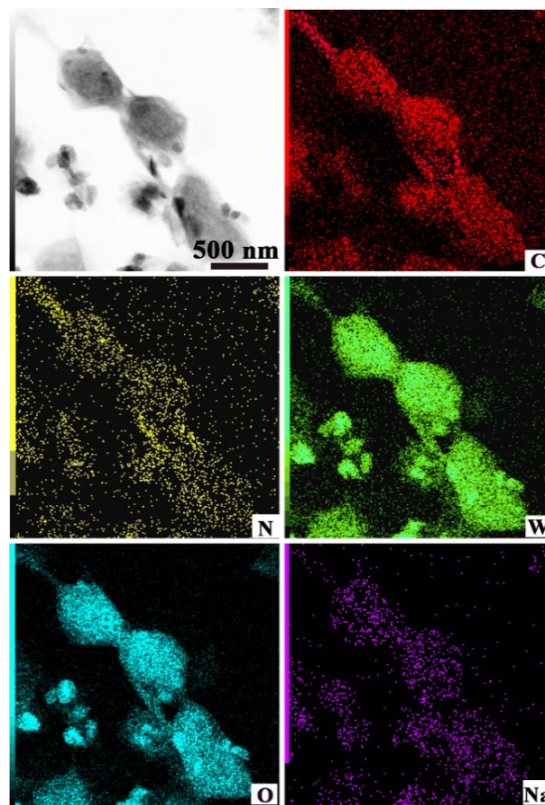


Fig. S5 The TEM Mapping images of B-WO₃-04.

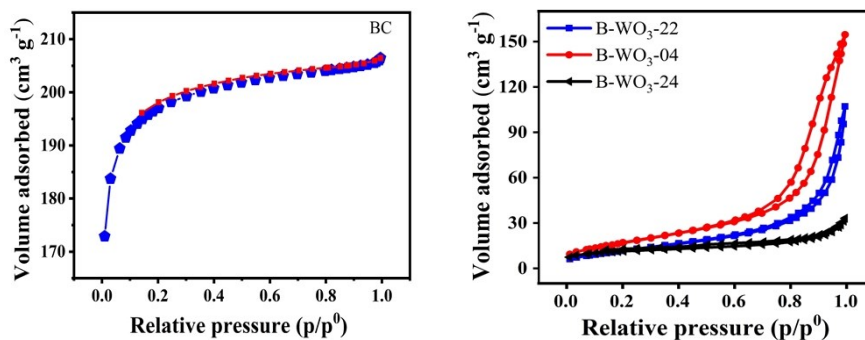


Fig. S6 Nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms of hemp-derived biomass carbon and B-WO₃-ab.

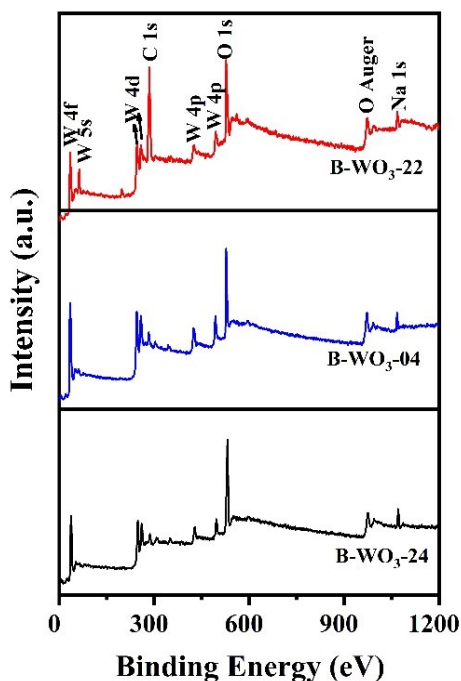


Fig. S7 Comparison of the XPS full spectra of B-WO₃-22, B-WO₃-04 and B-WO₃-24.

Table S6 Contents of C, O, W, and Na in XPS of B-WO₃-22, B-WO₃-04 and B-WO₃-24.

Samples	C (at%)	O (at%)	W (at%)	Na (at%)
B-WO ₃ -22	55.42	29.81	12.45	2.32
B-WO ₃ -04	16.43	52.83	27.23	3.51
B-WO ₃ -24	12.66	59.62	23.57	4.15

Table S7 Response, response time and recovery time of B-WO₃-22, B-WO₃-04, and B-WO₃-24 sensors.

Sensors NO ₂ (ppm)	B-WO ₃ -22			B-WO ₃ -04			B-WO ₃ -24		
	R	T _s	T _r	R	T _s	T _r	R	T _s	T _r
100	57.45	6.40	29.2	71.07	3	11.6	37.52	7.13	36.4
50	51.72	9.07	37.6	60.09	4.53	21.2	35.45	7.60	46.8
30	45.52	10.13	53.6	51.09	4.97	22	30.72	8.40	48.8
10	21.92	11.73	53.2	27.49	6	31.8	22.92	9.13	53.2
5	16.48	11.27	56	17.29	7.27	32	12.48	9.80	51.2
3	4.29	11.73	53.2	5.69	7	42.4	4.29	10.07	52.4
1	2.39	13.87	37.2	2.63	9	46	2.39	11.73	52.8
0.5	1.98	12.27	37.4	2.52	9.96	48.6	1.98	13.87	67.6
0.3	1.84	14.27	42.4	2.08	12.8	45.6	1.34	14.27	40.4
0.1	1.38	15.73	37	1.65	12.27	28.4	1.18	14.80	42.8
0.05	1.12	16.40	29.2	1.38	11.2	20.8			

*R: Response T_s: Response time T_r: Recovery time

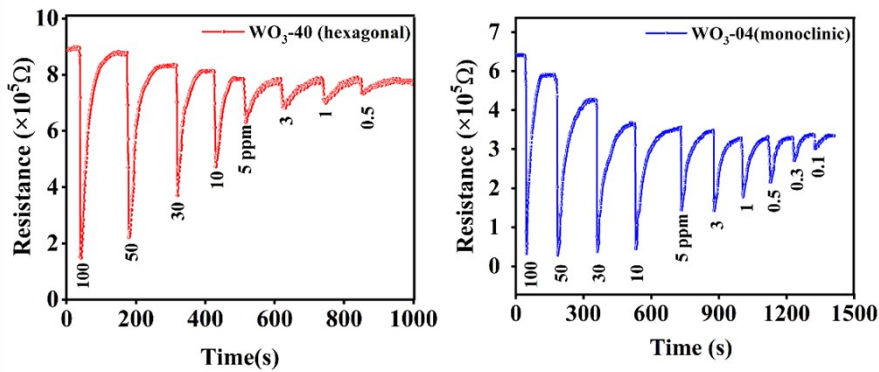


Fig. S8 Dynamic response-recovery curve of pure WO₃-40 and WO₃-04.

Table S8 Response, response time and recovery time of WO₃-40 and WO₃-04.

Sensors NO ₂ (ppm)	WO ₃ -40			WO ₃ -04		
	R	T _s	T _r	R	T _s	T _r
100	11.45	10.40	41.2	25.07	12	46.2
50	10.72	10.07	47.6	21.59	14.53	50.6
30	8.52	11.13	53.6	17.09	19.97	53.6
10	6.92	12.73	53.2	8.49	26	63.2
5	5.48	11.27	56	6.29	27.27	69
3	4.29	12.53	53.2	5.69	27	73.2
1	2.09	13.17	37.2	2.63	29	78.2
0.5	1.18	14.57	37.4	2.12	29.96	77.4
0.3				1.68	22.8	71.2
0.1				1.05	22.27	66.8

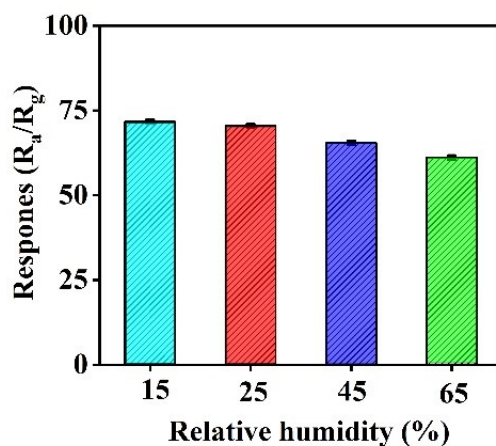


Fig. S9 Response of the B-WO₃-04 sensor to 100 ppm NO₂ as a function of the relative humidity.

Table S9 Fitted impedance parameters of B-WO₃-22, B-WO₃-04, and B-WO₃-24 samples.

Samples	B-WO ₃ -22	B-WO ₃ -04	B-WO ₃ -24
R_s (Ω)	78	58	61
R_{ct} (Ω)	834.9	537.8	691.6

References

1. T. Li, Y. Shen, S. Zhao, X. Zhong, W. Zhang, C. Han, D. Wei, D. Meng and Y. Ao, *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 2019, 783, 103-112.
2. W.-T. Koo, S.-J. Choi, N.-H. Kim, J.-S. Jang and I.-D. Kim, *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 2016, 223, 301-310.
3. B. Behera and S. Chandra, *Materials Science in Semiconductor Processing*, 2018, 86, 79-84.
4. Z. Wang, M. Hu, Y. Wei, J. Liu and Y. Qin, *Applied Surface Science*, 2016, 362, 525-531.
5. S. S. Shendage, V. L. Patil, S. P. Patil, S. A. Vanalakar, J. L. Bhosale, J. H. Kim and P. S. Patil, *Journal of Analytical and Applied Pyrolysis*, 2017, 125, 9-16.
6. S. S. Shendage, V. L. Patil, S. A. Vanalakar, S. P. Patil, N. S. Harale, J. L. Bhosale, J. H. Kim and P. S. Patil, *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 2017, 240, 426-433.
7. B. Xiao, D. Wang, F. Wang, Q. Zhao, C. Zhai and M. Zhang, *Ceramics International*, 2017, 43, 8183-8189.
8. Z. Wang, D. Wang and J. Sun, *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 2017, 245, 828-834.
9. V. V. Ganbavle, S. V. Mohite, J. H. Kim and K. Y. Rajpure, *Current Applied Physics*, 2015, 15, 84-93.
10. Z. Wang, P. Sun, T. Yang, Y. Gao, X. Li, G. Lu and Y. Du, *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 2013, 186, 734-740.

11. J.-S. Kim, J.-W. Yoon, Y. J. Hong, Y. C. Kang, F. Abdel-Hady, A. A. Wazzan and J.-H. Lee, *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 2016, 229, 561-569.
12. Z. Meng, A. Fujii, T. Hashishin, N. Wada, T. Sanada, J. Tamaki, K. Kojima, H. Haneoka and T. Suzuki, *Journal of Materials Chemistry C*, 2015, 3, 1134-1141.
13. X. Jie, D. Zeng, J. Zhang, K. Xu, J. Wu, B. Zhu and C. Xie, *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 2015, 220, 201-209.
14. Parag V. Adhyapak, A. D. Bang, P. More and N. R. Munirathnam, *RSC Advances*, 2018, 8, 34035-34040.
15. W. Liu, L. Xu, K. Sheng, C. Chen, X. Zhou, B. Dong, X. Bai, S. Zhang, G. Lu and H. Song, *Journal of Materials Chemistry A*, 2018, 6, 10976-10989.
16. S. Zhao, Y. Shen, P. Zhou, X. Zhong, C. Han, Q. Zhao and D. Wei, *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 2019, 282, 917-926.
17. J. Qi, K. Chen, Y. Xing, H. Fan, H. Zhao, J. Yang, L. Li, B. Yan, J. Zhou, L. Guo and S. Yang, *Nanoscale*, 2018, 10, 7440-7450.
18. H. Zhang, Y. Wang, X. Zhu, Y. Li and W. Cai, *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 2019, 280, 192-200.
19. T. Li, Y. Shen, X. Zhong, S. Zhao, G. Li, B. Cui, D. Wei and K. Wei, *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 2020, 818, 152927.
20. J. Sun, L. Sun, N. Han, J. Pan, W. Liu, S. Bai, Y. Feng, R. Luo, D. Li and A. Chen, *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 2019, 285, 68-75.
21. Y. Shen, T. Li, X. Zhong, G. Li, A. Li, D. Wei, Y. Zhang and K. Wei, *Vacuum*, 2020, 172, 109036.
22. Y. Liu, Y. Li, F. Peng, Y. Lin, S. Yang, S. Zhang, H. Wang, Y. Cao and H. Yu, *Applied Catalysis B: Environmental*, 2019, 241, 236-245.
23. P. Bamola, A. Bhoumik, C. Dwivedi, V. Kaushik and H. Sharma, *Materials Today: Proceedings*, 2020, DOI: 10.1016/j.matpr.2020.01.046.
24. C. Ai, P. Xie, X. Zhang, X. Zheng, J. Li, A. Kafizas and S. Lin, *ACS Sustainable Chemistry & Engineering*, 2019, 7, 5274-5282.
25. T. Sun, H. Zhang, X. Wang, J. Liu, C. Xiao, S. U. Nanayakkara, J. L. Blackburn, M. V. Mirkin and E. M. Miller, *Nanoscale Horizons*, 2019, 4, 619-624.
26. Y. Wang, W. Cui, J. Yu, Y. Zhi, H. Li, Z. Y. Hu, X. Sang, E. J. Guo, W. Tang and Z. Wu, *ACS Appl Mater Interfaces*, 2019, 11, 45922-45929.
27. S. Wu, W. Wang, W. Tu, S. Yin, Y. Sheng, M. Y. Manuputty, M. Kraft and R. Xu, *ACS Sustainable Chemistry &*

Engineering, 2018, 6, 14470-14479.

28. D. Edwards, N. Browne, K. M. Holsgrove, A. B. Naden, S. O. Sayedaghaee, B. Xu, S. Prosandeev, D. Wang, D. Mazumdar, M. Duchamp, A. Gupta, S. V. Kalinin, M. Arredondo, R. G. P. McQuaid, L. Bellaiche, J. M. Gregg and A. Kumar, *Nanoscale*, 2018, 10, 19638-19638.
29. Y. H. Chew, J. Y. Tang, L. J. Tan, B. W. J. Choi, L. L. Tan and S. P. Chai, *Chem Commun (Camb)*, 2019, 55, 6265-6268.
30. Y. Gao, J. Zhu, H. An, P. Yan, B. Huang, R. Chen, F. Fan and C. Li, *J Phys Chem Lett*, 2017, 8, 1419-1423.
31. Y. Min, X. Yang, D. Wang, K. Yang, S. Zheng, S. Li, H. Chen, J. Liang and F. Pan, *Catalysis Science & Technology*, 2019, 9, 6027-6036.
32. Z. Luo, A. S. Poyraz, C.-H. Kuo, R. Miao, Y. Meng, S.-Y. Chen, T. Jiang, C. Wenos and S. L. Suib, *Chemistry of Materials*, 2014, 27, 6-17.
33. M.-G. Ju, X. Wang, W. Liang, Y. Zhao and C. Li, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2014, 2, 17005-17014.
34. Z. Lu, Y. Li, T. Liu, G. Wang, M. Sun, Y. Jiang, H. He, Y. Wang, P. Zou, X. Wang, Q. Zhao and H. Rao, *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 2020, 389, 124417.
35. S. Dong, W. Tang, P. Hu, X. Zhao, X. Zhang, J. Han and P. Hu, *ACS Sustainable Chemistry & Engineering*, 2019, 7, 11795-11805.
36. H. B. Na, X. F. Zhang, Z. P. Deng, Y. M. Xu, L. H. Huo and S. Gao, *ACS Appl Mater Interfaces*, 2019, 11, 11627-11635.
37. H. Ren, L. Yan, M. Liu, Y. Wang, X. Liu, C. Liu, K. Liu, L. Zeng and A. Liu, *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 2019, 296, 126517.
38. D. H. Kim, J. S. Jang, W. T. Koo, S. J. Choi, H. J. Cho, M. H. Kim, S. J. Kim and I. D. Kim, *ACS Sens*, 2018, 3, 1164-1173.
39. F. Quan, J. Zhang, D. Li, Y. Zhu, Y. Wang, Y. Bu, Y. Qin, Y. Xia, S. Komarneni and D. Yang, *ACS Sustainable Chemistry & Engineering*, 2018, 6, 14911-14918.
40. Y. Xiong, C. Wang, C. Jin, Q. Sun and M. Xu, *ACS Sustainable Chemistry & Engineering*, 2018, 6, 13897-13906.
41. D. Li, Y. Sun, S. Chen, J. Yao, Y. Zhang, Y. Xia and D. Yang, *ACS Appl Mater Interfaces*, 2018, 10, 17175-17182.
42. Y. Zou, S. Chen, J. Sun, J. Liu, Y. Che, X. Liu, J. Zhang and D. Yang, *ACS Sens*, 2017, 2, 897-902.
43. F. Ma, J. Li, W. Li, N. Lin, L. Wang and J. Qiao, *Chem Sci*, 2017, 8, 800-805.
44. Q. Hao, T. Liu, J. Liu, Q. Liu, X. Jing, H. Zhang, G. Huang and J. Wang, *RSC Advances*, 2017, 7, 14192-14199.
45. S. Bai, Y. Ma, X. Shu, J. Sun, Y. Feng, R. Luo, D. Li and A. Chen, *Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research*,

2017, 56, 2616-2623.

46. D. Dai and M. Fan, *Materials Sciences and Applications*, 2010, 01, 336-342.
47. W. J. Zhao, Q. X. Hu, N. N. Zhang, Y. C. Wei, Q. Zhao, Y. M. Zhang, J. B. Dong, Z. Y. Sun, B. J. Liu, L. Li and W. Hu, *RSC Advances*, 2017, 7, 32236-32245.
48. W. Fang, Y. Yang, H. Yu, X. Dong, T. Wang, J. Wang, Z. Liu, B. Zhao and M. Yang, *RSC Advances*, 2016, 6, 106880-106886.
49. N. Lu, R. H. Swan and I. Ferguson, *Journal of Composite Materials*, 2011, 46, 1915-1924.