# Supplementary Information:

Crystallization Behavior, Structure, Morphology, and Thermal Properties

of Crystalline and Amorphous Stereo Diblock Copolymers,

Poly(L-lactide)-*b*-Poly(DL-lactide)

Hideto Tsuji, <sup>a\*</sup> Kazumasa Iguchi, <sup>a</sup> Kohji Tashiro, <sup>b</sup> and Yuki Arakawa <sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Applied Chemistry and Life Science, Graduate School of Engineering, Toyohashi University of Technology, Tempaku-cho, Toyohashi, Aichi 441-8580, Japan E-mail: ht003@edu.tut.ac.jp

<sup>b</sup>Department of Future Industry-Oriented Basic Science and Materials, Toyota Technological Institute, Tempaku, Nagoya 468-8511, Japan

#### Contents

- S1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of synthesized PLLA, PLLA-*b*-PDLLA, and PDLLA polymers (Figure S1)
- S2. Thermal properties of PLLA, PLLA-b-PDLLA, and PDLLA polymers for heating (Table S1)
- S3. Thermal properties of PLLA, PLLA-b-PDLLA, and PDLLA polymers for cooling (Table S2)
- S4. Magnified WAXD profiles (Cu-Kα) of PLLA, PLLA-*b*-PDLLA, and PDLLA polymers (Figure S2)
- S5. Structural parameters of PLLA and PLLA-*b*-PDLLAA polymers (Table S3)
- S6. Avrami plot of PLLA and PLLA-b-PDLLA polymers (Figure S3)
- S7. WAXD profiles (Mo-Kα) of PLLA and PLLA-*b*-PDLLA polymers (Figure S4)
- S8. WAXD half-width of PLLA and PLLA-b-PDLLA polymers (Table S4)



S1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of synthesized PLLA, PLLA-*b*-PDLLA, and PDLLA polymers (Figure S1)

**Figure S1.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of synthesized L100 (a), L83 (b), L852 (c), L25 (d), and L0 (e) polymers in CDCl<sub>3</sub>. The peak at 3.5 ppm is ascribed to methyl proton of methanol remaining in polymers.

		i nermai properti	CS OF I LLA	, I LLA-0-I DI		lymers to	r nearing.	
Code	PLLA	Crystallization a)	$T_{\rm g}^{\rm b)}$	$T_{\rm cc}^{\rm b)}$	$T_{\rm m}^{\rm b}$	$\Delta H_{\rm cc}^{\rm c)}$	$\Delta H_{\rm m}^{\rm c)}$	$\Delta H(\text{tot})^{d}$
	fraction (%)	-	$(\mathbf{C})$	(10)	$(\mathcal{C})$	(J g <sup>-1</sup> )	(J g <sup>-1</sup> )	(J g <sup>-1</sup> )
L100	100	SE	47.5	90.3	173.9	-4.1	68.1	64.0
		Pr	61.2		174.1		62.1	62.1
		MC (160°C)	50.1		182.7 <sup>e)</sup>		83.3	83.3
		MC (140°C)			163.1, 176.0 <sup>e)</sup>		79.2	79.2
		MC (120°C)			171.7 <sup>e)</sup>		68.0	68.0
		MC (110°C)			172.0		68.8	68.8
		MC (100°C)			165.6, <sup>f)</sup> 173.7		63.7	63.7
		MC (90°C)			164.0, <sup>f)</sup> 173.2		52.9	52.9
		MC (80°C)		135.4	162.7, <sup>f)</sup> 172.9	-5.0	56.5	51.5
		MC (0°C) <sup>g)</sup>	56.5	98.5	163.5, 173.1	-59.8	59.9	0.1
L83	82.8	SE		132.2	170.0	-3.1	46.5	43.4
		Pr	52.6		158.2, 169.4		38.5	38.5
		MC (160°C)	49.2, 57.5	107.6, 155.1	164.6	-42.1	42.4	0.3
		MC (140°C)	51.1		169.1 <sup>e)</sup>		51.0	51.0
		MC (120°C)	51.2		163.8, <sup>e)</sup> 169.7		52.3	52.3
		MC (110°C)	43.8		155.7, <sup>f)</sup> 168.6		48.6	48.6
		MC (100°C)	48.1, 56.3		147.5, <sup>f)</sup> 168.6		38.8	38.8
		MC (90°C)	55.2	149.7	168.9	-5.3	40.8	35.5
		MC (80°C)	52.0	148.0	169.0	-7.0	44.6	37.6
		MC (0°C) <sup>g)</sup>	54.6	107.9, 154.2	168.1	-40.3	41.5	1.2
L52	52.4	SE	43.9	99.2	163.9	-9.7	26.5	16.8
		Pr	50.2		154.8, 164.4		35.5	35.5
		MC (160°C)	48.4, 56.1	125.7	154.5, 163.1	-24.7	25.5	0.8
		MC (140°C)	48.0		162.1 <sup>e)</sup>		36.1	36.1
		MC (120°C)	50.6		156.9, <sup>e)</sup> 163.6		27.6	27.6
		MC (110°C)	47.2		126.0, 154.2, <sup>e)</sup> 163.1		29.3	29.3
		MC (100°C)	45.4		119.9, 151.7, <sup>e)</sup> 163.3		31.4	31.4
		MC (90°C)	42.1, 54.2	148.0	108.7, 163.4	-2.0	29.1	27.1
		MC (80°C)	51.9	144.5	163.1	-3.9	28.4	24.5
		MC (0°C) <sup>g)</sup>	53.6	125.9	154.5, 163.2	-24.8	25.0	0.2
L25	25.4	SE	41.0, 49.1	107.6	147.8	-4.0	4.4	0.4
		Pr	52.8	114.4	144.1, 154.9	-1.0	11.1	10.1
		MC (160°C)	48.1, 54.8					
		MC (140°C)	49.1		152.4		0.7	0.7
		MC (120°C)	48.5		131.5, <sup>e)</sup> 142.9, 148.6		11.9	11.9
		MC (110°C)	46.6		124.2, <sup>e)</sup> 138.9, 146.6		13.8	13.8
		MC (100°C)	47.7		116.7, <sup>e)</sup> 135.7, 144.5		13.2	13.2
		MC (90°C)	45.3, 53.2		108.2, <sup>e)</sup> 131.8, 144.5		11.2	11.2
		MC (80°C)	50.4		146.5		8.2	8.2
		MC (0°C) <sup>g)</sup>	50.2					
LO	0	SE	10.1					
		Pr	29.1					
		MC (160°C)	45.9					
		MC (140°C)	52.4					
		MC (120°C)	47.9					
		MC (110°C)	47.8					
		MC (100°C)	48.7					
		MC (90°C)	45.7					
		MC (80°C)	48.4					
		MC (0°C) <sup>g)</sup>	48.9					

S2. Thermal properties of PLLA, PLLA-*b*-PDLLA, and PDLLA polymers for heating (Table S1)

Thermal properties of PLLA PLLA-*b*-PDLLA and PDLLA polymers for heating Table S1

<sup>a)</sup> SE, Pr, and MC indicate that the samples were prepared correspondingly by solvent-evaporation, precipitation, and meltcrystallization at shown  $T_c$ .

b)  $T_{\rm g}$ ,  $T_{\rm cc}$ , and  $T_{\rm m}$  are glass transition, cold crystallization, and melting temperatures, respectively. c)  $\Delta H_{\rm cc}$  and  $\Delta H_{\rm m}$  cold crystallization and melting enthalpies, respectively. d)  $\Delta H(\text{tot}) = \Delta H_{\rm cc} + \Delta H_{\rm m}$ . e)  $T_{\rm m}$  values of  $\alpha$ -form used to obtain  $T_{\rm m}^{0}$  values. f)  $T_{\rm m}$  values of  $\delta$ -form used to obtain  $T_{\rm m}^{0}$  values. g) Melt-quenched samples.

## S3. Thermal properties of PLLA, PLLA-*b*-PDLLA, and PDLLA polymers for cooling (Table S2)

Code	PLLA fraction (%)	$T_{\rm c}^{\rm a)}$ (°C)	$\Delta H_{\rm c}^{\rm b)}$ (J g <sup>-1</sup> )
L100	100	117.8	-55.6
L83	82.8	105.3	-35.5
L52	52.4		
L25	25.4		
LO	0		

Table S2. Thermal properties of PLLA/PDLA, PLLA-*b*-PDLLA blends, and PDLLA for cooling.

<sup>a)</sup> Crystallization temperature. <sup>b)</sup> Crystallization enthalpy.



# S4. Magnified WAXD profiles (Cu-Kα) of PLLA and PLLA-*b*-PDLLA polymers (Figure S2)

**Figure S2.** Magnified WAXD profiles ( $2\theta$  range of 13–22°, Cu-K $\alpha$ ) of PLLA (L100) (a), PLLA-*b*-PDLLA polymers, L83 (b), L52 (c), L25 (d), and PDLLA (L0) (e) crystallized at different crystallization temperature ( $T_c$ ) values from the melt.

## **S5. Structural parameters of PLLA and PLLA-***b***-PDLLA polymers (Table S3)**

Table S3. Structural parameters of PLLA and PLLA-b-PDLLA polymers crystallized at 130°C for 10h from the melt.

Code	PLLA fraction	$L^{a)}$ (Å)	$d_c^{(b)}$	$d_{a}^{c)}$	$d_{\rm tr}^{\rm d}$	$X_c$
L100	100	168.2	83.5	84.7	32.2	68.1
L83 L52	82.8 52.4	182.2 231.5	90.4 116.4	91.8 115.1	34.9 44 5	51.9 36.3
L25	25.4	270.5	137.3	133.2	51.3	19.6

a) Long period.
b) Mean lamellar thickness.
c) Mean thickness of amorphous layer.
d) Mean thickness of transition layer between the crystalline and amorphous layers.



## S6. Avrami plot of PLLA and PLLA-*b*-PDLLA polymers (Figure S3)

**Figure S3.** Avrami plot of PLLA (L100) (a), PLLA-*b*-PDLLA polymers, L83 (b), L52 (c), and L25 (d) crystallized at different crystallization temperature ( $T_c$ ) values from the melt.





**Figure S4.** WAXD profiles (Mo-Kα) of PLLA, PLLA-*b*-PDLLA polymers crystallized at 130°C for 10 h from the melt.

# S8. WAXD half-width of PLLA and PLLA-*b*-PDLLA polymers (Table S4)

Code	PLLA fraction (%)	Half-width (°)		
L100	100	0.299		
L83	82.8	0.322		
L52	52.4	0.348		
L25	25.4	0.355		

Table S4. WAXD half-width of PLLA and PLLA-*b*-PDLLA polymers (113/203) obtained from Figure S4.