

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for

**High energy density hybrid supercapacitor based on  
cobalt-doped nickel sulfide flower-like  
hierarchitectures deposited with nitrogen-doped  
carbon dots**

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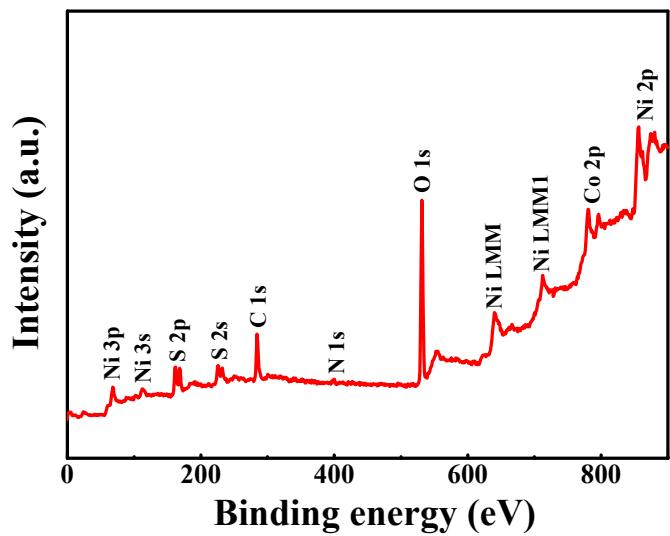
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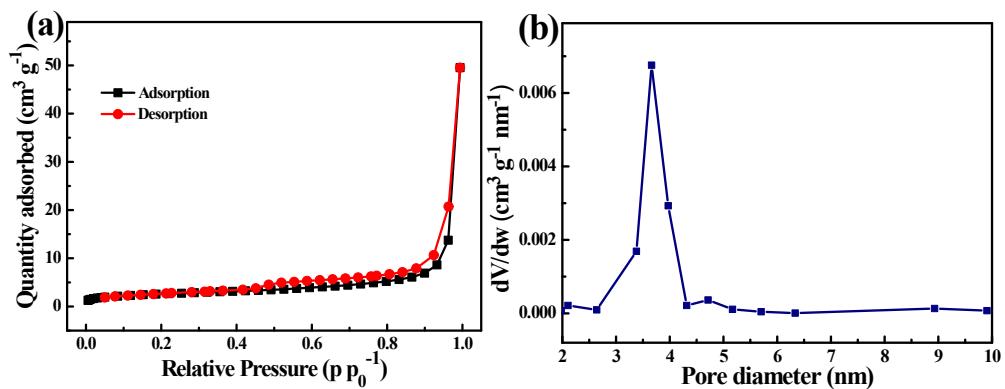
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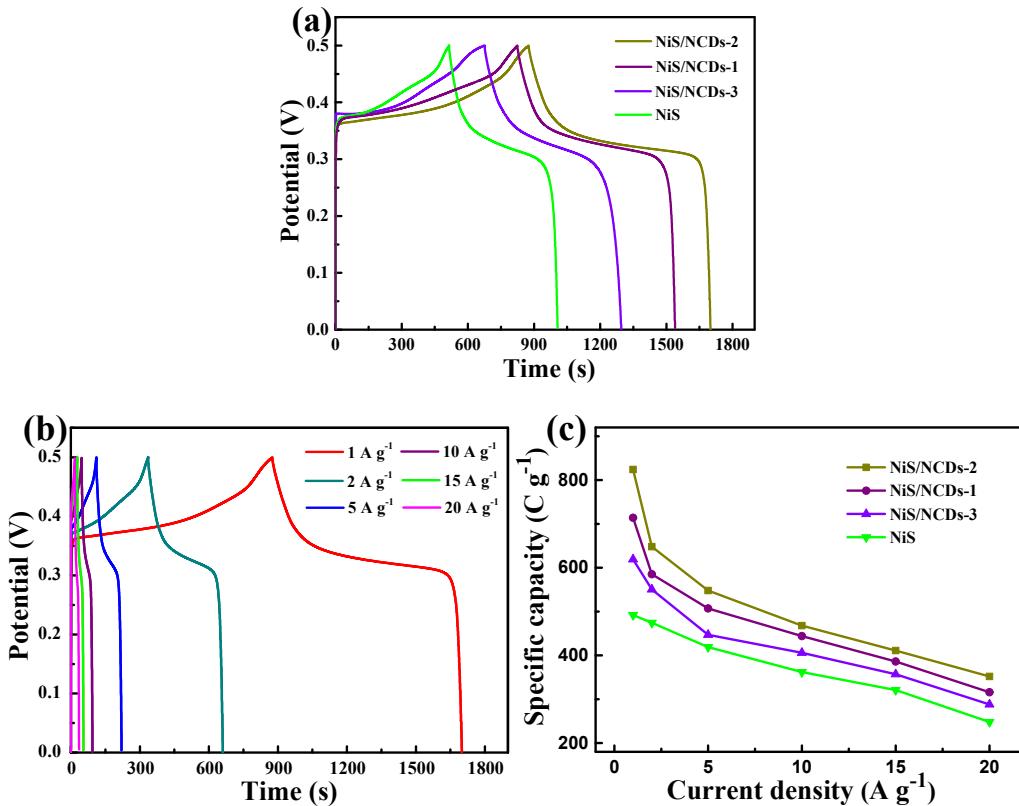
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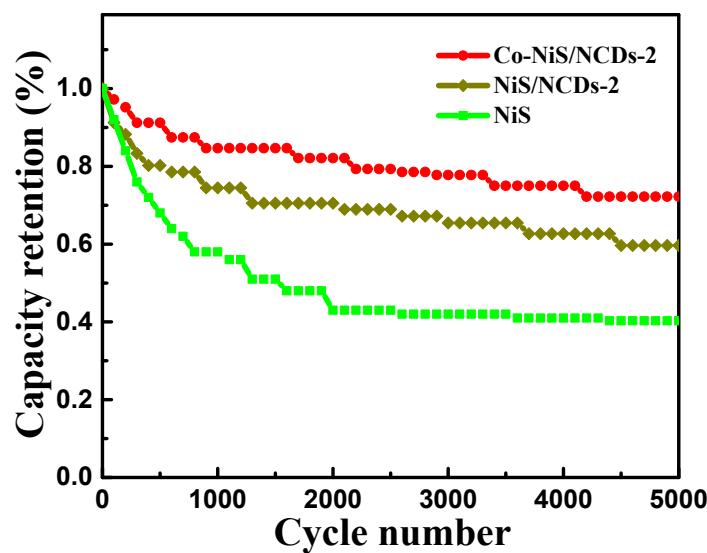
**Fig. S1.** XPS survey spectrum of Co-NiS/NCDs-2 flower-like hierarchitectures.



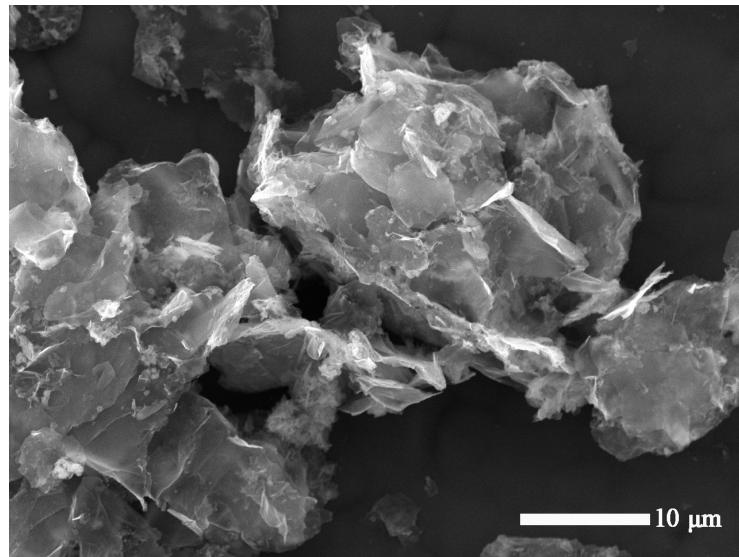
**Fig. S2.** (a) The nitrogen adsorption/desorption isotherm and (b) pore size distribution of Co-NiS/NCDs-2 flower-like hierarchitectures.



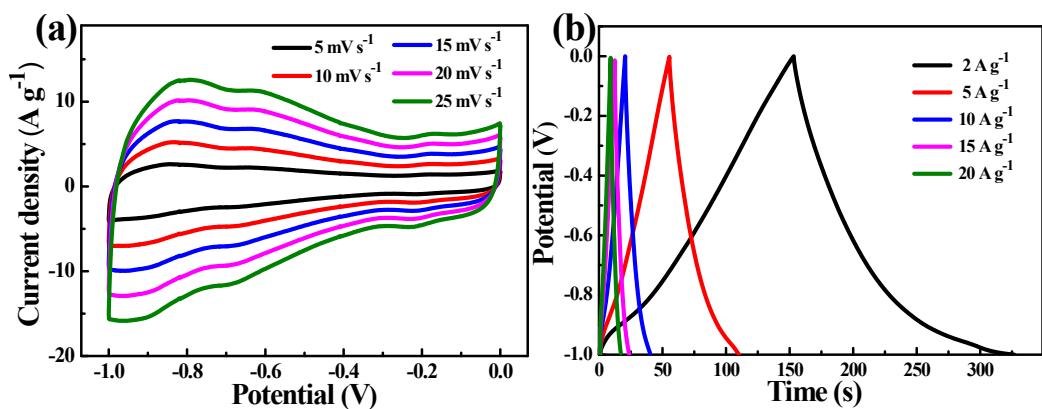
**Fig. S3.** (a) GCD profiles of NiS and various NiS/NCDs composites at 1 A g<sup>-1</sup>; (b) GCD profiles of NiS/NCDs-2 composites at 1-20 A g<sup>-1</sup>; (c) The specific capacities of NiS and various NiS/NCDs composites at 1-20 A g<sup>-1</sup>.



**Fig. S4.** The cyclic properties of NiS, NiS/NCDs-2 and Co-NiS/NCDs-2 flower-like hierarchitectures at 10 A g<sup>-1</sup>.



**Fig. S5.** SEM image of PPD/rGO composites.



**Fig. S6.** (a) CV curves of PPD/rGO composites at 5-25 mV s<sup>-1</sup>; (b) GCD curves of PPD/rGO composites at 2-20 A g<sup>-1</sup>.