

Supporting Information for

**Merging radical-polar crossover/cycloisomerization processes:
access to polyfunctional furans enabled by metallaphotoredox
catalysis**

Yongjun Liu, Wenping Luo, Tingting Xia, Yewen Fang,* Chan Du, Xiaoping Jin,* Yan
Li,* Li Zhang, Wan Lei and Hao Wu

Table of Contents

1 General information	S1
1.1 Solvents, reagents, and starting materials.....	S1
1.2 Instruments.....	S1
1.3 Picture of a typical reaction setup	S2
2 Synthesis of various 2-(1-alkynyl)-2-alken-1-ones	S2
2.1 General procedure for the preparation of various 2-(1-alkynyl)-2-alken-1-ones 1a-v ..	S2
2.2 General procedure for the preparation of various 2-(1-alkynyl)-2-alken-1-ones 1w-x.	S3
3 Further screening of transition metal catalyst.....	S9
4 General procedures of dual photoredox/copper-catalyzed reactions	S10
4.1 General procedure for the preparation of polyfunctional furans 3, 5a, 6a, 6e, 10a-o, 11a-c, and 11f-i.	S10
4.2 General procedure for the preparation of polyfunctional furans 5c, 5e, 5g , 6c, 6f, 6h, and 11e.	S11
4.3 General procedure for the preparation of polyfunctional furans 5b, 5d, 5f, 6b, 6d, and 6g.	S11
4.4 General procedure for the preparation of polyfunctional furans 9a-j.....	S12
5 Mechanistic experiments.....	S29
5.1 Cyclopropanation vs cycloisomerization.....	S29
5.2 Deuteration study	S30
6 Dehydrogenation of furan product.....	S32
7 Reference.....	S33
8 NMR spectra of new compounds.....	S34

1 General information

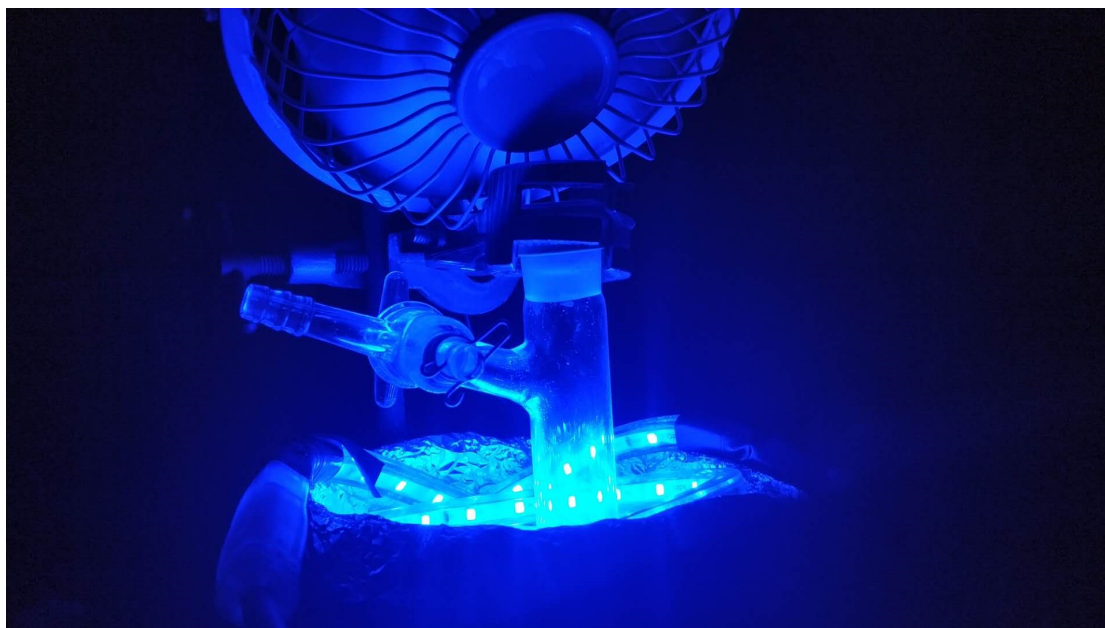
1.1 Solvents, reagents, and starting materials

All reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of nitrogen in oven-dried glassware. Photocatalysts Ir[dF(CF₃)ppy]₂(dtbbpy)PF₆,^{1a} 4CzIPN,^{1b} and Ru(bpz)₃(PF₆)₂^{1c} were prepared according to published procedures. Alkyl bis(catecholato)silicates **2** were reported in our previous literatures.² 4-Alkyldihydropyridines **7**,^{3a} 4-benzoyl-1,4-dihydropyridine,^{3b} 4-carbamoyl-1,4-dihydropyridine,^{3c} and Hantzsch nitrile **8**^{3a} were prepared using available protocols. Dried solvents were obtained from commercial sources and used without further purification unless otherwise noted.

1.2 Instruments

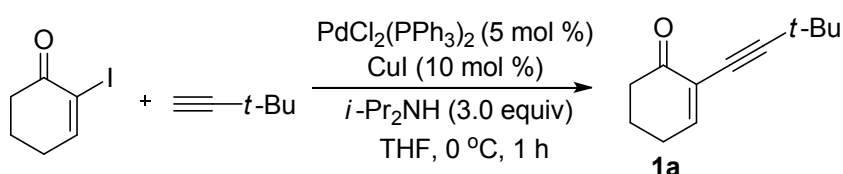
Hydrogen-1 and carbon-13 nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were recorded on Bruker Avance 500 spectrometer (500 MHz), Agilent 400MHz NMR Spectrometer, Bruker Ultrashield 400 PLUS, Varian AS400 (400MHz). Fluorine-19 nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were recorded on an Agilent 400MHz NMR Spectrometer. Deuterium-2 nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were recorded on Bruker Ultrashield 400 PLUS, Varian AS400 (400MHz). Chemical shifts were reported in ppm downfield from tetramethylsilane, and calibrated using residue undeuterated solvent (CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm ¹H NMR, 77.0 ppm ¹³C NMR). Spectra were reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q =quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on Agilent 6210 ESI/TOF MS, Thermo Q Exactive Plus, and Waters G2-Xs QTOF mass spectrometers. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed on Polygram SIL G/UV₂₅₄ plates. Visualization was accomplished with short wave UV light, or KMnO₄ staining solutions. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (300-400 mesh) with solvents to use.

1.3 Picture of a typical reaction setup



2 Synthesis of various 2-(1-alkynyl)-2-alken-1-ones

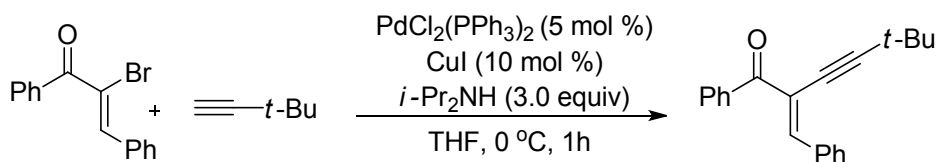
2.1 General procedure for the preparation of various 2-(1-alkynyl)-2-alken-1-ones 1a-v



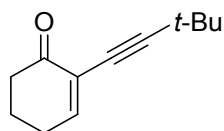
A solution of 2-iodo-cyclohexenone⁴ (1.11 g, 5.00 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in THF (25 mL) was treated with PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (176 mg, 0.25 mmol, 5 mol %) and CuI (95.2 mg, 0.5 mmol, 10 mol %) and cooled down to 0 °C under a N₂ atmosphere and in the dark. After 10 min of stirring, 3,3-dimethylbut-1-yne (822.0 mg, 10.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and diisopropylamine (1.52 g, 15.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv) were added, and the resulting yellow to dark brown solution was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h. The reaction mixture was partitioned between ethyl acetate and 0.5 N aqueous HCl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted three times with ethyl acetate and the combined organic phases were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The

crude product was purified by flash column chromatography to yield alkyne **1a** as a yellow solid.

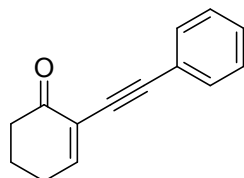
2.2 General procedure for the preparation of various 2-(1-alkynyl)-2-alken-1-ones **1w-x**.



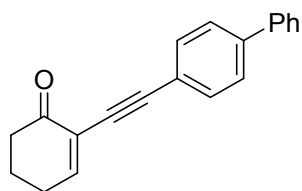
A solution of 2-bromo-1,3-diphenylprop-2-en-1-one⁵ (1.44 g, 5.00 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in THF (25 mL) was treated with $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (176 mg, 0.25 mmol, 5 mol %) and CuI (95.2 mg, 0.5 mmol, 10 mol %) and cooled down to 0°C under a N_2 atmosphere and in the dark. After 10 min of stirring, 3,3-dimethylbut-1-yne (822.0 mg, 10.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and diisopropylamine (1.52 g, 15.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv) were added, and the resulting dark brown solution was stirred at 0°C for 1 h. The reaction mixture was partitioned between ethyl acetate and 0.5 N aqueous HCl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted three times with ethyl acetate and the combined organic phases were washed with brine, dried over MgSO_4 , filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography to yield alkyne **1w** as a yellow liquid.



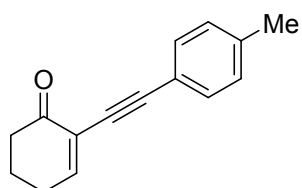
2-(3,3-dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1a).⁶ ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.17 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.43-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.27 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.9, 152.8, 125.5, 101.4, 73.4, 38.2, 30.9, 27.9, 26.3, 22.5.



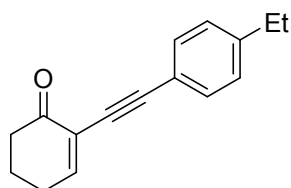
2-(phenylethynyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1b).⁷ ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.36 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 2.56-2.47 (m, 4H), 2.09-2.04 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.5, 154.1, 131.8, 128.4, 128.2, 125.3, 122.9, 92.1, 83.8, 38.2, 26.5, 22.4.



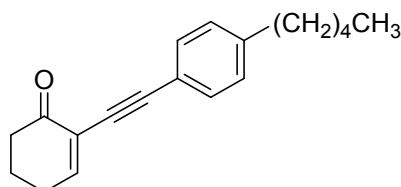
2-((1,1'-biphenyl)-4-ylethynyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1c).⁸ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64-7.57 (m, 6H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 2H), 2.59-2.53 (m, 4H), 2.13-2.07 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.3, 154.1, 141.0, 140.2, 132.1, 128.8, 127.6, 126.9, 126.8, 125.3, 121.7, 92.0, 84.6, 38.3, 26.7, 22.6.



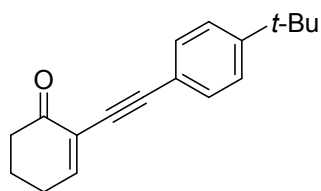
2-(p-tolyethynyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1d).⁷ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.57-2.45 (m, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.09-2.04 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.6, 153.8, 138.5, 131.7, 129.0, 125.4, 119.8, 92.3, 83.1, 38.2, 26.5, 22.4, 21.5.



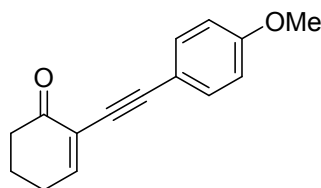
2-((4-ethylphenyl)ethynyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1e). The product **1e** was obtained in 29% yield as a pale yellow solid after column chromatography. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.66-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.55-2.49 (m, 4H), 2.09-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.7, 153.8, 144.8, 131.8, 127.8, 125.4, 120.0, 92.3, 83.1, 38.2, 28.8, 26.5, 22.4, 15.3. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calculated for C₁₆H₁₇O: 225.1274 found 225.1287.



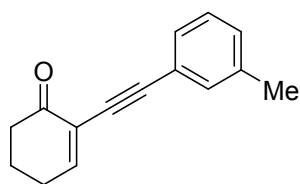
2-((4-pentylphenyl)ethynyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1f).⁹ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.60-2.57 (m, 2H), 2.55-2.48 (m, 4H), 2.09-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.33-1.29 (m, 4H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.8, 153.9, 143.6, 131.9, 128.5, 125.7, 120.1, 92.5, 83.3, 38.3, 36.0, 31.6, 31.0, 26.7, 22.7, 22.6, 14.2. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calculated for C₁₉H₂₃O: 267.1743, found 267.1741.



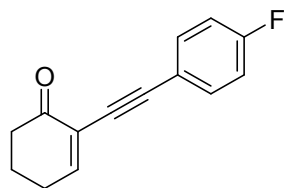
2-((4-*tert*-butylphenyl)ethynyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1g).⁷ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 3H), 2.47-2.44 (m, 2H), 2.42-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.10-2.05 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.6, 153.8, 151.7, 131.5, 125.4, 125.2, 119.8, 92.3, 83.2, 38.2, 34.8, 31.2, 26.5, 22.4.



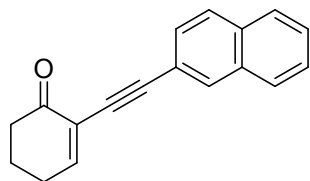
2-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1h).⁷ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 1H), 6.85-6.83 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.55-2.48 (m, 4H), 2.08-2.03 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.7, 159.7, 153.4, 133.3, 125.5, 115.0, 113.9, 92.1, 82.5, 55.3, 38.2, 26.5, 22.5.



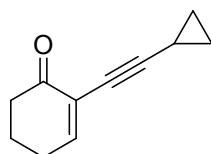
2-((*m*-tolylethynyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1i).⁷ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.58-2.50 (m, 4H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.12-2.05 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.5, 153.9, 137.9, 132.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.1, 125.4, 122.7, 92.3, 83.4, 38.2, 26.5, 22.5, 21.2.



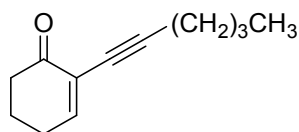
2-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1j).⁷ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50- 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.03- 6.98 (m, 2H), 2.58- 2.46 (m, 4H), 2.10- 2.04 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.2 , 162.3 (d, *J* = 249.2 Hz), 154.0 , 133.5 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 125.0 , 118.8 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 115.4 (d, *J* = 21.9 Hz) , 90.9 , 83.4 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 38.2 , 26.6 , 22.5 .



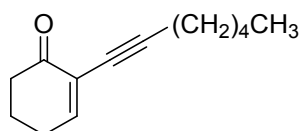
2-(naphthalen-2-ylethynyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1k).⁹ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.81-7.76 (m, 3H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.58-2.50 (m, 4H), 2.12-2.05 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.7, 154.3, 132.9(2), 132.8(8), 131.8, 128.5, 127.9, 127.8(4), 127.7(5), 126.7(3), 126.5, 125.4, 120.2, 92.5, 84.1, 38.2, 26.6, 22.5.



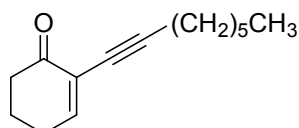
2-(cyclopropylethynyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1l).⁸ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.49-2.46 (m, 2H), 2.43-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.03-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.39 (m, 1H), 0.85-0.80 (m, 2H), 0.79-0.75 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.4, 153.3, 125.6, 96.6, 70.2, 38.3, 26.5, 22.6, 8.9, 0.4.



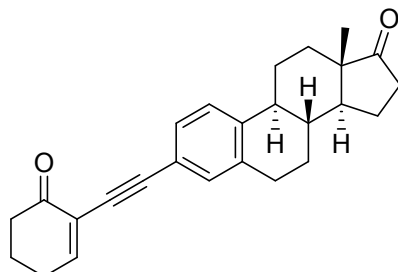
2-(hex-1-yn-1-yl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1m).⁸ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.20 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.50-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.43 (q, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.04-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.40 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.4, 153.2, 125.7, 93.6, 75.0, 38.3, 30.9, 26.5, 22.6, 22.2, 19.3, 13.8.



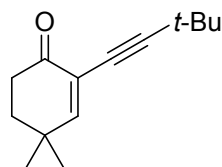
2-(hept-1-yn-1-yl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1n).¹⁰ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.21 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (q, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.05-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.55 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.29 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.2, 153.1, 125.6, 93.5, 74.9, 38.1, 31.1, 28.4, 26.3, 22.5, 22.2, 19.4, 14.0.



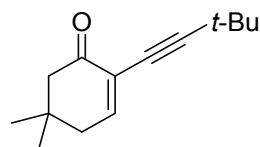
2-(oct-1-yn-1-yl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (1o).¹¹ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.21 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.45-2.42 (m, 2H), 2.38 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.06-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.39 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.27 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.2, 153.1, 125.6, 93.5, 74.9, 38.1, 31.4, 28.6(4), 28.6(1), 26.3, 22.5(5), 22.5(0), 19.5, 14.1.



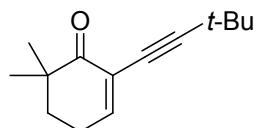
(8R,9S,13S,14S)-13-methyl-3-((6-oxocyclohex-1-en-1-yl)ethynyl)-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydro-17H-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-one (1p). The product **1p** was obtained in 53% yield as a pale yellow solid after column chromatography. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 3H), 2.89-2.85 (m, 2H), 2.55-2.44 (m, 4H), 2.42-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.22 (m, 1H), 2.18-1.93 (m, 6H), 1.65-1.39 (m, 7H), 0.90 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 220.7, 195.6, 153.7, 140.4, 136.5, 132.3, 129.1, 125.5, 125.2, 120.2, 92.3, 83.2, 50.5, 47.9, 44.5, 38.2, 37.9, 35.8, 31.6, 29.0, 26.5, 26.3, 25.6, 22.5, 21.6, 13.8. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calculated for C₂₆H₂₉O₂: 373.2162, found 373.2160



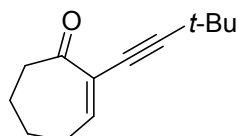
2-(3,3-dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-2-en-1-one (1q).¹² ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.86 (s, 1H), 2.49 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.85 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (s, 9H), 1.17 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.7, 161.6, 122.7, 101.2, 73.4, 35.7, 34.4, 33.5, 30.9, 27.9, 27.7.



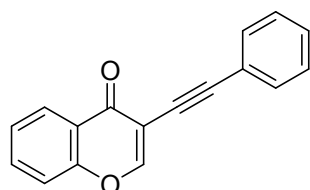
2-(3,3-dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)-5,5-dimethylcyclohex-2-en-1-one (1r).¹² ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.02 (t, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.33-2.24 (m, 4H), 1.26 (s, 9H), 1.02 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.1, 150.6, 124.8, 101.6, 73.3, 51.8, 40.5, 34.0, 31.0, 28.4, 28.0.



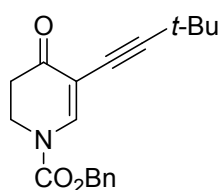
2-(3,3-dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)-6,6-dimethylcyclohex-2-en-1-one (1s).¹² ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.06 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.43-2.39 (m, 2H), 1.82 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (s, 9H), 1.12 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.6, 150.9, 123.7, 100.8, 74.1, 41.7, 36.1, 31.1, 28.1, 24.4, 23.7.



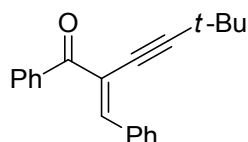
2-(3,3-dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)cyclohept-2-en-1-one (1t). The product **1t** was obtained in 44% yield as a pale yellow oil after column chromatography. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.97 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.64-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.50-2.39 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.74 (m, 4H), 1.26 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.0, 149.2, 128.7, 99.2, 75.8, 42.3, 31.0, 28.3, 28.0, 25.0, 21.6. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calculated for C₁₃H₁₉O: 191.1430, found 191.1431



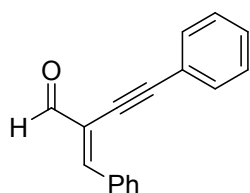
3-(phenylethynyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (1u).¹³ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.33-8.27 (m, 1H), 8.27 (s, 1H), 7.74-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.37 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.3, 157.9, 156.0, 134.0, 131.8, 128.6, 128.3, 126.3, 125.8, 123.6, 122.7, 118.2, 111.5, 95.0, 79.5.



benzyl 5-(3,3-dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)-4-oxo-3,4-dihydropyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (1v). The product **1v** was obtained in 21% yield as a gray solid after column chromatography. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.38 (s, 5H), 5.25 (s, 2H), 4.00 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.56 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.9, 151.8, 145.1, 134.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 104.8, 100.7, 71.3, 69.4, 42.6, 35.6, 31.1, 28.1. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calculated for C₁₉H₂₂NO₃: 312.1594, found 312.1591.

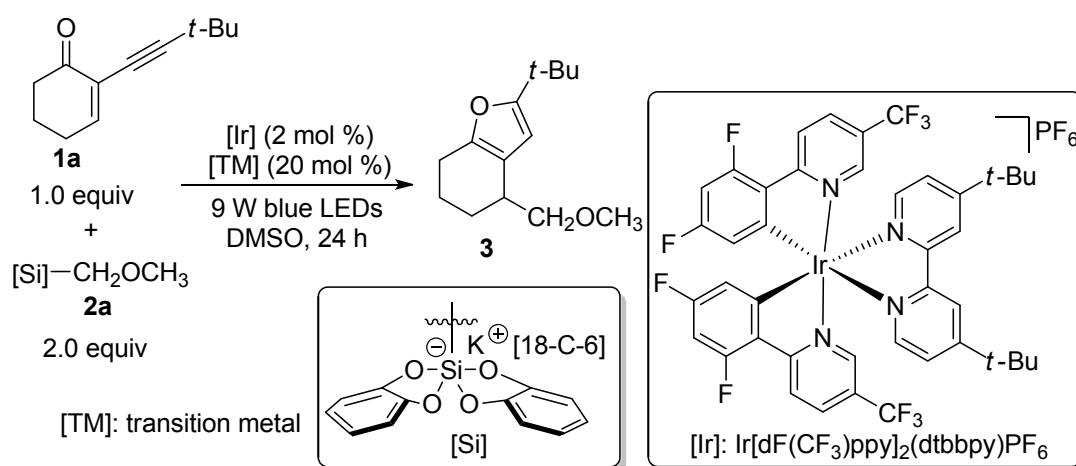


(E)-2-benzylidene-5,5-dimethyl-1-phenylhex-3-yn-1-one (1w). The product **1w** was obtained in 52% yield as a pale yellow oil after column chromatography. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.09-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.94 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 5H), 1.26 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 194.0, 143.6, 137.3, 135.0, 132.2, 130.2, 130.1, 129.7, 128.3, 127.8, 121.5, 110.7, 77.2, 30.3, 28.7. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}$ 289.1587, found 289.1590.



(E)-2-benzylidene-4-phenylbut-3-ynal (1x).¹⁴ ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.68 (s, 1H), 8.22-8.13 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.9, 151.2, 134.2, 131.9, 131.6, 130.7, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 122.7, 122.5, 100.9, 83.2.

3 Further screening of transition metal catalyst



Entry	Deviation from standard conditions	Yield of 3 (%)
1	$\text{In}(\text{OTf})_3$ instead of $\text{Cu}(\text{OTf})_2$	8
2	$\text{Sc}(\text{OTf})_3$ instead of $\text{Cu}(\text{OTf})_2$	0
3	$\text{Ni}(\text{OTf})_2$ instead of $\text{Cu}(\text{OTf})_2$	0

4	Ce(OTf) ₃ instead of Cu(OTf) ₂	0
5	Y(OTf) ₃ instead of Cu(OTf) ₂	0

4 General procedures of dual photoredox/copper-catalyzed reactions

4.1 General procedure for the preparation of polyfunctional furans **3**, **5a**, **6a**, **6e**, **10a-o**, **11a-c**, and **11f-i**.



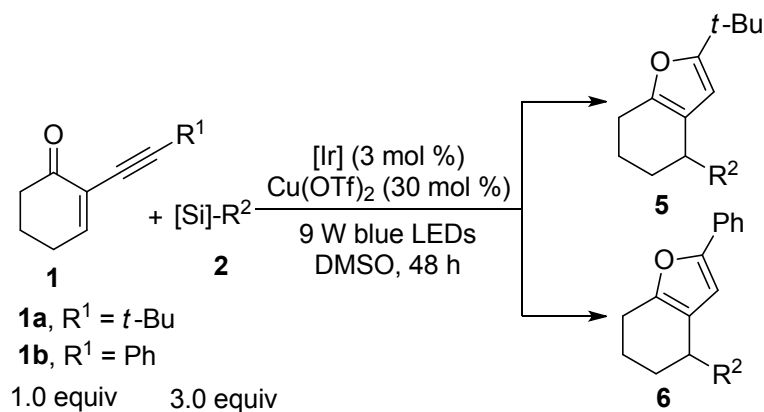
To an oven dried transparent 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with stirring bar, Ir[dF(CF₃)ppy]₂(dtbbpy)PF₆ (4.5 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol %) and the 2-(1-alkynyl)-2-alken-1-ones **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were added. In a glovebox, potassium [18-Crown-6] bis(catecholato) alkylsilicate **2** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and Cu(OTf)₂ (14.4 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol %) were added in the tube. The tube was sealed with a rubber septum and removed from the glovebox. The tube was then charged with degassed DMSO (6.0 mL, 0.033 M) via a syringe under N₂. The tube was irradiated with a 9 W blue LEDs strip spiraled within a bowel for 24 h (cooling with a fan). After the reaction was complete, the reaction solution was diluted with saturated Na₂CO₃ aqueous solution, and was extracted with EtOAc (4 x 5 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and solvent was evaporated to obtain crude product. Flash chromatography over silica gel afforded the product (eluent = petroleum ether / ethyl acetate 100:1 v/v).

4.2 General procedure for the preparation of polyfunctional furans **5c**, **5e**, **5g**, **6c**, **6f**, **6h**, and **11e**.



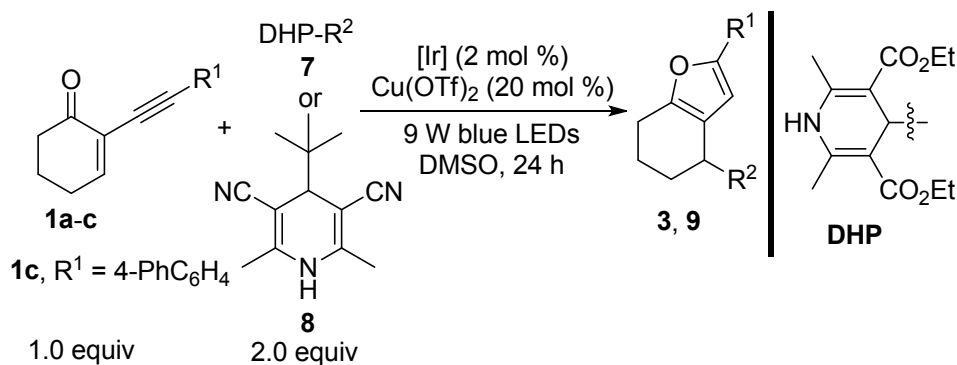
To an oven dried transparent 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with stirring bar, Ir[dF(CF₃)ppy]₂(dtbbpy)PF₆ (4.5 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol %) and the 2-(1-alkynyl)-2-alken-1-ones **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were added. In a glovebox, potassium [18-Crown-6] bis(catecholato) alkylsilicate **2** (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and Cu(OTf)₂ (14.4 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol %) were added in the tube. The tube was sealed with a rubber septum and removed from the glovebox. The tube was then charged with degassed DMSO (6.0 mL, 0.033 M) via a syringe under N₂. The tube was irradiated with a 9 W blue LEDs strip spiraled within a bowel for 36 h (cooling with a fan). After the reaction was complete, the reaction solution was diluted with saturated Na₂CO₃ aqueous solution, and was extracted with EtOAc (4 x 5 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and solvent was evaporated to obtain crude product. Flash chromatography over silica gel afforded the product (eluent = petroleum ether / ethyl acetate 100:1 v/v).

4.3 General procedure for the preparation of polyfunctional furans **5b**, **5d**, **5f**, **6b**, **6d**, and **6g**.



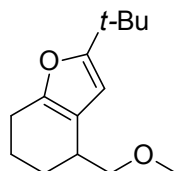
To an oven dried transparent 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with stirring bar, Ir[dF(CF₃)ppy]₂(dtbbpy)PF₆ (4.5 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol %) and the 2-alkynyl-cyclohexenones **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were added. In a glovebox, potassium [18-Crown-6] bis(catecholato) alkylsilicate **2** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and Cu(OTf)₂ (14.4 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol %) were added in the tube. The tube was sealed with a rubber septum and removed from the glovebox. The tube was then charged with degassed DMSO (6.0 mL, 0.033 M) via a syringe under N₂. The tube was irradiated with a 9 W blue LEDs strip spiraled within a bowl for 24 h (cooling with a fan). After 24 h, an additional portion of Ir[dF(CF₃)ppy]₂(dtbbpy)PF₆ (2.2 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1 mol %), potassium [18-Crown-6] bis(catecholato) alkylsilicate **2** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and Cu(OTf)₂ (7.7 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol %) were added under N₂, and the reaction was stirred for an additional 24 h under irradiation. After the reaction was complete, the reaction solution was diluted with saturated Na₂CO₃ aqueous solution, and was extracted with EtOAc (4 x 5 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and solvent was evaporated to obtain crude product. Flash chromatography over silica gel afforded the product (eluent = petroleum ether / ethyl acetate 100:1 v/v).

4.4 General procedure for the preparation of polyfunctional furans **9a-j**

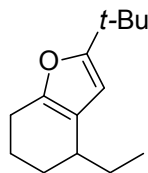


To an oven dried transparent 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with stirring bar, Ir[dF(CF₃)ppy]₂(dtbbpy)PF₆ (4.5 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol %), Hantzsch ester **7** or Hantzsch nitrile **8** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and 2-alkynyl-cyclohexenones **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were added. In a glovebox, Cu(OTf)₂ (14.4 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol %) was added in the tube. The tube was sealed with a rubber septum and removed from the glovebox. The tube was then charged with degassed DMSO (6.0 mL, 0.033 M) via a syringe under N₂. The tube was irradiated with a 9 W blue LEDs strip spiraled within a bowl for 24 h (cooling with a fan). After the reaction was complete, the reaction

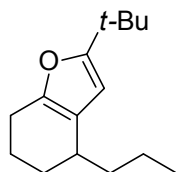
solution was diluted with saturated Na₂CO₃ aqueous solution, and was extracted with EtOAc (4 x 5 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and solvent was evaporated to obtain crude product. Flash chromatography over silica gel afforded the product (eluent = petroleum ether / ethyl acetate 100:1 v/v).



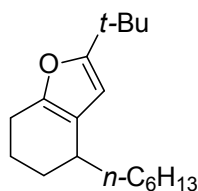
2-(tert-butyl)-4-(methoxymethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (3). The product **3** was obtained in 87% (39.0 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.86 (s, 1H), 3.50-3.47 (m, 1H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 3.35-3.32 (m, 1H), 2.84-2.81 (m, 1H), 2.55-2.53 (m, 2H), 1.95-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.77-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.45 (m, 1H), 1.25 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.1, 149.1, 117.9, 101.6, 76.8, 58.8, 33.7, 32.5, 29.2, 26.4, 23.1, 21.1. HRMS (ESI) [M+Na]⁺: calculated for C₁₄H₂₂NaO₂: 245.1512, found 245.1521.



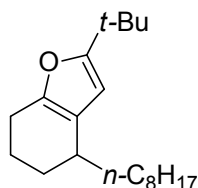
2-(tert-butyl)-4-ethyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (5a). The product **5a** was obtained in 73% (30.2 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.82 (s, 1H), 2.55-2.52 (m, 2H), 2.44-2.39 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.31 (m, 2H), 1.26 (s, 9H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.9, 148.2, 121.3, 101.6, 34.8, 32.5, 29.3, 28.6, 28.3, 23.2, 21.6, 11.8. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calculated for C₁₄H₂₃O: 207.1743, found 207.1740.



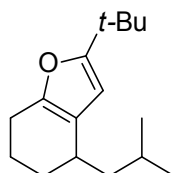
2-(tert-butyl)-4-propyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (5b). The product **5b** was obtained in 86% (37.8 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.81 (s, 1H), 2.54-2.46 (m, 3H), 1.95-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.41 (m, 1H), 1.39-1.29 (m, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.9, 148.1, 121.5, 101.6, 38.1, 32.9, 32.5, 29.3, 29.2, 23.2, 21.6, 20.5, 14.4. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calculated for C₁₅H₂₅O: 221.1900, found 221.1897.



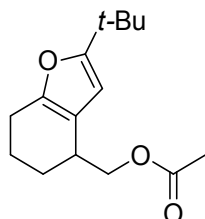
2-(tert-butyl)-4-hexyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (5c); The product **5c** was obtained in 68% (35.7 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.81 (s, 1H), 2.54-2.52 (m, 2H), 2.48-2.46 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.28 (m, 10H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 0.89 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.7, 148.0, 121.4, 101.5, 35.8, 33.3, 32.6, 32.0, 29.7, 29.4, 29.3, 27.5, 23.4, 22.8, 21.7, 14.3. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}$: 263.2369, found 263.2369.



2-(tert-butyl)-4-octyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (5d). The product **5d** was obtained in 62% (36.1 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.82 (s, 1H), 2.54-2.48 (m, 3H), 1.94-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.28 (m, 14H), 1.26 (s, 9H), 0.91-0.88 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.6, 148.0, 121.4, 101.5, 35.8, 33.3, 32.6, 32.0, 30.1, 29.8, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 27.5, 23.4, 22.8, 21.7, 14.3. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{35}\text{O}$: 291.2682, found 291.2694.

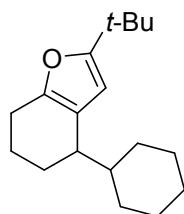


2-(tert-butyl)-4-isobutyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (5e). The product **5e** was obtained in 73% (34.4 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.80 (s, 1H), 2.54-2.52 (m, 2H), 2.49-2.46 (m, 1H), 1.96-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.42 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.27 (m, 1H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.24-1.20 (m, 1H), 0.94 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.91 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.7, 147.9, 121.5, 101.5, 45.4, 32.6, 30.7, 29.4, 25.5, 23.8, 23.4, 22.2, 21.6. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}$: 235.2056, found 235.2061.

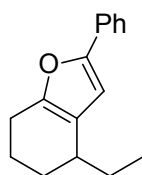


(2-(tert-butyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran-4-yl)methyl acetate (5f). The product **5f** was obtained in 87% (43.5 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column

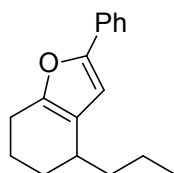
chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.83 (s, 1H), 4.19-4.15 (m, 1H), 4.03-3.99 (m, 1H), 2.90-2.84 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.53 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.96-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.25 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.1, 162.4, 149.4, 116.9, 101.5, 67.8, 32.8, 32.5, 29.2, 26.2, 23.0, 21.0, 20.8. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_3$: 251.1642, found 251.1643.



2-(tert-butyl)-4-cyclohexyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (5g). The product **5g** was obtained in 56% (29.0 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.78 (s, 1H), 2.54-2.48 (m, 2H), 2.44-2.37 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.46 (m, 10H), 1.26 (s, 9H), 1.23-1.13 (m, 3H), 1.01-0.93 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.6, 148.7, 120.0, 102.1, 41.5, 39.0, 32.5, 31.5, 29.3, 29.2, 27.0, 26.9, 26.8, 24.9, 23.3, 21.9. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}$: 261.2213, found 261.2209.

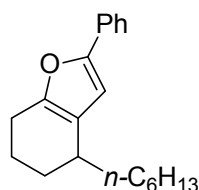


4-ethyl-2-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (6a). The product **6a** was obtained in 70% (3.8 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 2.68-2.63 (m, 2H), 2.54-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.02-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.35 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.5, 150.6, 131.4, 128.5, 126.5, 123.5, 123.2, 105.1, 34.6, 28.5, 28.2, 23.4, 21.4, 11.6; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{NaO}$: 249.1250, found 249.1256.

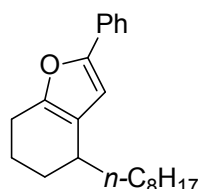


2-phenyl-4-propyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (6b). The product **6b** was obtained in 37% (17.9 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 2.65-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.56 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.33 (m, 4H), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.5, 150.5, 131.4, 128.5, 126.5, 123.7, 123.2,

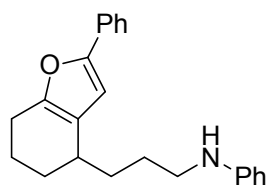
105.1, 38.0, 32.8, 29.0, 23.4, 21.4, 20.4, 14.4; HRMS (ESI) $[M+Na]^+$: calculated for $C_{17}H_{20}NaO$: 263.1406, found 263.1408.



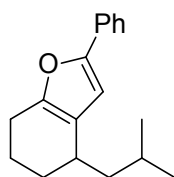
4-hexyl-2-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (6c). The product **6c** was obtained in 55% (31.2 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.62 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 2.66-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.58-2.56 (m, 1H), 2.02-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.27 (m, 10H), 0.92-0.90 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 151.5, 150.5, 131.5, 128.5, 126.5, 123.7, 123.2, 105.1, 35.7, 33.1, 31.9, 29.6, 29.0, 27.2, 23.4, 22.7, 21.4, 14.1; HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$: calculated for $C_{20}H_{27}O$: 283.2055, found 283.2055.



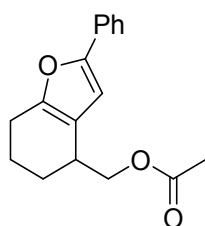
4-octyl-2-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (6d). The product **6d** was obtained in 41% (25.5 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.64-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 2.67-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.62-2.55 (m, 1H), 2.02-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.30 (m, 14H), 0.90 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 151.3, 150.3, 131.3, 128.4, 126.4, 123.6, 123.1, 105.0, 35.8, 33.2, 32.0, 30.1, 29.8, 29.5, 29.1, 27.4, 23.5, 22.8, 21.6, 14.3. HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$: calculated for $C_{22}H_{31}O$: 311.2369, found 311.2365.



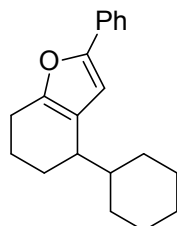
N-(3-(2-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran-4-yl)propyl)aniline (6e). The product **6e** was obtained in 38% (25.1 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.61 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 3H), 6.72-6.70 (m, 1H), 6.62 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 3.64 (br, 1H), 3.19-3.13 (m, 2H), 2.70-2.61 (m, 3H), 2.01-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.69 (m, 4H), 1.55-1.51 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.40 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 151.7, 150.7, 148.4, 131.3, 129.2, 128.5, 126.6, 123.2, 123.1, 117.2, 112.7, 104.9, 44.3, 33.1, 32.9, 29.0, 27.2, 23.3, 21.4; HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$: calculated for $C_{23}H_{26}NO$: 332.2009, found 332.2012.



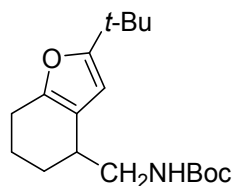
4-isobutyl-2-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (6f). The product **6f** was obtained in 22% (11.4 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 2.69-2.61 (m, 3H), 2.00-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.48 (m, 1H), 1.37-1.27 (m, 2H), 0.97 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H), 0.95 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.5, 150.5, 131.4, 128.5, 126.5, 123.8, 123.2, 105.1, 45.3, 30.5, 29.2, 25.4, 23.5, 23.4, 22.1, 21.2. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}$: 255.1743, found 255.1742.



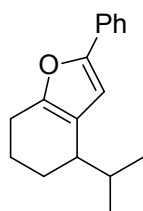
(2-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran-4-yl)methyl acetate (6g). The product **6g** was obtained in 45% (24.2 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 4.21-4.18 (m, 1H), 4.14-4.09 (m, 1H), 2.99-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.68-2.65 (m, 2H), 2.12-2.10 (m, 3H), 2.01-1.89 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.52 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.1, 152.0, 151.5, 131.1, 128.6, 126.8, 123.3, 119.3, 104.8, 67.6, 32.8, 26.1, 23.2, 21.0, 20.8; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{NaO}_3$: 293.1148, found 293.1148.



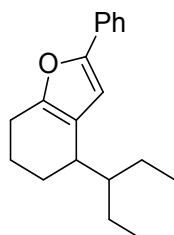
4-cyclohexyl-2-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (6h). The product **6h** was obtained in 51% (28.8 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 2.66-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.52-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.58 (m, 8H), 1.30-1.14 (m, 5H), 1.06-0.98 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.3, 151.2, 131.5, 128.5, 126.5, 123.2, 122.2, 105.6, 41.6, 38.9, 31.4, 29.1, 27.0, 26.9, 26.8, 24.8, 23.4, 21.8. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}$: 281.1900, found 281.1896.



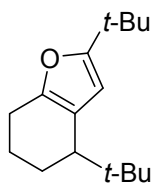
tert-butyl ((2-(tert-butyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran-4-yl)methyl)carbamate (9a). The product **9a** was obtained in 39% (23.8 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.82 (s, 1H), 4.60 (br, 1H), 3.45-3.31 (m, 1H), 3.17-3.08 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.53 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.95-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.24 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.2, 155.9, 149.2, 117.8, 101.1, 79.1, 44.8, 33.9, 32.6, 29.3, 28.6, 27.0, 23.2, 21.3. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_3$: 308.2220 found 308.2212.



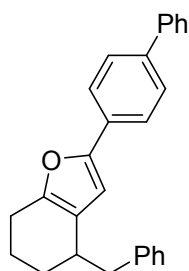
4-isopropyl-2-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (9b). The product **9b** was obtained in 50% (24.0 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 2.66-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.55-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.05-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.43 (m, 1H), 1.02 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H), 0.86 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.4, 151.3, 131.5, 128.5, 126.5, 123.2, 122.4, 105.4, 39.4, 30.9, 24.0, 23.4, 21.9, 20.6, 18.3; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}$: 263.1406, found 263.1402.



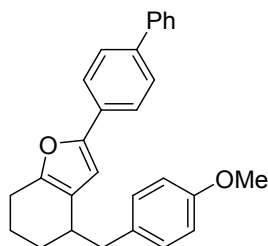
4-(pentan-3-yl)-2-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (9c). The product **9c** was obtained in 25% (13.4 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 2.82-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.70-2.57 (m, 2H), 2.07-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.43 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.26 (m, 3H), 1.16-1.06 (m, 1H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.3, 151.2, 131.3, 128.4, 126.3, 123.1, 122.5, 104.8, 44.9, 35.3, 24.2, 23.9, 23.5, 23.3, 22.5, 13.1, 12.7. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}$: 269.1900, found 269.1899.



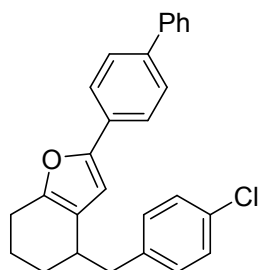
2,4-di-tert-butyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (9d). The product **9d** was obtained in 33% (15.4 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.92 (s, 1H), 2.51-2.48 (m, 2H), 2.39-2.35 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.48-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 0.96 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.8, 149.7, 118.4, 103.6, 44.1, 34.1, 32.5, 29.4, 28.7, 26.1, 23.5, 22.7. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}$: 235.2056, found 235.2051.



2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-4-benzyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (9e). The product **9e** was obtained in 45% (32.9 mg) yield as a pale yellow solid after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.67-7.56 (m, 6H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 3H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 3.08-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.97-2.88 (m, 1H), 2.71-2.62 (m, 3H), 2.01-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.38 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.3, 151.1, 140.7(3), 140.6(8), 139.2, 130.3, 129.2, 128.8, 128.3, 127.2(2), 127.1(8), 126.8, 126.0, 123.6, 123.1, 105.3, 42.1, 35.0, 28.8, 23.4, 21.1. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}$: 365.1900, found 365.1905.

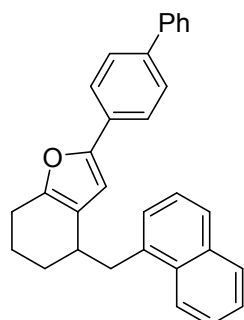


2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-4-(4-methoxybenzyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (9f). The product **9f** was obtained in 31% (24.4 mg) yield as a pale yellow solid after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.67-7.56 (m, 6H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.00-2.94 (m, 1H), 2.91-2.84 (m, 1H), 2.70-2.64 (m, 2H), 2.63-2.57 (m, 1H), 2.00-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.39 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.9, 151.2, 151.1, 140.7, 139.1, 132.7, 130.3, 130.1, 128.8, 127.2(1), 127.1(6), 126.8, 123.6, 123.1, 113.6, 105.3, 55.3, 41.2, 35.1, 28.8, 23.4, 21.1. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_2$: 395.2006, found 395.2014.



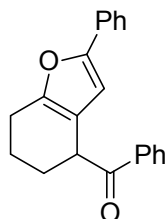
2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-4-(4-chlorobenzyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (9g).

The product **9g** was obtained in 46% (36.9 mg) yield as a pale yellow solid after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69-7.56 (m, 6H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 3.03-2.97 (m, 1H), 2.93-2.85 (m, 1H), 2.70-2.59 (m, 3H), 2.00-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.35 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.4, 151.1, 140.7, 139.3, 139.1, 131.8, 130.6, 130.2, 128.8, 128.4, 127.3, 127.2, 126.8, 123.7, 122.7, 105.1, 41.4, 34.9, 28.8, 23.4, 21.1. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{ClO}$: 399.1510, found 399.1508.



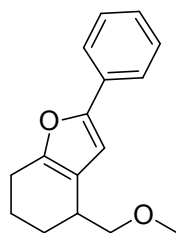
2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-4-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (9h).

The product **9h** was obtained in 16% (13.5 mg) yield as a pale yellow solid after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.15 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.58 (m, 6H), 7.56-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 3.59 (dd, $J = 13.3, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.16-3.08 (m, 1H), 3.06-2.99 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.65 (m, 2H), 2.05-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.47 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.4, 151.1, 140.7, 139.2, 136.6, 134.0, 132.1, 130.3, 128.9, 128.8, 127.4, 127.2(4), 127.1(8), 126.9, 126.8, 125.8, 125.5, 125.3, 123.9, 123.7, 123.3, 105.3, 39.3, 34.0, 29.1, 23.5, 21.1. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}$: 415.2056, found 415.2065.

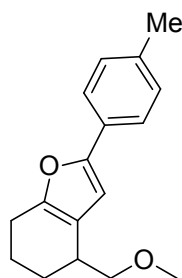


phenyl(2-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran-4-yl)methanone (9i). The product **9i** was obtained in 25% (15.2 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.05 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.51 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 1H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.61-

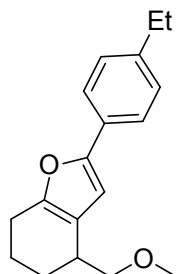
4.58 (m, 1H), 2.80-2.70 (m, 2H), 2.16-2.08 (m, 2H), 2.04-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.87 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.9, 152.1, 151.9, 136.6, 133.2, 131.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 126.8, 123.4, 117.1, 105.3, 41.8, 27.1, 23.0, 21.4; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{NaO}_2$: 325.1199, found 325.1197.



4-(methoxymethyl)-2-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10a). The product **10a** was obtained in 57% (27.8 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 3.51-3.48 (m, 1H), 3.43-3.39 (m, 4H), 2.92-2.87 (m, 1H), 2.67-2.64 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.49 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.8, 151.3, 131.3, 128.5, 126.59, 123.3, 120.4, 105.2, 76.7, 58.9, 33.7, 26.3, 23.3, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{NaO}_2$: 265.1199, found 265.1196.

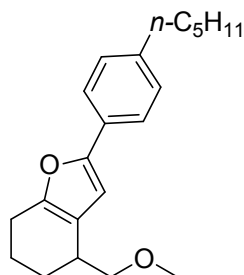


4-(methoxymethyl)-2-(p-tolyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10b). The product **10b** was obtained in 69% (35.3 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 3.52-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.39 (m, 4H), 2.92-2.87 (m, 1H), 2.68-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.01-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.49 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.0, 150.8, 136.3, 129.2, 128.6, 123.2, 120.2, 104.4, 76.8, 58.9, 33.7, 26.3, 23.2, 21.2, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_2$: 279.1356, found 279.1359.

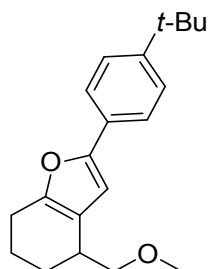


2-(4-ethylphenyl)-4-(methoxymethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10c). The product **10c** was obtained in 60% (32.3 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 3.52-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.39 (m, 4H), 2.92-2.86 (m, 1H),

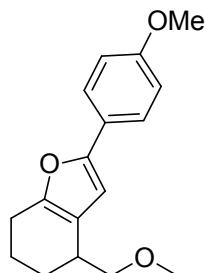
2.66-2.62 (m, 4H), 2.01-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.53-1.49 (m, 1H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.1, 150.9, 142.8, 128.9, 128.0, 123.4, 120.2, 104.5, 76.8, 58.9, 33.7, 28.6, 26.3, 23.3, 21.1, 15.5; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2$: 271.1693, found 271.1705.



5-(methoxymethyl)-2-(4-pentylphenyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10d). The product **10d** was obtained in 52% (32.4 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 3.52-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.39 (m, 4H), 2.91-2.89 (m, 1H), 2.66-2.64 (m, 2H), 2.61-2.58 (m, 2H), 2.00-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.49 (m, 1H), 1.38-1.31 (m, 4H), 0.91-0.88 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.1, 150.9, 141.5, 128.9, 128.6, 123.3, 120.2, 104.5, 76.8, 58.9, 35.7, 33.7, 31.5, 31.1, 26.3, 23.3, 22.5, 21.1, 14.0. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_2$: 313.2162, found 313.2167.

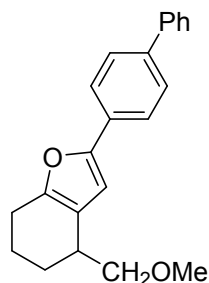


2-(4-tert-butylphenyl)-4-(methoxymethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10e). The product **10e** was obtained in 68% (40.5 mg) yield as a pale yellow solid after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 3.53-3.50 (m, 1H), 3.43-3.40 (m, 4H), 2.93-2.87 (m, 1H), 2.67-2.65 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.50 (m, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.0, 150.9, 149.6, 128.7, 125.5, 123.1, 120.2, 104.6, 76.8, 58.9, 34.6, 33.7, 31.3, 26.3, 23.3, 21.1. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_2$: 299.2006, found 299.2009.



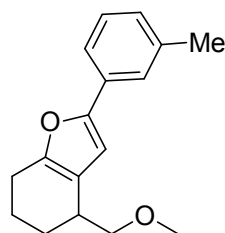
4-(methoxymethyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10f). The product **10f** was obtained in 60% (32.6 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column

chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.52-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.39 (m, 4H), 2.92-2.85 (m, 1H), 2.68-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.48 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.6, 151.9, 150.6, 124.7, 124.5, 120.2, 114.0, 103.6, 76.8, 58.9, 55.3, 33.7, 26.3, 23.3, 21.2. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3$: 273.1485, found 273.1483.

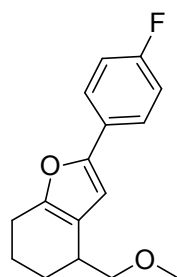


2-((1,1'-biphenyl)-4-yl)-4-(methoxymethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10g).

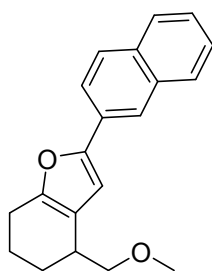
The product **10g** was obtained in 66% (42.2 mg) yield as a pale yellow solid after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 3.53-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.44-3.41 (m, 4H), 2.94-2.89 (m, 1H), 2.70-2.66 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.49 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.6, 151.5, 140.7, 139.2, 130.3, 128.7, 127.2(1), 127.1(7), 126.8, 123.7, 120.6, 105.5, 76.8, 58.9, 33.7, 26.3, 23.3, 21.1. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2$: 319.1693, found 319.1689.



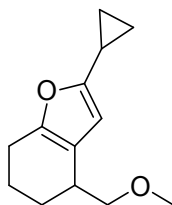
4-(methoxymethyl)-2-(*m*-tolyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10h). The product **10h** was obtained in 56% (28.8 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 3.52-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.43-3.40 (m, 4H), 2.91-2.88 (m, 1H), 2.67-2.65 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.02-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.49 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.9, 151.1, 138.1, 131.2, 128.4, 127.4, 123.9, 120.5, 120.3, 105.1, 76.8, 58.9, 33.7, 26.3, 23.5, 21.5, 21.1. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_2$: 279.1356, found 279.1359.



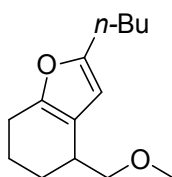
2-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-(methoxymethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10i). The product **10i** was obtained in 58% (30.0 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.05-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 3.50-3.47 (m, 1H), 3.43-3.40 (m, 4H), 2.91-2.86 (m, 1H), 2.68-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.00-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.48 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.7 (d, $J = 244.4$ Hz), 151.3, 150.9, 127.7 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 124.9 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 120.5, 115.50 (d, $J = 21.9$ Hz), 104.9, 58.9, 33.7, 26.2, 23.2, 21.1, one carbon atom was not assigned due to the overlap with the peaks of CDCl_3 ; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -115.5. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{FNaO}_2$: 283.1105, found 283.1109.



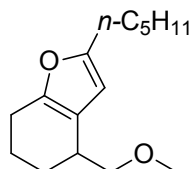
4-(methoxymethyl)-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10j). The product **10j** was obtained in 76% (44.5 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.86-7.72 (m, 4H), 7.49-7.39 (m, 2H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 3.56-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.47-3.43 (m, 4H), 2.97-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.67 (m, 2H), 2.06-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.50 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.9, 151.7, 133.6, 132.3, 128.6, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7, 126.3, 125.5, 122.2, 121.2, 120.6, 106.0, 76.8, 58.9, 33.7, 26.3, 23.3, 21.1. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_2$: 293.1536, found 293.1537.



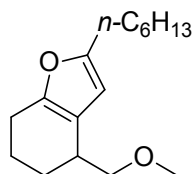
2-cyclopropyl-4-(methoxymethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10k). The product **10k** was obtained in 58% (24.0 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.87 (s, 1H), 3.45-3.42 (m, 1H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 3.34-3.31 (m, 1H), 2.81-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.53-2.50 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.79 (m, 3H), 1.75-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.43 (m, 1H), 0.83-0.79 (m, 2H), 0.74-0.68 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.2, 149.1, 118.5, 103.5, 77.2, 58.8, 33.7, 26.4, 23.1, 21.1, 8.8, 6.4, 6.3; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{18}\text{NaO}_2$: 229.1199, found 229.1205.



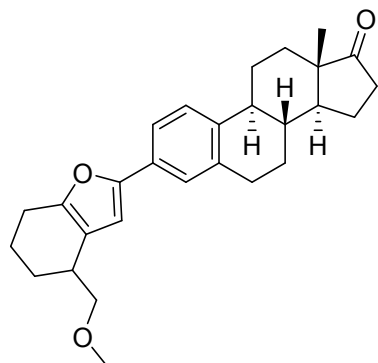
2-butyl-4-(methoxymethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10l). The product **10l** was obtained in 19% (8.6 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.88 (s, 1H), 3.47-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 3.35-3.32 (m, 1H), 2.83-2.78 (m, 1H), 2.57-2.52 (m, 4H), 1.95-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.76-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.62-1.56 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.39-1.35 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.4, 149.2, 118.3, 104.4, 76.8, 58.8, 33.7, 30.3, 27.9, 26.4, 23.1, 22.4, 21.1, 13.9; HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2$: 223.1693, found 223.1692.



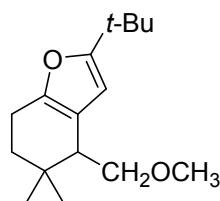
4-(methoxymethyl)-2-pentyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10m). The product **10m** was obtained in 46% (21.7 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.89 (s, 1H), 3.47-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 3.36-3.32 (m, 1H), 2.84-2.79 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.52 (m, 4H), 1.95-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.76-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.43 (m, 1H), 1.35-1.32 (m, 4H), 0.92-0.89 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.4, 149.2, 118.4, 104.4, 76.8, 58.8, 33.7, 31.5, 28.2, 27.9, 26.4, 23.1, 22.5, 21.2, 14.0. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_2$: 237.1849, found 237.1848.



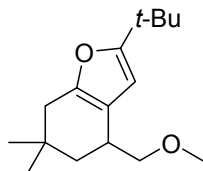
2-hexyl-4-(methoxymethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (10n). The product **10n** was obtained in 70% (35.2 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.89 (s, 1H), 3.48-3.43 (m, 1H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 3.36-3.32 (m, 1H), 2.84-2.78 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.51 (m, 4H), 1.95-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.77-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.45 (m, 1H), 1.38-1.25 (m, 6H), 0.89 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.4, 149.2, 118.4, 104.4, 76.8, 58.8, 33.7, 31.6, 29.0, 28.2(3), 28.2(1), 26.4, 23.1, 22.6, 21.2, 14.1. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_2$: 251.2006, found 251.2011.



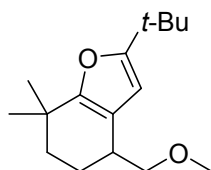
(8R,9S,13S,14S)-3-(4-(methoxymethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran-2-yl)-13-methyl-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydro-17H-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-one (10o). The product **10o** was obtained in 66% (55.2 mg) yield as a pale yellow solid after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.28(s, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 3.55-3.50 (m, 1H), 3.44-3.41 (m, 4H), 2.99-2.87 (m, 3H), 2.71-2.63 (m, 2H), 2.57-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.22-2.13 (m, 1H), 2.13-1.97 (m, 4H), 1.96-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.85-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.46 (m, 7H), 0.95 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 220.5, 151.7, 150.8, 138.1, 136.4, 128.8, 125.4, 123.6, 120.8, 120.1, 104.6, 76.8, 58.9, 50.6, 48.1, 44.5, 38.2, 35.9, 33.8, 31.7, 29.5, 26.6, 26.4, 25.8, 23.4, 21.7, 21.2, 14.0. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{35}\text{O}_3$: 419.2581, found 419.2583.



2-(tert-butyl)-4-(methoxymethyl)-5,5-dimethyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (11a). The product **11a** was obtained in 86% (43.1 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.89 (s, 1H), 3.60- 3.54 (m, 1H), 3.39-3.32 (m, 4H), 2.54 -2.44 (m, 3H), 1.60-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.06 (s, 3H), 0.85 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.3, 147.3, 118.5, 102.6, 74.7, 58.6, 43.3, 36.9, 32.5, 32.4, 29.2, 28.6, 22.2, 20.5. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_2$: 251.2006, found 251.2002.

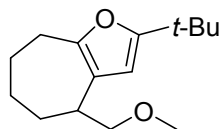


2-(tert-butyl)-4-(methoxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (11b). The product **11b** was obtained in 64% (32.1 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.87 (s, 1H), 3.58-3.54 (m, 1H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.35-3.30 (m, 1H), 2.82-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.41-2.27 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.24 (s, 9H), 1.21-1.14 (m, 1H), 1.08 (s, 3H), 0.94 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.5, 148.8, 116.5, 101.0, 77.3, 58.9, 41.0, 36.9, 32.5, 31.8, 31.7, 31.4, 29.2, 25.6. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_2$: 251.2006, found 251.2006.



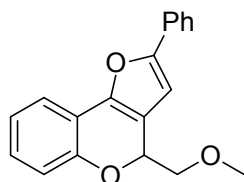
2-(tert-butyl)-4-(methoxymethyl)-7,7-dimethyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran (11c). The product **11c** was obtained in 64% (32.0 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.79 (s, 1H), 3.50-3.47 (m,

1H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 3.38-3.28 (m, 1H), 2.81-2.76 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.59-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.24 (s, 9H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.6, 155.5, 115.9, 101.1, 76.8, 58.8, 37.4, 34.3, 32.7, 32.2, 29.2, 27.8, 23.9. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calculated for C₁₆H₂₇O₂: 251.2006, found 251.2016.

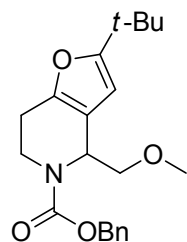


2-(tert-butyl)-4-(methoxymethyl)-5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-4H-cyclohepta[b]furan (11d).

The product **11d** was obtained in 32% (15.2 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.76 (s, 1H), 3.51-3.48 (m, 1H), 3.47-3.40 (m, 1H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 2.81-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.69 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.65 (m, 6H), 1.23 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 150.8, 120.8, 103.6, 75.5, 58.7, 36.4, 32.4, 30.9, 29.3, 28.9, 27.3, 26.6. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calculated for C₁₅H₂₅O₂: 237.1849, found 237.1855.

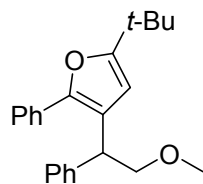


4-(methoxymethyl)-2-phenyl-4H-furo[3,2-c]chromene (11f). The product **11f** was obtained in 11% (6.4 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.11 (m, 1H), 6.98-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 5.70-5.67 (m, 1H), 3.84-3.80 (m, 1H), 3.73-3.70 (m, 1H), 3.48 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.4, 152.3, 145.8, 130.3, 128.7, 128.6, 127.6, 123.7, 121.4, 119.4, 116.5, 116.2, 116.0, 103.4, 75.8, 75.1, 59.6. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calculated for C₁₉H₁₇O₃: 293.1172, found 293.1179.

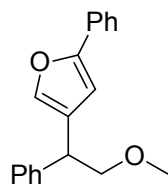


benzyl-2-(tert-butyl)-4-(methoxymethyl)-6,7-dihydrofuro[3,2-c]pyridine-5(4H)-carboxylate (11g).

The product **11g** was obtained in 76% (54.2 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, isolated as a mixture of rotamers) δ 7.42-7.29 (m, 5H), 5.85-5.83 (m, 1H), 5.27-5.10 (m, 3H), 4.59-4.36 (m, 1H), 3.68-3.48 (m, 2H), 3.38 (m, 3H), 3.30-3.17 (m, 1H), 2.78 (br, 1H), 2.60-2.50 (m, 1H), 1.27 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, observed as a mixture of rotamers) δ 163.0, 155.4, 155.2, 147.0, 146.5, 136.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 115.8, 115.5, 100.8, 74.1, 73.8, 67.3, 59.1, 50.8, 38.9, 38.6, 32.7, 29.2, 24.0, 23.7. HRMS (ESI) [M+H]⁺: calculated for C₂₁H₂₈NO₄: 358.2013, found 358.2013.



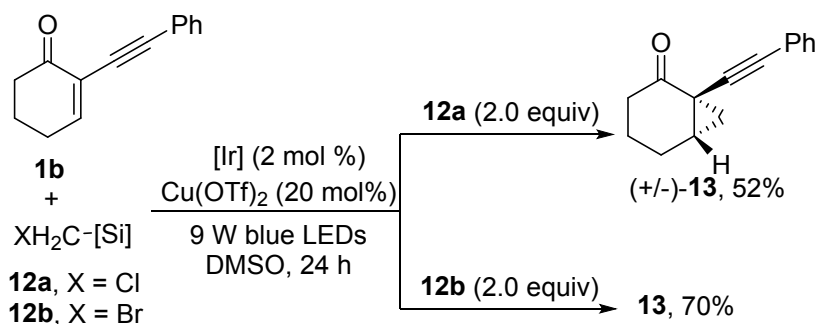
5-(tert-butyl)-3-(2-methoxy-1-phenylethyl)-2-phenylfuran (11h). The product **11h** was obtained in 8% (5.9 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 6H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.10 (s, 1H), 4.45 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.88-3.77 (m, 2H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.9, 147.2, 142.0, 131.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 126.6, 126.4, 125.7, 121.3, 104.1, 76.9, 58.9, 42.3, 32.8, 29.3. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_2$: 335.2006, found 335.2003.



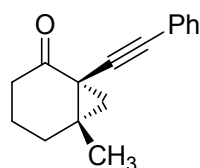
5-(2-methoxy-1-phenylethyl)-2-phenylfuran (11i). The product **11i** was obtained in 26% (14.6 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.22 (m, 9H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 4.16 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.88-3.79 (m, 2H), 3.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.9, 141.5, 139.1, 130.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.2, 126.8, 123.7, 106.1, 76.5, 58.9, 42.8. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_2$: 279.1380, found 279.1383.

5 Mechanistic experiments

5.1 Cyclopropanation vs cycloisomerization

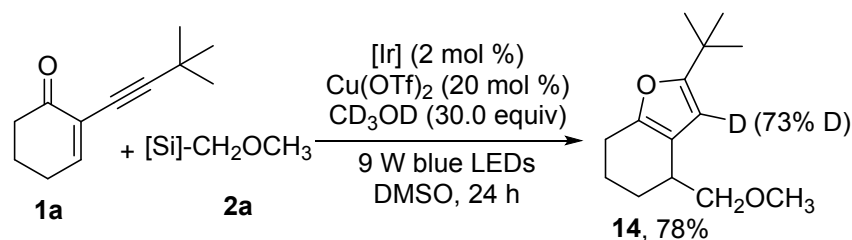


To an oven dried transparent 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with stirring bar, Ir[dF(CF₃)ppy]₂(dtbbpy)PF₆ (4.5 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol %) and the 2-(3,3-dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one **1a** (39.2mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were added. In a glovebox, **12a** or **12b** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and Cu(OTf)₂ (14.4 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol %) were added in the tube. The tube was sealed with a rubber septum and removed from the glovebox. The tube was then charged with degassed DMSO (6.0 mL, 0.033 M) via a syringe under N₂. The tube was irradiated with a 9 W blue LEDs strip spiraled within a bowel for 24 h (cooling with a fan). After the reaction was complete, the reaction solution was diluted with saturated Na₂CO₃ aqueous solution, and was extracted with EtOAc (4 x 5 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and solvent was evaporated to obtain crude product. Flash chromatography over silica gel afforded the product **13** (eluent = petroleum ether /ethyl acetate 20:1 v/v).

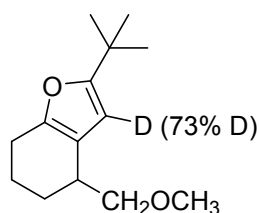


(1*R**, 6*S**)-6-methyl-1-(phenylethynyl)bicyclo[4.1.0]heptan-2-one (**13**).¹⁵ The product **13** was obtained as a pale yellow solid after column chromatography; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.30 -7.27 (m, 3H), 2.44-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.26-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.13-2.02 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.64 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.8, 131.9, 128.1, 127.9, 123.2, 89.2, 79.8, 36.4, 29.4, 27.0, 21.3(3), 21.2(7), 18.3.

5.2 Deuteration study

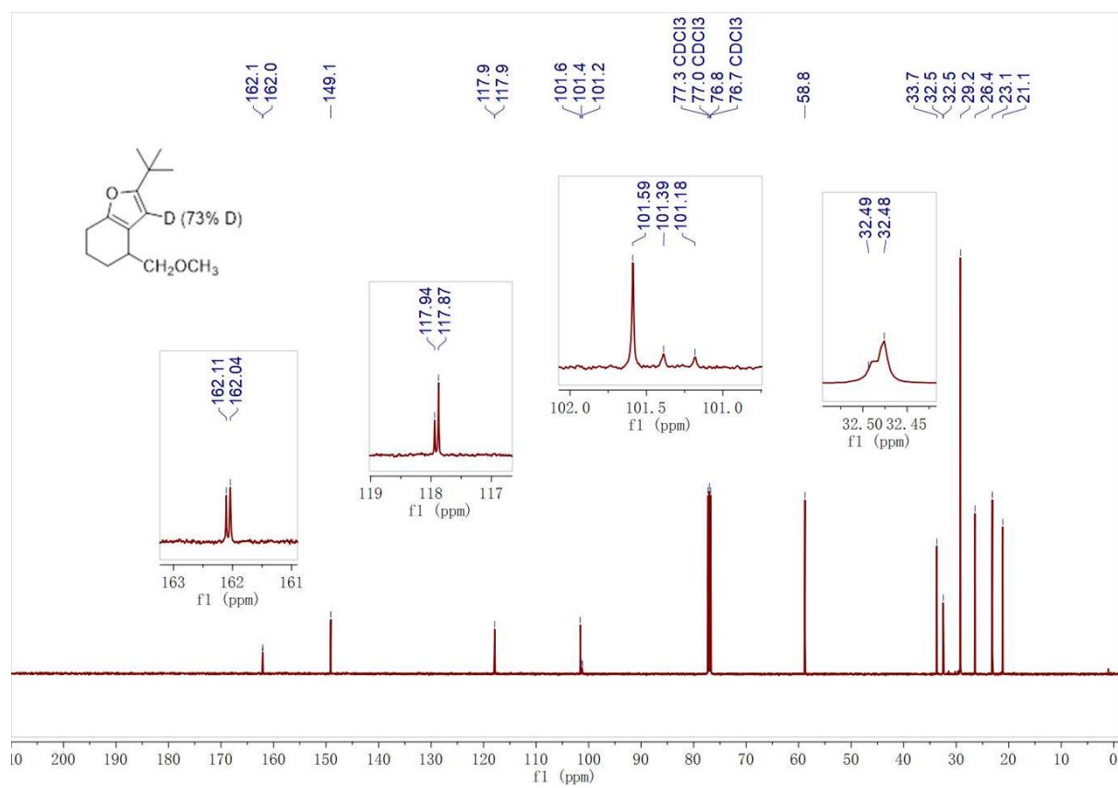
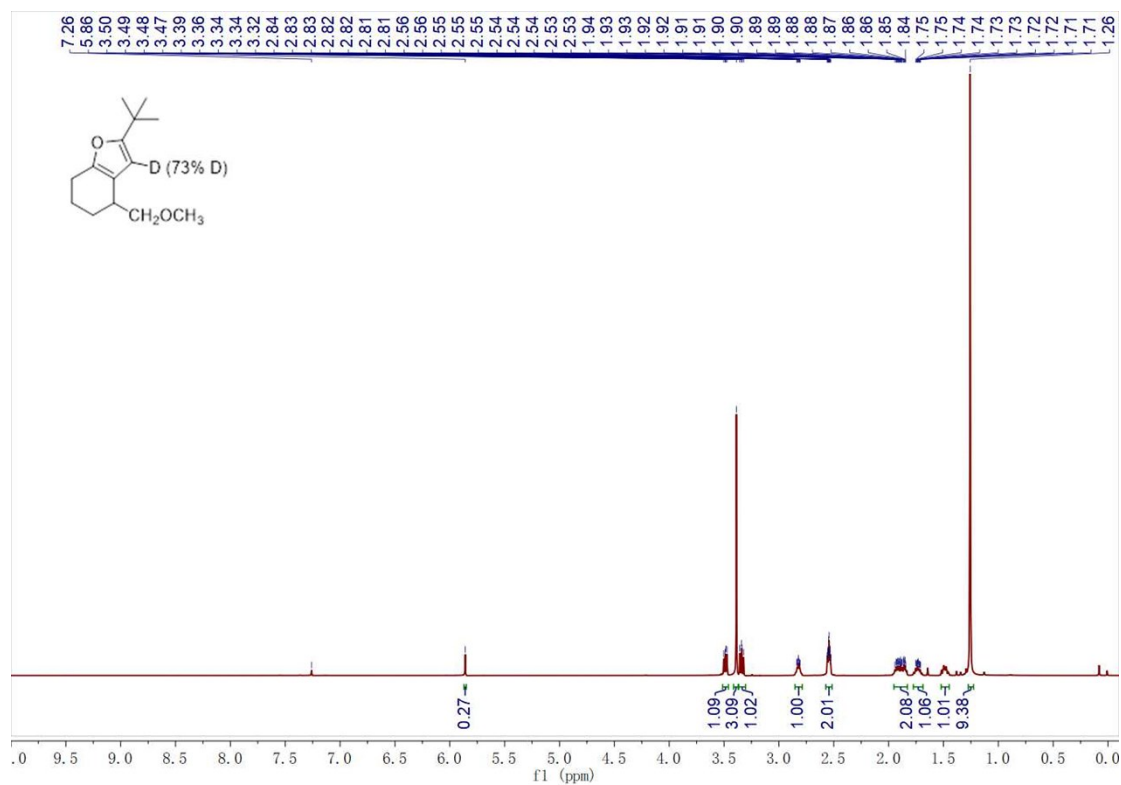


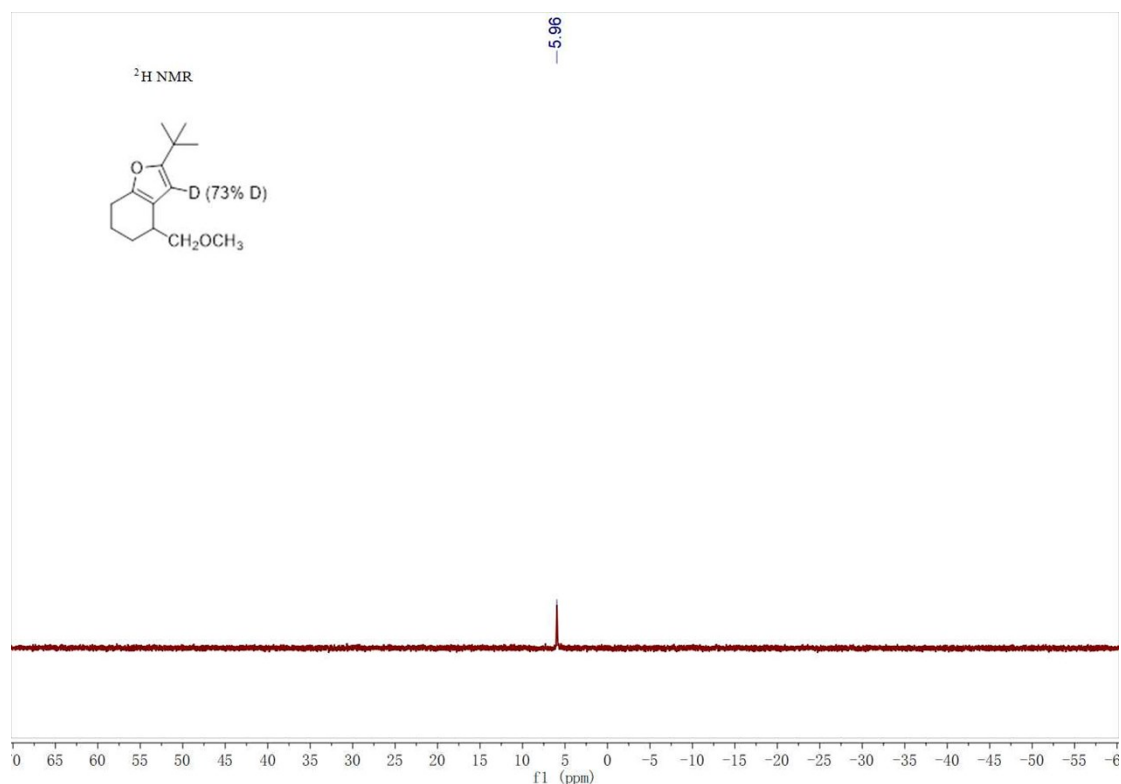
To an oven dried transparent 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with stirring bar, Ir[dF(CF₃)ppy]₂(dtbbpy)PF₆ (4.5 mg, 0.004 mmol, 2 mol %) and the 2-(3,3-dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one **1a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were added. In a glovebox, potassium [18-Crown-6] bis(catecholato) alkylsilicate **2a** (238.9 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and Cu(OTf)₂ (14.4 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol %) were added in the tube. The tube was sealed with a rubber septum and removed from the glovebox. The tube was then charged with degassed DMSO (6.0 mL, 0.033 M) via a syringe under N₂. Then CD₃OD (244.0 μL, 6 mmol, 30.0 equiv) was added via a micro syringe. The tube was irradiated with a 9 W blue LEDs strip spiraled within a bowel for 24 (cooling with a fan). After the reaction was complete, the reaction solution was diluted with saturated Na₂CO₃ aqueous solution, and was extracted with EtOAc (4 x 5 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and solvent was evaporated to obtain crude product. Flash chromatography over silica gel afforded the product **14** in 78% yield (33.1 mg) (eluent = petroleum ether /ethyl acetate 100:1 v/v). The product **14** with 73% D-incorporation was determined by ¹H NMR.



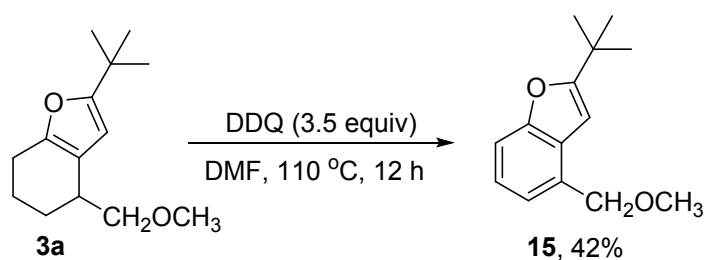
2-(*tert*-butyl)-4-(methoxymethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran-3-*d* (14**)**, colorless oil. The product **14** was obtained as an inseparable mixture after column chromatography; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.84 (s, 0.27H), 3.49-3.45 (m, 1H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 3.34-3.29 (m, 1H), 2.83-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.52 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 1.95-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.41 (m, 1H), 1.23 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.1, 162.0, 149.1, 117.9(4), 117.8(7), 101.6, 101.4 (t, *J* = 25.7 Hz, C-D), 76.8, 58.8, 33.7, 32.4(9), 32.4(8), 29.2, 26.4, 23.1, 21.1. ²H NMR (61 MHz, CHCl₃) δ

5.96. HRMS (ESI) $[M+H]^+$: calculated for $C_{14}H_{22}DO_2$: 224.1755, found 224.1753



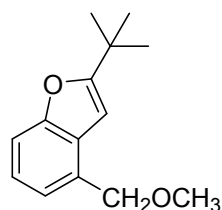


6 Dehydrogenation of furan product



To an oven dried transparent 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with stirring bar, 2-(tert-butyl)-4-(methoxymethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzofuran **3a** (22.3 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added. The tube was evacuated and filled with nitrogen for 3 times, The tube was then charged with DMF (3.0 mL, 0.033 M) via a syringe under N₂. Then DDQ (79.5 mg, 0.35 mmol, 3.5 equiv) was added under N₂. The resulting mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 12 h, After the reaction was complete, the reaction solution was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 5 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and solvent was evaporated to obtain crude product. Flash chromatography over silica gel afforded the product **15** (eluent = petroleum ether

/ethyl acetate 100:1 v/v).



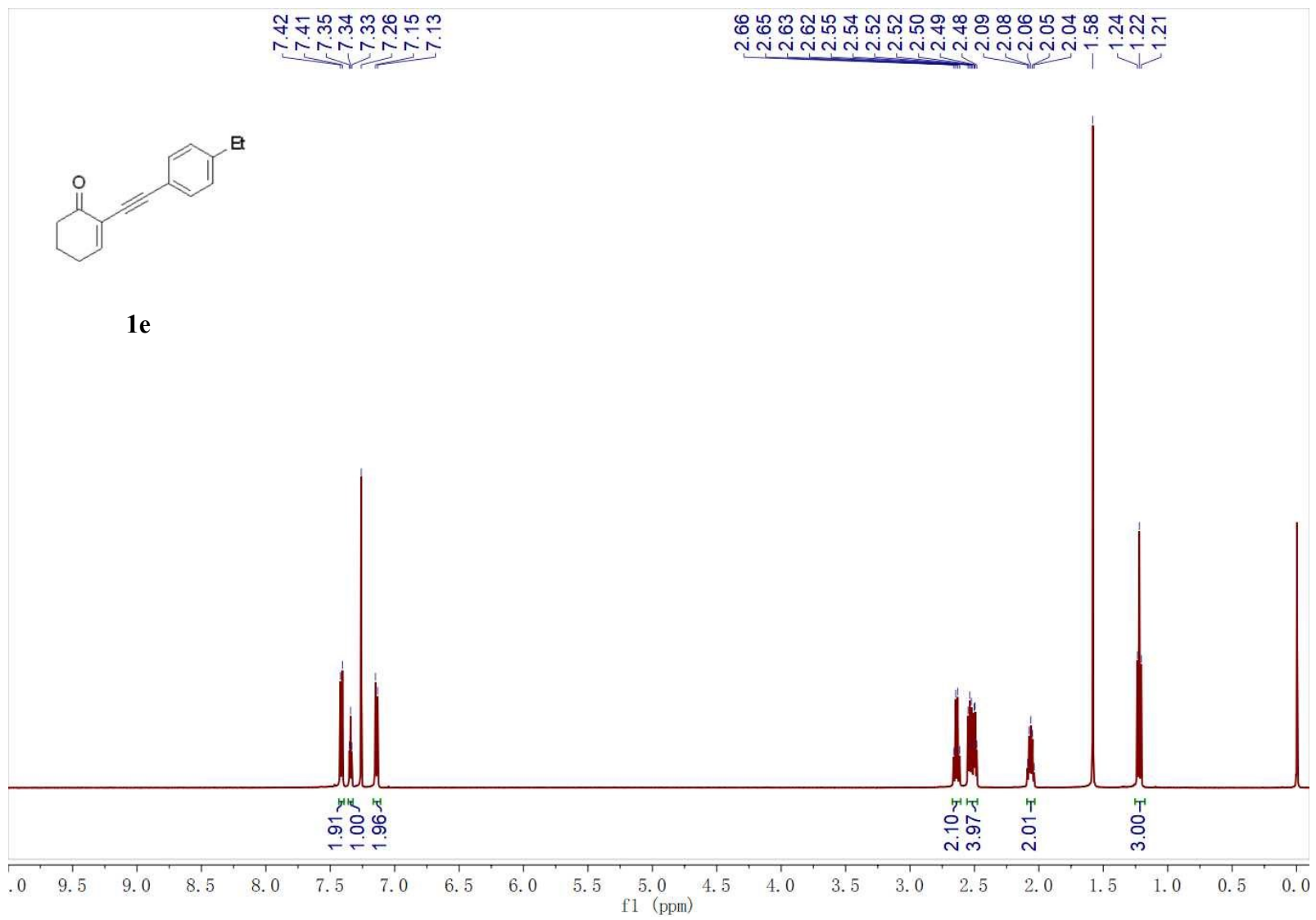
2-(tert-butyl)-4-(methoxymethyl)benzofuran (15). The product **15** was obtained in 42% (9.2 mg) yield as a colorless oil after column chromatography. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.5, 154.7, 130.1, 127.9, 122.8, 121.8, 110.4, 97.5, 73.0, 58.1, 33.0, 28.8. HRMS (ESI) $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_2$: 219.1380, found 219.1379.

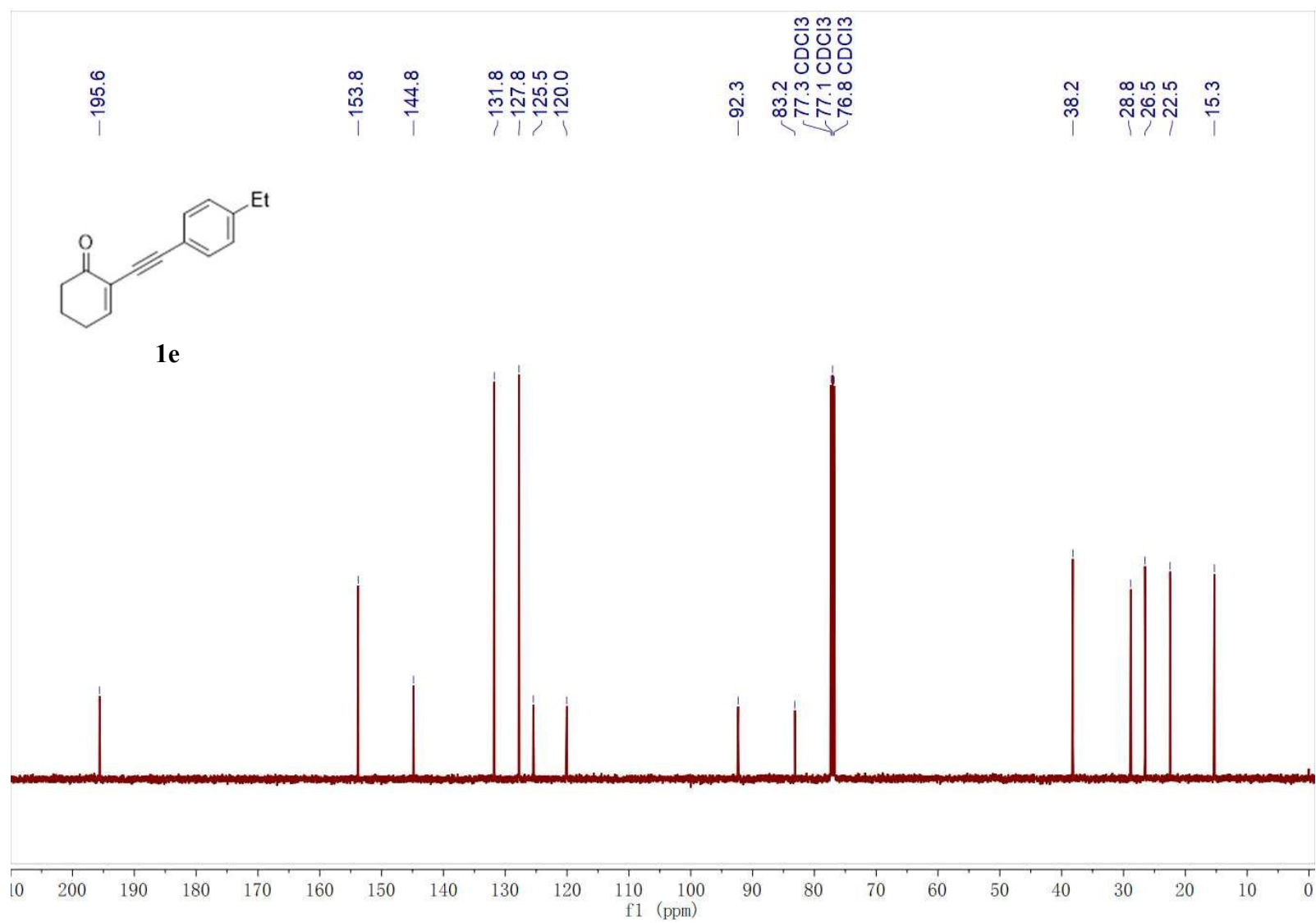
7 Reference

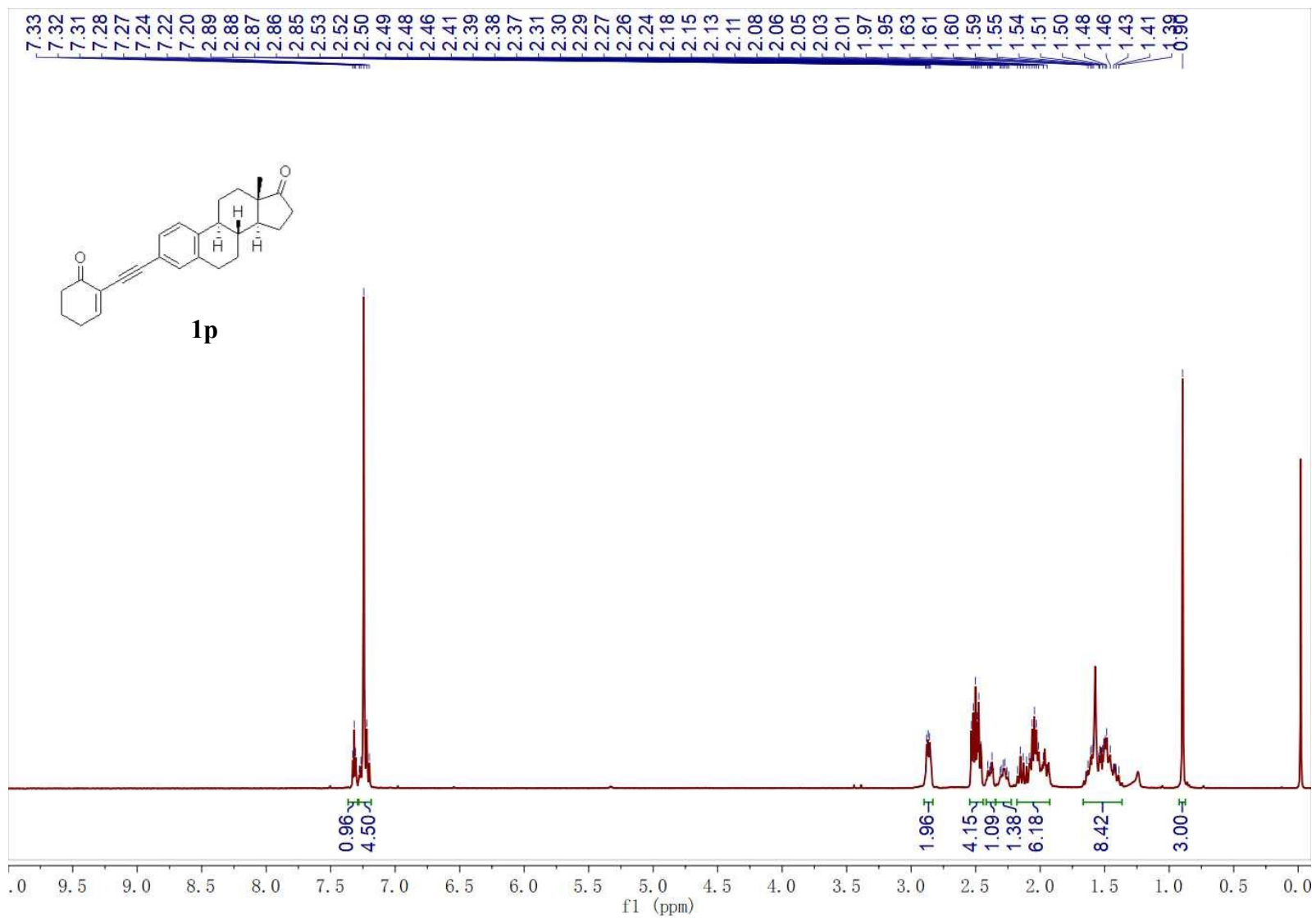
1. (a) M. S. Oderinde and J. W. Johannes, *Org. Synth.*, 2017, **94**, 77-92; (b) J. Luo and J. Zhang, *ACS Catal.*, 2016, **6**, 873-877; (c) D. M. Schultz, J. W. Sawicki and T. P. Yoon, *Beilstein J. Org. Chem.*, 2015, **11**, 61-65.
2. (a) Y. Liu, W. Luo, J. Wu, Y. Fang, Y. Li, X. Jin, L. Zhang, Z. Zhang, F. Xu and C. Du, *Org. Chem. Front.*, 2020, **7**, 1588-1592; (b) T. Guo, L. Zhang, X. Liu, Y. Fang, X. Jin, Y. Yang, Y. Li, B. Chen and M. Ouyang, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2018, **360**, 4459-4463; (c) W. Luo, Y. Yang, Y. Fang, X. Zhang, X. Jin, G. Zhao, L. Zhang, Y. Li, W. Zhou, T. Xia and B. Chen, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2019, **361**, 4215-4221; (d) W. Luo, Y. Fang, L. Zhang, T. Xu, Y. Liu, Y. Li, X. Jin, J. Bao, X. Wu and Z. Zhang, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2020, 1778-1781.
3. (a) J. L. Schwarz, H.-M. Huang, T. O. Paulisch and F. Glorius, *ACS Catal.*, 2020, **10**, 1621-1627; (b) G. Goti, B. Bieszczad, A. Vega-Peñaloza and P. Melchiorre, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2019, **58**, 1213-1217; (c) N. Alandini, L. Buzzetti, G. Favi, T. Schulte, L. Candish, K. D. Collins and P. Melchiorre, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2020, **59**, 5248-5253.
4. Z. Zhang, V. Smal, P. Retailleau, A. Voituriez, G. Frison, A. Marinetti and X. Guinchard, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2020, **142**, 3797-3805.
5. H. H. Kong, H. L. Pan and M. W. Ding, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2018, **83**, 12921-12930.
6. S. Sugita, N. Takeda, N. Tohnai, M. Miyata, O. Miyata and M. Ueda, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2017, **56**, 2469-2472.
7. V. Rauniyar, Z. J. Wang, H. E. Burks and F. D. Toste, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2011, **133**, 8486-8489.
8. S. M. Wilkerson-Hill, D. Yu, P. P. Painter, E. L. Fisher, D. J. Tantillo, R. Sarpong and J. E. Hein, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2017, **139**, 10569-10577.

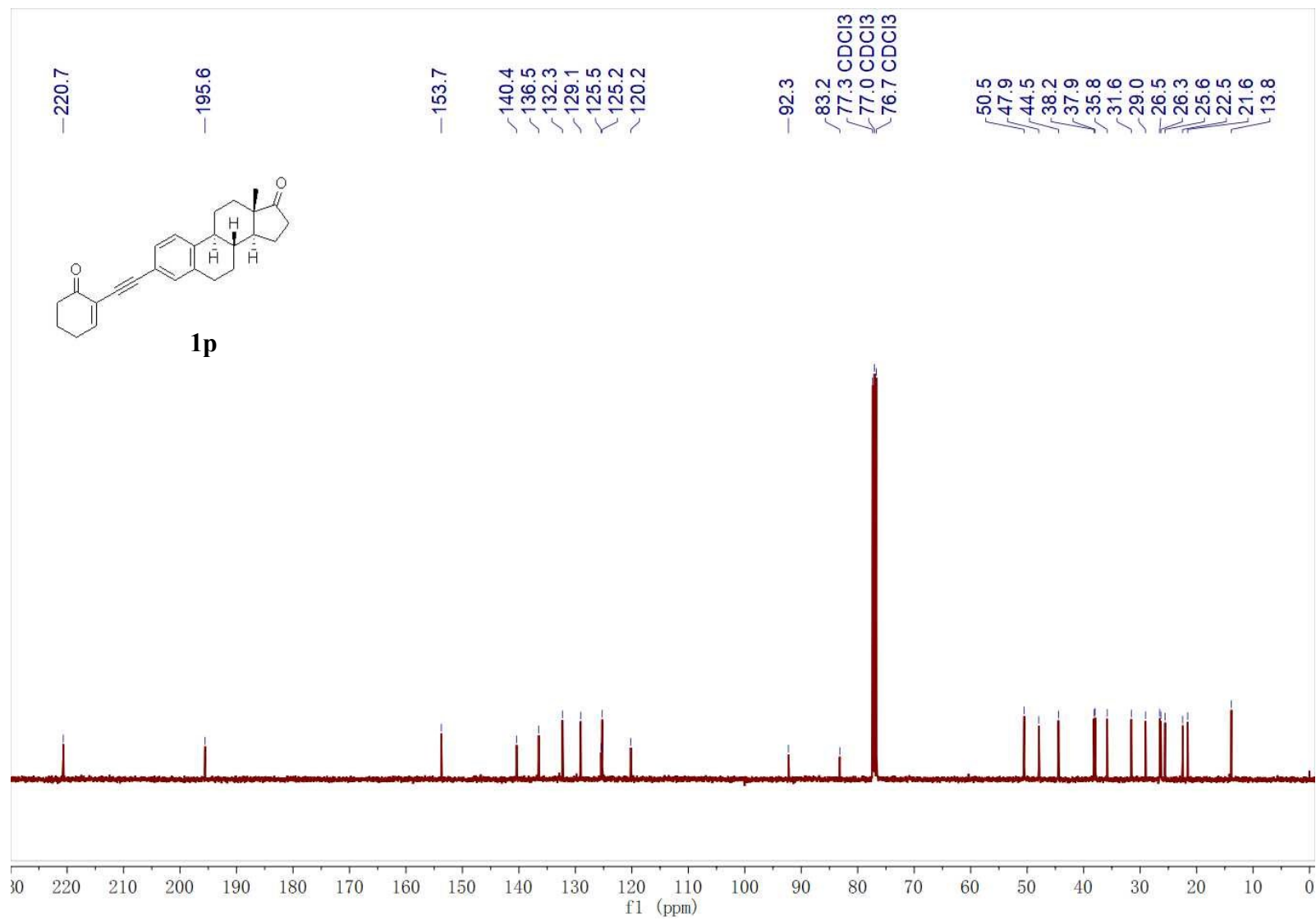
-
9. Z. Li, J. Peng, C. He, J. Xu and H. Ren, *Org. Lett.*, 2020, **22**, 5768-5772.
 10. Z. Zhang, V. Smal, P. Retailleau, A. Voituriez, G. Frison, A. Marinetti and X. Guinchard, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2020, **142**, 3797-3805.
 11. H. Stefani, K. Gueogjian, F. Singh, J. Pena and M. Amaral, *Synlett*, 2010, 427-432.
 12. P. Scrimin, P. Tecilla and U. Tonellato, *J. Org. Chem.*, 1994, **59**, 18-24.
 13. M. O. Akram, S. Bera and N. T. Patil, *Chem. Commun.*, 2016, **52**, 12306-12309.
 14. H. H. Kong, H. L. Pan and M. W. Ding, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2018, **83**, 12921-12930.
 15. J. Zhang and H.-G. Schmalz, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2006, **45**, 6704-6707.

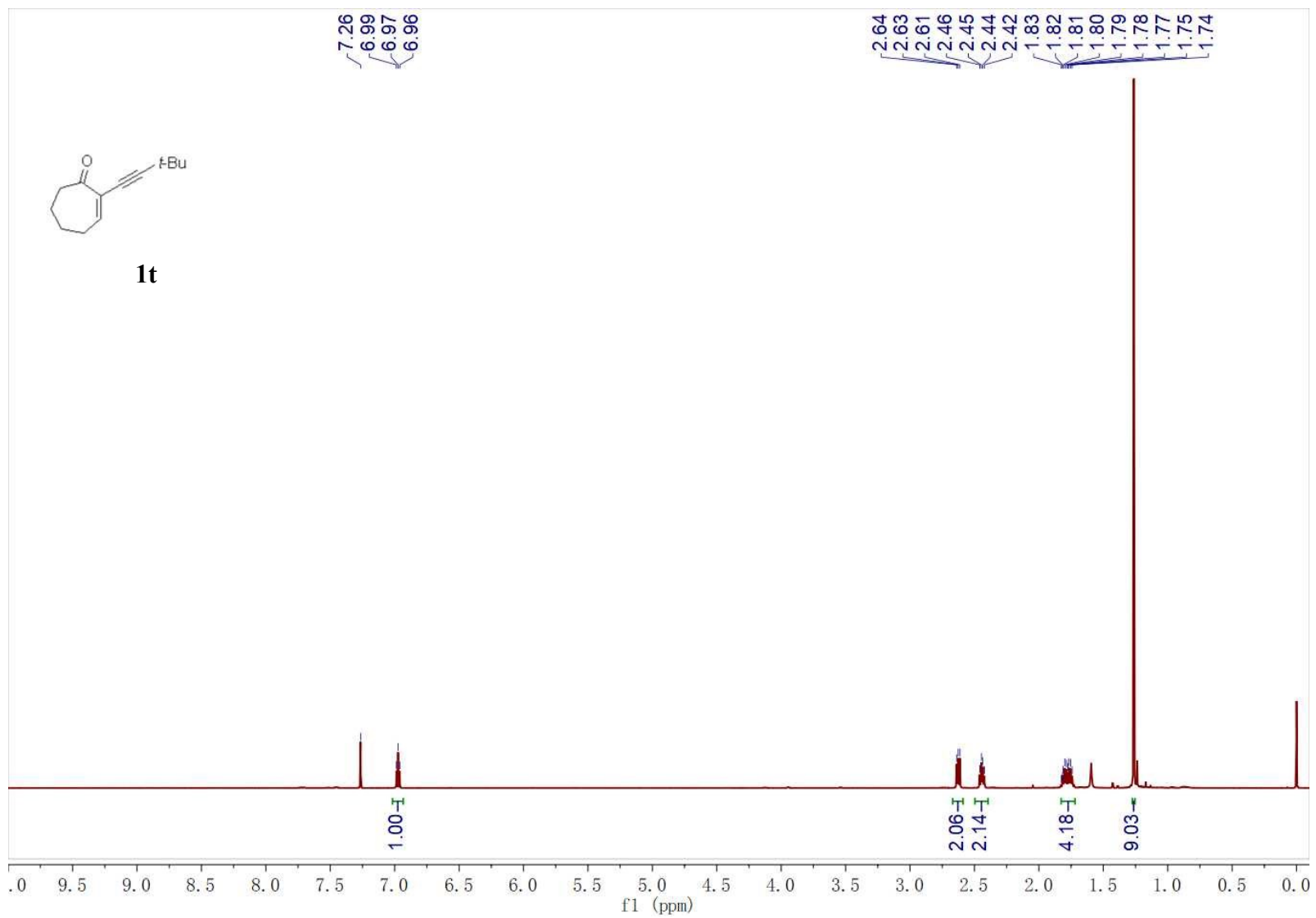
8 NMR spectra of new compounds

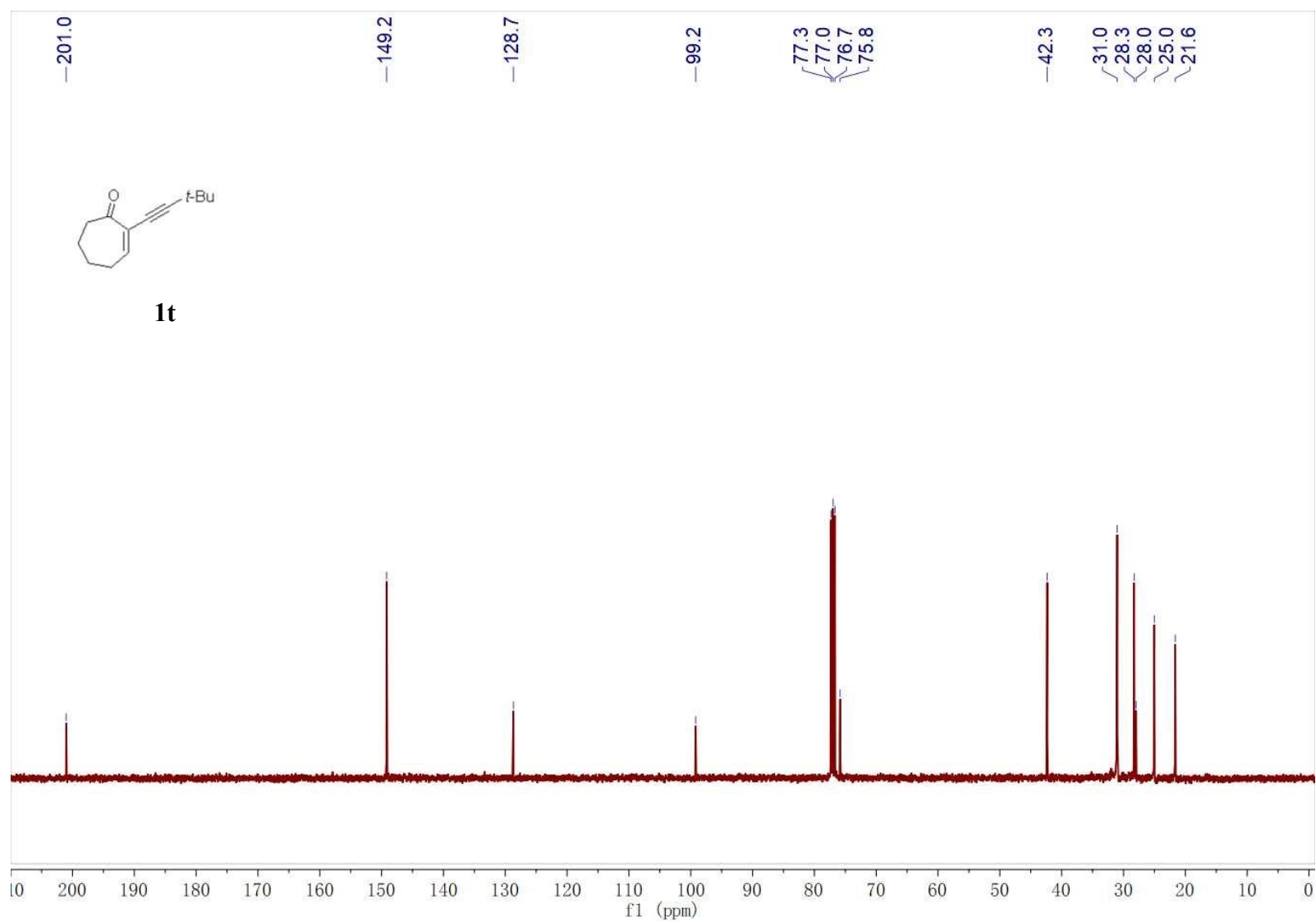


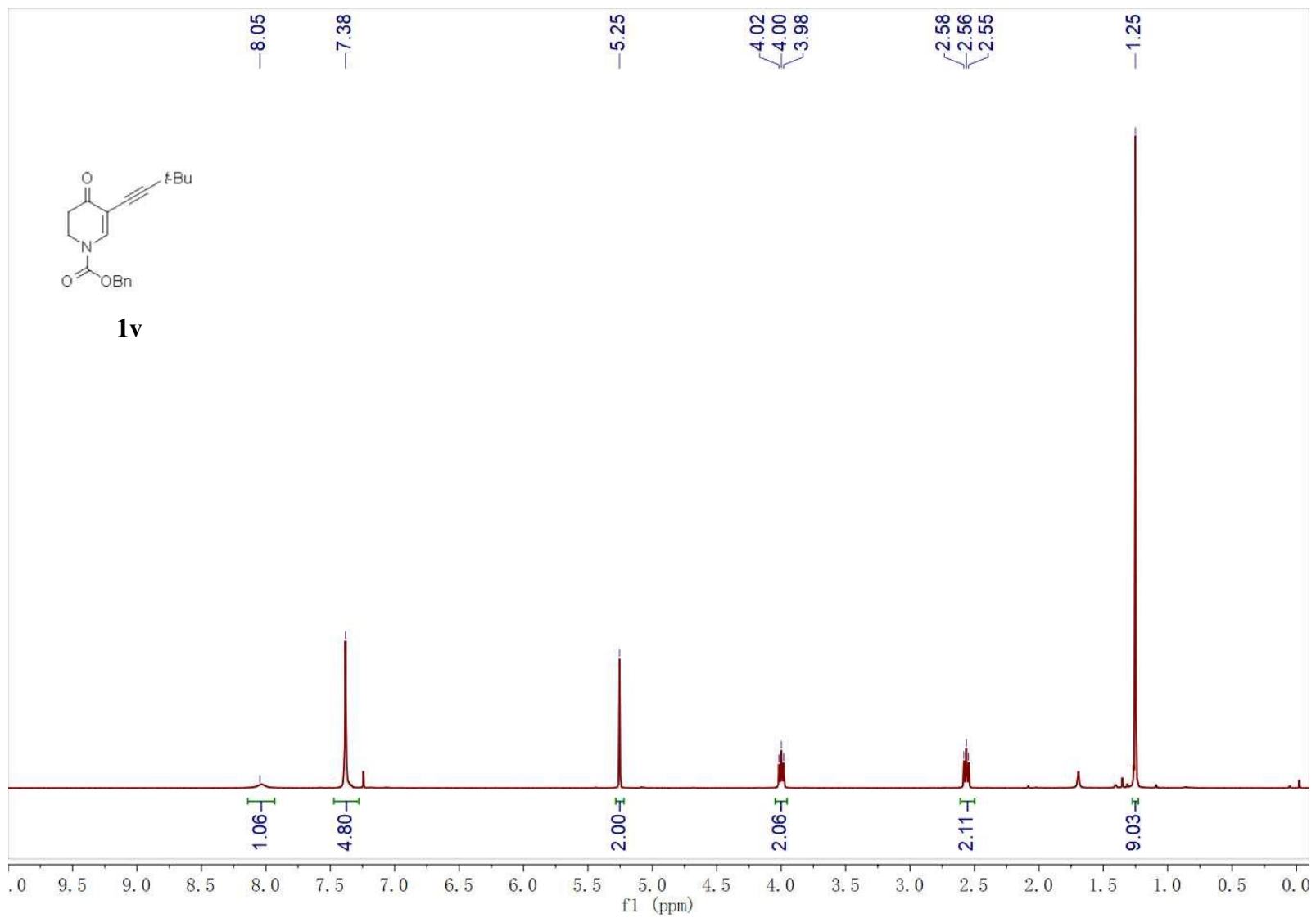


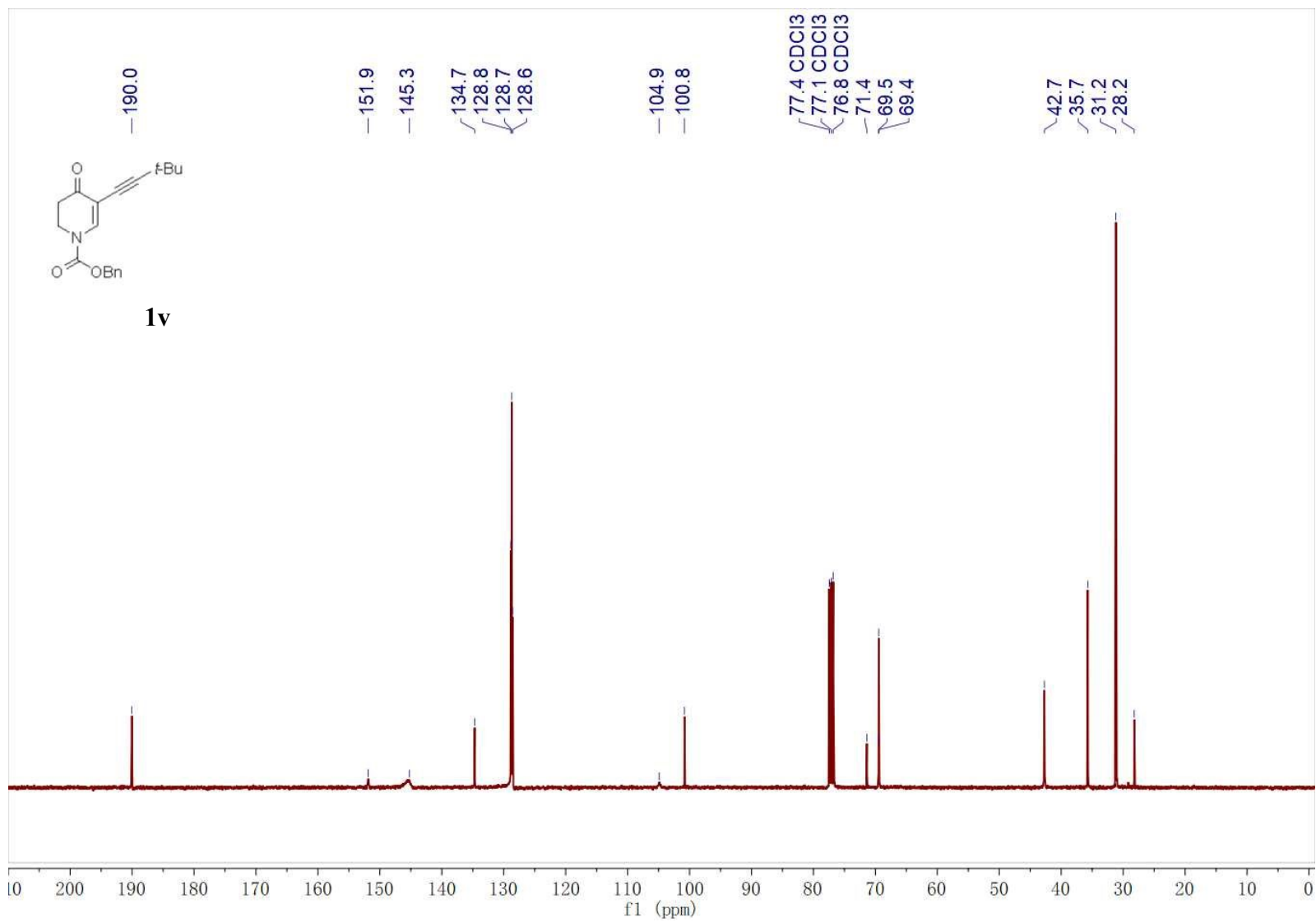


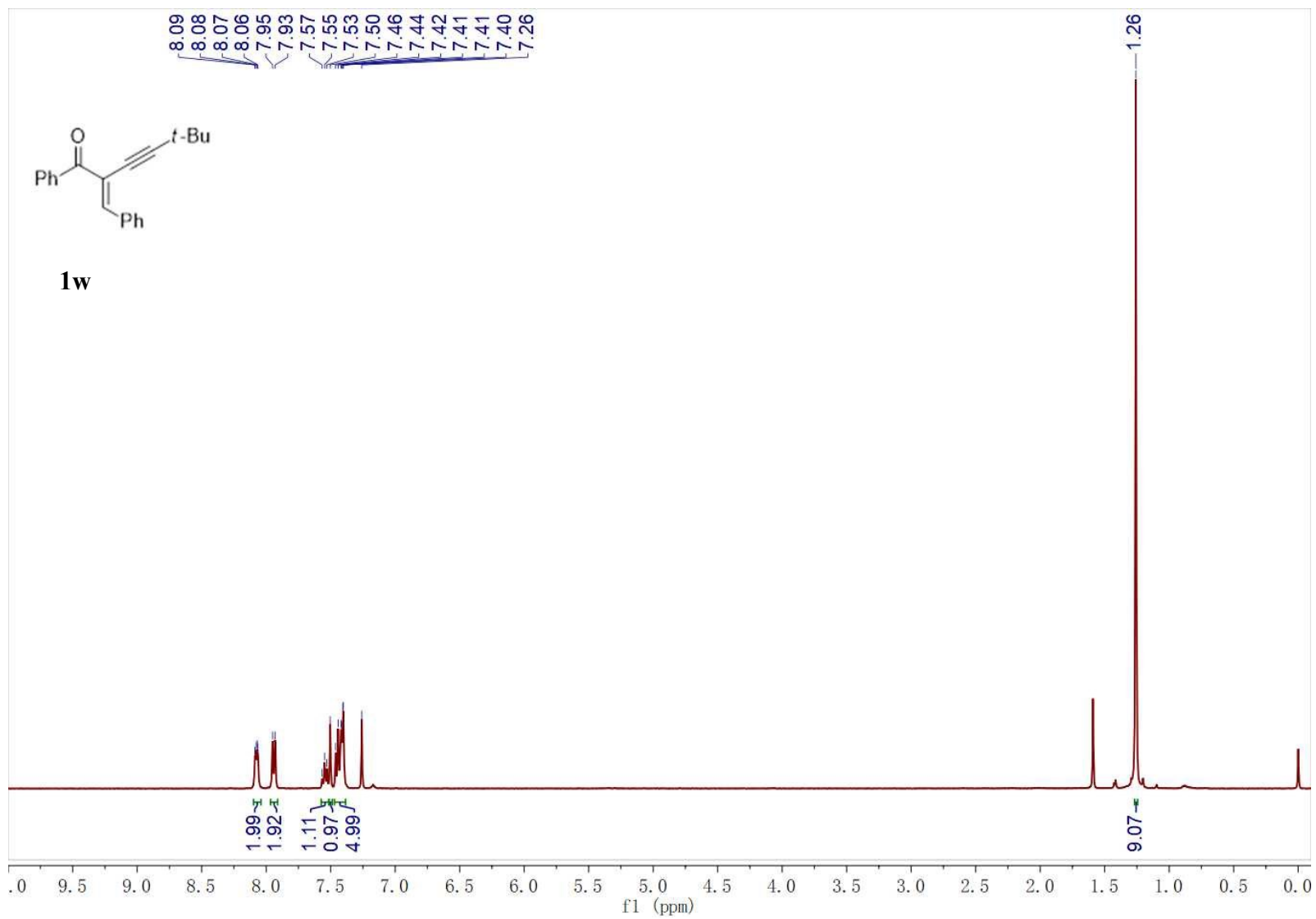


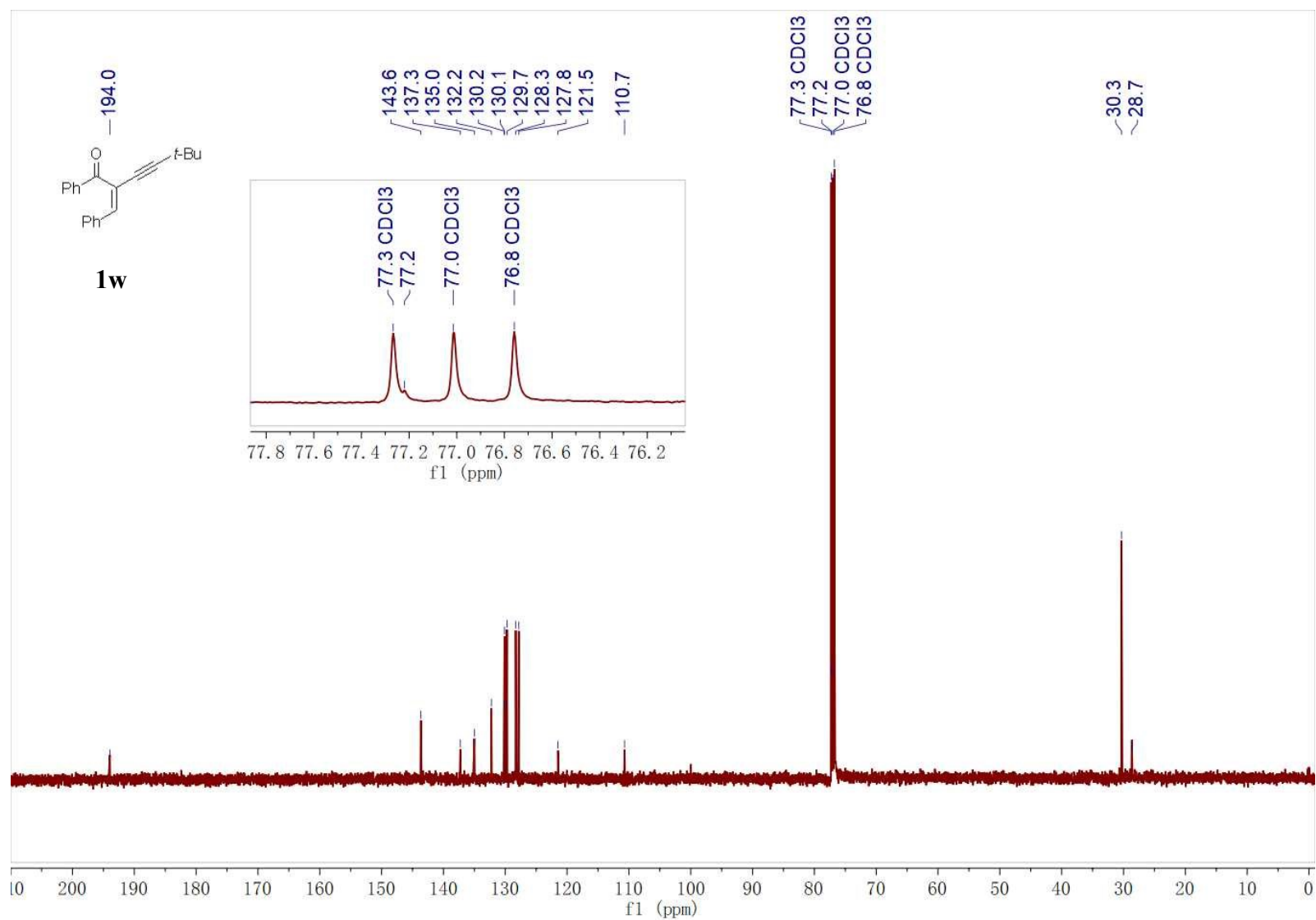


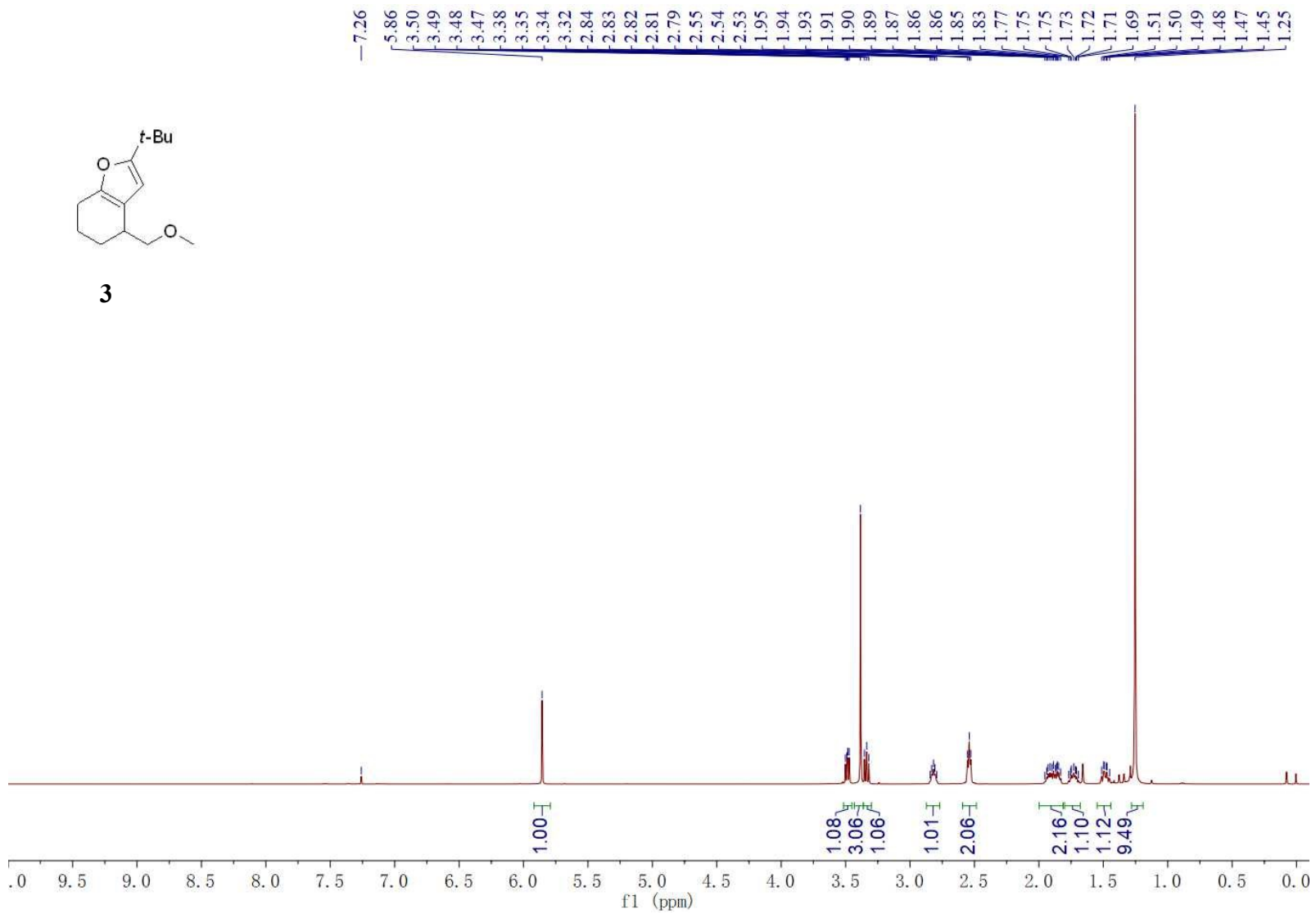


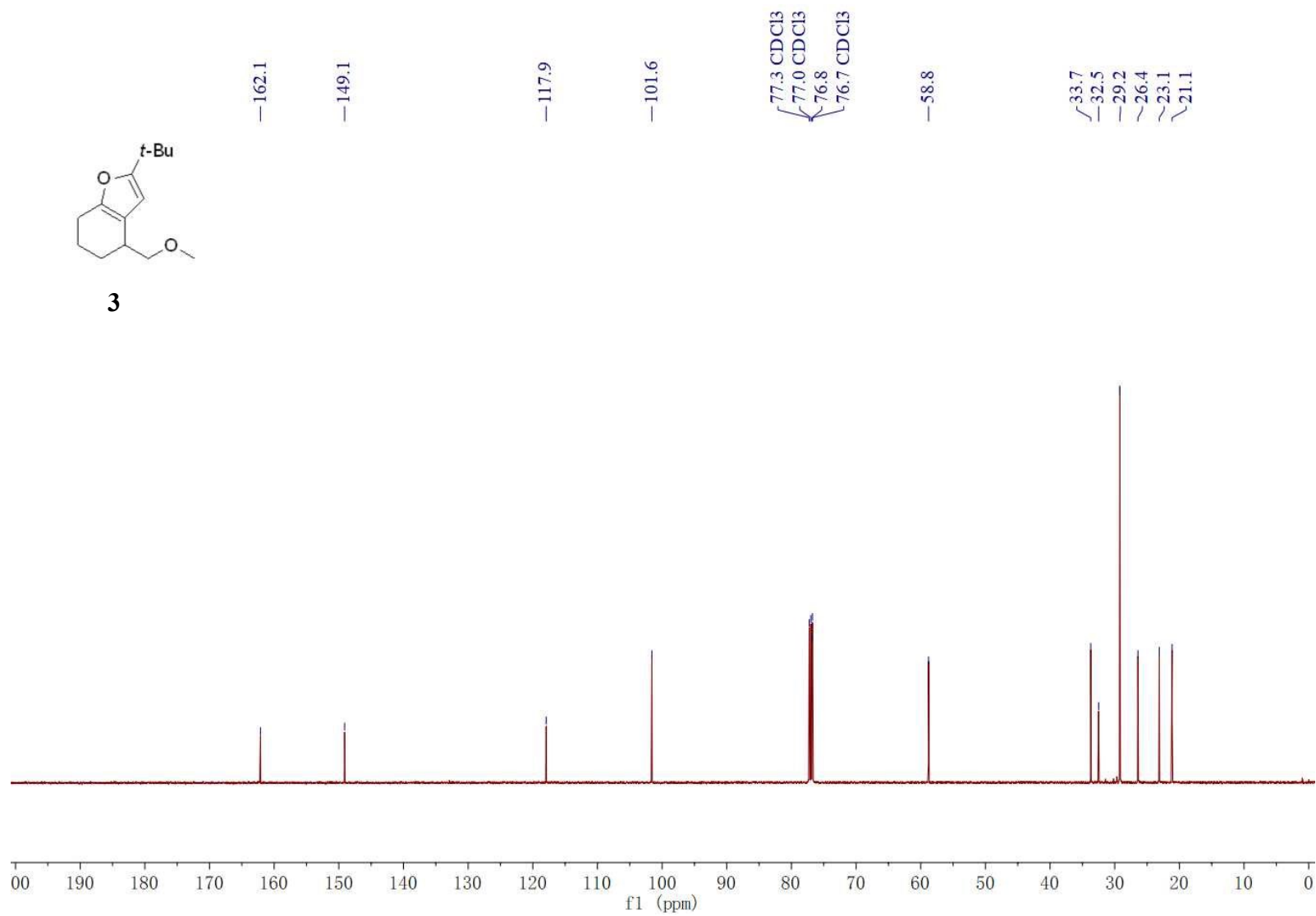


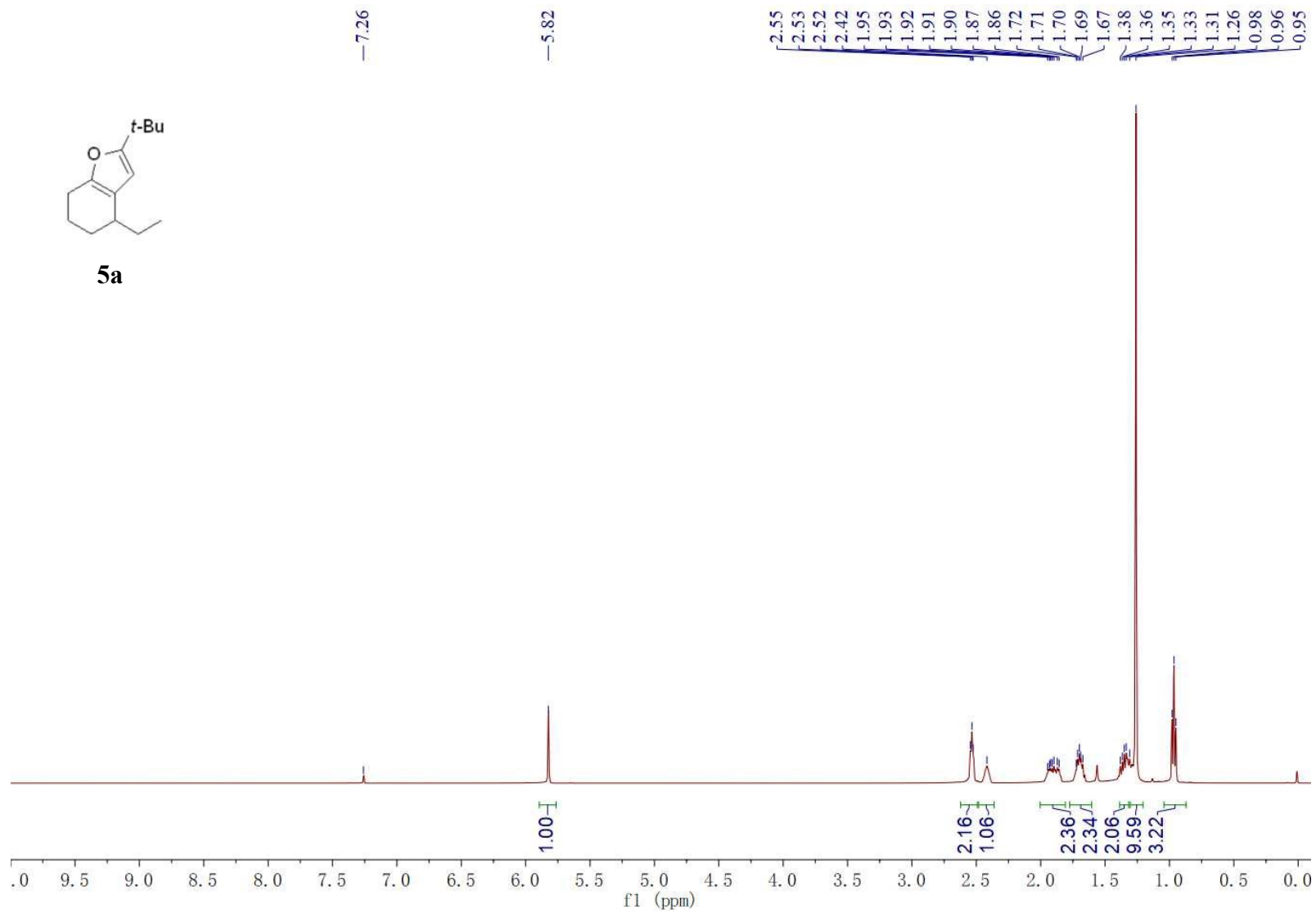
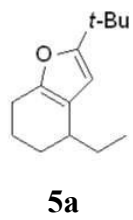


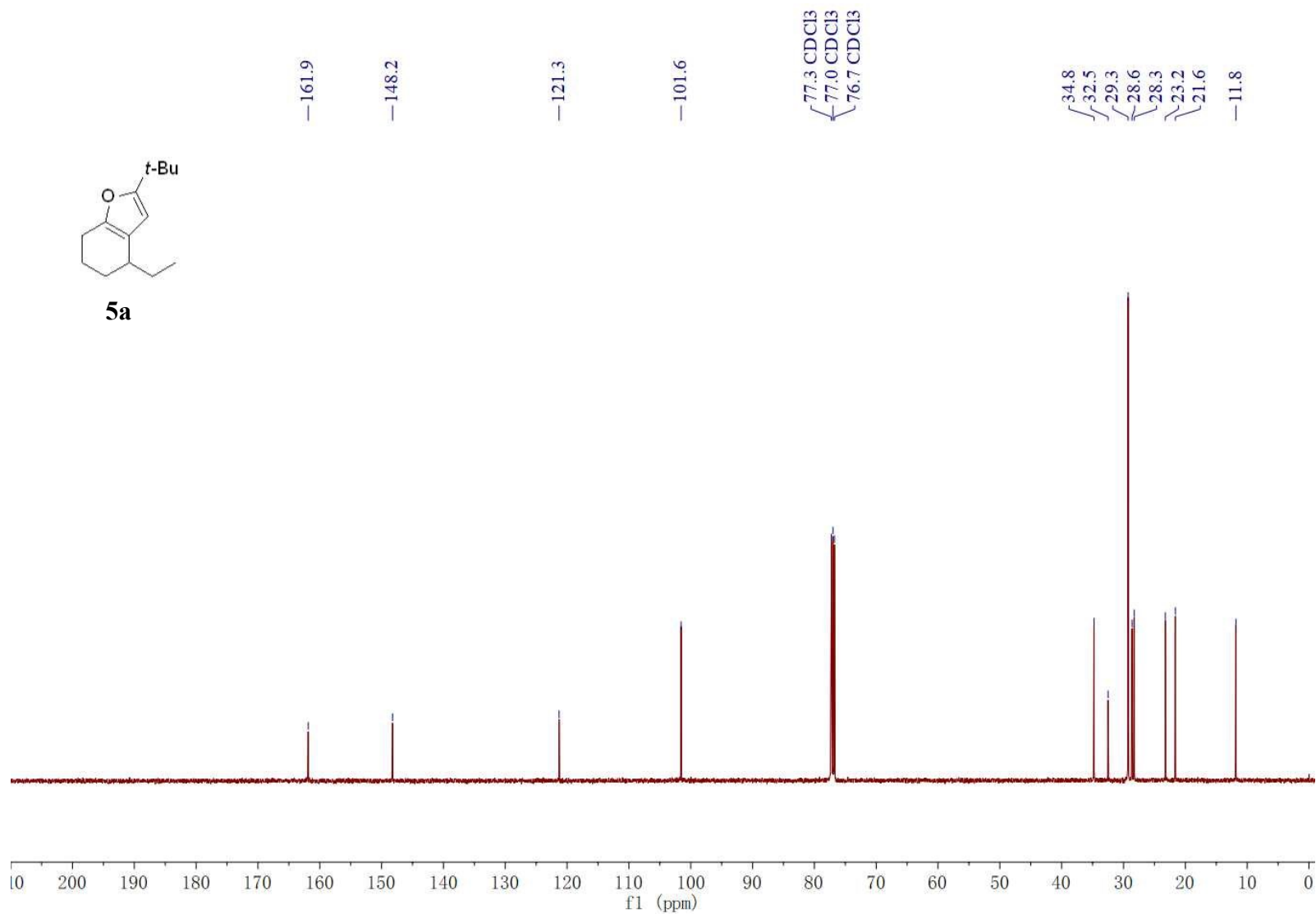


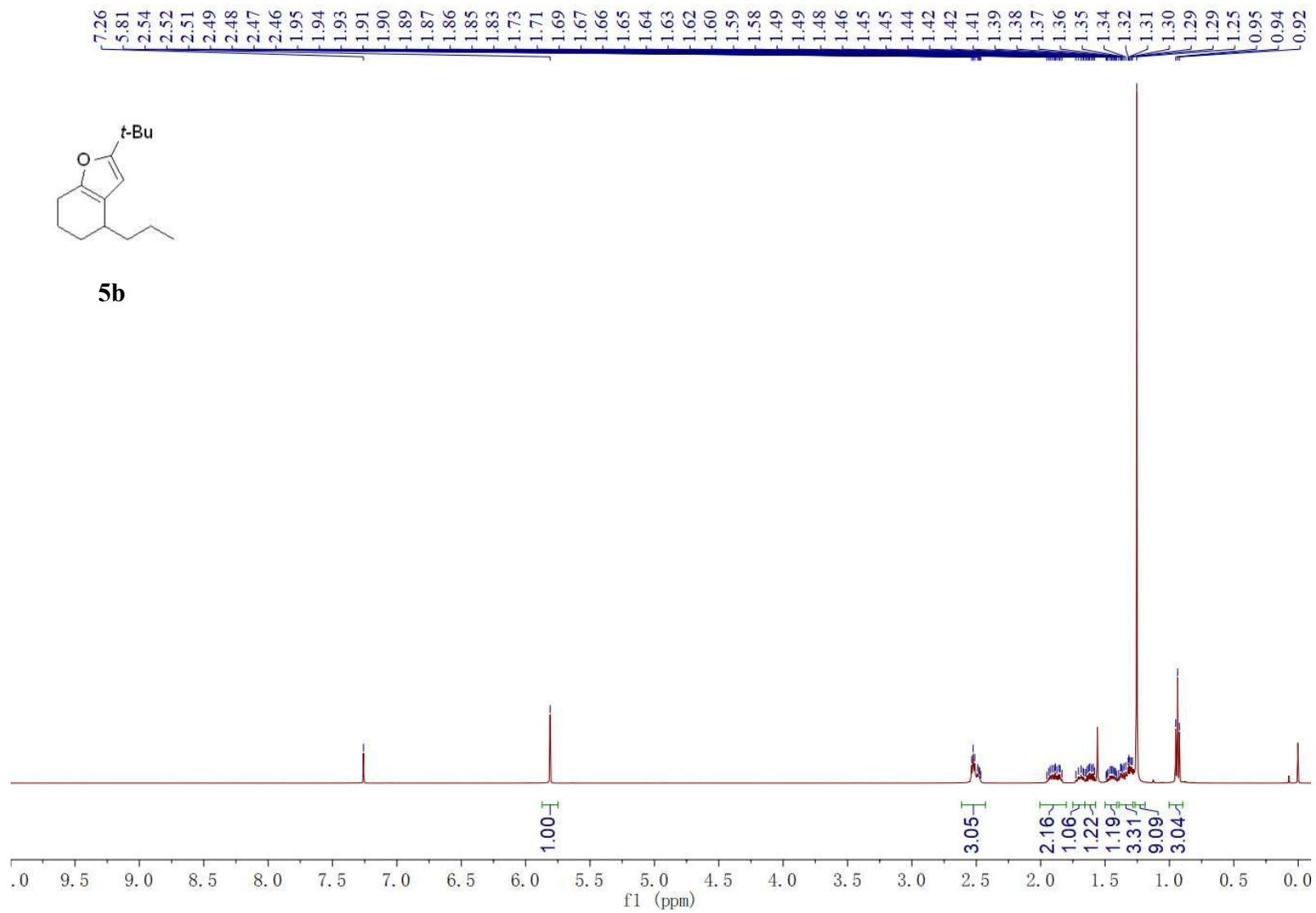


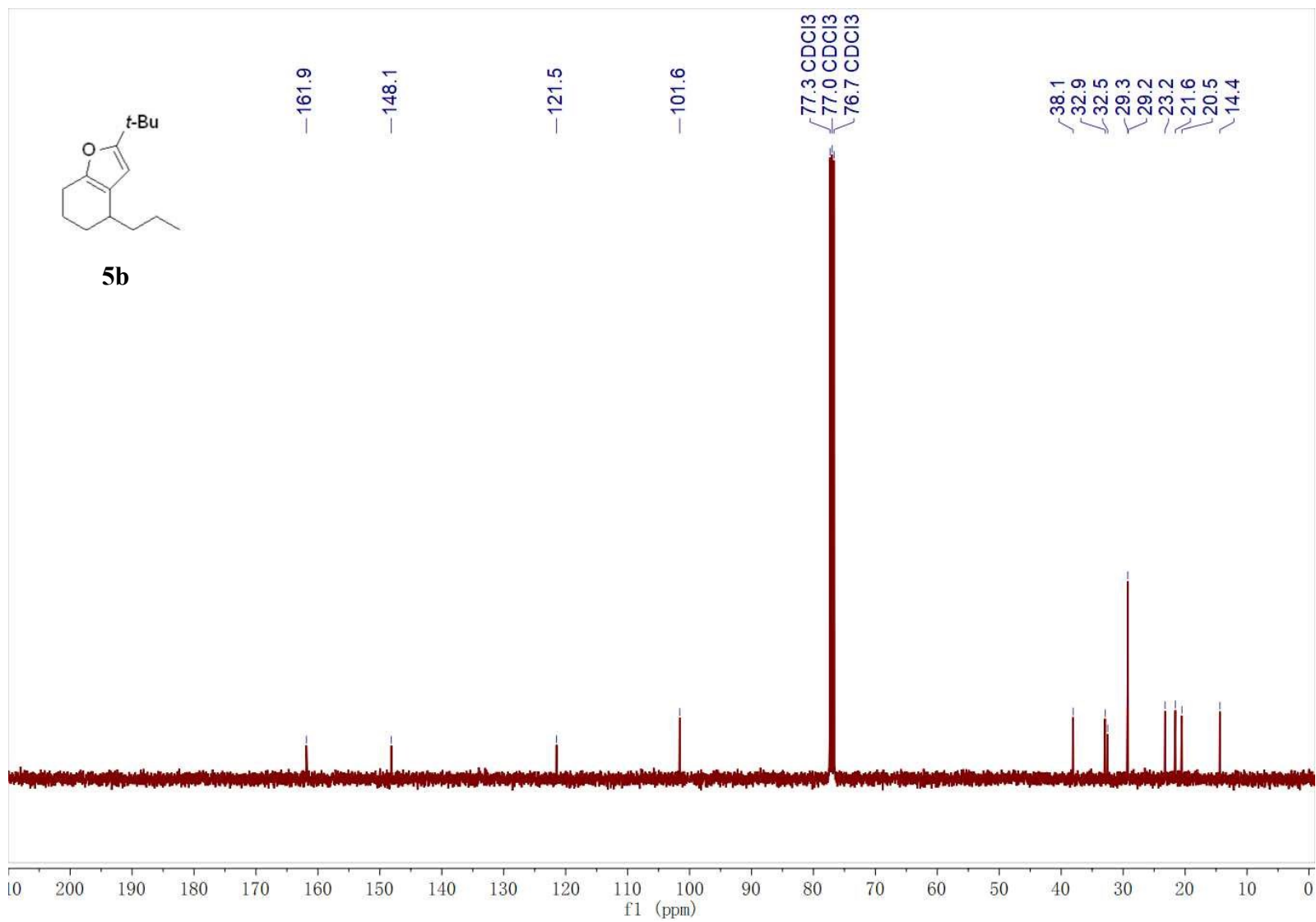


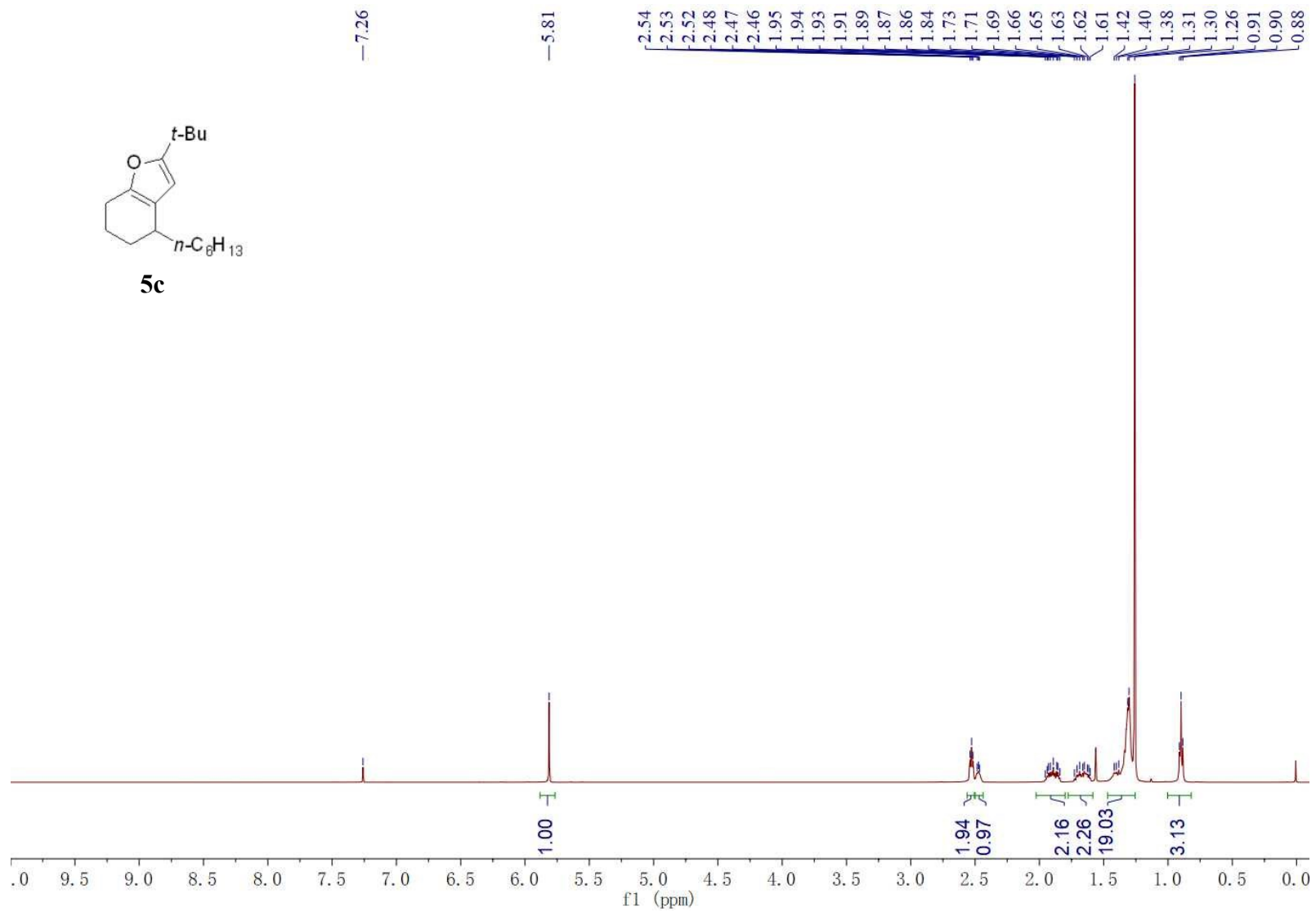


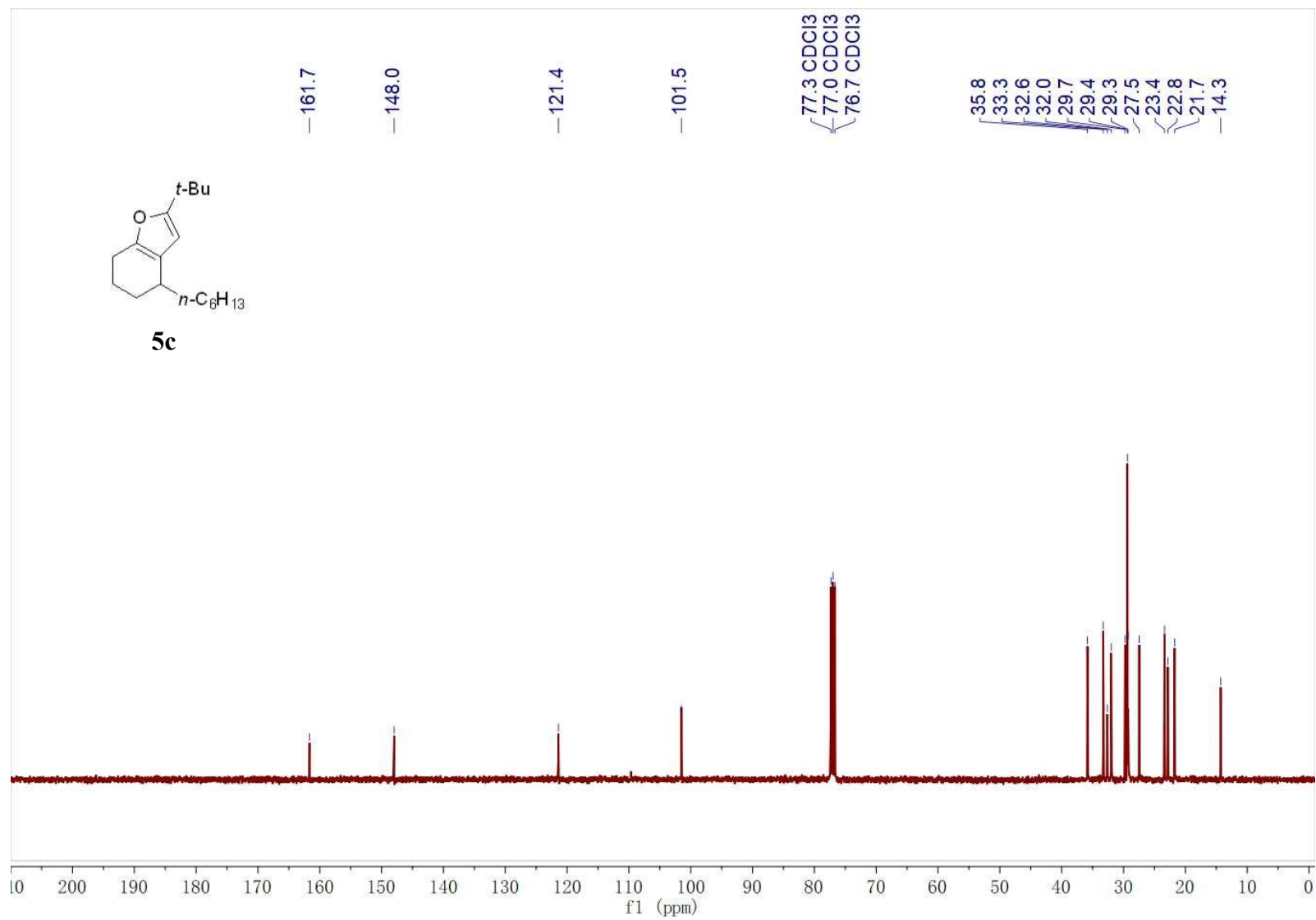


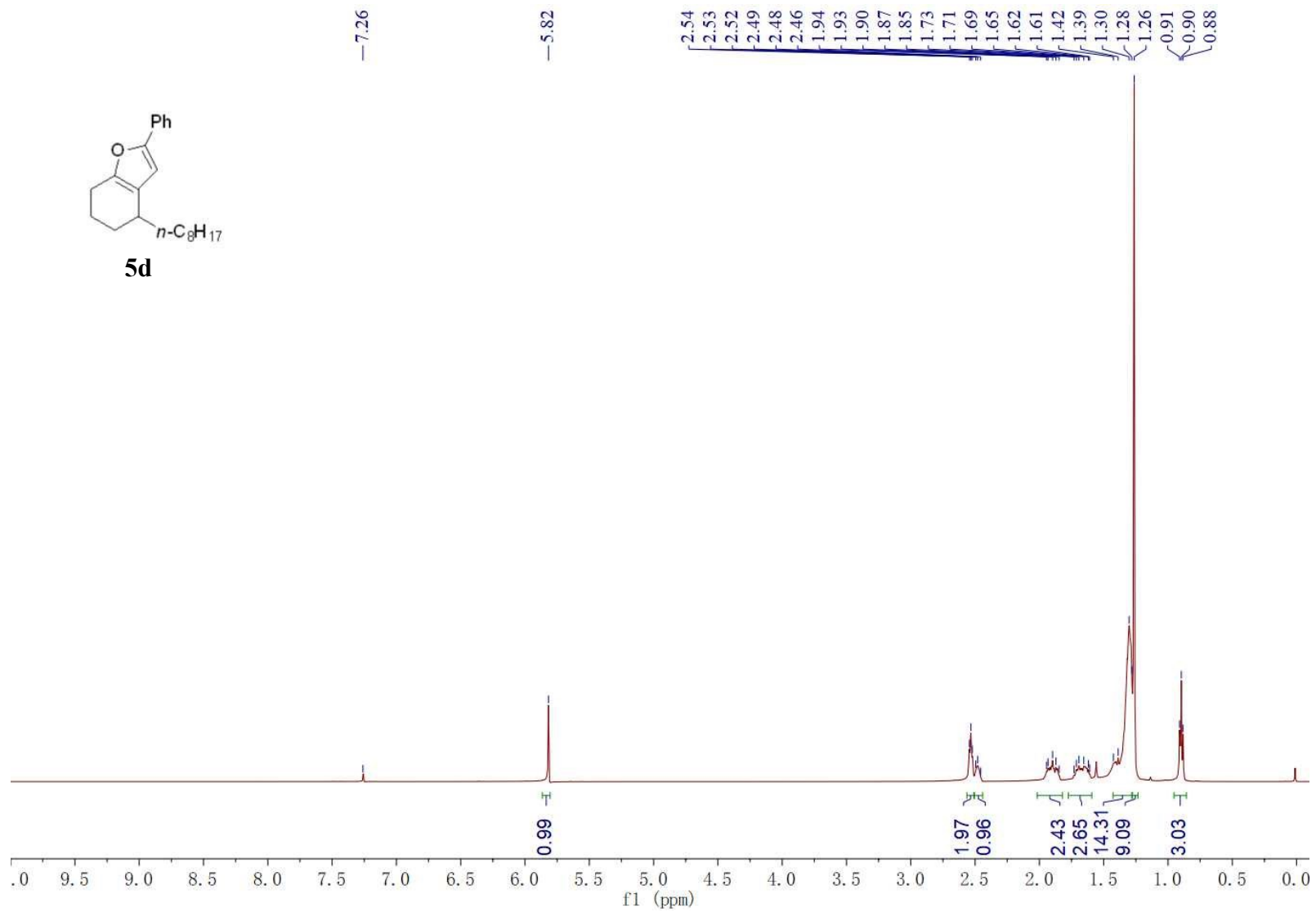
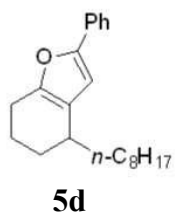


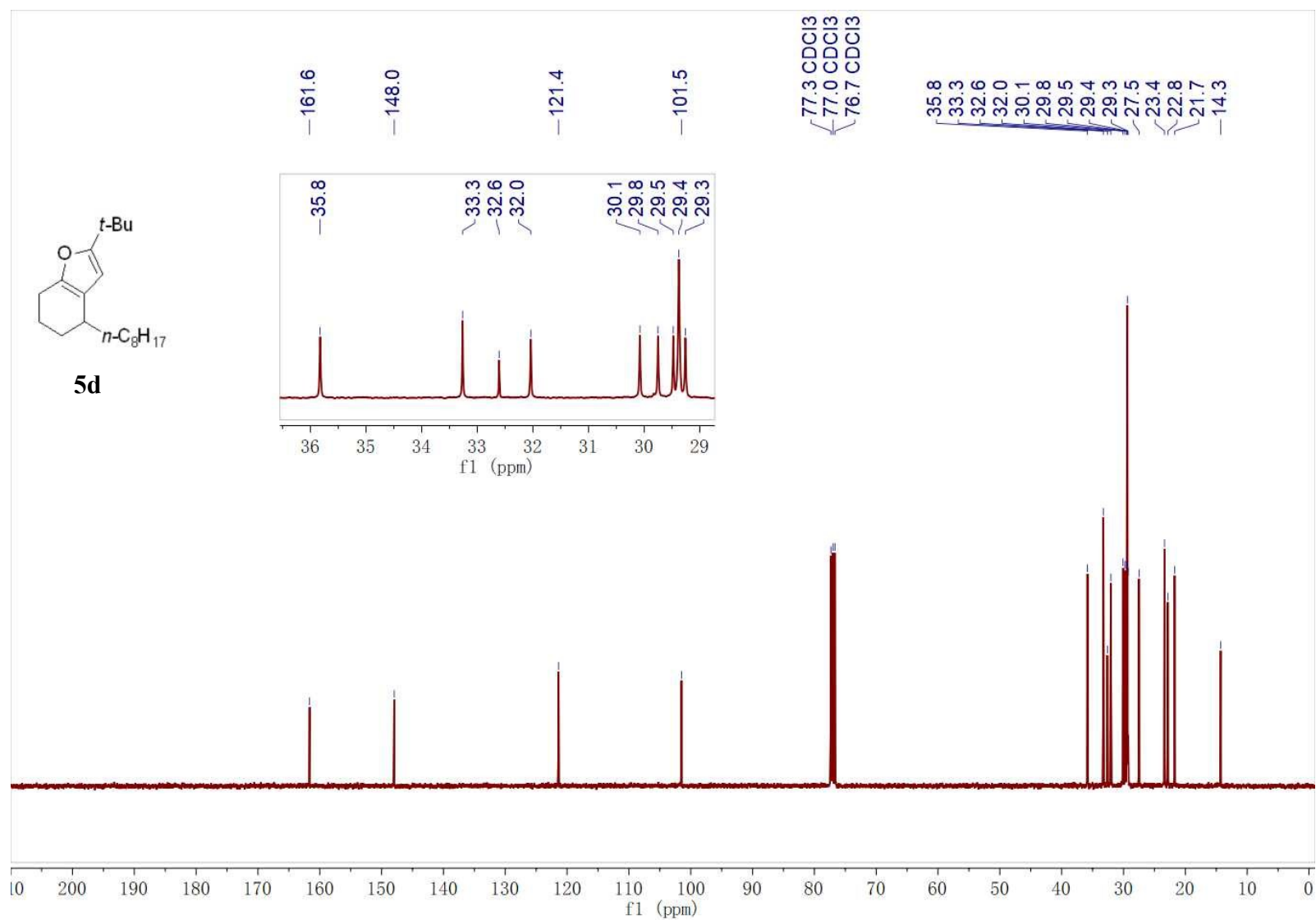


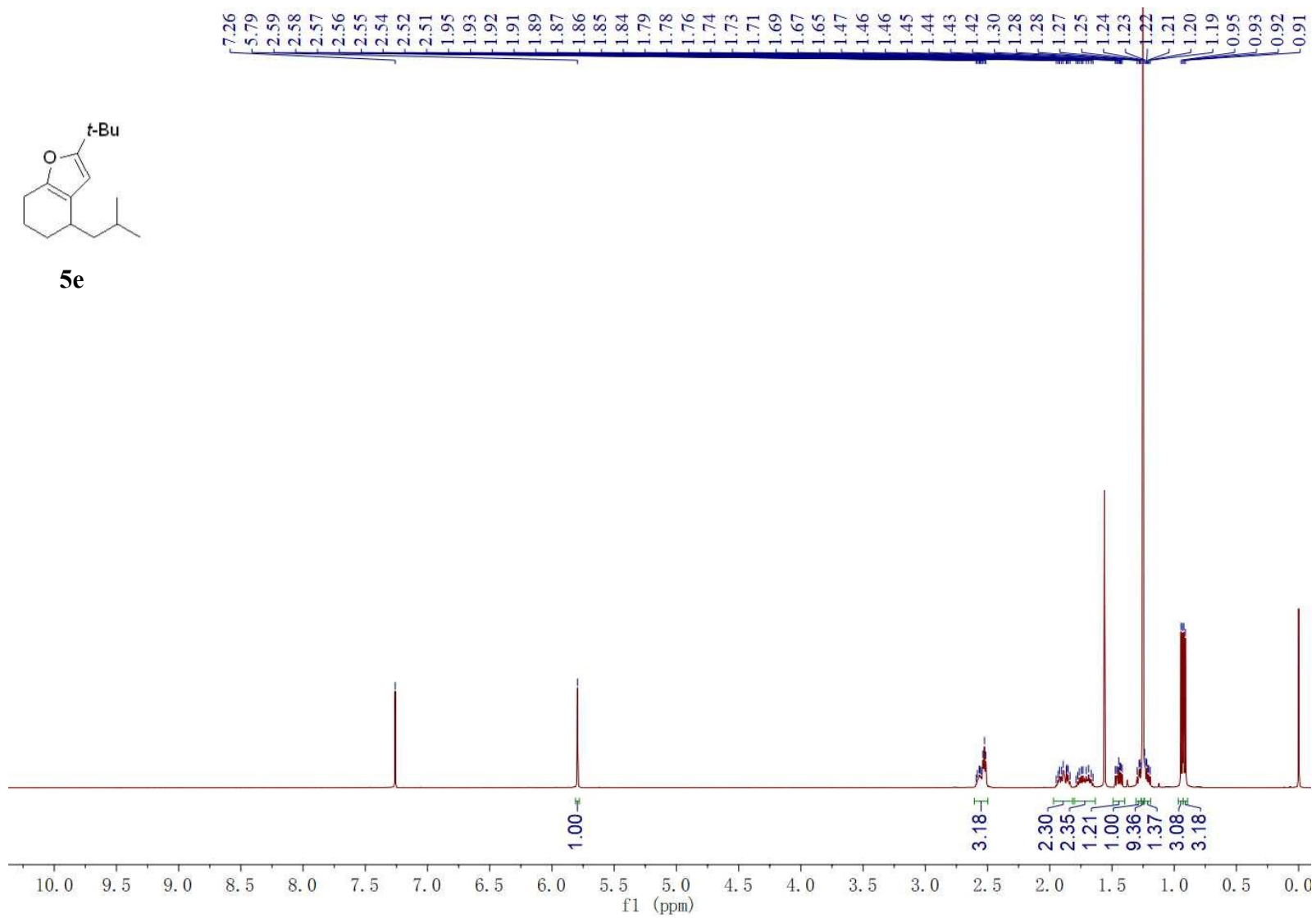
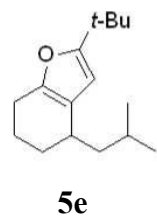


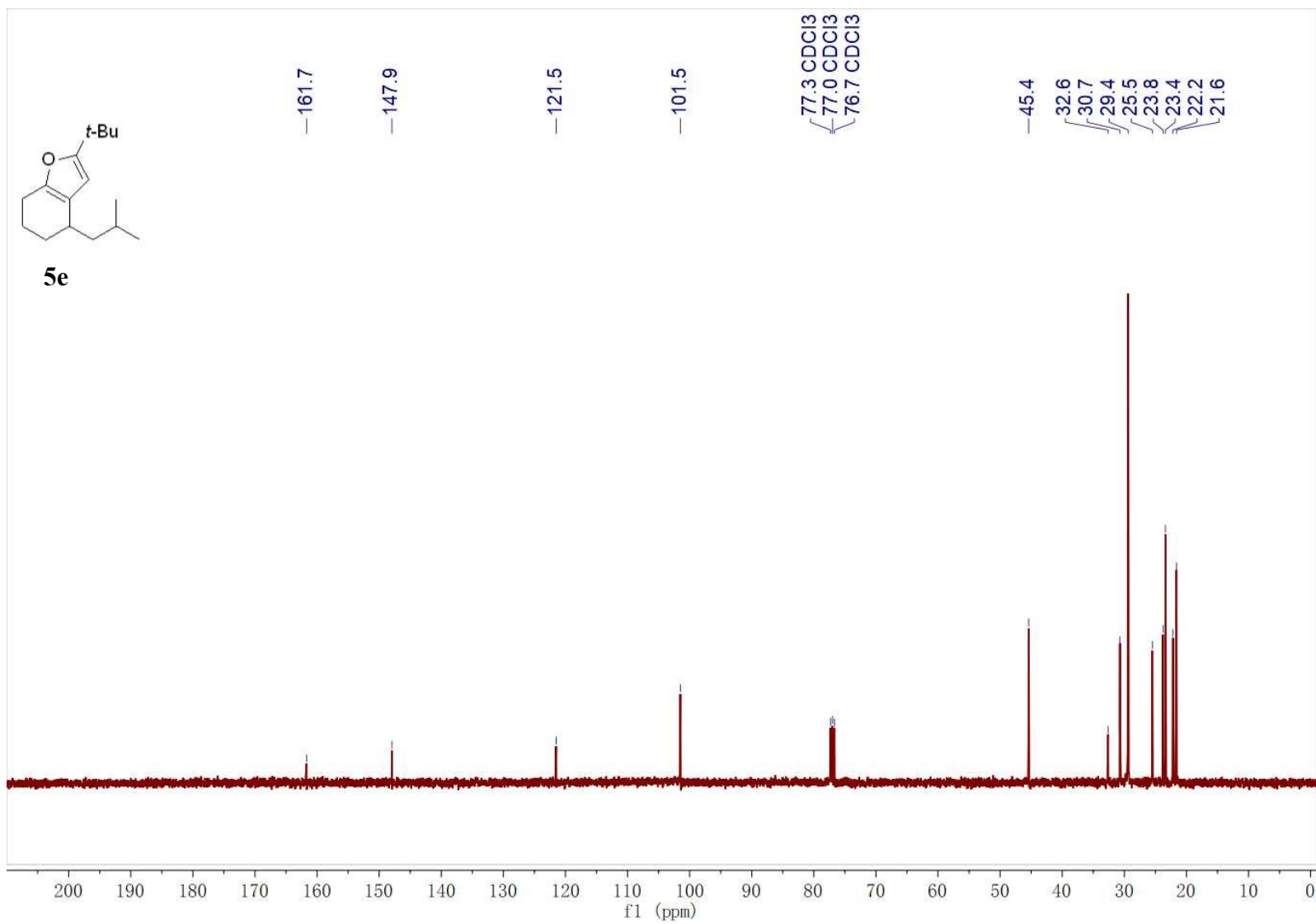


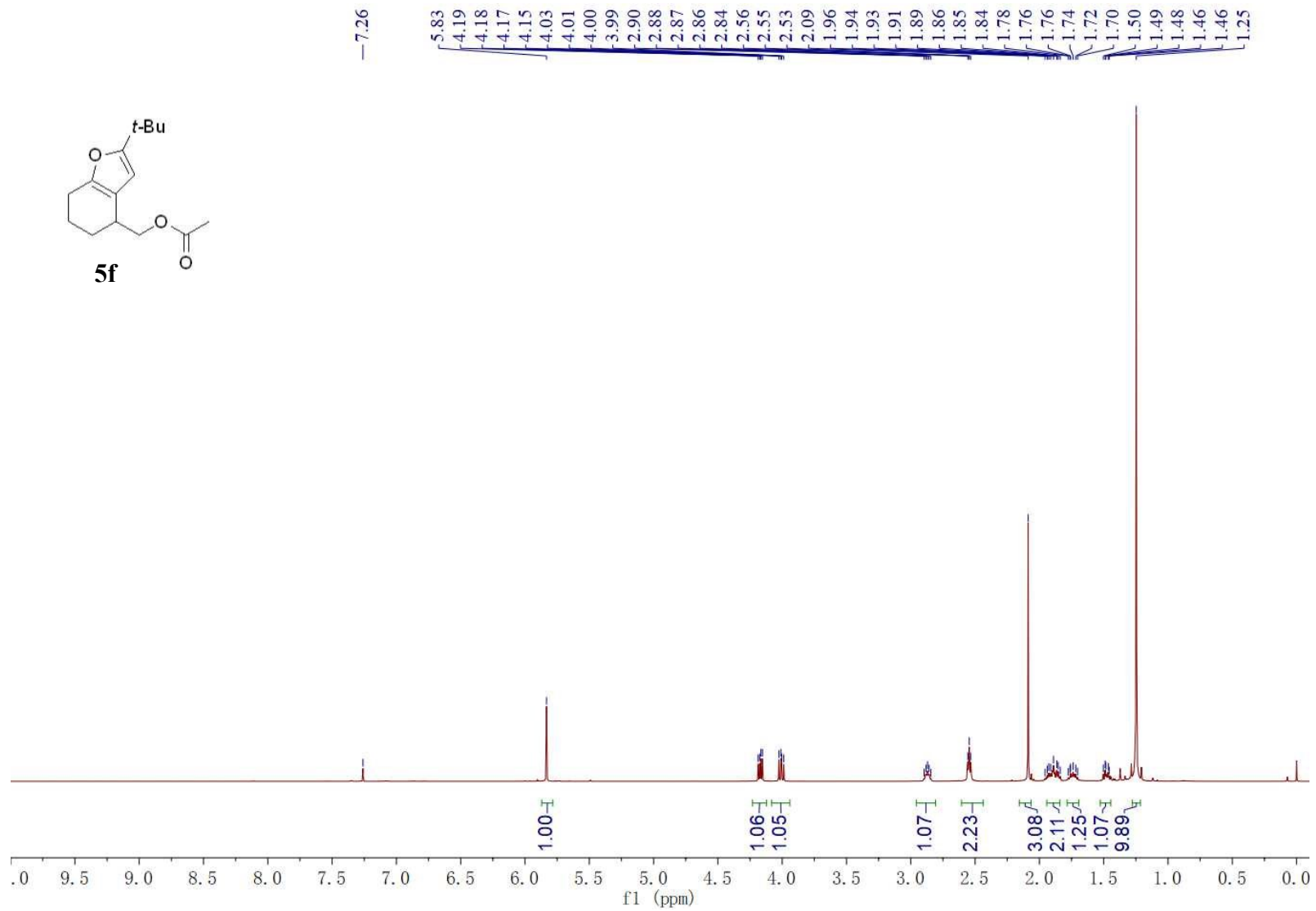


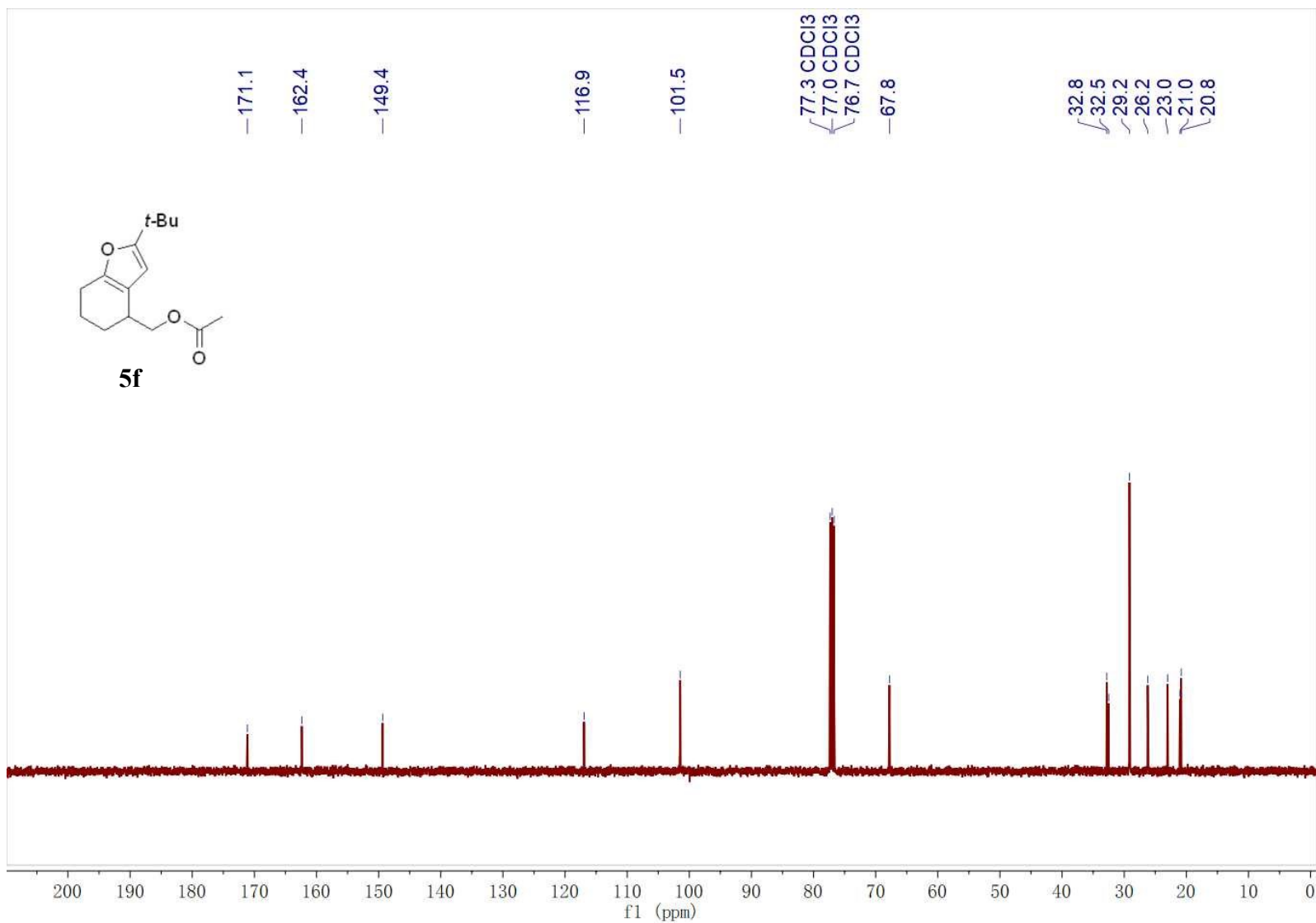


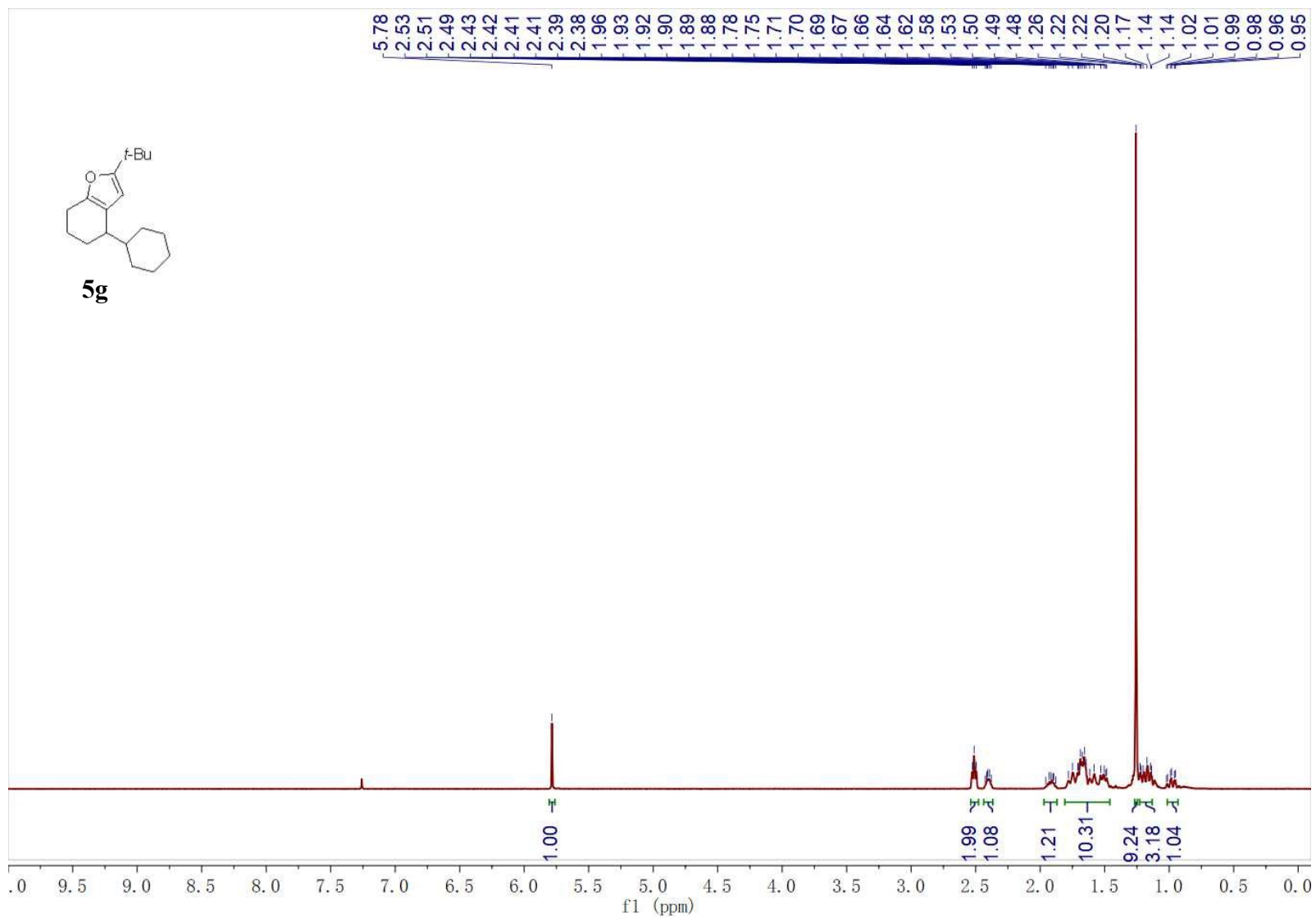


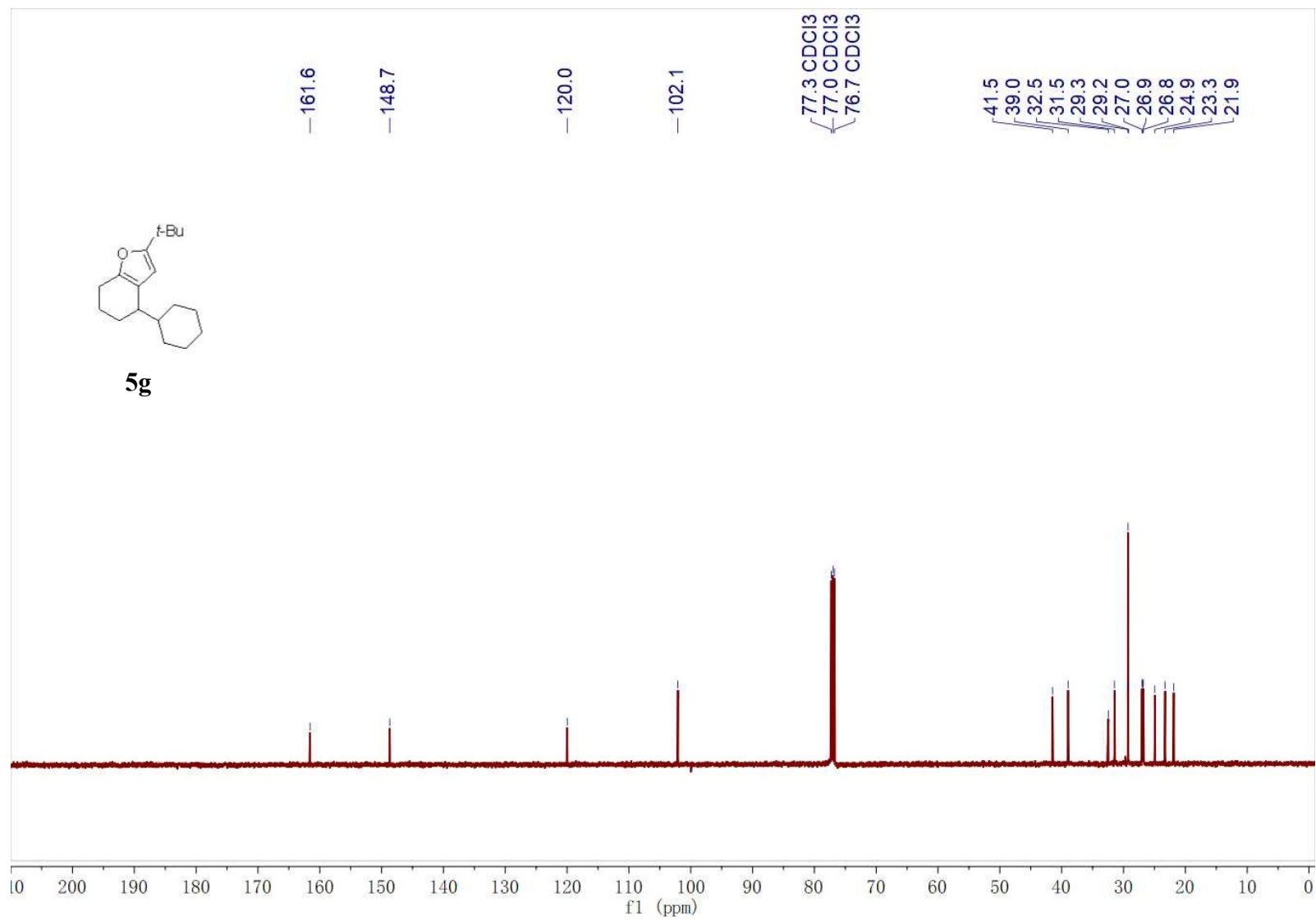


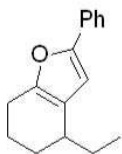




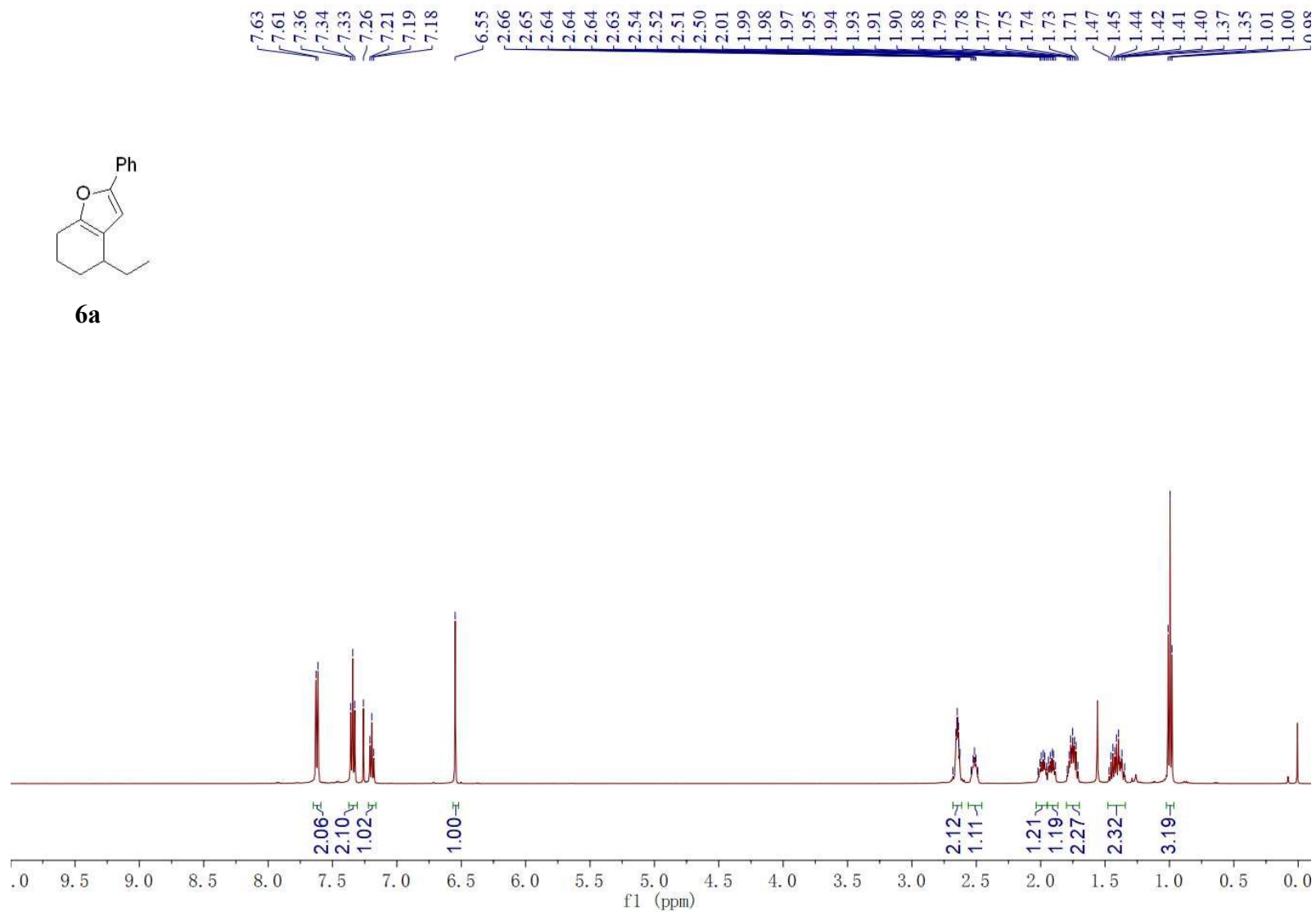


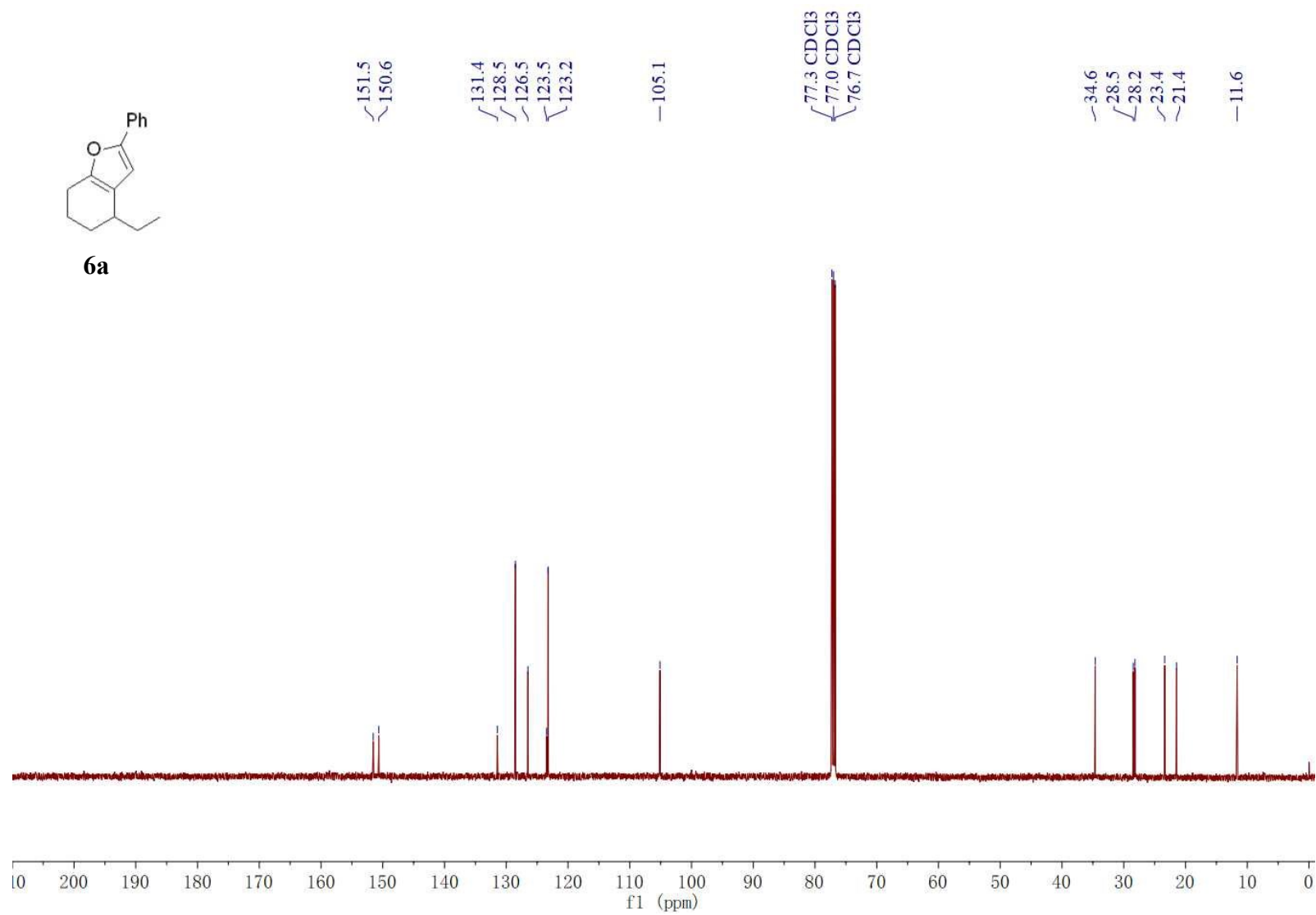
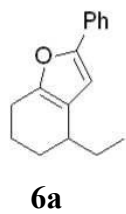


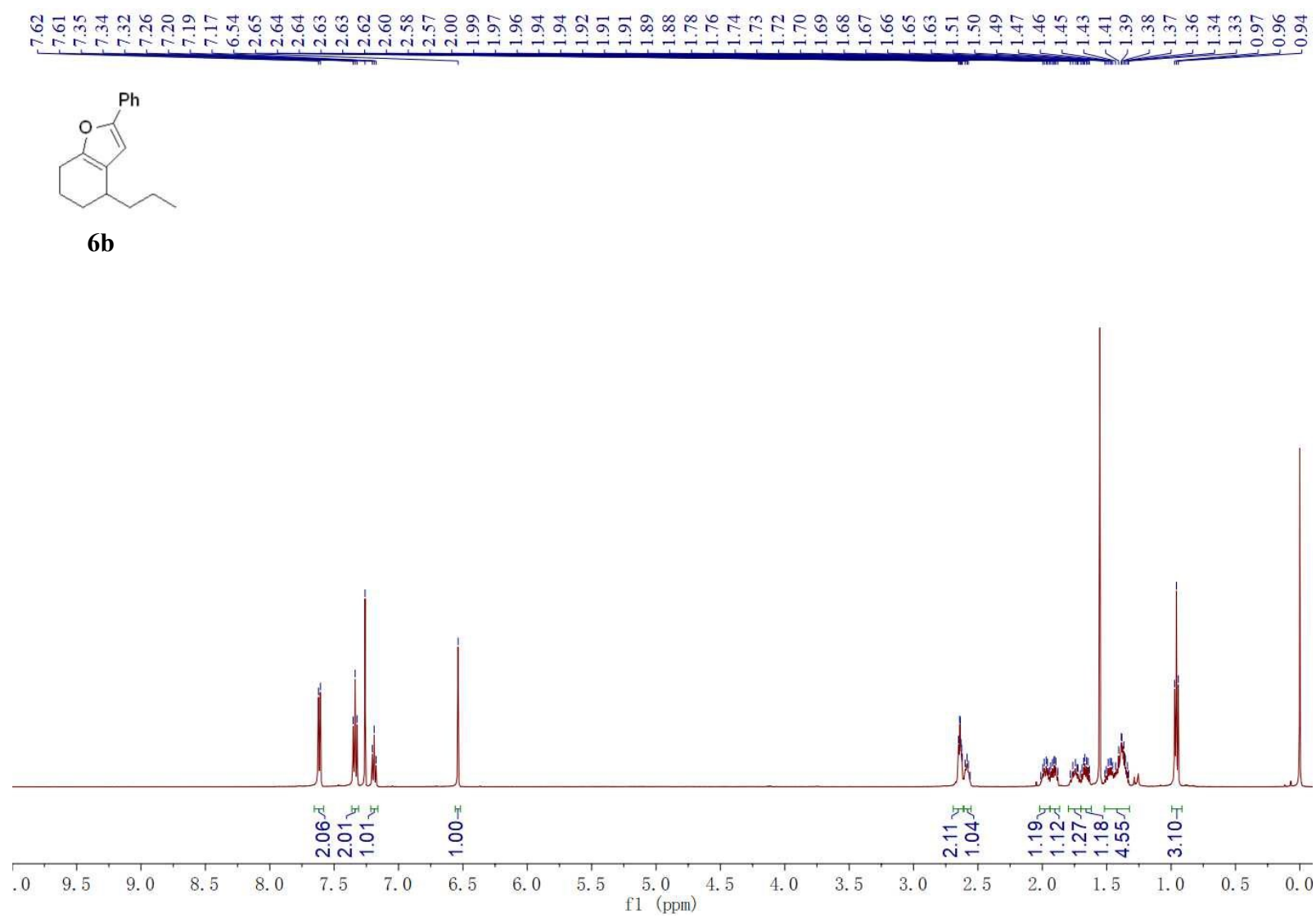


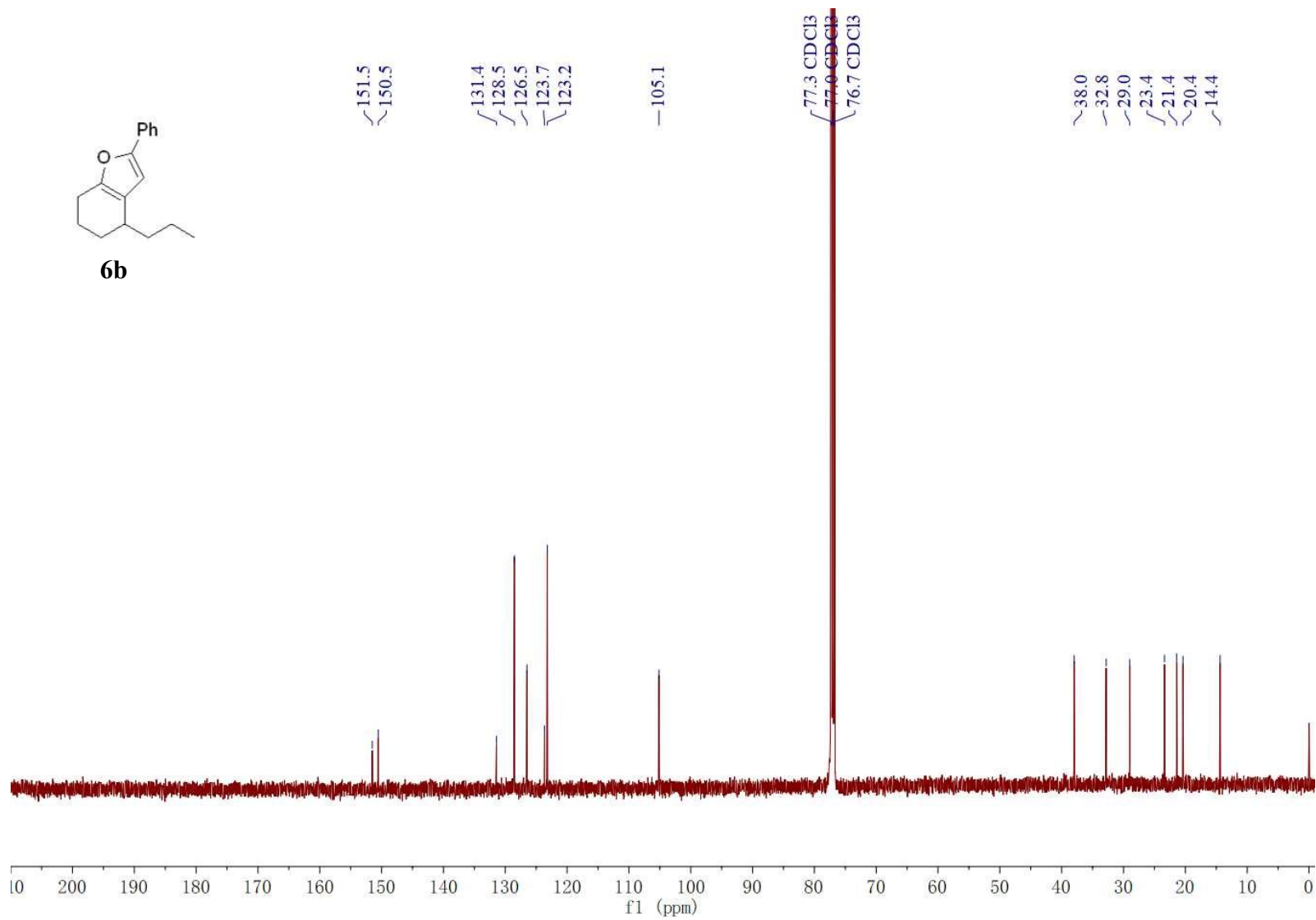
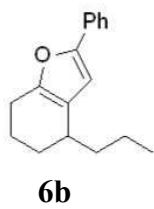


6a



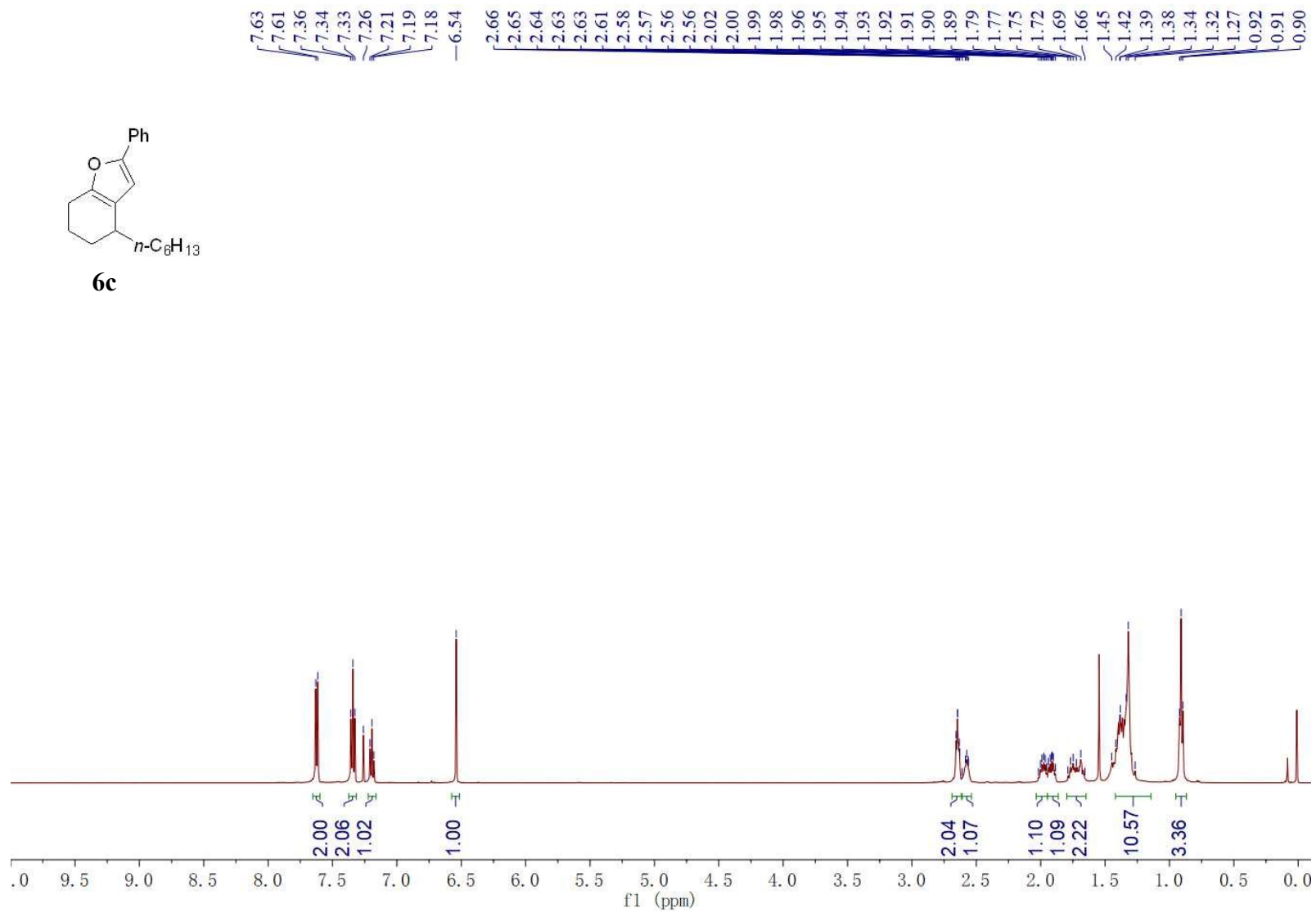


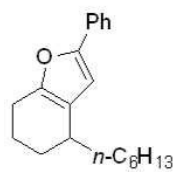




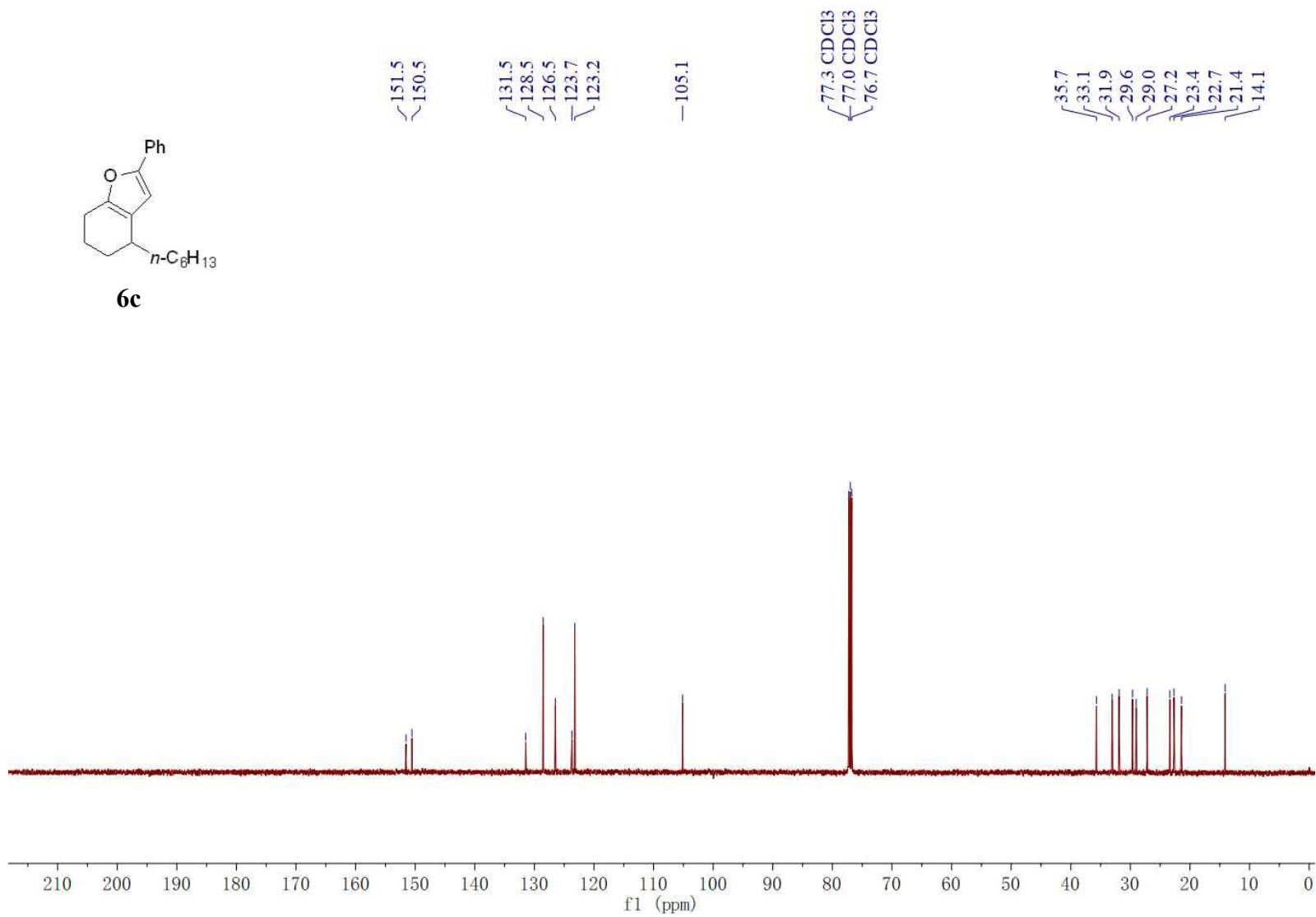


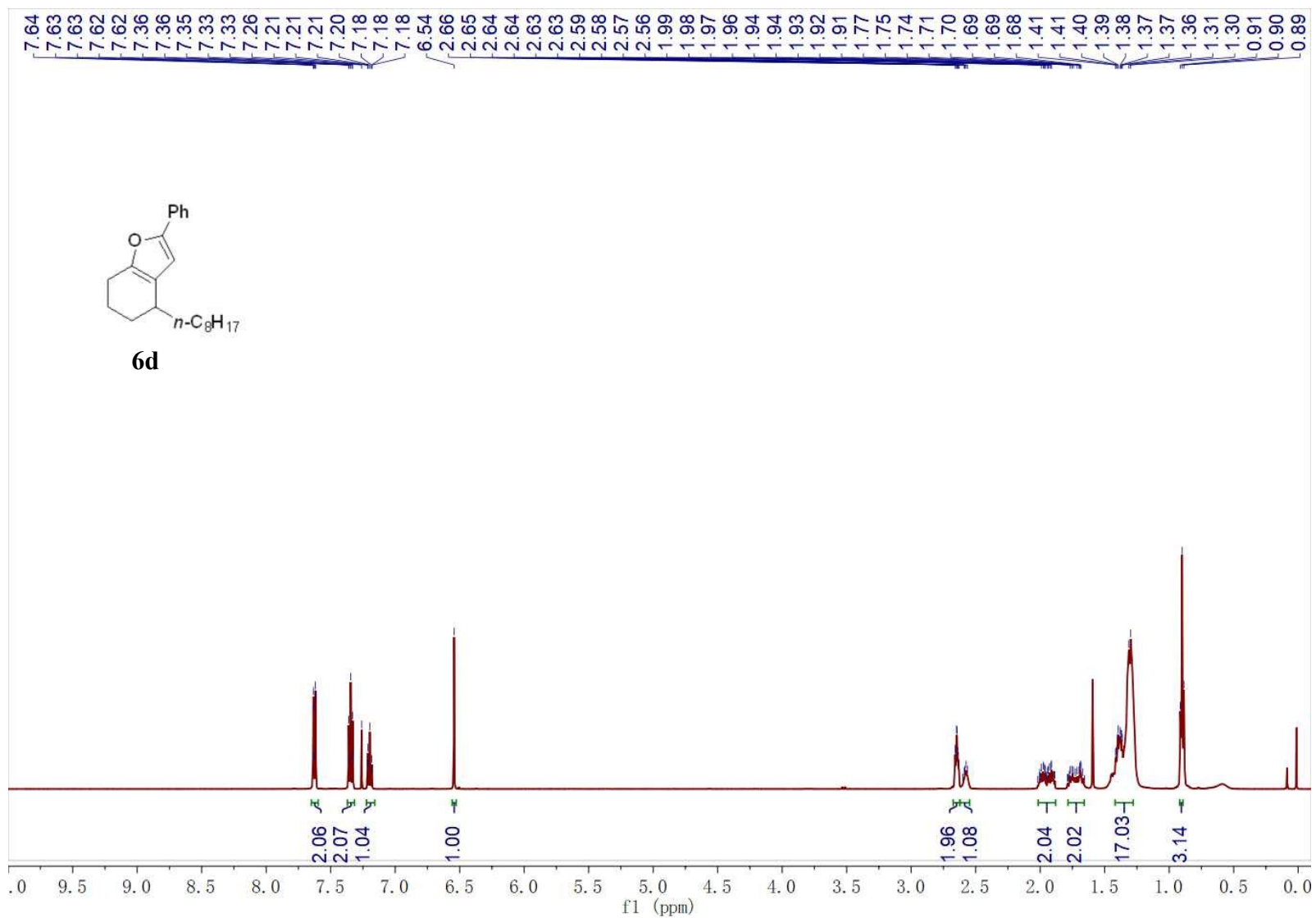
6c

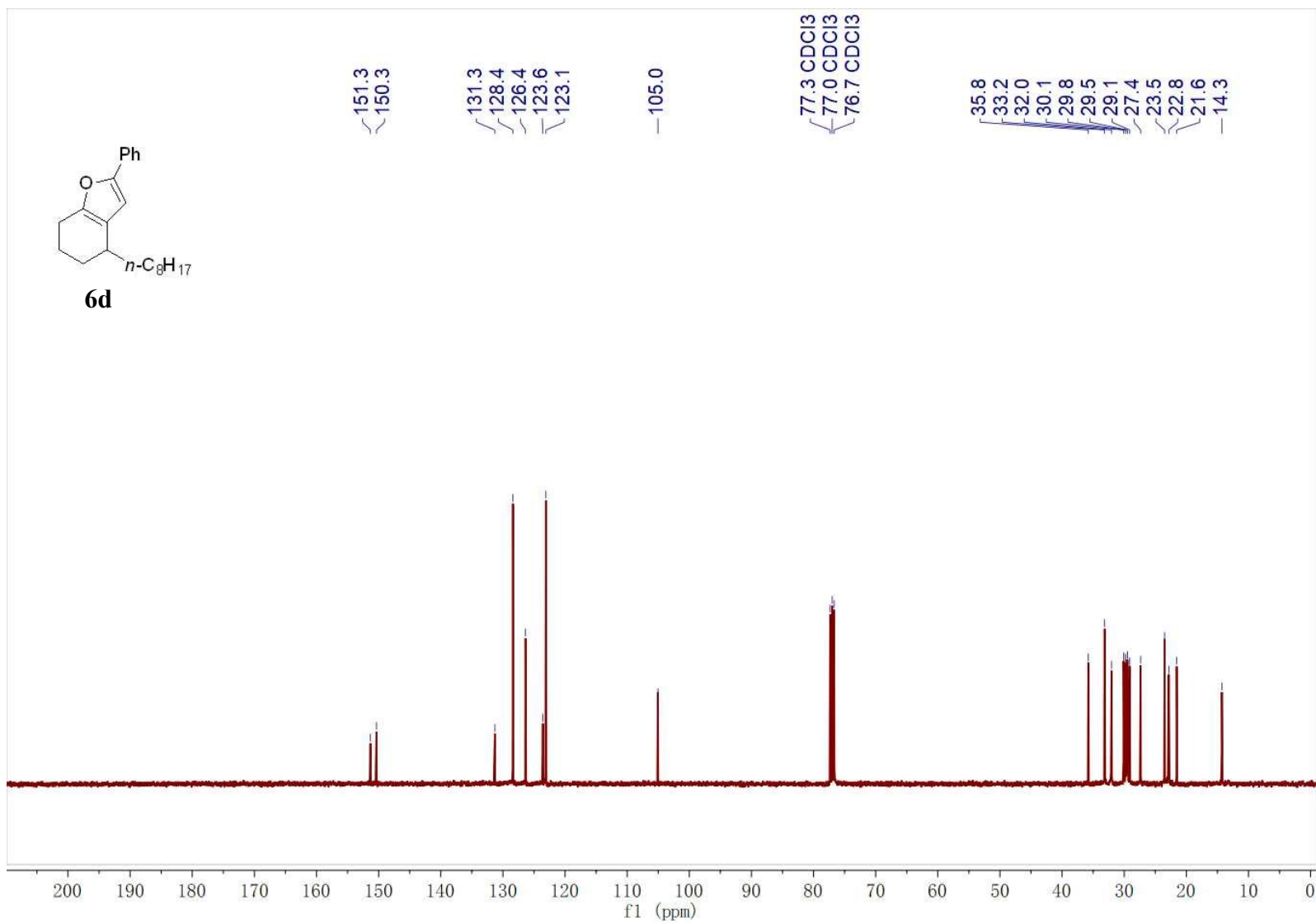


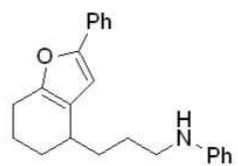


6c

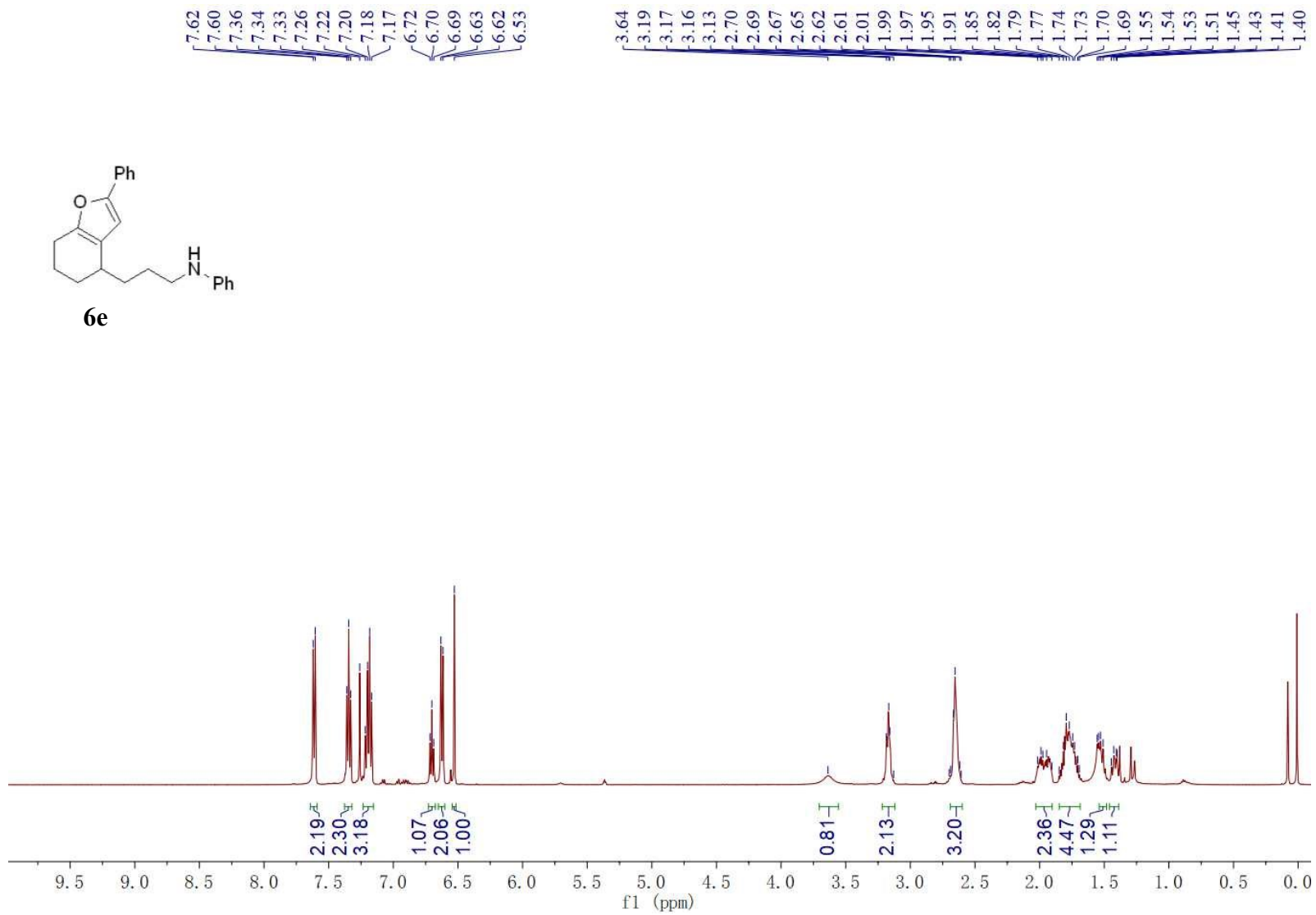


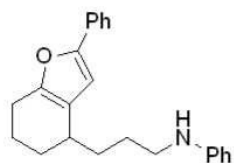




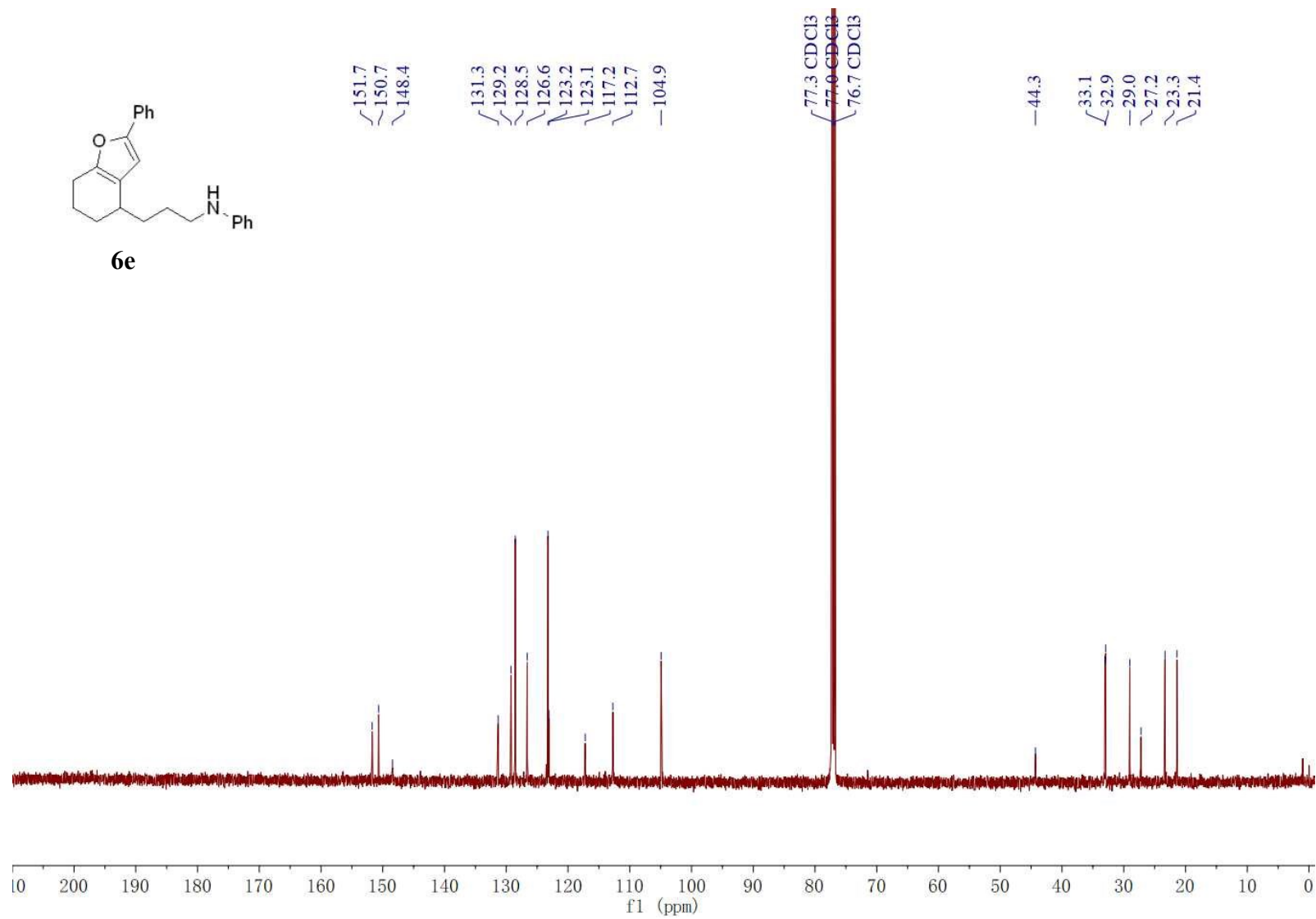


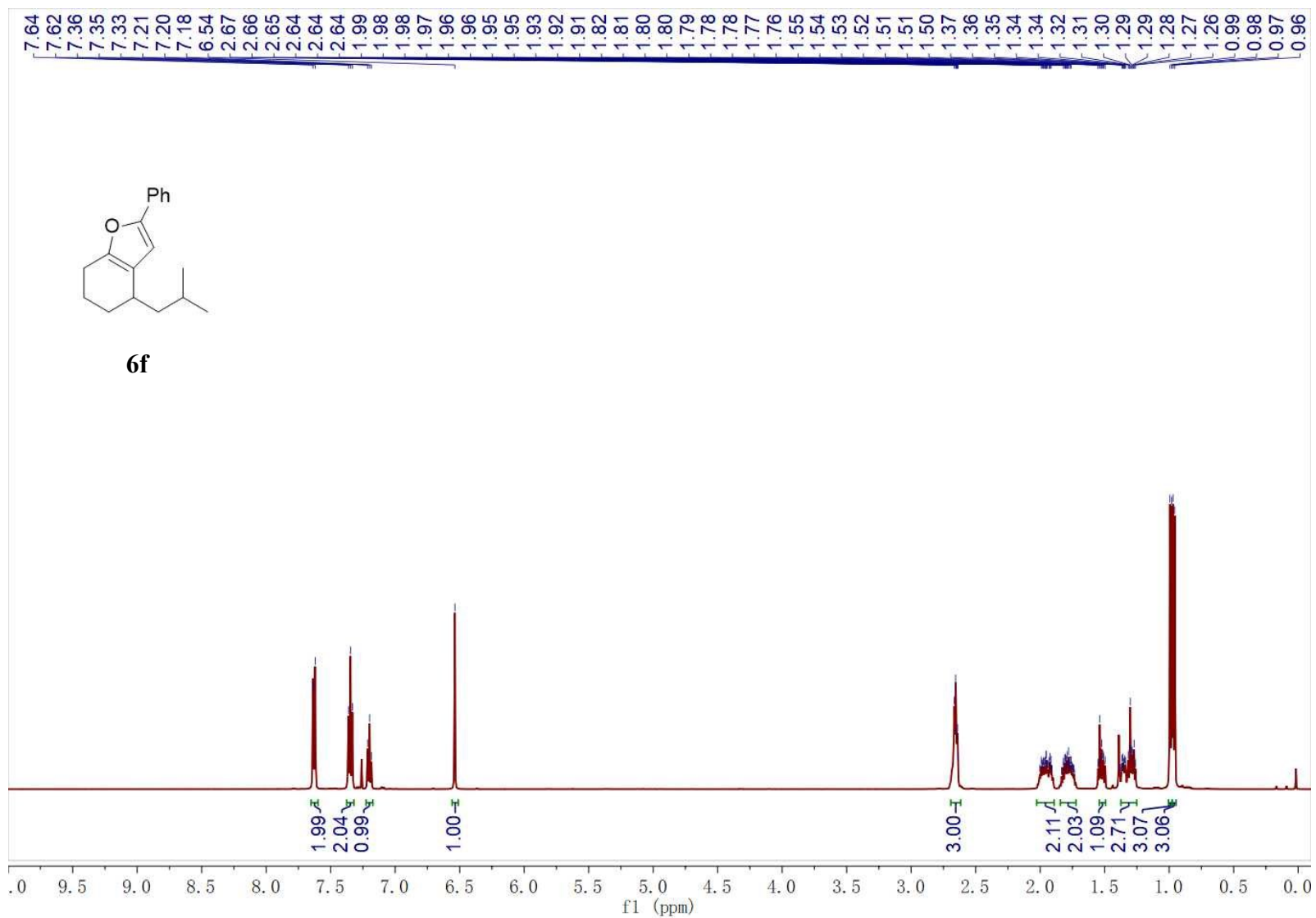
6e

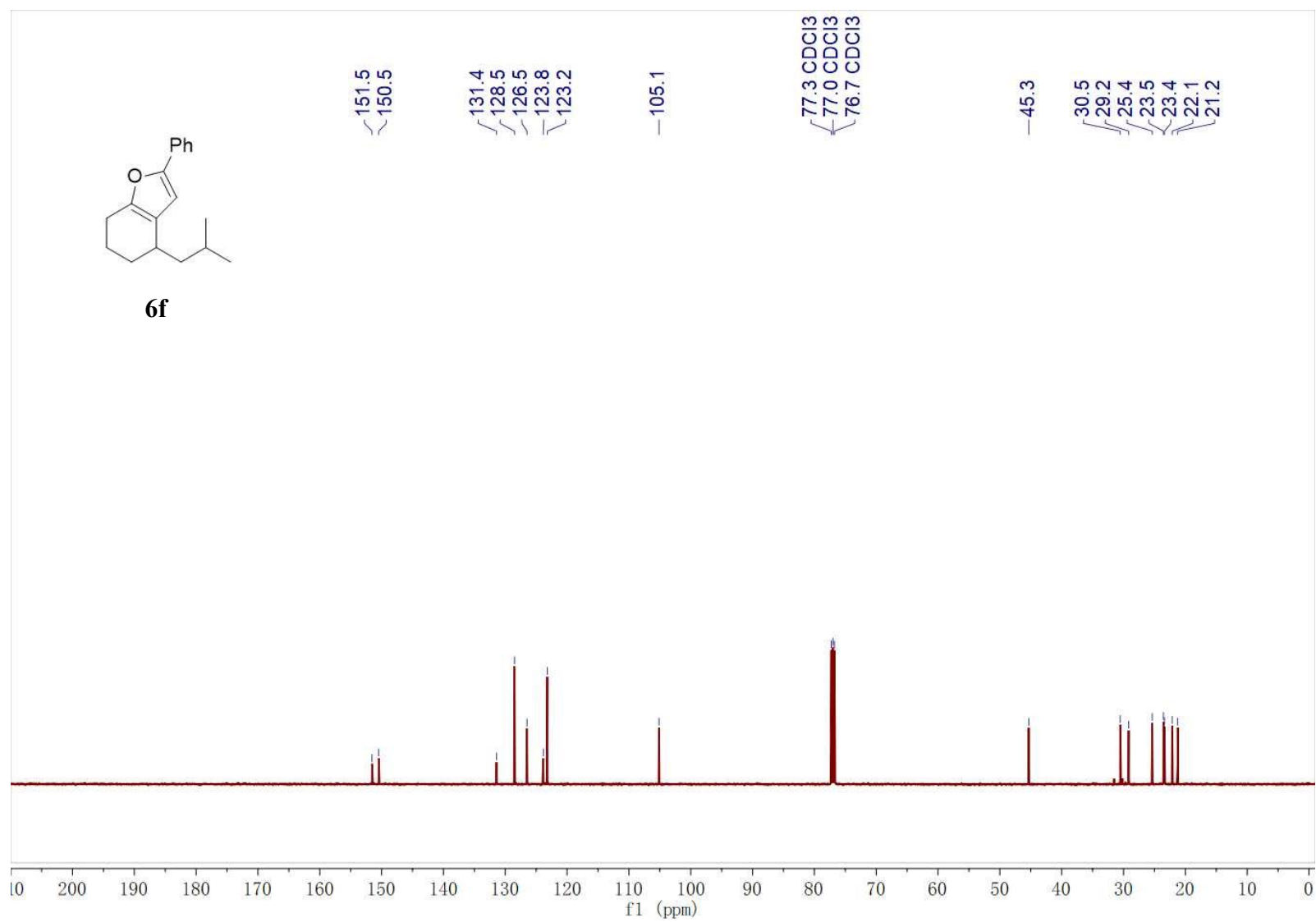


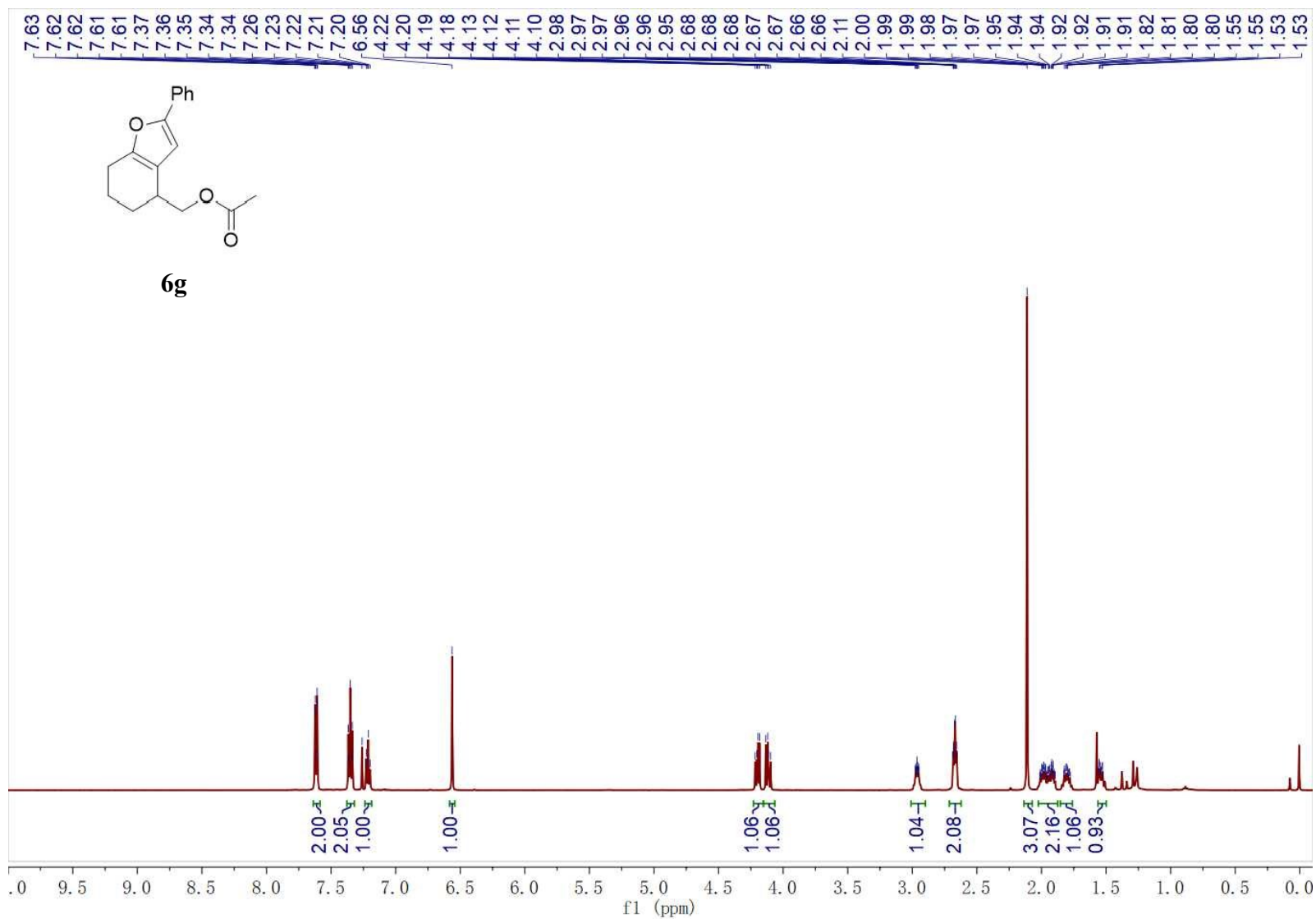


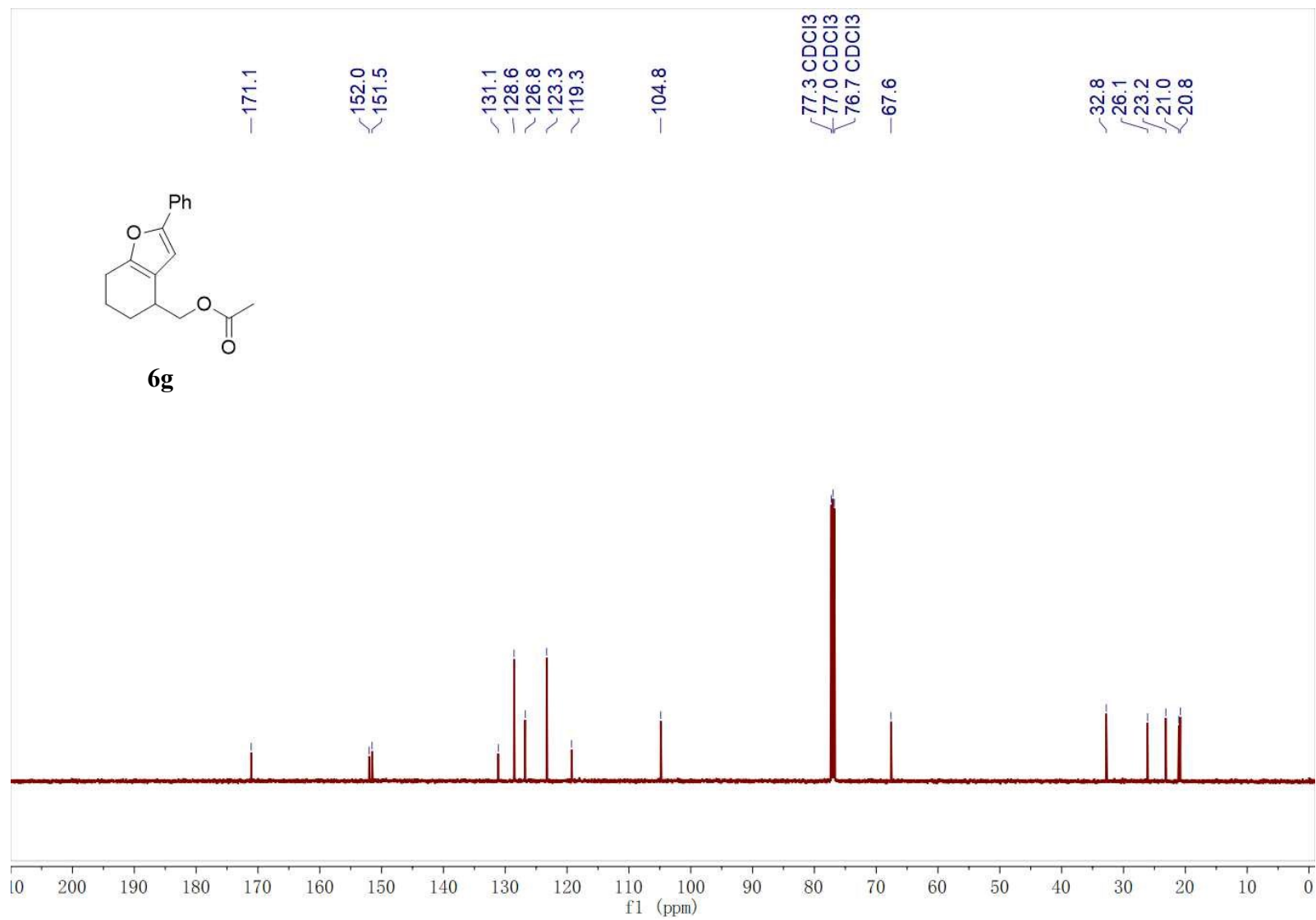
6e

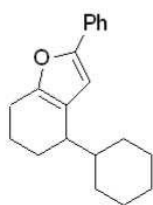




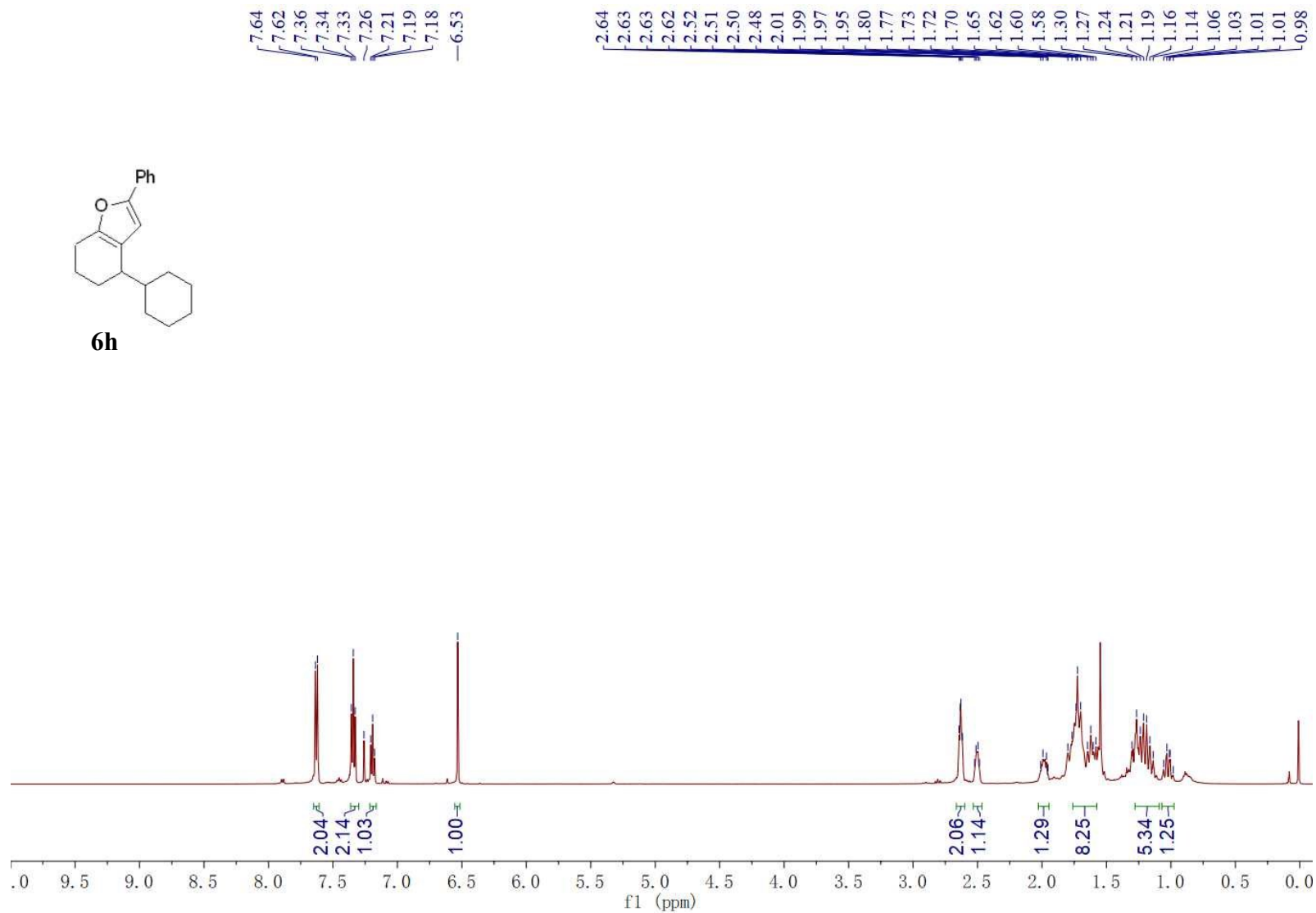


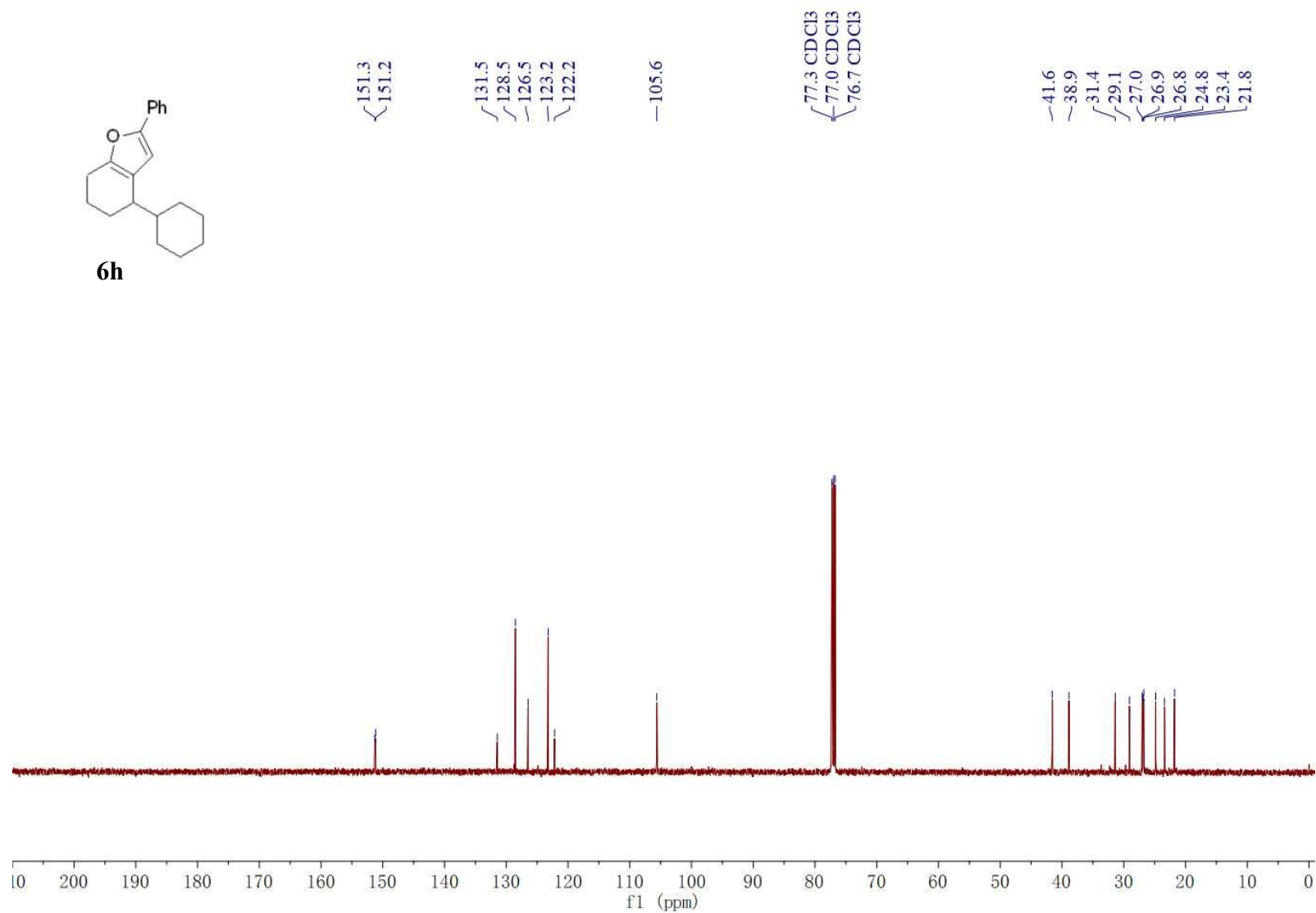
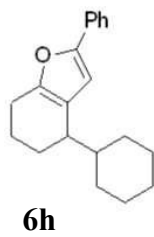


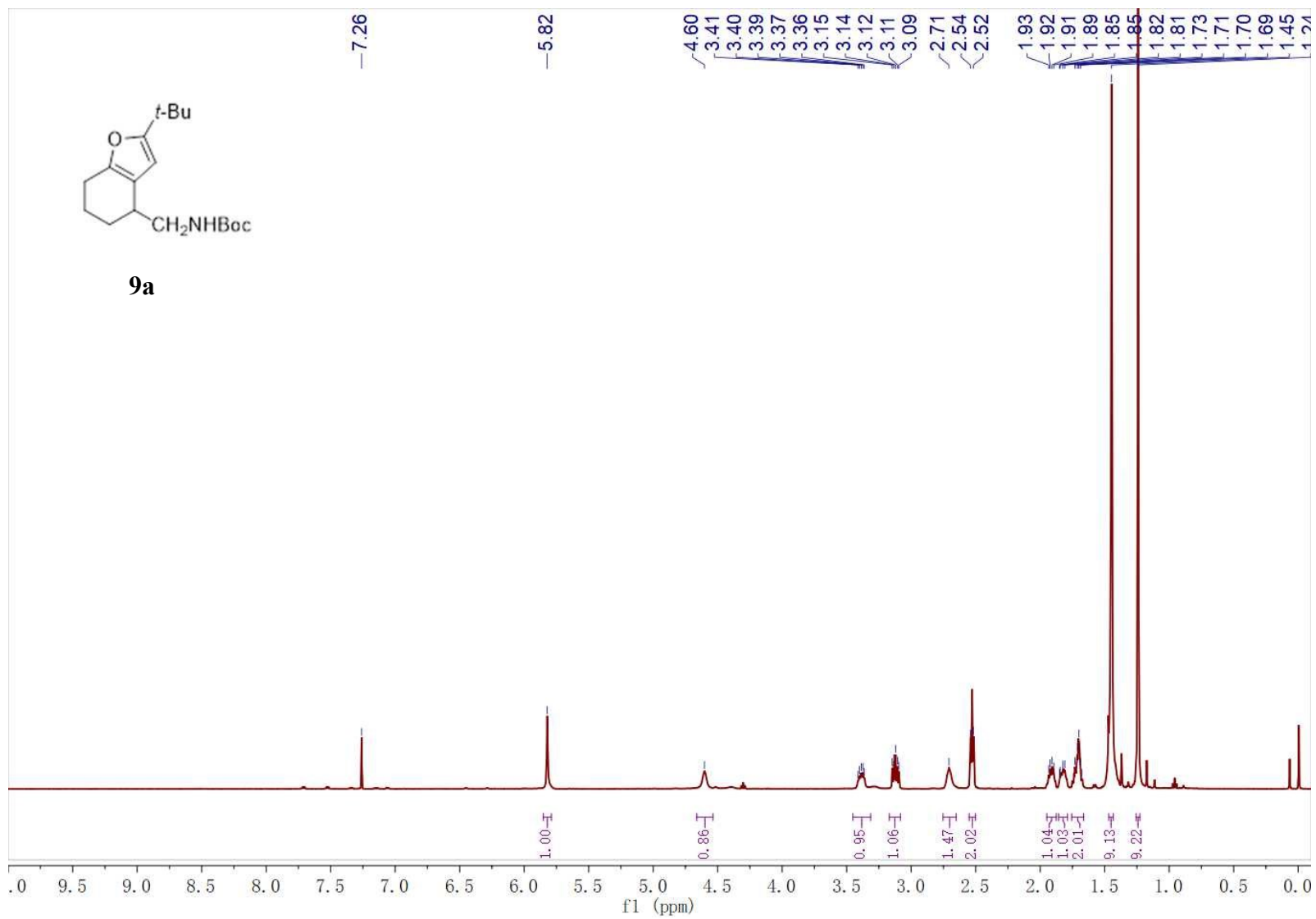


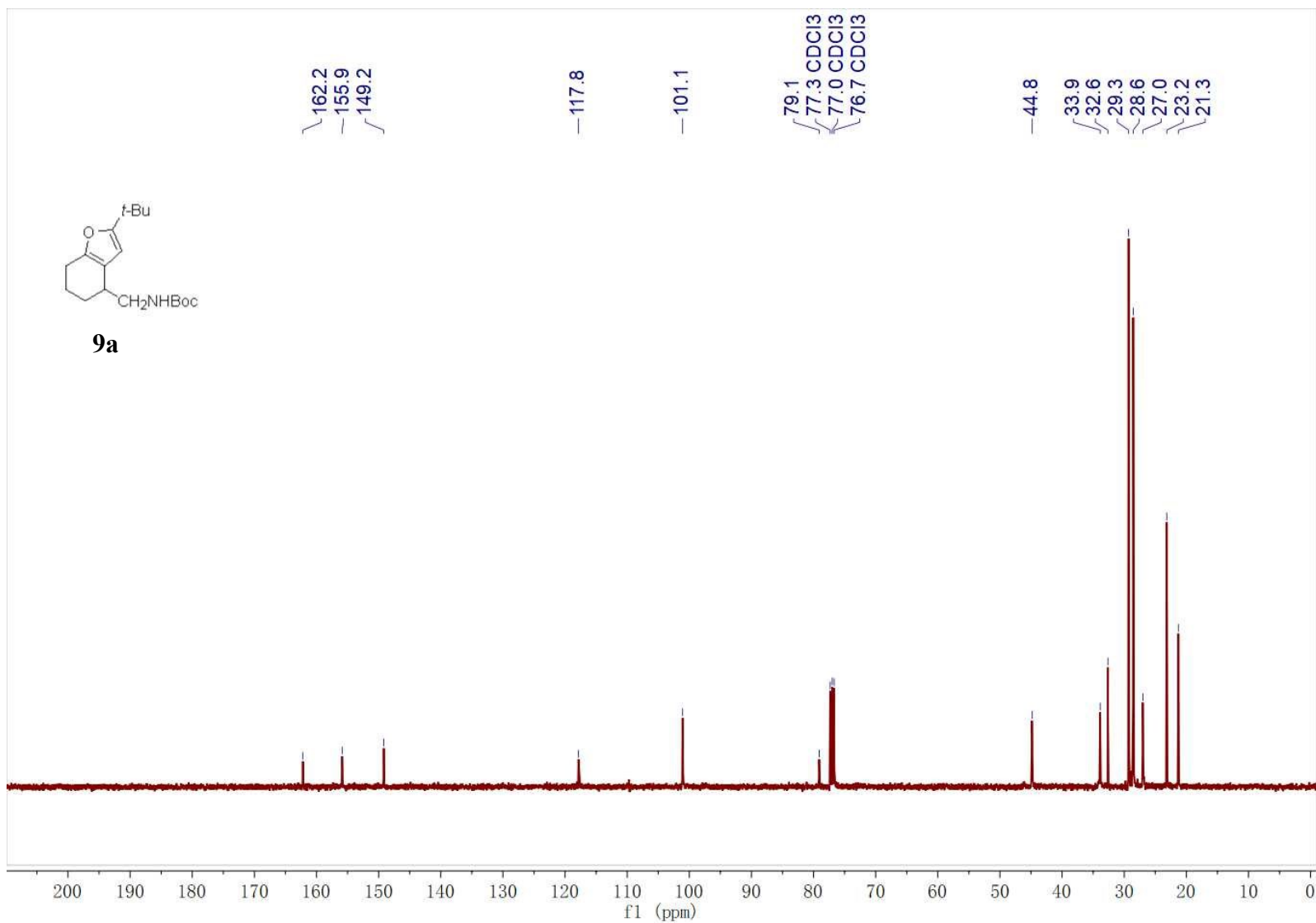


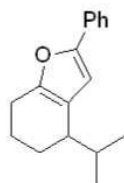
6h



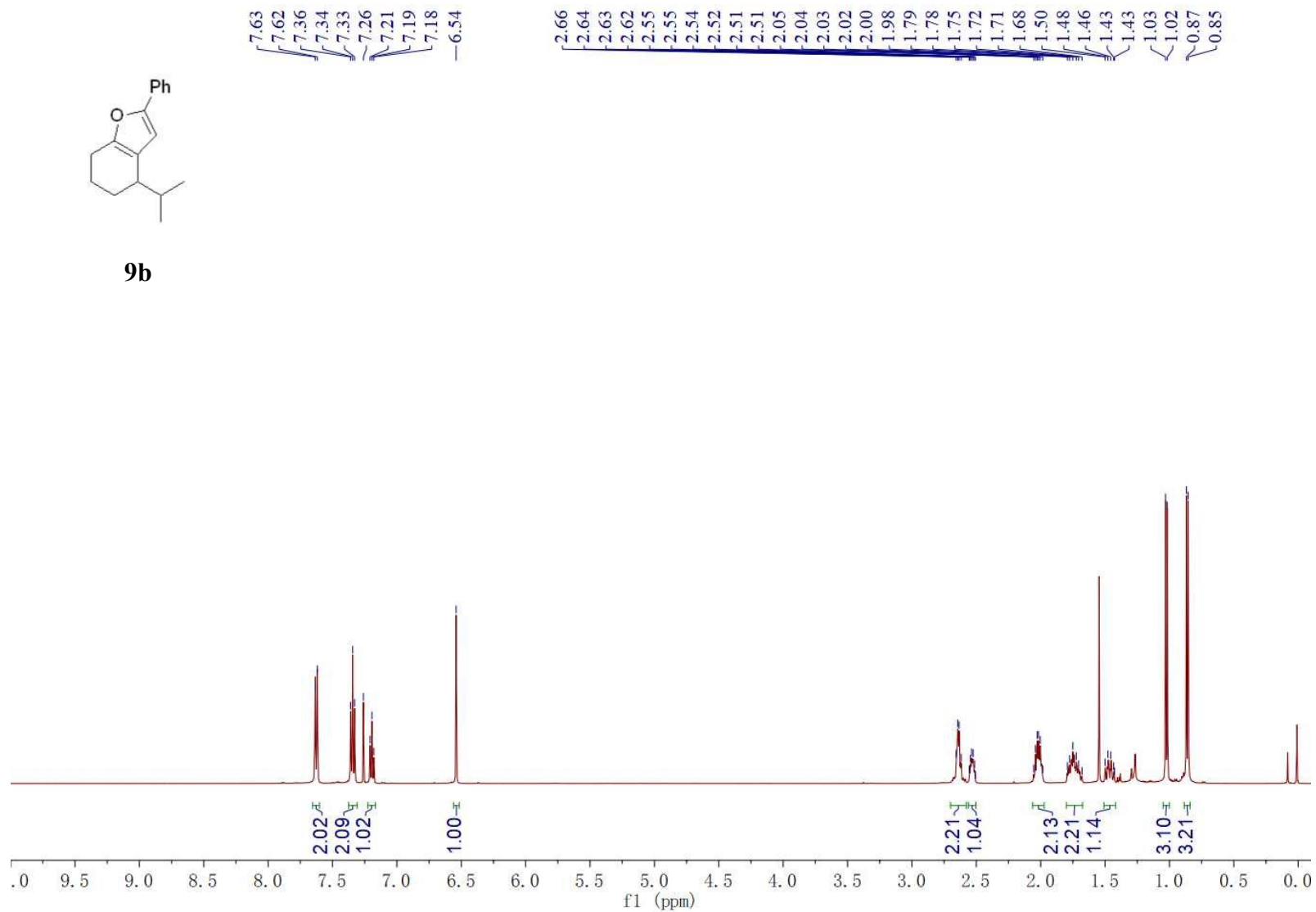


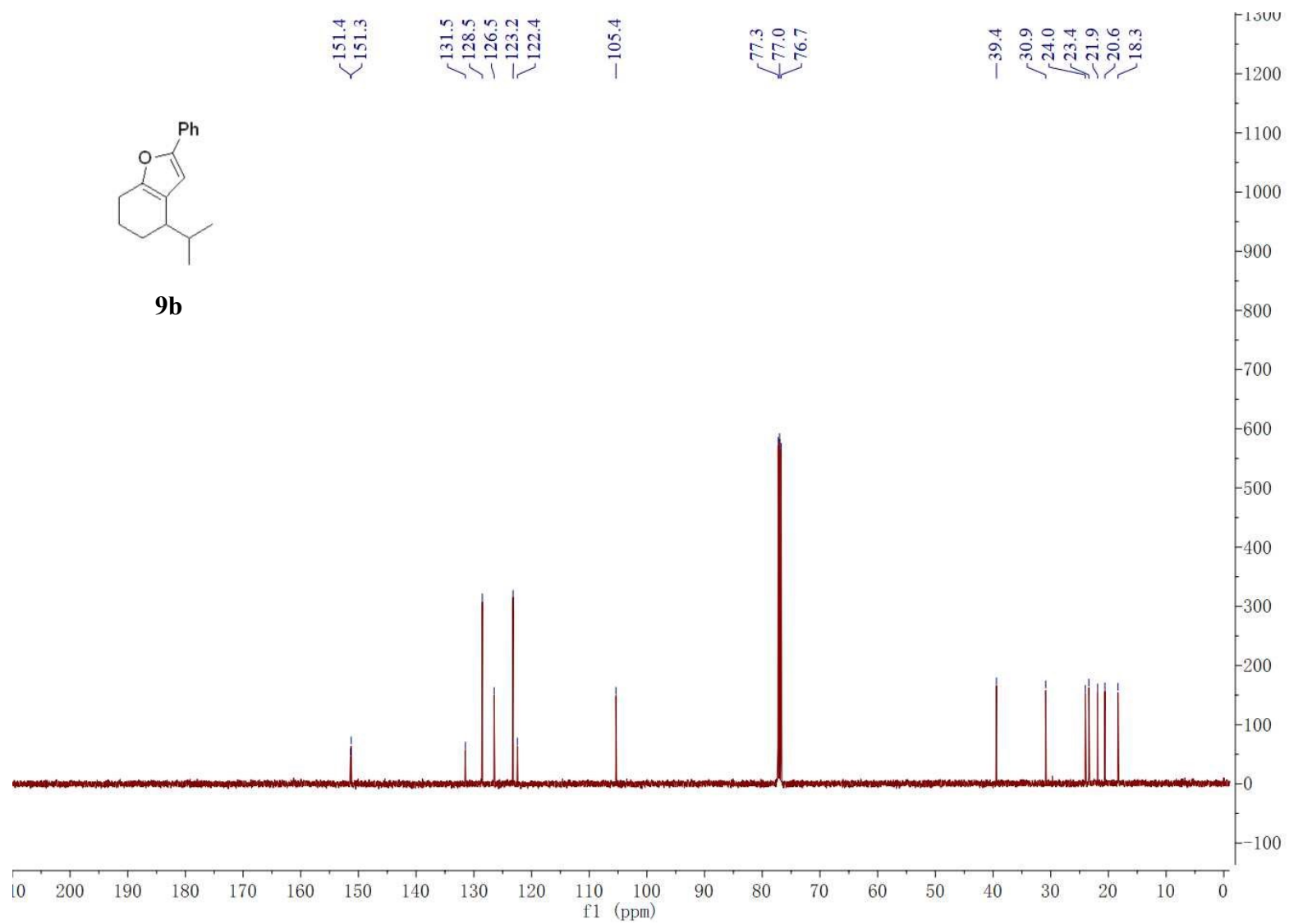


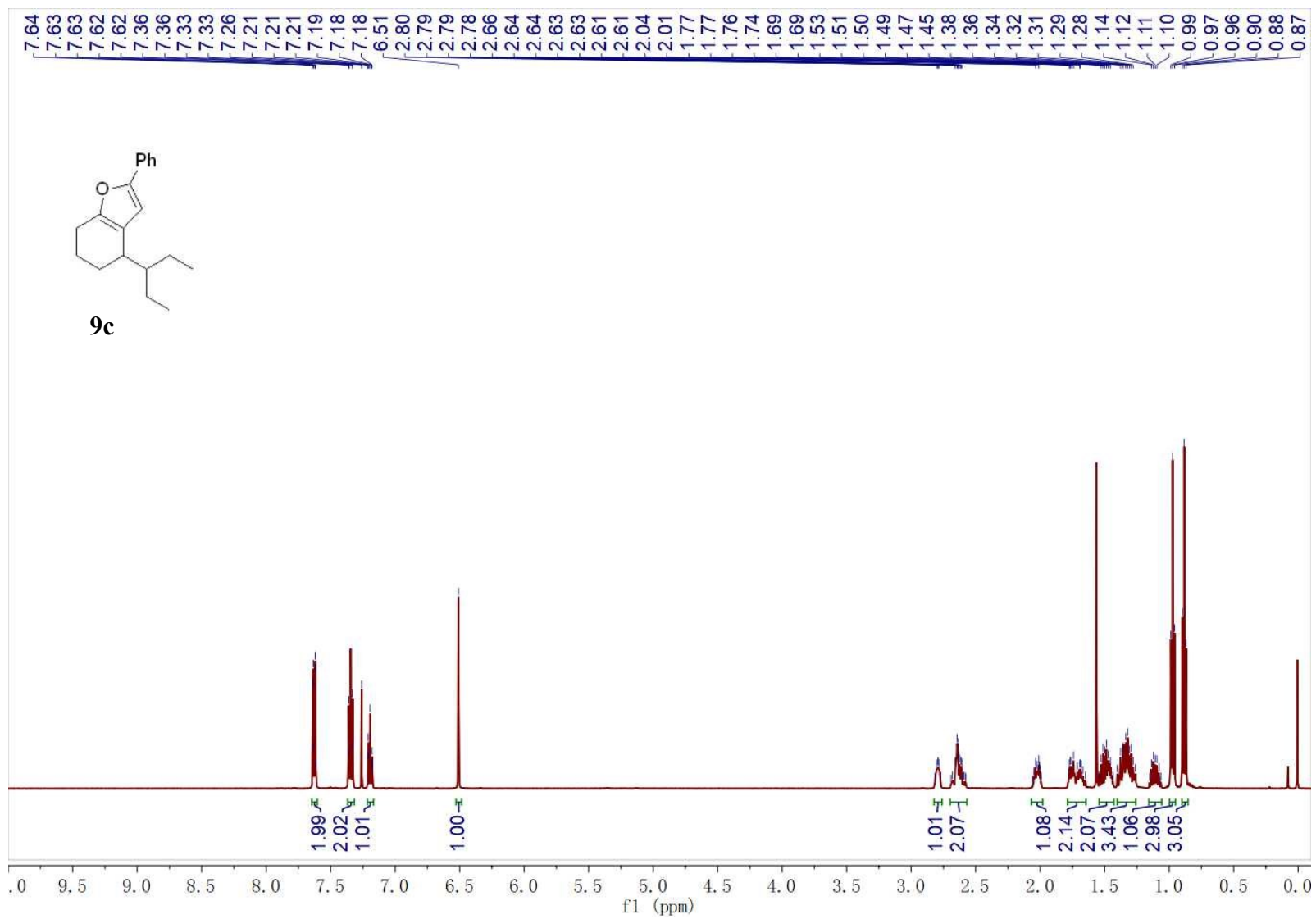


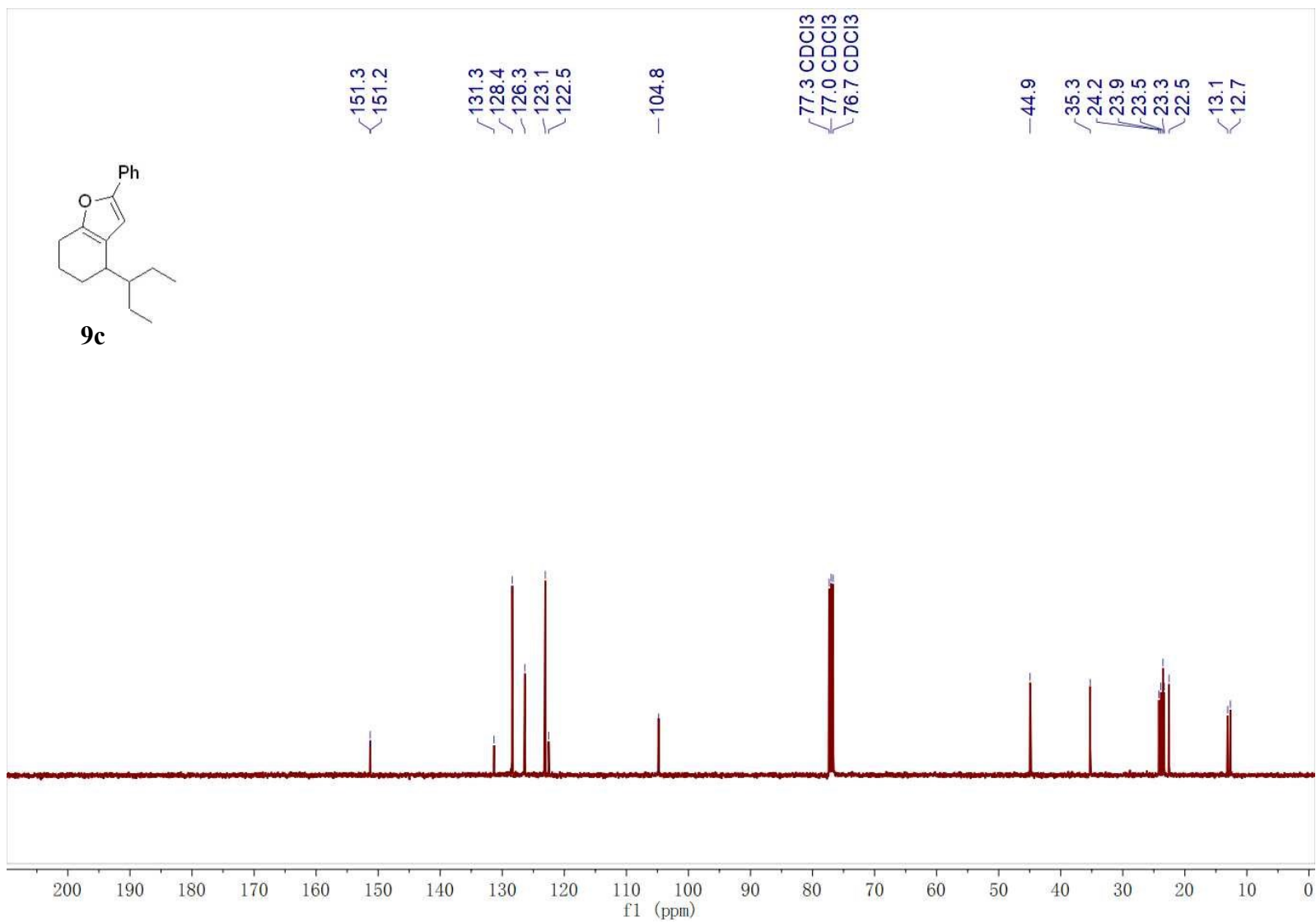


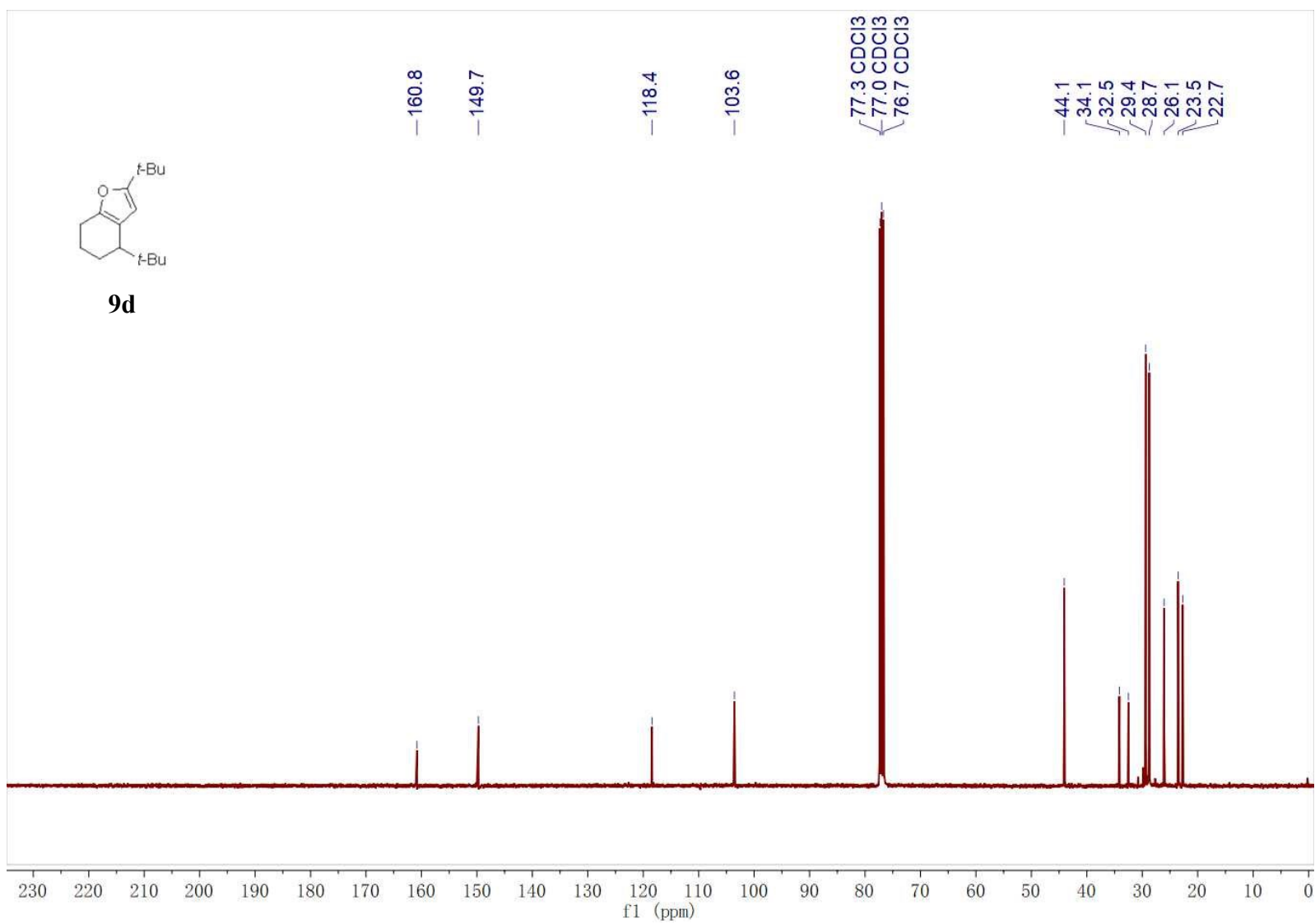
9b

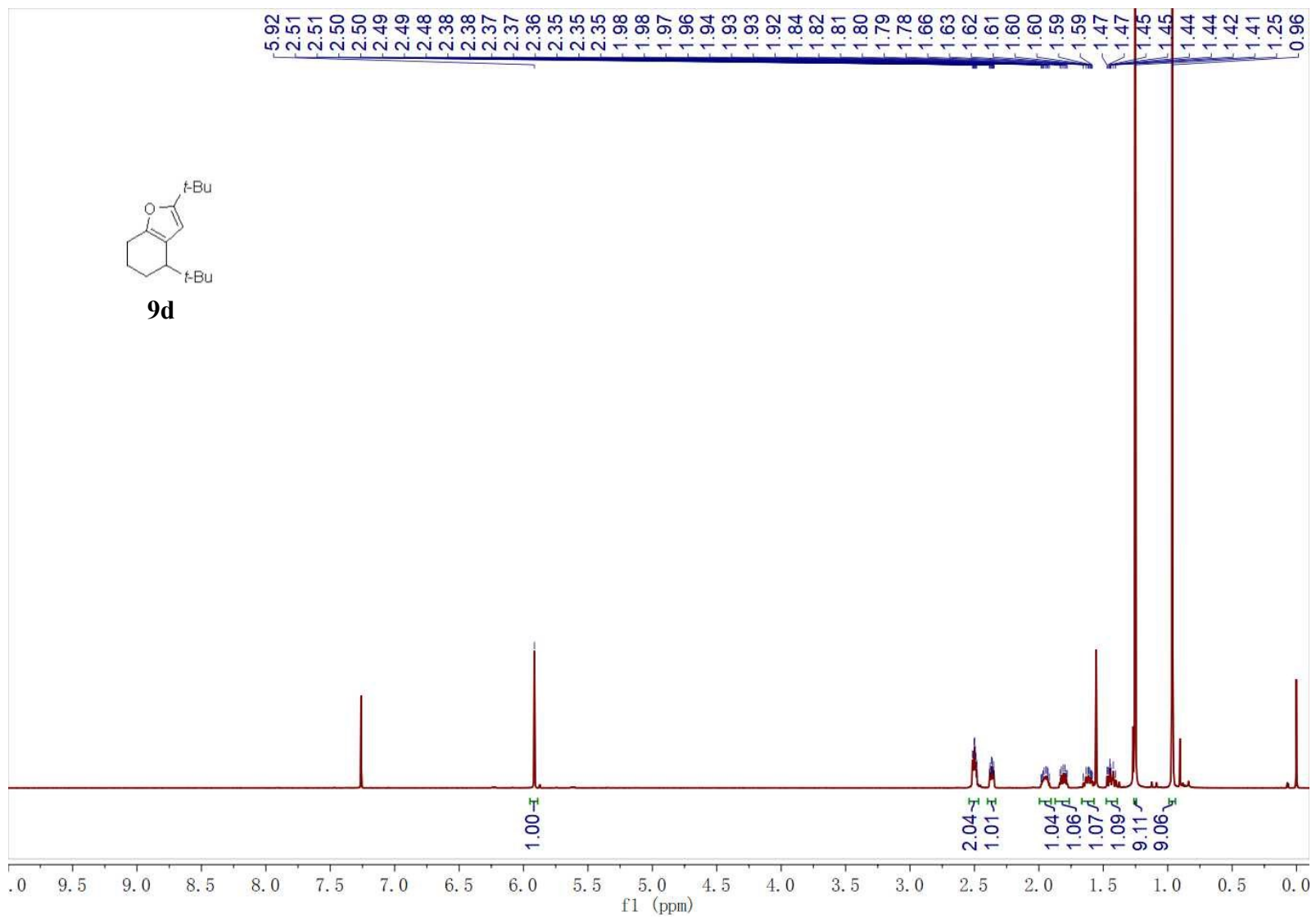


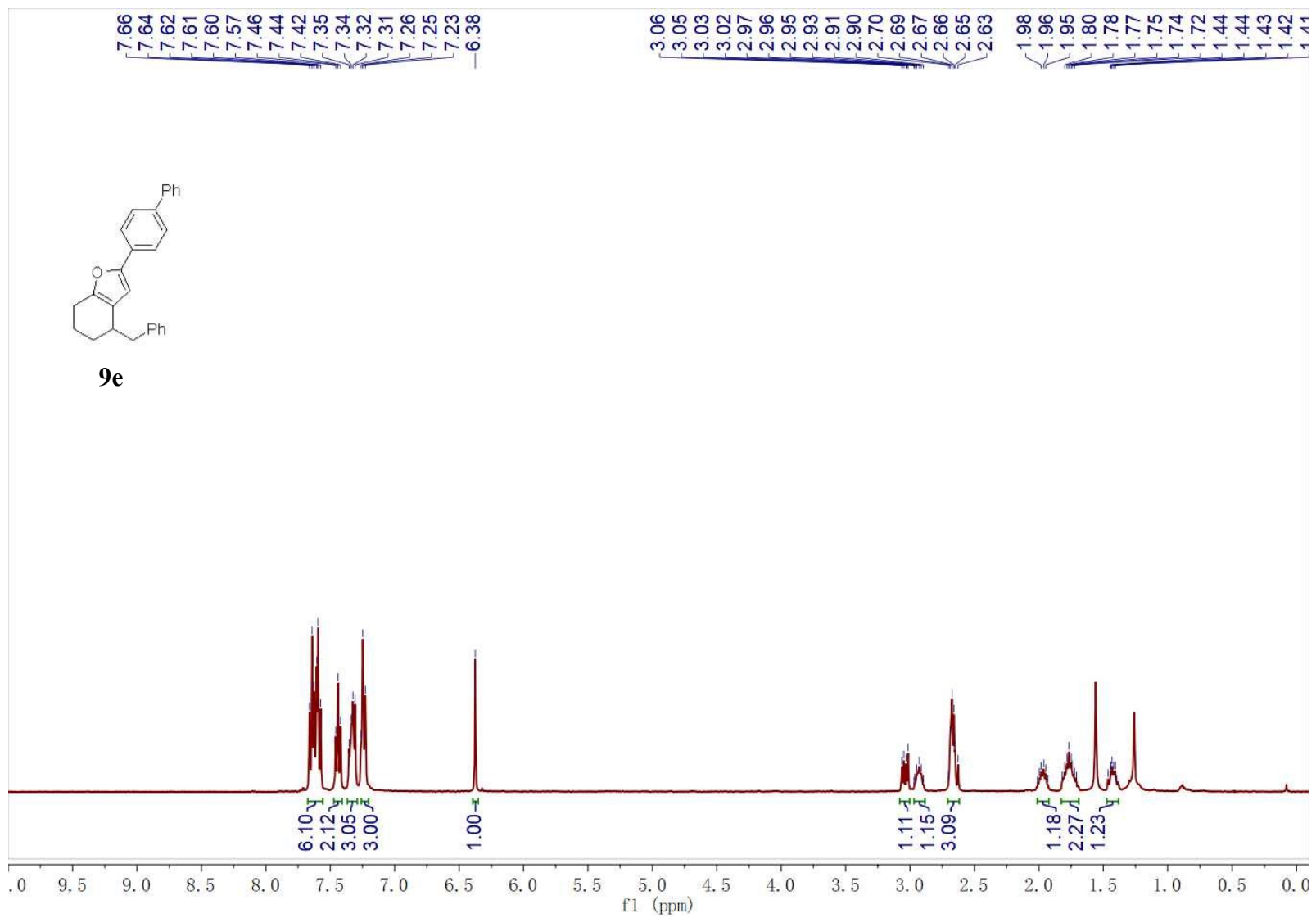


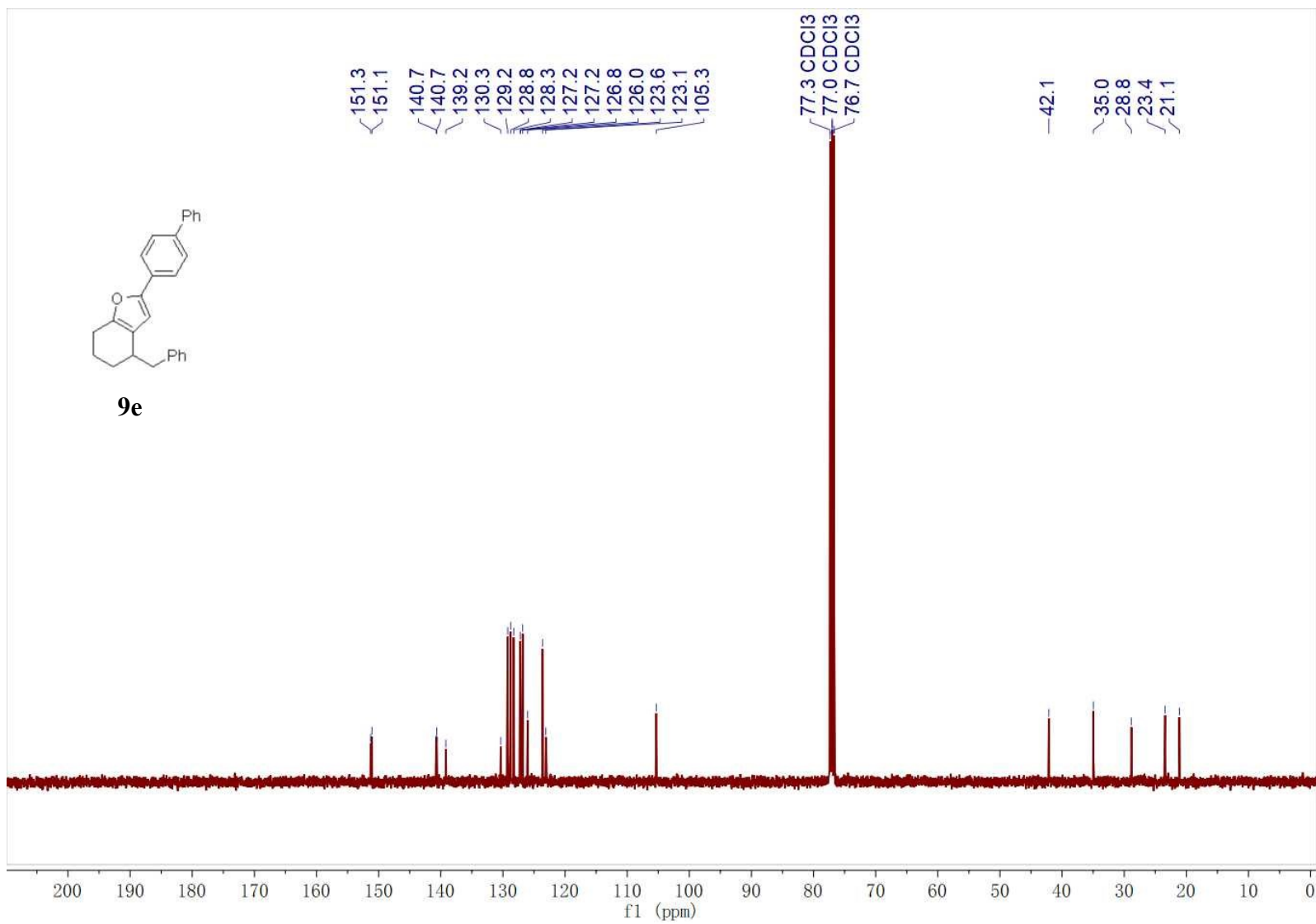


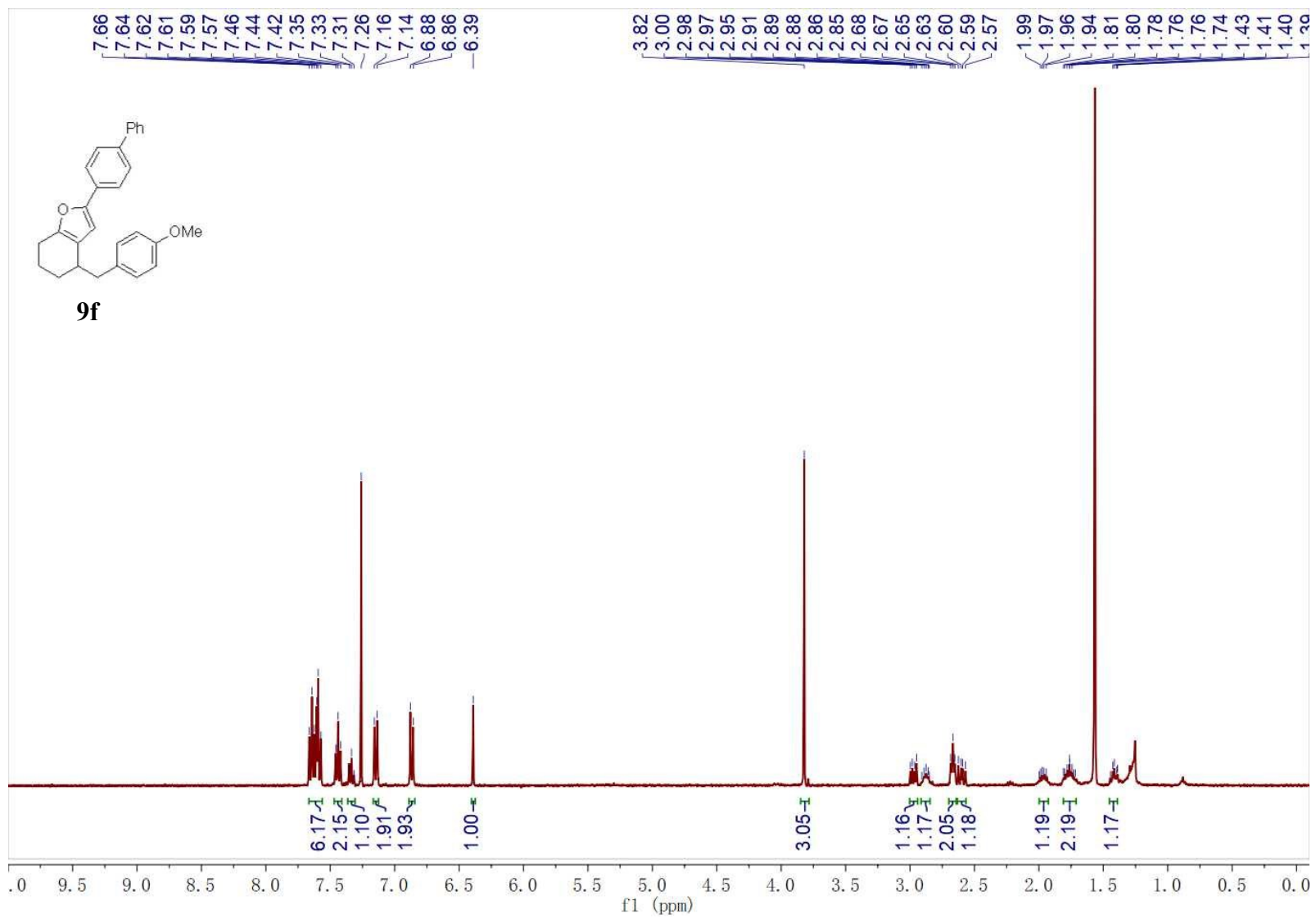


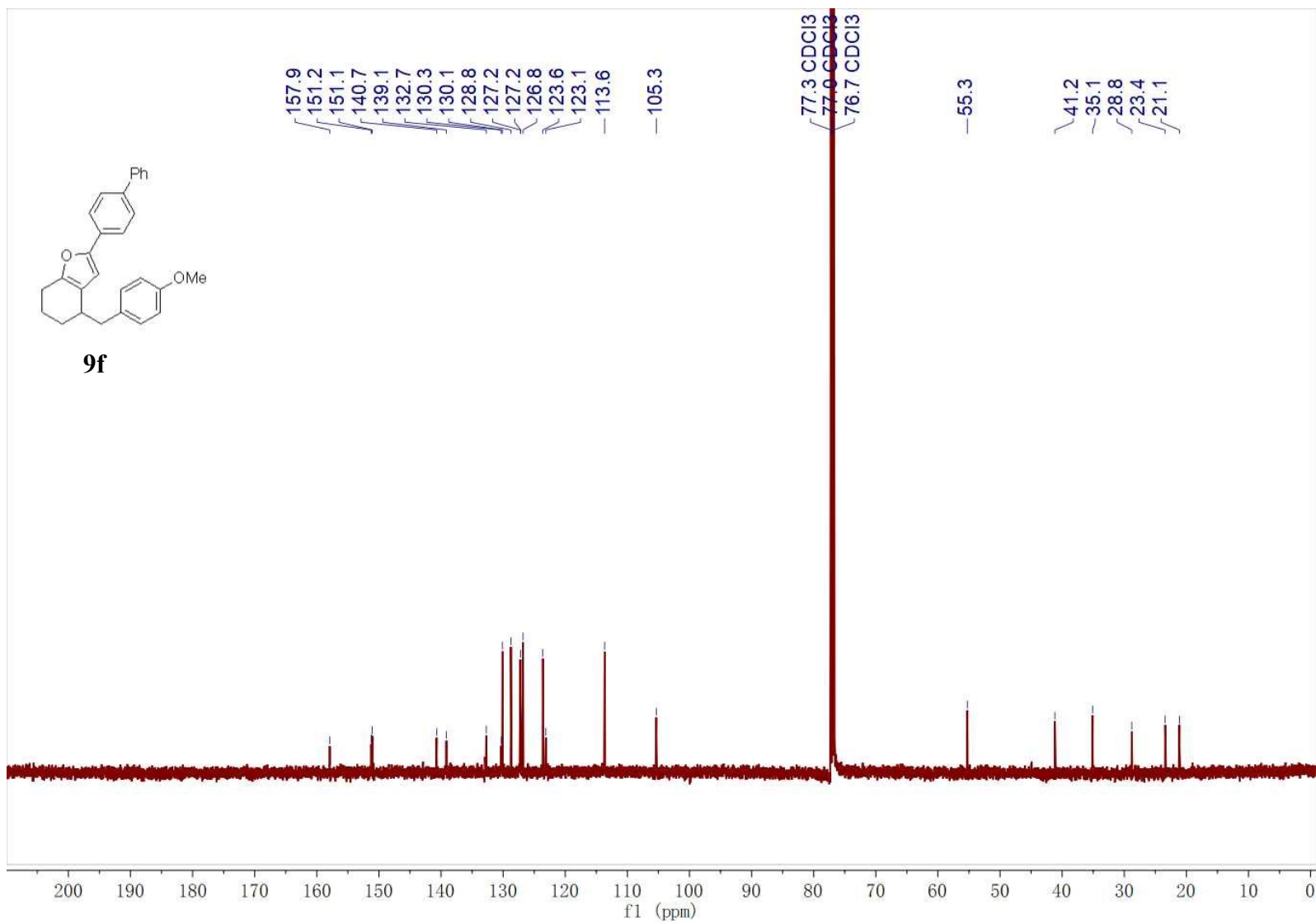


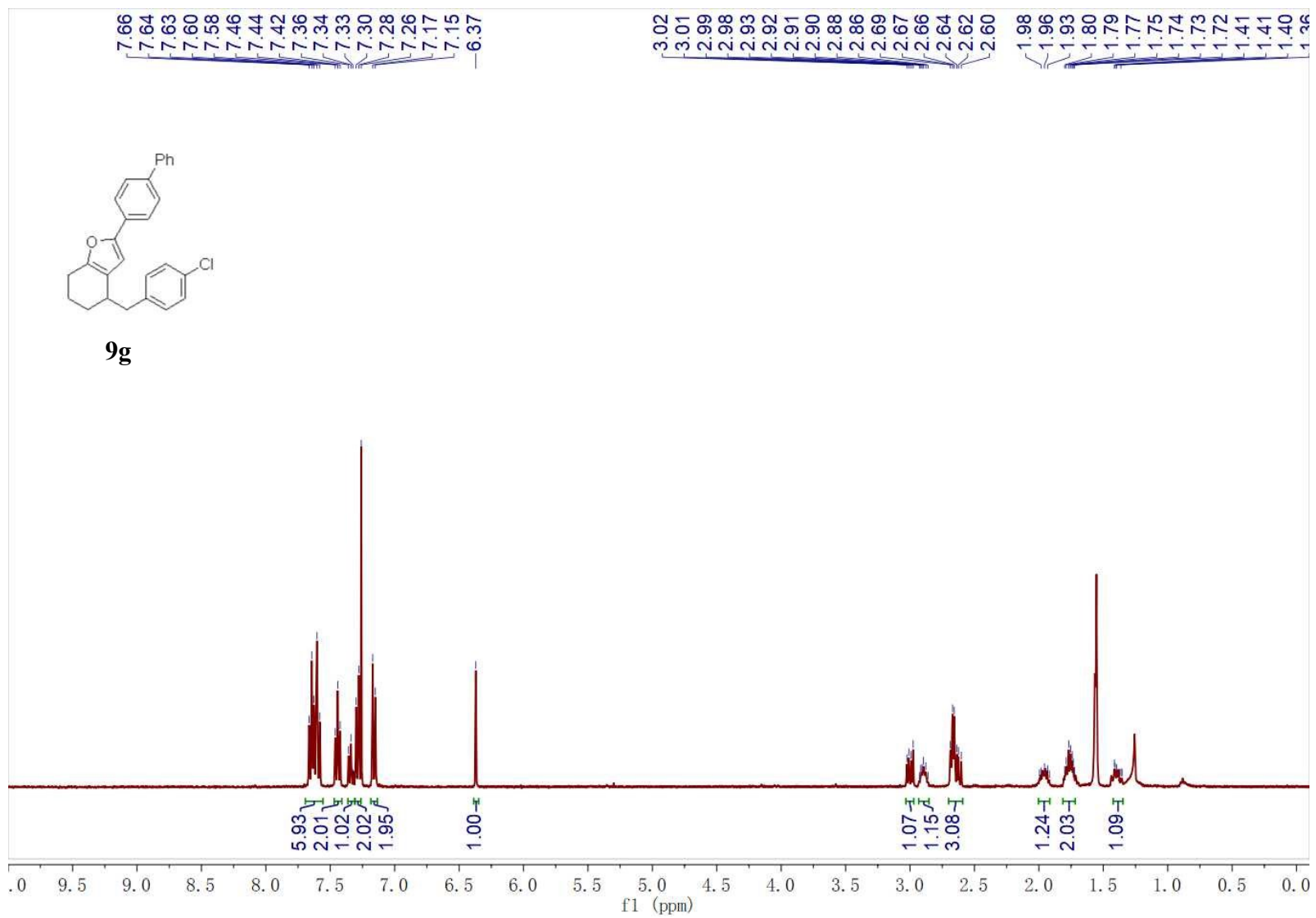


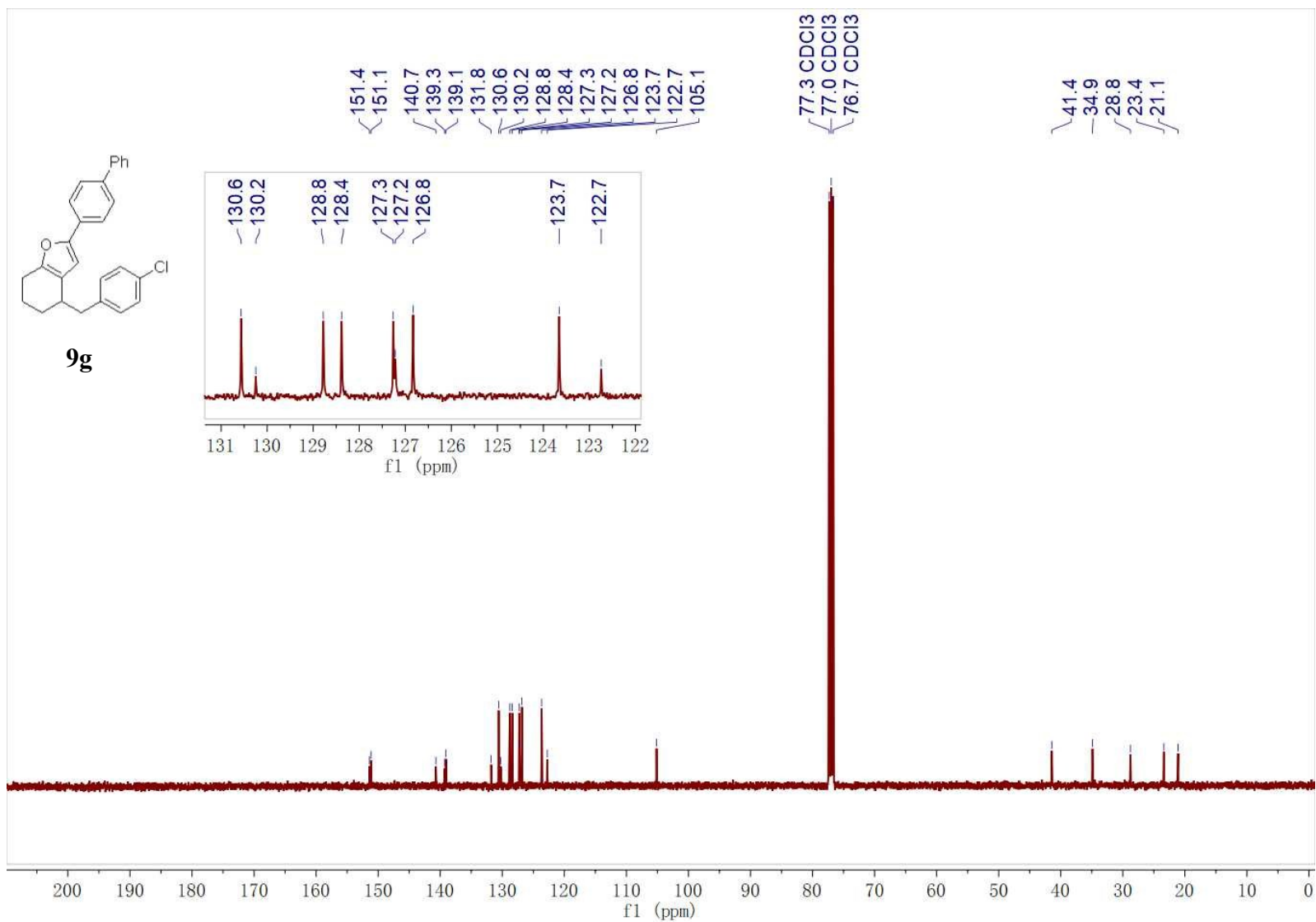


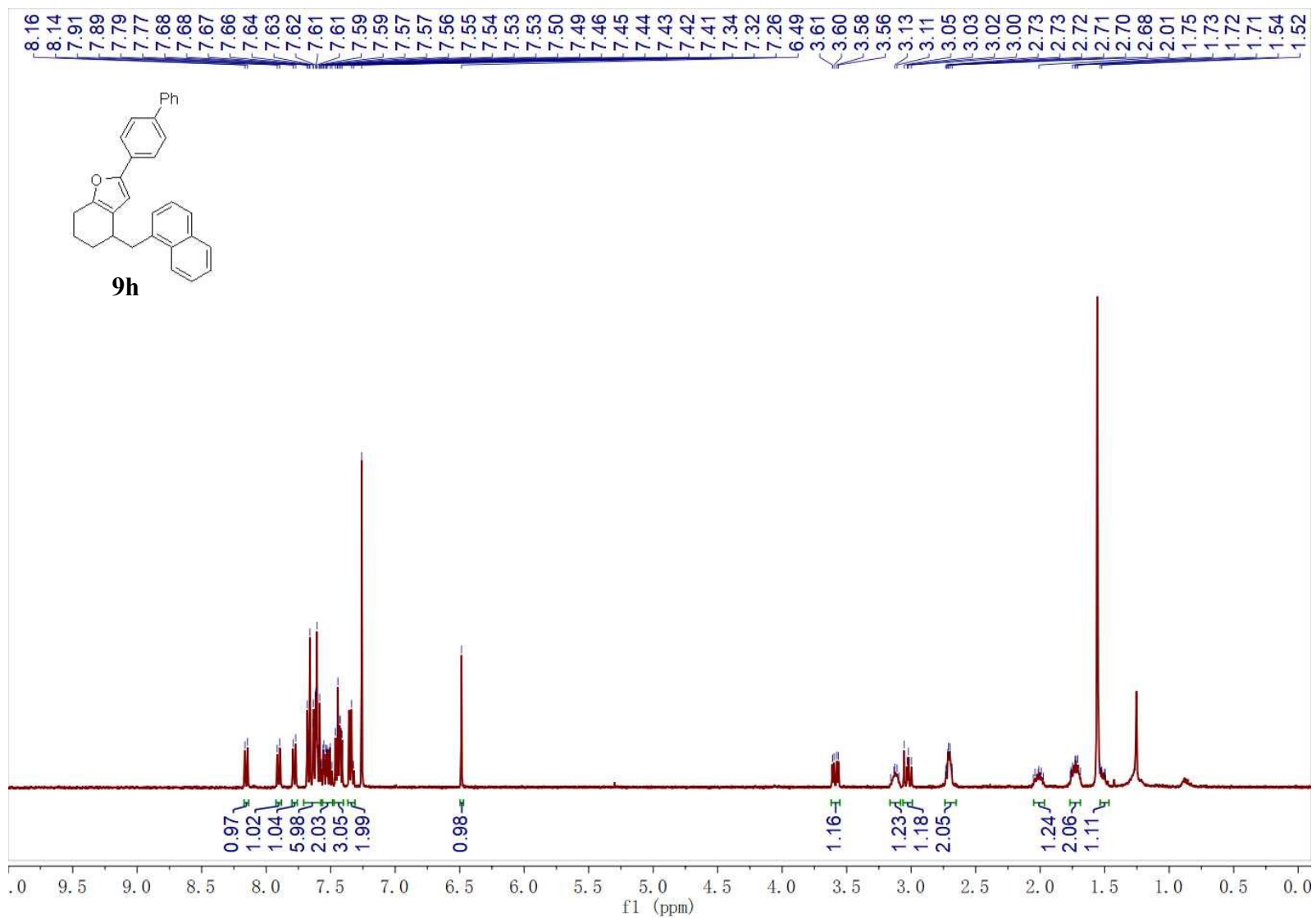


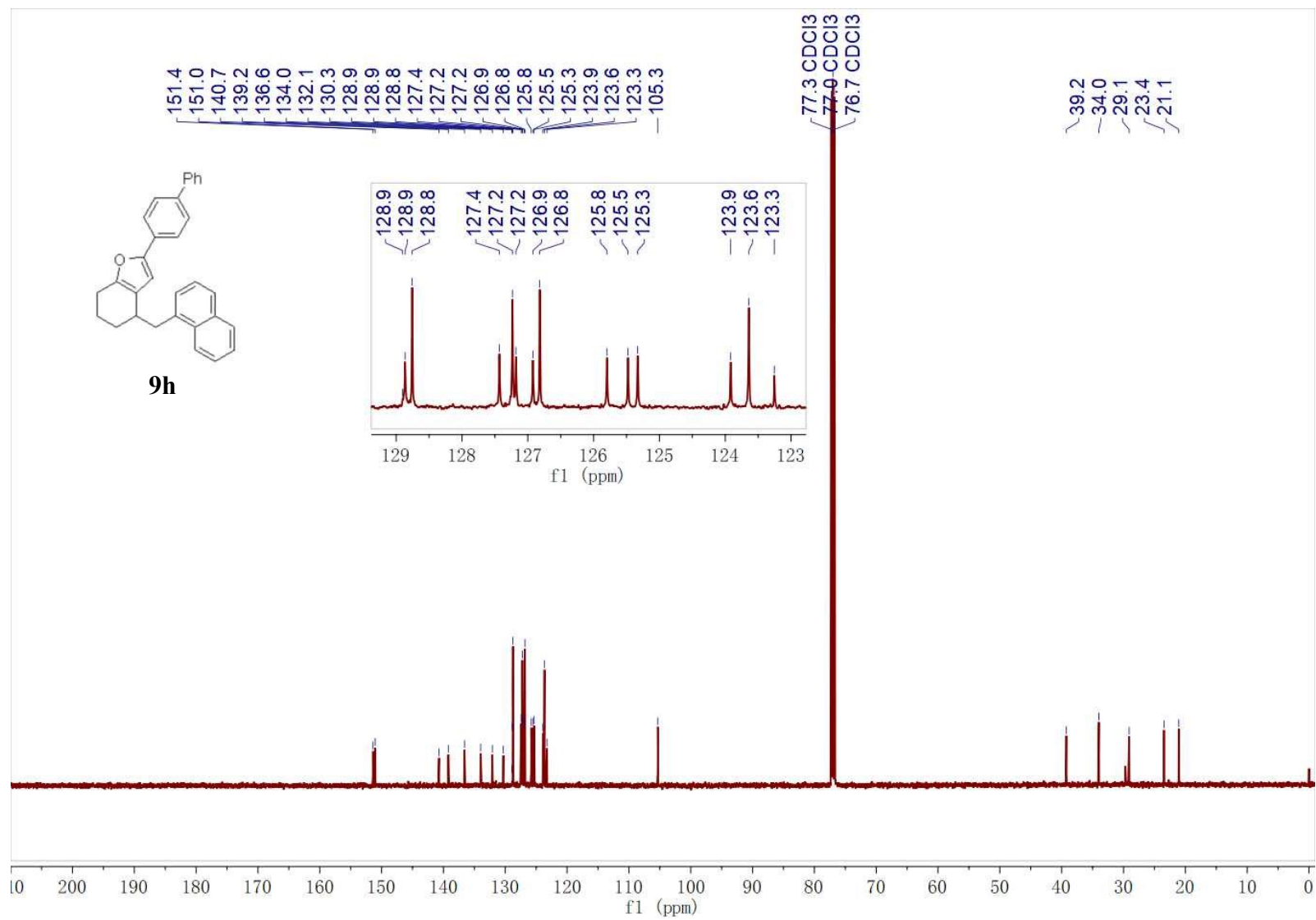


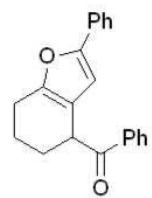




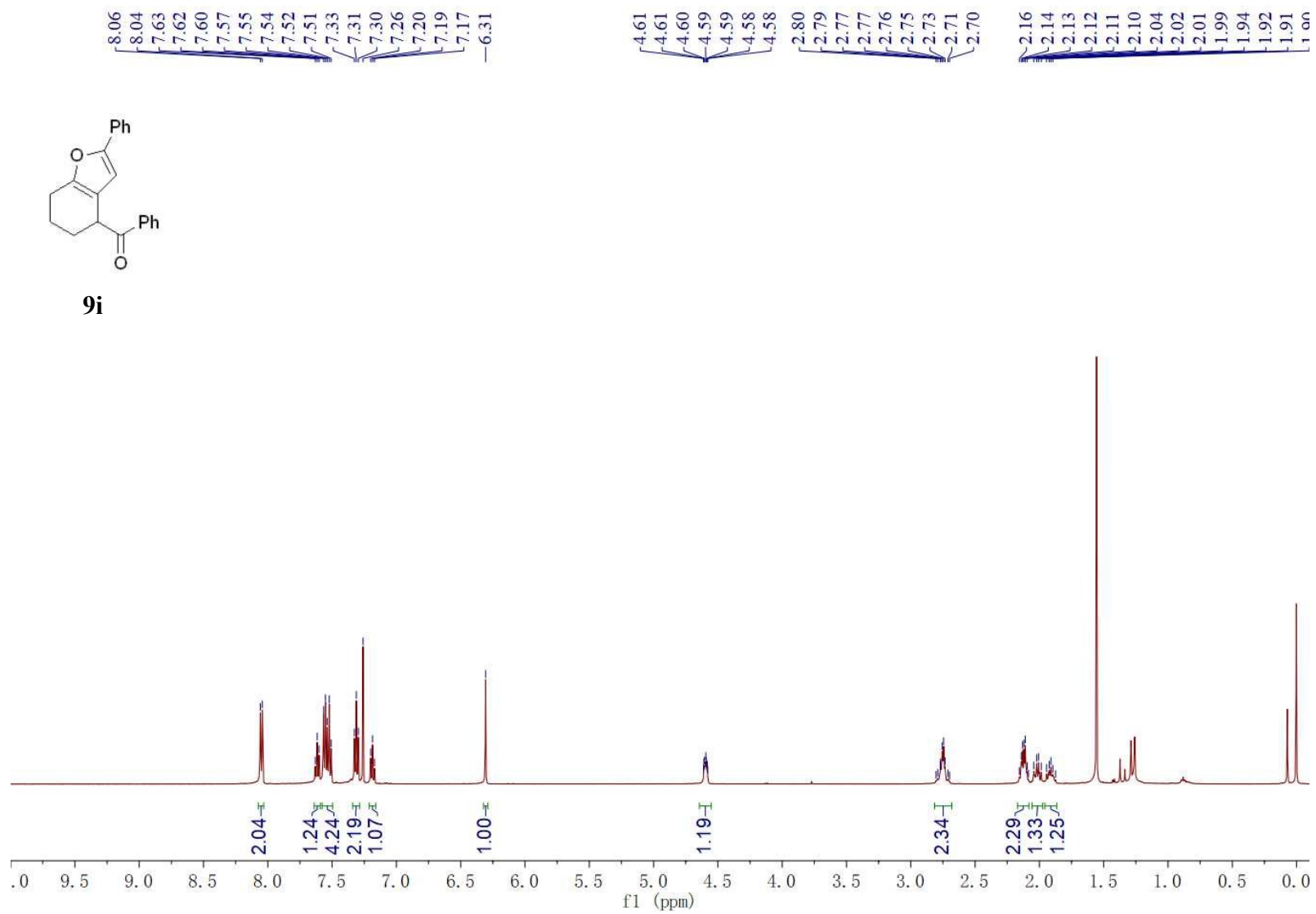


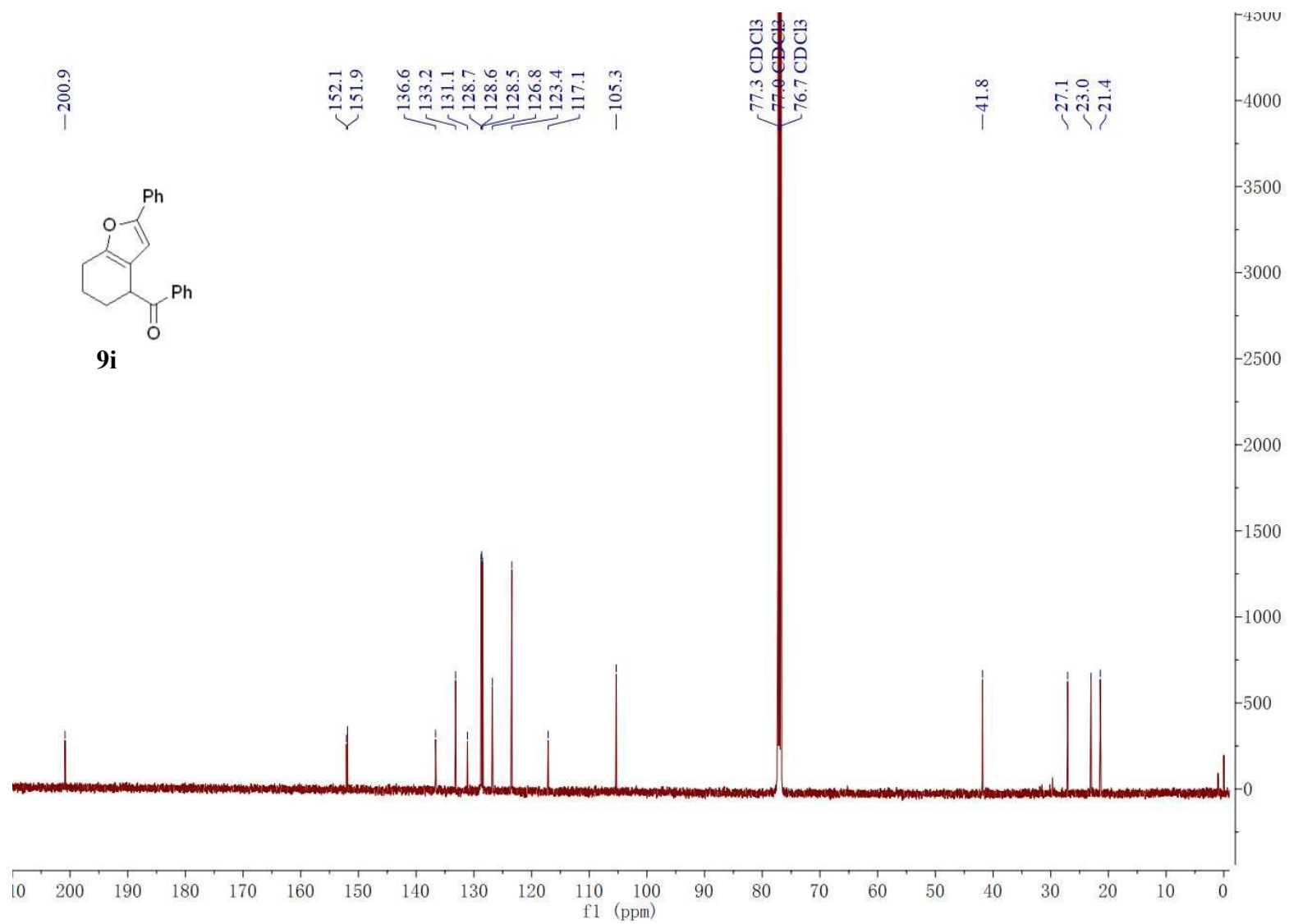


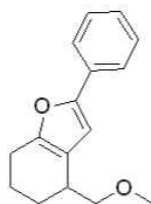




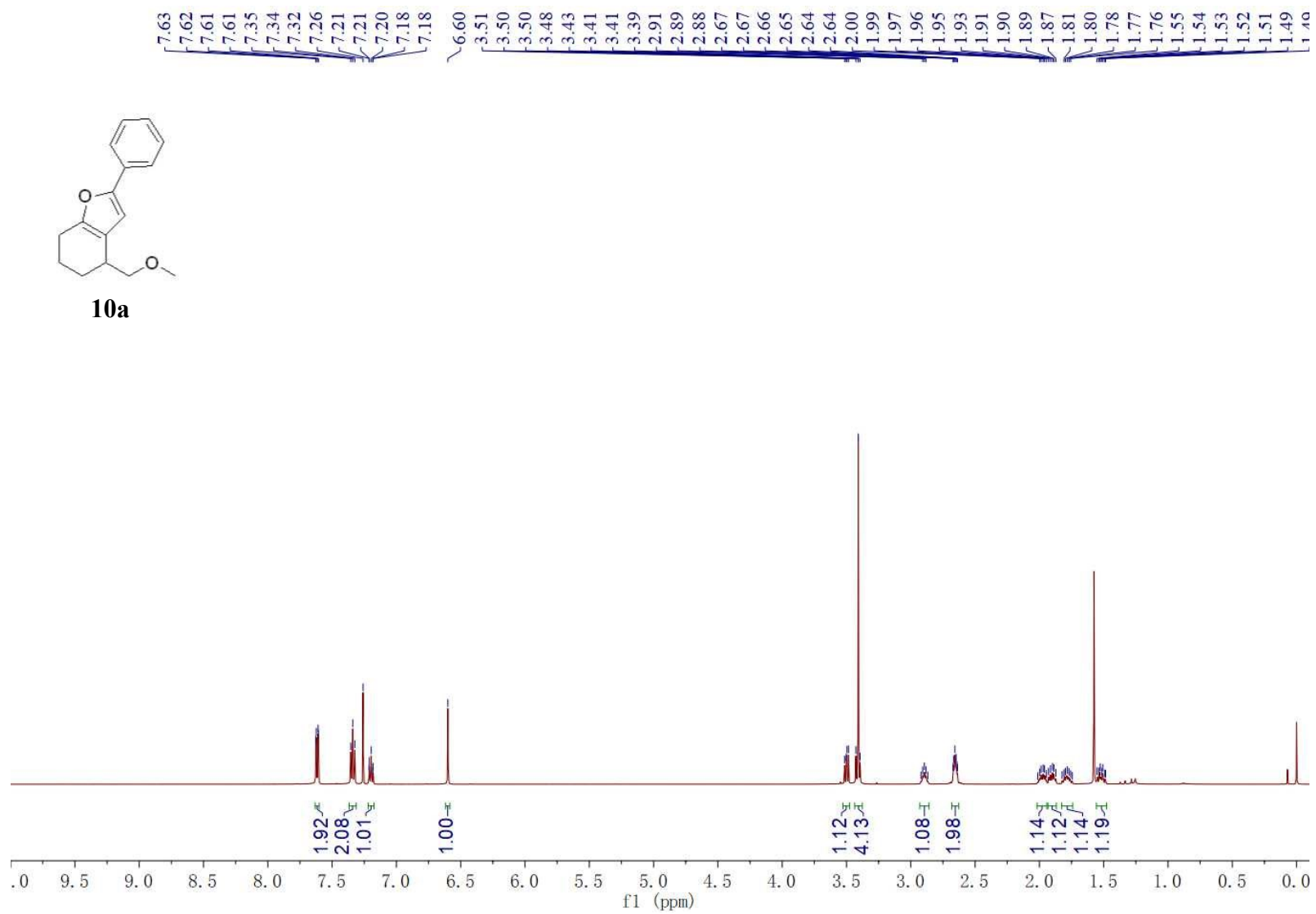
9i

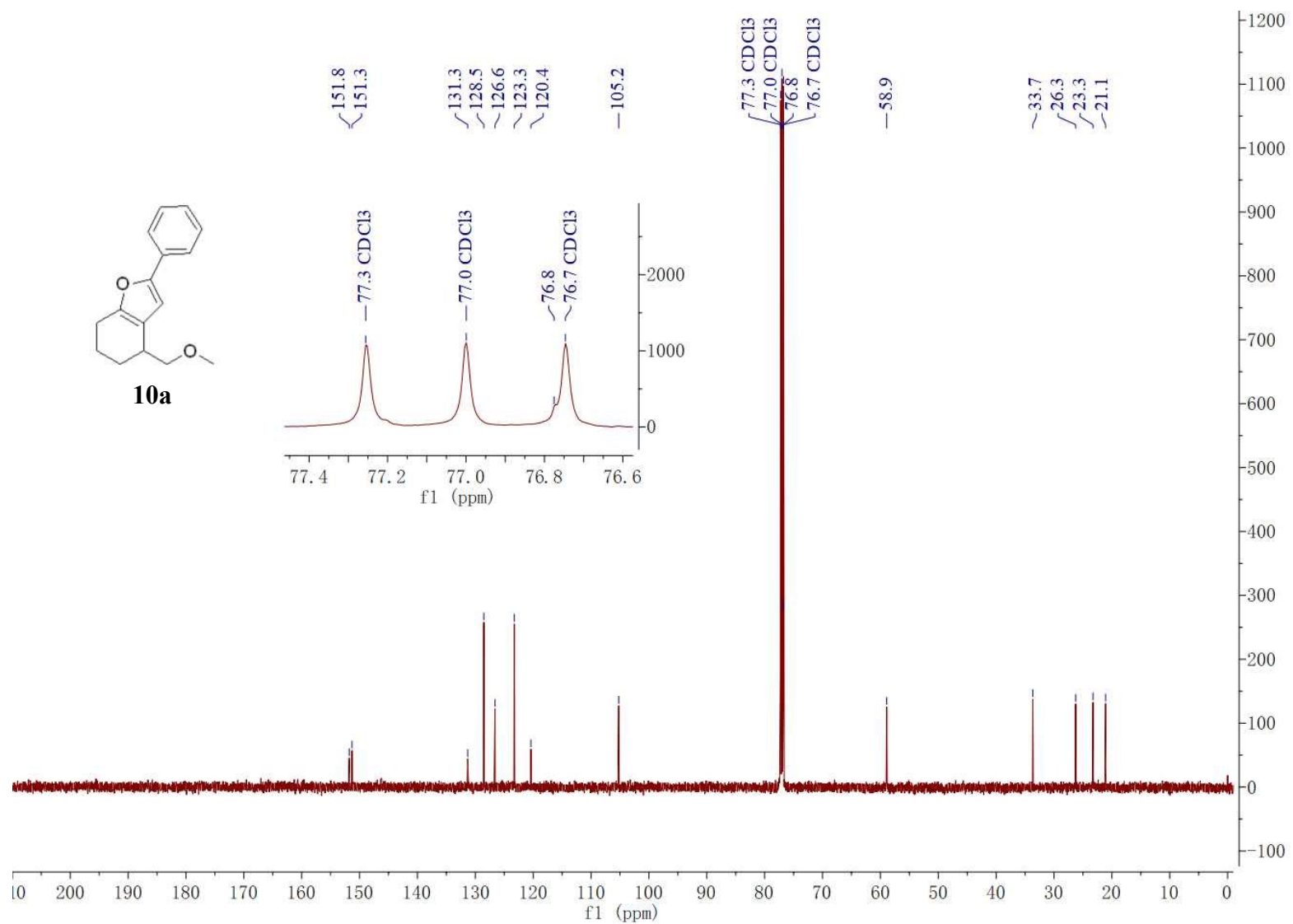


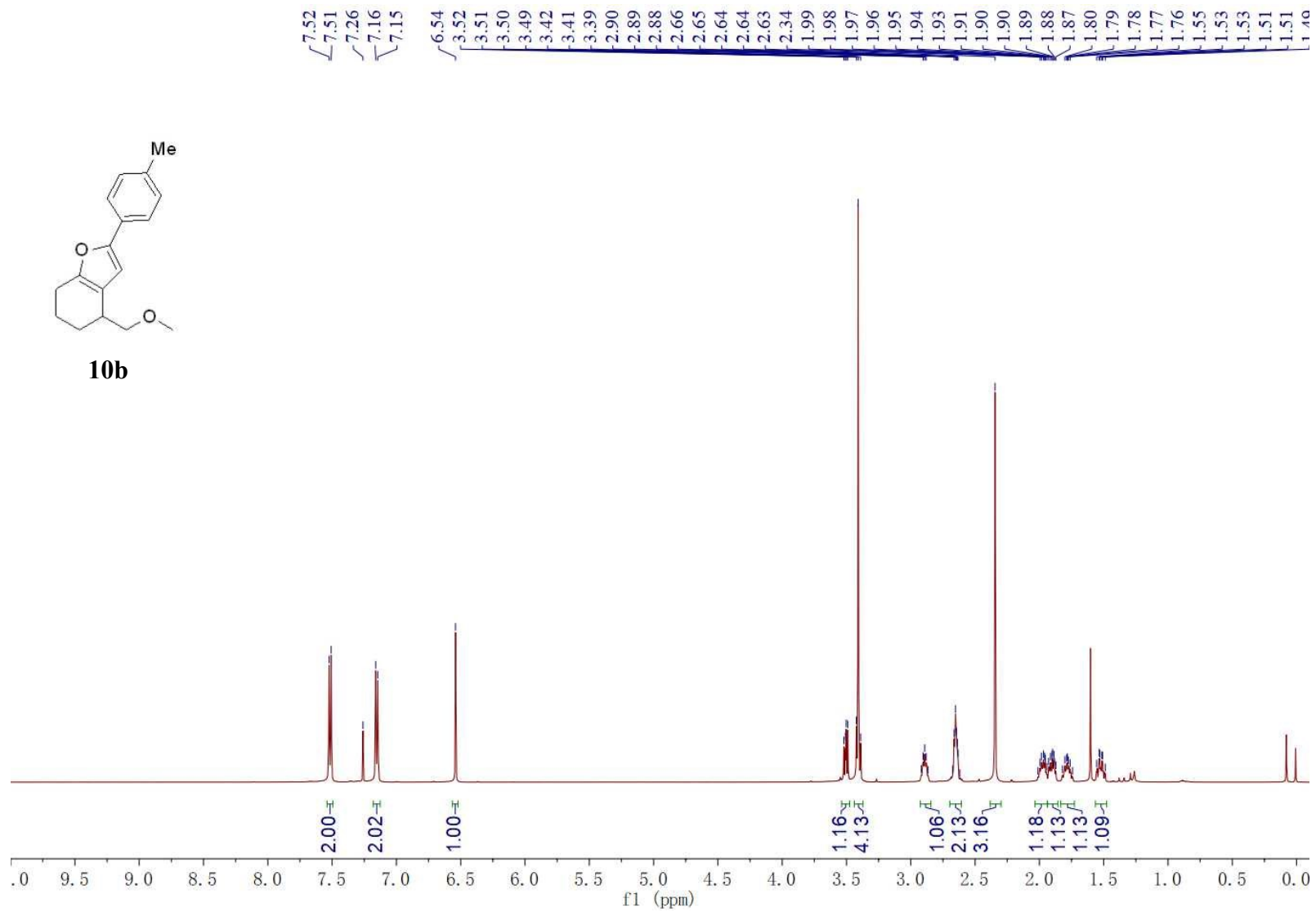
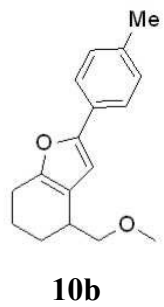


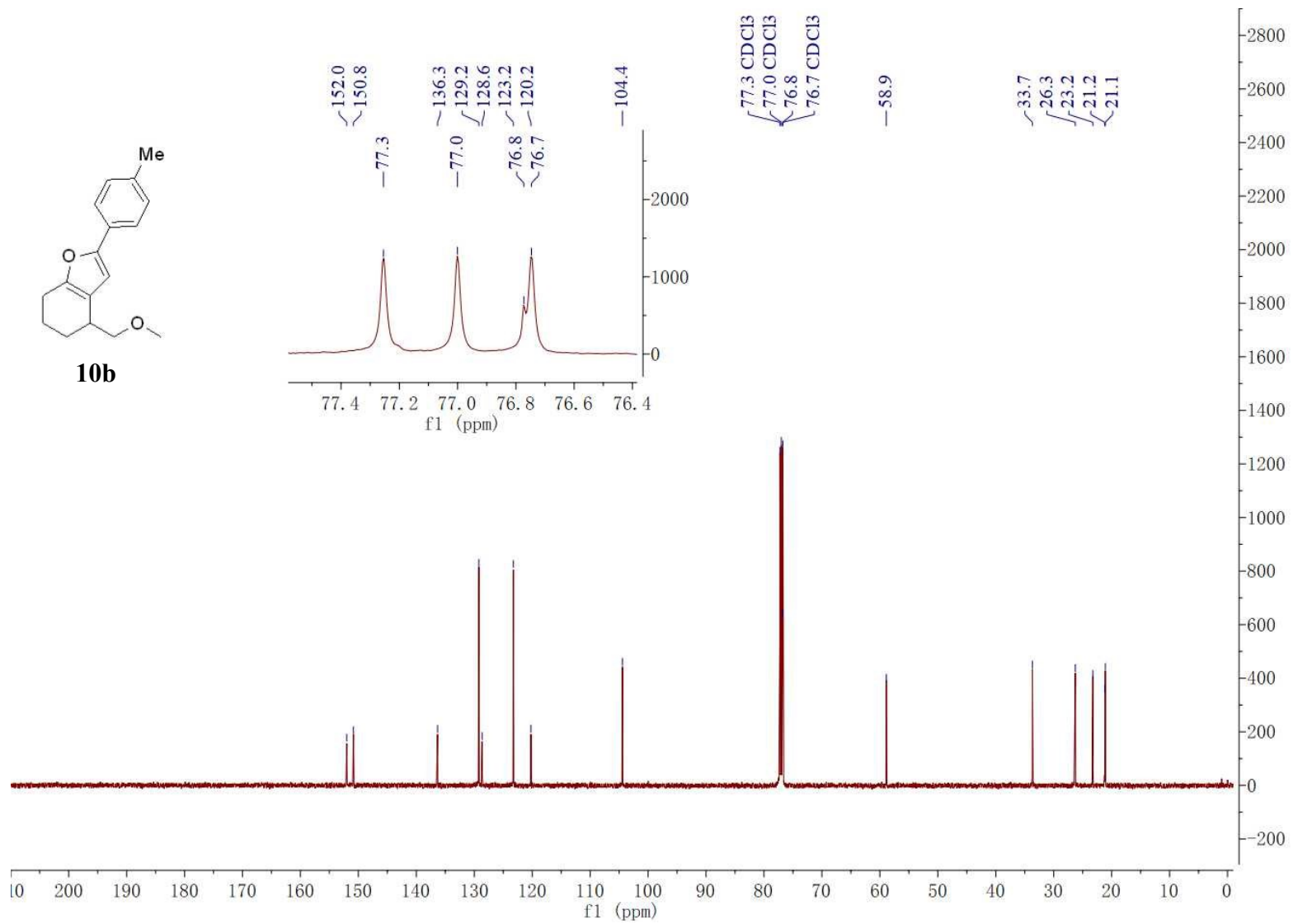


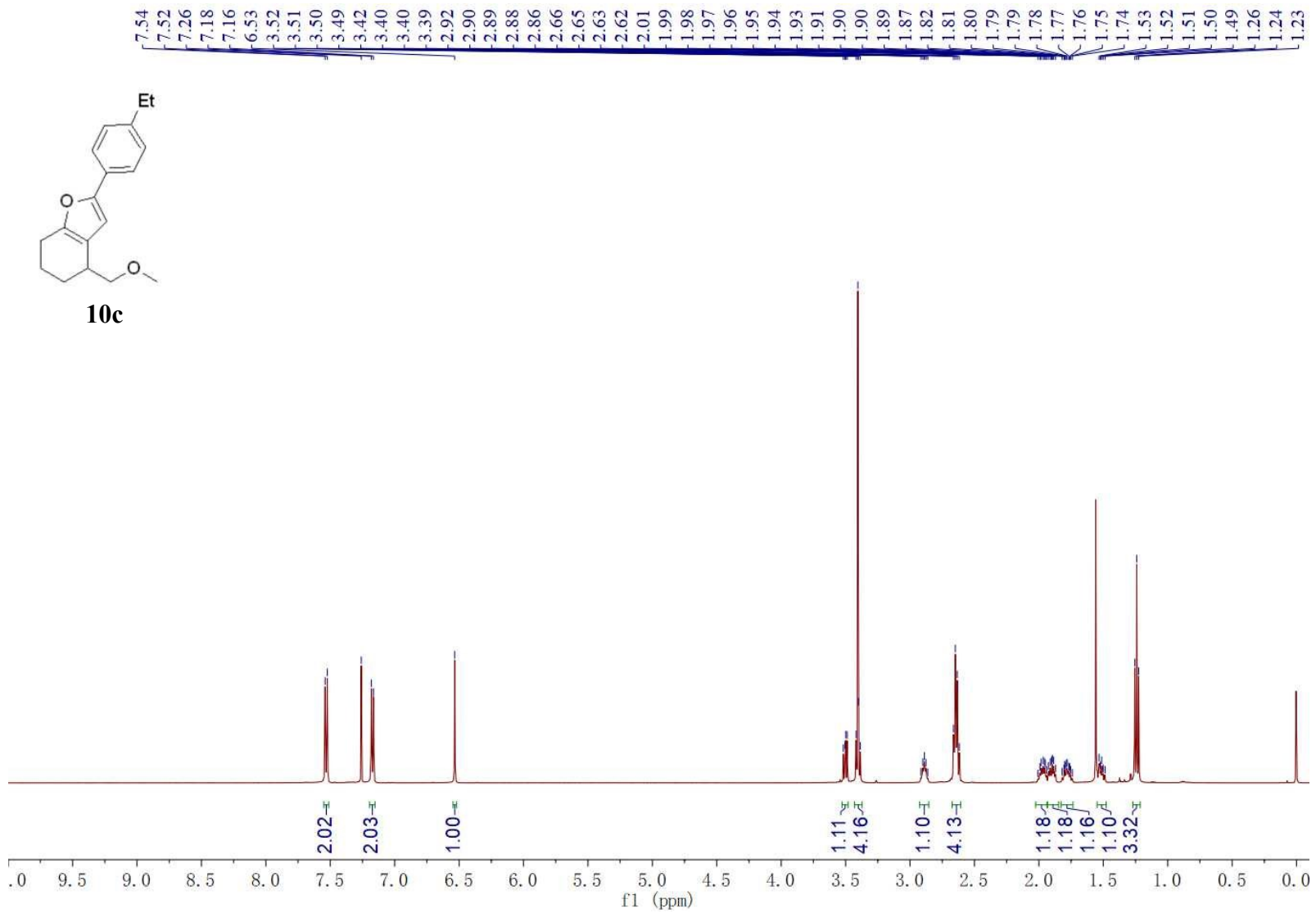
10a

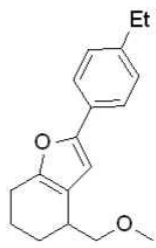




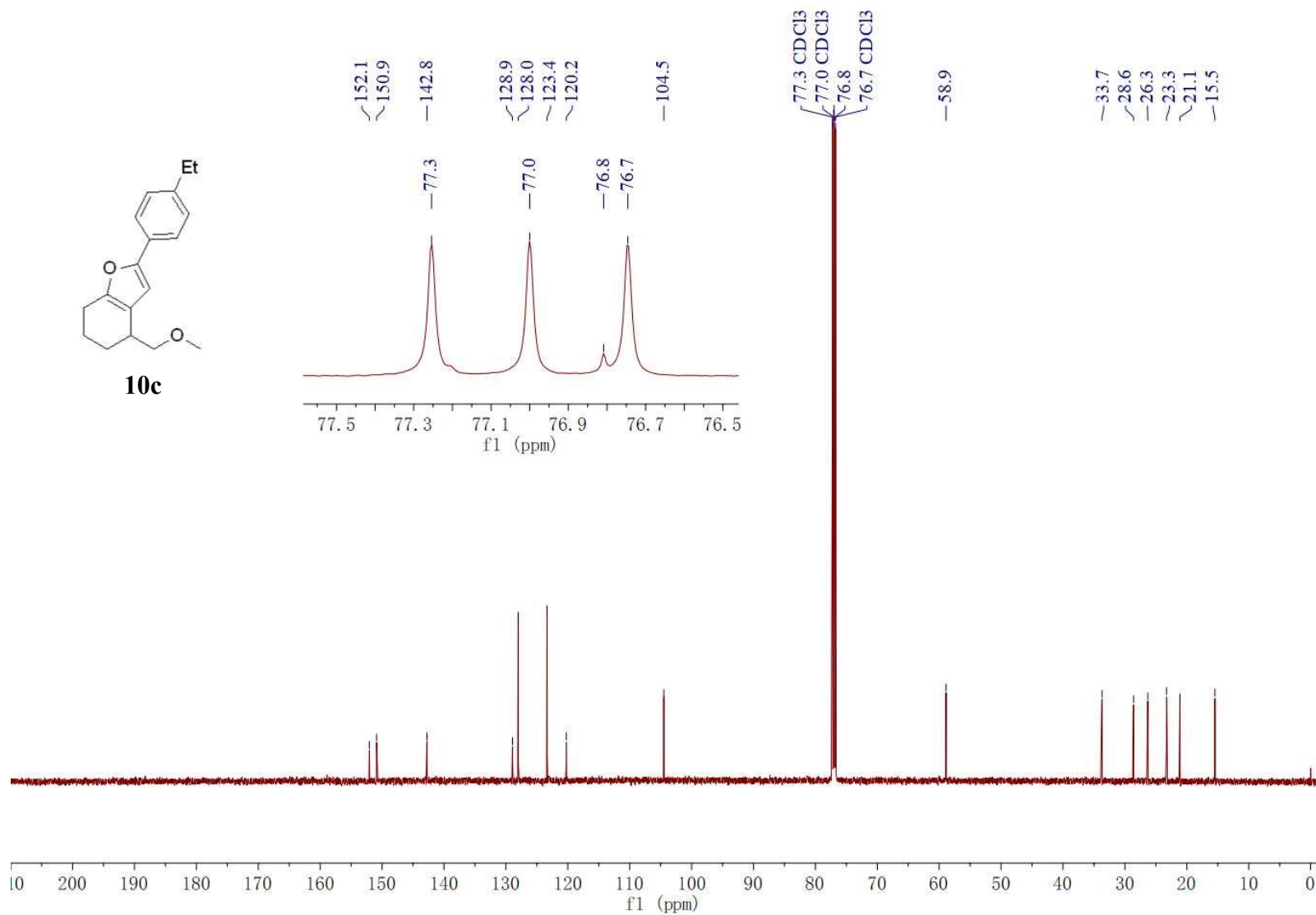




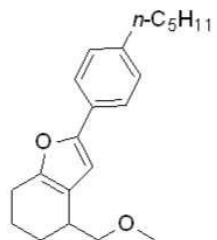




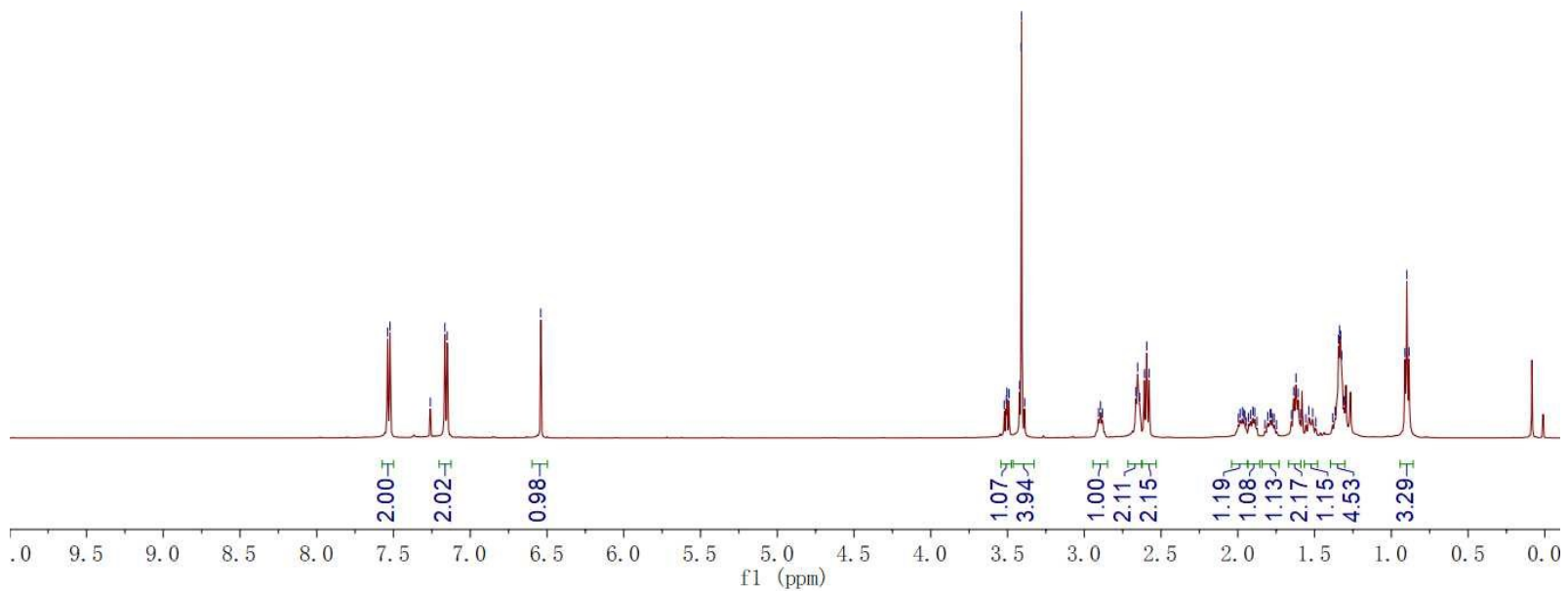
10c

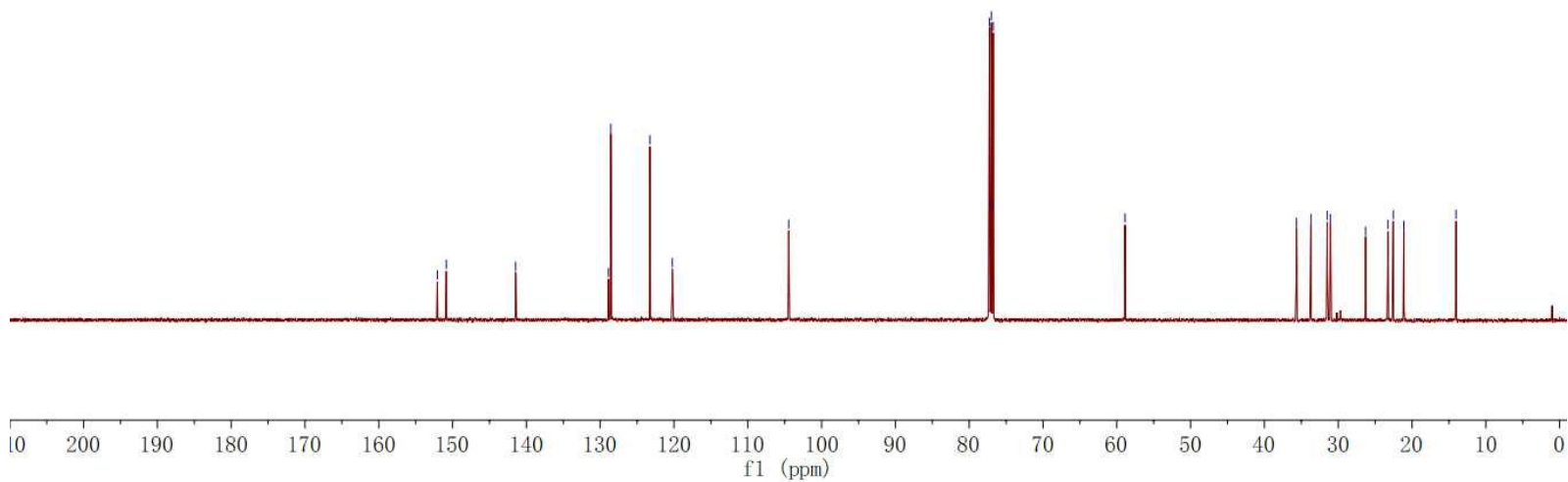
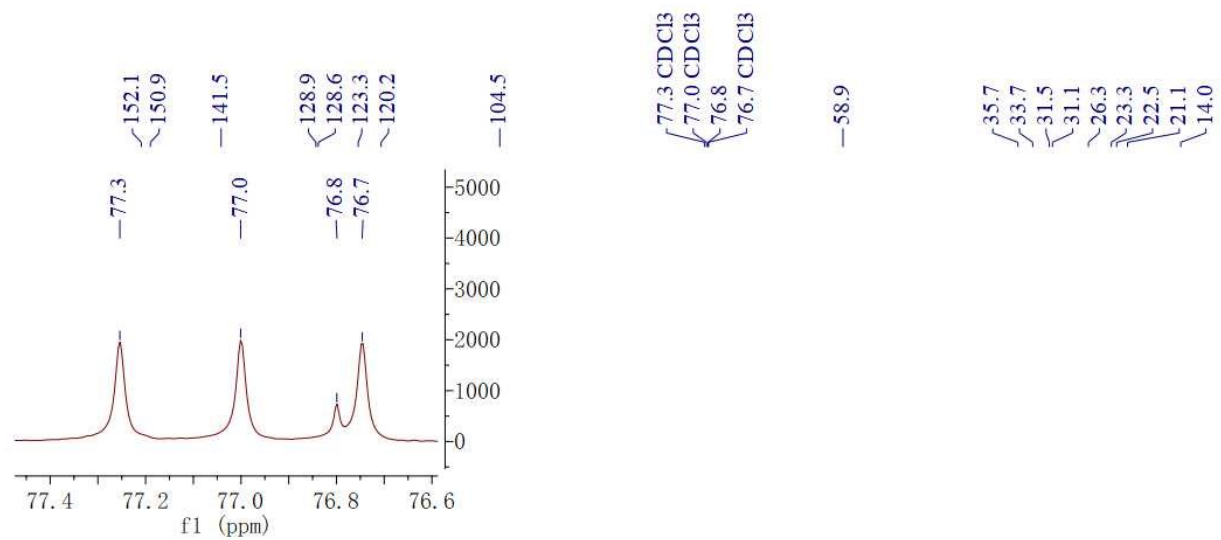
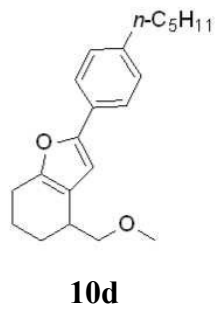


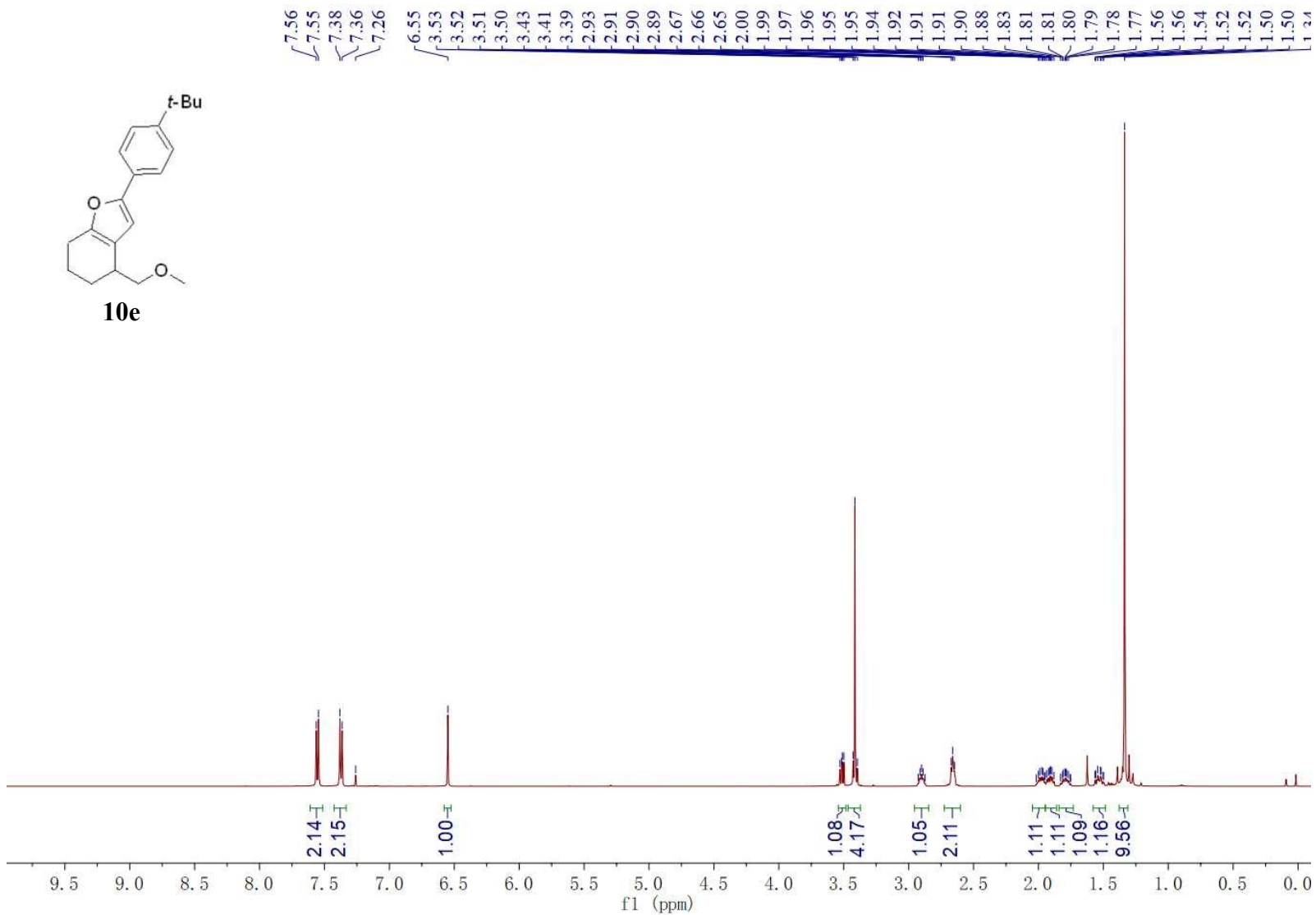
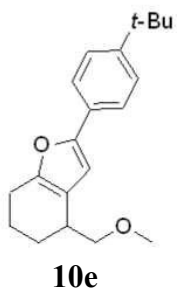
7.54
7.52
7.26
7.17
7.15
6.54
3.52
3.51
3.50
3.49
3.49
3.42
3.41
3.41
3.39
2.91
2.89
2.88
2.66
2.65
2.64
2.61
2.59
2.58
2.00
1.99
1.97
1.96
1.96
1.95
1.93
1.92
1.90
1.89
1.88
1.80
1.79
1.78
1.77
1.76
1.65
1.64
1.62
1.61
1.59
1.56
1.54
1.51
1.49
1.38
1.37
1.34
1.34
1.33
1.32
1.31
0.91
0.90
0.88

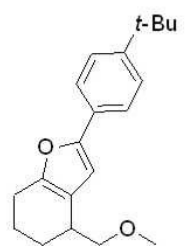


10d

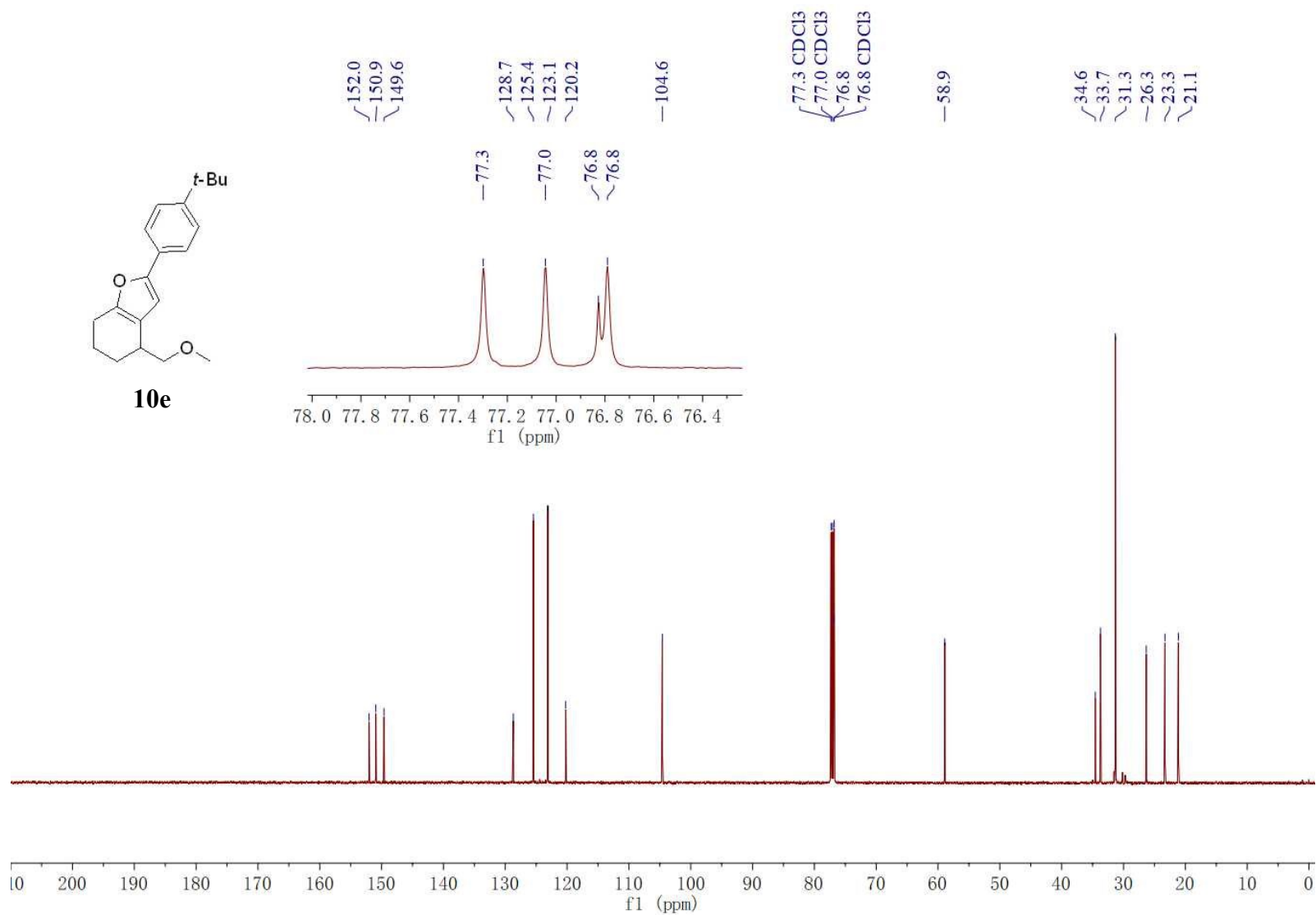


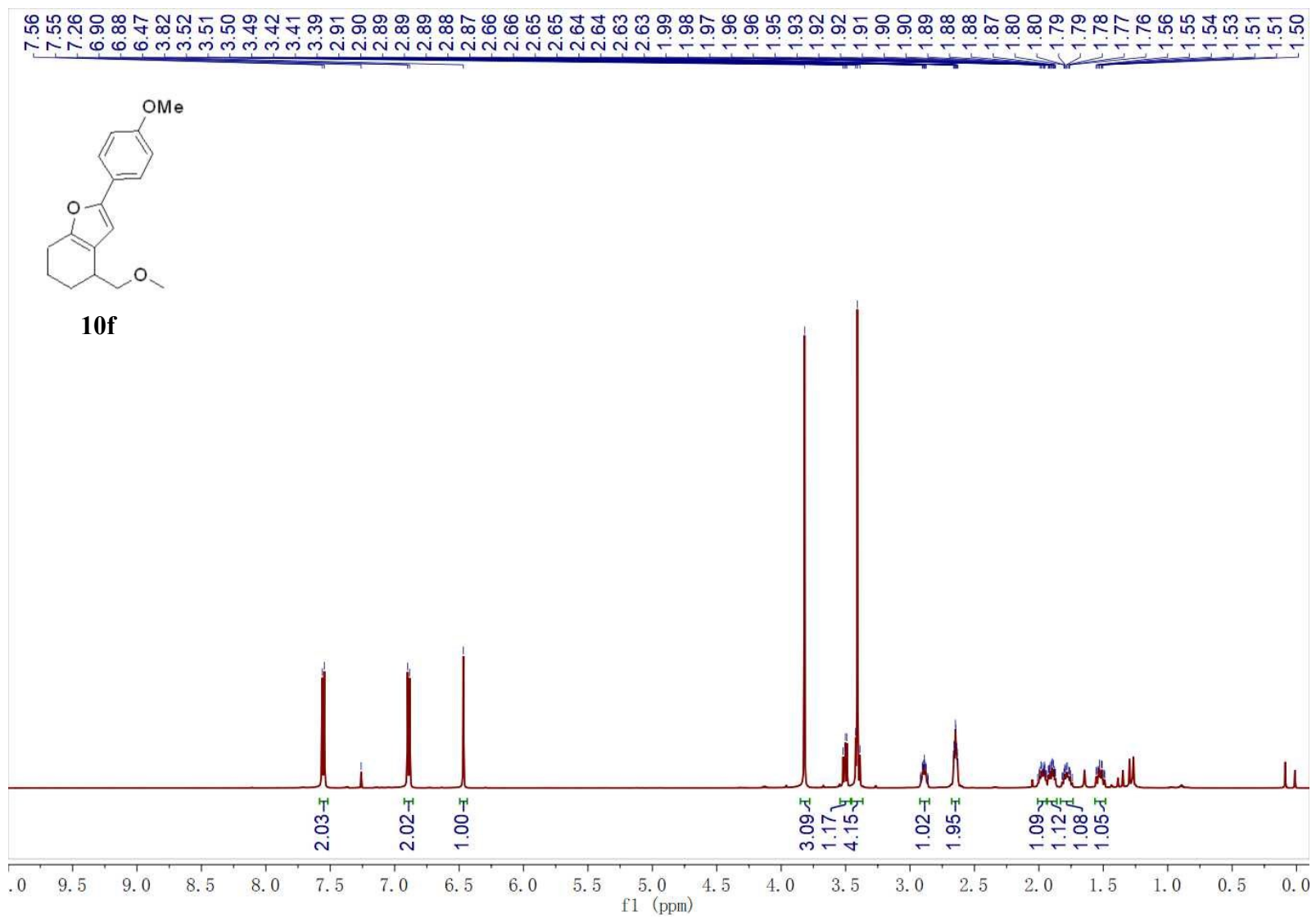


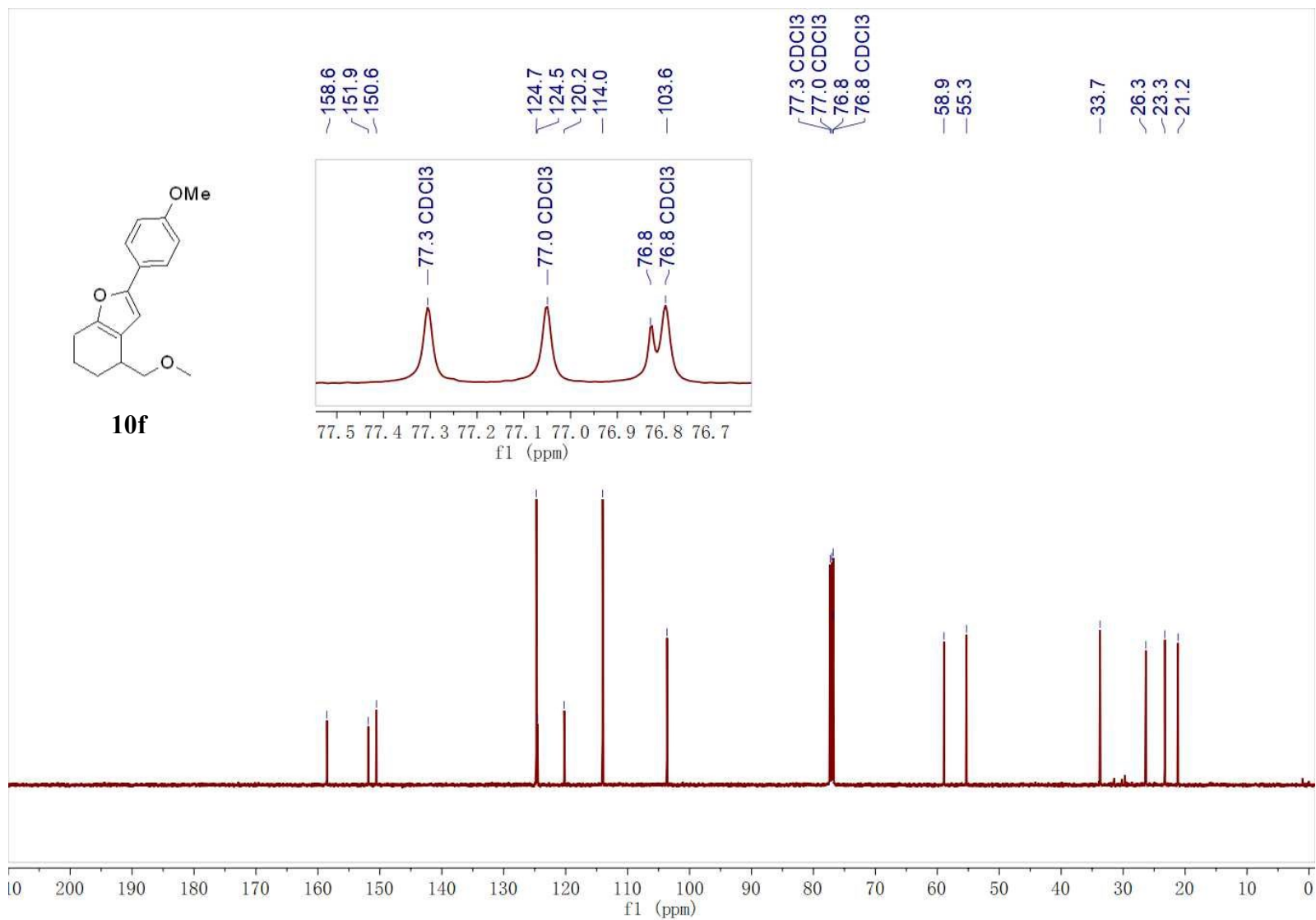


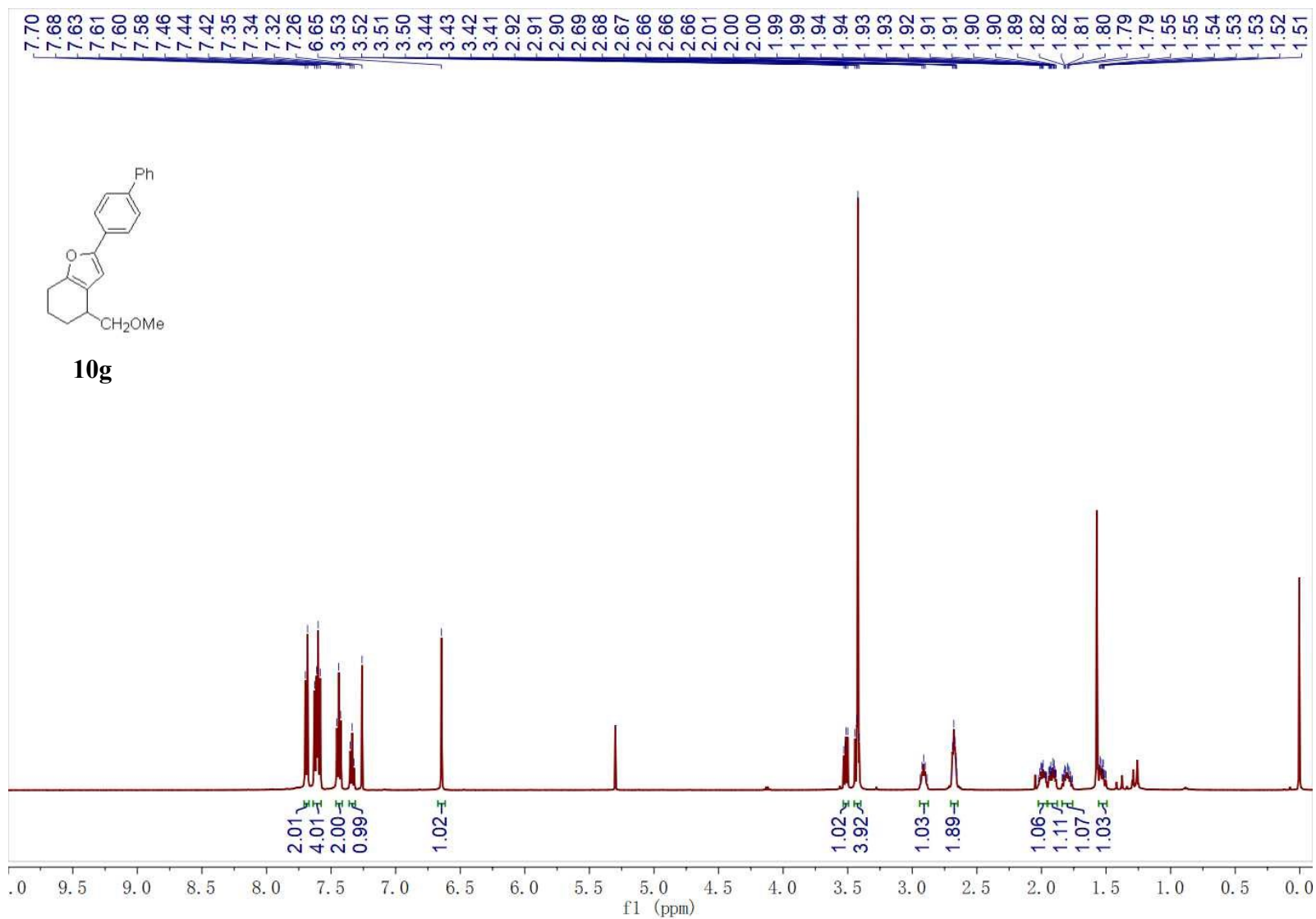


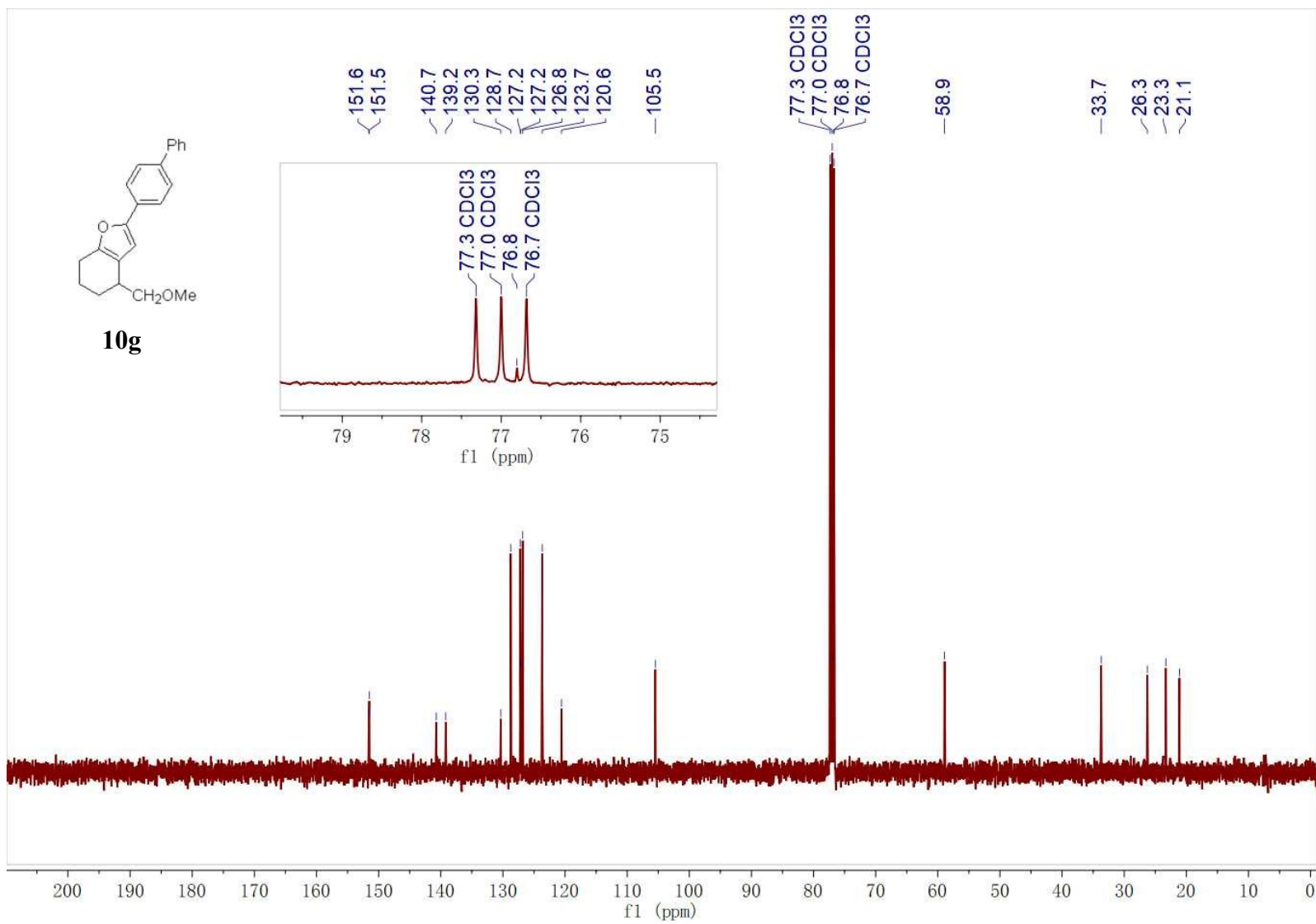
10e

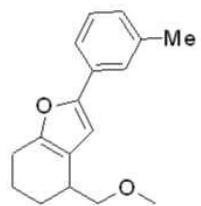




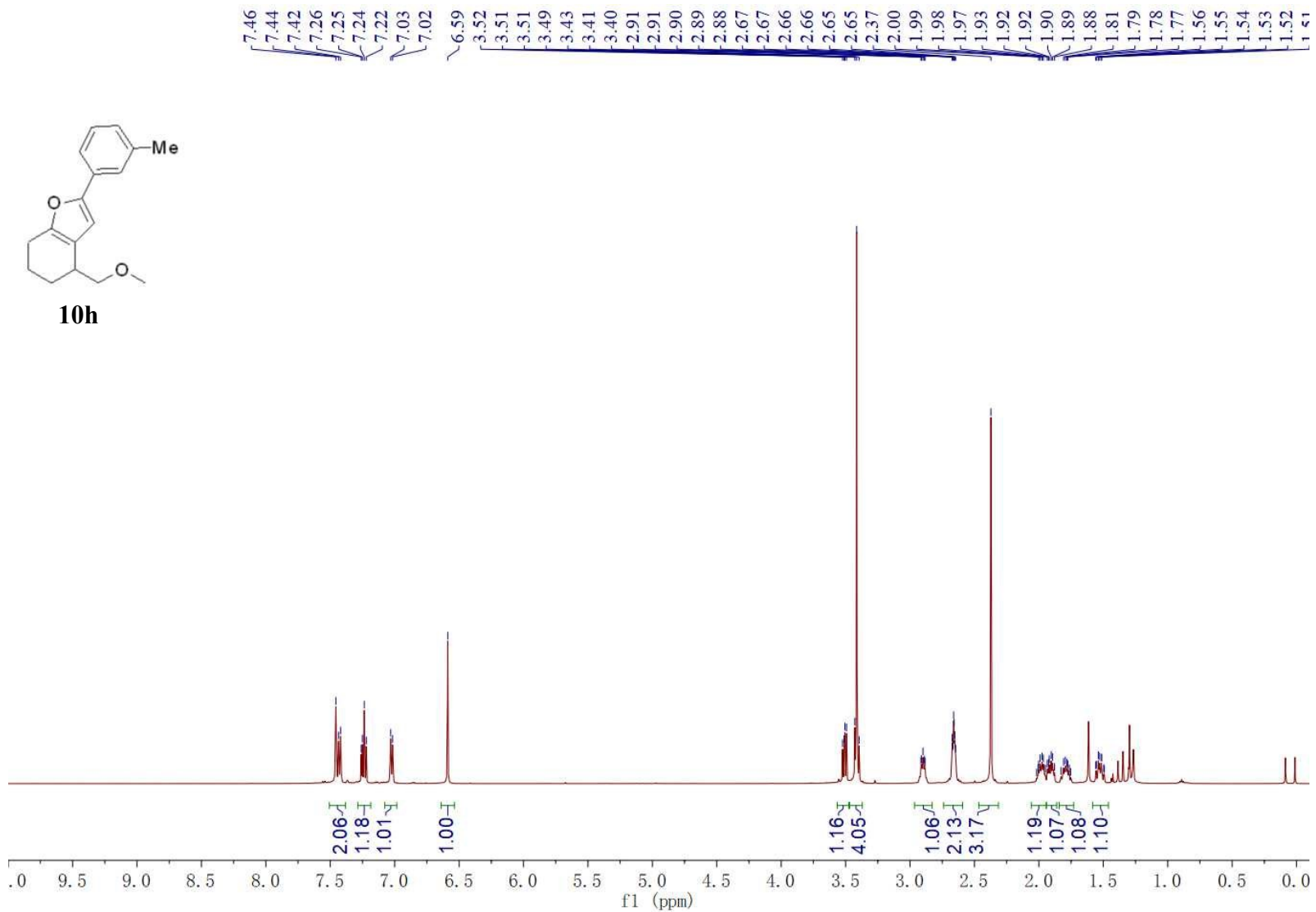


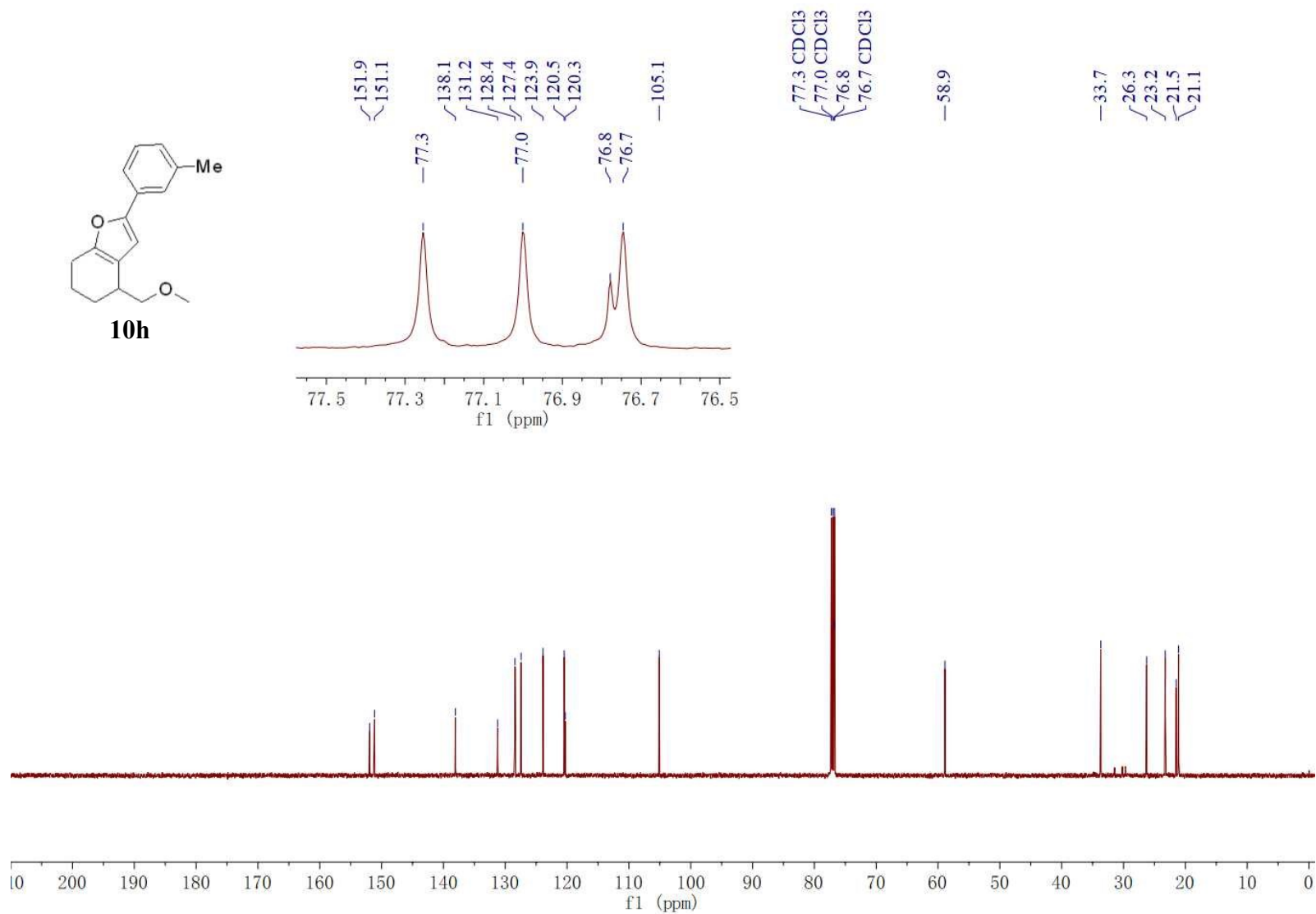
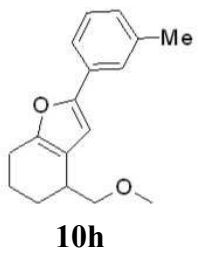


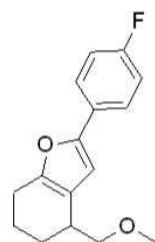




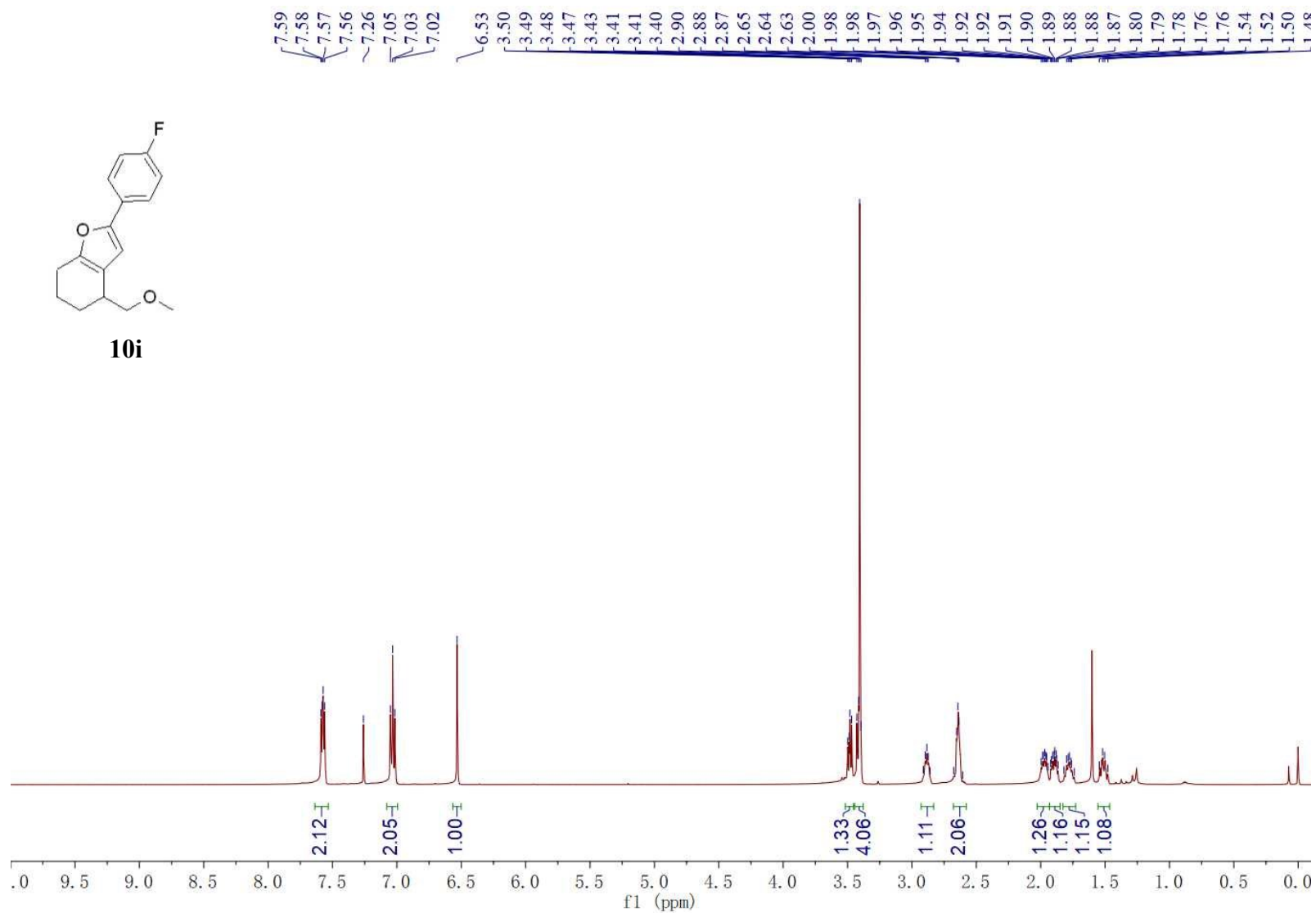
10h

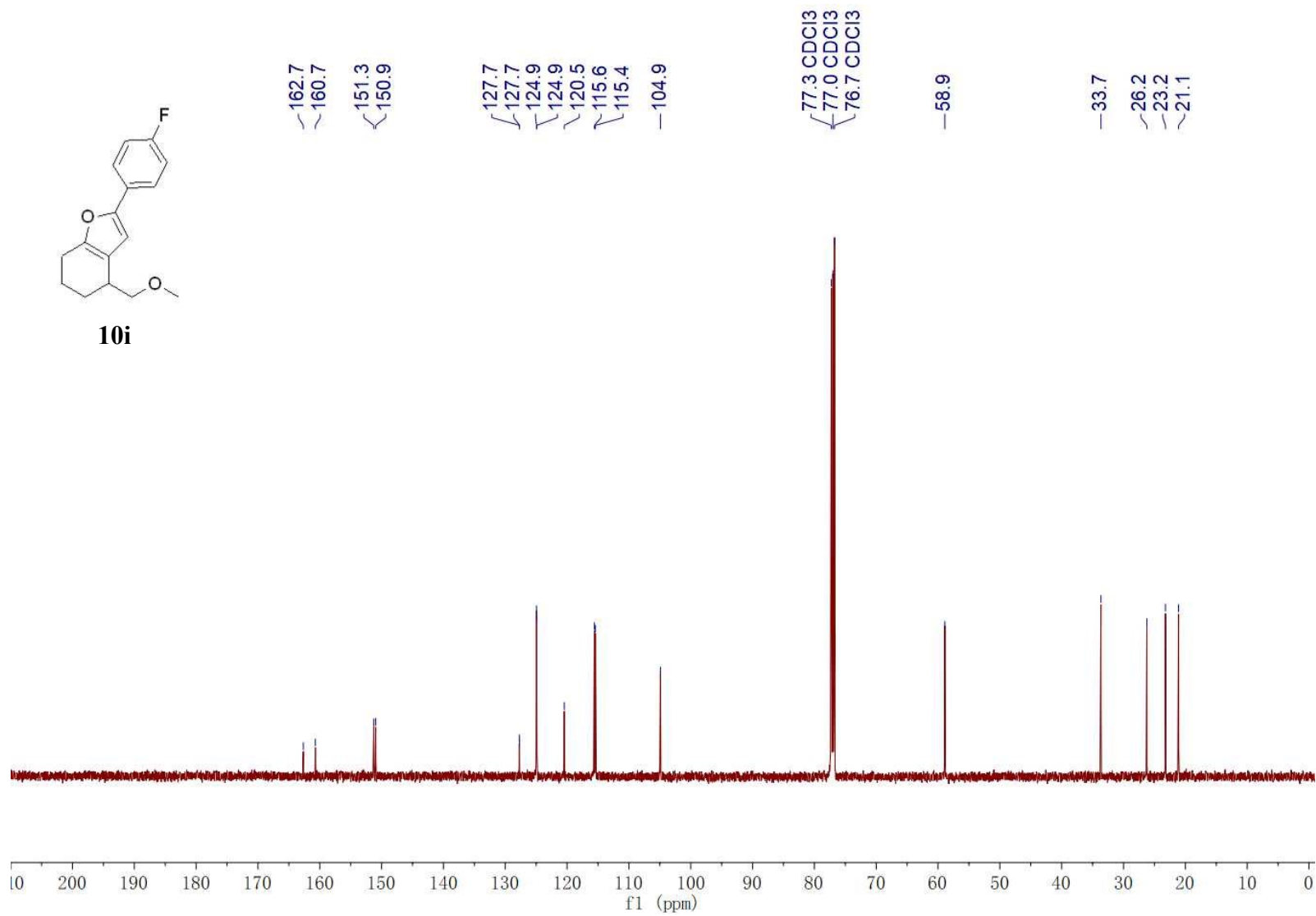


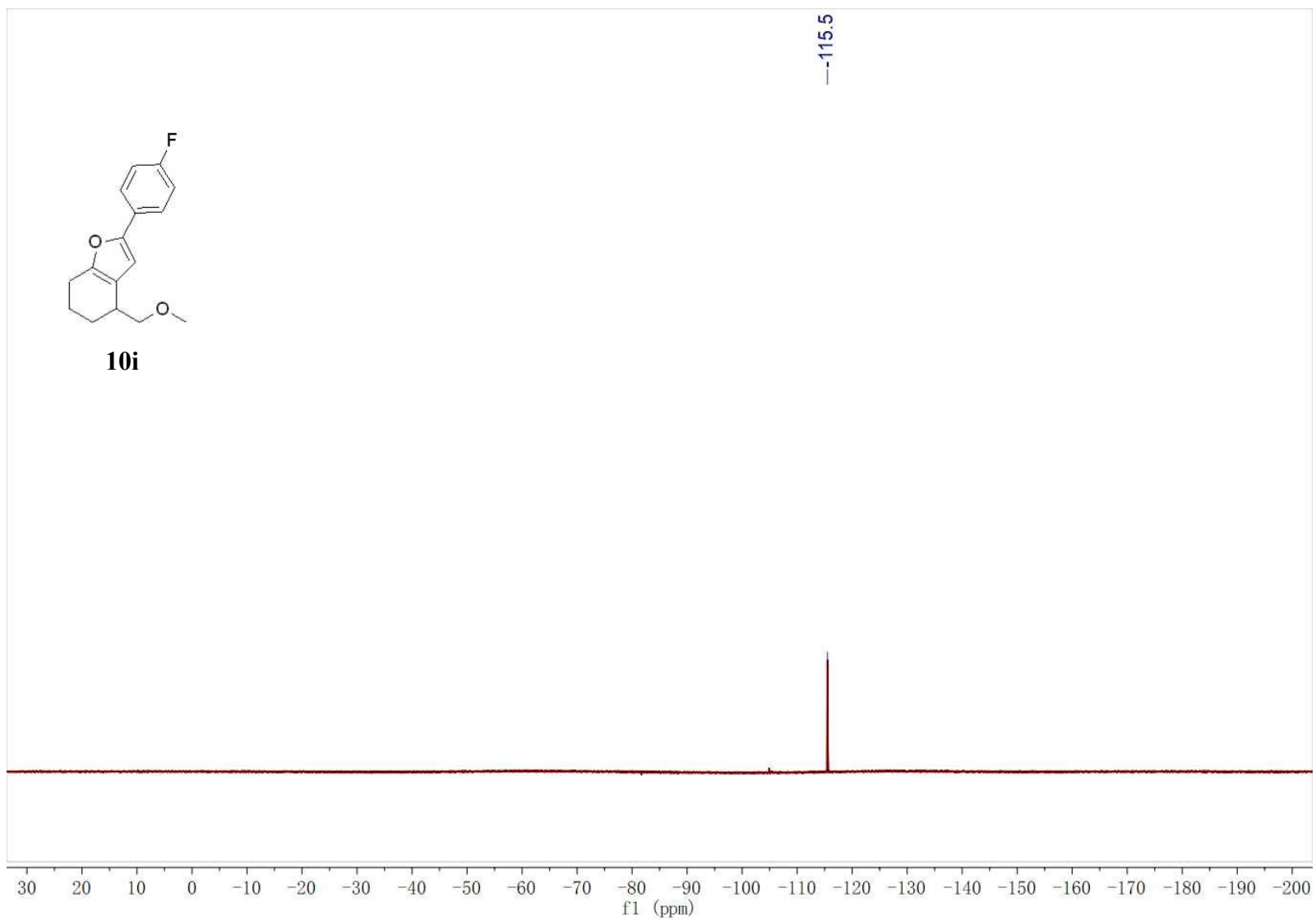


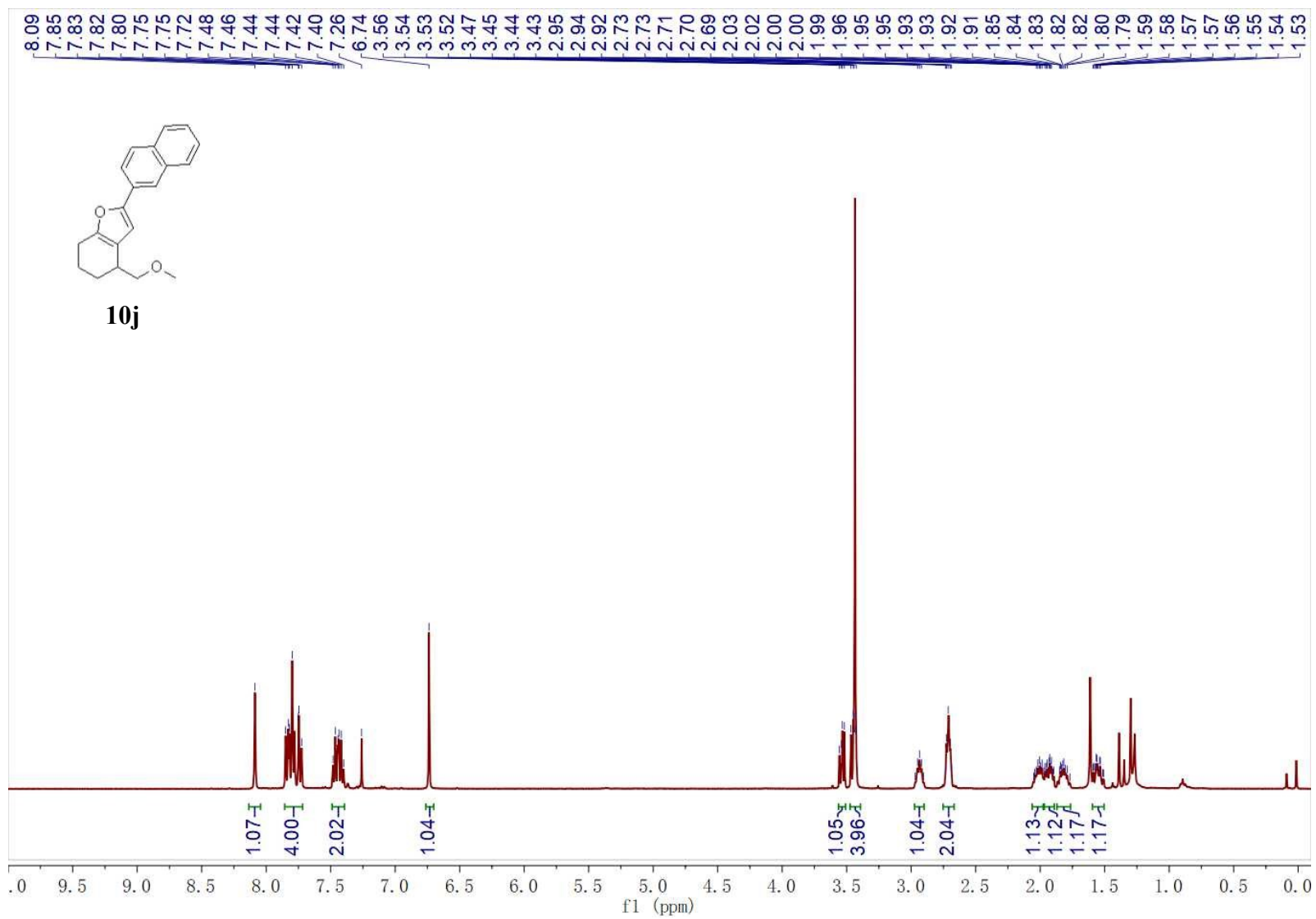


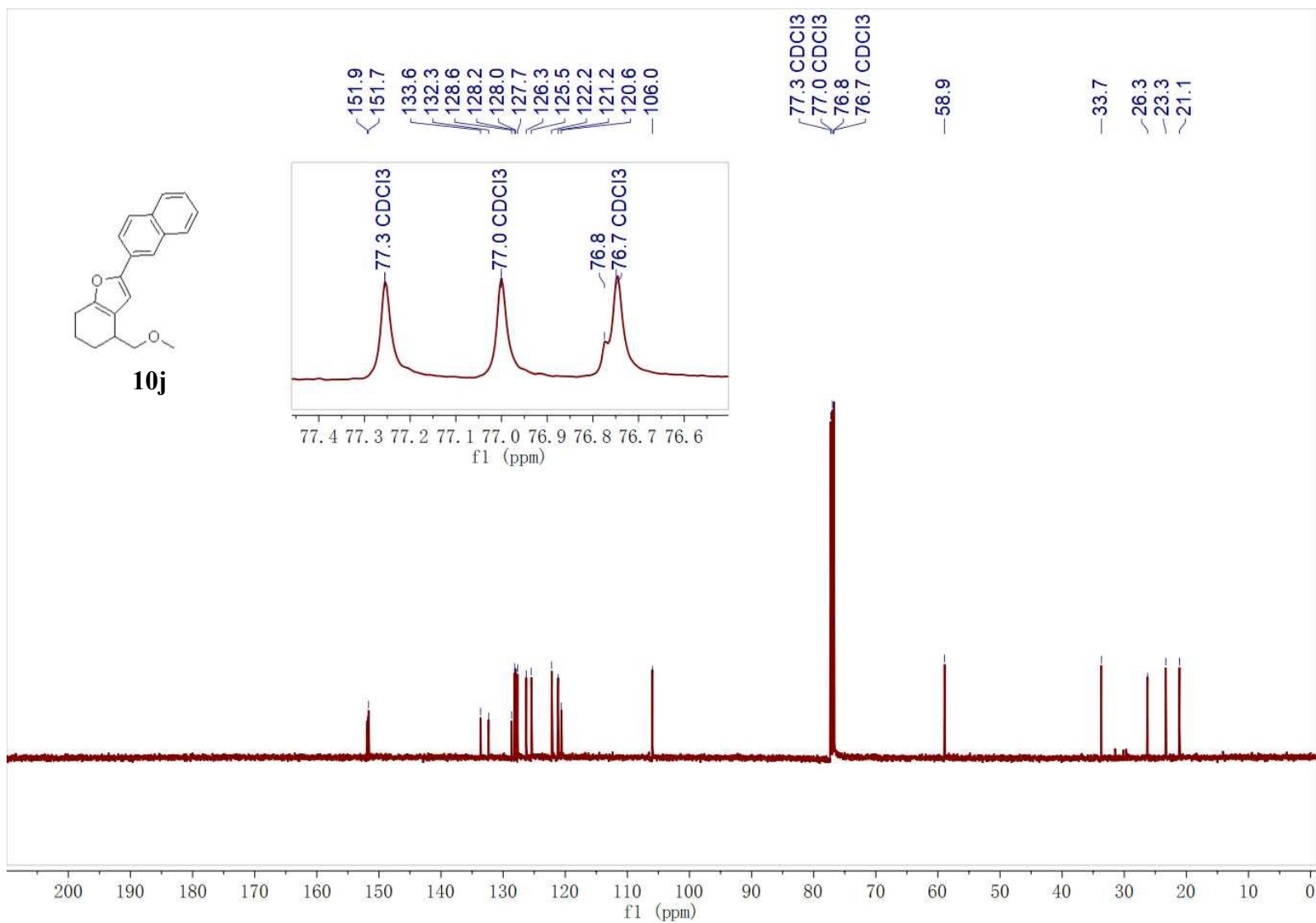
10i

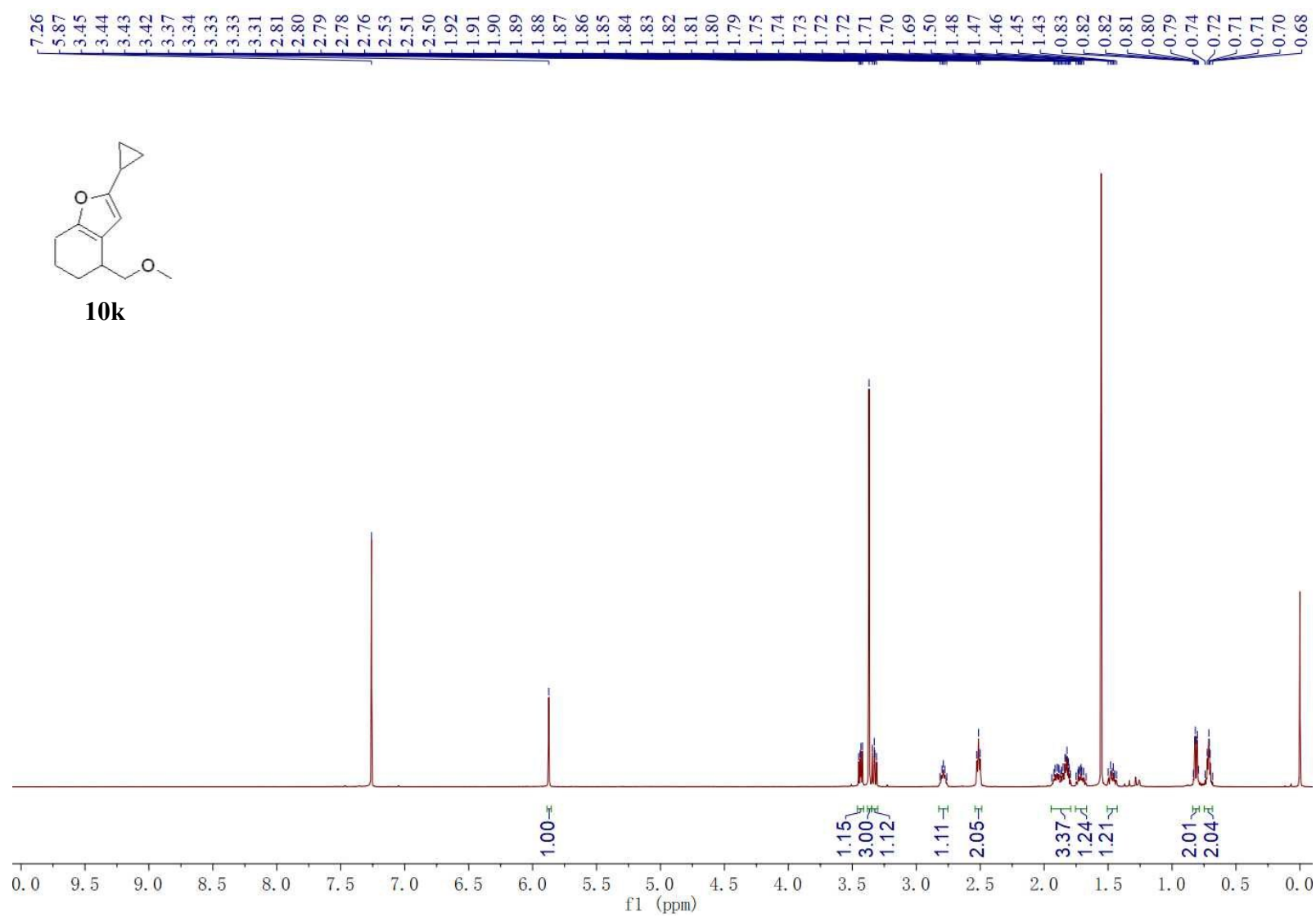


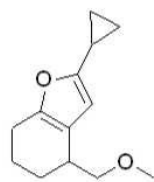




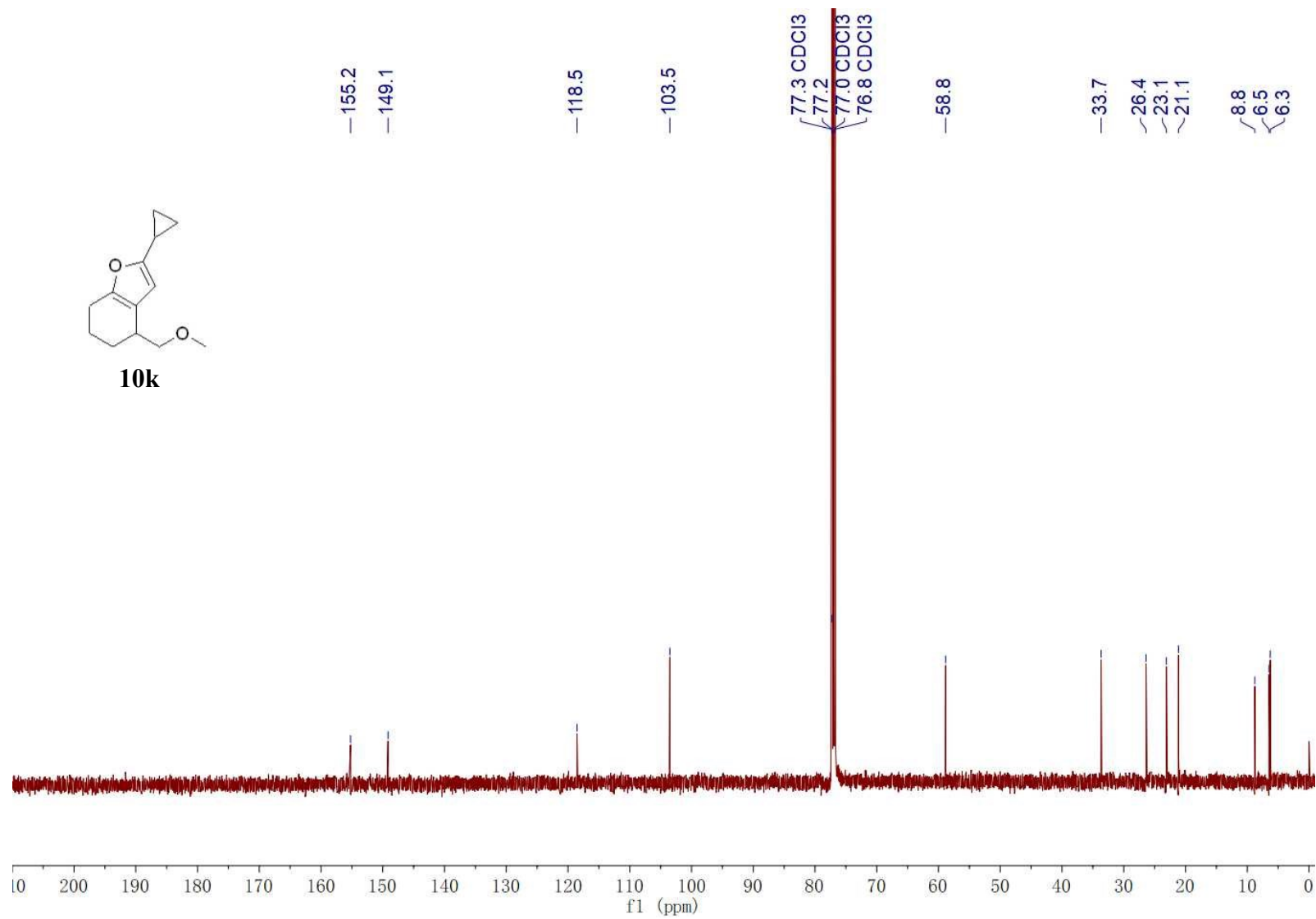


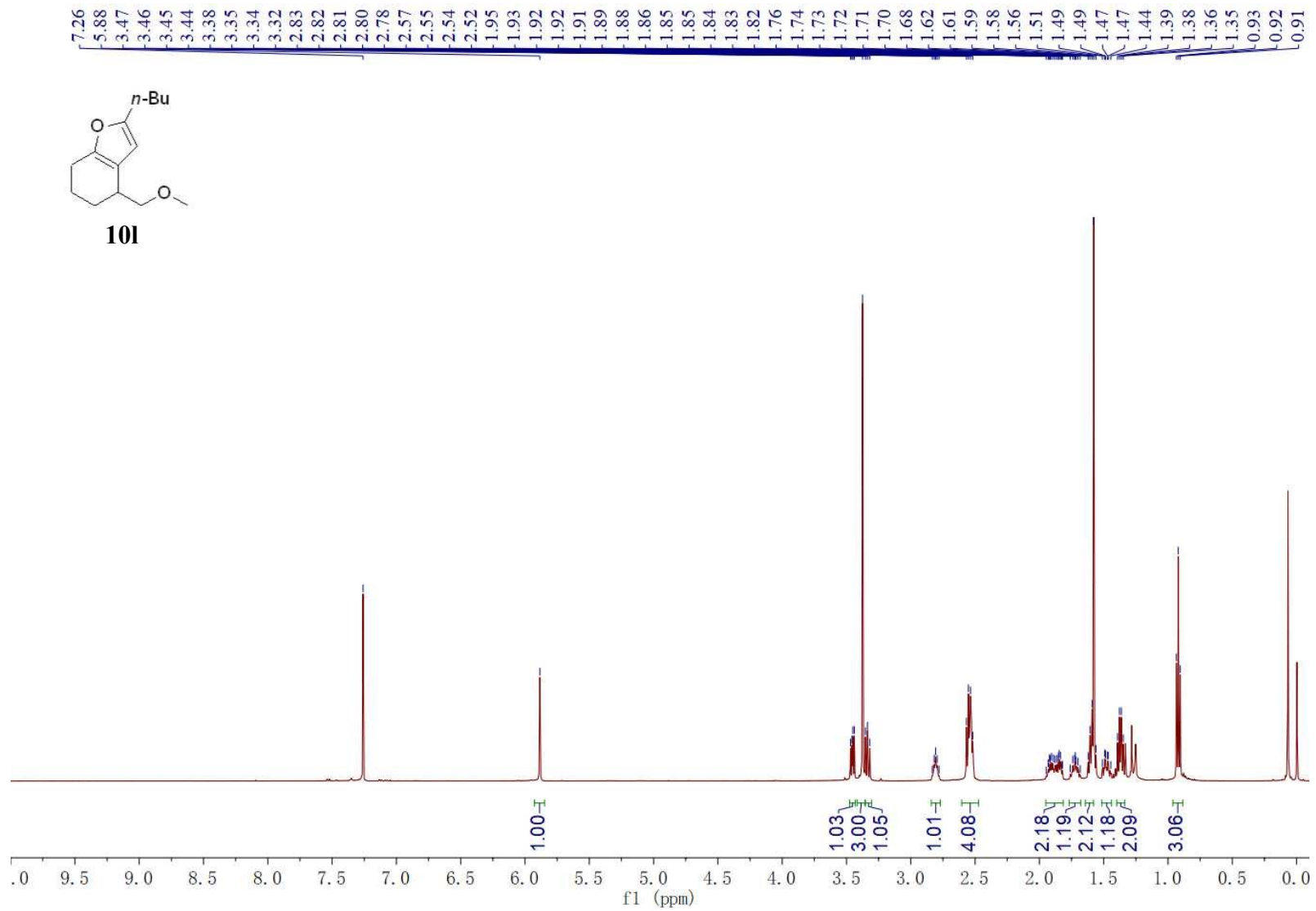


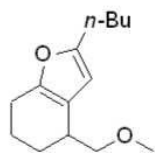




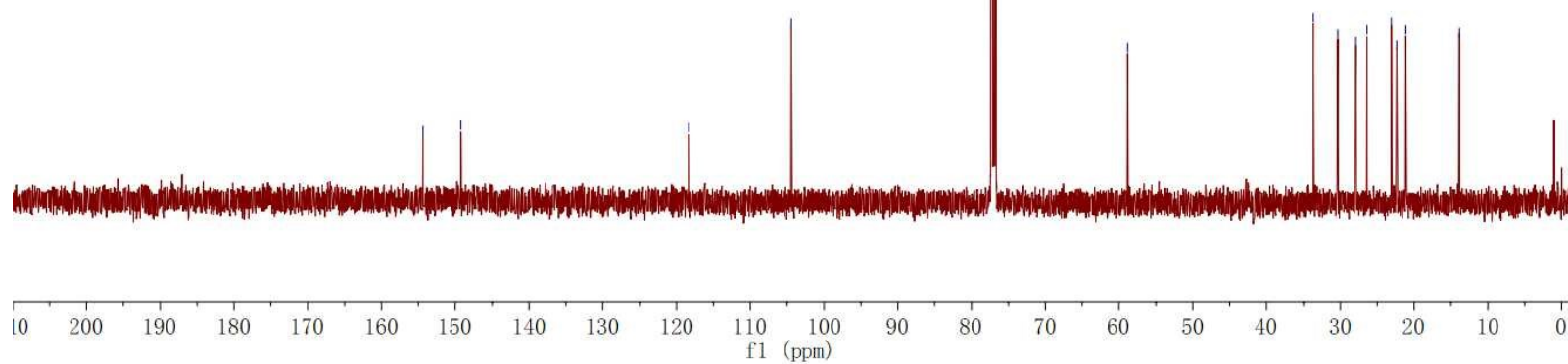
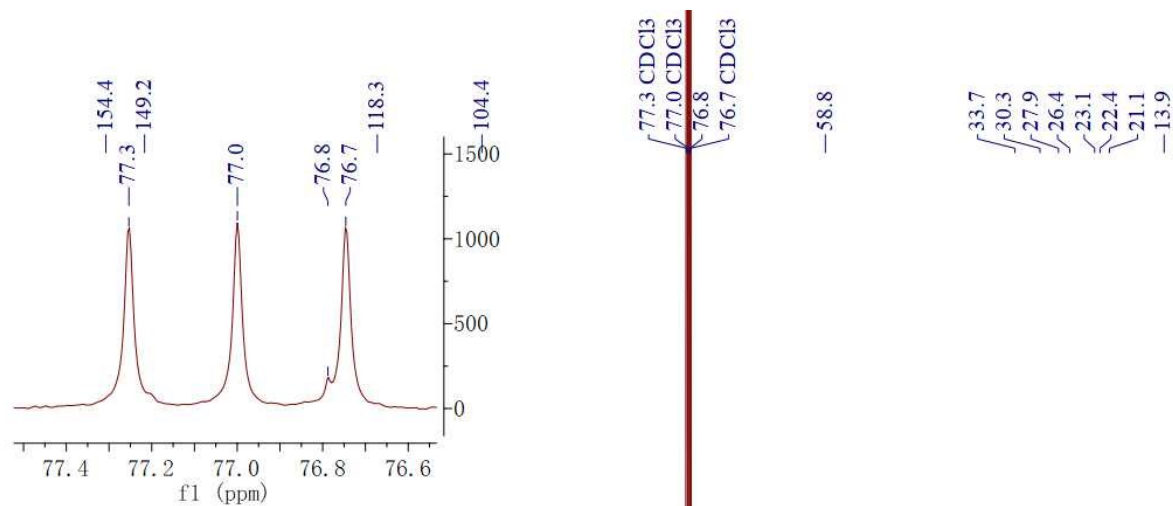
10k

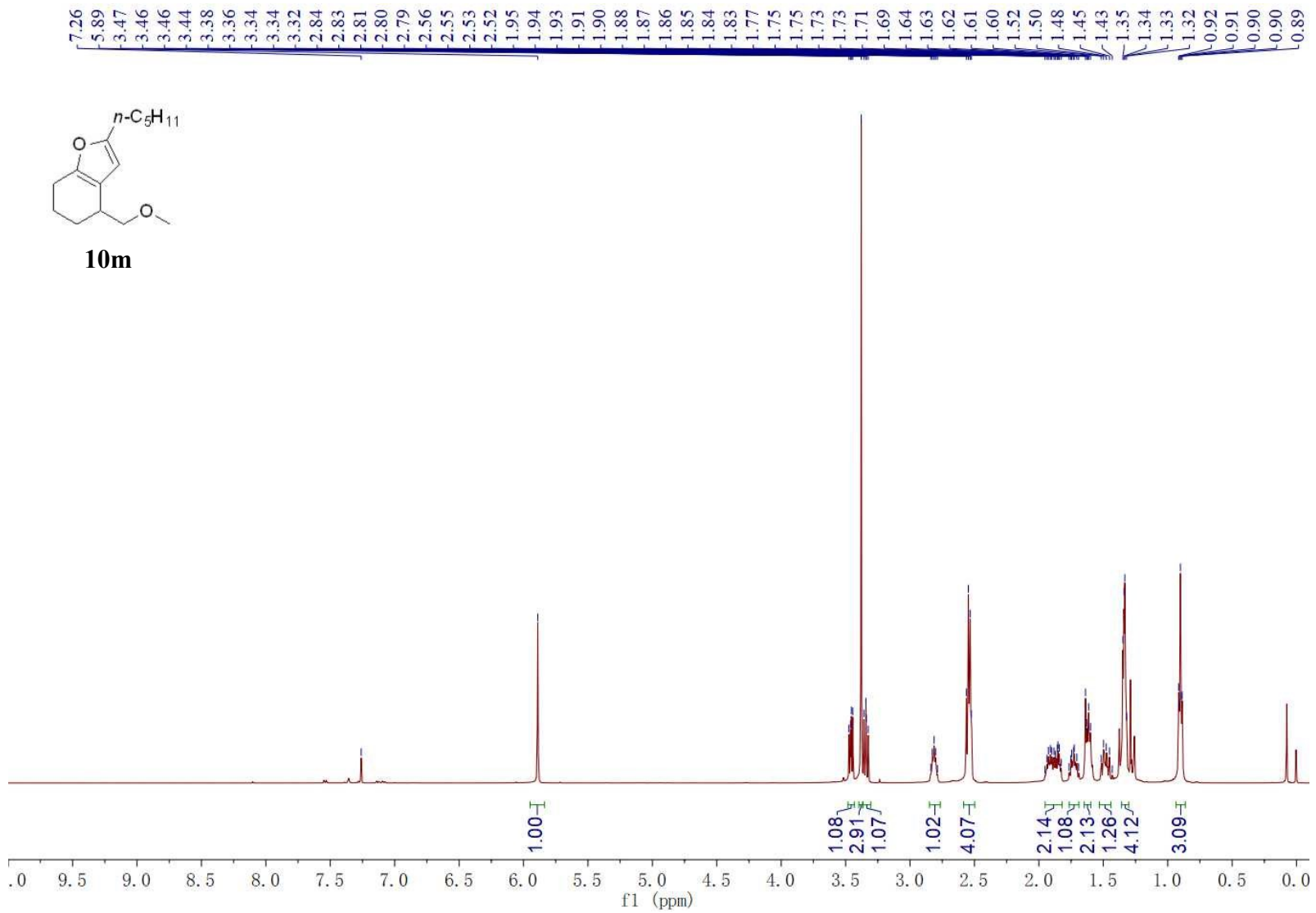


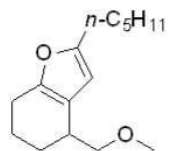




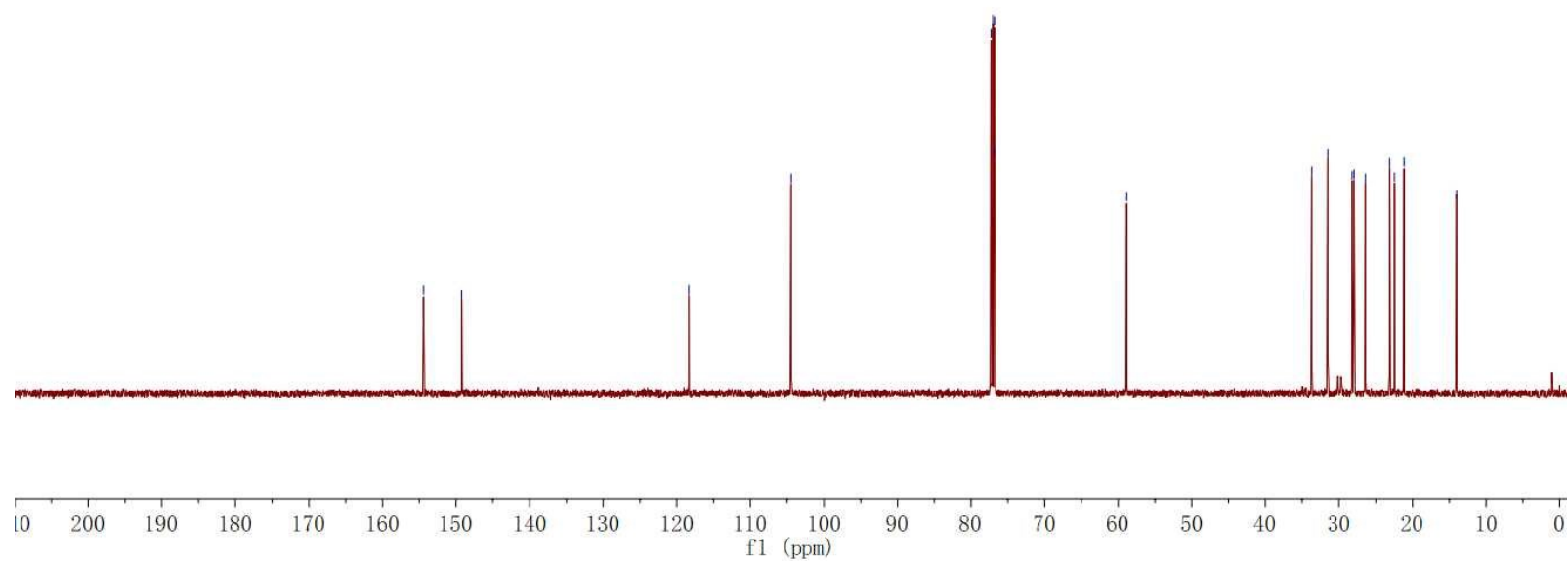
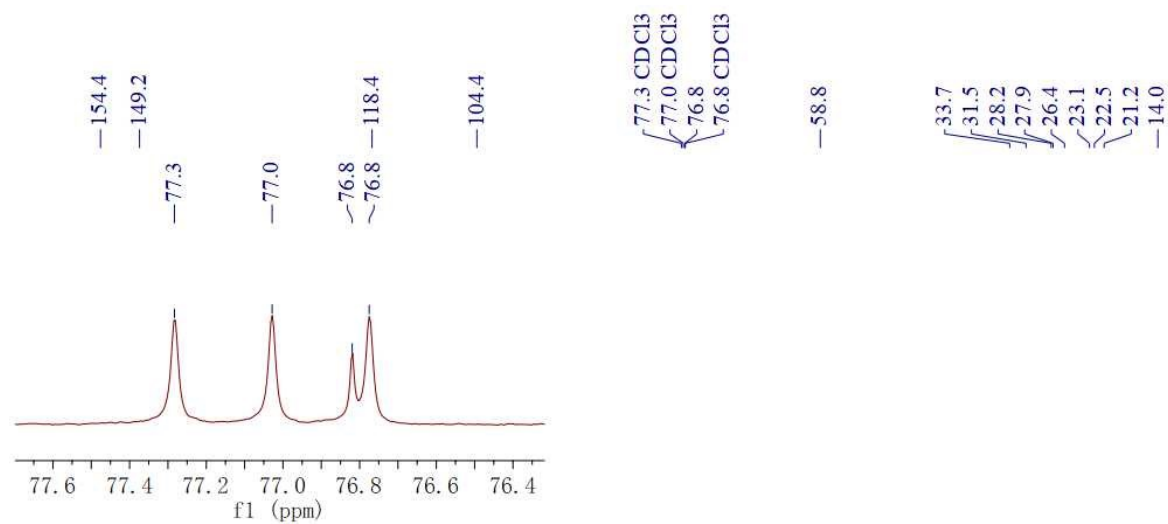
101

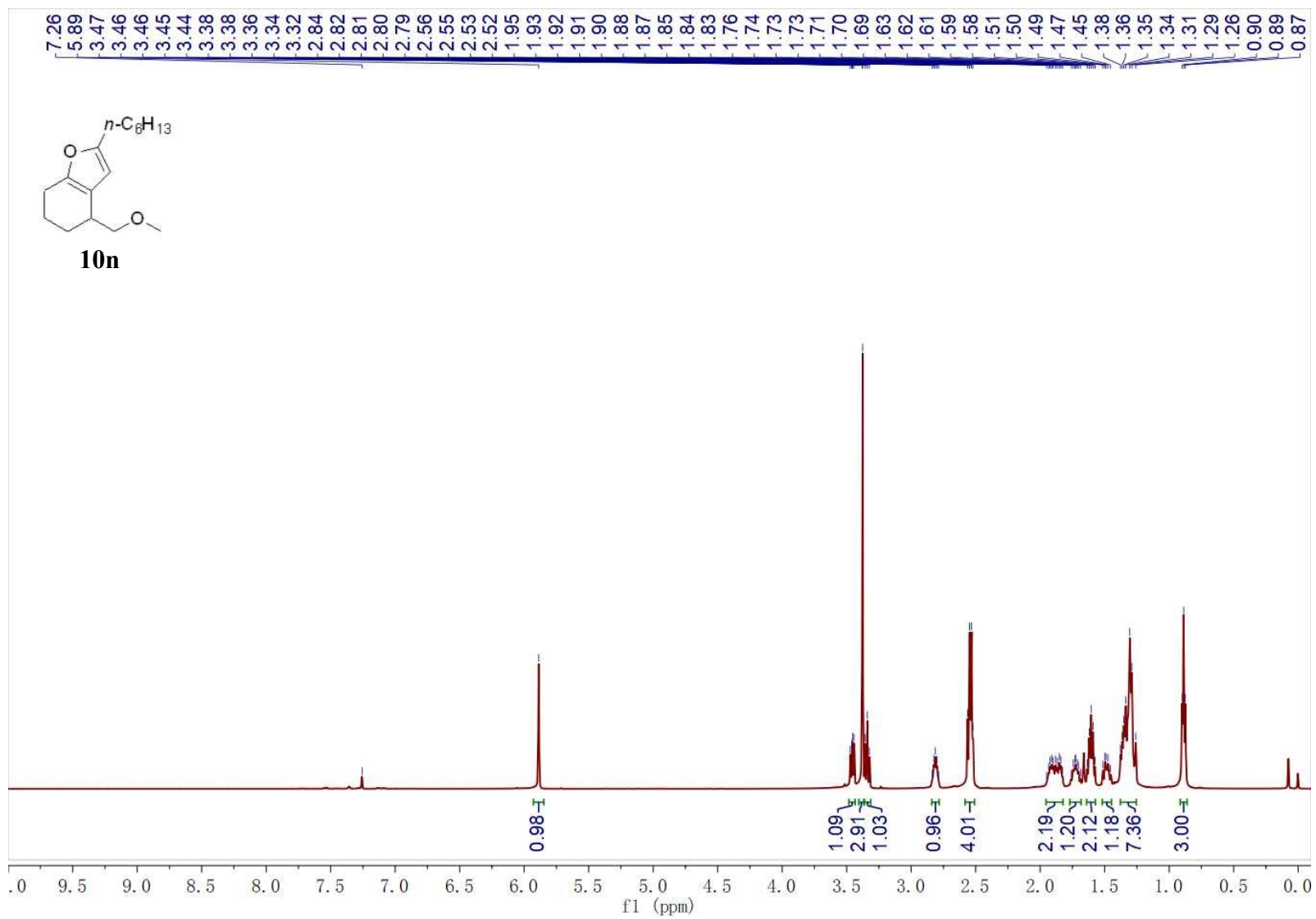


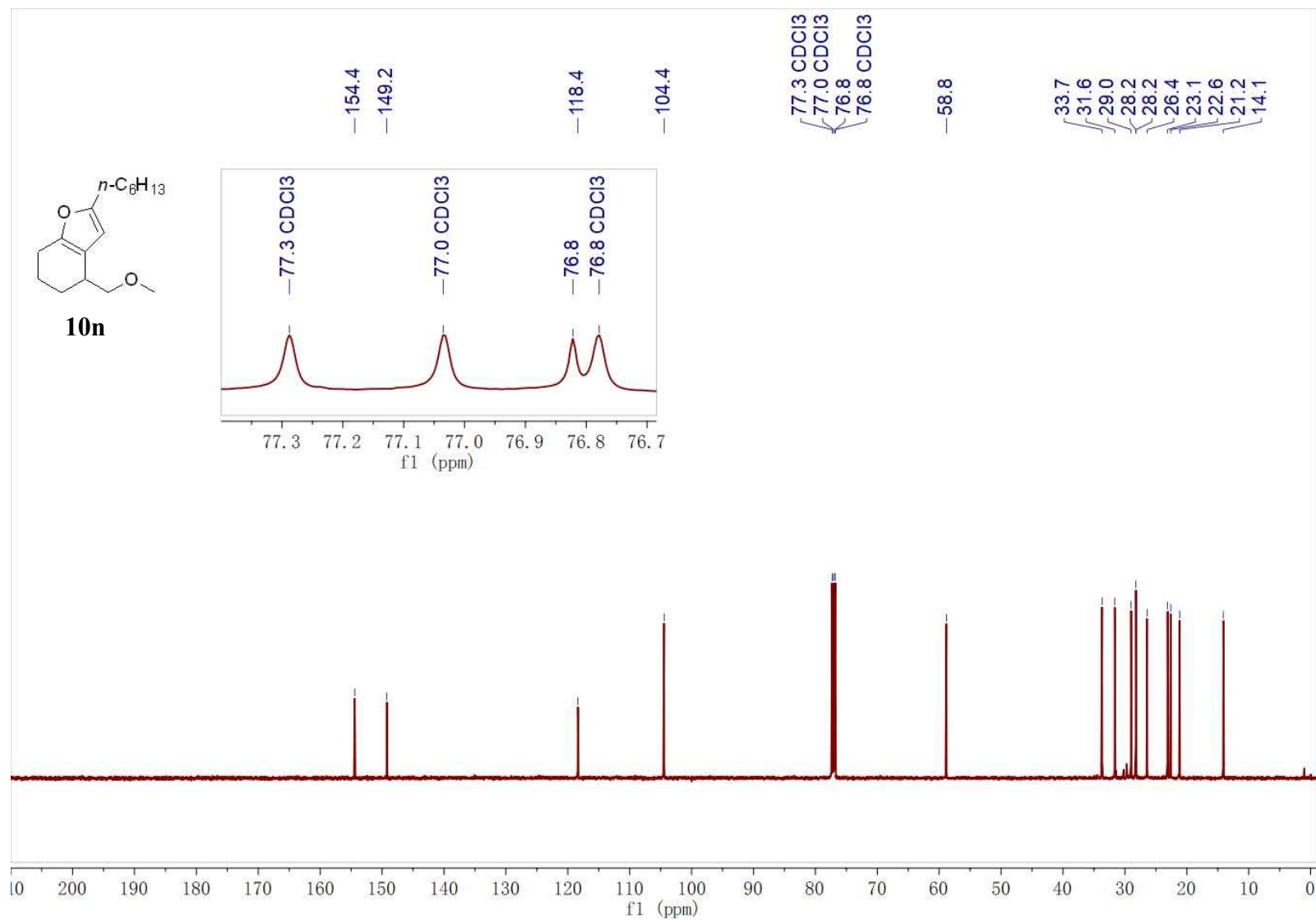


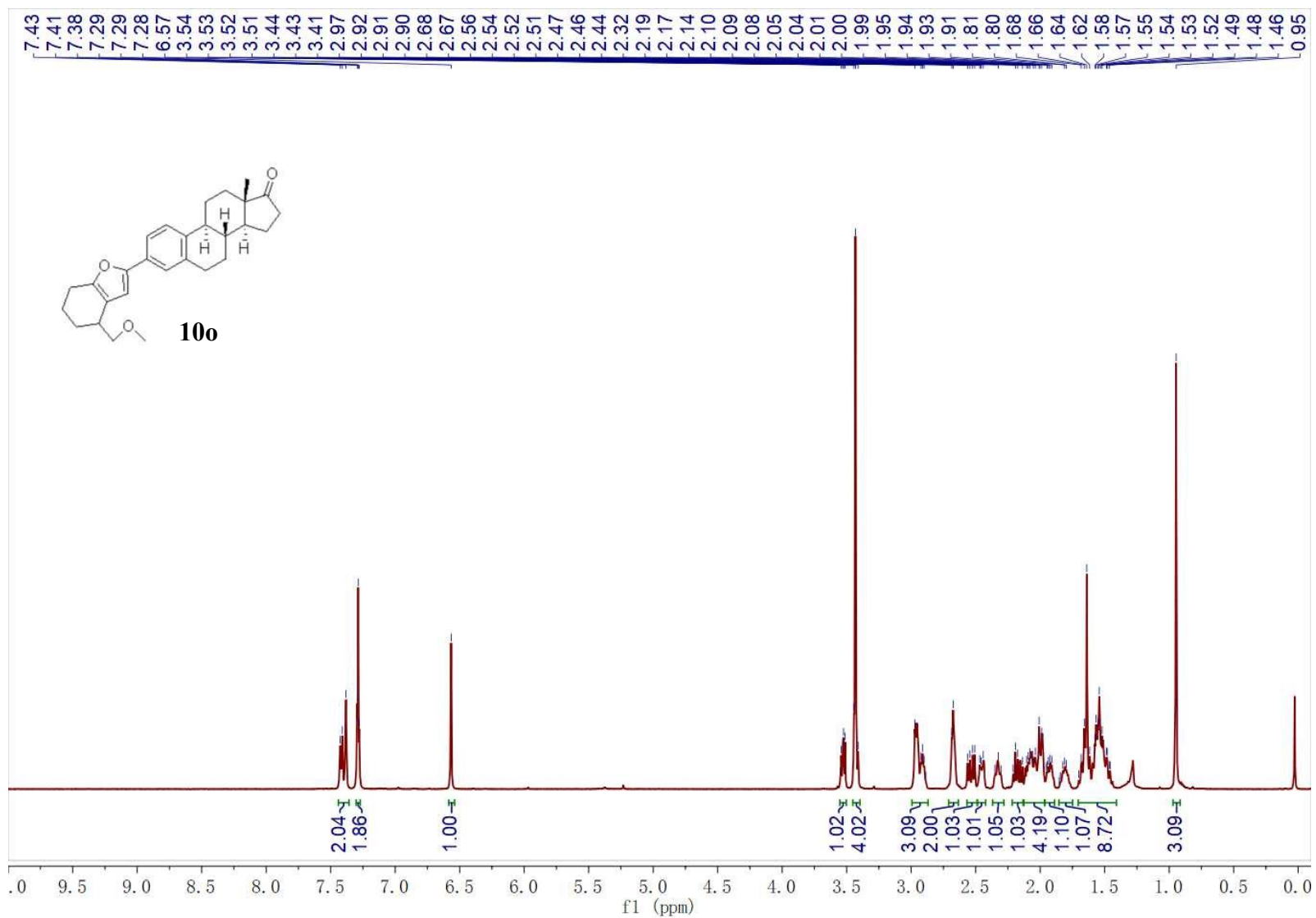


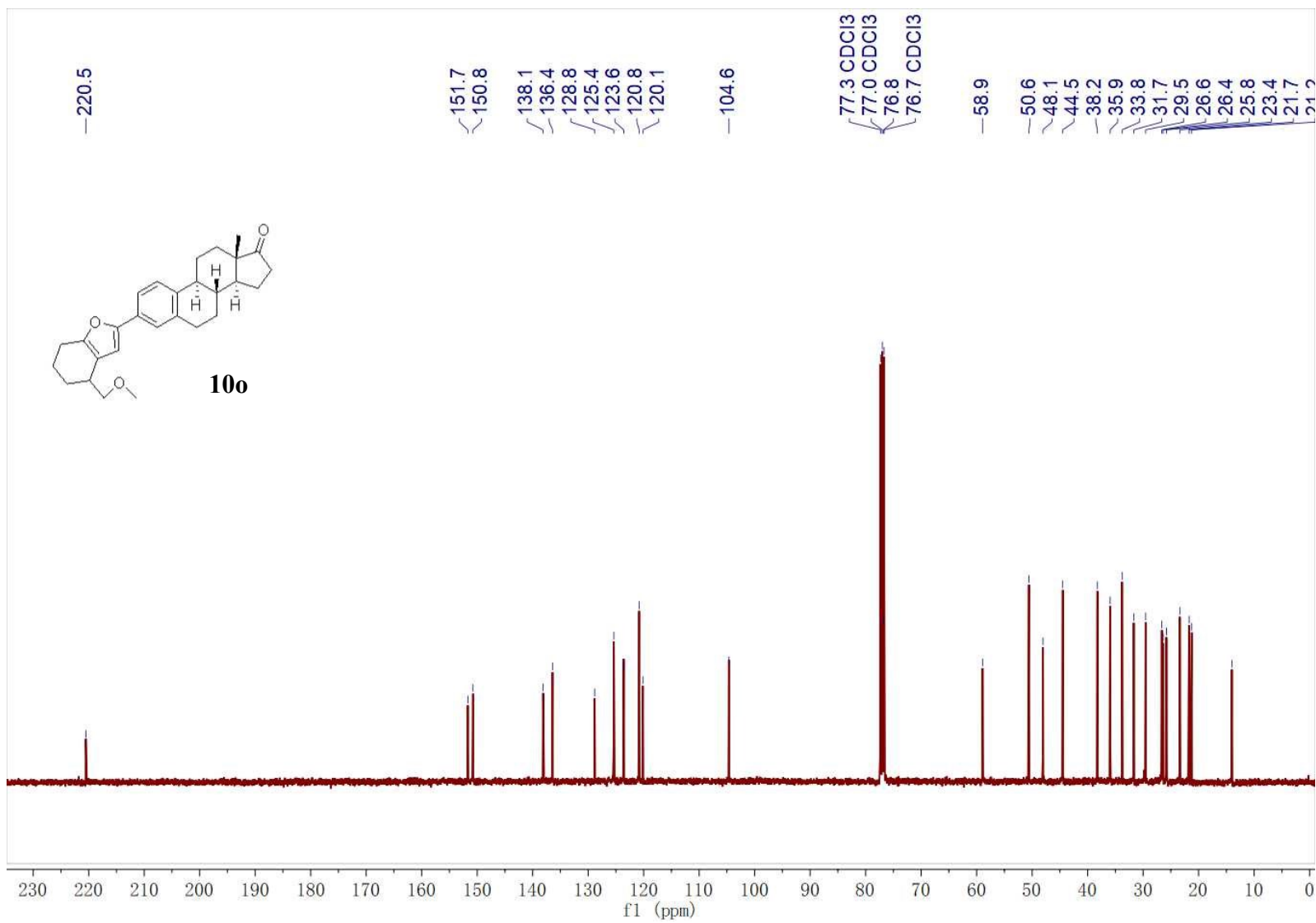
10m

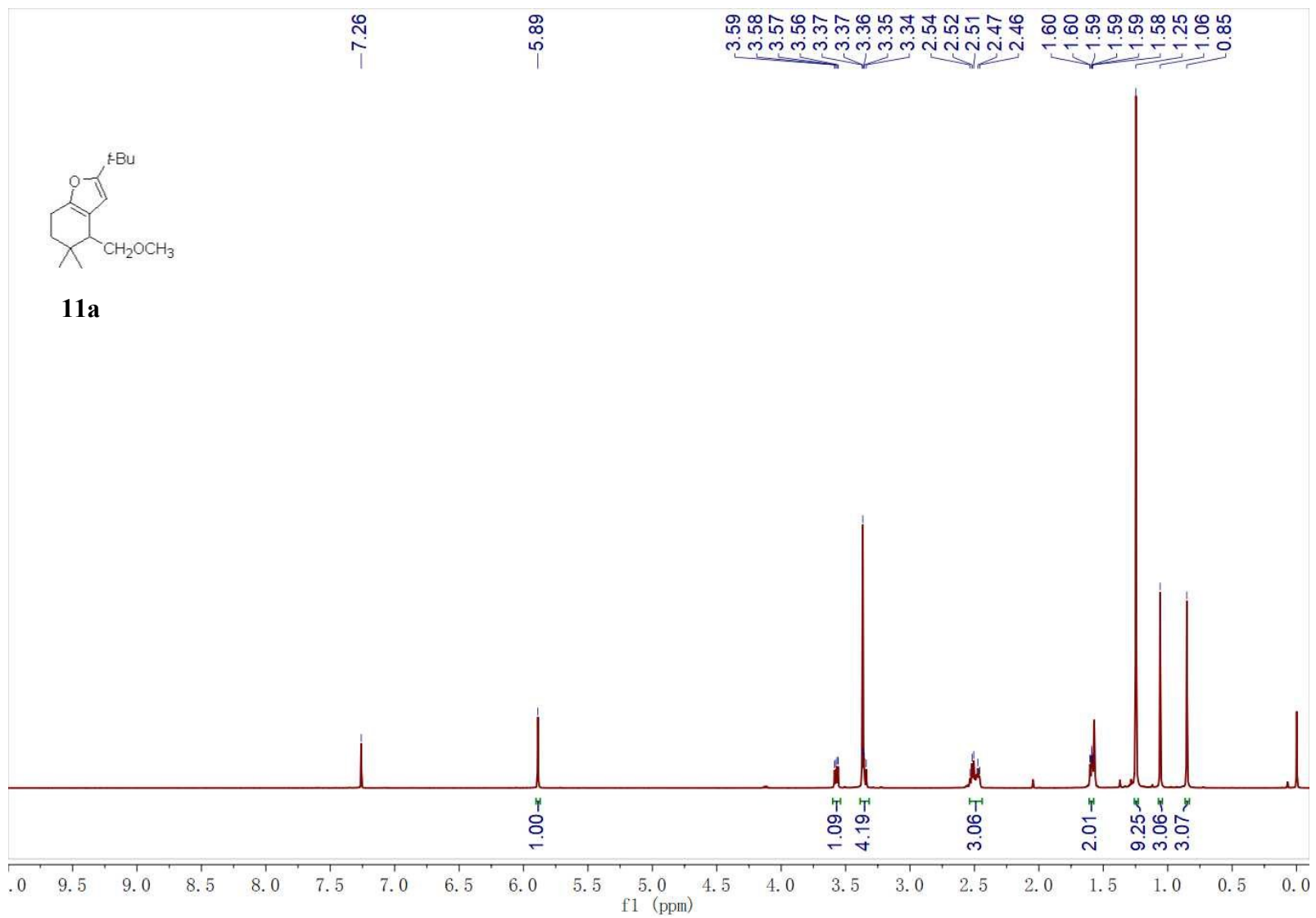


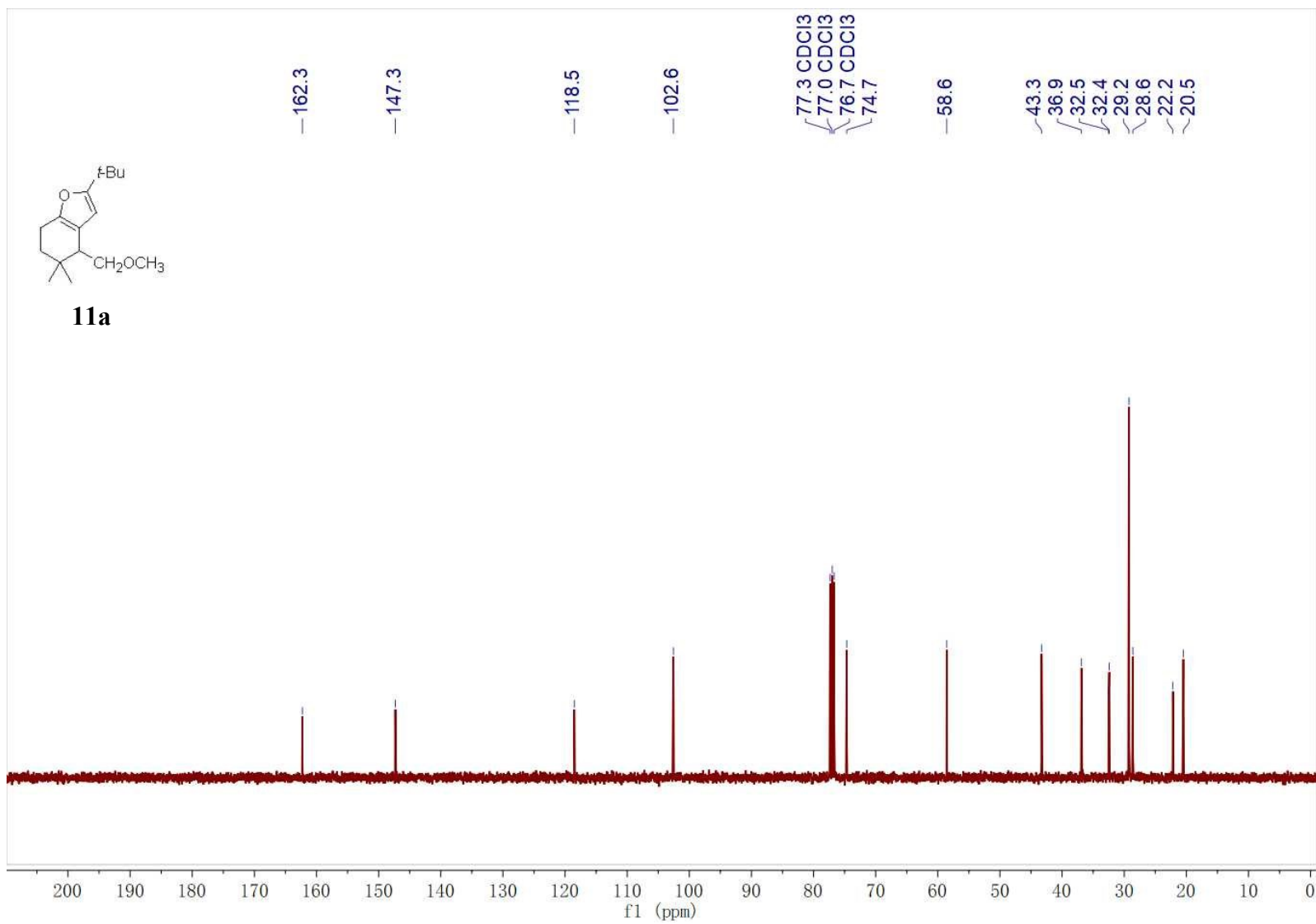


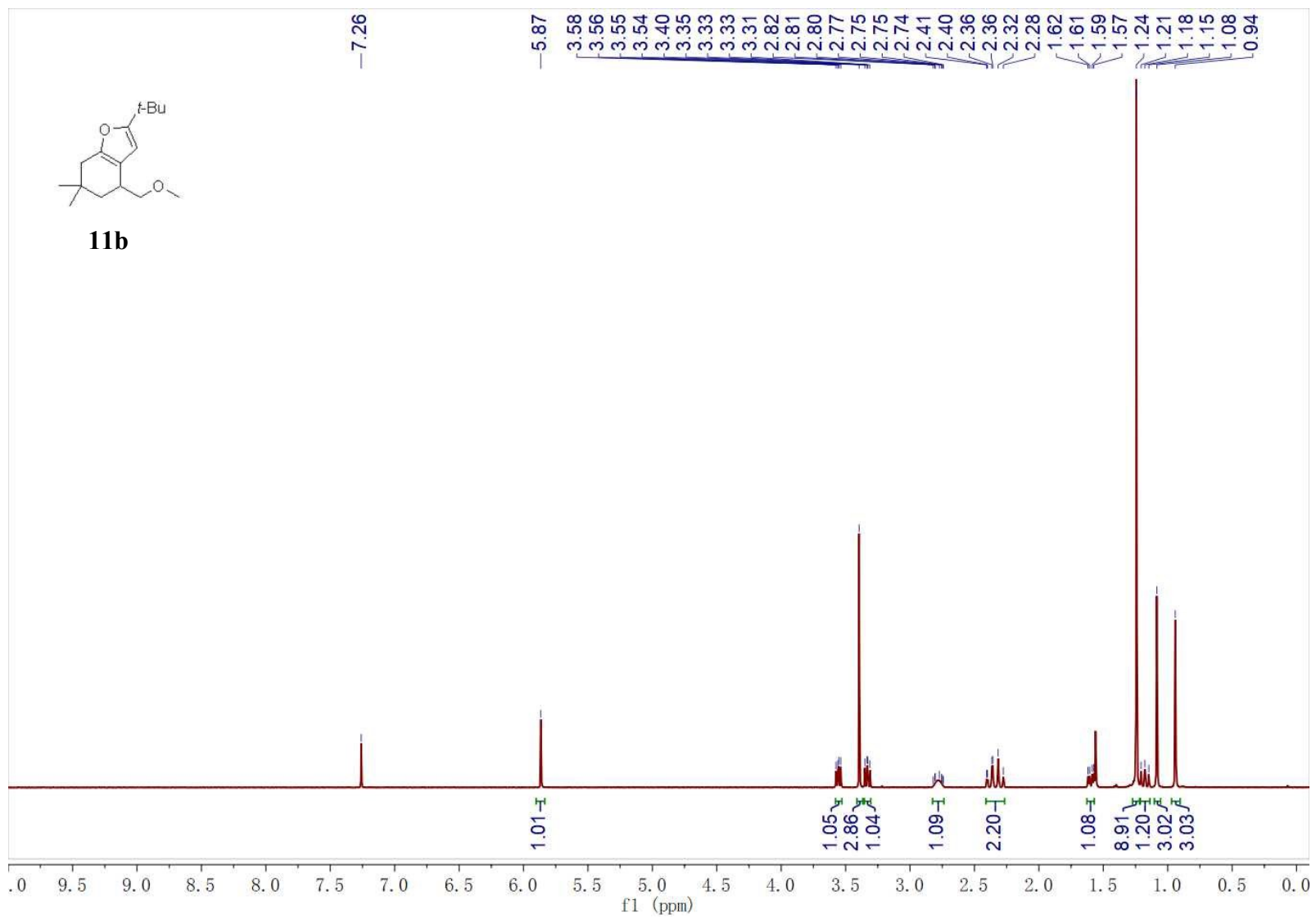


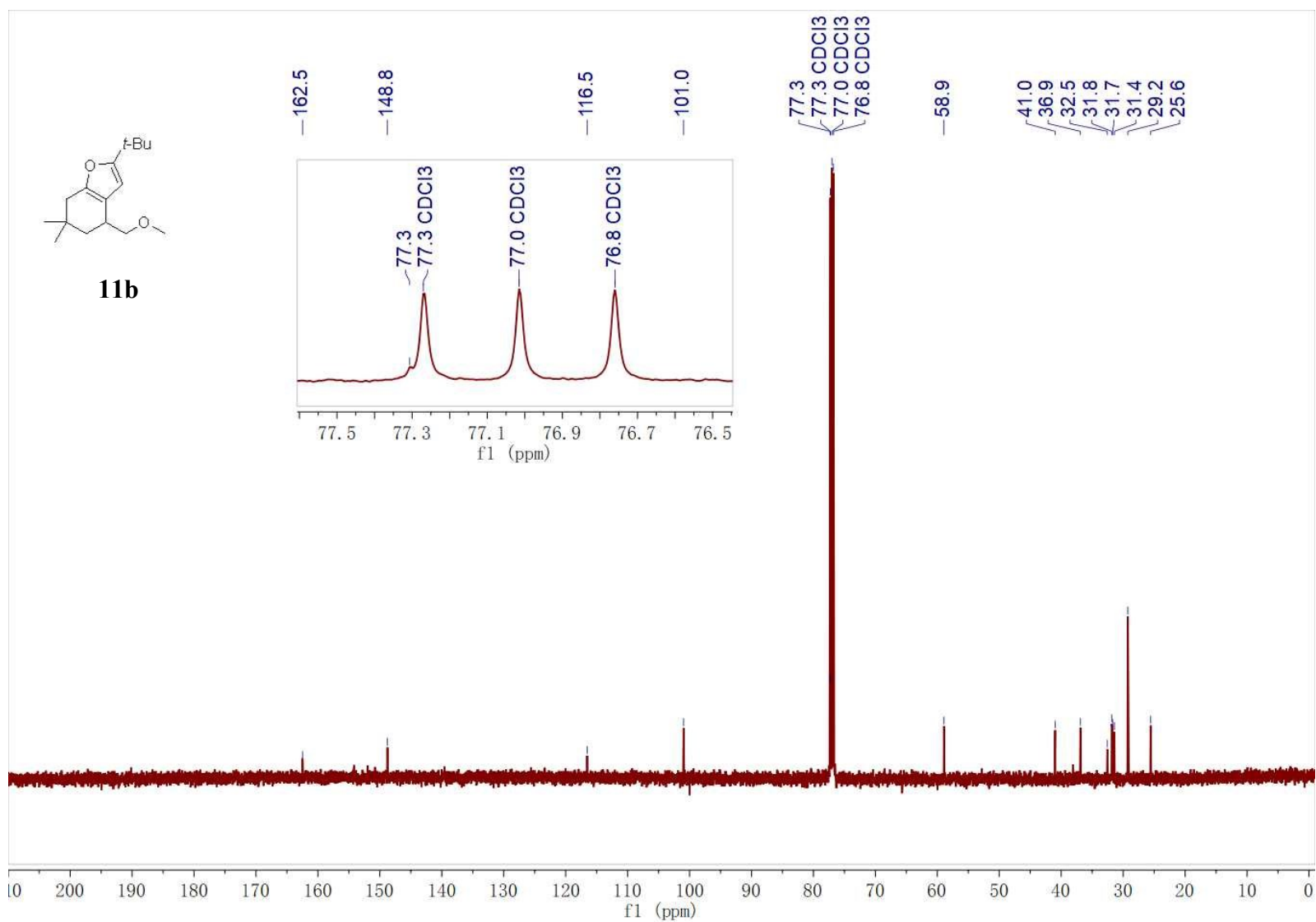


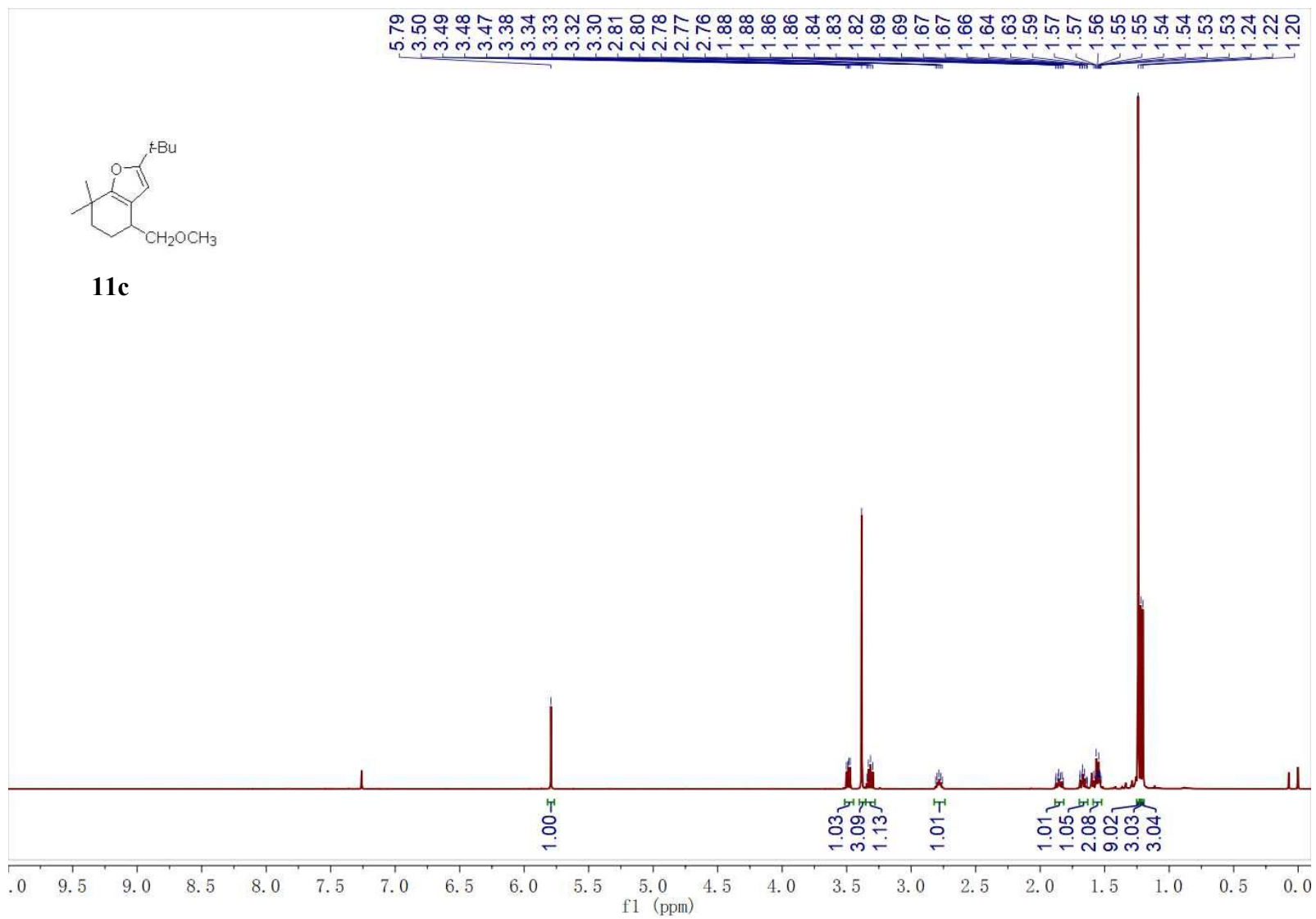


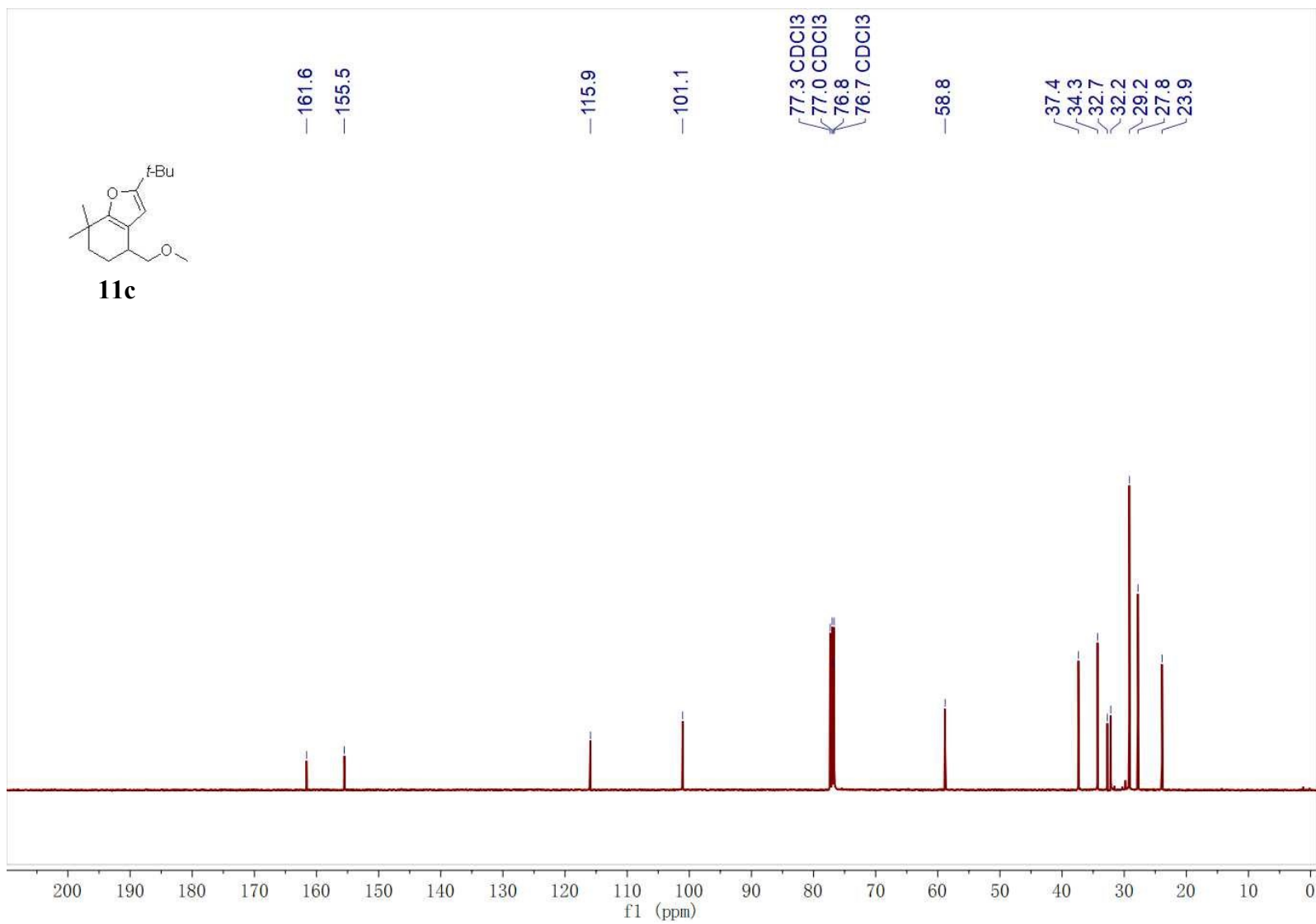


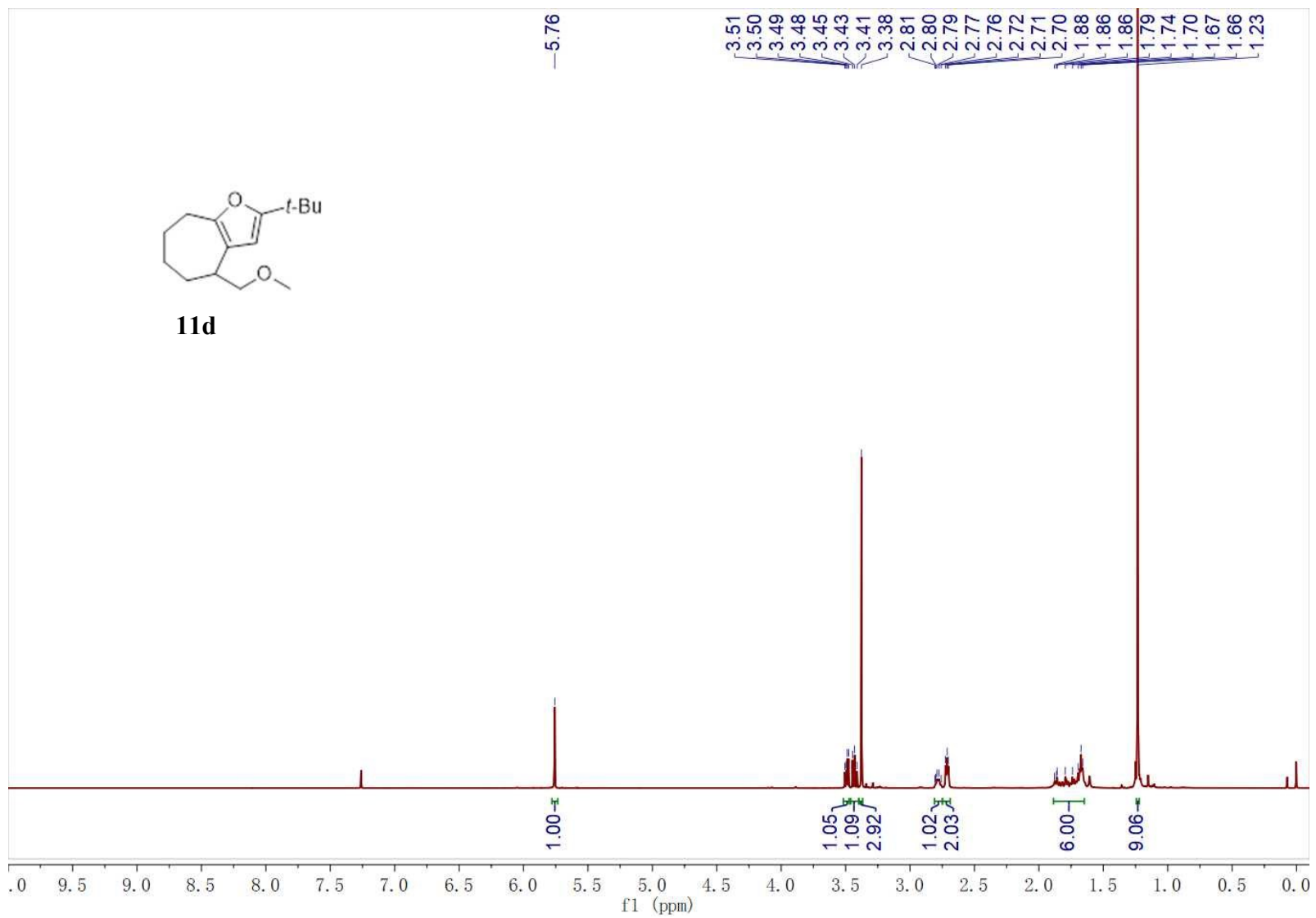


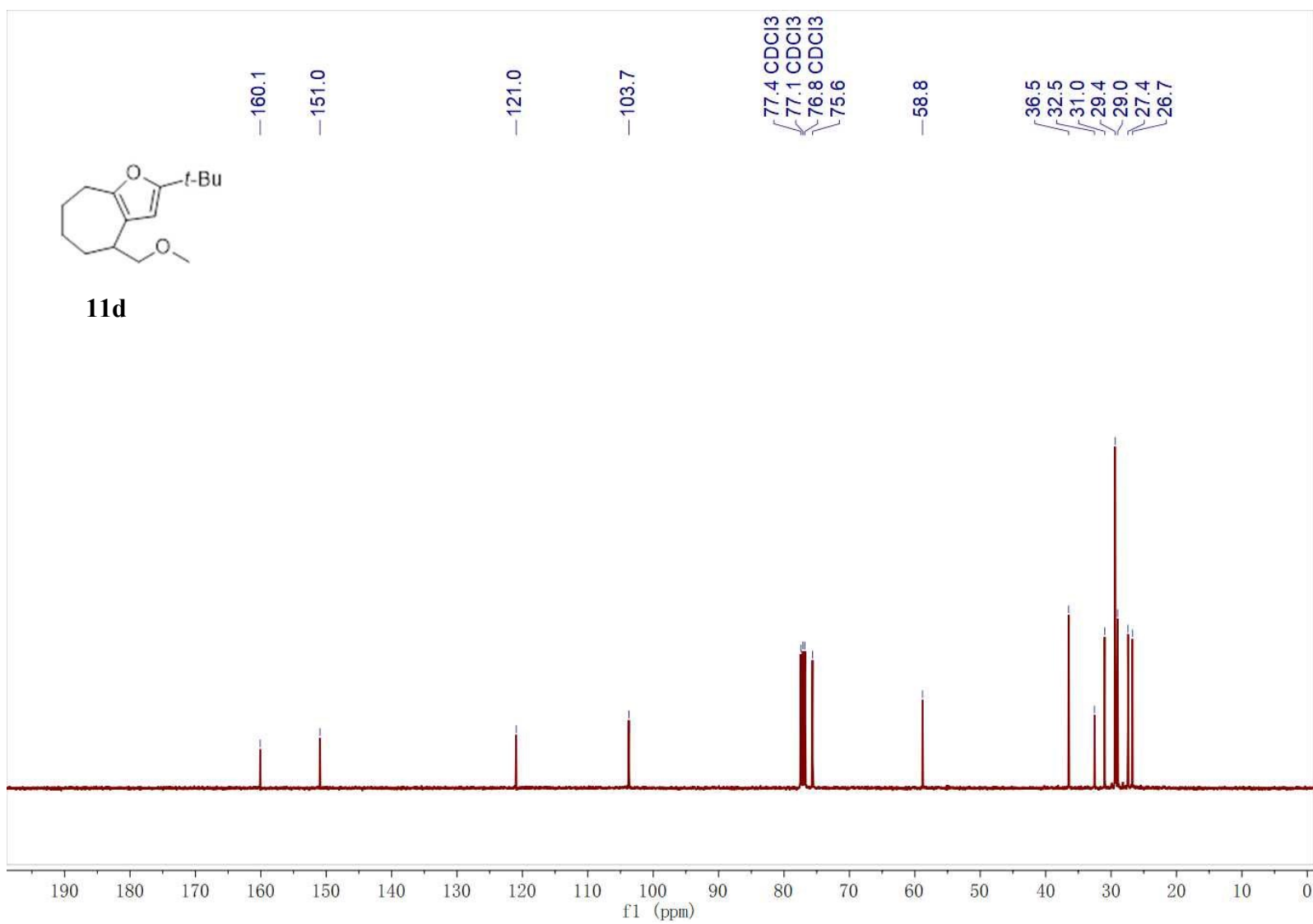


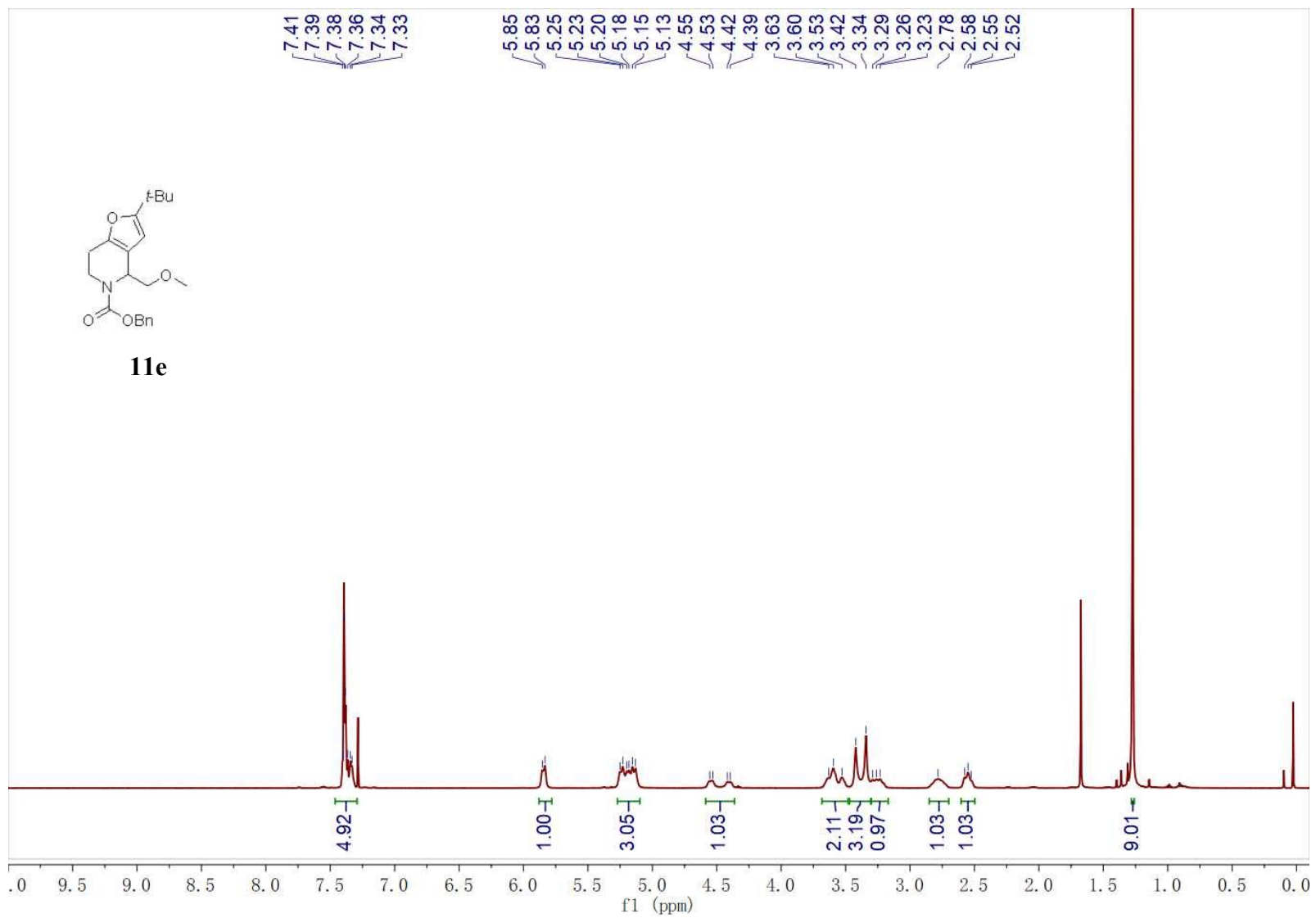


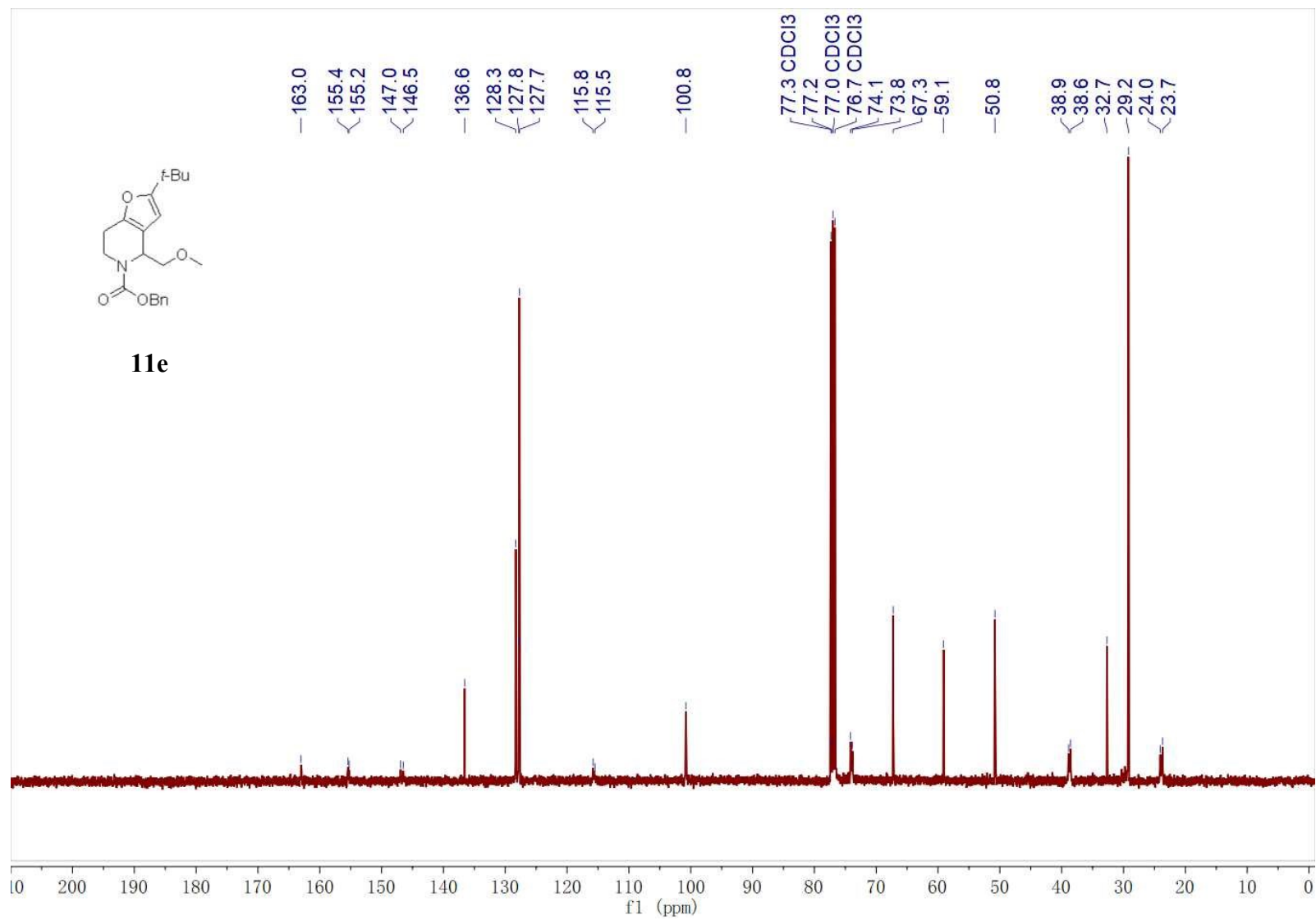


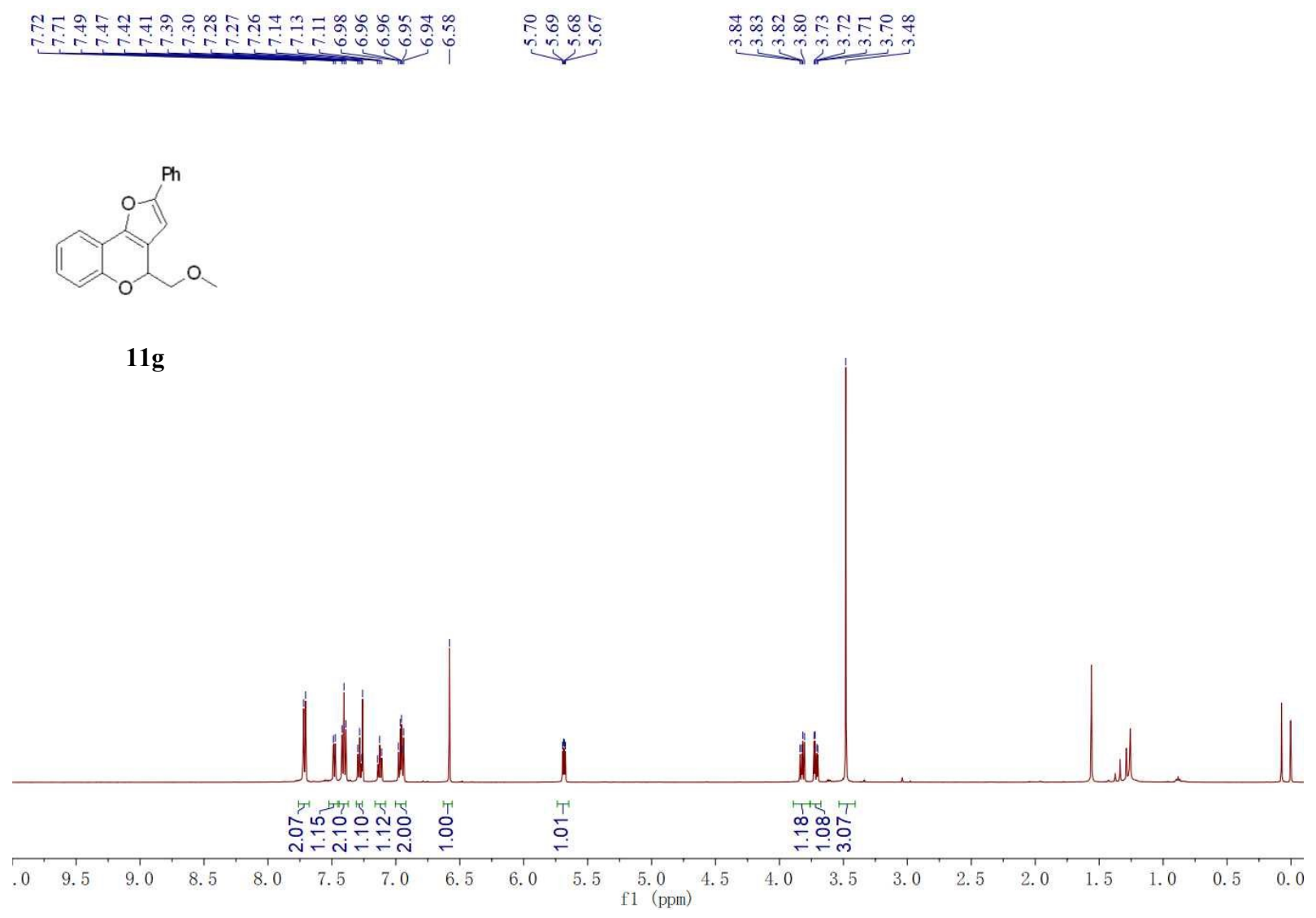


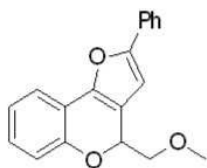












11g

