

Electronic Supplementary Information

Poplar flower-like nitrogen-doped carbon tube @ VS₄ composites with excellent sodium storage performance

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Supplementary Figures

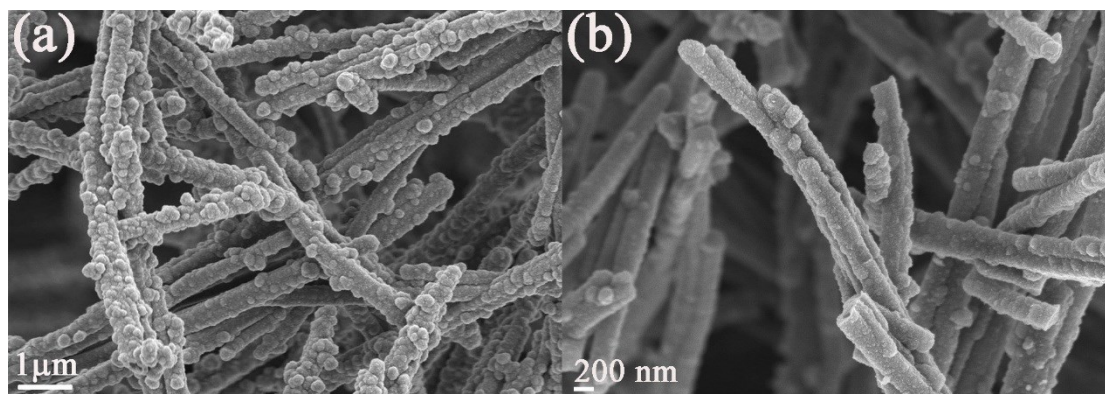


Fig. S1. SEM images of the NCNt.

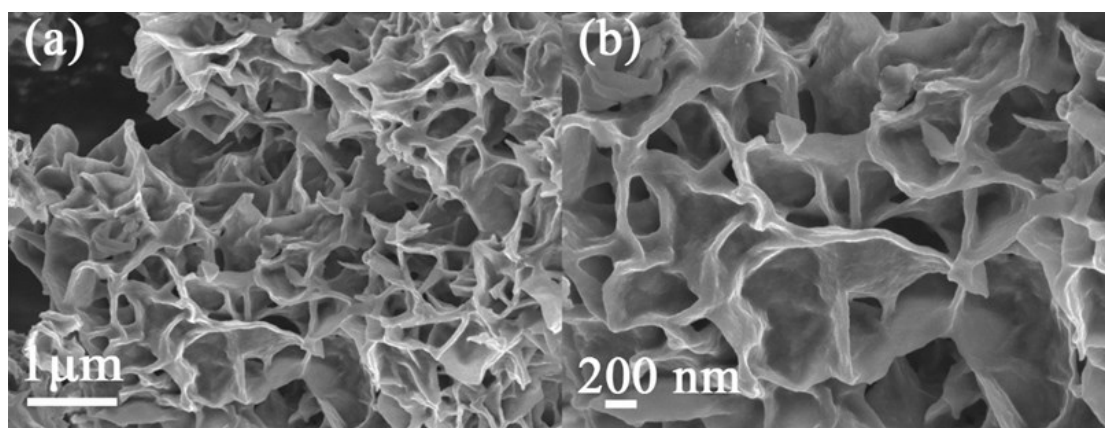


Fig. S2 SEM images of the pure VS₄ sample.

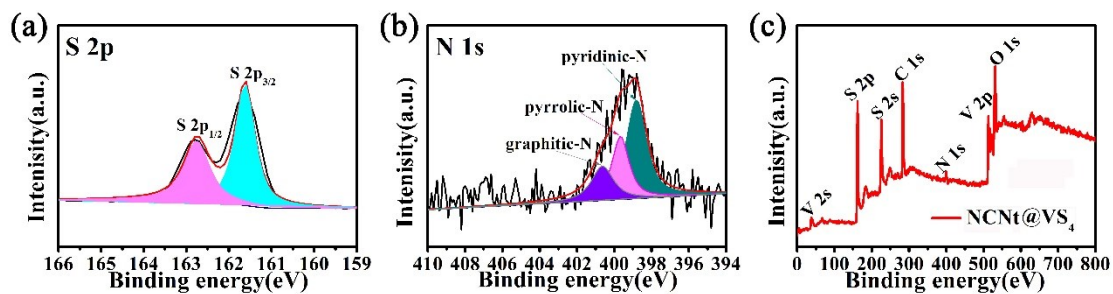


Fig. S3 (a) S 2p, (b) N 1s XPS spectra and (c) Survey XPS spectra of the NCNt@VS₄ sample.

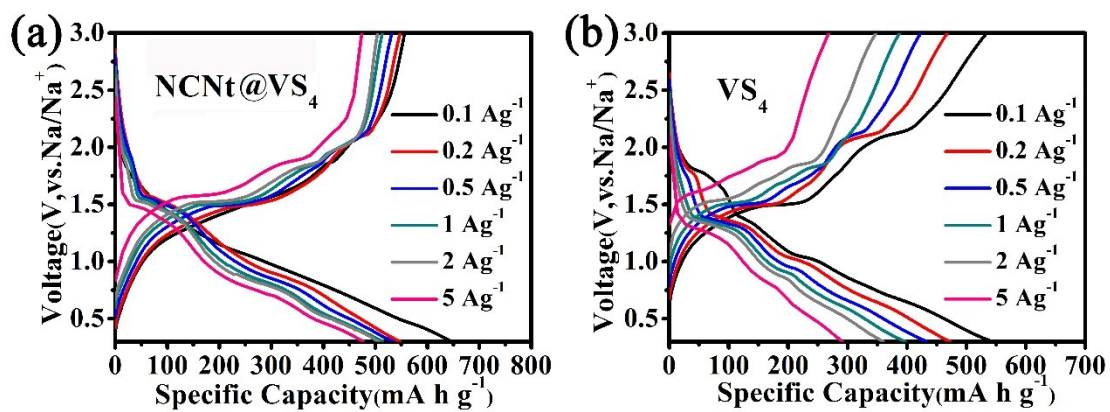


Fig. S4 Charge/discharge profiles of (a) the NCNt@VS₄ and (b) VS₄ electrode at different current densities.

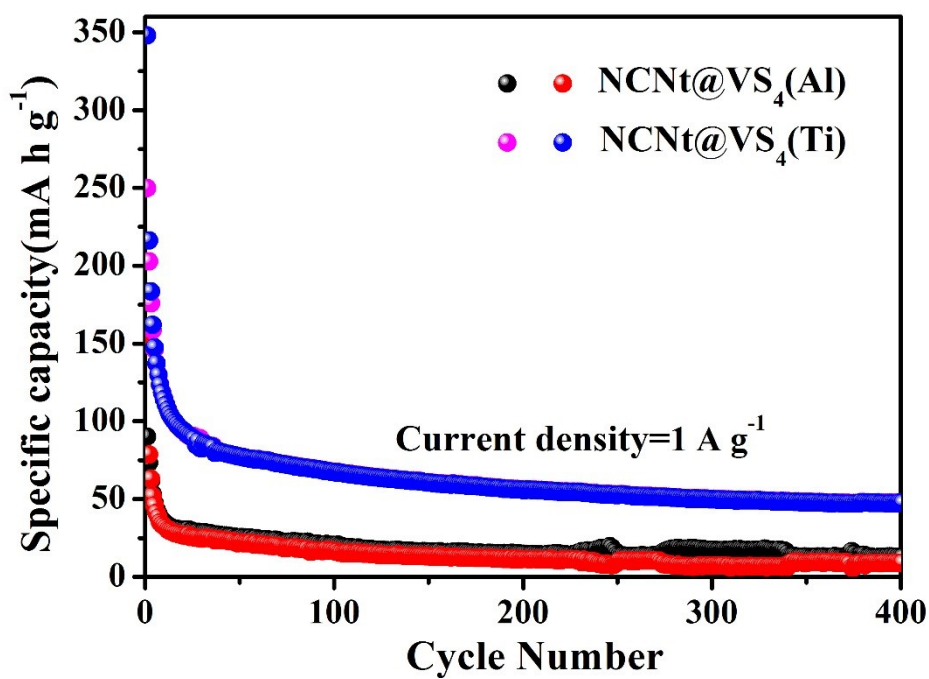


Fig. S5 The sodium storage performance of the nitrogen-doped carbon nanotube@VS₄ composite using Al and Ti foil as current collectors.

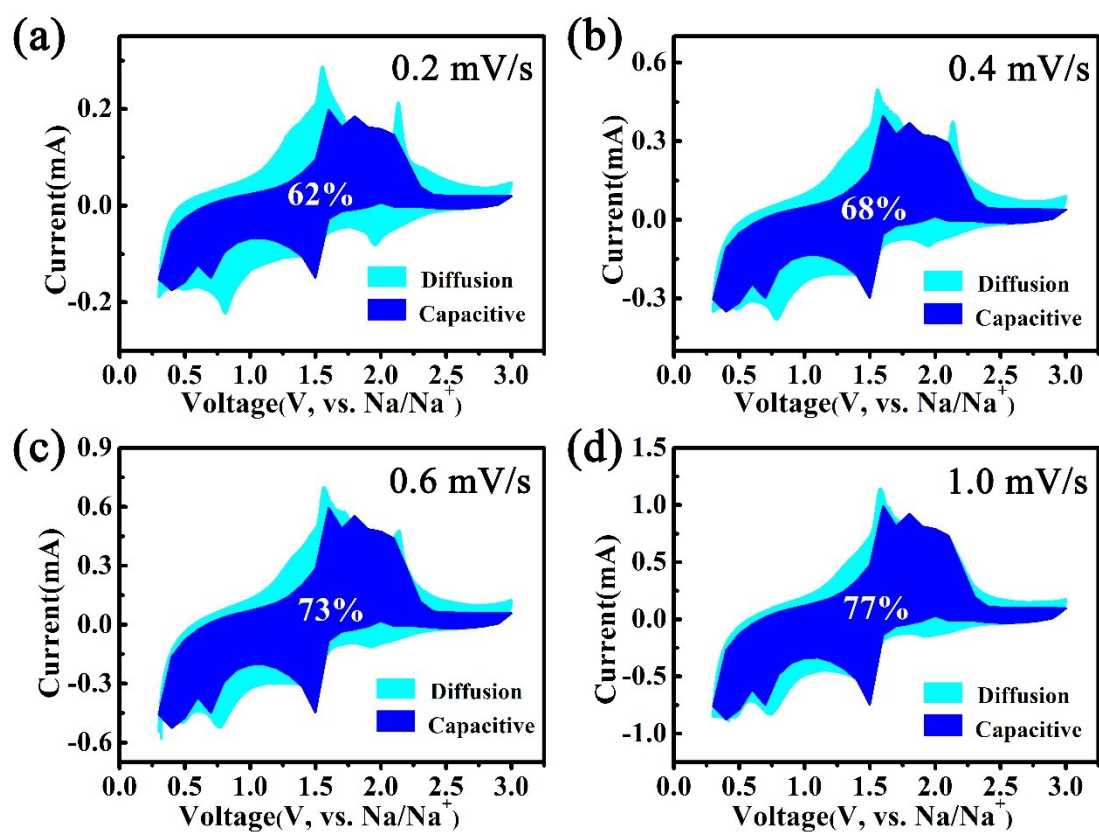


Fig. S6 Capacitive contribution at (a) 0.2 mV s⁻¹; (b) 0.4 mV s⁻¹; (c) 0.6 mV s⁻¹; (d) 1.0 mV s⁻¹ for NCNT@VS₄ electrode.