

Supporting Information

α -C-H Difluoroalkylation of Alkyl Sulfoxides via Intermolecular Pummerer Reaction

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1 General information

Unless otherwise indicated, all glassware was oven dried before use and all reactions were performed under an atmosphere of Nitrogen. All solvents were distilled from appropriate drying agents prior to use. All reagents were used as received from commercial suppliers. Reaction progress was monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) performed on plastic plates coated with silica gel GF254 with 0.2 mm thickness. Chromatograms were visualized by fluorescence quenching with UV light at 254 nm or by staining using potassium permanganate. Compound isolation was performed on chromatography column using silica gel 60 (160-200 mesh) or Biotage Isolera Prime flash column system. Neat infrared spectra were recorded using a NEXUS670 FT-IR spectrometer. Wavelengths (ν) are reported in cm^{-1} . MS (EI) analysis was performed on Agilent GC-MS instrument. High-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) analysis was carried out using a TOF MS instrument with ESI or APCI source. All ^1H , ^{13}C and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AV-400 or AV-600. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm), and the residual solvent peak was used as an internal reference: proton (chloroform δ 7.26, methanol δ 3.31), carbon (chloroform δ 77.16, methanol δ 49.00). Multiplicity was indicated as follows: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), dd (doublet of doublet). Coupling constants were reported in Hertz (Hz).

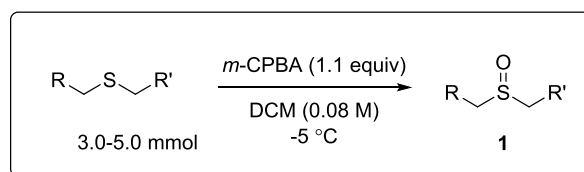
2 General procedure for the synthesis of starting sulfoxides 1

Sulfoxides **1a**, **1d**, **1w**, **1a'**, **1c'**, and enol silyl ether **2b** are commercially available. Sulfoxides **1b**,¹ **1i**,² **1j**,³ **1k**,⁴ **1m**,⁵ **1r**,⁶ **1t**,⁷ **1z**,⁸ **1b'**,⁹ **1d'**,¹⁰ **1h'**,¹¹ **1i'**,¹² **1j'**,¹³ **1k'**,¹⁴ **1l'**,¹⁵ **1e'-1g'**,¹⁶ and enol silyl ether **2a**,¹⁷ **2c**,¹⁸ **2d**,¹⁹ **2e**²⁰ are known compounds.

References:

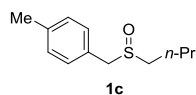
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To a solution of sulfide (3.0-5.0 mmol) in DCM (0.08 M) was added a solution of *m*-CPBA (1.1 equiv.) in DCM (0.5 M) at -5 °C. After the starting sulfide completely consumed, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NaHCO₃. The organic layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtrated and concentrated in vacuo. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the corresponding sulfoxides **1**.

1-((butylsulfinyl)methyl)-4-methylbenzene (**1c**):



Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (970 mg, 5.0 mmol) and it was obtained as white solid, m.p. 60 – 61 °C, 703 mg, 67% yield.

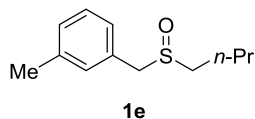
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.17 (s, 4H), 4.00 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.77 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.49 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.2, 129.9, 129.6, 126.7, 57.9, 50.5, 24.4, 22.0, 21.2, 13.7.

IR (neat): 2958, 2869, 2357, 2038, 1513, 1022, 823, 730.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₂H₁₈OSNa([M+Na]⁺): 233.0971; found: 233.1000.

1-((butylsulfinyl)methyl)-3-methylbenzene (1e):



Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (970 mg, 5.0 mmol) and it was obtained as colorless oil, 715 mg, 68% yield.

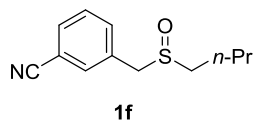
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 4.01 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.85 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.55 – 1.34 (m, 2H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.7, 130.7, 129.8, 129.1, 128.8, 127.0, 58.3, 50.6, 24.4, 22.0, 21.4, 13.7.

IR (neat): 2956, 2927, 1607, 1463, 1028, 790, 702, 437.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₂H₁₈OSNa([M+Na]⁺): 233.0971; found: 233.0983.

3-((butylsulfinyl)methyl)benzonitrile (1f):



Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (1.02 g, 5.0 mmol) and it was obtained as yellow oil, 940 mg, 85% yield.

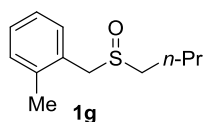
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 4.00 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 2.67 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 1.79 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.57 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 134.6, 133.4, 132.0, 131.9, 129.7, 118.3, 113.1, 56.8, 51.3, 24.6, 22.0, 13.7.

IR (neat): 2958, 2230, 1481, 1096, 1023, 780

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₂H₁₅NOSNa([M+Na]⁺): 244.0767; found: 244.0771.

1-((butylsulfinyl)methyl)-2-methylbenzene (1g):



Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from

corresponding sulfide (970 mg, 5.0 mmol) and it was obtained as white solid, m.p. 37 – 38 °C, 547 mg, 52% yield.

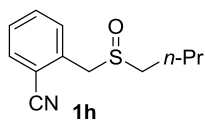
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.30 – 7.10 (m, 4H), 4.03 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 2.67 – 2.59 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.80 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.48 – 1.34 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 137.3, 131.0, 130.8, 128.8, 128.5, 126.5, 57.0, 51.1, 24.5, 22.0, 19.8, 13.7.

IR (neat): 2957, 2871, 1457, 1077, 768, 743, 726, 447.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₂H₁₈OSNa([M+Na]⁺): 233.0971; found: 233.0987.

2-((butylsulfinyl)methyl)benzonitrile (**1h**):



Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (615 mg, 3.0 mmol) and it was obtained as white solid, m.p. 63 – 64 °C, 530 mg, 80% yield.

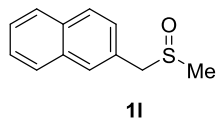
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 4.20 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.76 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.34 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 134.2, 133.1, 133.1, 131.7, 128.8, 117.5, 113.3, 55.9, 51.7, 24.5, 21.9, 13.6.

IR (neat): 2958, 2857, 2225, 1595, 1464, 1023, 917, 771.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₂H₁₅NOSNa([M+Na]⁺): 244.0767; found: 244.0775.

methyl(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)sulfane (**1l**):



Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (940 mg, 5.0 mmol) and it was obtained as white solid, m.p. 130 – 131 °C, 705 mg, 69% yield.

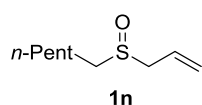
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93 – 7.83 (m, 3H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.59 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 133.3, 133.0, 129.4, 128.9, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 127.1, 126.6, 126.5, 60.5, 37.3.

IR (neat): 3055, 2904, 2268, 1980, 1597, 1025, 817, 749.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $C_{12}H_{12}OSNa([M+Na]^+)$: 227.0501; found: 227.0496.

allyl(hexyl)sulfane (1n):



Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (790 mg, 5.0 mmol) and it was obtained as colorless oil, 253 mg, 29% yield.

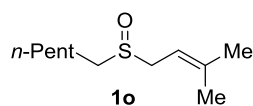
1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 5.93 – 5.85 (m, 1H), 5.49 – 5.33 (m, 2H), 3.52 – 3.40 (m, 2H), 2.74 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 1.85 – 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.53 – 1.36 (m, 2H), 1.36 – 1.25 (m, 4H), 0.95 – 0.81 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 125.8, 123.5, 100.0, 55.7, 50.9, 31.4, 28.5, 22.5, 14.0.

IR (neat): 2952, 2922, 1638, 1466, 1074, 988, 921, 579.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $C_9H_{18}OSNa([M+Na]^+)$: 197.0971; found: 197.0965.

hexyl(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)sulfane (1o):



Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (744 mg, 4.0 mmol) and it was obtained as colorless oil, 428 mg, 53% yield.

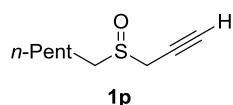
1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 5.26 – 5.16 (m, 1H), 3.50 – 3.38 (m, 2H), 2.65 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.77 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.49 – 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.27 (m, 4H), 0.90 – 0.85 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 141.6, 111.3, 51.4, 50.9, 31.4, 28.6, 26.0, 22.5, 22.4, 18.6, 14.0.

IR (neat): 2925, 2857, 1451, 1376, 1083, 842, 724

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $C_{11}H_{22}OSNa([M+Na]^+)$: 225.1284; found: 225.1279.

hexyl(prop-2-yn-1-yl)sulfane (1p):



Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (460 mg, 3.0 mmol) and it was obtained as colorless oil, 248 mg, 48% yield.

1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 3.61 – 3.52 (m, 2H), 2.95 – 2.82 (m, 2H), 2.43 (t, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H),

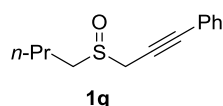
1.87 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.38 – 1.28 (m, 4H), 0.90 – 0.87 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 76.3, 72.6, 51.5, 41.8, 31.3, 28.5, 22.4, 22.1, 14.0.

IR (neat): 3212, 2927, 2857, 1458, 1403, 1086, 722, 635,

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₉H₁₆OSNa⁺([M+Na]⁺): 195.0814; found: 195.0811.

butyl(3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-yl)sulfane (1q):



Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (1.02 g, 5.0 mmol) and it was obtained as colorless oil, 364 mg, 33% yield.

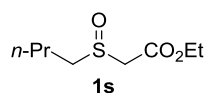
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 3.04 – 2.99 (m, 1H), 2.96 – 2.84 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.80 (m, 2H), 1.63 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 131.8, 128.9, 128.4, 122.0, 87.8, 77.7, 51.4, 43.1, 24.2, 22.1, 13.7.

IR (neat): 3063, 2925, 2217, 1673, 1490, 1025, 757, 750.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₃H₁₆OSNa([M+Na]⁺): 243.0814; found: 243.0810.

ethyl 2-(butylsulfinyl)acetate (1s):



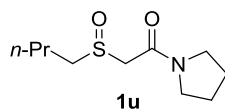
Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (880 mg, 5.0 mmol) and it was obtained as colorless oil, 701 mg, 73% yield.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.20 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.68 – 3.59 (m, 2H), 2.82 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.82 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.56 – 1.36 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.94 – 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 165.2, 62.1, 55.9, 52.6, 24.3, 21.9, 14.1, 13.6.

IR (neat): 3346, 1723, 1637, 1467, 1371, 1302, 1188, 1018.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₈H₁₆O₃SNa([M+Na]⁺): 215.0712; found: 215.0710.

2-(butylsulfinyl)-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)ethan-1-one (1u):

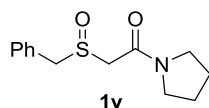
Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (603 mg, 3.0 mmol) and it was obtained as colorless oil, 371 mg, 57% yield.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.81 – 3.62 (m, 2H), 3.61 – 3.34 (m, 4H), 2.99 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 2.91 – 2.76 (m, 1H), 1.96 – 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.87 – 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.57 – 1.31 (m, 2H), 1.02 – 0.82 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.7, 56.4, 52.8, 47.5, 46.1, 26.0, 24.5, 24.4, 21.9, 13.7.

IR (neat): 3456, 2956, 2871, 1626, 1436, 1025, 914, 518.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₀H₁₉NO₂SNa([M+Na]⁺): 240.1029; found: 240.1028.

2-(benzylsulfinyl)-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)ethan-1-one (1v):

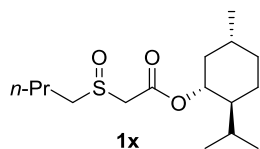
Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (1.17 g, 5.0 mmol) and it was obtained as white solid, m.p. 100 – 101 °C, 1.13 g, 90% yield.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 4.41 – 4.32 (m, 1H), 4.16 – 4.06 (m, 1H), 3.56 – 3.54 (m, 2H), 3.51 – 3.47 (m, 2H), 3.46 – 3.31 (m, 2H), 2.00 – 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.89 – 1.83 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.8, 130.6, 129.6, 128.8, 128.4, 57.5, 53.7, 47.4, 46.1, 26.0, 24.4.

IR (neat): 3471, 2965, 1743, 1683, 1433, 1029, 769, 700

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₃H₁₇NO₂SNa([M+Na]⁺): 274.0872; found: 274.0869.

(1R,2S,5R)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl 2-(butylsulfinyl)acetate (1x):

Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (1.14 g, 4.0 mmol) and it was obtained as colorless oil, 1.02 g, 85% yield.

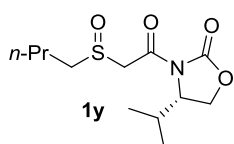
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.82 – 4.67 (m, 1H), 3.76 – 3.57 (m, 2H), 2.92 – 2.75 (m, 2H), 2.06 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.93 – 1.72 (m, 3H), 1.67 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 2H), 1.59 – 1.33 (m, 4H), 1.11 – 0.80 (m, 12H), 0.74 (dd, *J* = 6.9, 2.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.6, 76.3, 56.34, 56.2, 52.7, 52.5, 46.6, 40.6, 40.5, 33.9, 31.3, 26.0, 24.2, 24.1, 23.0, 21.8, 20.6, 16.0, 15.9, 13.5.

IR (neat): 2954, 2869, 1722, 1456, 1261, 1036, 982, 465.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₆H₃₀O₃SNa([M+Na]⁺): 325.1808; found: 325.1812.

(4S)-3-(2-(butylsulfinyl)acetyl)-4-isopropylloxazolidin-2-one (1y):



Following the general procedure, the title compound was prepared from corresponding sulfide (777 mg, 3.0 mmol) and it was obtained as white solid, m.p. 88 – 89 °C, 528 mg, 64% yield.

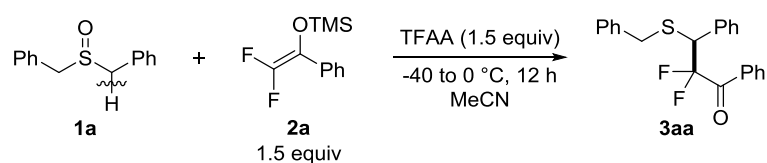
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.54 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 4.51 – 4.45 (m, 1H), 4.35 – 4.30 (m, 1H), 4.27 – 4.22 (m, 1H), 4.16 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.92 – 2.81 (m, 2H), 2.44 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.56 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.5, 154.0, 63.8, 58.7, 56.4, 52.9, 28.3, 24.4, 21.9, 17.8, 14.6, 13.6.

IR (neat): 2961, 2864, 2160, 1742, 1455, 1026, 950, 825.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₂H₂₁NO₄SNa([M+Na]): 298.1083; found: 298.1076.

3 Studies on the influence of reaction parameters.

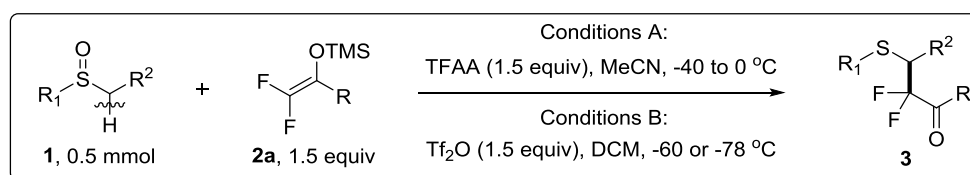


entry	Variation from the “standard” conditions	yield of 3aa
1	none	94%
1	Tf ₂ O instead of TFAA	3%
2	TCAA instead of TFAA	89%
3	Ts ₂ O instead of TFAA	43%
4	Ac ₂ O instead of TFAA	0%
5	DCM instead of MeCN	41%
6	0 °C instead of “-40 to 0 °C”	83%

To a solution of dibenzyl sulfoxide **1a** (115 mg, 0.5 mmol) and enol silyl ether **2a** (0.75 mmol) in MeCN or DCM (2.5 mL, 0.2 M) was added anhydride (0.75 mmol) under the indicated temperature. After stirring for 5 min, the mixture was warmed to 0 °C and kept stirring for 12 h. After that, the mixture was passed through a short silica gel column, concentrated under vacuum and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel.

4 General procedure for reaction of alkyl sulfoxide **1** with enol silyl ethers

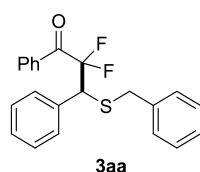
2



General procedure A: To a solution of alkyl sulfoxide **1** (0.5 mmol) and difluoroenol silyl ether **2** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv) in MeCN (2.5 mL) was added trifluoroacetic anhydride (TFAA, 105 μ L, 0.75 mmol) at -40 °C. After stirring for 5 min, the reaction mixture was gradually warmed to 0 °C and kept stirring for 12 h (**3aa-3aq**, **3ba-3fa**) or 24 h (**3aa'-3aj'**). After that, the mixture was passed through a short silica gel column and concentrated under vacuum. The obtained residue was further purified by flash chromatography on silica gel affording product **3**.

General procedure B: To a solution of alkyl sulfoxides **1** (0.5 mmol) and difluoroenol silyl ether **2** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv) in DCM (2.5 mL) was added trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride (Tf₂O, 125 μ L, 0.75 mmol) at -78 °C (**3ar**, **3at**, **3av**) or -60 °C (**3as**, **3au**, **3aw-3az**). After stirring for 5 min, the reaction mixture was gradually warmed to 0 °C and kept stirring for 6 h. After that, the mixture was passed through a short silica gel column and concentrated under vacuum. The obtained residue was further purified by flash chromatography on silica gel affording product **3**.

3-(benzylthio)-2,2-difluoro-1,3-diphenylpropan-1-one (**3aa**):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 173 mg, 94% yield. (*R*_f = 0.30, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 40/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 5.32 (m, 5H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 4.44 (dd, *J* = 18.7, 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (dd, *J* = 110.6, 13.2 Hz, 2H).

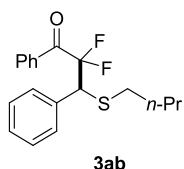
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.5 (t, *J* = 31.7 Hz), 136.6, 134.2, 134.1, 132.9, 130.0, 129.9 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.3, 128.7, 128.63, 128.60, 128.5, 127.5, 118.2 (t, *J* = 256.7 Hz), 51.4 (t, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 36.7.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -96.9 (d, *J* = 265.6 Hz, 1F), -103.5 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 1692, 1448, 1266, 1167, 1058, 918, 695, 683.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₂₂H₁₈F₂OSNa (M + Na⁺): 391.0939, found: 391.0938.

3-(butylthio)-2,2-difluoro-1,3-diphenylpropan-1-one (3ab):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 159 mg, 95% yield. (R_f = 0.32, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 40/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 4H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 4.59 (dd, *J* = 20.1, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 2.60

– 2.41 (m, 2H), 1.52 – 1.42 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.25 (m, 2H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

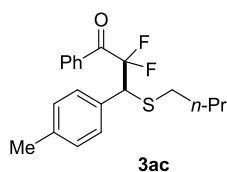
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.2 (t, *J* = 28.7 Hz), 134.9, 134.1, 133.3, 130.0 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 119.9 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 52.5 (t, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 32.7, 31.1, 21.8, 13.6.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -95.7 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -105.1 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3062, 2958, 2872, 1701, 1495, 1379, 1077, 859.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₉H₂₀F₂OSNa (M + Na⁺): 357.1095, found: 357.1110.

3-(butylthio)-2,2-difluoro-1-phenyl-3-(p-tolyl)propan-1-one (3ac):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 149.6 mg, 86% yield. (R_f = 0.33, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 40/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.55 (dd, *J* = 20.1, 11.8 Hz, 1H), 2.54 – 2.44 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.48 – 1.42 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.26 (m, 2H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

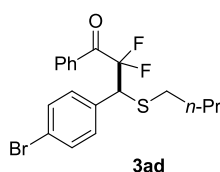
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.3 (t, *J* = 31.7 Hz), 138.3, 134.1, 133.3, 131.7, 130.0 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.9, 128.3, 128.7, 118.2 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 52.5 (t, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 32.6, 31.1, 21.8, 21.3, 13.7.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -95.8 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -105.2 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 2957, 2872, 2356, 1909, 1701, 1579, 1379, 866.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₂₀H₂₂F₂OSNa (M + Na⁺): 371.1252, found: 371.1256.

3-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(butylthio)-2,2-difluoro-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3ad):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 186 mg, 90% yield. ($R_f = 0.27$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.02 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 4H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.55 (dd, $J = 20.4, 11.0$

Hz, 1H), 2.55 – 2.45 (m, 2H), 1.48 – 1.39 (m, 2H), 1.31 – 1.25 (m, 2H), 0.82 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H).

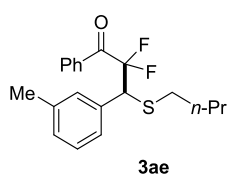
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 189.8 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 134.3, 134.1, 133.0, 131.7, 131.6, 130.0 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 128.8, 122.6, 117.9 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 51.8 (t, $J = 22.7$ Hz), 32.7, 31.0, 21.8, 13.6.

$^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -94.9 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F), -105.6 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3062, 2872, 2138, 1579, 1307, 1211, 1001, 867.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $[\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrF}_2\text{OSNa} (\text{M} + \text{Na}^+)]$: 435.0200, found: 435.0216.

3-(butylthio)-2,2-difluoro-1-phenyl-3-(m-tolyl)propan-1-one (3ae):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 149.5 mg, 86% yield. ($R_f = 0.31$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 40/1).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.99 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 4.89 (dd, $J = 21.0, 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 – 2.46 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.49 – 1.39 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.25 (m, 2H), 0.82 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H).

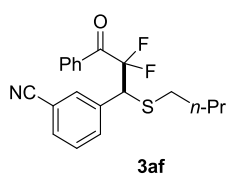
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.6 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 136.9, 134.1, 133.4, 130.5, 130.01 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 130.00, 129.8, 128.7, 128.3, 126.5, 118.8 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 51.8 (t, $J = 22.7$ Hz), 32.7, 31.3, 21.8, 20.0, 13.7.

$^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -95.6 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F), -103.9 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 2957, 2872, 2360, 1580, 1379, 1241, 1001, 831.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_2\text{OSNa} (\text{M} + \text{Na}^+)]$: 371.1252, found: 371.1260.

3-(1-(butylthio)-2,2-difluoro-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)benzotrile (3af):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 136 mg, 76% yield. ($R_f = 0.25$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 20/1).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.03 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 4.60 (dd, $J =$

21.1, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.53 – 2.44 (m, 2H), 1.48 – 1.38 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 1.21 (m, 2H), 0.81 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H).

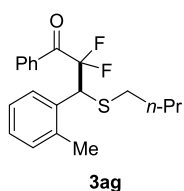
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 189.3 (t, $J = 28.7$ Hz), 136.9, 134.5, 134.4, 133.5, 132.7, 132.0, 130.0, 129.4, 128.8, 118.5, 117.7 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 112.7, 51.6 (t, $J = 24.2$ Hz), 32.9, 30.9, 21.7, 13.6.

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -93.6 (d, $J = 276.9$ Hz, 1F), -106.2 (d, $J = 276.9$ Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 2958, 2871, 2224, 1977, 1579, 1378, 1213, 1000.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{NOSNa} (\text{M} + \text{Na}^+)]$: 382.1048, found: 383.1062.

3-(butylthio)-2,2-difluoro-1-phenyl-3-(*o*-tolyl)propan-1-one (3ag):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 130.3 mg, 75% yield. ($R_f = 0.30$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.02 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.1, 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.14 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H),

4.57 (dd, $J = 20.4, 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.58 – 2.48 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.52 – 1.43 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.27 (m, 2H), 0.84 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H).

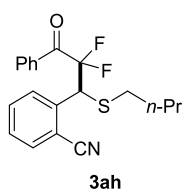
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.2 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 138.2, 134.7, 134.1, 133.3, 130.5, 130.1 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 129.3, 128.7, 128.4, 127.0, 118.2 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 52.4 (t, $J = 24.2$ Hz), 32.7, 31.0, 21.8, 21.5, 13.6.

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -95.5 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F), -105.2 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3062, 3026, 2872, 2337, 2022, 1580, 1001, 858.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_2\text{OSNa} (\text{M} + \text{Na}^+)]$: 372.1252, found: 372.1265.

2-(1-(butylthio)-2,2-difluoro-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)benzonitrile (3ah):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 172.1 mg, 96% yield. ($R_f = 0.31$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 20/1).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.03 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 4.61 (dd, $J = 21.1,$

10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.60 – 2.42 (m, 2H), 1.49 – 1.39 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.24 (m, 2H), 0.81 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H).

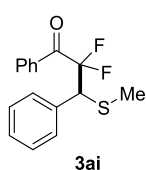
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.3 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 136.9, 134.5, 134.4, 133.5, 132.7, 132.0, 130.1 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.4, 128.8, 118.5 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 116.0, 112.7, 51.6 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 32.8, 31.0, 21.7, 13.5.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -93.5 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -106.2 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3063, 2872, 2231, 1700, 1580, 1379, 1001, 830.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₂₀H₁₉F₂NOSNa (M + Na⁺): 382.1048, found: 382.1066.

2,2-difluoro-3-(methylthio)-1,3-diphenylpropan-1-one (3ai):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 121.2 mg, 83% yield. (R_f = 0.41, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 4.56 (dd, *J* = 19.3, 12.3 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H).

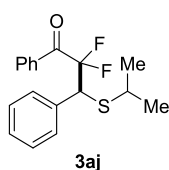
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.0 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 134.2, 134.1, 133.1, 130.0 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 118.4 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 53.9 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 16.0.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -96.6 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -104.0 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3062, 2921, 1700, 1579, 1303, 1214, 1077, 1001.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₆H₁₄F₂OSNa (M + Na⁺): 315.0626, found: 315.0626.

2,2-difluoro-3-(isopropylthio)-1,3-diphenylpropan-1-one (3aj):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 92.6 mg, 58% yield. (R_f = 0.44, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 4H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 4.62 (dd, *J* = 20.6, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 2.92 – 2.84 (m, 1H), 1.17 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 6.7 Hz, 6H).

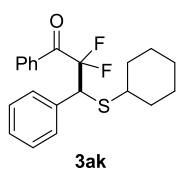
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.5 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 135.4, 134.1, 133.4, 130.1, 130.0 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 118.1 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 51.5 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 36.7, 23.4, 23.0.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -95.1 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -105.6 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3063, 2866, 1696, 1579, 1287, 1076, 1001, 859.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₈H₁₈F₂OSNa (M + Na⁺): 343.0939, found: 343.0939.

3-(cyclohexylthio)-2,2-difluoro-1,3-diphenylpropan-1-one (3ak):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 97 mg, 54% yield. ($R_f = 0.41$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.99 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 4.63 (dd, $J = 21.2, 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.71

– 2.56 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.70 – 1.62 (m, 2H), 1.56 – 1.50 (m, 1H), 1.30 – 1.17 (m, 5H).

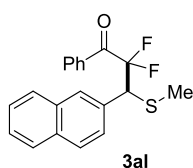
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.6 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 135.7, 134.0, 133.5, 130.0 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 118.1 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 50.8 (t, $J = 24.2$ Hz), 45.1, 33.6, 33.0, 25.9, 25.8, 25.7.

$^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -94.6 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F), -106.1 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3062, 2852, 1598, 1494, 1288, 1077, 857, 770.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_2\text{OSNa} (\text{M} + \text{Na}^+)]$: 383.1252, found: 383.1265.

2,2-difluoro-3-(methylthio)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3al):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 138.7 mg, 81% yield. ($R_f = 0.37$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.06 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.91 – 7.83 (m, 4H), 7.68 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 4.78 (dd, $J = 19.6, 12.1$ Hz, 1H),

2.11 (s, 3H).

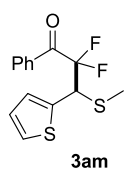
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 189.8 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 134.2, 133.2, 133.0, 132.9, 131.4, 130.0 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 127.7, 127.1, 126.6, 126.5, 118.5 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 54.0 (t, $J = 24.2$ Hz), 15.8.

$^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -95.8 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F), -103.8 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3060, 2921, 1918, 1578, 1368, 1314, 1001, 869.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{OSNa} (\text{M} + \text{Na}^+)]$: 365.0782, found: 365.0790.

2,2-difluoro-3-(methylthio)-1-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)propan-1-one (3am):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 92.4 mg, 62% yield. ($R_f = 0.40$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 20/1). Note: $^{19}\text{F-NMR}$

spectra of **3am** show some unknown impurities although many eluent system are tried during flash column separation (PE/EtOAc, PE/Et₂O, PE/Acetone, PE/MeOH).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (dd, *J* = 18.6, 11.9 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

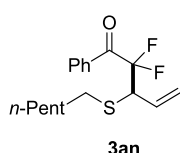
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.6 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 136.3, 134.4, 132.9, 130.0 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.8, 128.7, 126.9, 126.7, 117.8 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 48.8 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 15.7.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -96.0 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -104.8 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3072, 2922, 1698, 1579, 1274, 1001, 970, 856.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₄H₁₂F₂OS₂Na (M + Na⁺): 321.0190, found: 321.0193.

2,2-difluoro-3-(hexylthio)-1-phenylpent-4-en-1-one (**3an**):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 68 mg, 44% yield. (*R*_f = 0.35, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 5.96 – 5.86 (m, 1H), 5.36 – 5.28 (m, 2H), 4.02 – 3.85 (m, 1H), 2.61 – 2.46 (m, 2H), 1.55 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.17 (m, 6H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

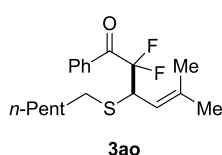
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.6 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 134.3, 133.1, 130.6 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 130.0 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.8, 120.5, 118.2 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 51.3 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 31.8, 31.4, 29.1, 28.5, 22.6, 14.1.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -96.6 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -106.4 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 2955, 2856, 2341, 1636, 1419, 1378, 1101, 987.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₇H₂₂F₂OSNa (M + Na⁺): 335.1252, found: 335.1252.

2,2-difluoro-3-(hexylthio)-5-methyl-1-phenylhex-4-en-1-one (**3ao**):



Following the general procedure, A the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 75 mg, 44% yield. (*R*_f = 0.33, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.64 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 5.26 – 5.17 (m, 1H), 4.28 – 4.18 (m, 1H), 2.64 – 2.48 (m, 2H), 1.76 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 3H), 1.62 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 3H), 1.54 – 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 1.22 (m, 6H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.9

Hz, 3H).

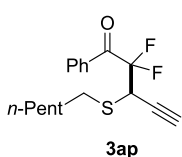
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.9 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 138.9, 134.1, 133.3, 130.0 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.8, 118.6 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 117.0, 46.1 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 31.5, 31.4, 26.0, 22.6, 18.4, 14.1.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -99.9 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -104.7 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 2956, 2356, 2167, 1580, 1377, 1114, 1001, 778.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₉H₂₆F₂OSNa (M + Na⁺): 363.1565, found: 363.1568.

2,2-difluoro-3-(hexylthio)-1-phenylpent-4-yn-1-one (3ap):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 88.4 mg, 57% yield. (*R*_f = 0.36, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.69 - 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.53 - 7.49 (m, 2H), 4.42 - 4.35 (m, 1H), 2.88 - 2.75 (m, 2H), 2.55 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 1.62 - 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.41 - 1.32 (m, 2H), 1.30 - 1.24 (m, 4H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

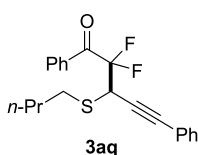
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 188.6 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 134.6, 132.6, 130.0 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.8, 117.0 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 76.0, 75.6, 38.6 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 31.8, 31.5, 29.1, 28.6, 22.6, 14.1.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -96.4 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -105.2 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3304, 2966, 2856, 2125, 1580, 1308, 1001, 876.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₇H₂₀F₂OSNa (M + Na⁺): 333.1095, found: 333.1104.

2,2-difluoro-3-(hexylthio)-1,5-diphenylpent-4-yn-1-one (3aq):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 95 mg, 53% yield. (*R*_f = 0.30, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 40/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.66 - 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.53 - 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.44 - 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.36 - 7.28 (m, 3H), 4.60 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 12.2 Hz, 1H), 2.92 - 2.82 (m, 2H), 1.66 - 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.45 - 1.38 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

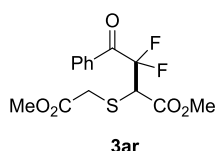
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.1 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 134.5, 132.8, 132.0, 130.0 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.9, 128.8, 128.4, 122.2, 117.2 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 117.0, 87.9, 80.7, 39.7 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 31.44, 31.40, 22.1, 13.8.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -97.2 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -104.6 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3061, 2929, 2872, 2228, 1579, 1379, 1001, 883.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₂₁H₂₀F₂OS (M + Na⁺): 381.1095, found: 381.1102.

Methyl 2-((2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)thio)-3,3-difluoro-4-oxo-4-phenylbutanoate (3ar):



Following the general procedure B, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 71.4 mg, 43% yield. (R_f = 0.30, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 5/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.69 – 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 4.45 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.55 (q, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 2H).

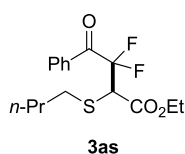
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.1 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 169.8, 167.5, 134.5, 132.8, 130.0 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.9, 117.2 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 61.2 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 53.2, 52.8, 34.0.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -100.0 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -102.2 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3012, 2924, 2008, 1735, 1560, 1449, 1054, 842.

The title compound was detected by LC/TOF-MS with ESI and APCI sources, unfortunately the expected MS was not found.

ethyl 2-(butylthio)-3,3-difluoro-4-oxo-4-phenylbutanoate (3as):



Following the general procedure B, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 152 mg, 92% yield. (R_f = 0.25, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 40/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.67 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 4.28 – 4.20 (m, 2H), 4.16 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 11.9 Hz, 1H), 2.85 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.77 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 1.64 – 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.38 (m, 2H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

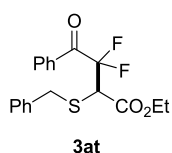
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.1 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 167.7, 134.6, 132.0, 130.3 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.8, 116.8 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 62.0, 49.9 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 32.9, 31.3, 21.8, 14.1, 13.7.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -100.4 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -102.3 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 2932, 2873, 1698, 1596, 1465, 1097, 1001, 866.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₆H₂₀F₂O₃SNa (M + Na⁺): 353.0993, found: 353.1004.

ethyl 2-(benzylthio)-3,3-difluoro-4-oxo-4-phenylbutanoate (3at):



Following the general procedure B, the title compound was obtained as light

yellow oil, 83.8 mg, 46% yield. (R_f = 0.30, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 10/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.11 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (dd, *J* = 32.3, 13.0 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

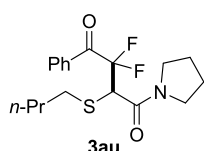
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 188.8 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 167.4, 136.3, 134.6, 131.9, 130.3 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.4, 128.82, 128.77, 127.8, 116.9 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 62.0, 49.1 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 37.1, 14.1.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -99.8 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -102.1 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3063, 2924, 2581, 1735, 1580, 1392, 1324, 1117.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₉H₁₈F₂O₃SNa (M + Na⁺): 387.0837, found: 387.0852.

3-(butylthio)-2,2-difluoro-1-phenyl-4-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)butane-1,4-dione (3au):



Following the general procedure B, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 149 mg, 84% yield. (R_f = 0.23, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 5/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 4.29 (dd, *J* = 18.8, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.94 – 3.88 (m, 1H), 3.55 – 3.37 (m, 3H), 2.93 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.72 – 2.66 (m, 1H), 2.05 – 1.94 (m, 2H), 1.91 – 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.58 – 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.34 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

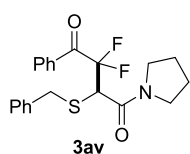
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.2 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 164.6, 134.1, 132.8, 130.3 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.6, 117.6 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 49.4 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 46.8, 46.2, 31.5, 31.12, 31.10, 26.3, 24.4, 21.9, 13.7.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -97.8 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -105.8 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 2930, 2873, 1598, 1447, 1338, 1227, 1118, 970.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₈H₂₃F₂NO₂SNa (M + Na⁺): 378.1310, found: 378.1324.

3-(benzylthio)-2,2-difluoro-1-phenyl-4-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)butane-1,4-dione (3av):



Following the general procedure B, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 140 mg, 72% yield. (R_f = 0.25, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 3/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.64 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 4.26 (dd, *J* = 17.9, 10.0 Hz, 1H),

3.97 (dd, $J = 83.9, 13.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.38 – 3.26 (m, 2H), 3.24 – 3.08 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.64 (m, 4H).

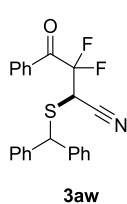
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.1 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 164.2, 137.4, 134.2, 132.7, 130.3 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 129.4, 128.62, 128.61, 127.5, 117.8 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 48.5 (t, $J = 24.2$ Hz), 46.2, 46.0, 35.9, 26.0, 24.2.

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -97.8 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F), -105.8 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3059, 2974, 2363, 1697, 1571, 1088, 879, 836.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_2\text{SNa} (\text{M} + \text{Na}^+)]$: 412.1153, found: 412.1168.

2-(benzhydrylthio)-3,3-difluoro-4-oxo-4-phenylbutanenitrile (3aw):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 106 mg, 54% yield. ($R_f = 0.41$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 10/1).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.03 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 6H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 4H), 7.35 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 5.15 (dd, $J = 18.1, 18.1$ Hz, 1H).

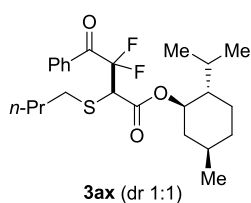
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.0 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 136.4, 134.1, 132.9, 130.2, 129.9 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 129.8, 128.7, 127.6, 119.1 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 55.0 (t, $J = 24.2$ Hz).

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -97.8 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F), -105.8 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3055, 2972, 2231, 2130, 1700, 1581, 1379, 1001, 830.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $[\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_2\text{NOS} (\text{M} + \text{H}^+)]$: 394.1072, found: 394.1077

(1R,2S,5R)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl(2-(butylthio)-3,3-difluoro-4-oxo-4-phenylbutanoate (XX):



Following the general procedure B, the title compound was obtained as the mixture of two diastereoisomers (dr 1:1), light yellow oil, 167 mg, 76% yield. ($R_f = 0.32$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 10/1).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.15 – 8.05 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 4.77 – 4.70 (m, 1H), 4.18 – 4.10 (m, 1H), 2.91 – 2.66 (m, 2H), 2.11 – 1.86 (m, 2H), 1.70 – 1.56 (m, 4H), 1.51 – 1.35 (m, 4H), 1.07 – 0.83 (m, 12H), 0.79 – 0.73 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 189.11 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 189.08 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 167.3, 167.2, 134.6, 134.5, 132.1, 132.0, 130.31, 130.25, 128.81, 128.80, 116.9 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 116.8 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 76.12, 76.08, 50.21 (t, $J = 24.2$ Hz), 50.15 (t, $J = 24.2$ Hz), 47.1, 47.0, 40.5, 40.4, 34.3,

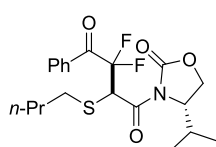
32.9, 31.5, 31.3, 26.1, 25.8, 23.4, 23.1, 22.1, 21.9, 21.8, 20.9, 20.8, 16.2, 15.9, 13.73, 13.70.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -100.2 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -100.7 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -102.3 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -102.8 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 2928, 2204, 1980, 1731, 1581, 1369, 1078, 847.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₂₄H₃₄F₂O₃SNa (M + Na⁺): 463.2089, found: 463.2102.

3-(butylthio)-2,2-difluoro-4-((S)-4-isopropyl-2-oxooxazolidin-3-yl)-1-phenylbutane-1,4-dione (3ay):



3ay (dr 1:1)

Following the general procedure B, two single diastereoisomers were obtained, total amount 97.1 mg, 47% yield.

Diastereoisomer 1: light yellow oil, 47.5 mg, 23% (*R_f* = 0.31, eluent:

PE/EtOAc = 3/1). **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H),

7.66 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 5.77 (dd, *J* = 20.7, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.47 – 4.41 (m, 1H),

4.36 – 4.32 (m, 1H), 4.30 – 4.27 (m, 1H), 2.99 – 2.77 (m, 2H), 2.48 – 2.31 (m, 1H), 1.63 – 1.50 (m,

2H), 1.44 – 1.37 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.03 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.95 – 0.87 (m, 6H). **¹³C**

NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 188.7, 166.4, 153.7, 134.8, 130.4, 130.2, 128.6, 117.5 (t, *J* = 259.7

Hz), 63.4, 59.1, 47.3 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 32.9, 31.5, 28.4, 21.9, 18.1, 14.6, 13.7. **¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz,**

CDCl₃): δ -96.9 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -101.0 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F). **IR (neat):** 2962, 2874, 1773,

1580, 1465, 1026, 975, 853. **HRMS (ESI-TOF):** calculated for [C₂₀H₂₅F₂NO₄SNa (M + Na⁺):

436.1365, found: 436.1375

Diastereoisomer 2: light yellow oil, 49.6 mg, 24% (*R_f* = 0.25, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 3/1). **¹H NMR**

(600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 5.78 (dd,

J = 20.7, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.54 – 4.52 (m, 1H), 4.40 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 2.6 Hz, 1H),

2.99 – 2.80 (m, 2H), 2.38 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 1.65 – 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.38 (m, 2H), 0.95 (d, *J* =

6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.93 – 0.89 (m, 6H). **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 188.8, 166.8, 153.7, 134.9,

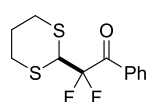
130.5, 130.3, 128.9, 119.1 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 63.5, 58.3, 47.5 (m), 32.8, 31.5, 28.5, 22.0, 17.9, 14.9,

13.7. **¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ -97.1 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -101.2 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 2962, 2874, 1773, 1580, 1465, 1026, 975, 853. **HRMS (ESI-TOF):** calculated for

[C₂₀H₂₅F₂NO₄SNa (M + Na⁺): 436.1365, found: 436.1375

2-(1,3-dithian-2-yl)-2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethan-1-one (**3az**):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 99 mg, 72% yield. (*R*_f = 0.36, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 10/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 4.21 (t, *J* = 16.6 Hz, 1H), 3.26 – 3.08 (m, 2H), 2.54 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 2H), 2.19 – 2.13 (m, 1H), 2.06 – 1.92 (m, 1H).

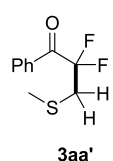
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.7 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 134.3, 133.0, 129.8 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.9, 119.7 (t, *J* = 261.2 Hz), 40.4 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 25.6, 24.4.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -96.4.

IR (neat): 1701, 1597, 1448, 1174, 1045, 918, 693, 648.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₂H₁₂F₂OS₂Na (M + Na⁺): 297.0190, found: 297.0209.

2,2-difluoro-3-(methylthio)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (**3aa'**):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 17.2 mg, 16% yield. (*R*_f = 0.35, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1). ¹⁹F-NMR analysis indicated that **3aa'** was obtained in 64% NMR yield. The isolated yield is only 16% is

because of the high volatility of the title compound.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 3.24 (t, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H).

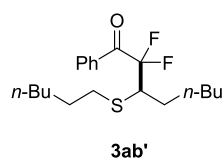
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.1 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 134.5, 132.2, 130.2 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.8, 118.9 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 37.2 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 17.6.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -97.5.

IR (neat):

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₀H₁₀F₂OSNa (M + Na⁺): 239.0313, found: 239.0319.

2,2-difluoro-3-(hexylthio)-1-phenyloctan-1-one (**3ab'**):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 41 mg, 23% yield. (*R*_f = 0.35, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

¹⁹F-NMR analysis indicated that **3ab'** was obtained in 43% NMR yield. The isolated yield is only 23% is because of the high volatility of the title compound.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 3.27 – 3.17 (m, 1H), 2.57 – 2.43 (m, 2H), 1.93 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.83 – 1.67 (m, 1H), 1.59 – 1.39 (m, 4H), 1.38 – 1.17 (m, 10H), 0.93 – 0.83 (m, 6H).

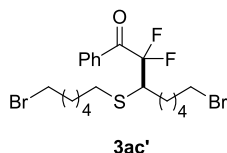
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.6 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 134.1, 133.5, 130.1 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.8, 119.5 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 48.4 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 32.4, 31.6, 31.5, 29.4, 28.5, 27.8, 26.5, 22.63, 22.62, 14.14, 14.13.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -96.3 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -107.3 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 2926, 1701, 1598, 1448, 1183, 1037, 714, 687.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₂₀H₃₀F₂OS (M + H⁺): 357.2058, found: 357.2068.

7-bromo-3-((5-bromopentyl)thio)-2,2-difluoro-1-phenylheptan-1-one (3ac')



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 124 mg, 51% yield. (*R*_f = 0.29, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 3.43 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.26 – 3.17 (m, 1H), 2.61 – 2.54 (m, 1H), 2.52 – 2.46 (m, 1H), 1.96 – 1.75 (m, 7H), 1.55 – 1.30 (m, 9H).

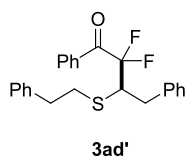
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.6 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 134.2, 133.3, 130.1 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.8, 119.5 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 48.3 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 33.8, 32.6, 32.5, 32.3, 32.1, 29.1, 29.0, 27.9, 27.8, 27.7, 25.9.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -96.3 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -107.0 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 2930, 1701, 1597, 1448, 1182, 1025, 714, 658.

The title compound was detected by LC/TOF-MS with ESI and APCI sources, unfortunately the expected MS was not found.

2,2-difluoro-3-(phenethylthio)-1,4-diphenylbutan-1-one (3ad')



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 142.7 mg, 72% yield. (*R*_f = 0.30, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.62 – 3.48 (m, 1H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (dd, *J* =

14.0, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 2.51 – 2.39 (m, 4H).

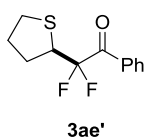
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.3 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 140.1, 138.0, 134.2, 133.4, 130.2 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.8, 128.8, 128.6, 128.47, 128.45, 127.0, 126.4, 119.1 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 51.0 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 35.6, 34.8, 34.4.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -95.6 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -107.6 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3027, 1696, 1448, 1183, 1029, 715, 695, 659.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₂₄H₂₂F₂OSNa (M + Na⁺): 419.1252, found: 419.1266.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenyl-2-(tetrahydrothiophen-2-yl)ethan-1-one (3ae'):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 11 mg, 9% yield. (*R*_f = 0.33, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 40/1). ¹⁹F-NMR analysis indicated that **3ae'** was obtained in 59% NMR yield. The isolated yield is

only 9% is because of the high volatility of the title compound.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 4.22 – 4.12 (m, 1H), 2.93 – 2.83 (m, 2H), 2.26 – 2.11 (m, 3H), 2.06 – 2.00 (m, 1H).

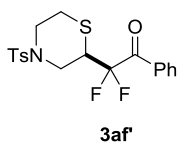
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.5 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 134.5, 133.3, 130.3 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.8, 119.0 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 49.3 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 33.1, 31.2, 30.1.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -100.8 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F), -106.2 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3063, 2872, 2231, 1700, 1580, 1379, 1001, 830.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₂H₁₂F₂OS (M + Na⁺): 265.0469, found: 265.0484.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenyl-2-(4-tosylthiomorpholin-2-yl)ethan-1-one (3af'):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 156.3 mg, 76% yield. (*R*_f = 0.41, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 10/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.67 – 7.61 (m, 3H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 3.72 – 3.57 (m, 3H), 3.39 – 3.30 (m, 2H), 2.96 – 2.89 (m, 1H), 2.67 – 2.57 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H).

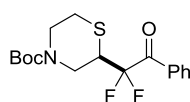
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 188.3 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 144.1, 134.7, 133.8, 132.0, 130.2, 130.0, 128.8, 127.5, 118.2 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 47.0, 45.8, 40.2 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 26.3, 21.6.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -97.7 (d, *J* = 282.5 Hz, 1F), -104.8 (d, *J* = 282.5 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 1696, 1596, 1449, 1338, 1155, 1045, 712, 547.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₉H₁₉F₂NO₃S₂Na (M + Na⁺): 434.0667, found: 434.0689.

tert-butyl 2-(1,1-difluoro-2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)thiomorpholine-4-carboxylate (3ag’):



3ag’

Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 100 mg, 56% yield. (R_f = 0.62, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 10/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ) δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.60 – 3.90 (m, 2H), 3.75 – 3.20 (m, 3H), 3.05 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.40 – 2.30 (m, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H).

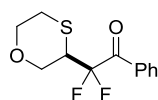
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.1 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 154.2, 134.5, 132.5, 130.2, 128.8, 117.6 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 80.4, 44.6, 44.2, 37.5 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 28.3, 24.8.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -95.7 (d, *J* = 282.5 Hz, 1F), -104.9 (d, *J* = 282.5 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3006, 2854, 1702, 1579, 1206, 965, 825, 771.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₇H₂₁F₂NO₃SNa (M + Na⁺): 380.1102, found: 380.1121.

2,2-difluoro-2-(1,4-oxathian-3-yl)-1-phenylethan-1-one (3ah’):



3ah’

Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 71.2 mg, 55% yield. (R_f = 0.30, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 10/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.68 – 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 4.39 (dd, *J* = 12.6, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 4.09 – 4.03 (m, 2H), 3.85 – 3.79 (m, 1H), 3.43 – 3.35 (m, 1H), 3.07 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.36 (d, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 1H).

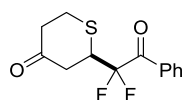
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.2 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 134.5, 132.5, 130.2, 128.8, 119.2 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 68.2, 66.3, 37.6 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 25.0.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -95.9 (d, *J* = 282.5 Hz, 1F), -104.6 (d, *J* = 282.5 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 1697, 1596, 1448, 1183, 1097, 1039, 875, 686.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₂H₁₂F₂O₂SNa (M + Na⁺): 281.0418, found: 281.0434.

2-(1,1-difluoro-2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)tetrahydro-4H-thiopyran-4-one (3ai’):



3ai’

Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 82.4 mg, 61% yield. (R_f = 0.54, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 20/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.69 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 4.10 – 3.98 (m, 1H), 3.26 – 3.18 (m, 1H), 2.99 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.90 – 2.78 (m, 2H), 2.77 – 2.67 (m, 2H).

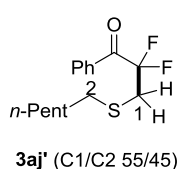
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 205.6, 188.4 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 134.7, 132.3, 130.1 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.9, 119.0 (t, *J* = 261.2 Hz), 43.5 (t, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 42.3, 40.0, 26.8.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -95.0 (d, *J* = 276.9 Hz, 1F), -106.3 (d, *J* = 276.9 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3373, 2850, 1718, 1596, 1336, 1109, 847, 791.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₁₃H₁₂F₂O₂SNa (M + Na⁺): 293.0418, found: 293.0432.

2,2-difluoro-3-(heptylthio)-1-phenylpropan-1-one (3aj^o):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 64.5 mg, 43% yield. (*R*_f = 0.30, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.22 – 8.04 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 3.25 (t, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (s, 1.62H), 1.94 – 1.85 (m, 0.65H), 1.73 – 1.67 (m, 0.74H), 1.67 – 1.53 (m, 3.31H), 1.39 – 1.22 (m, 4H), 0.93 – 0.86 (m, 3H).

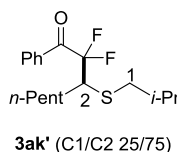
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 190.4 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 189.2 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 134.5, 134.1, 130.2 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.9 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.8, 128.7, 120.3, 117.9 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 48.6, 35.0 (t, *J* = 25.7 Hz), 33.8, 31.5, 31.4, 31.3, 29.4, 28.5, 26.4, 26.3, 22.64, 22.61, 14.3, 14.2.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -95.2 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F, C2), -97.6 (s, 2F, C1), -107.9 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F, C2).

IR (neat): 2922, 1698, 1597, 1449, 1137, 1060, 863, 684.

The title compound was detected by LC/TOF-MS with ESI and APCI sources, unfortunately the expected MS was not found.

2,2-difluoro-3-(hexylthio)-4-methyl-1-phenylpentan-1-one (3ak^o):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 65.8 mg, 40% yield. (*R*_f = 0.30, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 50/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.28 – 3.16 (m, 1H), 2.48 – 2.43 (m, 1H), 2.36 – 2.32 (m, 1H), 1.91 – 1.86 (m, 0.76H), 1.75 – 1.66 (m, 1.56H), 1.63 – 1.53 (m, 1.11H), 1.51 – 1.39 (m, 1.33H), 1.40 –

1.27 (m, 3.79H), 1.14 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 0.79H), 1.05 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 0.81H), 0.94 – 0.84 (m, 7.70H).

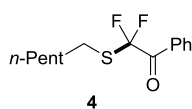
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.6 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 134.1, 134.0, 133.5, 130.1, 130.0 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 128.8, 128.7, 120.0, 119.5 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 54.6, 48.7 (t, $J = 25.7$ Hz), 41.4, 34.7, 31.6, 31.5, 29.8, 29.4, 28.6, 28.5, 27.8, 27.6, 22.6, 22.2, 21.9, 21.8, 18.6, 14.2.

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -93.9 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F, C1), -96.3 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F, C2), -106.4 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F, C1), -107.3 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F, C2)

IR (neat): 2953, 2932, 2858, 1703, 1596, 1578, 1468, 1447, 1263, 1037, 1031, 921.

The title compound was detected by LC/TOF-MS with ESI and APCI sources, unfortunately the expected MS was not found.

2,2-difluoro-2-(hexylthio)-1-phenylethan-1-one (4):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 85.7 mg, 63% yield. ($R_f = 0.56$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 20/1).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.14 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.68 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.50 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.89 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.77 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.35 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 1.27 (m, 4H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H).

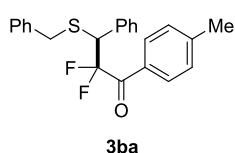
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 185.4 (t, $J = 28.9$ Hz), 134.7, 131.2, 130.7, 128.8, 124.6 (t, $J = 288.4$ Hz), 31.3, 29.7, 29.1, 28.5, 22.6, 14.1.

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -79.1 (s, 2F).

IR (neat): 2962, 2929, 2861, 1701, 1596, 1581, 1453, 1278, 1129, 888, 831.

The title compound was detected by LC/TOF-MS with ESI and APCI sources, unfortunately the expected MS was not found.

3-(benzylthio)-2,2-difluoro-3-phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)propan-1-one (3ba):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 147.1 mg, 77% yield. ($R_f = 0.35$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 40/1).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.85 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.29 – 7.20 (m, 7H), 4.44 (dd, $J = 18.7, 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (dd, $J = 114.0, 13.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H)

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.9 (t, $J = 31.7$ Hz), 136.6, 134.3, 130.3, 130.1 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz),

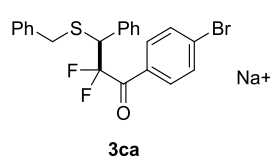
129.9, 129.4, 129.3, 128.59, 128.57, 128.5, 127.4, 118.3 (t, $J = 256.7$ Hz), 51.5 (t, $J = 22.7$ Hz), 36.6, 21.9.

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -96.9 (d, $J = 265.6$ Hz, 1F), -103.5 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3033, 2951, 1691, 1605, 1494, 1454, 1272, 1364, 1055, 710, 693.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $[\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_2\text{OSNa} (\text{M} + \text{Na}^+)]$: 405.1095, found: 405.1092.

3-(benzylthio)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-2,2-difluoro-3-phenylpropan-1-one (3ca):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 111.7 mg, 50% yield. ($R_f = 0.33$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 40/1).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.90 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.21 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 4.44 (dd, $J = 18.7, 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (dd, $J = 114.0, 13.2$ Hz, 2H).

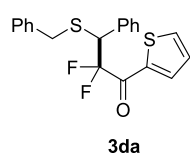
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 189.7 (t, $J = 31.7$ Hz), 148.8, 136.6, 133.6, 132.9, 130.0, 129.3, 128.7 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 128.60, 128.59, 128.5, 127.5, 118.3 (t, $J = 256.7$ Hz), 51.3 (t, $J = 22.7$ Hz), 36.7.

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -95.4 (d, $J = 265.6$ Hz, 1F), -104.2 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3027, 1687, 1448, 1265, 1167, 1058, 918, 695, 683.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $[\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrF}_2\text{OSNa} (\text{M} + \text{Na}^+)]$: 469.0044, found: 469.0052.

3-(benzylthio)-2,2-difluoro-3-phenyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)propan-1-one (3da):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 106.7 mg, 57% yield. ($R_f = 0.26$, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 40/1).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.88 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 8H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 4.41 (dd, $J = 19.2, 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.65 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H).

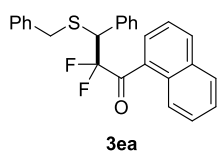
^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 182.5 (t, $J = 31.7$ Hz), 138.9, 136.6, 136.5, 135.9, 134.2, 129.9, 129.3, 128.8, 128.63, 128.60, 128.59, 118.1 (t, $J = 256.7$ Hz), 51.3 (t, $J = 22.7$ Hz), 36.7.

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -98.1 (d, $J = 265.6$ Hz, 1F), -105.5 (d, $J = 271.2$ Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3101, 1662, 1514, 1493, 1409, 1166, 1049, 692.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₂₀H₁₆F₂OS₂Na (M + Na⁺): 397.0503, found: 397.0501.

3-(benzylthio)-2,2-difluoro-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)-3-phenylpropan-1-one (3ea):



Following the general procedure A, the title compound was obtained as light yellow oil, 148.4 mg, 71% yield. (R_f = 0.30, eluent: PE/EtOAc = 40/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.12 – 8.08 (m, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.93 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 4.56 (dd, *J* = 20.3, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H).

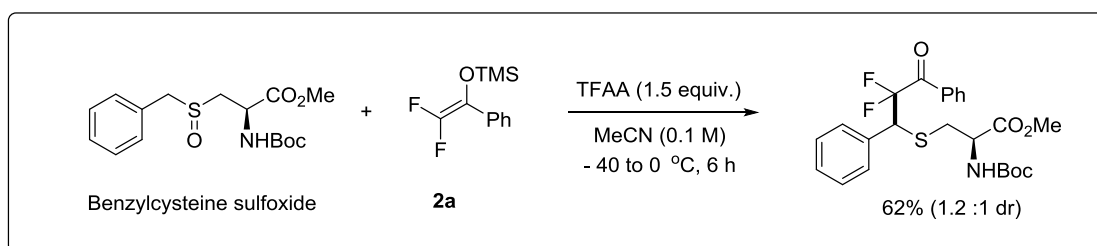
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 193.0 (t, *J* = 31.7 Hz), 136.4, 134.2, 133.9, 133.5, 131.1, 130.8, 130.1, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.59, 128.58, 128.57, 128.1, 127.5, 127.1, 126.7, 125.4, 124.1, 117.6 (t, *J* = 256.7 Hz), 51.3 (t, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 36.7.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -95.3 (d, *J* = 265.6 Hz, 1F), -104.8 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3060, 1701, 1593, 1508, 1493, 1175, 1054, 775, 694.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₂₆H₂₀F₂OSNa (M + Na⁺): 441.1095, found: 441.1090.

methyl N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-S-(2,2-difluoro-3-oxo-1,3-diphenylpropyl)-L-cysteinate (5a):



To a mixture of Benzylcysteine sulfoxide (171 mg, 0.5 mmol) and difluoroenol silyl ether **2a** (171 mg, 0.75 mmol) in MeCN (5.0 mL) was added trifluoroacetic anhydride (105 μL, 0.75 mmol) at -40 °C. After stirring for 5 min, the reaction mixture was gradually warmed to 0 °C and kept stirring for 6 h. After that, the mixture was passed through a short silica gel column and concentrated under vacuum. The obtained residue was further purified by flash chromatography on silica gel affording product **5a** as a mixture of two diastereoisomers (1.2:1 dr) in 62% yield, 148.5 mg.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 5.32 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 0.47H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 0.47H), 4.80 – 4.65 (m, 1H), 4.51 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 1.61), 3.63 (s, 1.35), 3.10 – 3.05 (m, 0.56H), 3.02 – 2.90 (m, 1.47H), 1.45 (s, 4H), 1.42 (s, 5H).

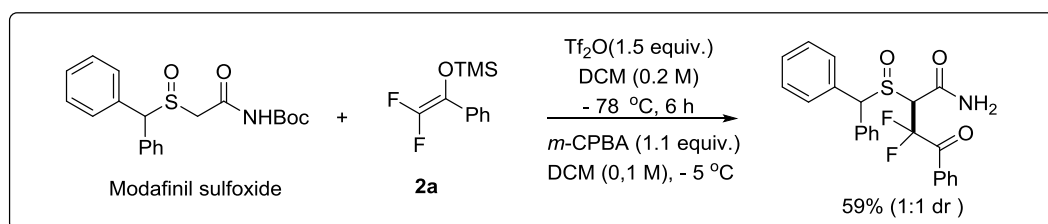
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.6 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 189.5 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 171.2, 171.1, 155.2, 155.1, 134.3, 134.2, 132.9, 132.8, 130.1, 130.0, 128.8, 128.7, 118.0 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 117.9 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 80.4, 80.3, 53.3 (t, *J* = 27.2 Hz), 53.1 (t, *J* = 27.2 Hz), 52.8, 52.7, 35.5, 34.8, 28.4, 28.3.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -97.8 (dd, *J* = 276.9 Hz), -98.1 (d, *J* = 276.9 Hz), -103.3 (d, *J* = 276.9 Hz).

IR (neat): 2977, 1741, 1700, 1597, 1498, 1448, 1241, 1159, 1125, 1009, 853, 817.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₂₄H₂₈F₂NO₅S(M + H⁺)]: 480.1651, found: 480.1663.

2-(benzhydrylsulfinyl)-3,3-difluoro-4-oxo-4-phenylbutanamide (5b):



To a mixture of Modafinil sulfoxide (186.5 mg, 0.5 mmol) and difluoroenol silyl ether **2a** (171 mg, 0.75 mmol) in DCM (2.5 mL) was added trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride (125 μ L, 0.75 mmol) at -78 $^\circ$ C. After stirring for 6 h, the mixture was passed through a short silica gel column and concentrated under vacuum. The obtained residue was dissolved in DCM (5.0 mL) and a solution of *m*-CPBA (95 mg, 0.55 mmol) in DCM (3 mL) was added slowly at -5 $^\circ$ C. After the sulfide completely consumed, the reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NaHCO₃. The organic layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with DCM. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtrated and concentrated in vacuo. The obtained residue was then purified by column chromatography on silica gel affording the title compound **5b** as the mixture of two diastereoisomers (1:1 dr) in 59% yield, 126 mg.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.54 – 7.44 (m, 4H), 7.42 – 7.26 (m, 11H), 4.85 – 4.75 (m, 1H), 4.70 – 4.55 (m, 1H).

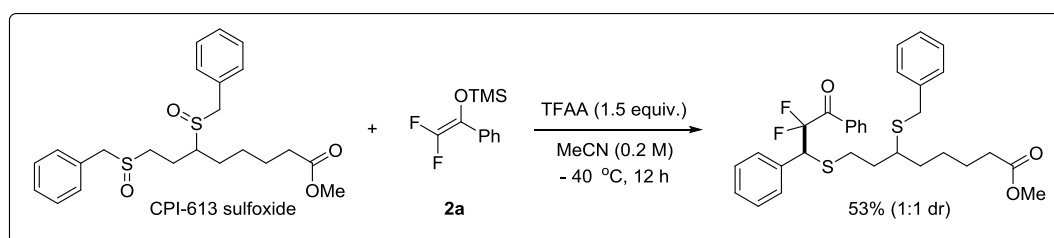
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 137.7, 137.6, 137.4, 137.3, 136.5, 129.8, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 127.6, 127.4, 124.5, 117.9 (t, *J* = 252.2 Hz), 73.9 (m), 54.7 (t, *J* = 22.7 Hz).

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -97.7 - -102.9 (m)

IR (neat): 3051, 2919, 2844, 2222, 1631, 1442, 1125, 1040, 860, 748, 688.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₂₃H₂₀F₂NO₃S(M + H⁺): 428.1126, found: 428.1119.

methyl N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-S-(2,2-difluoro-3-oxo-1,3-diphenylpropyl)-L-cysteinate (5c):



To a mixture of CPI-613 sulfoxide (217 mg, 0.5 mmol) and difluoroenol silyl ether **2a** (171 mg, 0.75 mmol) in MeCN (2.5 mL) was added trifluoroacetic anhydride (105 μL, 0.75 mmol) at -40 °C. After stirring for 12 h, the mixture was passed through a short silica gel column and concentrated under vacuum. The obtained residue was further purified by flash chromatography on silica gel affording product **5c** as the mixture of two diastereoisomers (1:1 dr) in 53% yield, 147 mg. Note: The other sulfoxide group was probably reduced to sulfide by the excess difluoroenol silyl ether.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 0.86H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.17H), 7.65 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.45 (m, 5H), 7.41 – 7.19 (m, 7H), 4.61 (dd, *J* = 20.4, 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.76 – 3.56 (m, 5H), 3.13 – 2.79 (m, 0.41H), 2.75 – 2.44 (m, 2.49H), 2.41 – 2.12 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.08 (m, 8H).

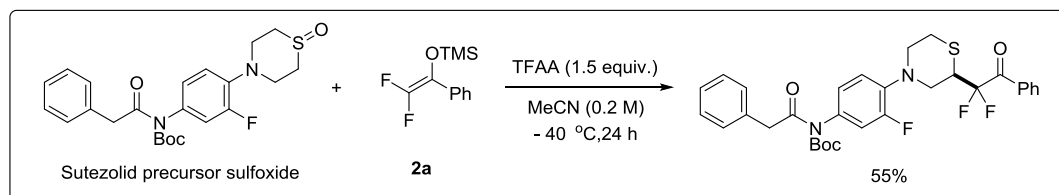
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.97 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 189.92 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 174.1, 138.6, 138.5, 138.4, 134.8, 134.7, 134.6, 134.2, 133.8, 133.0, 130.6, 130.2, 130.0, 129.9, 129.89, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.1, 127.0, 118.0 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 117.8 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 52.4 (t, *J* = 27.2 Hz), 51.6, 44.0, 43.9, 39.7, 38.5, 38.3, 35.1, 34.5, 34.4, 33.93, 33.91, 30.5, 30.0, 26.2, 26.1, 26.0, 24.7, 24.6.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -97.8 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz), -98.3 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz), -103.3 (d, *J* = 271.2 Hz).

IR (neat): 3072, 2952, 1697, 1596, 1448, 1230, 1183, 1124, 1010, 809, 711.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₃₁H₃₅F₂O₃S₂(M + H⁺): 557.1990, found: 557.1997.

tert-butyl (4-(2-(1,1-difluoro-2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)thiomorpholino)-3-fluorophenyl)(2-phenylacetyl)carbamate (5d):



To a mixture of Sutezolid precursor sulfoxide (223 mg, 0.5 mmol) and difluoroenol silyl ether **2a** (171 mg, 0.75 mmol) in MeCN (5.0 mL) was added trifluoroacetic anhydride (105 μL , 0.75 mmol) at -20°C . After stirring for 12 h, the mixture was passed through a short silica gel column and concentrated under vacuum. The obtained residue was further purified by flash chromatography on silica gel affording product **5d** in 55% yield, 160.3 mg.

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.14 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.67 (dd, $J = 7.8, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, $J = 7.8, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.00 – 6.85 (m, 3H), 5.21 (s, 2H), 3.90 – 3.73 (m, 1H), 3.66 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.43 – 3.33 (m, 2H), 3.15 – 2.95 (m, 1H), 2.87 – 2.70 (m, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 189.0 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 156.0 (d, $J = 249.2$ Hz), 153.0, 151.5, 139.9, 135.4, 134.6, 133.4, 132.4, 130.2, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 124.4, 120.4, 118.0 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 116.8, 83.9, 68.5, 52.3, 51.4, 41.2 (t, $J = 27.2$ Hz), 27.9, 26.9.

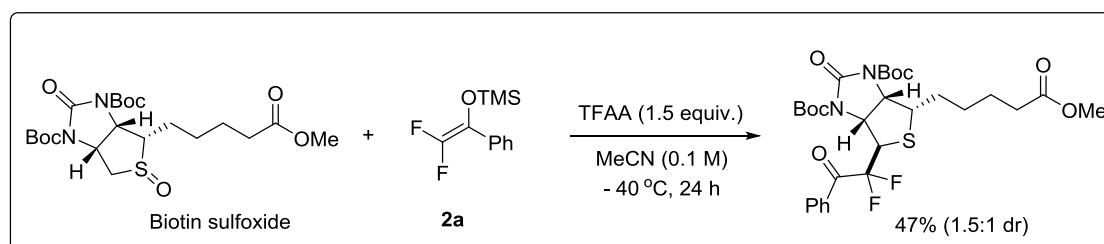
^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -95.8 (dd, $J = 276.9$ Hz), -105.6 (dd, $J = 276.9$ Hz).

IR (neat): 3026, 2982, 1628, 1561, 1498, 1408, 1245, 1206, 1118, 760.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $[\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{32}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}(\text{M} + \text{H}^+)]$: 585.2029, found: 585.2033.

di-tert-butyl

(3aR,6S,6aS)-4-(1,1-difluoro-2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-6-(5-methoxy-5-oxopentyl)-2-oxotetrahydro-1H-thieno[3,4-d]imidazole-1,3(2H)-dicarboxylate (5e):



To a mixture of Biotin sulfoxide (237 mg, 0.5 mmol) and difluoroenol silyl ether **2a** (171 mg, 0.75

mmol) in MeCN (5.0 mL) was added trifluoroacetic anhydride (105 μ L, 0.75 mmol) at -40 $^{\circ}$ C. After stirring for 24 h, the mixture was passed through a short silica gel column and concentrated under vacuum. The obtained residue was further purified by flash chromatography on silica gel affording product **5e** as the mixture of two diastereoisomers (1.5:1 dr) in 47% yield, 144 mg.

1 H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.18 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 0.79H), 8.04 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1.17H), 7.69 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 5.08 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 0.55H), 4.93 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 0.54H), 4.77 (s, 0.63H), 4.28 (dd, $J = 27.5, 5.5$ Hz, 0.57H), 3.82 – 3.66 (m, 1H), 3.63 (s, 1.2H), 3.62 (s, 1.67H), 2.32 – 2.20 (m, 2H), 1.64 – 1.43 (m, 22.43H), 1.32 – 1.20 (m, 1.69H).

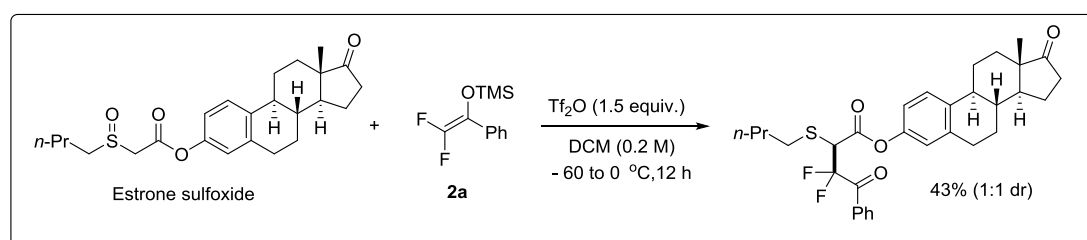
13 C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 188.0 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 186.0 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 174.0, 155.6, 150.5, 149.9, 149.6, 149.0, 148.3, 135.2, 134.7, 132.2, 132.1, 130.7, 130.1, 128.9, 128.8, 118.9 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 115.0 (t, $J = 259.7$ Hz), 84.9, 84.6, 84.3, 84.2, 61.2, 60.4, 59.5, 54.1, 53.2, 52.9 (t, $J = 27.2$ Hz), 51.7, 33.71, 33.70, 30.5, 29.3, 28.9, 28.1, 28.0, 27.9, 27.8, 26.7, 24.8, 24.2.

19 F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -95.7 (d, $J = 276.9$ Hz, 1F), -96.9 (d, $J = 276.9$ Hz, 1F), -104.9 (d, $J = 276.9$ Hz, 1F), -105.5 (d, $J = 276.9$ Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3026, 2982, 1628, 1561, 1498, 1408, 1245, 1206, 1118, 760.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $[\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{39}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_8\text{S}(\text{M} + \text{H}^+)]$: 613.2390, found: 613.2377.

(8R,9S,13S,14S)-13-methyl-17-oxo-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl (S)-2-(butylthio)-3,3-difluoro-4-oxo-4-phenylbutanoate (5f**):**



To a mixture of Estrone sulfoxide (208 mg, 0.5 mmol) and difluoroenol silyl ether **2a** (171 mg, 0.75 mmol) in DCM (2.5 mL) was added trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride (125 μ L, 0.75 mmol) at -60 $^{\circ}$ C. After stirring for 5 min, the reaction mixture was gradually warmed to 0 $^{\circ}$ C and kept stirring for 12 h. After that, the mixture was passed through a short silica gel column and concentrated under vacuum. The obtained residue was further purified by flash chromatography on silica gel affording product **5f** as the mixture of two diastereoisomers (1:1 dr) in 43% yield, 119 mg.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.13 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.90 (m, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 4.34 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 11.1 Hz, 1H), 2.98 – 2.81 (m, 4H), 2.50 (dd, *J* = 19.1, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.44 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.30 – 2.24 (m, 1H), 2.18 – 2.10 (m, 1H), 2.09 – 1.90 (m, 3H), 1.73 – 1.38 (m, 10H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (s, 3H).

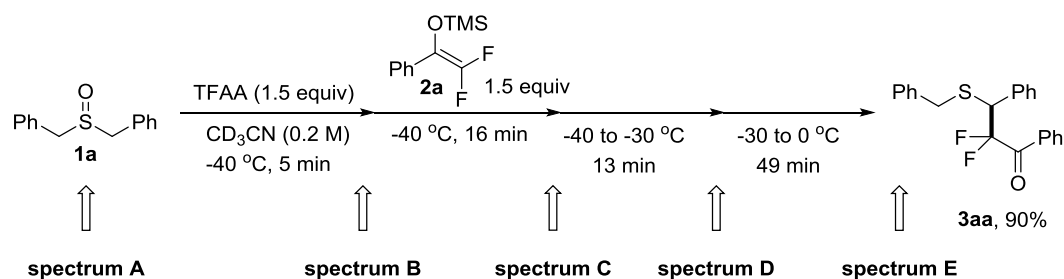
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 188.8 (t, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 166.5, 148.2, 138.2, 137.9, 134.8, 130.3, 128.8, 126.6, 121.3, 118.5, 116.7 (t, *J* = 259.7 Hz), 50.4, 49.7 (t, *J* = 27.2 Hz), 48.0, 44.2, 38.0, 35.9, 33.0, 31.6, 31.3, 29.4, 26.3, 25.8, 21.8, 21.6, 13.9, 13.7.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -99.88 (d, *J* = 276.9 Hz, 1F), -100.41 (d, *J* = 276.9 Hz, 1F), -102.31 (d, *J* = 276.9 Hz, 1F), -102.84 (d, *J* = 276.9 Hz, 1F).

IR (neat): 3012, 2982, 1628, 1561, 1498, 1408, 1245, 1206, 1118, 760.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for [C₃₂H₃₇F₂O₄S(M + H⁺)]: 555.2375, found: 555.2377.

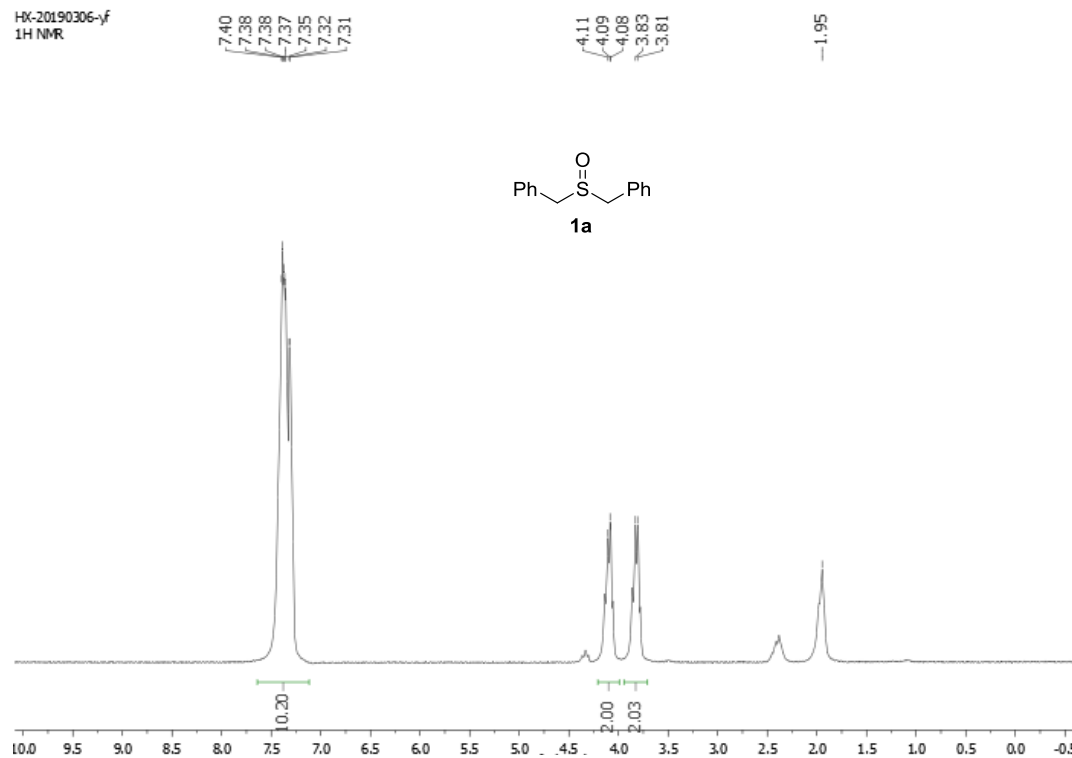
5 NMR analysis.



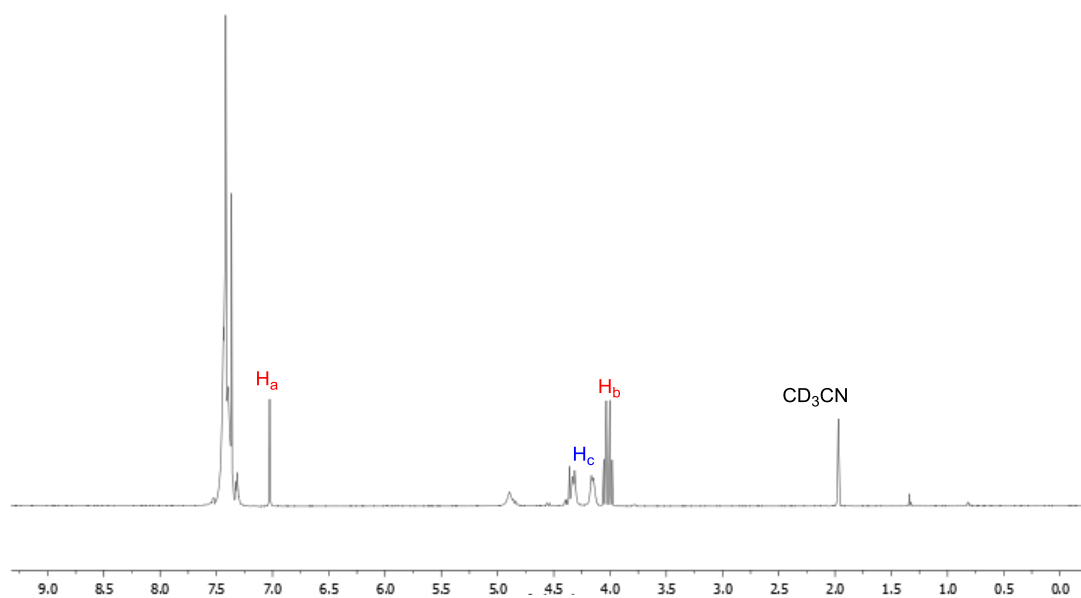
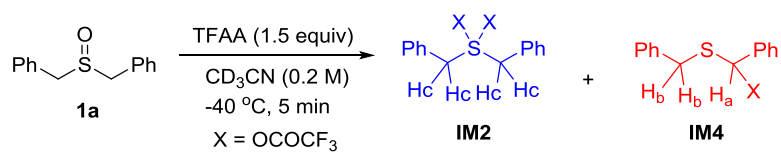
To a solution of dibenzyl sulfoxide **1a** (0.1 mmol in 0.5 mL of CD₃CN) in NMR tube was added trifluoroacetic anhydride TFAA (21 μL, 0.15 mmol) at – 40 °C. After shaking for 5 min, the reaction mixture was brought for NMR analysis (**spectrum B**, 600 MHz, temperature of NMR was –40 °C). After addition of difluoroenol silyl ether **2a** (34 mg, 0.15 mmol) in cooling bath (–40 °C), the tube was quickly inserted into NMR again. The whole reaction process was then monitored. With the temperature gradually increased, **spectra C, D, E** were obtained at –40, –30 and 0 °C, respectively.

Note: To better understand the reaction process, unlike the general procedure, sulfoxide **1a** was treated with Tf₂O prior to the addition of **2a**. Both procedures gave similar yields of product **3aa**. The ¹⁹F-NMR analysis of intermediates were also carried out, however the given NMR spectrums were too complicated to be analyzed.

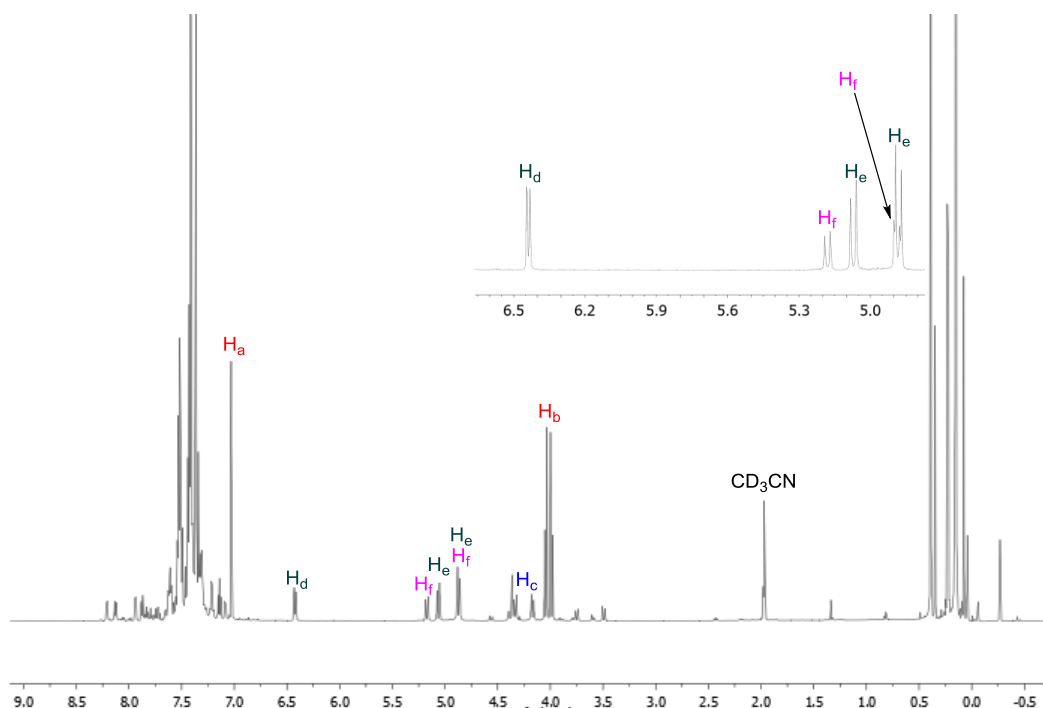
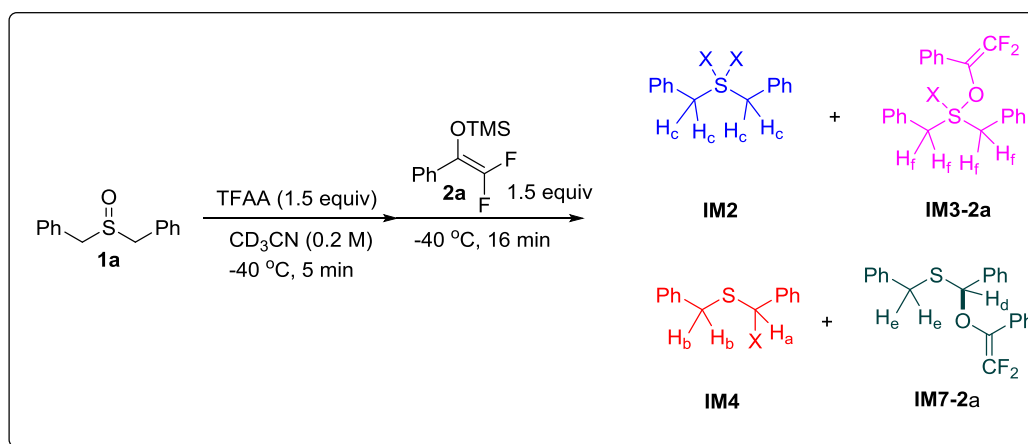
NMR spectrum A



NMR spectrum B



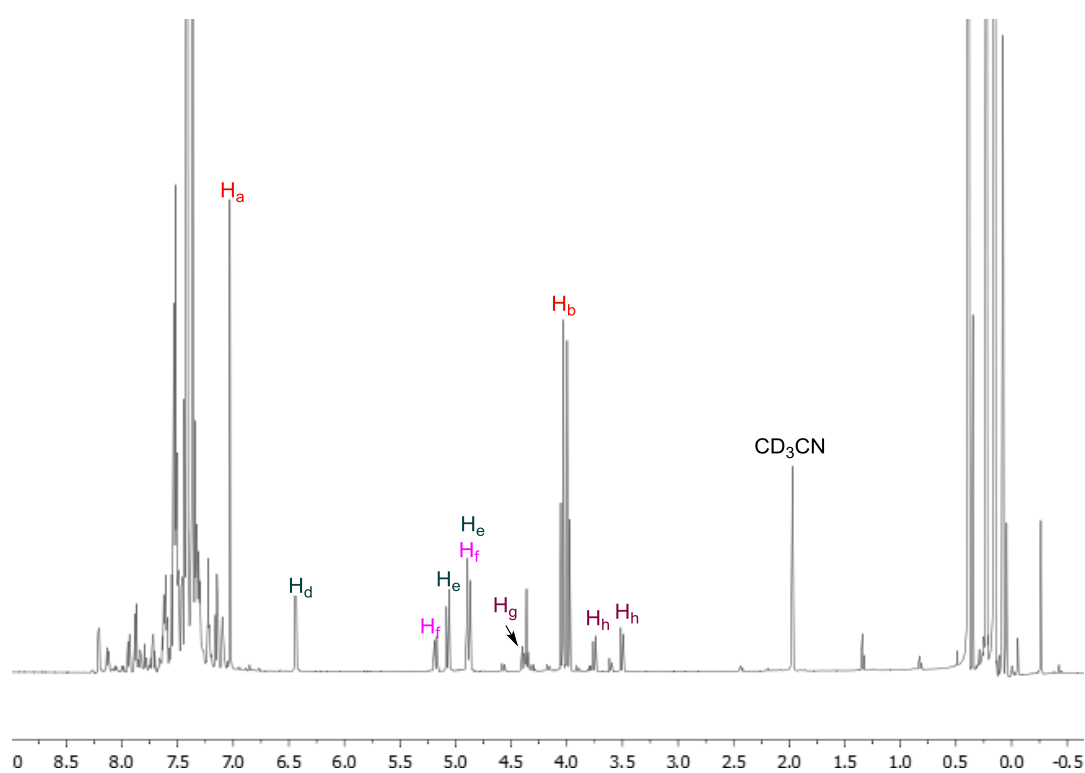
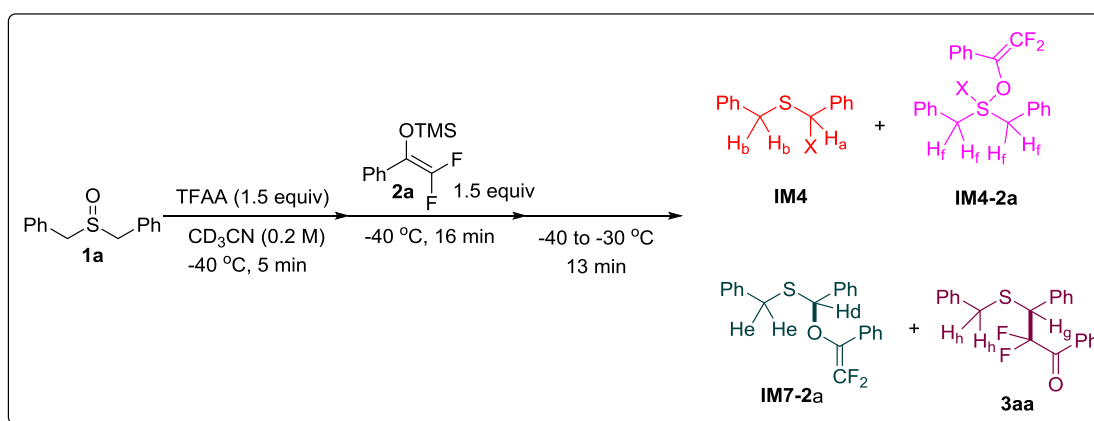
NMR spectrum C



The structure of intermediate **IM3-2a** was proposed on the basis of reported literature (*Tetrahedron Lett.* **1984**, *25*, 4681) and NMR analysis. A similar oxygen-attacked intermediate was studied in our recent work on the [3,3]-rearrangement reaction of arylidane with difluoroenol silyl ether (*Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2019**, *58*, 5956).

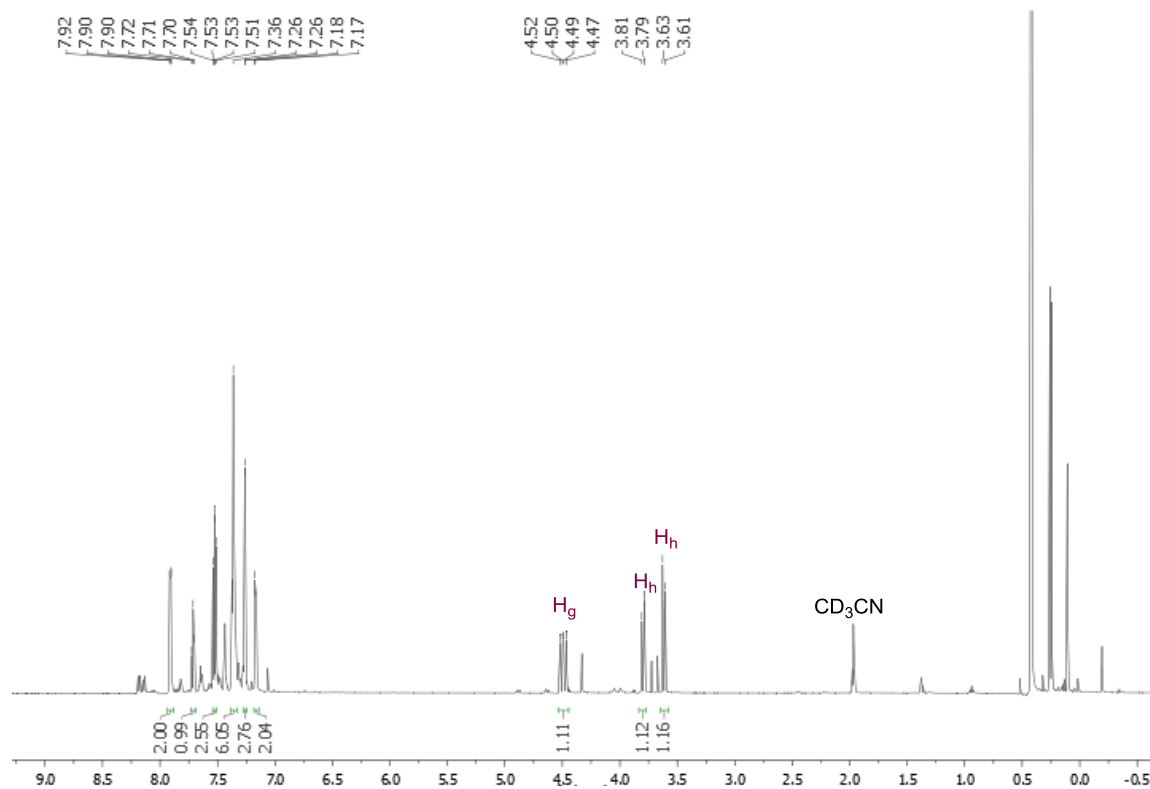
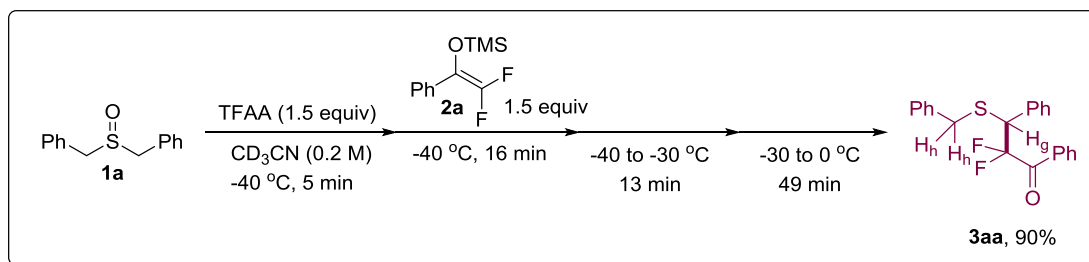
The structure of intermediate **IM7-2a** was proposed on the basis of DFT calculation and NMR analysis.

NMR spectrum D



Note: According to NMR intergrations, it was found that intermediate **IM4** would completely convert to the desired product **3aa**, while **IM4-2a** and **IM7-2a** were not stable and decomposed to unknown byproducts with the increasing temperature.

NMR spectrum E



6 Density functional theory (DFT) calculations

Computational Details

All structures were optimized at M062X¹/6-31G(d,p) with solvent effects accounted by the SMD² solvent model, using the experimental solvent (acetonitrile). Harmonic frequency analysis calculations were subsequently performed to verify the optimized geometries to be minima (no imaginary frequency) or transition states (TSs, having unique one imaginary frequency). The energies were then improved by M062X/6-311++G(d,p)//M062X/6-31(d,p) single-point calculations with solvent effects accounted by the SMD solvent model, using the experimental solvent (acetonitrile). The refined energies were then corrected to enthalpies and free energies at experimental temperature (233.15K) and 1 atm, using the M062X/6-31G(d,p) harmonic frequencies. In addition, considering the overestimation of entropic contributions by the ideal gas phase model implemented in Gaussian program, a correction of $RT\ln(V^T) [=R*233.15*\ln(22.4*233.15/273.15)=1.37 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}]$ to the calculated free energies of all species was applied to adjust 1atm to 1M standard-state concentration.³ Atomic partial charge were calculated at the M062X(SMD)/6-311++G(d,p)//M062X(SMD)/6-31G(d,p) level according to the natural bond orbital (NBO) method.⁴ Total energies and Cartesian coordinates of all optimized structures are given below in this Supporting Information. All standard DFT calculations were carried out using Gaussian 09 program.⁵

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- [5] Gaussian 09, Revision A.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.

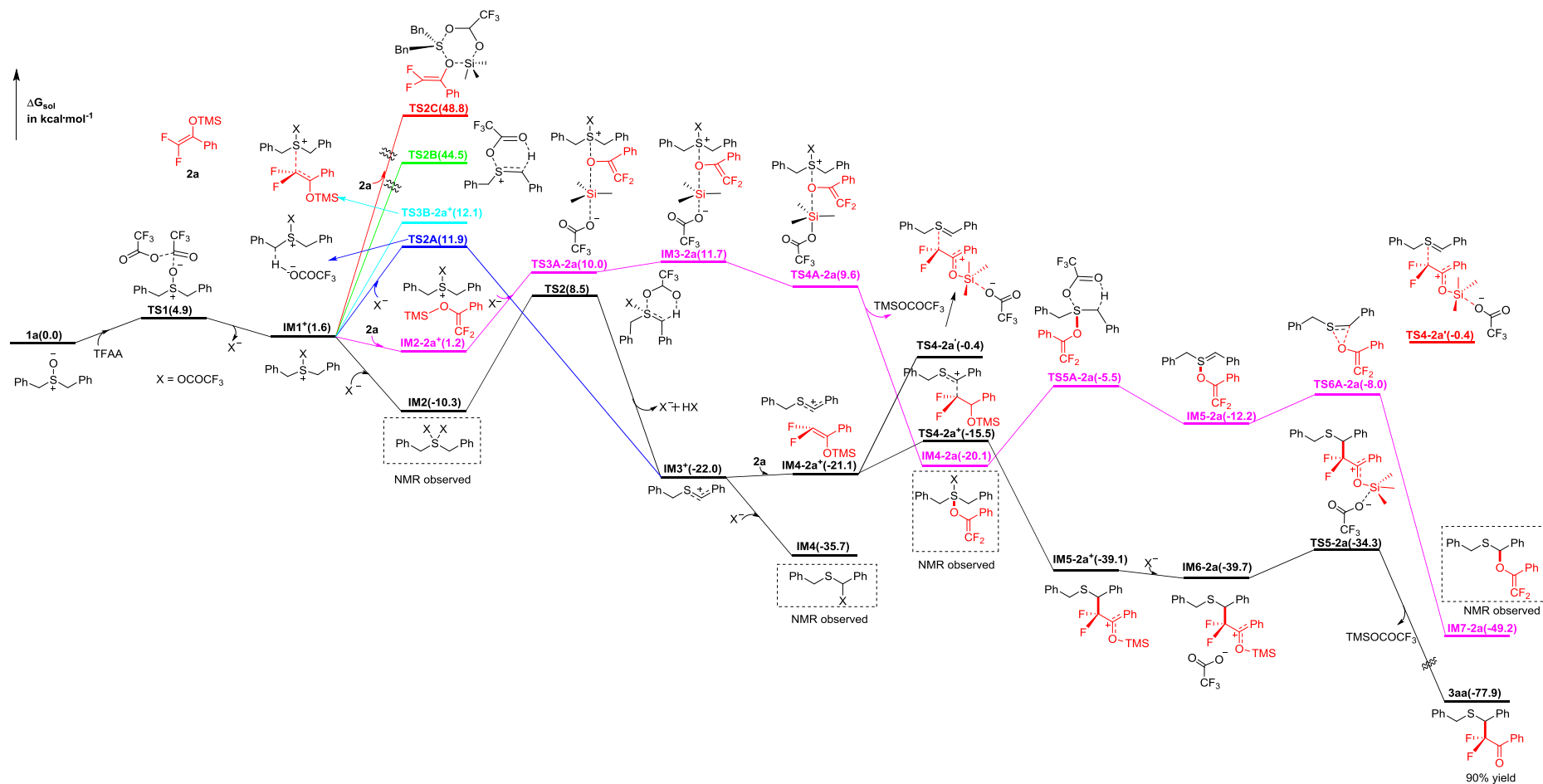


Fig. S1. Free energy profile for the reaction of **1a** with **2a**, along with relative free energies in kcal mol^{-1} . The pathway in pink color lead to the byproduct **IM7-2a** which was observed at NMR (See Section 5). **IM7-2a** was not stable and decomposed with the increasing temperature.

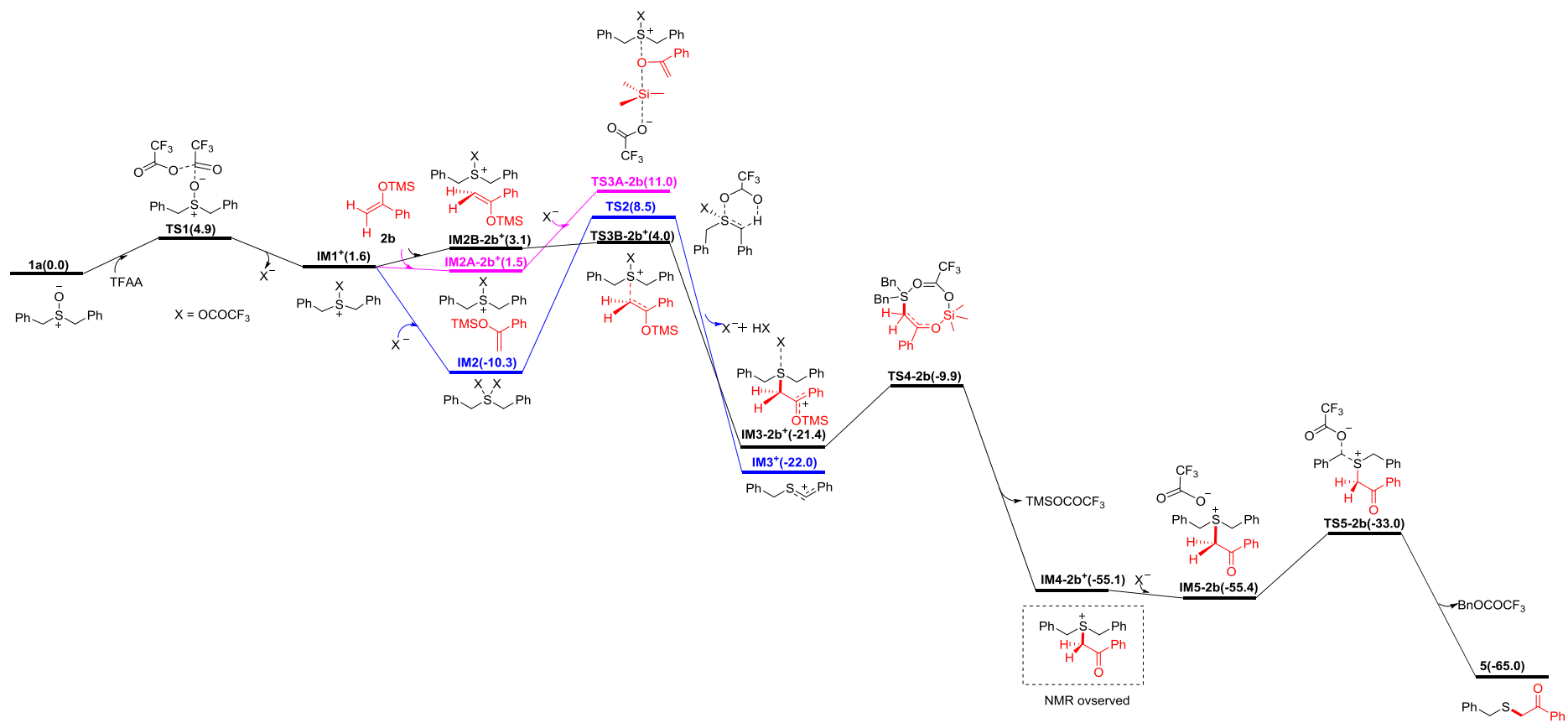


Fig. S2. Free energy profile for the reaction of **1a** with **2b**, along with relative free energies in kcal mol⁻¹.

**Cartesian Coordinates (in Å), SCF Energies,
and Free Energies (in a.u.) at 233.15 K
and 1 atm for the Optimized Structures**

BSI=6-31G(d,p)

BSII=6-311++G(d,p)

1a

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1015.013729 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1015.207973

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1014.995267

a.u.

S	0.000008	0.164149	-0.016992
O	-0.000178	-1.311577	-0.350674
C	-1.361877	0.429748	1.178976
C	1.361874	0.429310	1.179045
C	-2.678672	0.220116	0.492734
C	-3.211321	-1.067035	0.371455
C	-4.412311	-1.270957	-0.303514
C	-5.088753	-0.191238	-0.869361
C	-4.558844	1.093563	-0.759720
C	-3.357767	1.297131	-0.084972
C	2.678690	0.219846	0.492780
C	3.211171	-1.067307	0.370849
C	4.412175	-1.271041	-0.304170
C	5.088795	-0.191127	-0.869403
C	4.559052	1.093702	-0.759097
C	3.357976	1.297072	-0.084322
H	-1.203480	-0.287488	1.990264
H	-1.253811	1.449669	1.560469
H	-2.679865	-1.906145	0.811148
H	-4.820967	-2.273281	-0.387877
H	-6.026850	-0.350346	-1.392147
H	-5.080975	1.937836	-1.199472
H	-2.942758	2.298175	0.002312
H	1.253883	1.449095	1.560917
H	1.203407	-0.288199	1.990081
H	2.679571	-1.906590	0.810048
H	4.820688	-2.273381	-0.389024
H	6.026887	-0.350075	-1.392243
H	5.081359	1.938139	-1.198330
H	2.943074	2.298125	0.003436

TFAA

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -976.804709 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -977.136137

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -977.11092

a.u.

O	-1.380519	1.897752	0.000158
O	1.380510	1.897753	-0.000205
O	-0.000003	0.065182	0.000293
C	2.306371	-0.340106	-0.000025
C	-2.306369	-0.340112	-0.000020
F	3.492175	0.246081	-0.000364
F	2.194559	-1.110123	-1.080244
F	2.194975	-1.109599	1.080637
F	-2.194771	-1.109629	-1.080637
F	-3.492175	0.246075	0.000087
F	-2.194748	-1.110095	1.080248
C	1.197271	0.726786	-0.000037
C	-1.197277	0.726785	0.000165

2a

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -991.733775 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -991.965444

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -991.770098

a.u.

C	0.254682	2.028379	-0.313498
C	-0.020679	0.731639	-0.458353
F	1.451838	2.549191	-0.524134
F	-0.611241	2.967766	0.029744
C	-1.351334	0.126123	-0.241784
C	-1.638989	-1.083507	-0.886815
C	-2.316479	0.695587	0.600347
C	-2.872144	-1.702901	-0.707255
H	-0.889238	-1.532215	-1.530412
C	-3.547924	0.071609	0.774657
H	-2.102214	1.615469	1.132532
C	-3.832546	-1.126758	0.121768
H	-3.082131	-2.637803	-1.217736
H	-4.284553	0.520096	1.434112
H	-4.793871	-1.610421	0.263747
O	0.982798	-0.079922	-0.914601

Si	1.995164	-0.878984	0.199586
C	2.983026	0.397708	1.141978
H	3.659222	-0.104735	1.842957
H	3.589665	1.015752	0.473708
H	2.334663	1.057070	1.728353
C	0.948468	-1.883898	1.379854
H	0.392340	-2.671980	0.862763
H	1.593765	-2.360354	2.126630
H	0.229881	-1.255793	1.917208
C	3.075211	-1.953814	-0.873260
H	3.730945	-2.579132	-0.258652
H	2.467550	-2.616272	-1.497890
H	3.706165	-1.348144	-1.531044

2b

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -793.332279 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -793.491136 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -793.280443 a.u.

C	0.185281	2.422065	-0.640749
C	-0.016467	1.100308	-0.634064
C	-1.311919	0.440346	-0.318641
C	-1.534674	-0.876200	-0.738461
C	-2.319295	1.101979	0.396581
C	-2.743518	-1.512131	-0.465946
H	-0.755587	-1.395904	-1.286299
C	-3.525958	0.465076	0.666961
H	-2.152225	2.110880	0.761475
C	-3.744066	-0.843251	0.235133
H	-2.902605	-2.532006	-0.802780
H	-4.295844	0.988424	1.225595
H	-4.685368	-1.339338	0.450426
O	0.985914	0.234052	-0.983052
Si	2.089730	-0.333583	0.174381
C	3.340768	1.010733	0.527529
H	4.111502	0.643478	1.214175
H	3.836391	1.341428	-0.390874
H	2.869655	1.882487	0.993559
C	1.160647	-0.789997	1.733983
H	0.450777	-1.604446	1.558346
H	1.865018	-1.116435	2.507045
H	0.604708	0.066005	2.132009

C	2.880271	-1.818229	-0.631916
H	3.641081	-2.256981	0.022064
H	2.133971	-2.590338	-0.845302
H	3.364839	-1.543595	-1.574307
H	-0.617569	3.117996	-0.430441
H	1.161286	2.821889	-0.894069

CF₃COO⁻

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -526.144045 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -526.350597 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -526.345334 a.u.

O	1.506973	-1.142410	0.000028
O	1.577617	1.129182	0.000052
C	-0.516206	0.015985	0.000050
F	-1.063335	1.243256	0.001186
F	-1.014569	-0.625623	1.078945
F	-1.014306	-0.623448	-1.080304
C	1.041736	0.010375	0.000105

CF₃COOH

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -526.609593 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -526.792937 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -526.775676 a.u.

O	-1.438830	-1.242628	0.001247
O	-1.661202	0.971753	-0.001471
C	0.578887	0.007271	0.000237
F	0.947220	1.293566	0.050998
F	1.086065	-0.534013	-1.104088
F	1.095285	-0.621918	1.051548
C	-0.955809	-0.146631	0.001366
H	-1.095343	1.764439	0.006067

CF₃COOTMS

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -935.231625 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -935.471168 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -935.369569 a.u.

Si	1.869731	-0.075884	0.000001
C	2.216200	0.874070	1.563023
H	1.906339	0.300576	2.442391
H	3.290574	1.067560	1.651541
H	1.694371	1.834483	1.574831
C	2.646785	-1.763770	-0.000005
H	2.352643	-2.333660	-0.886639
H	3.738665	-1.682469	-0.000083
H	2.352766	-2.333621	0.886694
C	2.216026	0.873980	-1.563113
H	3.290401	1.067375	-1.651823
H	1.905974	0.300473	-2.442405
H	1.694278	1.834438	-1.574885
O	0.162644	-0.470930	0.000099
O	-0.605735	1.655385	-0.000018
C	-2.161767	-0.173092	0.000013
F	-3.106133	0.760870	0.000011
F	-2.324506	-0.941751	1.080488
F	-2.324451	-0.941704	-1.080509
C	-0.760864	0.461287	0.000049

CF₃COOBn

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -796.862563 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -797.108448 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -796.98696 a.u.

O	-0.950444	1.591046	0.014717
C	0.472513	0.006557	1.703261
C	1.638284	-0.026447	0.753002
C	2.203419	1.157832	0.277790
C	3.281995	1.116207	-0.603434
C	3.792454	-0.110784	-1.022062
C	3.226545	-1.297491	-0.555469
C	2.154530	-1.254857	0.331026
H	0.317413	1.004804	2.117655
H	1.794247	2.110987	0.600495
H	3.719889	2.041115	-0.965791
H	4.632625	-0.143625	-1.708945
H	3.624606	-2.254277	-0.878818
H	1.716148	-2.177061	0.704396
O	-0.752533	-0.416884	1.042908

C	-2.580155	-0.137450	-0.381328
F	-2.275643	-1.224950	-1.094091
F	-3.170404	0.743753	-1.179650
F	-3.445272	-0.497164	0.570307
C	-1.314689	0.470484	0.245337
H	0.591387	-0.714290	2.512187

3aa

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1521.825383 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1522.163253 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1521.855209 a.u.

S	-0.167539	-0.898488	-1.213801
C	0.198534	0.135746	0.253812
C	0.847211	-2.371865	-0.807535
C	1.356652	1.093942	0.083066
C	2.283972	1.237199	1.117023
C	3.361036	2.111199	0.981181
C	3.507528	2.862372	-0.182845
C	2.571681	2.737840	-1.209658
C	1.502192	1.857462	-1.078289
C	2.266399	-2.038760	-0.431216
C	3.132561	-1.426588	-1.344552
C	4.425781	-1.082558	-0.966454
C	4.873379	-1.350942	0.329250
C	4.021376	-1.968020	1.240024
C	2.721201	-2.306091	0.860651
H	0.395952	-0.541430	1.091491
H	2.169250	0.648376	2.023696
H	4.086461	2.202133	1.784010
H	4.347455	3.541628	-0.291221
H	2.678432	3.322730	-2.118123
H	0.786037	1.747735	-1.887254
H	0.354276	-2.922200	-0.002796
H	0.802960	-2.979522	-1.716072
H	2.780587	-1.203599	-2.349123
H	5.087550	-0.602174	-1.680936
H	5.882417	-1.078422	0.623026
H	4.361232	-2.181325	2.248998
H	2.051133	-2.778297	1.574932
C	-1.079506	0.875407	0.626227
C	-2.225300	-0.080771	1.037686

F	-0.831546	1.660151	1.711294
F	-1.448282	1.721478	-0.374212
C	-3.538144	-0.112034	0.338269
C	-4.627647	-0.576024	1.088213
C	-3.721450	0.245167	-1.003841
C	-5.888719	-0.661114	0.513170
H	-4.469853	-0.857710	2.124380
C	-4.984307	0.140164	-1.579318
H	-2.889219	0.583988	-1.607877
C	-6.067273	-0.303276	-0.823224
H	-6.731380	-1.006876	1.103032
H	-5.121468	0.406829	-2.622150
H	-7.051344	-0.374204	-1.276245
O	-1.993044	-0.762157	2.014434

3bb

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1053.154765 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1053.354131

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1053.133708

a.u.

S	-0.310038	-1.622639	0.114259
C	-1.368204	-0.645446	1.250164
C	-2.646195	-0.169658	0.616582
C	-2.749664	1.135052	0.125685
C	-3.931545	1.572825	-0.472337
C	-5.019761	0.711163	-0.583257
C	-4.922719	-0.593141	-0.096065
C	-3.742690	-1.030086	0.497201
H	-1.569493	-1.328584	2.079903
H	-0.782612	0.193129	1.636873
H	-1.893706	1.800440	0.209610
H	-4.000834	2.588639	-0.849670
H	-5.941164	1.052747	-1.044949
H	-5.769193	-1.268473	-0.175837
H	-3.666282	-2.046517	0.876262
C	0.166310	-0.314671	-1.066401
C	1.084055	0.670182	-0.377045
C	2.536809	0.348336	-0.213850
C	3.338848	1.278599	0.457523
C	3.112834	-0.827260	-0.708108
C	4.696585	1.040542	0.631164
H	2.880562	2.186161	0.836726

C	4.473295	-1.064862	-0.531828
H	2.513730	-1.568836	-1.226653
C	5.265623	-0.133072	0.135696
H	5.312365	1.767028	1.151891
H	4.913402	-1.979210	-0.916401
H	6.326286	-0.321396	0.271119
O	0.621276	1.701612	0.082381
H	-0.727211	0.213241	-1.407845
H	0.633068	-0.810048	-1.918969

TS1

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1991.829875 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1992.356068

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1992.096141

a.u.

S	-0.391444	-1.777271	-0.408518
O	0.201486	-0.292952	-0.088203
C	-1.833810	-1.412182	-1.461087
C	0.872924	-2.188554	-1.657406
C	-3.084876	-1.298287	-0.638849
C	-3.489894	-0.048805	-0.163838
C	-4.647559	0.057827	0.602610
C	-5.394387	-1.079886	0.904560
C	-4.984489	-2.328963	0.439357
C	-3.830432	-2.439282	-0.330820
C	2.223317	-2.193398	-1.001392
C	2.962272	-1.009371	-0.914430
C	4.196058	-1.007525	-0.270588
C	4.696276	-2.184204	0.285270
C	3.960962	-3.365570	0.199388
C	2.724212	-3.370193	-0.438871
H	-1.570905	-0.484134	-1.979895
H	-1.867230	-2.251743	-2.165190
H	-2.892664	0.827342	-0.400612
H	-4.966711	1.029726	0.965625
H	-6.297014	-0.994616	1.501816
H	-5.564935	-3.215605	0.673692
H	-3.508289	-3.409347	-0.701324
H	0.575145	-3.171238	-2.035579
H	0.773102	-1.438409	-2.446957
H	2.564339	-0.092869	-1.340834
H	4.765333	-0.085921	-0.202037

H	5.659275	-2.180391	0.786328
H	4.349887	-4.283011	0.629260
H	2.144600	-4.287347	-0.504678
O	-1.023838	1.731658	-1.662308
O	-0.935280	-0.296453	1.903415
O	-0.755383	1.906551	0.577604
C	1.163485	0.872214	1.735741
C	0.382557	3.433980	-0.860686
F	0.899730	1.698403	2.739045
F	1.863070	1.523191	0.804639
F	1.938465	-0.119821	2.199408
F	0.750134	4.027859	0.276308
F	-0.188860	4.361665	-1.640915
F	1.500420	3.024127	-1.485224
C	-0.125825	0.237328	1.193961
C	-0.568017	2.232312	-0.644044

IM1⁺

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1465.658573 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1465.994703 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1465.758262 a.u.

S	0.294536	-1.439791	-0.045963
O	0.074695	0.165473	-0.423646
C	-1.091139	-2.135026	-1.017031
C	1.768006	-1.681284	-1.087238
C	-2.349863	-1.530130	-0.467983
C	-2.891704	-0.390647	-1.070246
C	-3.995334	0.236985	-0.496100
C	-4.556063	-0.271653	0.673999
C	-4.018643	-1.411732	1.271024
C	-2.914131	-2.038893	0.704920
C	2.920252	-0.955994	-0.453940
C	3.196351	0.366223	-0.813204
C	4.251232	1.041373	-0.204475
C	5.021253	0.403377	0.766217
C	4.740852	-0.913175	1.130337
C	3.690493	-1.593323	0.522507
H	-0.896959	-1.892578	-2.064913
H	-2.451674	-0.000238	-1.984080
H	-4.414893	1.122095	-0.963346
H	-5.413382	0.220412	1.122191

H	-4.456372	-1.808836	2.181023
H	-2.483629	-2.920441	1.173246
H	1.898398	-2.769386	-1.104375
H	1.503948	-1.321500	-2.085555
H	2.594093	0.859401	-1.571327
H	4.470975	2.065471	-0.488343
H	5.841950	0.932258	1.240399
H	5.340180	-1.410097	1.886237
H	3.466244	-2.620685	0.798114
O	-0.916825	0.580492	1.588693
C	-0.630164	2.371578	-0.038442
F	-1.310884	2.372831	-1.180776
F	0.596171	2.832476	-0.272905
F	-1.237203	3.150365	0.838736
C	-0.540372	0.940172	0.523170
H	-1.013327	-3.215091	-0.850804

IM2

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1991.855107 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1992.380235 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1992.120442 a.u.

S	-0.299040	0.059096	-0.366653
O	1.350189	-0.806978	-0.444032
C	0.384529	1.415570	-1.429596
C	-0.880057	-1.211964	-1.559430
C	1.616530	2.017316	-0.822375
C	2.880836	1.613369	-1.258960
C	4.026762	2.138563	-0.667320
C	3.913942	3.079311	0.355159
C	2.653761	3.491570	0.786664
C	1.507240	2.959581	0.203675
C	-1.446458	-2.368085	-0.785646
C	-0.617866	-3.425242	-0.398416
C	-1.140339	-4.487402	0.334772
C	-2.488633	-4.495559	0.688583
C	-3.314441	-3.436492	0.313666
C	-2.795529	-2.372703	-0.418676
H	0.584067	0.949831	-2.398133
H	-0.432073	2.130472	-1.524322
H	2.963329	0.872989	-2.049575
H	5.005422	1.813299	-1.006117

H	4.807258	3.491087	0.814558	C	3.789474	-3.558074	0.427335
H	2.563318	4.225663	1.581119	C	2.475426	-3.710284	0.868014
H	0.522067	3.262536	0.546776	C	1.436206	-3.072745	0.197934
H	-1.619885	-0.716117	-2.186388	H	0.667988	1.183531	-2.782614
H	-0.004144	-1.486534	-2.146518	H	1.909395	3.160723	-1.966688
H	0.434538	-3.410418	-0.669062	H	1.872368	5.375294	-0.852980
H	-0.495551	-5.309737	0.628245	H	-0.140463	6.103999	0.398670
H	-2.895627	-5.325691	1.257714	H	-2.123540	4.615650	0.538595
H	-4.363635	-3.439043	0.591986	H	-2.086100	2.399418	-0.580854
H	-3.429134	-1.536317	-0.700197	H	-0.368308	-1.984720	-1.523376
O	-2.098767	0.779234	-0.549359	H	0.839481	-1.252572	-2.637070
O	1.910520	-0.079999	1.631943	H	3.234835	-1.531884	-2.244961
O	-1.639629	2.310083	1.044005	H	5.084624	-2.659305	-1.042542
C	3.387796	-1.539786	0.423817	H	4.599156	-4.050344	0.956434
C	-3.902691	1.999422	0.305077	H	2.258216	-4.321518	1.737866
F	4.042562	-1.177822	-0.683641	H	0.415638	-3.191527	0.548551
F	3.068539	-2.834273	0.303306	O	2.313569	-0.154605	1.428287
F	4.205517	-1.402686	1.461285	C	4.129547	0.931764	0.226999
F	-4.231201	2.848276	1.274198	F	4.859640	0.713243	1.306543
F	-4.607714	0.875131	0.472280	F	4.039966	2.242454	0.007972
F	-4.263888	2.537020	-0.865595	F	4.714682	0.366601	-0.825789
C	2.111927	-0.696546	0.618355	C	2.716899	0.355364	0.434163
C	-2.390333	1.702895	0.312218	H	-1.049910	0.954952	-2.333178
				C	-2.039766	-2.403739	0.745501
				C	-2.111933	-1.074910	0.693257
				C	-2.055861	-0.191777	1.873588
				C	-2.775315	1.008025	1.848800
				C	-1.278504	-0.508020	2.994611
				C	-2.732809	1.872306	2.938784
				H	-3.372234	1.258593	0.976218
				C	-1.241244	0.359157	4.081763
				H	-0.690022	-1.419886	3.006683
				C	-1.967488	1.549171	4.058061
				H	-3.299401	2.797831	2.914146
				H	-0.632906	0.109489	4.945246
				H	-1.931980	2.224972	4.906593
				O	-2.210874	-0.474564	-0.536574
				F	-1.930001	-3.132391	1.838274
				F	-2.077248	-3.172984	-0.336506
				Si	-3.549296	-0.677394	-1.613897
				C	-4.122486	1.048491	-2.026416
				H	-3.326080	1.643833	-2.485504
				H	-4.949299	0.998522	-2.743893
				H	-4.480729	1.579695	-1.138453
IM2-2a⁺							
M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2457.411496 a.u.							
M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2457.977273							
a.u.							
M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2457.526906							
a.u.							
S	0.405995	0.084305	-0.697615				
O	2.009745	0.568286	-0.710439				
C	-0.070851	1.291694	-1.984074				
C	0.614360	-1.511020	-1.598947				
C	-0.093697	2.651459	-1.350667				
C	1.027309	3.483106	-1.420350				
C	1.004428	4.726610	-0.794099				
C	-0.127389	5.134886	-0.090146				
C	-1.242242	4.300769	-0.011193				
C	-1.225032	3.059782	-0.638636				
C	1.707419	-2.286645	-0.925518				
C	3.024864	-2.144210	-1.372277				
C	4.063757	-2.777712	-0.694083				

C	-2.861178	-1.529819	-3.122268
H	-2.529975	-2.547777	-2.895966
H	-3.623848	-1.588542	-3.906262
H	-2.010464	-0.972401	-3.531000
C	-4.869479	-1.650623	-0.728881
H	-5.780758	-1.645976	-1.337171
H	-4.587149	-2.693320	-0.559211
H	-5.113669	-1.195362	0.236956

IM2B-2b⁺

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2259.006261 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2259.500954 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2259.034169 a.u.

S	0.589581	-0.254844	-0.837259
O	1.706179	-1.365194	-0.219416
C	1.522282	0.126863	-2.378637
C	-0.573359	-1.515720	-1.407688
C	2.849891	0.673625	-1.949456
C	3.952538	-0.181267	-1.865735
C	5.152930	0.283838	-1.332128
C	5.251585	1.600136	-0.885041
C	4.154911	2.457138	-0.979286
C	2.954222	1.995510	-1.509346
C	-1.502976	-2.011446	-0.325774
C	-1.261233	-1.857838	1.038539
C	-2.177494	-2.346119	1.969933
C	-3.327292	-3.003195	1.544385
C	-3.562276	-3.173752	0.179503
C	-2.657586	-2.676150	-0.751370
H	1.592949	-0.809012	-2.938251
H	3.863847	-1.208009	-2.209958
H	6.005972	-0.383563	-1.263702
H	6.184794	1.960517	-0.464021
H	4.232468	3.482913	-0.633384
H	2.090945	2.653872	-1.571155
H	-1.124306	-1.023593	-2.218151
H	0.045575	-2.309587	-1.840311
H	-0.371146	-1.353975	1.407282
H	-1.983968	-2.210260	3.029198
H	-4.038773	-3.382343	2.271031
H	-4.458848	-3.682317	-0.161254

H	-2.849012	-2.791032	-1.814931
O	2.519594	0.202424	1.221291
C	3.508778	-2.011257	1.153937
F	2.835136	-2.936173	1.834412
F	4.463279	-1.510679	1.920010
F	4.054578	-2.584187	0.085301
C	2.541374	-0.885521	0.740587
H	0.891576	0.847950	-2.905495
C	-1.197163	1.978438	-1.542642
C	-1.959507	1.416657	-0.581245
C	-3.262680	0.747125	-0.834185
C	-4.123075	0.491553	0.239865
C	-3.650357	0.357860	-2.123989
C	-5.351611	-0.128723	0.026563
H	-3.823713	0.777489	1.242653
C	-4.876362	-0.263776	-2.332838
H	-2.988847	0.523836	-2.968938
C	-5.732227	-0.508355	-1.258673
H	-6.009246	-0.321700	0.868657
H	-5.161429	-0.564527	-3.336182
H	-6.687629	-0.996925	-1.423038
O	-1.577082	1.386399	0.715813
Si	-1.010649	2.704250	1.642857
C	0.707182	3.232172	1.120724
H	1.147742	3.838646	1.921057
H	1.362592	2.368213	0.967301
H	0.705776	3.840777	0.211471
C	-2.247267	4.087403	1.426458
H	-3.249320	3.772570	1.734736
H	-1.964414	4.958292	2.026822
H	-2.296851	4.406348	0.379907
C	-0.977289	1.992916	3.363733
H	-0.660151	2.746830	4.091521
H	-1.964064	1.625614	3.662651
H	-0.271835	1.156811	3.420224
H	-1.530748	2.019298	-2.572082
H	-0.276240	2.496497	-1.293687

IM2A-2b⁺

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -22559.00936 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2259.504223 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2259.036666 a.u.

S	0.293219	-0.102678	-0.582358
O	1.810609	0.602546	-0.694448
C	-0.352327	0.848467	-2.001547
C	0.713534	-1.747918	-1.306498
C	-0.620673	2.251411	-1.545078
C	0.370651	3.229537	-1.661947
C	0.125695	4.520936	-1.203198
C	-1.100784	4.833988	-0.619668
C	-2.087852	3.856371	-0.495971
C	-1.848992	2.565653	-0.957106
C	1.954518	-2.262718	-0.640063
C	3.203747	-1.977109	-1.199463
C	4.367528	-2.367858	-0.541140
C	4.285802	-3.048370	0.672207
C	3.040520	-3.341466	1.227098
C	1.876224	-2.944836	0.577128
H	0.413237	0.770042	-2.778728
H	1.326376	2.980193	-2.114804
H	0.893279	5.281833	-1.300998
H	-1.288034	5.841331	-0.261091
H	-3.043187	4.098736	-0.041094
H	-2.611638	1.796528	-0.866771
H	-0.174931	-2.349875	-1.097518
H	0.832659	-1.586470	-2.381271
H	3.261297	-1.440832	-2.142946
H	5.335005	-2.138984	-0.976465
H	5.192644	-3.350275	1.186664
H	2.976008	-3.872784	2.171135
H	0.903546	-3.152054	1.015855
O	2.269964	0.125144	1.484576
C	3.878070	1.346650	0.129625
F	4.673479	1.295570	1.183989
F	3.594898	2.617260	-0.153380
F	4.495547	0.809541	-0.918808
C	2.569659	0.594434	0.435067
H	-1.251003	0.309886	-2.309867
C	-1.702236	-2.771226	1.196378
C	-1.998946	-1.491943	0.948748
C	-2.116217	-0.433877	1.979988
C	-3.027988	0.611032	1.794037
C	-1.328384	-0.459069	3.137142
C	-3.168484	1.602986	2.760674
H	-3.634307	0.637324	0.893064

C	-1.468642	0.535684	4.100207
H	-0.591165	-1.246407	3.268046
C	-2.389888	1.566652	3.916104
H	-3.886328	2.403523	2.610922
H	-0.849161	0.513341	4.991260
H	-2.495010	2.342564	4.667888
O	-2.207465	-1.029894	-0.333063
Si	-3.422294	-1.654683	-1.380922
C	-4.200795	-0.159880	-2.184123
H	-3.491260	0.427559	-2.775634
H	-4.996801	-0.488166	-2.862262
H	-4.653921	0.500586	-1.437072
C	-2.562372	-2.733343	-2.637802
H	-2.058998	-3.582872	-2.163979
H	-3.287706	-3.133044	-3.355003
H	-1.816056	-2.165784	-3.204578
C	-4.677604	-2.582291	-0.360784
H	-5.554523	-2.791628	-0.983538
H	-4.297019	-3.533795	0.019088
H	-5.010628	-1.982296	0.493307
H	-1.567148	-3.119715	2.213575
H	-1.617387	-3.495147	0.390639

TS2

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1991.817189 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1992.343726 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1992.090487 a.u.

S	-0.093327	0.186646	-0.179701
O	-1.824670	0.333498	-0.387867
C	0.354917	-1.166973	-1.123788
C	0.224226	1.600239	-1.284308
C	-0.175487	-2.437800	-0.529287
C	-1.311678	-3.040329	-1.082227
C	-1.843106	-4.196813	-0.517028
C	-1.253590	-4.754988	0.615772
C	-0.125129	-4.157224	1.175255
C	0.415339	-3.008235	0.603450
C	-0.128890	2.884061	-0.591359
C	-1.410902	3.426022	-0.716052
C	-1.730412	4.612988	-0.061528
C	-0.775115	5.257463	0.722398

C	0.502389	4.713885	0.854109
C	0.825354	3.528182	0.201135
H	0.073968	-1.007788	-2.168304
H	1.788096	-1.156644	-1.030077
H	-1.781176	-2.592333	-1.954325
H	-2.723123	-4.656183	-0.956747
H	-1.671219	-5.652754	1.060645
H	0.339274	-4.590133	2.055923
H	1.301305	-2.549552	1.037049
H	1.289570	1.522052	-1.509551
H	-0.367470	1.411601	-2.183728
H	-2.154237	2.917413	-1.323956
H	-2.725067	5.034885	-0.165002
H	-1.025437	6.182988	1.231512
H	1.247761	5.214222	1.464133
H	1.816424	3.093512	0.301518
O	2.651856	0.659705	0.312335
O	-2.179108	-0.751544	1.577748
O	2.971894	-1.213090	-0.901785
C	-4.045518	-0.161988	0.159894
C	4.842589	-0.292504	0.176771
F	-4.245536	-0.894883	-0.936495
F	-4.394483	1.096201	-0.107197
F	-4.812486	-0.627243	1.134969
F	5.562558	-0.172947	-0.945798
F	5.169515	-1.458434	0.745580
F	5.198156	0.688372	1.003359
C	-2.563716	-0.238029	0.569354
C	3.336270	-0.245584	-0.145409

TS3A-2a

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2983.571163 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2984.331717

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2983.855954

a.u.

S	1.362893	0.210151	-0.660624
O	2.725620	1.122407	-1.048507
C	0.225066	1.298456	-1.584780
C	1.636628	-1.178075	-1.852128
C	-0.308456	2.393800	-0.707475
C	0.546460	3.351731	-0.150235
C	0.033920	4.333974	0.691813

C	-1.332019	4.372170	0.974491
C	-2.185008	3.427950	0.407626
C	-1.676887	2.436348	-0.429781
C	3.053108	-1.653854	-1.733006
C	4.047729	-1.051294	-2.510170
C	5.382354	-1.410235	-2.337464
C	5.726049	-2.380117	-1.398005
C	4.734566	-2.996137	-0.635366
C	3.402018	-2.631195	-0.797015
H	0.813875	1.648789	-2.438583
H	-0.564257	0.632451	-1.938464
H	1.610000	3.337471	-0.374270
H	0.701850	5.072052	1.124193
H	-1.728353	5.139351	1.632251
H	-3.250161	3.451795	0.616820
H	-2.360975	1.704183	-0.854424
H	0.894137	-1.918574	-1.542116
H	1.395765	-0.778219	-2.840963
H	3.774923	-0.293448	-3.239832
H	6.150503	-0.931087	-2.935854
H	6.766202	-2.659003	-1.261996
H	4.999280	-3.758805	0.089865
H	2.632019	-3.113554	-0.203749
O	-4.964596	-1.199961	-0.667797
O	3.852781	0.256457	0.730737
O	-4.611865	1.019541	-0.990068
C	4.897324	1.941123	-0.672919
C	-6.811559	0.139781	-1.160609
F	4.464949	3.196359	-0.551979
F	5.215029	1.727337	-1.946202
F	5.968864	1.772108	0.082324
F	-7.507328	-0.192667	-0.055357
F	-7.243264	-0.670403	-2.145525
F	-7.177478	1.386111	-1.491453
C	3.789148	0.975189	-0.214395
C	-5.285702	-0.016782	-0.920412
C	0.432514	-2.864835	1.201621
C	-0.033496	-1.619849	1.345711
F	0.235471	-3.584971	0.106050
F	1.155826	-3.545644	2.071346
C	0.201112	-0.759938	2.528173
C	-0.098709	0.605637	2.426949
C	0.708689	-1.247737	3.742750
C	0.123893	1.466244	3.497897

H	-0.527881	0.992070	1.508738
C	0.926964	-0.382625	4.809883
H	0.924445	-2.301133	3.868241
C	0.642975	0.977167	4.693752
H	-0.116118	2.520141	3.392812
H	1.317831	-0.778685	5.741978
H	0.816984	1.646198	5.530536
O	-0.680764	-1.094843	0.258975
Si	-2.430461	-1.345499	-0.009850
C	-2.744091	-3.160893	0.334759
H	-3.823983	-3.331290	0.307061
H	-2.278058	-3.802441	-0.418567
H	-2.378165	-3.466018	1.320684
C	-3.132292	-0.302764	1.380358
H	-2.609025	-0.570582	2.305636
H	-3.013389	0.770233	1.218765
H	-4.193650	-0.519733	1.506145
C	-2.410529	-1.035103	-1.860288
H	-3.163361	-1.688819	-2.306749
H	-2.666156	-0.012779	-2.144977
H	-1.432779	-1.307689	-2.275252

TS2A

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1991.815387 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1992.34001
a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1992.08502
a.u.

S	-0.825214	-1.508600	-0.301126
O	0.128688	-0.279285	0.420058
C	-2.099807	-0.549867	-0.979152
C	0.267746	-1.798223	-1.752236
C	-3.405575	-0.714751	-0.277137
C	-3.504539	-0.486482	1.100847
C	-4.729953	-0.604747	1.751217
C	-5.877618	-0.926533	1.028743
C	-5.789750	-1.136578	-0.346761
C	-4.561779	-1.038901	-0.995301
C	1.662052	-2.089555	-1.290113
C	2.578924	-1.038174	-1.185202
C	3.846643	-1.274085	-0.655975
C	4.201095	-2.555933	-0.239403
C	3.290985	-3.606637	-0.356106

C	2.021261	-3.374115	-0.875338
H	-1.690161	0.744786	-0.865312
H	-2.119306	-0.730379	-2.056753
H	-2.620050	-0.199413	1.667296
H	-4.789363	-0.430085	2.821071
H	-6.834988	-1.009598	1.533409
H	-6.679171	-1.387106	-0.916856
H	-4.492991	-1.215642	-2.065239
H	-0.209877	-2.638822	-2.264692
H	0.193360	-0.880144	-2.340982
H	2.285087	-0.041143	-1.503972
H	4.554528	-0.455742	-0.566501
H	5.187442	-2.737152	0.176277
H	3.569131	-4.605626	-0.035860
H	1.302427	-4.185892	-0.954884
O	0.461006	1.374763	-1.947368
O	1.170925	-1.728426	1.839718
O	-1.317990	1.919423	-0.666753
C	1.842357	0.596938	1.750258
C	0.511558	3.375743	-0.642776
F	1.122602	1.357217	2.574220
F	2.161518	1.324183	0.679078
F	2.954304	0.222285	2.365786
F	0.474289	3.432473	0.695698
F	-0.139792	4.452753	-1.107237
F	1.785807	3.473887	-1.023347
C	1.026334	-0.650229	1.351212
C	-0.150305	2.080893	-1.158777

TS3B-2a⁺

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2457.394497 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2457.960275
a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2457.509416
a.u.

S	-0.552114	0.155435	-0.650239
O	-1.801792	1.392480	-0.167490
C	-1.542513	-0.325588	-2.149780
C	0.460698	1.510137	-1.315416
C	-2.913574	-0.764335	-1.733194
C	-3.975983	0.141608	-1.791804
C	-5.236055	-0.229982	-1.328804
C	-5.439307	-1.510317	-0.816726

C	-4.384407	-2.421271	-0.773433
C	-3.122843	-2.049822	-1.227762
C	1.389905	2.110805	-0.287987
C	1.192808	2.001735	1.088636
C	2.096464	2.592309	1.972734
C	3.187643	3.305962	1.487616
C	3.377155	3.429909	0.110593
C	2.486412	2.830906	-0.772296
H	-1.555539	0.571648	-2.772292
H	-3.809296	1.139406	-2.187565
H	-6.055817	0.480474	-1.368775
H	-6.420398	-1.800307	-0.453958
H	-4.542800	-3.420366	-0.380326
H	-2.296688	-2.754340	-1.186729
H	1.011656	1.093521	-2.165710
H	-0.258891	2.237468	-1.701717
H	0.340362	1.463861	1.497785
H	1.938217	2.494020	3.042012
H	3.889743	3.762515	2.177995
H	4.228912	3.981169	-0.276043
H	2.643250	2.908744	-1.845042
O	-2.688332	-0.054501	1.342934
C	-3.649837	2.134347	1.075228
F	-3.030177	3.078740	1.788034
F	-4.671128	1.668318	1.782090
F	-4.118721	2.695254	-0.039255
C	-2.658516	0.994715	0.763405
H	-0.978593	-1.111380	-2.652008
C	0.972482	-1.541183	-1.213122
C	2.036047	-1.201927	-0.355608
C	3.242506	-0.479656	-0.759980
C	4.120964	-0.079743	0.263277
C	3.566090	-0.200586	-2.100912
C	5.299321	0.581238	-0.048282
H	3.868532	-0.288111	1.297058
C	4.747640	0.465876	-2.398990
H	2.909113	-0.491058	-2.909273
C	5.614655	0.856664	-1.379472
H	5.969167	0.890093	0.747416
H	4.991644	0.680521	-3.433939
H	6.534844	1.379148	-1.621570
O	1.851137	-1.368395	0.921277
Si	1.241851	-2.645456	1.960761
C	-0.573008	-2.352396	2.222525

H	-0.953017	-3.077114	2.951689
H	-0.743734	-1.351354	2.629675
H	-1.160803	-2.451480	1.306914
C	1.697207	-4.262778	1.162519
H	2.745081	-4.251865	0.844654
H	1.582743	-5.069551	1.894814
H	1.073276	-4.498231	0.297295
C	2.218615	-2.309796	3.506951
H	1.896403	-2.975762	4.314265
H	3.288964	-2.468447	3.343945
H	2.069672	-1.278201	3.842462
F	1.150599	-1.646012	-2.532076
F	0.123917	-2.503328	-0.804695

TS2B

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1465.584628 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1465.920493 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1465.689872 a.u.

S	0.309462	-1.149388	0.059480
C	1.623344	-0.745946	-0.897782
C	-0.956556	-1.722628	-1.138529
C	2.998436	-0.745131	-0.315665
C	3.343157	-1.448975	0.842022
C	4.643788	-1.387341	1.333673
C	5.612371	-0.638138	0.668697
C	5.275814	0.052423	-0.493941
C	3.973863	0.005700	-0.981803
C	-2.335144	-1.630399	-0.560172
C	-2.817220	-2.636715	0.280103
C	-4.094484	-2.531521	0.823751
C	-4.888893	-1.424226	0.529372
C	-4.408448	-0.419531	-0.309430
C	-3.131404	-0.519781	-0.851905
H	1.498208	-1.028301	-1.948894
H	1.230283	0.558229	-1.095238
H	2.609668	-2.062612	1.358767
H	4.901845	-1.939662	2.231375
H	6.626992	-0.597947	1.051510
H	6.025566	0.634647	-1.019981
H	3.707469	0.553179	-1.882123
H	-0.813715	-1.118469	-2.040324

H	-0.636141	-2.752682	-1.334304
H	-2.194676	-3.499765	0.502845
H	-4.469753	-3.314158	1.474988
H	-5.884721	-1.344431	0.953843
H	-5.026060	0.442249	-0.540705
H	-2.749251	0.260180	-1.505842
O	-0.602931	0.469267	0.403858
O	0.648643	1.661976	-1.044781
C	-0.964202	2.804261	0.345138
F	-0.493829	3.885892	-0.249767
F	-0.813592	2.909737	1.659241
F	-2.257793	2.666875	0.068450
C	-0.217069	1.552489	-0.162118

TS2C

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2457.333293 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2457.905355 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2457.45101 a.u.

S	-1.444760	0.328950	-0.159318
O	0.414579	1.219228	-1.869492
C	-2.760413	-0.340846	0.917034
C	-1.601956	-0.770558	-1.654688
C	-4.022027	0.276030	0.366217
C	-4.935480	-0.525377	-0.325135
C	-6.106965	0.030528	-0.830263
C	-6.364214	1.389499	-0.657620
C	-5.452533	2.193317	0.025104
C	-4.282456	1.640727	0.536310
C	-0.810339	-2.036715	-1.671060
C	0.432729	-2.044608	-2.306412
C	1.204215	-3.203725	-2.306339
C	0.729799	-4.354111	-1.679584
C	-0.529499	-4.357559	-1.077504
C	-1.306607	-3.203190	-1.080696
H	-2.782704	-1.427745	0.865363
H	-4.731190	-1.585460	-0.453483
H	-6.817401	-0.597516	-1.357765
H	-7.276815	1.822180	-1.055024
H	-5.653488	3.250560	0.163380
H	-3.577621	2.265294	1.079403
H	-2.682071	-0.951069	-1.647660

H	-1.321429	-0.088693	-2.455003
H	0.785341	-1.139611	-2.793238
H	2.174549	-3.206274	-2.792634
H	1.334133	-5.255619	-1.672324
H	-0.907984	-5.261665	-0.611563
H	-2.292616	-3.204537	-0.622697
O	0.676547	2.480097	-0.020921
C	2.199675	2.777155	-1.797401
F	2.784966	2.010214	-2.726664
F	3.126579	3.071188	-0.877808
F	1.840969	3.926930	-2.390001
C	0.969712	2.080776	-1.168030
H	-2.529822	-0.002780	1.931434
C	0.264695	-2.263763	1.360206
C	0.798037	-1.171466	0.821057
C	2.246105	-0.973381	0.611468
C	2.762105	-0.393437	-0.552883
C	3.114474	-1.316937	1.657215
C	4.125579	-0.135518	-0.654502
H	2.101895	-0.135475	-1.370759
C	4.479450	-1.077358	1.539112
H	2.719650	-1.760595	2.566265
C	4.985334	-0.474460	0.389805
H	4.514491	0.331066	-1.553690
H	5.142631	-1.345313	2.354953
H	6.047897	-0.269070	0.306759
O	-0.012788	0.007241	0.739934
Si	0.469714	1.432092	2.147284
C	-0.990636	2.578756	2.241459
H	-0.662459	3.421209	2.865515
H	-1.299749	2.987704	1.280239
H	-1.833212	2.108388	2.757051
C	0.261515	0.183237	3.524727
H	1.091103	-0.519037	3.630886
H	0.227028	0.783359	4.445031
H	-0.680365	-0.371423	3.467443
C	2.225266	2.044467	2.152707
H	2.821017	1.624792	1.339551
H	2.223150	3.130315	2.031041
H	2.684690	1.775583	3.109365
F	0.930187	-3.371588	1.546233
F	-0.984762	-2.375909	1.737269

TS3A-2b

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2785.16722 a.u.
M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2785.856228 a.u.
M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2785.364694 a.u.

S	1.319536	-0.094602	-0.572332
O	2.697365	0.642800	-1.215347
C	0.181080	0.819149	-1.670234
C	1.503930	-1.717397	-1.423744
C	-0.292110	2.088367	-1.022657
C	0.603873	3.122233	-0.730929
C	0.150439	4.277545	-0.101017
C	-1.197204	4.409310	0.234764
C	-2.092093	3.384920	-0.068031
C	-1.643333	2.223701	-0.694226
C	2.882254	-2.238781	-1.147472
C	3.918054	-1.962031	-2.044692
C	5.219573	-2.361248	-1.749648
C	5.486750	-3.041544	-0.563258
C	4.453105	-3.324194	0.329627
C	3.153605	-2.918615	0.042834
H	0.753562	0.968526	-2.591454
H	-0.636451	0.123129	-1.862424
H	1.653102	3.031722	-1.000850
H	0.849374	5.076557	0.124784
H	-1.548230	5.312175	0.724875
H	-3.144466	3.482914	0.181002
H	-2.358657	1.435144	-0.921141
H	0.706881	-2.318662	-0.976821
H	1.311393	-1.535897	-2.484603
H	3.703605	-1.428521	-2.966848
H	6.022183	-2.139842	-2.445814
H	6.501457	-3.350713	-0.332864
H	4.661133	-3.854922	1.253135
H	2.345037	-3.116386	0.742975
O	-4.896877	-1.312617	-0.209666
O	3.882455	0.237748	0.689051
O	-4.626346	0.815847	-0.949312
C	4.897300	1.456392	-1.148787
C	-6.785318	-0.175466	-0.975934
F	4.465200	2.680684	-1.450563
F	5.221449	0.834297	-2.279605
F	5.966097	1.548014	-0.375720

F	-7.495011	-0.316655	0.159819
F	-7.156563	-1.180569	-1.790323
F	-7.188023	0.964711	-1.551682
C	3.788578	0.686229	-0.408071
C	-5.261468	-0.211953	-0.687728
C	0.082483	-2.763508	2.197175
C	-0.089068	-1.491914	1.807646
C	0.451139	-0.323041	2.560445
C	-0.032300	0.965484	2.304408
C	1.478831	-0.477442	3.501426
C	0.476945	2.067697	2.986881
H	-0.808498	1.102604	1.560168
C	1.983218	0.622672	4.186895
H	1.908746	-1.457727	3.681687
C	1.483621	1.900229	3.934961
H	0.082979	3.057222	2.773974
H	2.779863	0.483457	4.911124
H	1.884518	2.758138	4.465865
O	-0.732271	-1.190920	0.635015
Si	-2.494045	-1.446725	0.398734
C	-2.880022	-3.194644	0.966201
H	-3.932341	-3.392196	0.744695
H	-2.276235	-3.935444	0.431270
H	-2.722446	-3.336878	2.039114
C	-3.128095	-0.191641	1.645118
H	-2.496860	-0.215979	2.540592
H	-3.136810	0.828378	1.253225
H	-4.148742	-0.451424	1.931273
C	-2.452888	-1.420351	-1.482273
H	-3.215208	-2.123800	-1.825783
H	-2.695679	-0.451626	-1.924284
H	-1.483969	-1.771292	-1.854802
H	0.573365	-3.008366	3.130984
H	-0.286775	-3.580665	1.588633

TS3B-2b⁺

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2259.005251 a.u.
M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2259.500965 a.u.
M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2259.032717 a.u.

S	0.560380	-0.121713	-0.710252
O	1.724034	-1.319385	-0.139708

C	1.540294	0.221786	-2.252761	H	-5.963439	-0.887304	0.650987
C	-0.537799	-1.456699	-1.265737	H	-4.896889	-0.939641	-3.511900
C	2.901437	0.697570	-1.849430	H	-6.434499	-1.607471	-1.681523
C	3.965338	-0.207105	-1.799776	O	-2.029688	1.698930	0.711248
C	5.208502	0.204361	-1.324586	Si	-1.273059	3.061690	1.449166
C	5.392097	1.521801	-0.908362	C	0.572788	2.810569	1.521879
C	4.336767	2.431283	-0.975580	H	1.006807	3.583862	2.167015
C	3.092462	2.021065	-1.443900	H	0.826697	1.839285	1.956320
C	-1.430716	-1.982455	-0.166778	H	1.063761	2.887332	0.546556
C	-1.299365	-1.646316	1.179691	C	-1.763866	4.564431	0.457794
C	-2.175284	-2.185359	2.123153	H	-2.853596	4.652020	0.401947
C	-3.175896	-3.067159	1.728708	H	-1.378252	5.469315	0.939381
C	-3.303170	-3.411090	0.382144	H	-1.369756	4.534436	-0.562179
C	-2.438181	-2.868670	-0.560979	C	-2.021352	3.045751	3.151601
H	1.560132	-0.724795	-2.797453	H	-1.586241	3.837589	3.769934
H	3.812252	-1.232943	-2.123022	H	-3.103391	3.203561	3.109683
H	6.029649	-0.503970	-1.278774	H	-1.835579	2.089184	3.650539
H	6.359397	1.842901	-0.535104	H	-1.227144	1.427552	-2.512419
H	4.482661	3.459343	-0.659926	H	-0.349829	2.393204	-1.205188
H	2.265222	2.725747	-1.494760				
H	-1.117632	-1.045401	-2.097788	IM3⁺			
H	0.130185	-2.229650	-1.657846	M062X/BSI SCF energy: -939.06194 a.u.			
H	-0.528550	-0.960525	1.524320	M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -939.220655			
H	-2.067867	-1.911344	3.167895	a.u.			
H	-3.856558	-3.483672	2.464338	M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -939.022368			
H	-4.085271	-4.093393	0.063797	a.u.			
H	-2.544764	-3.122709	-1.612551				
O	2.630370	0.190019	1.299514	S	0.051979	0.135345	0.000330
C	3.526857	-2.047808	1.178672	C	-1.348946	-0.757761	0.000098
F	2.843421	-2.967176	1.861479	C	1.349037	-1.179991	0.000240
F	4.511065	-1.589275	1.937864	C	-2.667398	-0.233114	0.000003
F	4.045938	-2.629287	0.098695	C	-3.727064	-1.168401	-0.000104
C	2.583767	-0.890880	0.792100	C	-5.039157	-0.725969	-0.000168
H	0.967007	0.966393	-2.804205	C	-5.301112	0.644516	-0.000143
C	-1.098627	1.648573	-1.459893	C	-4.258988	1.582908	-0.000055
C	-2.094032	1.346269	-0.567880	C	-2.947638	1.154610	0.000017
C	-3.292169	0.540003	-0.901733	C	2.697023	-0.517705	0.000058
C	-4.170375	0.167478	0.125502	C	3.322302	-0.200587	-1.208327
C	-3.569188	0.137890	-2.216626	C	4.569326	0.418105	-1.207713
C	-5.295349	-0.599726	-0.154753	C	5.193950	0.726658	-0.000268
H	-3.958933	0.472197	1.144208	C	4.569543	0.418307	1.207341
C	-4.692453	-0.634680	-2.490622	C	3.322520	-0.200387	1.208279
H	-2.920456	0.431209	-3.035484	H	-1.235540	-1.843779	-0.000035
C	-5.557476	-1.006455	-1.462157	H	-3.496085	-2.229428	-0.000128

H	-5.855917	-1.438917	-0.000242
H	-6.329376	0.992491	-0.000200
H	-4.485190	2.643181	-0.000050
H	-2.139369	1.881308	0.000073
H	1.183609	-1.780792	0.896611
H	1.183406	-1.780880	-0.896034
H	2.831713	-0.446806	-2.146623
H	5.055215	0.655350	-2.148837
H	6.167780	1.206351	-0.000398
H	5.055602	0.655710	2.148337
H	2.832099	-0.446453	2.146703

IM3-2a

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2983.575449 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2984.330616 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2983.85332 a.u.

S	1.279586	0.127858	-0.666213
O	2.721839	0.899301	-1.133261
C	0.272231	1.194759	-1.757443
C	1.494632	-1.398301	-1.690955
C	-0.190829	2.420448	-1.026195
C	0.720569	3.384723	-0.580317
C	0.268505	4.485749	0.140722
C	-1.092236	4.635972	0.411386
C	-2.001539	3.684878	-0.046215
C	-1.553093	2.575647	-0.760715
C	2.886960	-1.930769	-1.525024
C	3.904591	-1.482074	-2.373200
C	5.217974	-1.900088	-2.171715
C	5.518311	-2.774684	-1.129169
C	4.503432	-3.238212	-0.293299
C	3.192537	-2.814992	-0.486291
H	0.922414	1.398053	-2.613887
H	-0.560565	0.566070	-2.073721
H	1.780944	3.278341	-0.794345
H	0.978499	5.228101	0.491048
H	-1.440462	5.496072	0.974841
H	-3.062131	3.797063	0.157929
H	-2.268528	1.829488	-1.099777
H	0.722717	-2.064472	-1.298551
H	1.265939	-1.104890	-2.718933

H	3.666636	-0.798251	-3.183510
H	6.003430	-1.541032	-2.828933
H	6.542152	-3.098535	-0.970614
H	4.733046	-3.926218	0.513838
H	2.405490	-3.180447	0.165383
O	-4.630658	-1.099934	-0.388010
O	3.767755	0.162977	0.749279
O	-4.624100	1.048940	-1.099994
C	4.935816	1.608474	-0.809159
C	-6.655434	-0.203759	-1.120079
F	4.610172	2.901594	-0.771783
F	5.216401	1.283749	-2.068320
F	6.003439	1.406442	-0.055315
F	-7.310447	-0.422950	0.031163
F	-6.892348	-1.254550	-1.918203
F	-7.193994	0.873499	-1.694940
C	3.758015	0.774599	-0.272240
C	-5.144637	-0.029802	-0.859733
C	0.278680	-2.588519	1.458423
C	-0.146488	-1.318240	1.459943
F	0.029921	-3.434974	0.463062
F	1.002769	-3.195679	2.387373
C	0.164632	-0.361335	2.553567
C	-0.010381	1.006872	2.304030
C	0.619569	-0.754710	3.821852
C	0.287347	1.956684	3.276143
H	-0.408128	1.322301	1.345731
C	0.913369	0.198568	4.792177
H	0.734507	-1.803348	4.066216
C	0.756659	1.557520	4.525323
H	0.143444	3.010100	3.054353
H	1.261261	-0.127945	5.767434
H	0.986290	2.295590	5.287462
O	-0.788077	-0.884493	0.346477
Si	-2.703956	-1.100668	0.073683
C	-2.870628	-2.860128	0.729911
H	-3.921921	-3.067173	0.945740
H	-2.527724	-3.593929	-0.006199
H	-2.303104	-3.018912	1.650782
C	-3.066825	0.192352	1.408442
H	-2.522668	-0.083328	2.317700
H	-2.750383	1.201139	1.134962
H	-4.133195	0.223123	1.646844
C	-2.390436	-1.042348	-1.795867

H -3.104472 -1.730902 -2.259515
H -2.570554 -0.061701 -2.245412
H -1.386035 -1.384954 -2.058091

IM3-2b⁺

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2259.042435 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2259.545346

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2459.070325

a.u.

S 0.450947 0.255266 -1.151584
O 2.668896 -1.240884 -1.736101
C 1.426592 1.405369 -2.206191
C -0.409725 -0.779224 -2.400310
C 2.311991 2.258113 -1.345777
C 3.514618 1.736115 -0.856928
C 4.310967 2.504473 -0.013690
C 3.913082 3.793147 0.345266
C 2.720165 4.317925 -0.147515
C 1.919261 3.551810 -0.993199
C -1.712320 -1.289597 -1.853837
C -1.726781 -2.198926 -0.787138
C -2.941115 -2.642186 -0.273202
C -4.143381 -2.196610 -0.826960
C -4.130201 -1.305455 -1.897403
C -2.916434 -0.846048 -2.405494
H 1.988865 0.720450 -2.842983
H 3.794642 0.719622 -1.121750
H 5.240950 2.095611 0.369483
H 4.535192 4.389658 1.005316
H 2.413291 5.323129 0.123259
H 0.991020 3.959459 -1.386523
H -0.545026 -0.157539 -3.289481
H 0.327376 -1.565979 -2.579520
H -0.781170 -2.554014 -0.382746
H -2.951455 -3.342175 0.556791
H -5.088847 -2.547587 -0.424767
H -5.062877 -0.956687 -2.329737
H -2.901500 -0.141253 -3.232860
O 1.437143 -2.699743 -0.532896
C 3.640216 -2.252771 0.175596
F 3.224587 -2.406106 1.443630
F 4.508021 -1.228510 0.171258

F 4.333350 -3.359808 -0.147513
C 2.453728 -2.039773 -0.800926
H 0.706339 1.980336 -2.793937
C -0.873253 1.398983 -0.650088
C -1.740408 0.814048 0.430988
C -3.175649 0.975591 0.443057
C -3.914911 0.289822 1.429131
C -3.841645 1.787654 -0.496645
C -5.294065 0.410215 1.465779
H -3.399590 -0.341452 2.145209
C -5.219971 1.912386 -0.439801
H -3.295887 2.332585 -1.257926
C -5.944494 1.219706 0.532744
H -5.864287 -0.125497 2.216449
H -5.733663 2.543428 -1.156371
H -7.025645 1.312792 0.563099
O -1.204562 0.185248 1.385238
Si 0.175899 -0.094784 2.488096
C 1.685133 0.798616 1.875818
H 2.329720 0.982804 2.744123
H 2.263742 0.218515 1.153958
H 1.448654 1.779213 1.444272
C -0.511233 0.669273 4.034148
H -1.438480 0.176316 4.340682
H 0.214071 0.570153 4.848797
H -0.712961 1.735195 3.889894
C 0.266210 -1.940929 2.503685
H 0.914611 -2.262353 3.326276
H -0.728438 -2.365759 2.673926
H 0.678309 -2.331129 1.567699
H -1.435883 1.699739 -1.533314
H -0.362506 2.277640 -0.228260

IM4-2a⁺

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1930.815064 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1931.203505

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1930.788973

a.u.

S -1.260542 -1.787460 -0.496118
C 0.195738 -2.130549 0.224486
C -2.489467 -2.126052 0.833600
C 1.453744 -2.077806 -0.439913

C	2.598574	-2.422569	0.311255
C	3.851416	-2.390725	-0.281216
C	3.971048	-2.005687	-1.616895
C	2.843425	-1.650556	-2.369538
C	1.589899	-1.679742	-1.789993
C	-3.720904	-1.314502	0.534331
C	-4.117752	-0.281691	1.385877
C	-5.233637	0.492727	1.071542
C	-5.947703	0.248941	-0.099651
C	-5.556310	-0.784030	-0.950634
C	-4.451388	-1.567047	-0.631146
H	0.178214	-2.448740	1.267976
H	2.481599	-2.715754	1.350723
H	4.732389	-2.655277	0.293112
H	4.952346	-1.976991	-2.080897
H	2.955729	-1.349755	-3.405365
H	0.716301	-1.404020	-2.373649
H	-2.685033	-3.200531	0.805342
H	-2.033735	-1.855766	1.787566
H	-3.550312	-0.081490	2.289898
H	-5.539227	1.292230	1.739126
H	-6.810451	0.859084	-0.347869
H	-6.113650	-0.983372	-1.860400
H	-4.154282	-2.379487	-1.291081
C	0.086817	0.573649	1.682156
C	0.923837	0.804330	0.662591
F	-1.232003	0.549763	1.521259
F	0.406429	0.392645	2.948349
C	2.395455	0.854639	0.757500
C	3.105453	1.272704	-0.375414
C	3.109455	0.473156	1.905764
C	4.496807	1.314766	-0.361699
H	2.559763	1.547442	-1.271788
C	4.498683	0.522016	1.912623
H	2.590242	0.126609	2.790778
C	5.199100	0.939715	0.781223
H	5.032119	1.637037	-1.249641
H	5.037669	0.223015	2.806216
H	6.284093	0.970055	0.791258
O	0.381788	0.958608	-0.572094
Si	-0.631386	2.251836	-1.058674
C	-0.702755	3.496496	0.331764
H	-1.207842	4.402619	-0.020305
H	-1.255640	3.123670	1.199162

H	0.302125	3.783504	0.659730
C	0.185929	2.963412	-2.578073
H	0.401945	2.180576	-3.312682
H	-0.470375	3.699407	-3.054847
H	1.126210	3.464646	-2.327014
C	-2.310241	1.546631	-1.467988
H	-2.963196	2.341312	-1.846956
H	-2.245861	0.774294	-2.241562
H	-2.788535	1.115438	-0.582558

IM4

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1465.270814 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1465.613713 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1465.387361 a.u.

S	0.495520	-1.231671	0.024080
O	-1.045740	0.819765	-0.833942
C	-1.006170	-0.635893	-0.804010
C	1.726230	-0.427356	-1.075108
C	-2.274146	-1.250329	-0.258409
C	-3.322615	-1.473199	-1.154304
C	-4.516794	-2.038727	-0.714331
C	-4.665018	-2.393719	0.624345
C	-3.619186	-2.177787	1.520902
C	-2.428861	-1.603704	1.084482
C	3.095217	-0.607202	-0.478685
C	3.605084	0.345383	0.408395
C	4.860328	0.169919	0.985153
C	5.614915	-0.963428	0.683661
C	5.110140	-1.919296	-0.196249
C	3.854282	-1.742471	-0.773176
H	-0.920799	-0.868260	-1.867262
H	-3.198365	-1.205480	-2.200397
H	-5.325036	-2.207666	-1.418655
H	-5.592996	-2.838713	0.970034
H	-3.731531	-2.452928	2.564828
H	-1.626911	-1.415648	1.791384
H	1.658902	-0.878942	-2.068174
H	1.473623	0.633328	-1.143755
H	3.011772	1.226884	0.640907
H	5.250282	0.917147	1.669464
H	6.593884	-1.099784	1.132786

H	5.694733	-2.802192	-0.435695
H	3.458835	-2.485498	-1.461335
O	-1.254841	1.122494	1.414831
C	-0.856395	2.995530	-0.038848
F	-1.661020	3.414680	-1.015574
F	0.409201	3.156882	-0.446051
F	-1.053392	3.750963	1.033760
C	-1.097539	1.512895	0.293560

IM4-2a

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2048.359802 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2048.8799

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2048.536564

a.u.

S	0.118875	-0.083139	-0.908589
O	-1.576267	-1.247499	-0.571802
C	0.556902	-1.420940	-2.076861
C	-1.016139	0.996083	-1.883788
C	1.543017	-2.328839	-1.399429
C	1.114404	-3.194329	-0.386862
C	2.037530	-3.988344	0.286555
C	3.390682	-3.925838	-0.047919
C	3.818892	-3.070077	-1.061028
C	2.897404	-2.268782	-1.732433
C	-2.082443	1.605423	-1.020152
C	-3.383057	1.096810	-1.045364
C	-4.365669	1.641091	-0.222563
C	-4.055641	2.701917	0.627006
C	-2.761011	3.218250	0.650195
C	-1.777858	2.670384	-0.169127
H	-0.378367	-1.916208	-2.331346
H	0.058157	-3.237111	-0.130785
H	1.701571	-4.657242	1.072647
H	4.109108	-4.546136	0.479016
H	4.870594	-3.021724	-1.325527
H	3.226632	-1.587722	-2.512279
H	-0.356015	1.742809	-2.328456
H	-1.434503	0.360086	-2.667041
H	-3.615821	0.258945	-1.695914
H	-5.372167	1.234565	-0.243723
H	-4.820796	3.125715	1.270055
H	-2.515583	4.046925	1.306960

H	-0.766269	3.070329	-0.146459
O	-1.717456	-0.469236	1.554160
C	-3.218548	-2.166032	0.795982
F	-3.704508	-2.153250	2.037270
F	-2.820536	-3.418237	0.523090
F	-4.226317	-1.876170	-0.041686
C	-2.051318	-1.170975	0.619322
H	0.980431	-0.918856	-2.948684
C	1.903774	3.003858	-1.071079
C	1.919487	1.778753	-0.540822
C	2.325755	1.460510	0.843370
C	2.827397	0.181182	1.115072
C	2.196219	2.381489	1.891028
C	3.206117	-0.165871	2.407917
H	2.926250	-0.540084	0.308828
C	2.583999	2.030054	3.180291
H	1.779760	3.365657	1.705320
C	3.089219	0.758047	3.444677
H	3.593455	-1.161690	2.601272
H	2.476611	2.751568	3.984191
H	3.382691	0.486901	4.453889
O	1.591575	0.750785	-1.392075
F	2.295865	4.103308	-0.459114
F	1.530468	3.261921	-2.310753

IM4-2b⁺

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1323.835853 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1324.096692

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1323.759584

a.u.

S	1.142417	-1.312970	0.059900
C	2.649719	-1.248875	-0.984031
C	0.103587	-2.464191	-0.942553
C	3.652974	-0.296775	-0.398622
C	4.399919	-0.655944	0.727885
C	5.326310	0.234399	1.261643
C	5.512126	1.486163	0.674196
C	4.768472	1.847797	-0.446770
C	3.837347	0.959530	-0.980809
C	-1.342834	-2.339938	-0.567148
C	-1.834181	-2.981846	0.572669
C	-3.159995	-2.807061	0.953520

C	-4.003807	-1.990905	0.198337	C	-1.615248	-1.925354	0.359260
C	-3.520688	-1.357877	-0.944158	C	-2.708167	-2.223898	-0.470583
C	-2.192009	-1.531118	-1.327123	C	-3.989325	-2.296870	0.063512
H	3.007125	-2.283078	-0.991143	C	-4.188588	-2.069146	1.424708
H	4.258920	-1.635070	1.179239	C	-3.107993	-1.759016	2.253531
H	5.906992	-0.049295	2.133435	C	-1.827222	-1.676412	1.726215
H	6.237866	2.177918	1.089978	C	3.637068	-1.467383	-0.332145
H	4.912507	2.819662	-0.907769	C	4.023696	-0.644458	-1.392200
H	3.257233	1.233010	-1.858264	C	5.115044	0.211508	-1.256909
H	0.289697	-2.204971	-1.988262	C	5.823195	0.256581	-0.057988
H	0.516233	-3.452157	-0.722000	C	5.449169	-0.571610	1.000073
H	-1.171924	-3.609002	1.164152	C	4.366302	-1.435123	0.861010
H	-3.537300	-3.305455	1.840876	H	-0.200062	-2.283451	-1.247457
H	-5.037637	-1.853027	0.499450	H	-2.538217	-2.396407	-1.530041
H	-4.173878	-0.725913	-1.537675	H	-4.830797	-2.530720	-0.580352
H	-1.812310	-1.040800	-2.220226	H	-5.188485	-2.131995	1.842489
H	2.334861	-0.962624	-1.990631	H	-3.268060	-1.577277	3.311007
C	0.383960	0.283826	-0.325048	H	-0.993550	-1.430336	2.378077
C	-0.766569	0.533369	0.648523	H	2.668940	-3.393824	-0.201186
C	-1.718680	1.630286	0.332365	H	2.015468	-2.337070	-1.471459
C	-2.885224	1.707743	1.102946	H	3.463957	-0.670258	-2.322616
C	-1.488825	2.557593	-0.688942	H	5.407038	0.846237	-2.087720
C	-3.818007	2.704374	0.851549	H	6.666739	0.931098	0.050622
H	-3.046563	0.972898	1.885091	H	6.003301	-0.547069	1.933138
C	-2.422038	3.562831	-0.929206	H	4.081580	-2.082238	1.687913
H	-0.584614	2.511081	-1.288496	C	-0.094059	0.055086	-1.413032
C	-3.584583	3.633886	-0.163757	C	-0.867338	0.759532	-0.511649
H	-4.726297	2.759164	1.442654	F	1.226169	0.153685	-1.359333
H	-2.242912	4.289370	-1.714803	F	-0.492337	-0.339988	-2.607634
H	-4.312693	4.415248	-0.358228	C	-2.314395	0.924169	-0.606464
O	-0.871611	-0.148365	1.648188	C	-3.005964	1.288274	0.560560
H	0.075546	0.289931	-1.374137	C	-3.021061	0.755697	-1.810795
H	1.161525	1.043957	-0.179944	C	-4.383956	1.456321	0.527678
TS4-2a⁺				H	-2.456943	1.426920	1.485907
M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1930.809069 a.u.				C	-4.396718	0.940051	-1.834720
M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1931.195097				H	-2.503628	0.497119	-2.725427
a.u.				C	-5.081230	1.279090	-0.667421
M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1930.780043				H	-4.916186	1.725206	1.434179
a.u.				H	-4.936515	0.815447	-2.767445
S	1.106473	-1.852138	0.715840	H	-6.158168	1.413128	-0.690883
C	-0.296020	-1.850942	-0.250445	O	-0.266665	1.129344	0.606628
C	2.432896	-2.359606	-0.462938	Si	0.895104	2.414060	0.795302
				C	0.958800	3.309089	-0.837759
				H	1.563521	4.216332	-0.732787

H	1.407649	2.699111	-1.627532
H	-0.042172	3.614767	-1.160741
C	0.158283	3.447427	2.155238
H	0.003371	2.849905	3.059284
H	0.823136	4.279125	2.410663
H	-0.806132	3.865721	1.850286
C	2.511695	1.635838	1.277778
H	3.250048	2.416272	1.493801
H	2.402911	1.018239	2.174735
H	2.901886	1.012293	0.468453

TS4A-2a

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2983.578737 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2984.334588 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2983.856598 a.u.

S	-1.003025	0.947576	0.423039
O	-1.594458	2.563636	0.161847
C	0.068618	1.430797	1.860721
C	-2.541240	0.491903	1.293204
C	0.966176	2.564523	1.473032
C	0.560357	3.880626	1.717660
C	1.341582	4.946585	1.277263
C	2.536610	4.702311	0.602127
C	2.952039	3.391436	0.373102
C	2.167952	2.324959	0.802610
C	-3.569721	-0.100391	0.368357
C	-3.898767	0.514998	-0.843302
C	-4.840755	-0.065560	-1.687743
C	-5.476858	-1.249177	-1.318047
C	-5.172262	-1.849470	-0.097669
C	-4.215505	-1.281426	0.739570
H	-0.631589	1.699203	2.656716
H	-0.373601	4.066417	2.240975
H	1.016121	5.965440	1.462528
H	3.144503	5.533818	0.259109
H	3.885209	3.191827	-0.144380
H	2.502644	1.311413	0.606848
H	-2.240694	-0.201993	2.079940
H	-2.864184	1.427436	1.760268
H	-3.431772	1.453324	-1.132329
H	-5.080408	0.412217	-2.632263

H	-6.209500	-1.701156	-1.979387
H	-5.665312	-2.771071	0.195725
H	-3.954085	-1.765480	1.677157
O	-0.091115	2.848007	-1.521249
C	-1.698361	4.584052	-1.019684
F	-1.053097	5.313771	-1.916500
F	-1.755044	5.253511	0.129938
F	-2.946694	4.373930	-1.444457
C	-0.992612	3.228991	-0.836831
H	0.573482	0.494480	2.098863
C	-1.187675	-2.394563	2.331206
C	-0.984727	-2.222180	1.019711
C	-1.686759	-3.006951	-0.024286
C	-1.768390	-2.448316	-1.306910
C	-2.278991	-4.253900	0.211387
C	-2.457881	-3.103039	-2.322067
H	-1.287796	-1.493065	-1.498372
C	-2.964055	-4.907879	-0.809920
H	-2.198764	-4.724481	1.184527
C	-3.064957	-4.334175	-2.075831
H	-2.524011	-2.649434	-3.306548
H	-3.417014	-5.875236	-0.614613
H	-3.603236	-4.846484	-2.867090
O	-0.163266	-1.224368	0.625131
Si	1.750711	-1.630506	0.068790
C	1.532944	-0.449206	-1.391024
H	2.286229	0.342410	-1.392828
H	1.711911	-1.054567	-2.288827
H	0.546622	0.001412	-1.492261
C	2.363570	-1.274430	1.822324
H	3.142028	-2.012940	2.045970
H	2.830111	-0.291202	1.927217
H	1.579667	-1.372571	2.574948
C	1.425053	-3.459484	-0.243768
H	2.382481	-3.971788	-0.362677
H	0.888010	-3.934583	0.581701
H	0.840265	-3.620076	-1.154477
O	4.399531	0.192609	-0.108052
O	3.587219	-1.886338	-0.505937
C	5.849371	-1.508094	-0.933119
F	6.359168	-2.330490	-0.001988
F	6.727951	-0.524343	-1.131234
F	5.748199	-2.204996	-2.071298
C	4.480658	-0.969422	-0.469138

F -2.011040 -3.264934 2.898228
F -0.634403 -1.616102 3.258463

TS4-2a'

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2456.944127 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2457.535285

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2457.099008

a.u.

S 2.739249 0.318221 0.762893
O -4.494556 0.323204 -0.418650
C 3.207343 -1.264656 0.773988
C 4.176900 1.141815 -0.036187
C 2.431898 -2.336428 1.352352
C 3.021775 -3.609723 1.429609
C 2.327044 -4.672942 1.993700
C 1.038155 -4.479458 2.483175
C 0.434807 -3.221168 2.390966
C 1.114366 -2.159258 1.819491
C 4.150155 2.615133 0.261870
C 3.660367 3.520430 -0.680357
C 3.634013 4.882230 -0.391209
C 4.090696 5.343989 0.839895
C 4.576425 4.442448 1.785815
C 4.605224 3.082878 1.497894
H 4.156048 -1.511221 0.302652
H 4.030321 -3.752873 1.051707
H 2.792191 -5.651487 2.052020
H 0.494839 -5.309460 2.923494
H -0.580634 -3.075950 2.746026
H 0.601895 -1.211130 1.667625
H 5.069205 0.661649 0.371644
H 4.105831 0.941562 -1.107508
H 3.300012 3.157774 -1.637867
H 3.253293 5.581354 -1.128455
H 4.067919 6.405564 1.064309
H 4.934175 4.799599 2.745985
H 4.984070 2.376876 2.233174
O -4.656809 1.333468 1.596193
C -6.633262 0.934402 0.304968
F -6.890592 1.714838 -0.752511
F -7.296519 1.422172 1.350460
F -7.115070 -0.285005 0.037721

C -5.118315 0.880898 0.573304
C 1.280721 0.979980 -1.339234
C 0.549812 -0.184800 -1.108563
F 0.854089 2.161137 -0.910183
F 2.155155 1.151131 -2.343688
C 1.078269 -1.492788 -1.580986
C 0.276310 -2.617469 -1.331114
C 2.363995 -1.689343 -2.108822
C 0.741223 -3.895324 -1.594288
H -0.703792 -2.458708 -0.894207
C 2.828596 -2.977648 -2.374125
H 3.012074 -0.846832 -2.321116
C 2.027520 -4.081285 -2.109441
H 0.111420 -4.753428 -1.382046
H 3.825218 -3.112493 -2.783273
H 2.396087 -5.083297 -2.305914
O -0.415691 -0.162765 -0.279499
Si -2.678186 0.157174 -0.378530
C -2.213042 1.972034 -0.319805
H -3.092585 2.620749 -0.345980
H -1.646445 2.195741 0.587311
H -1.573235 2.215921 -1.171595
C -2.644537 -0.666077 -2.065475
H -3.067454 -1.675175 -2.005888
H -3.283846 -0.096632 -2.748036
H -1.649405 -0.740006 -2.507723
C -2.540336 -0.935507 1.146865
H -3.519324 -1.222682 1.538929
H -1.977313 -1.840884 0.902898
H -1.997796 -0.410394 1.938694

TS4-2b

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2259.028458 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2259.528328

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2259.054906

a.u.

S 0.449233 0.747236 -1.261665
O 1.412421 -2.034371 -1.959143
C 1.359078 2.191036 -1.947098
C -0.632781 0.328437 -2.689170
C 2.477948 2.564059 -1.020543
C 3.671816 1.837249 -1.052499

C	4.689703	2.128189	-0.150994
C	4.520011	3.147088	0.787213
C	3.335316	3.880091	0.815860
C	2.313188	3.589507	-0.086110
C	-1.932488	-0.286208	-2.257639
C	-1.961212	-1.553368	-1.662007
C	-3.176053	-2.102795	-1.267429
C	-4.365340	-1.400962	-1.473922
C	-4.339344	-0.147228	-2.079585
C	-3.123251	0.413030	-2.465512
H	1.722443	1.823959	-2.911810
H	3.791751	1.031917	-1.773636
H	5.612758	1.557961	-0.176338
H	5.313827	3.371031	1.492834
H	3.204978	4.677086	1.540695
H	1.388045	4.160296	-0.070013
H	-0.785873	1.257638	-3.243796
H	-0.006481	-0.363359	-3.258640
H	-1.027660	-2.084560	-1.499876
H	-3.197744	-3.081600	-0.798115
H	-5.311174	-1.833137	-1.161325
H	-5.262549	0.399377	-2.244631
H	-3.094747	1.395208	-2.930363
O	0.704271	-1.896827	0.167996
C	2.950633	-2.631032	-0.301652
F	3.103104	-2.710012	1.027177
F	3.907266	-1.805531	-0.762563
F	3.199759	-3.846085	-0.806491
C	1.549198	-2.134148	-0.739502
H	0.631490	2.990796	-2.107599
C	-0.698178	1.595189	-0.133764
C	-1.485699	0.602590	0.692849
C	-2.916119	0.748464	0.914061
C	-3.587522	-0.279629	1.603338
C	-3.622539	1.892446	0.502365
C	-4.942920	-0.165489	1.868151
H	-3.039247	-1.163771	1.910977
C	-4.975989	2.003871	0.786515
H	-3.128938	2.704940	-0.017930
C	-5.635763	0.976072	1.461245
H	-5.461114	-0.963020	2.389088
H	-5.519147	2.890887	0.479754
H	-6.696903	1.065736	1.672253
O	-0.890971	-0.347434	1.247418

Si	0.682491	-0.797575	2.087572
C	2.239252	0.092522	1.547110
H	2.968828	-0.029697	2.358138
H	2.708075	-0.227053	0.618993
H	2.036461	1.169462	1.486005
C	0.151744	0.301783	3.551515
H	-0.778096	-0.054322	4.009612
H	0.930038	0.279200	4.324364
H	0.004030	1.349580	3.263156
C	0.550101	-2.510640	2.814483
H	0.762207	-2.480883	3.887506
H	-0.486483	-2.847515	2.694162
H	1.198430	-3.236168	2.326529
H	-1.325272	2.264918	-0.722126
H	-0.068200	2.188326	0.545810

IM5-2a⁺

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1930.849925 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1931.234727 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1930.817604 a.u.

S	-0.655148	1.079427	-1.302997
C	-0.788396	0.130347	0.256087
C	-2.323599	0.745828	-1.983150
C	-1.141140	-1.334448	0.105783
C	-1.810192	-1.955176	1.166559
C	-2.122578	-3.309762	1.104546
C	-1.784290	-4.052864	-0.026470
C	-1.136514	-3.434895	-1.093729
C	-0.813035	-2.081137	-1.027532
C	-3.435803	1.019538	-1.007508
C	-4.216278	-0.034467	-0.527739
C	-5.247890	0.205213	0.380005
C	-5.503612	1.501635	0.818126
C	-4.724473	2.559128	0.346065
C	-3.695928	2.319196	-0.559539
H	-1.555775	0.612388	0.875918
H	-2.083824	-1.371204	2.041380
H	-2.636995	-3.783453	1.934581
H	-2.033905	-5.108079	-0.078125
H	-0.876386	-4.006243	-1.979103
H	-0.297945	-1.605009	-1.857463

H	-2.381014	1.407973	-2.851908	C	2.128561	-0.472131	-1.118694
H	-2.362018	-0.286828	-2.337530	C	-0.490665	-1.103435	-1.089555
H	-4.014489	-1.047004	-0.869377	C	3.445691	-0.615223	-0.408811
H	-5.849208	-0.622781	0.742912	C	4.207333	-1.771130	-0.598365
H	-6.305435	1.689791	1.525347	C	5.433439	-1.919304	0.044877
H	-4.921380	3.572403	0.682758	C	5.904507	-0.911183	0.884066
H	-3.087636	3.143381	-0.924649	C	5.145039	0.241434	1.080104
C	0.500514	0.360270	1.066416	C	3.917394	0.391036	0.438954
C	1.805862	0.015554	0.322868	C	-1.801710	-1.631683	-0.724829
F	0.571365	1.674416	1.398302	C	-1.996224	-2.496130	0.366292
F	0.442001	-0.329856	2.227309	C	-3.269188	-2.947380	0.685890
C	2.272836	-1.324149	0.106974	C	-4.370216	-2.548942	-0.075809
C	3.330548	-1.503409	-0.816608	C	-4.186413	-1.702492	-1.166874
C	1.728427	-2.441564	0.780090	C	-2.912051	-1.247515	-1.491854
C	3.814356	-2.771159	-1.071602	H	2.090529	-1.094449	-2.014284
H	3.741314	-0.642419	-1.333339	H	3.838985	-2.551745	-1.259389
C	2.234638	-3.704922	0.522460	H	6.020743	-2.818621	-0.113003
H	0.932268	-2.327696	1.503415	H	6.862202	-1.023261	1.383127
C	3.266308	-3.870718	-0.401928	H	5.510401	1.027429	1.734001
H	4.613146	-2.912767	-1.790562	H	3.308026	1.275386	0.595426
H	1.820348	-4.563141	1.039549	H	-0.385602	-0.594526	-2.045918
H	3.650119	-4.866169	-0.603540	H	-1.147354	-2.822150	0.962006
O	2.446836	0.978003	-0.177131	H	-3.405279	-3.616105	1.530074
Si	2.901075	2.711236	0.055843	H	-5.364318	-2.902445	0.179005
C	3.258927	2.861906	1.870172	H	-5.037524	-1.390969	-1.764466
H	3.900414	3.735316	2.030326	H	-2.768279	-0.576296	-2.334313
H	2.351174	2.985738	2.463571	H	1.899133	0.563479	-1.373945
H	3.801140	1.982457	2.232140	C	0.547509	2.621840	-0.537243
C	4.424903	2.731231	-1.001047	C	0.046705	1.708848	0.322432
H	4.188280	2.472065	-2.037646	C	-1.420107	1.576980	0.567719
H	4.869473	3.731985	-0.995790	C	-1.808443	0.786897	1.656755
H	5.172508	2.025535	-0.626243	C	-2.420379	2.145193	-0.237180
C	1.550701	3.789552	-0.609349	C	-3.154537	0.573076	1.942798
H	1.909113	4.825083	-0.560982	H	-1.033561	0.332623	2.266126
H	1.338172	3.561575	-1.657499	C	-3.764556	1.933997	0.055260
H	0.625135	3.719546	-0.035138	H	-2.159487	2.737372	-1.105810
IM5-2a				C	-4.140769	1.148088	1.144687
M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1521.714138 a.u.				H	-3.431842	-0.048247	2.789462
M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1522.055636 a.u.				H	-4.523580	2.375202	-0.584142
M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1521.750527 a.u.				H	-5.190972	0.977806	1.361187
				O	0.875258	0.896189	0.951252
				F	-0.126174	3.568586	-1.182368
				F	1.853142	2.772950	-0.759535
S	0.757967	-1.041180	-0.048860				

IM5-2b

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1850.007659 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1850.46091

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1850.103227

a.u.

S	-0.076549	-0.032327	-0.237850
C	-0.668645	-0.230063	1.485980
C	-0.078509	-1.731866	-0.961790
C	-0.842874	1.135787	2.091005
C	-1.928756	1.928741	1.702023
C	-2.101616	3.190912	2.260595
C	-1.194360	3.668831	3.207473
C	-0.111005	2.882737	3.592864
C	0.067549	1.618235	3.033082
C	0.012680	-2.827369	0.051893
C	1.251943	-3.344106	0.440756
C	1.319436	-4.354313	1.398094
C	0.150063	-4.855090	1.967147
C	-1.089166	-4.347199	1.577040
C	-1.158867	-3.335492	0.624253
H	-1.618503	-0.751633	1.376575
H	-2.626955	1.541326	0.963181
H	-2.947229	3.802058	1.960506
H	-1.332880	4.652952	3.644412
H	0.595963	3.252085	4.329021
H	0.909404	0.998915	3.332483
H	-1.010759	-1.733694	-1.529600
H	0.770537	-1.715693	-1.648719
H	2.160724	-2.964042	-0.019809
H	2.284165	-4.753818	1.694586
H	0.204343	-5.644508	2.710513
H	-2.001316	-4.741082	2.014238
H	-2.116547	-2.922295	0.315860
H	0.055736	-0.845045	2.024977
C	1.679766	0.207283	0.136367
C	2.450188	0.475172	-1.145613
C	3.905516	0.756771	-1.032279
C	4.619398	1.016914	-2.208398
C	4.564344	0.764515	0.201881
C	5.981171	1.282490	-2.149415
H	4.092698	1.006472	-3.157188
C	5.929387	1.029068	0.256028

H	4.023668	0.565115	1.121936
C	6.636124	1.287889	-0.916975
H	6.533975	1.485511	-3.060884
H	6.440817	1.034162	1.212905
H	7.700842	1.495224	-0.871849
O	1.873447	0.452259	-2.217328
H	2.068648	-0.669642	0.665677
H	1.741848	1.069612	0.809826
O	-2.874690	-0.500795	-0.396763
O	-2.485884	-0.378877	-2.622871
C	-4.351356	0.767451	-1.693972
F	-5.457311	0.129864	-1.268893
F	-4.592921	1.186729	-2.941894
F	-4.225407	1.870264	-0.927028
C	-3.096847	-0.138489	-1.575876

IM6-2a

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2457.028177 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2457.603372

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2457.161629

a.u.

S	-1.012625	-1.848822	-1.266015
C	-0.725404	-0.909922	0.285440
C	-1.708134	-0.520113	-2.308329
C	-1.969739	-0.766140	1.135830
C	-2.503036	0.510457	1.323543
C	-3.682682	0.678546	2.047159
C	-4.325246	-0.426408	2.601173
C	-3.788352	-1.701976	2.424094
C	-2.619644	-1.873709	1.688630
C	-3.066467	-0.002566	-1.895248
C	-4.112077	-0.862877	-1.546833
C	-5.349445	-0.352623	-1.165600
C	-5.561632	1.026887	-1.136996
C	-4.527881	1.888816	-1.493341
C	-3.285338	1.376468	-1.866460
H	-0.365310	0.081411	-0.013378
H	-2.004921	1.360988	0.863288
H	-4.102331	1.672544	2.170645
H	-5.245254	-0.296572	3.162929
H	-4.286371	-2.566243	2.852768
H	-2.219530	-2.871721	1.535128

H	-0.986175	0.299335	-2.335334
H	-1.752305	-0.977185	-3.302902
H	-3.946027	-1.937145	-1.551196
H	-6.149823	-1.031342	-0.885731
H	-6.525731	1.423356	-0.833002
H	-4.682543	2.963538	-1.468640
H	-2.461677	2.044926	-2.099106
C	0.402353	-1.593510	1.064196
C	1.828977	-1.322657	0.533299
F	0.398466	-1.149549	2.348746
F	0.205825	-2.938038	1.137804
C	2.465671	-2.038611	-0.548357
C	3.585185	-1.419615	-1.143979
C	2.028582	-3.296595	-1.008722
C	4.247721	-2.047180	-2.184166
H	3.890173	-0.436468	-0.803502
C	2.714109	-3.921442	-2.039046
H	1.183965	-3.794388	-0.554917
C	3.815124	-3.299483	-2.627816
H	5.096729	-1.564781	-2.655524
H	2.387718	-4.895511	-2.385703
H	4.338536	-3.792339	-3.441188
O	2.484906	-0.433083	1.120565
Si	2.415672	0.972492	2.233345
C	2.900771	0.201459	3.850498
H	3.027591	0.985766	4.604550
H	2.135308	-0.492867	4.207122
H	3.849154	-0.336545	3.761623
C	3.761199	1.991078	1.463371
H	3.584876	2.096942	0.390287
H	3.803543	2.989051	1.910270
H	4.731908	1.507077	1.610131
C	0.746312	1.783056	2.288513
H	0.891844	2.756362	2.774045
H	0.297616	1.971151	1.310329
H	0.044727	1.206840	2.896107
O	-0.372154	2.149820	-0.942698
O	1.561975	0.977138	-1.003957
C	1.628162	3.344476	-1.185331
F	1.696462	3.945486	0.022678
F	1.020890	4.204608	-2.014267
F	2.889117	3.198758	-1.619870
C	0.859616	2.003806	-1.054988

IM7-2a

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1521.700206 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1522.047032 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1521.743856 a.u.

S	1.397734	0.893402	0.233078
C	-0.078849	0.984604	-0.832510
C	2.614224	0.427054	-1.055030
C	-1.215702	1.659614	-0.103033
C	-1.976772	2.608633	-0.787498
C	-3.073360	3.209434	-0.173733
C	-3.417875	2.859817	1.130295
C	-2.657679	1.916589	1.821167
C	-1.557730	1.321708	1.209657
C	3.965534	0.249964	-0.418376
C	4.860223	1.321432	-0.356002
C	6.104768	1.169276	0.251322
C	6.464124	-0.057097	0.807364
C	5.573813	-1.128926	0.755274
C	4.330147	-0.975241	0.147376
H	0.189368	1.574102	-1.712515
H	-1.711600	2.870202	-1.808641
H	-3.657830	3.947478	-0.714204
H	-4.275071	3.322838	1.609197
H	-2.923248	1.641544	2.837208
H	-0.978753	0.575072	1.748212
H	2.268583	-0.496408	-1.522717
H	2.640215	1.223007	-1.804328
H	4.577013	2.276684	-0.791394
H	6.794076	2.007385	0.287845
H	7.434607	-0.178204	1.278723
H	5.849454	-2.086485	1.186714
H	3.632880	-1.808189	0.108277
C	-0.122424	-2.205835	-0.148735
C	-0.951244	-1.248444	-0.566728
C	-2.410101	-1.255957	-0.321143
C	-3.246138	-0.618719	-1.245748
C	-2.976175	-1.852527	0.812693
C	-4.621648	-0.581301	-1.041714
H	-2.807648	-0.143500	-2.117413
C	-4.353532	-1.817634	1.008203
H	-2.341650	-2.322827	1.555893

C	-5.181318	-1.181344	0.085191
H	-5.257818	-0.080326	-1.765052
H	-4.779072	-2.276938	1.895096
H	-6.254286	-1.148603	0.245929
O	-0.420436	-0.291524	-1.401735
F	-0.480563	-3.265472	0.551918
F	1.165766	-2.255603	-0.429912

TS5-2a

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2457.021579 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2457.595846

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2457.153148

a.u.

S	-0.398661	-1.138942	-1.801956
C	-0.599117	-1.127941	0.020472
C	-1.205503	0.449983	-2.224646
C	-1.887413	-1.754734	0.514643
C	-2.700032	-1.034787	1.391978
C	-3.904915	-1.571529	1.841075
C	-4.301640	-2.839524	1.423733
C	-3.489931	-3.566352	0.552889
C	-2.290700	-3.027177	0.096534
C	-2.595184	0.612875	-1.667340
C	-3.617806	-0.284110	-1.997198
C	-4.889959	-0.133117	-1.456704
C	-5.159252	0.922290	-0.581278
C	-4.150059	1.822690	-0.255915
C	-2.871833	1.667070	-0.795477
H	-0.536550	-0.080957	0.343336
H	-2.401035	-0.037775	1.701012
H	-4.535313	-0.991924	2.508589
H	-5.241682	-3.257908	1.769951
H	-3.795896	-4.553541	0.220749
H	-1.677005	-3.590246	-0.600103
H	-0.551936	1.254917	-1.887413
H	-1.210419	0.447796	-3.319226
H	-3.406139	-1.113044	-2.668504
H	-5.673964	-0.838990	-1.714255
H	-6.151698	1.037290	-0.156275
H	-4.350929	2.646828	0.422008
H	-2.091144	2.378925	-0.540129
C	0.612022	-1.837395	0.621999

C	1.967464	-1.147871	0.351652
F	0.486559	-1.867678	1.976371
F	0.667017	-3.129565	0.218934
C	2.995621	-1.640391	-0.553342
C	4.267896	-1.041997	-0.447803
C	2.774512	-2.643628	-1.517174
C	5.297304	-1.442705	-1.281605
H	4.437242	-0.273967	0.298741
C	3.811400	-3.026606	-2.355404
H	1.805947	-3.110489	-1.632271
C	5.068404	-2.433635	-2.238144
H	6.276363	-0.985677	-1.189706
H	3.638867	-3.791203	-3.104537
H	5.874418	-2.744891	-2.895343
O	2.200167	-0.124287	1.017684
Si	1.642271	1.002562	2.361063
C	2.572633	-0.027515	3.646357
H	2.497834	0.468696	4.621375
H	2.160093	-1.035711	3.754207
H	3.637228	-0.120489	3.405559
C	2.613213	2.591254	2.218860
H	1.959870	3.452539	2.061980
H	3.196829	2.749692	3.131003
H	3.309901	2.533056	1.376483
C	-0.123456	1.007547	2.955387
H	-0.094625	1.393957	3.982889
H	-0.769453	1.646749	2.354103
H	-0.524447	-0.007303	3.010910
O	-0.375983	3.544743	0.969852
O	0.812650	1.731882	0.304982
C	0.666310	3.618170	-1.128141
F	1.524021	4.622163	-0.875180
F	-0.422449	4.159287	-1.696681
F	1.242587	2.828090	-2.043223
C	0.311711	2.886053	0.191116

TS5A-2a

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -2048.332541 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -2048.850666

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -2048.51332

a.u.

S	0.389337	-0.610278	-0.026104
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O	3.069804	0.562745	-0.314088
C	1.435882	-1.758356	0.927099
C	0.063302	0.615630	1.125242
C	1.774049	-2.964529	0.101431
C	2.855874	-2.918095	-0.782216
C	3.172877	-4.032038	-1.554310
C	2.408435	-5.193501	-1.449265
C	1.324262	-5.239260	-0.574154
C	1.003877	-4.125253	0.198080
C	-0.802829	1.717773	0.600454
C	-0.385001	2.496297	-0.486173
C	-1.210870	3.493553	-0.998562
C	-2.454203	3.740577	-0.418544
C	-2.865387	2.986362	0.680094
C	-2.045910	1.981146	1.184703
H	2.318151	-1.161918	1.168424
H	3.443679	-2.006272	-0.855633
H	4.017455	-3.995266	-2.235119
H	2.658500	-6.063306	-2.048767
H	0.728182	-6.142816	-0.493323
H	0.157872	-4.149101	0.879530
H	-0.237842	0.203368	2.091978
H	1.336037	1.193841	1.301088
H	0.588018	2.316423	-0.940361
H	-0.880543	4.082245	-1.848899
H	-3.099656	4.515787	-0.819598
H	-3.833907	3.169397	1.136058
H	-2.382488	1.367109	2.017000
O	2.335271	1.877365	1.363824
C	4.079832	2.695432	0.009820
F	3.440176	3.623663	-0.719849
F	5.097661	2.235555	-0.717005
F	4.578325	3.301760	1.090229
C	3.090984	1.572443	0.376711
H	0.880375	-2.003006	1.833879
C	-2.307751	-1.628099	1.660205
C	-2.158249	-1.313967	0.370045
C	-3.123052	-0.574538	-0.465272
C	-2.663988	-0.004878	-1.659580
C	-4.458152	-0.374969	-0.085889
C	-3.507929	0.783485	-2.436073
H	-1.643232	-0.176067	-1.986998
C	-5.298236	0.406370	-0.872760
H	-4.849180	-0.824136	0.818732

C	-4.826473	0.998555	-2.042891
H	-3.129398	1.228154	-3.351256
H	-6.329103	0.552921	-0.565704
H	-5.483443	1.615177	-2.647954
O	-0.960878	-1.685889	-0.202123
F	-3.362446	-1.370943	2.398979
F	-1.381552	-2.251449	2.362595

TS5-2b

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1849.967977 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1850.423094 a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1850.067443 a.u.

S	0.469472	-1.217391	1.443495
C	0.220590	-2.520083	0.184759
C	-1.589755	0.097756	1.082047
C	1.478490	-3.287183	-0.120313
C	1.931268	-4.290615	0.741440
C	3.102982	-4.985830	0.456962
C	3.836595	-4.681781	-0.690086
C	3.392287	-3.681693	-1.551871
C	2.217539	-2.987645	-1.267851
C	-1.229944	0.728603	-0.177701
C	-0.628723	1.996143	-0.183517
C	-0.250475	2.581316	-1.385353
C	-0.479520	1.912110	-2.589417
C	-1.108872	0.667736	-2.594148
C	-1.493531	0.079781	-1.393306
H	-0.555536	-3.166994	0.603436
H	1.359403	-4.527188	1.635351
H	3.443575	-5.767371	1.129108
H	4.749980	-5.225109	-0.911438
H	3.957153	-3.442538	-2.447593
H	1.863973	-2.211451	-1.942874
H	-2.113614	-0.848436	1.096673
H	-1.377270	0.589607	2.020742
H	-0.461102	2.512691	0.757574
H	0.224242	3.557651	-1.385861
H	-0.176104	2.368098	-3.526760
H	-1.305676	0.159664	-3.532569
H	-2.008976	-0.877099	-1.388176
H	-0.168894	-2.039583	-0.717856

C	1.685257	-0.215644	0.558995
C	1.899772	1.087038	1.303375
C	2.793677	2.103993	0.680839
C	2.986590	3.314803	1.355235
C	3.418552	1.884891	-0.551997
C	3.799092	4.297387	0.803434
H	2.492891	3.469871	2.309186
C	4.231495	2.871594	-1.101646
H	3.277032	0.950596	-1.087073
C	4.421986	4.075484	-0.425651
H	3.948313	5.236086	1.327222
H	4.715823	2.701296	-2.057627
H	5.057575	4.842826	-0.856879
O	1.349357	1.283945	2.371854
H	1.327303	-0.024819	-0.459939
H	2.631234	-0.763795	0.489195
O	-4.259494	1.819424	-0.634170
O	-3.470924	0.984974	1.316855
C	-4.958893	-0.336934	0.069827
F	-5.691782	-0.366266	-1.047107
F	-5.790462	-0.548019	1.102671
F	-4.125629	-1.402058	0.022969
C	-4.155384	0.976207	0.247132

TS6A-2a

M062X/BSI SCF energy: -1521.700206 a.u.

M062X/BSII SCF energy in solution: -1522.047032

a.u.

M062X/BSII free energy in solution: -1521.743856

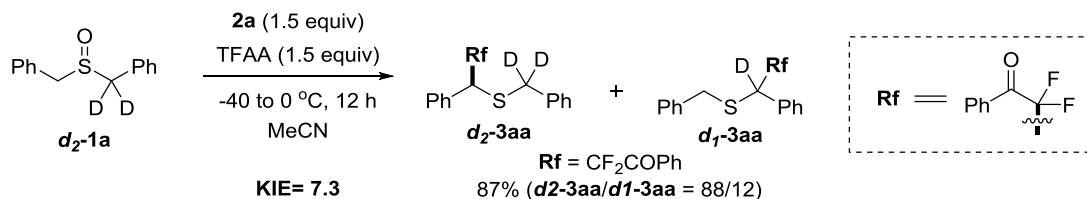
a.u.

S	-0.158231	-1.905304	-0.297748
C	-1.621207	-2.167438	0.778053
C	1.090602	-2.108320	0.747877
C	-2.855665	-1.790769	0.008381
C	-3.516438	-2.738167	-0.777206
C	-4.650692	-2.378855	-1.501545
C	-5.127437	-1.070123	-1.445206

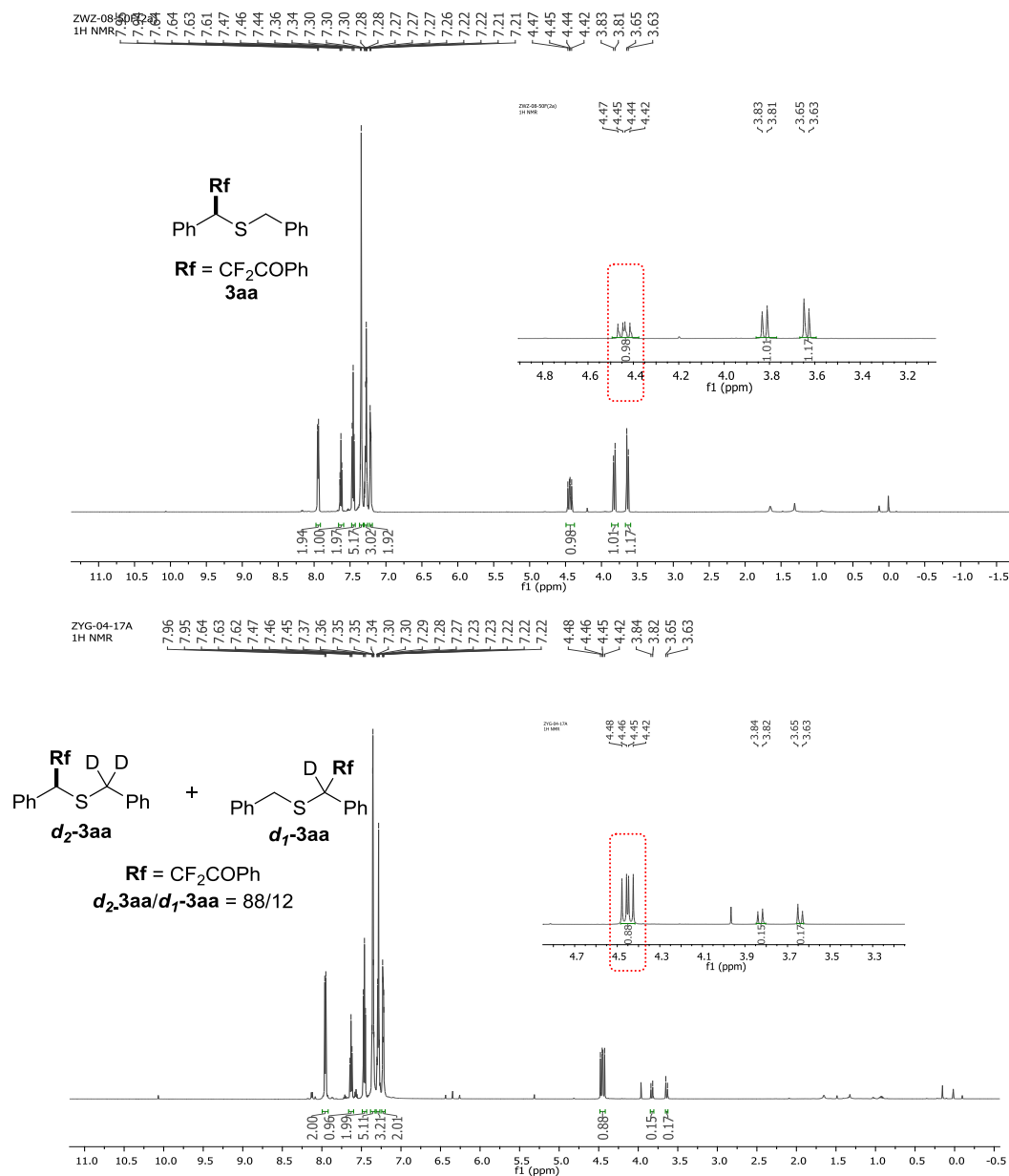
C	-4.467744	-0.121783	-0.664109
C	-3.330455	-0.477000	0.056705
C	2.480717	-1.988511	0.404345
C	2.919194	-1.606695	-0.881092
C	4.273891	-1.489926	-1.140936
C	5.206353	-1.746245	-0.129579
C	4.783888	-2.120385	1.145499
C	3.427817	-2.239430	1.415647
H	-1.620768	-3.220463	1.067282
H	-3.143259	-3.758711	-0.814730
H	-5.162959	-3.120571	-2.106417
H	-6.012674	-0.790807	-2.008211
H	-4.838781	0.897534	-0.617211
H	-2.800627	0.247224	0.668605
H	0.841471	-2.343839	1.781879
H	2.199720	-1.393360	-1.667353
H	4.610623	-1.193737	-2.128665
H	6.266882	-1.649951	-0.340204
H	5.511312	-2.313662	1.926436
H	3.084611	-2.527408	2.404976
H	-1.452804	-1.508110	1.630011
C	-1.428552	2.414887	1.474159
C	-0.468667	1.680297	0.862484
C	0.516881	2.355443	-0.046327
C	1.696703	1.649206	-0.311702
C	0.331022	3.597073	-0.672173
C	2.672376	2.166154	-1.158571
H	1.824374	0.684582	0.168183
C	1.305582	4.112525	-1.523475
H	-0.580975	4.160088	-0.511548
C	2.481135	3.404404	-1.770147
H	3.581268	1.599717	-1.344891
H	1.140276	5.072151	-2.004959
H	3.235245	3.811040	-2.437102
O	-0.365990	0.400000	1.045059
F	-1.610542	3.745165	1.418183
F	-2.338251	1.878735	2.305253

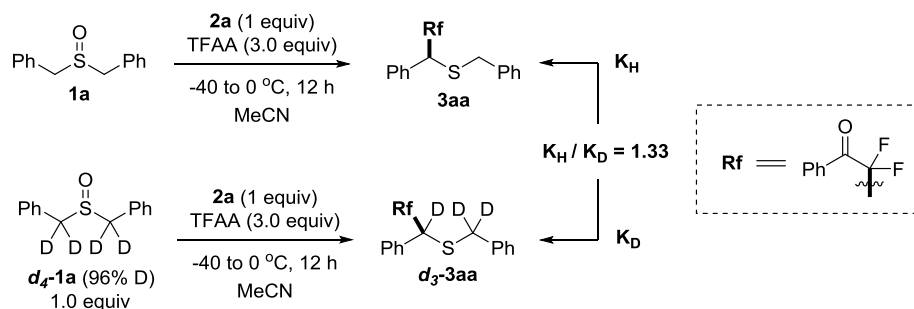
7 KIE studies and control experiments

7.1 KIE studies



To a solution of dibenzyl sulfoxide-*d*₂ **d₂-1a** (116 mg, 0.5 mmol) and difluoroenol silyl ether **2a** (171 mg, 0.75 mmol) in MeCN (2.5 mL) was added trifluoroacetic anhydride (105 μL, 0.75 mmol) at -40 °C. After stirring for 5 min, the reaction mixture was gradually warmed to 0 °C and kept stirring for 12 h. After that, the mixture was passed through a short silica gel column and concentrated under vacuum. The obtained residue was further purified by flash chromatography on silica gel affording a mixture of **d₂-3aa** and **d₁-3aa** in 87% yield. The ratio of **d₂-3aa** and **d₁-3aa** (82/12) was determined by ¹H NMR as shown below.





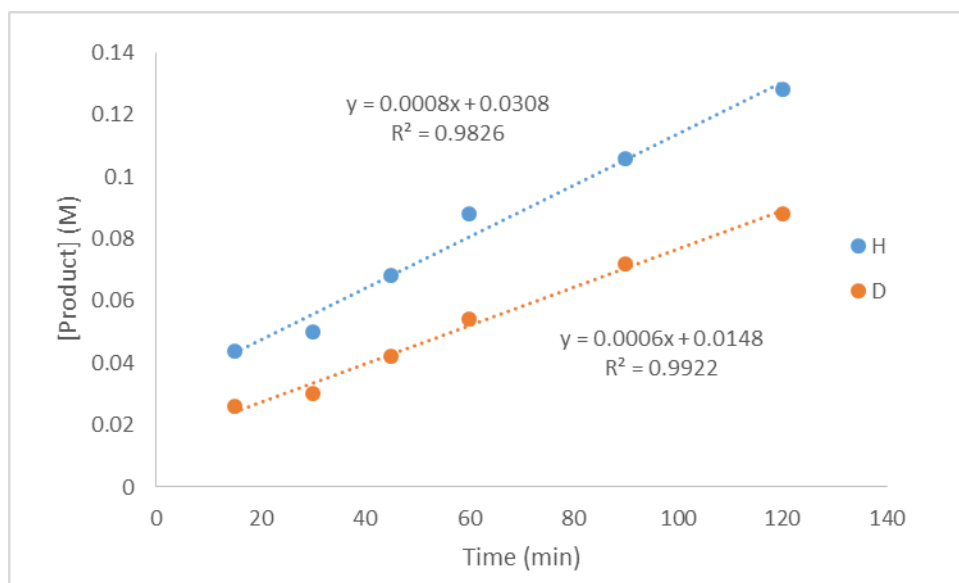
To a mixture of dibenzyl sulfoxide **1a** (115 mg, 0.5 mmol) or dibenzyl sulfoxide- d_4 **d₄-1a** (117 mg, 0.5 mmol) in MeCN (2.5 mL) was added internal standard trifluorotoluene (73 mg, 0.5 mmol) and trifluoroacetic anhydride (210 μL , 1.5 mmol) at -40°C . After that, 0.1 mL of reaction mixtures were taken by syringes at the indicated time, and quickly quenched with Et_3N in CDCl_3 (0.5 mL, 1 M). The obtained samples were then brought for ^{19}F -NMR analysis. Above experiment was repeated for three times. The resulting data of three experiments was then taken an average for further analysis on Microsoft Excel. The $k_H=8.0\times 10^{-4}\text{ min}^{-1}$ and $k_D=6.0\times 10^{-4}\text{ min}^{-1}$ were determined by a linear regression model. As the result, the k_H/k_D could be calculated from the equation $8.0\times 10^{-4}/6.0\times 10^{-4} = 1.33$.

Reaction with **1a**

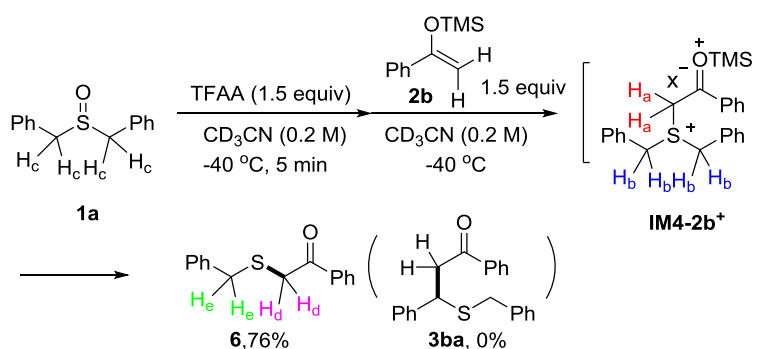
Time (min)	NMR yield (%)		NMR yield (%)		[Product] (M)
	1 st trial	2 nd trial	3 rd trial	AVG of 3 trials	
15	22	25	20	22	0.044
30	26	25	25	25	0.05
45	34	31	37	34	0.068
60	41	44	46	44	0.088
90	51	52	55	53	0.106
120	64	67	62	64	0.128

Reaction with **d₄-1a**

Time (min)	NMR yield (%)		NMR yield (%)		[Product] (M)
	1 st trial	2 nd trial	3 rd trial	AVG of 3 trials	
15	14	11	13	13	0.026
30	18	14	13	15	0.03
45	22	20	22	21	0.042
60	24	27	29	27	0.054
90	36	33	40	36	0.072
120	45	42	45	44	0.088



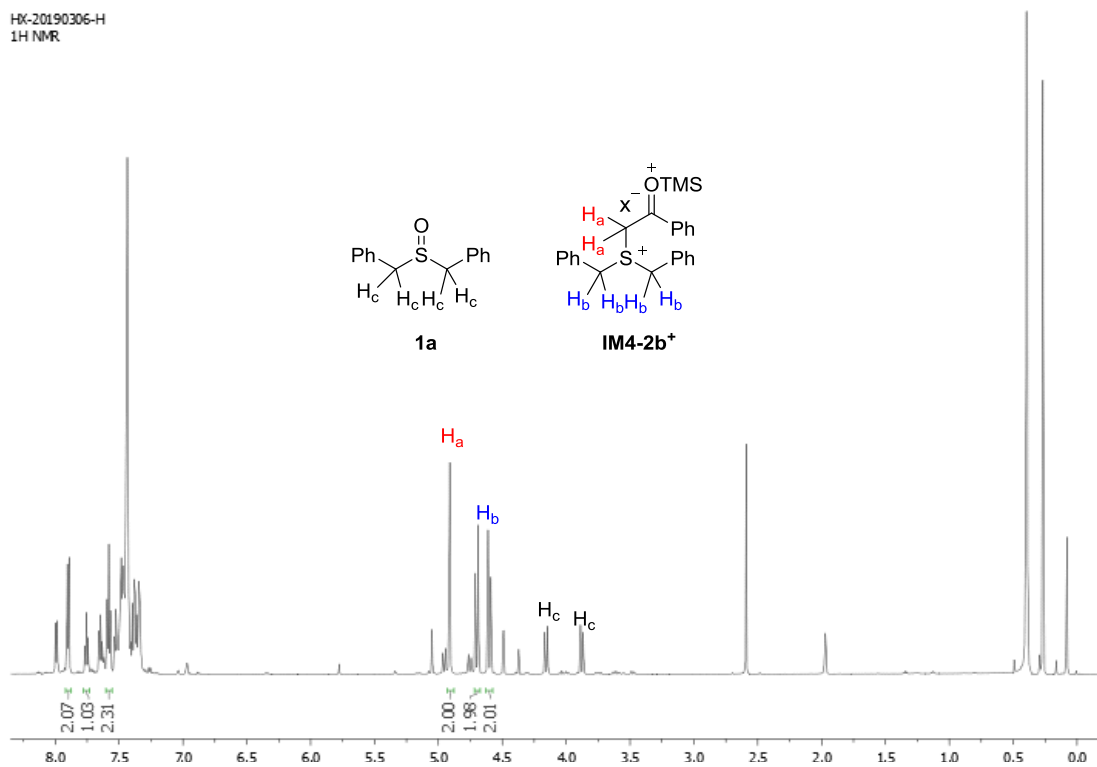
7.2 Control experiments



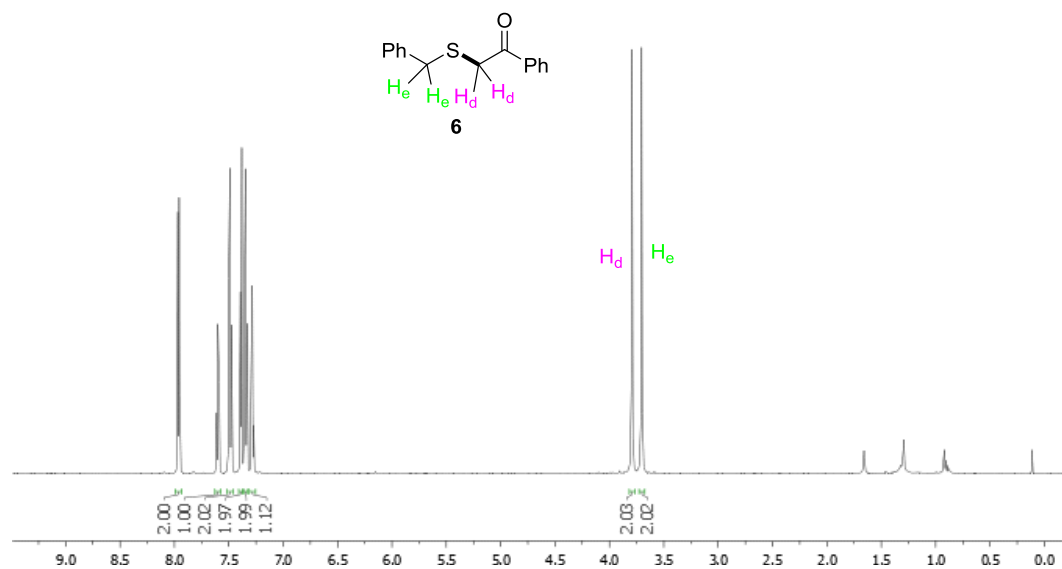
To a solution of dibenzyl sulfoxide **1a** (0.1 mmol in 0.5 mL of CD₃CN) in NMR tube was added trifluoroacetic anhydride TFAA (21 μL, 0.15 mmol) at -40 °C. After shaking for 5 min, enol silyl ether **2b** (28 mg, 0.15 mmol) was added, and the resulting tube was quickly inserted into NMR for intermediate determination. After that, the mixture was warmed to 0 °C and then kept at the same temperature for 12 h. During the whole reaction process, no expected product **3ba** was determined. Instead, sulfide **6** was obtained in 76% yield. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 5.32 (m, 4H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 2 H), 3.60 (s, 2 H).

The NMR spectra of title compound is consistent with the data reported in literature (Dias, R. M. P.; Burtoloso, A. C. B. *Org. Lett.* **2016**, *18*, 3034).

HK-20190306-H
1H NMR

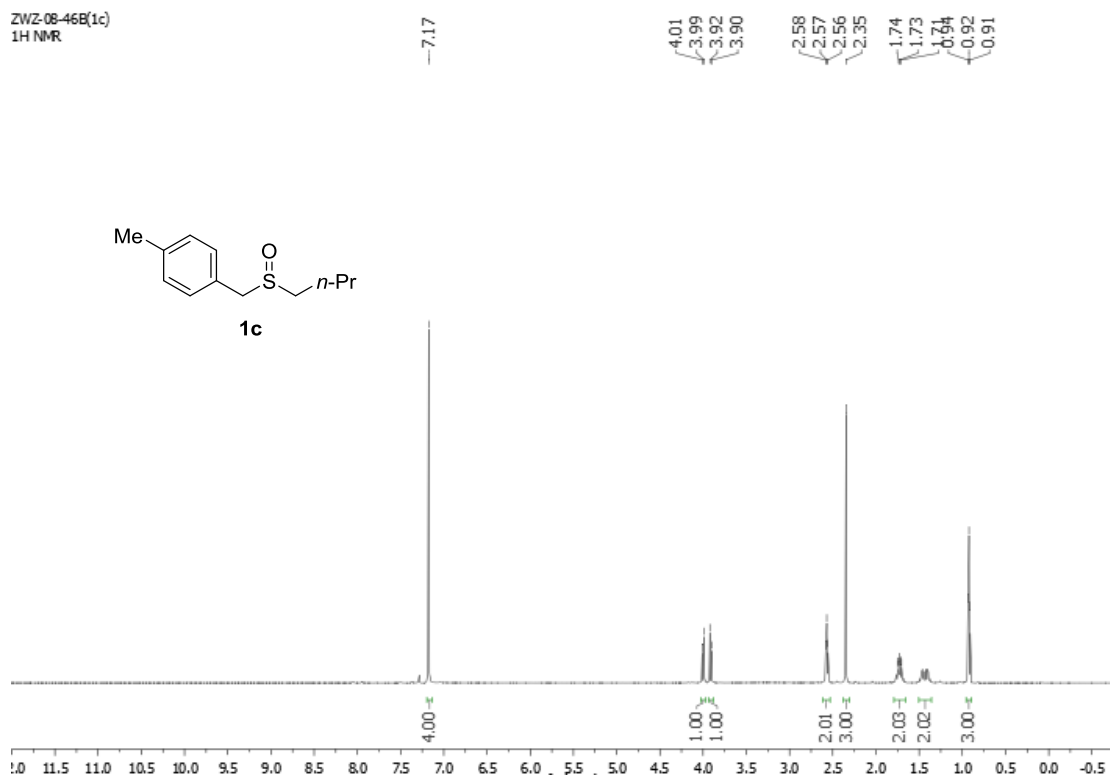


脱甲基谱图
1H NMR

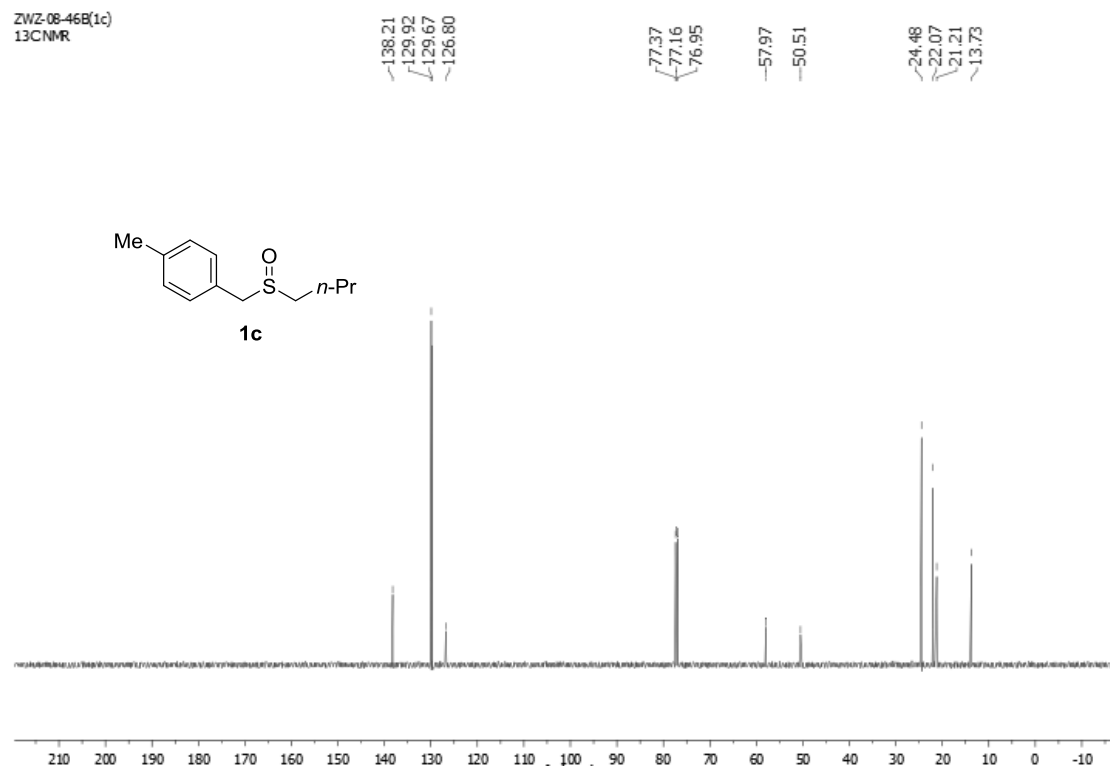


8 NMR spectra

ZWZ-08-46B(1c)
1H NMR



ZWZ-08-46B(1c)
13C NMR



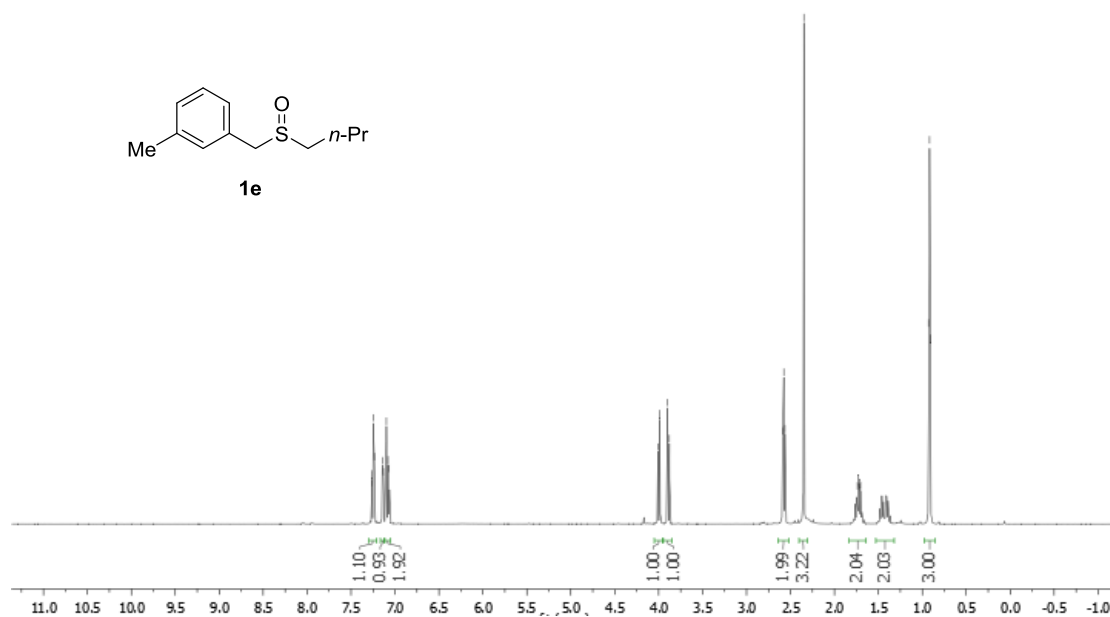
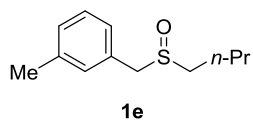
ZYL-01-27B(1e)
1H NMR

7.27
7.26
7.25
7.23
7.14
7.13
7.10
7.08
7.07

4.01
3.99
3.90
3.88

2.59
2.58
2.56
2.35

1.73
1.71
1.69
1.67
1.65
1.63
1.61
1.59
1.57
1.55
1.53
1.51
1.49
1.47
1.45
1.43
1.41
1.39
1.37
1.35
1.33
1.31
1.29
1.27
1.25
1.23
1.21
1.19
1.17
1.15
1.13
1.11
1.09
1.07
1.05
1.03
1.01
0.99
0.97
0.95
0.93
0.91
0.89
0.87
0.85
0.83
0.81
0.79
0.77
0.75
0.73
0.71
0.69
0.67
0.65
0.63
0.61
0.59
0.57
0.55
0.53
0.51
0.49
0.47
0.45
0.43
0.41
0.39
0.37
0.35
0.33
0.31
0.29
0.27
0.25
0.23
0.21
0.19
0.17
0.15
0.13
0.11
0.09
0.07
0.05
0.03
0.01
-0.01
-0.03
-0.05
-0.07
-0.09
-0.11
-0.13
-0.15
-0.17
-0.19
-0.21
-0.23
-0.25
-0.27
-0.29
-0.31
-0.33
-0.35
-0.37
-0.39
-0.41
-0.43
-0.45
-0.47
-0.49
-0.51
-0.53
-0.55
-0.57
-0.59
-0.61
-0.63
-0.65
-0.67
-0.69
-0.71
-0.73
-0.75
-0.77
-0.79
-0.81
-0.83
-0.85
-0.87
-0.89
-0.91
-0.93
-0.95
-0.97
-0.99



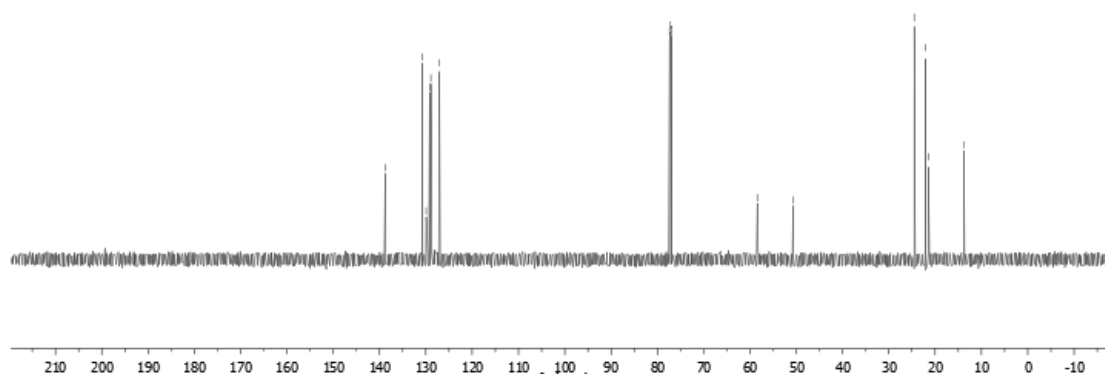
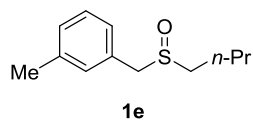
ZYL-01-27B(1e)
13C NMR

138.80
130.75
129.93
129.19
128.92
127.07

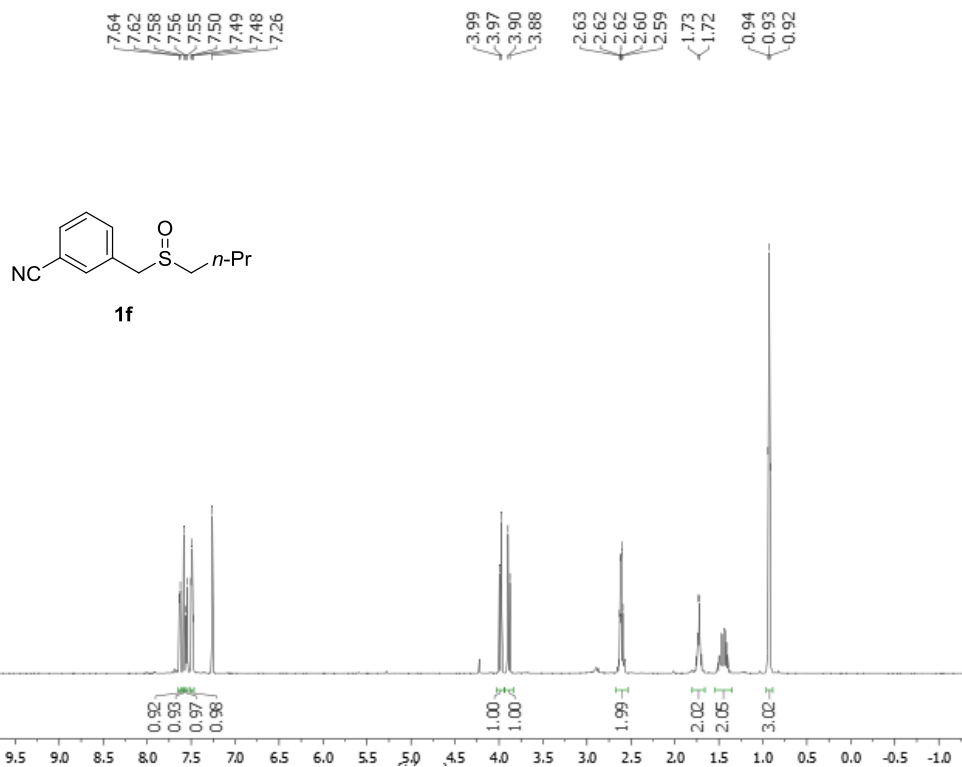
77.37
77.16
76.95

58.41
50.71

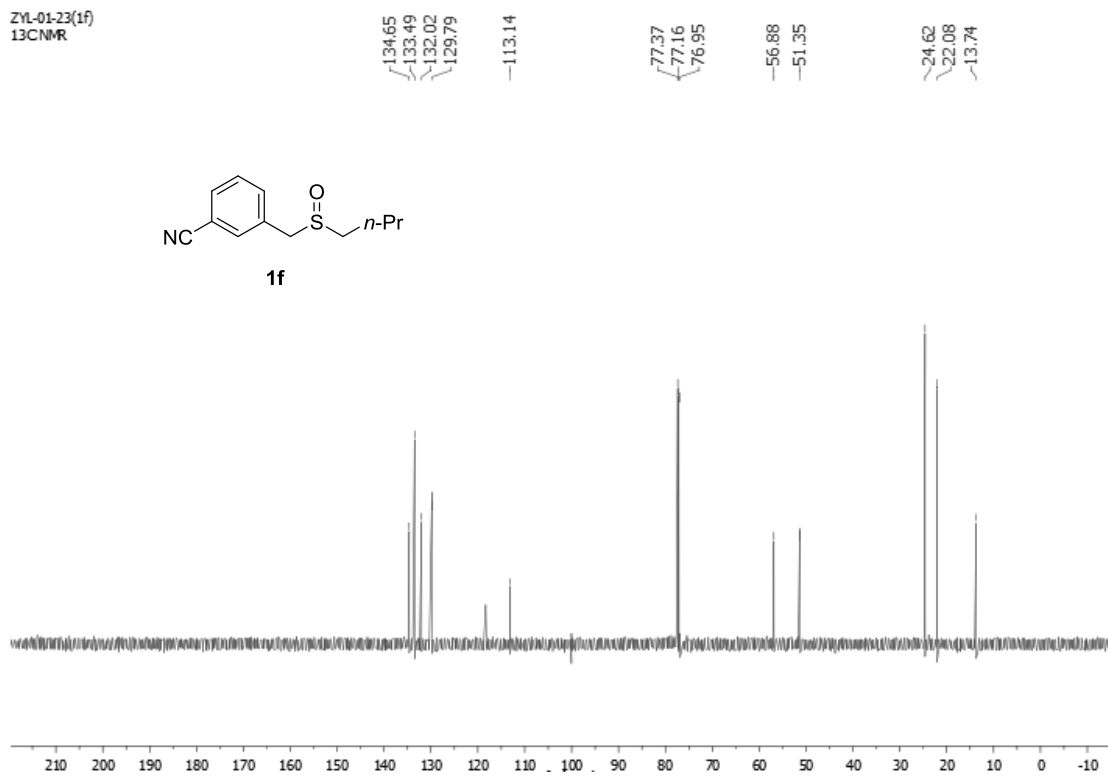
24.52
22.11
21.44
13.77



ZYL-01-23(1f)
1H NMR



ZYL-01-23(1f)
13C NMR



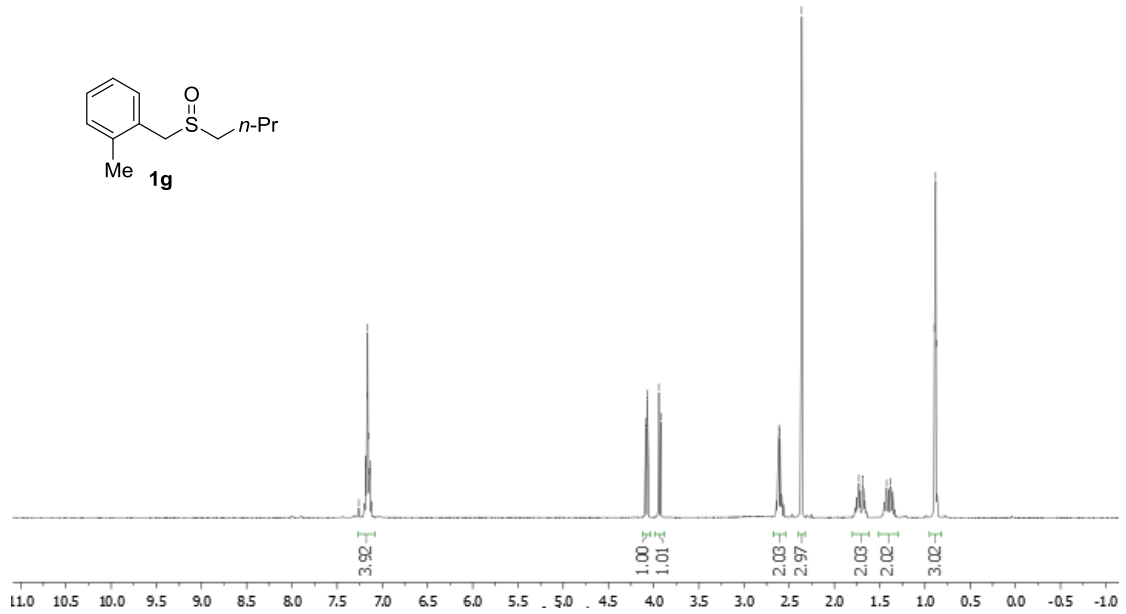
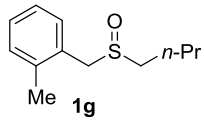
ZWZ-08-47B(1g)
1H NMR

7.26
7.18
7.18
7.17
7.16
7.15
7.15
7.14

4.09
4.07
3.94
3.92

2.61
2.60
2.36

1.73
1.69
1.42
1.38
0.89
0.88
0.87



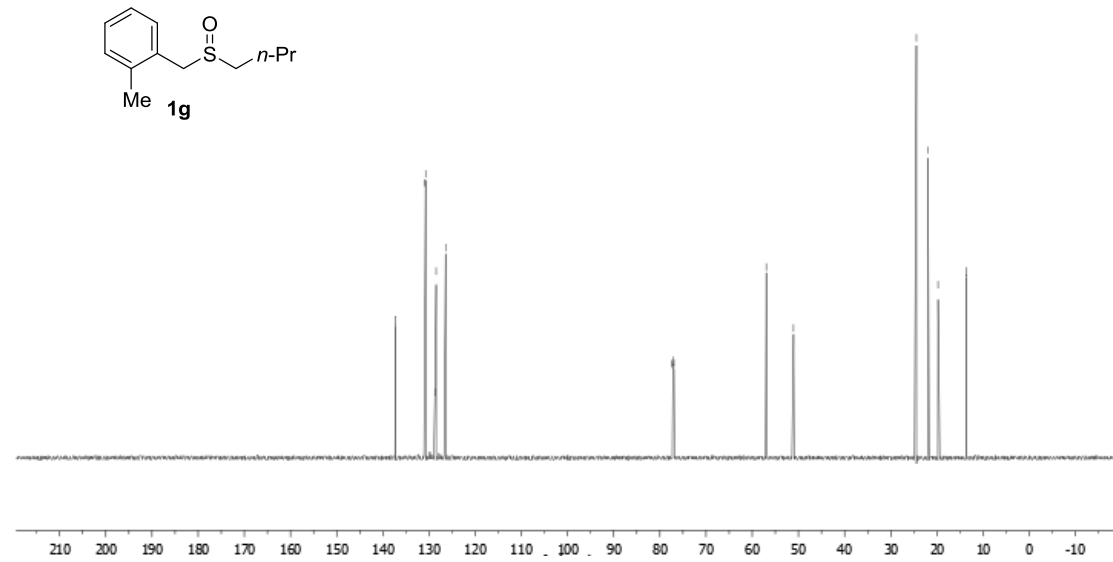
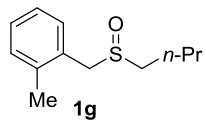
ZWZ-08-47B(1g)
13C NMR

137.26
130.91
130.73
128.73
128.46
126.40

77.37
77.16
76.95

56.95
51.06

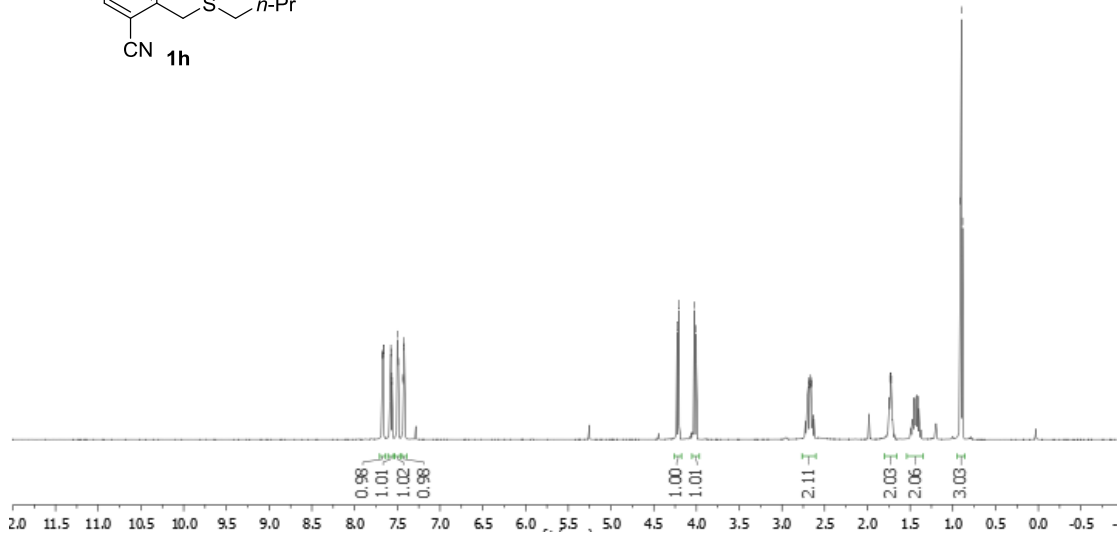
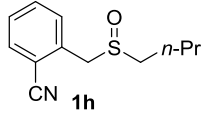
24.45
21.94
19.76
13.61



ZWZ-08-48B(1h)
1H NMR

7.67
7.67
7.66
7.66
7.58
7.57
7.56
7.56
7.50
7.49
7.43
7.43
7.42
7.42

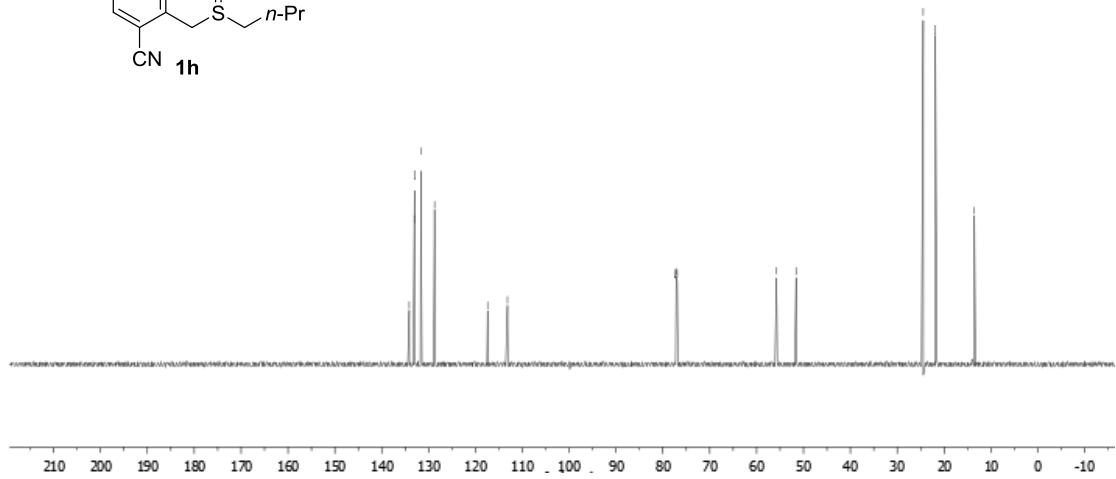
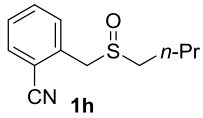
4.23
4.20
4.02
4.00
2.69
2.68
2.67
2.66
2.66
2.65
1.73
1.73
1.71
1.69
1.69
0.89



ZWZ-08-48B(1h)
13C NMR

134.12
133.02
133.00
131.65
128.72
117.40
113.16

77.37
77.16
76.95
55.78
51.59
24.45
21.86
13.54

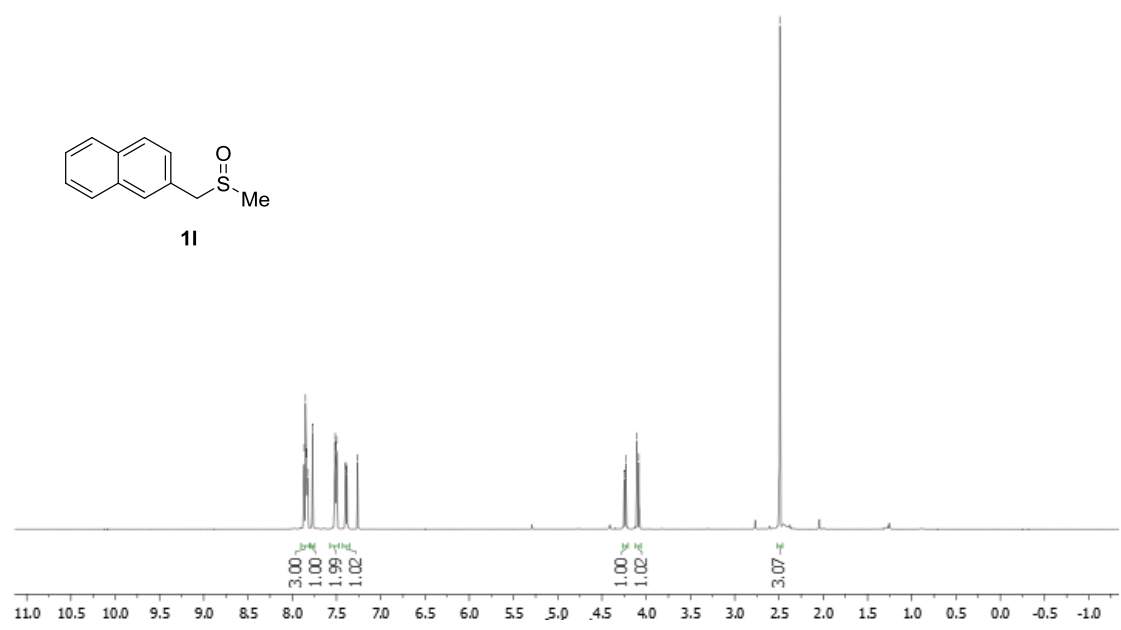
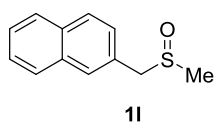


ZWZ-09-03B(1)
1H NMR

7.86
7.85
7.84
7.84
7.83
7.77
7.52
7.51
7.51
7.50
7.50
7.40
7.40
7.38
7.38
7.26

4.25
4.23
4.11
4.08

-2.49



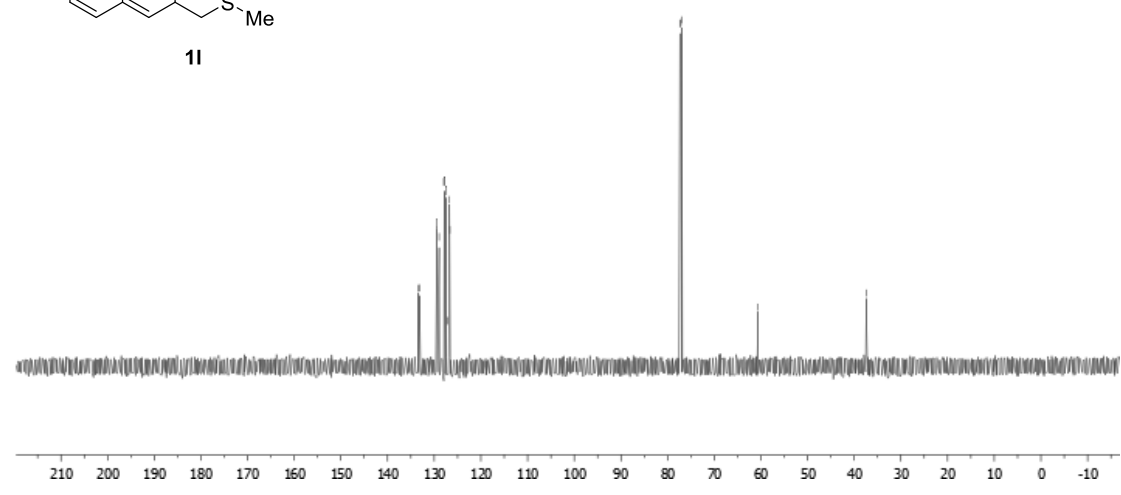
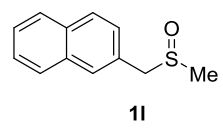
ZWZ-09-03B(1)
13C NMR

133.43
133.13
129.44
128.94
127.97
127.87
127.48
127.22
126.73
126.66

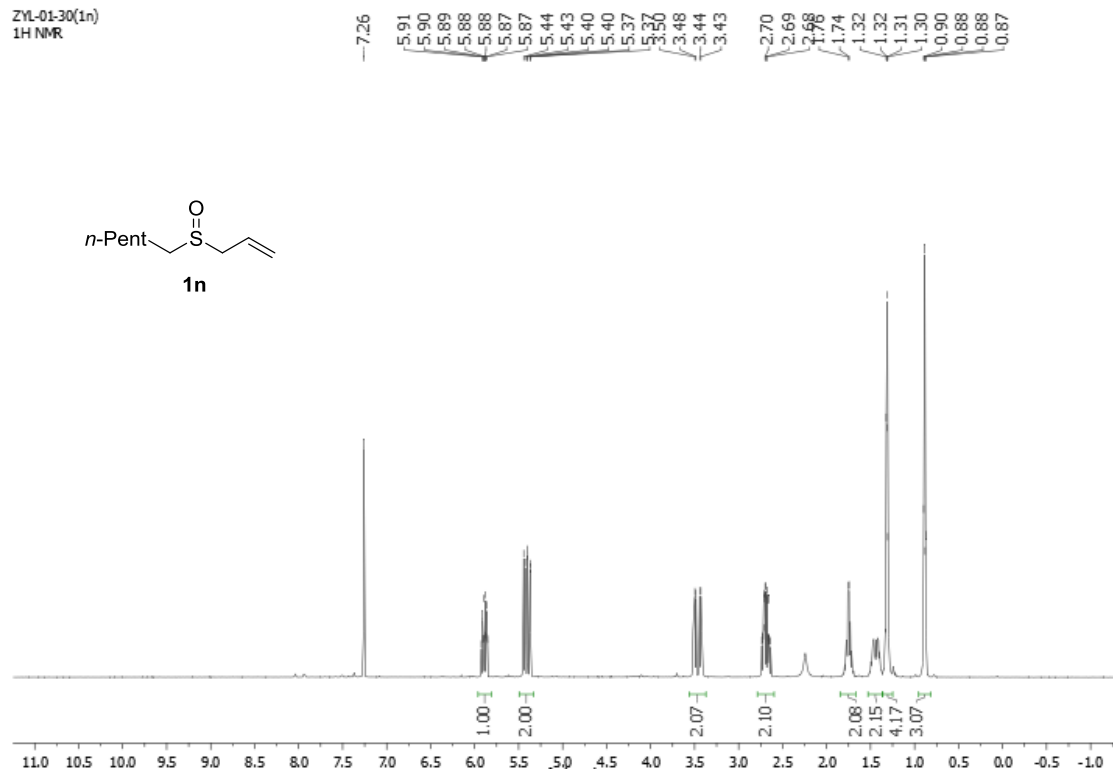
77.37
77.16
76.95

-60.64

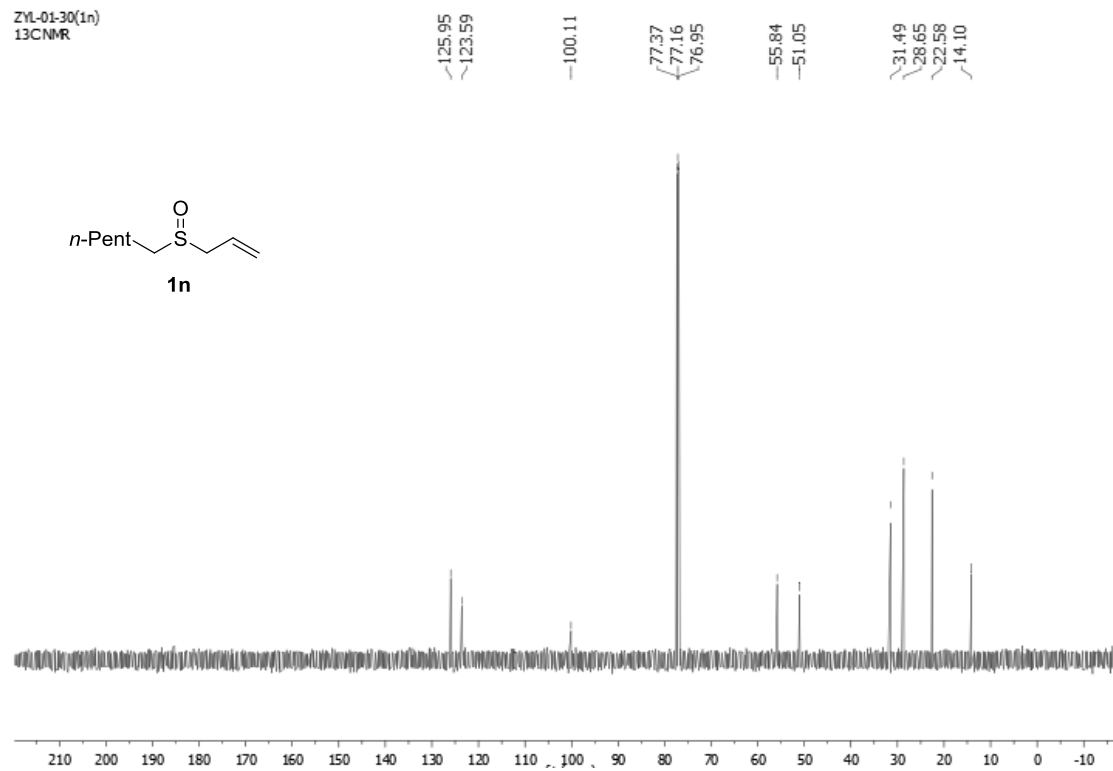
-37.43



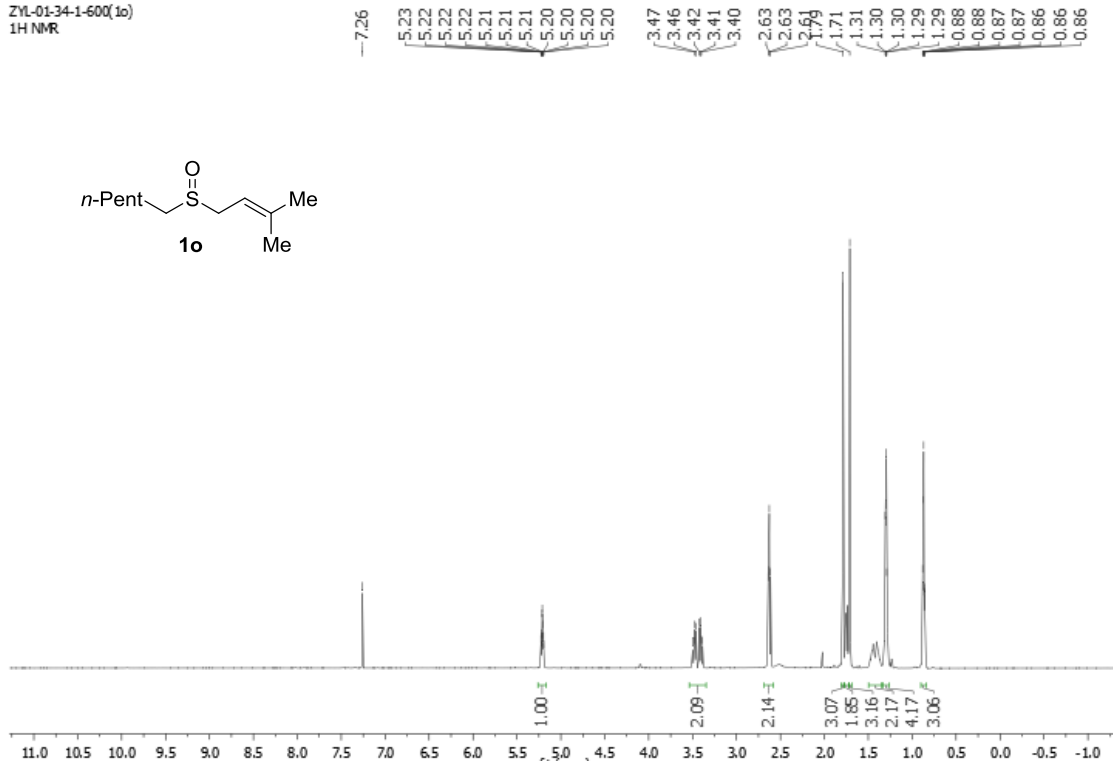
ZYL-01-30(1n)
1H NMR



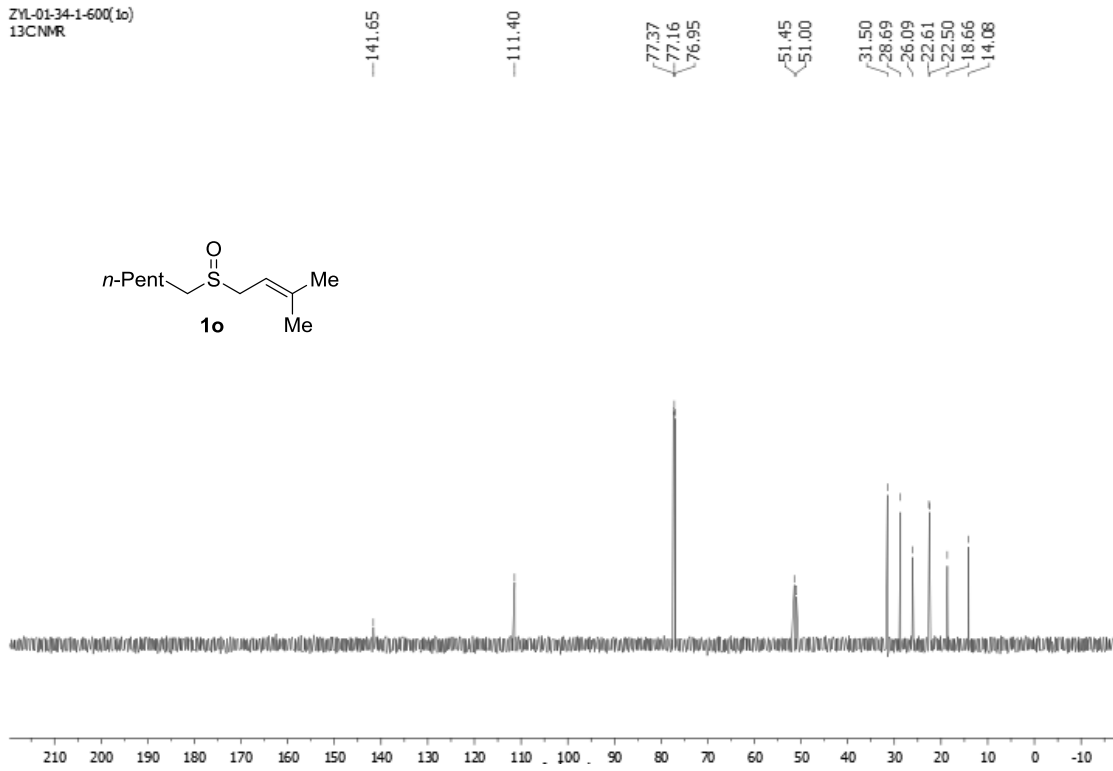
ZYL-01-30(1n)
13C NMR



ZYL-01-34-1-600(1o)
1H NMR



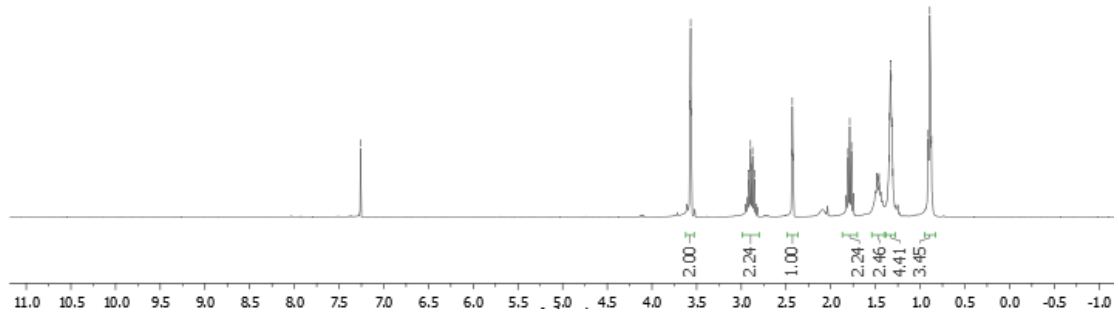
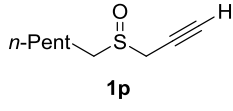
ZYL-01-34-1-600(1o)
13C NMR



ZVL-01-31(1r)
1H

-7.26

3.57
3.57
3.56
2.90
2.88
2.44
2.43
1.81
1.79
1.77
1.46
1.35
1.34
1.33
1.32
1.31
1.31
0.91
0.89
0.88



ZVL-01-31(1r)
13CNMR

77.37
77.16
76.95
76.38
72.70

-51.56

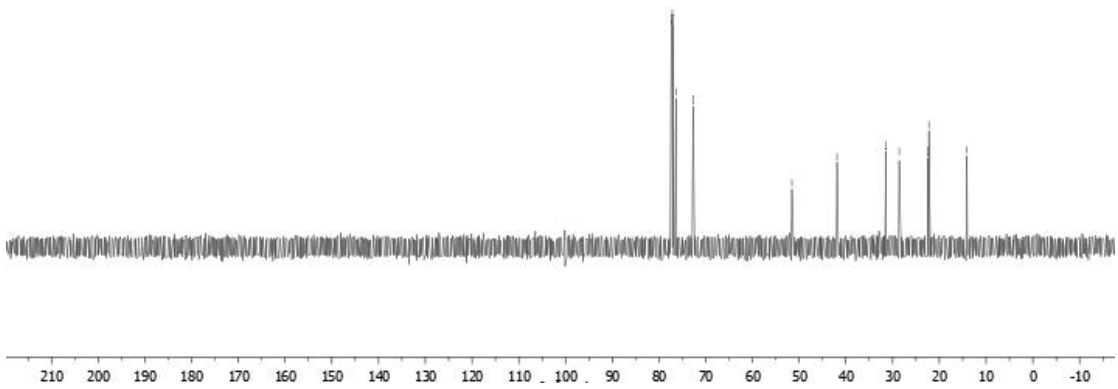
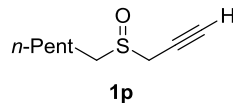
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-31.46

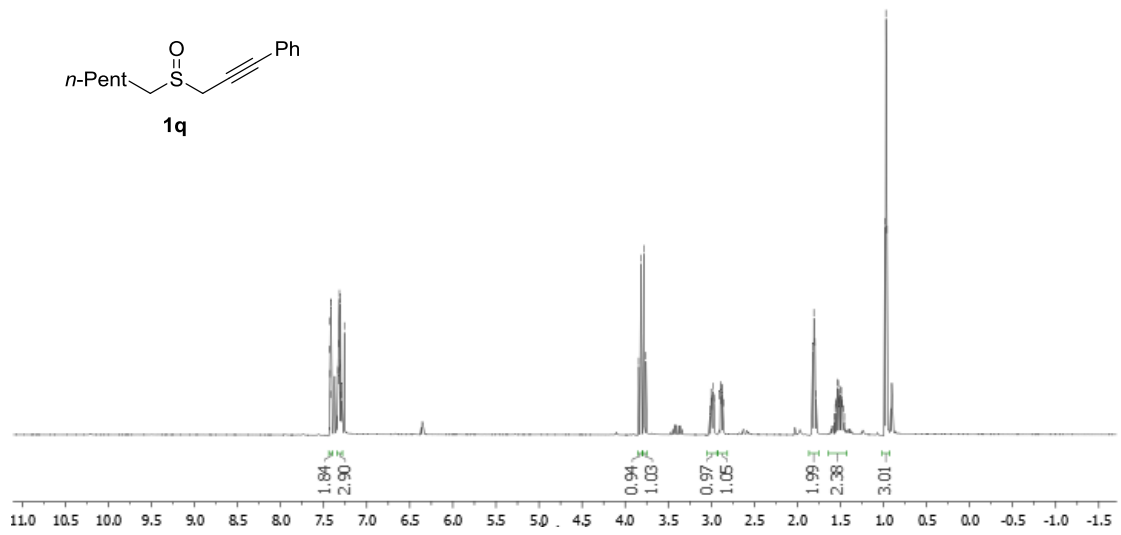
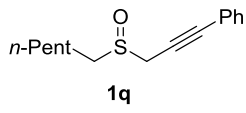
-28.59

-22.51

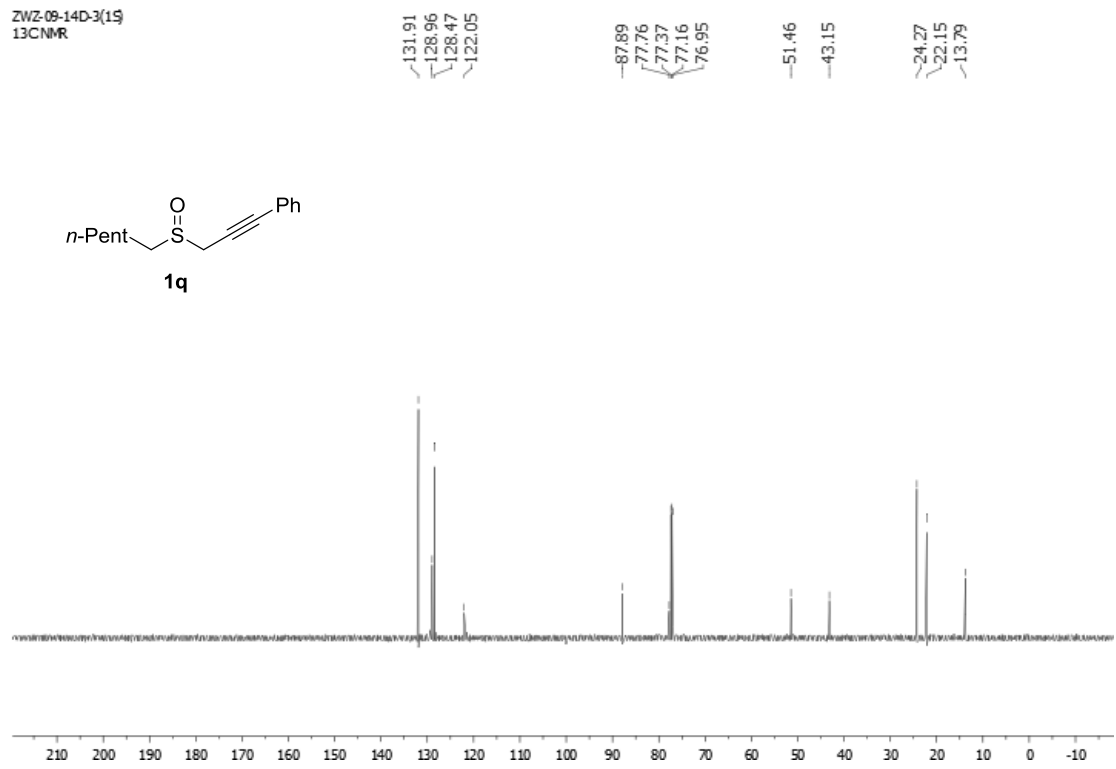
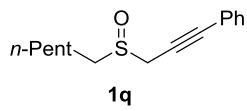
-14.09



ZWZ-09-14D-3(15)
¹H NMR

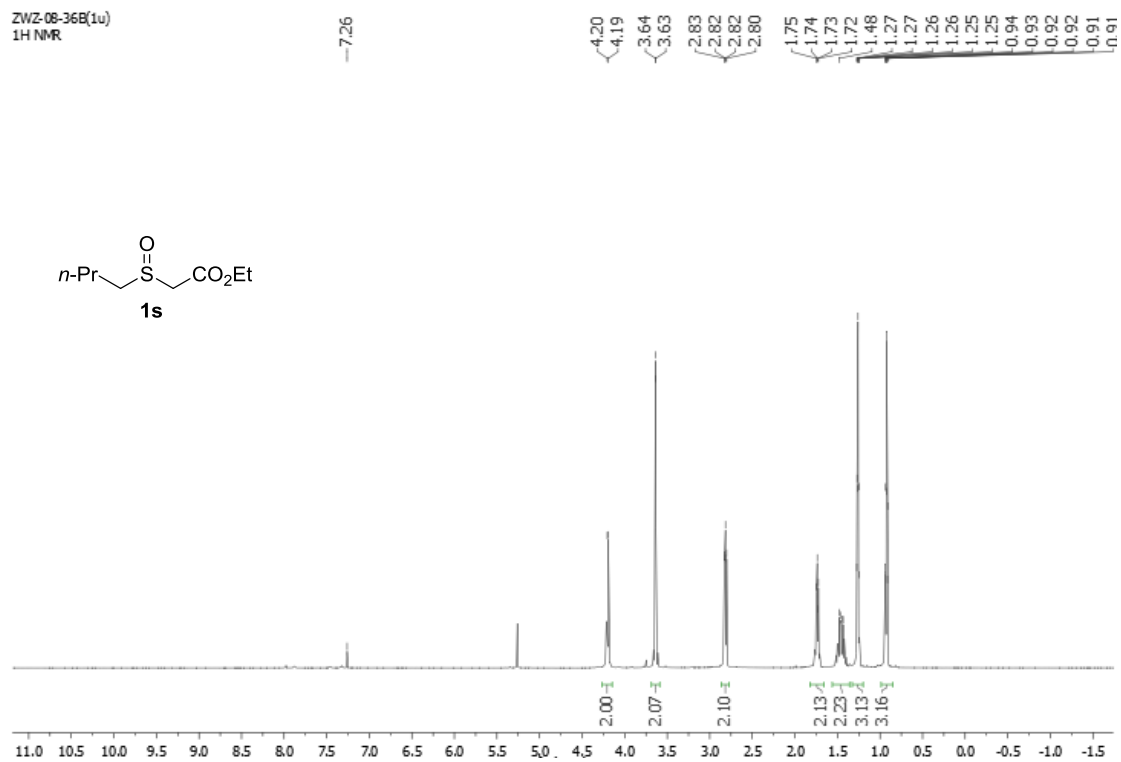
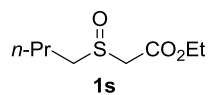


ZWZ-09-14D-3(15)
¹³C NMR



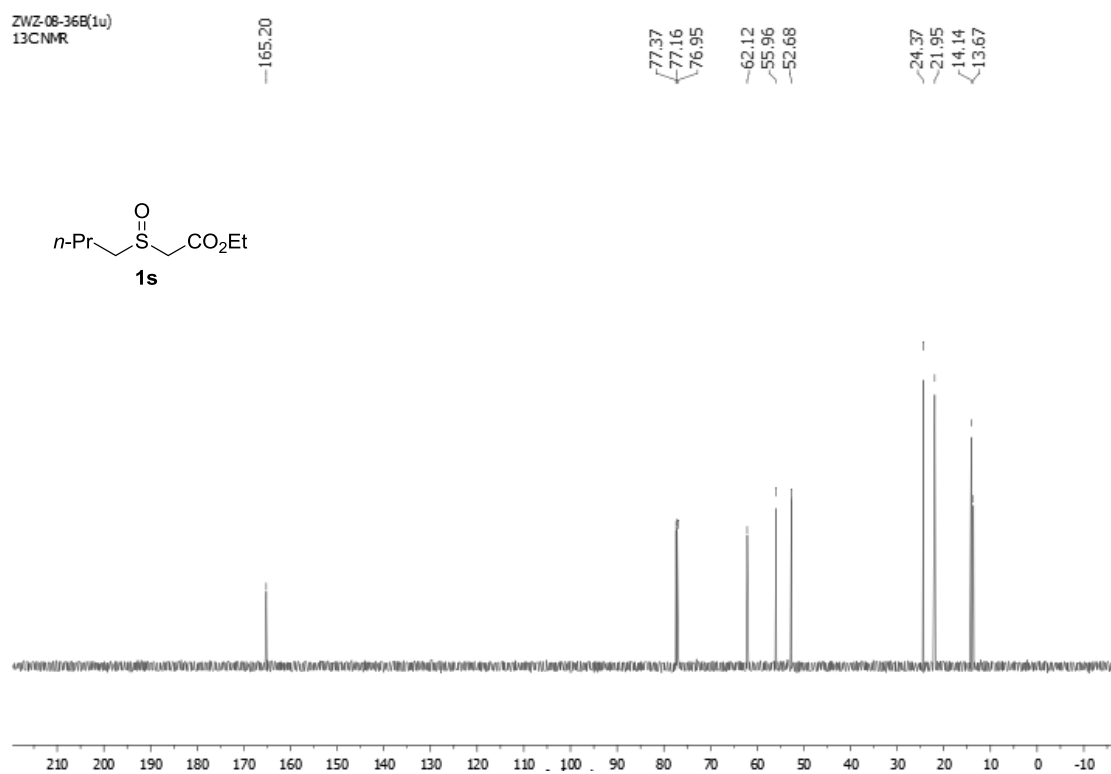
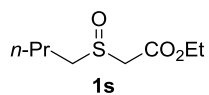
ZWZ-08-368(1u)
1H NMR

-7.26

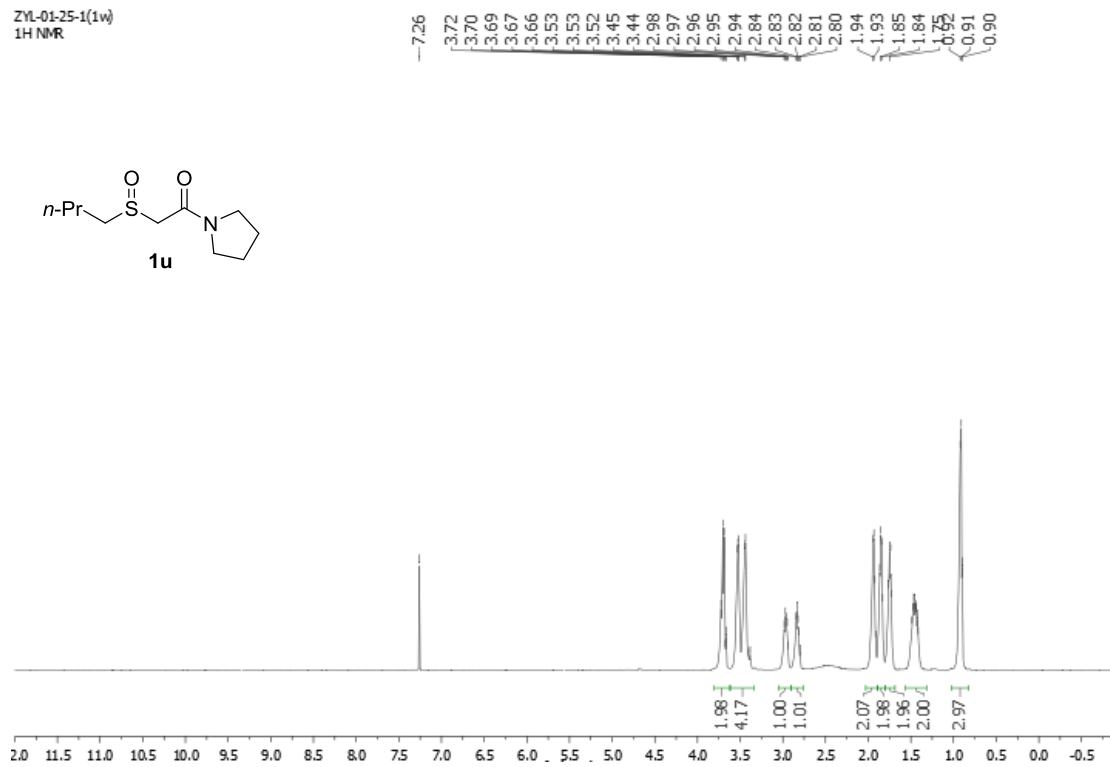
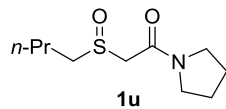


ZWZ-08-368(1u)
13C NMR

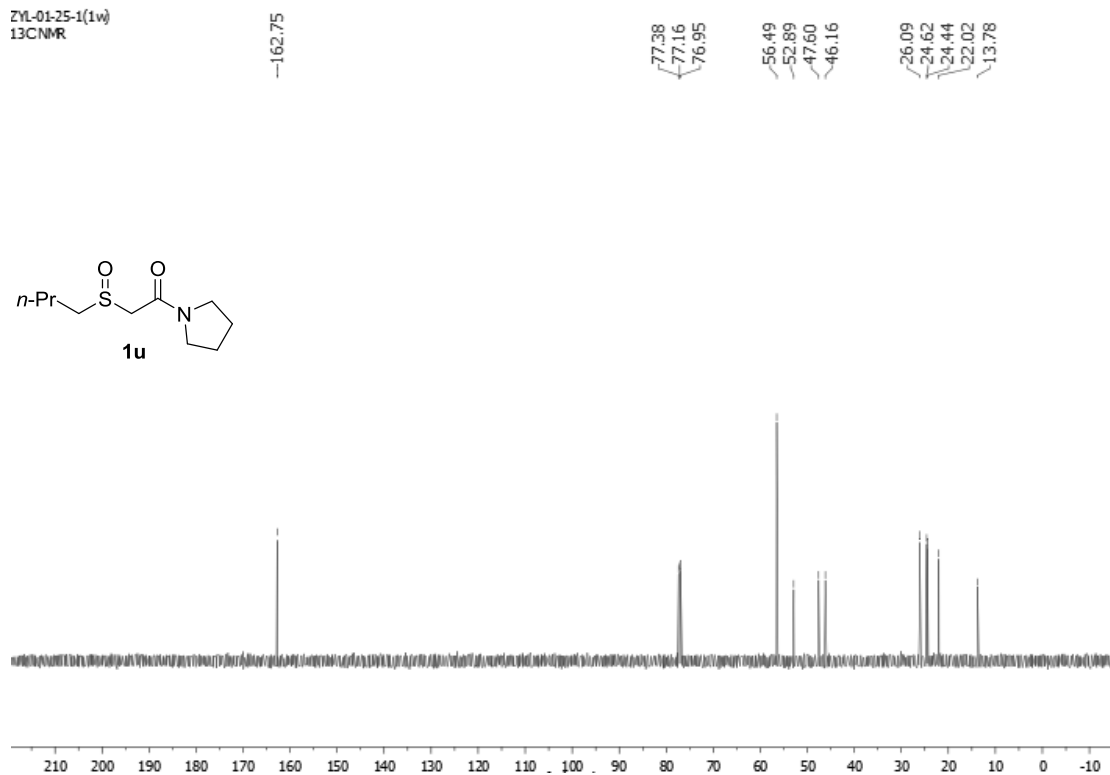
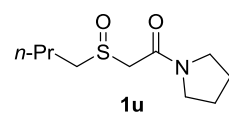
-165.20



ZYL-01-25-1(1w)
1H NMR

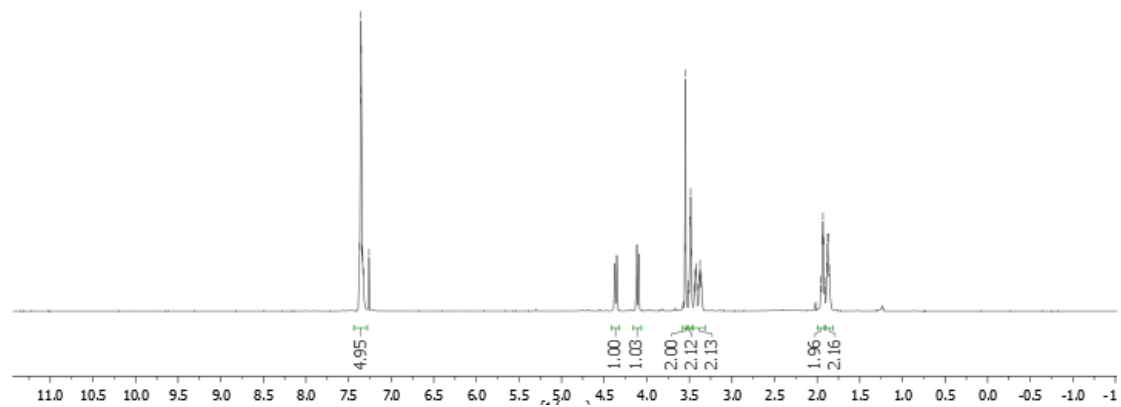
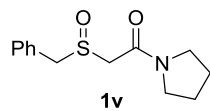


ZYL-01-25-1(1w)
13C NMR



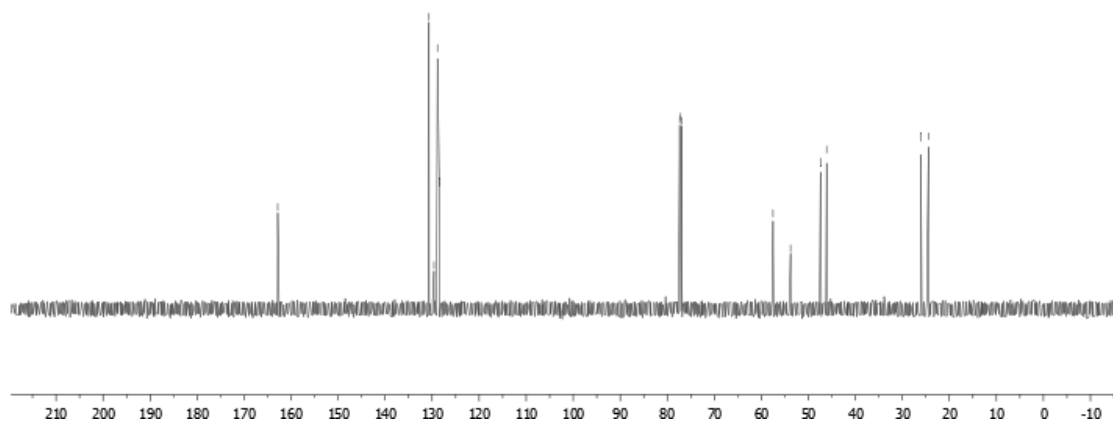
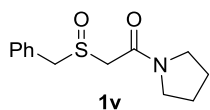
ZWZ-08-28Q(1x)
1H NMR

7.37
7.36
7.36
7.35
7.35
7.34
7.34
7.34
7.33
7.33
7.26
3.55
3.54
3.51
3.50
3.48
3.47
3.43
3.43
3.42
3.39
3.37
3.36
3.35
1.94
1.93
1.92
1.91
1.89
1.88
1.87
1.86



ZWZ-08-28Q(1x)
13C NMR

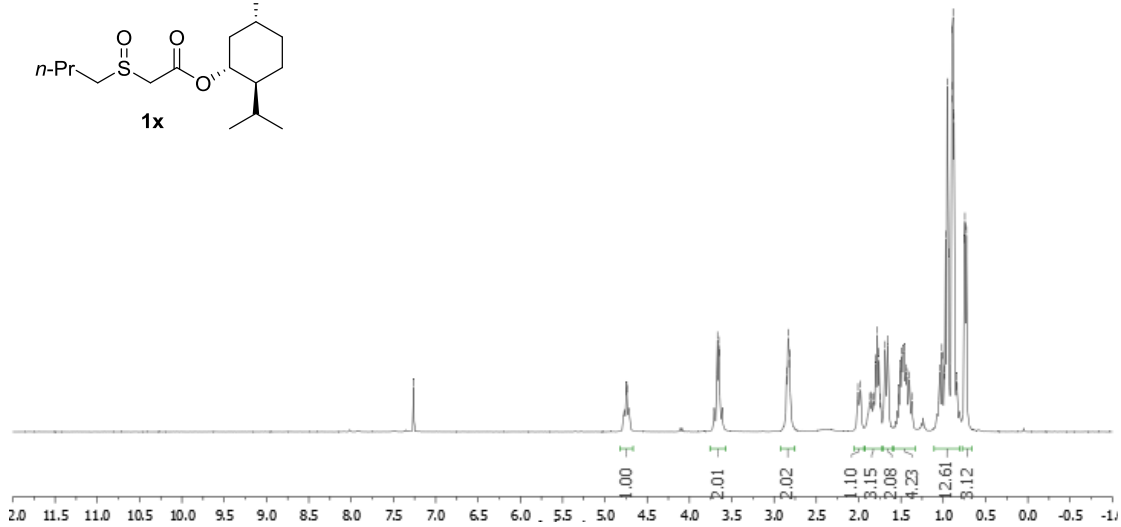
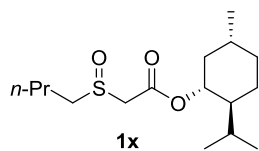
-162.85
130.67
129.61
128.87
128.48
77.37
77.16
76.95
57.50
53.77
47.41
46.11
26.05
24.45



ZWZ-08-99C(1a)
1H

-7.26

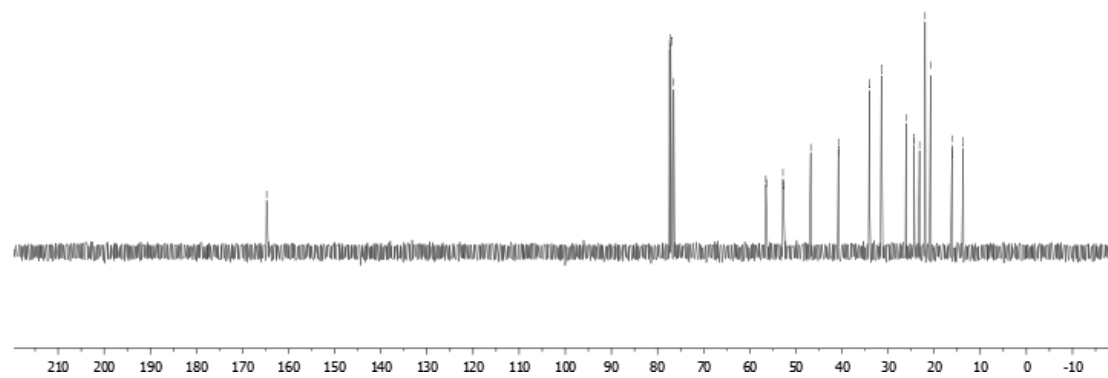
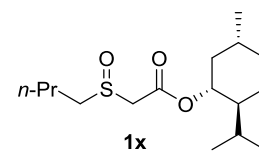
4.75
4.75
4.74
4.74
3.67
3.65
3.65
2.83
2.82
2.82
1.78
0.97
0.95
0.94
0.90
0.89
0.89
0.88
0.88
0.87
0.75
0.74
0.73
0.73



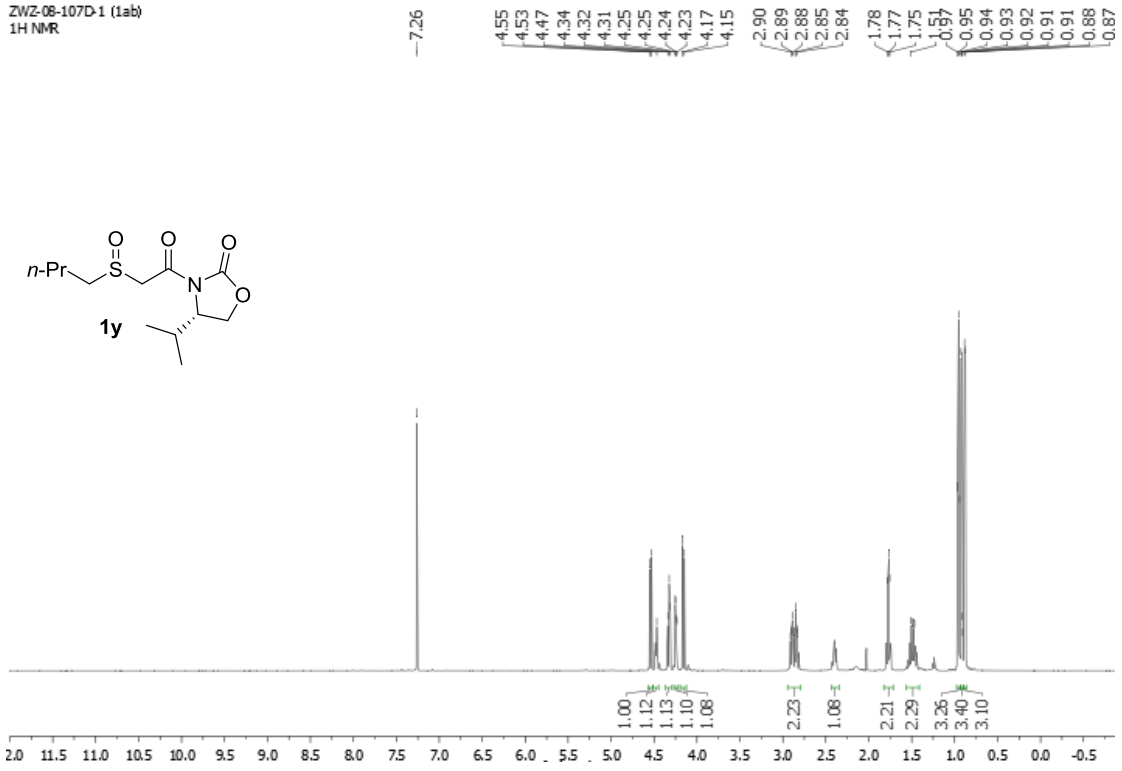
ZWZ-08-99C(1a)
13CNMR

-164.78

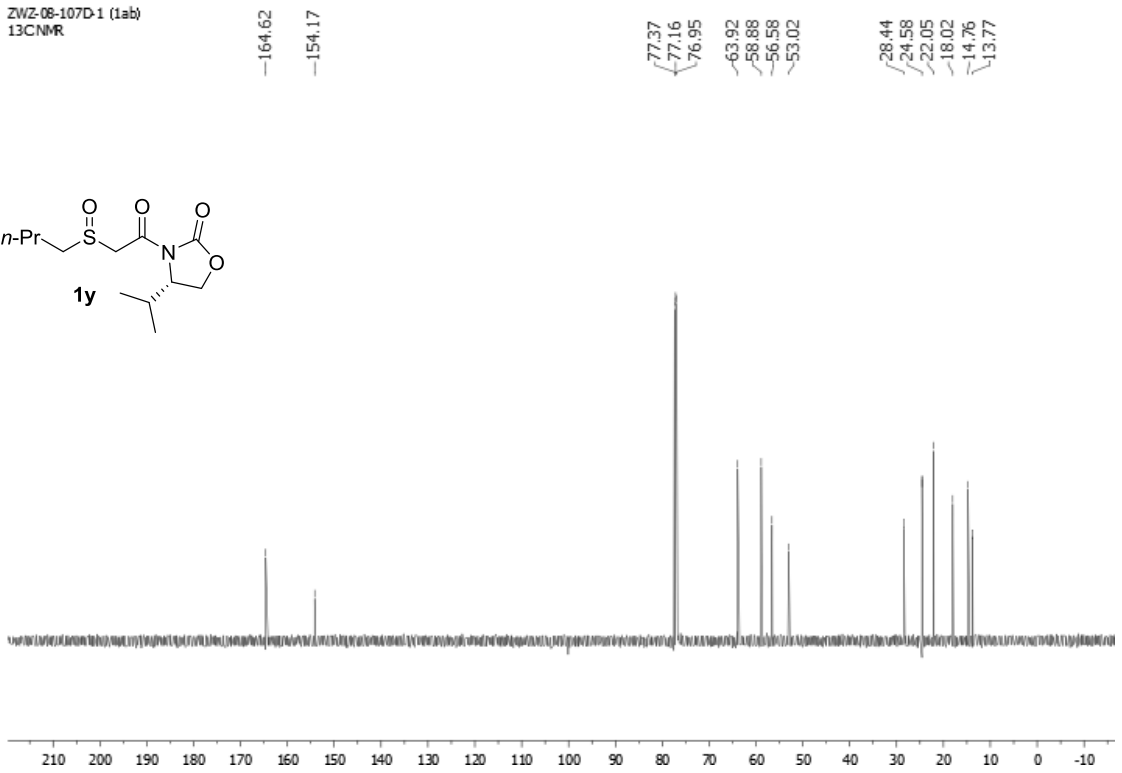
77.37
77.16
76.95
76.49
56.51
56.38
52.82
52.70
46.77
40.77
40.75
34.06
31.43
26.11
24.36
24.29
23.18
21.96
20.77
16.11
16.09
13.69



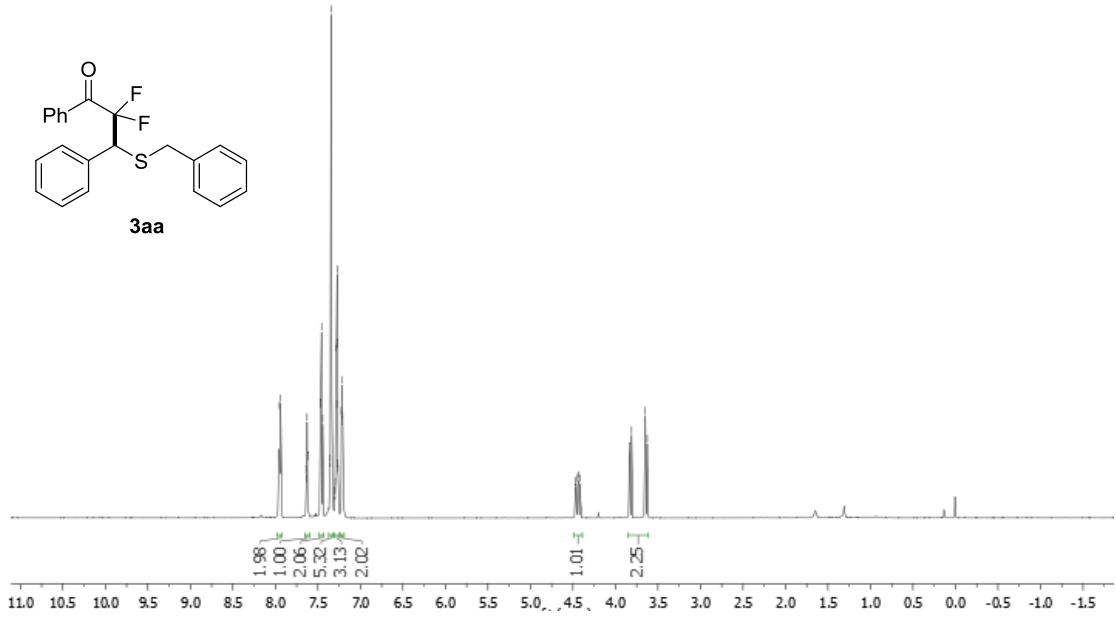
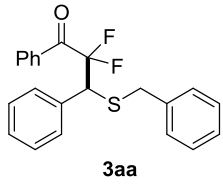
ZWZ-08-107D-1 (1ab)
1H NMR



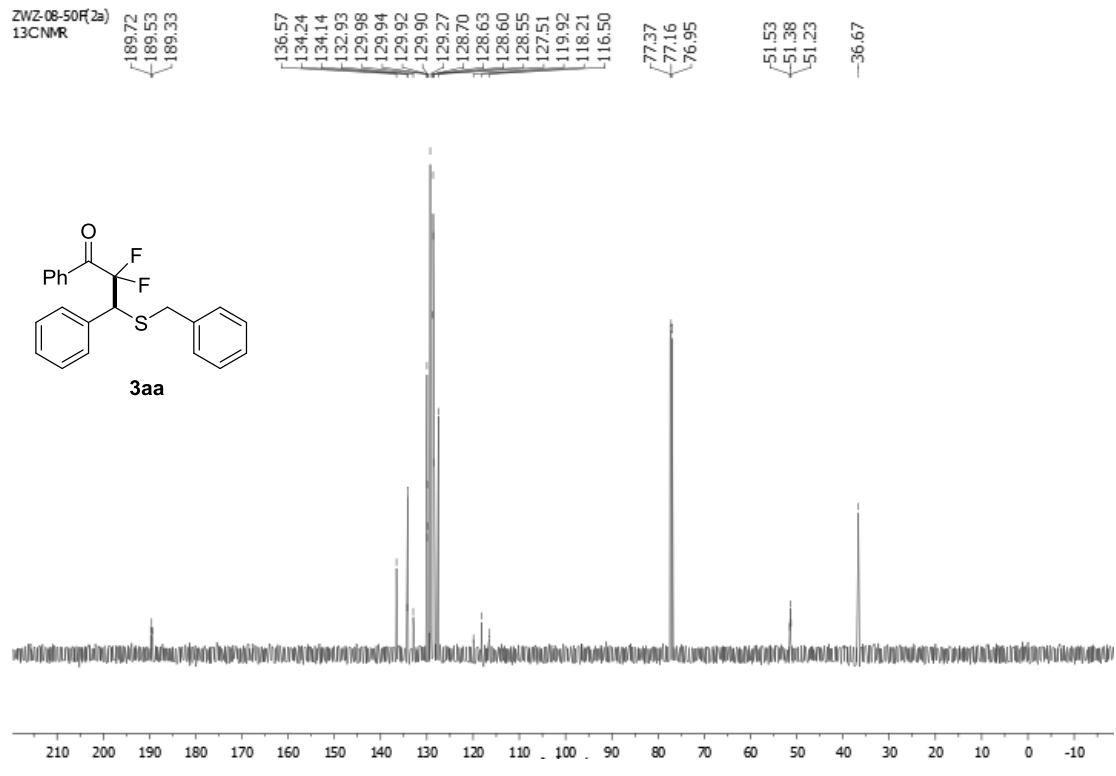
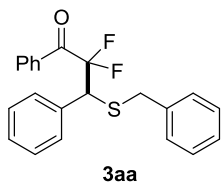
ZWZ-08-107D-1 (1ab)
13C NMR



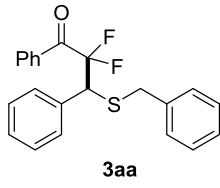
ZWZ-08-50(2a)
¹H NMR



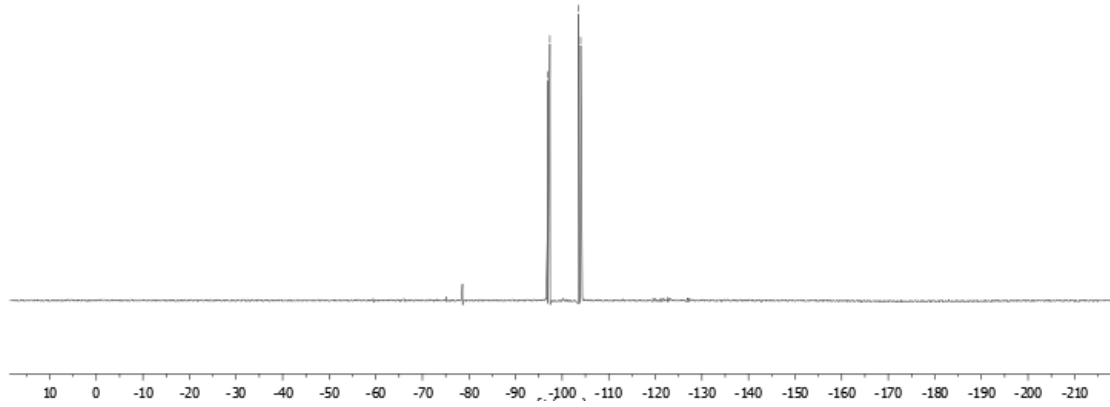
ZWZ-08-50(2a)
¹³C NMR



ZWZ-08-50R(2a)
F19CPD

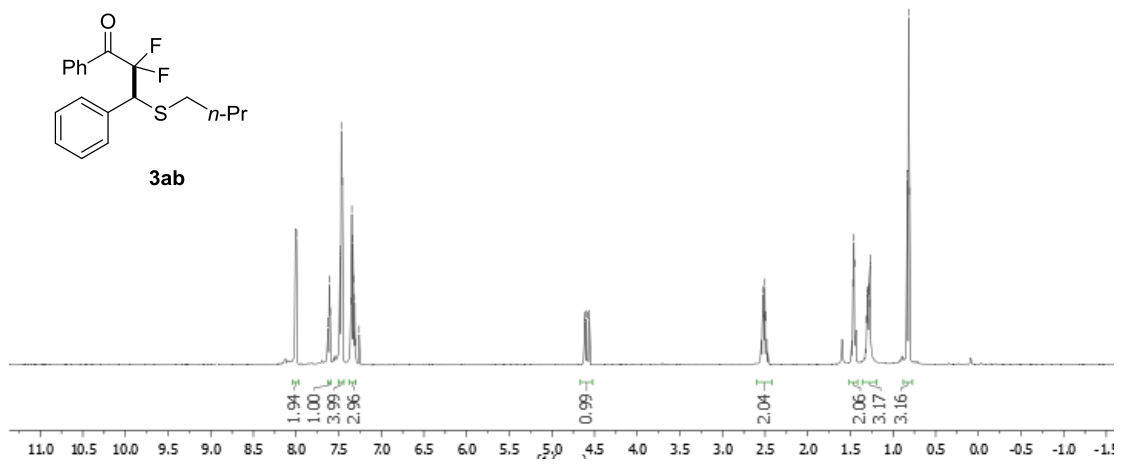
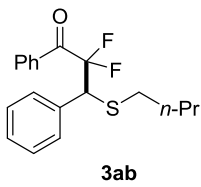


96.899
97.336
103.50
103.98



ZWZ-08-31-2(2b)
1H NMR

8.01 7.99 7.62 7.61 7.60 7.48 7.47 7.46 7.36 7.35 7.33 7.33 7.32 7.31 7.30 7.26 4.61 4.59 4.58 4.56 2.52 2.52 2.51 2.50 2.49 1.47 1.46 1.45 1.31 1.31 1.30 1.29 1.29 1.28 1.27 1.27 0.83 0.82 0.81



ZWZ-08-31-2(2b)
13CNMR

190.43
190.23
190.04

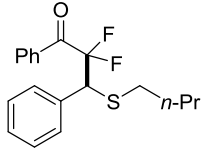
134.87
134.13
133.26
130.04
130.02
130.00
129.96
128.70
128.57
128.48
119.93
118.21
116.49

77.37
77.16
76.95

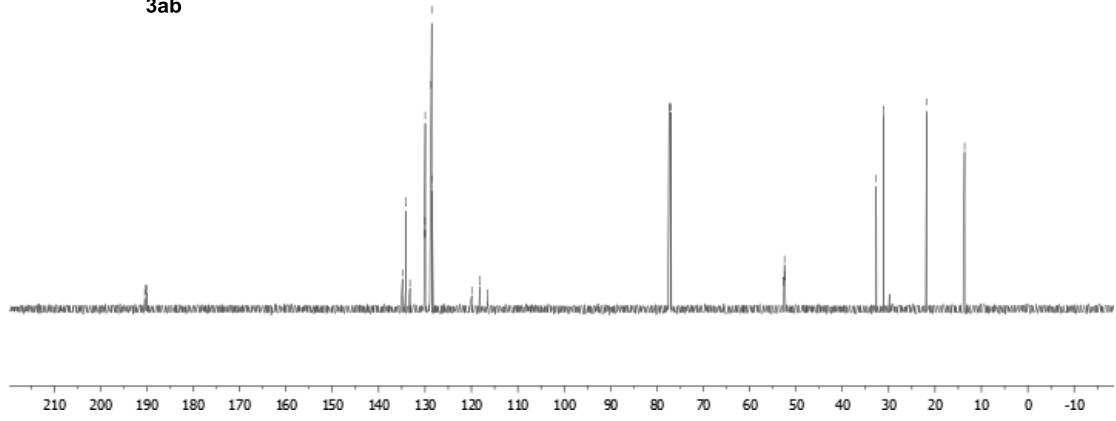
52.64
52.49
52.34

32.69
31.08

-21.82
-13.64

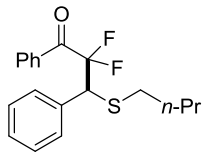


3ab

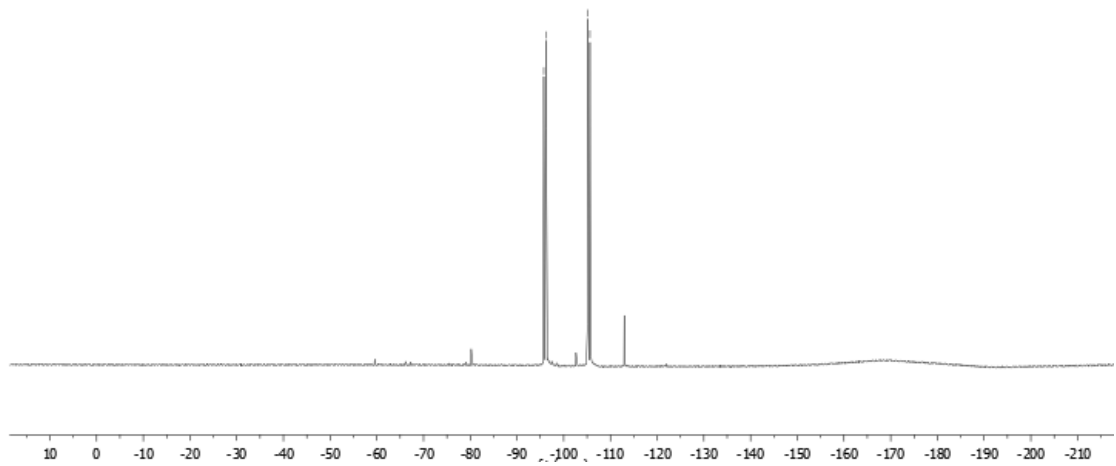


ZWZ-08-31-2(2b)
F19CDF

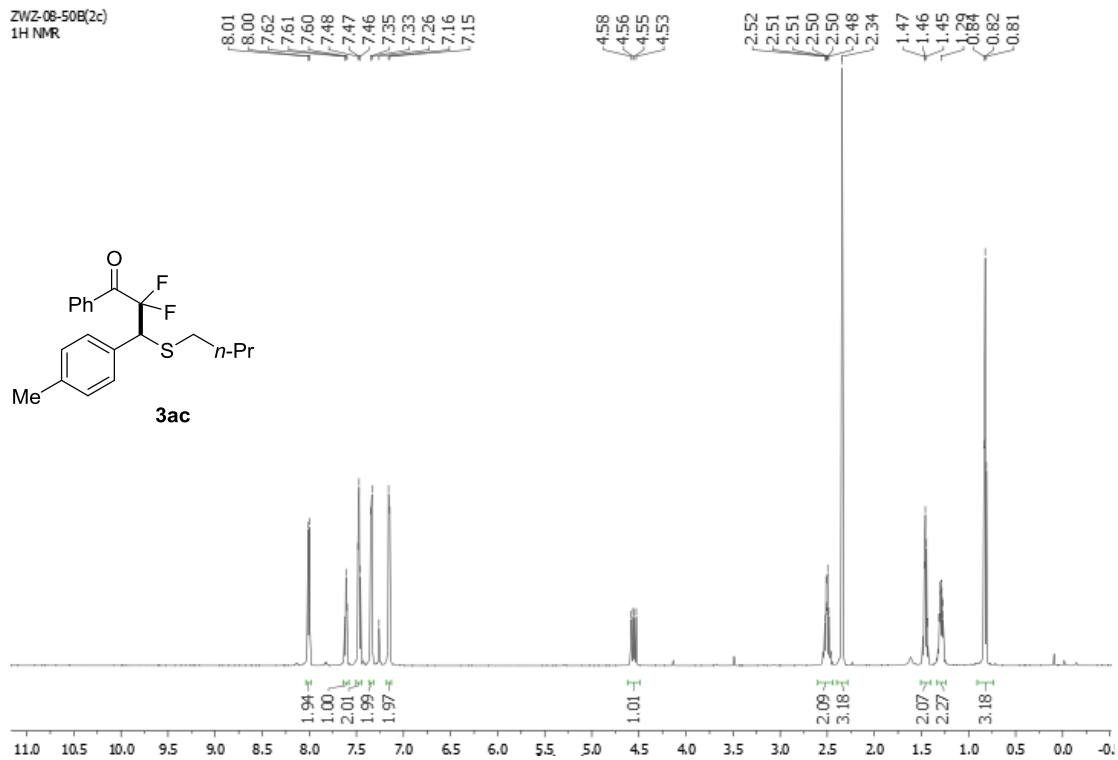
95.73
96.21
105.14
105.62



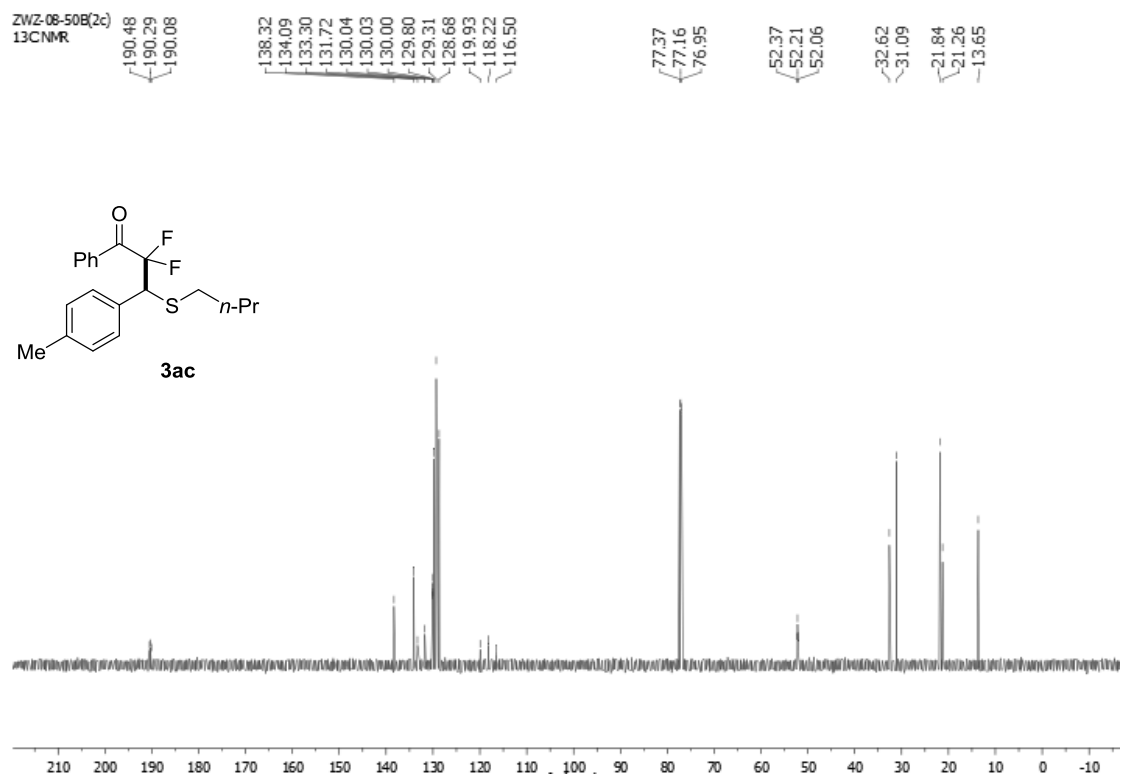
3ab



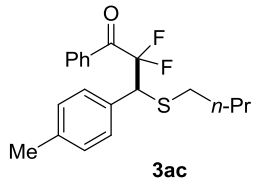
ZWZ-08-50B(2c)
1H NMR



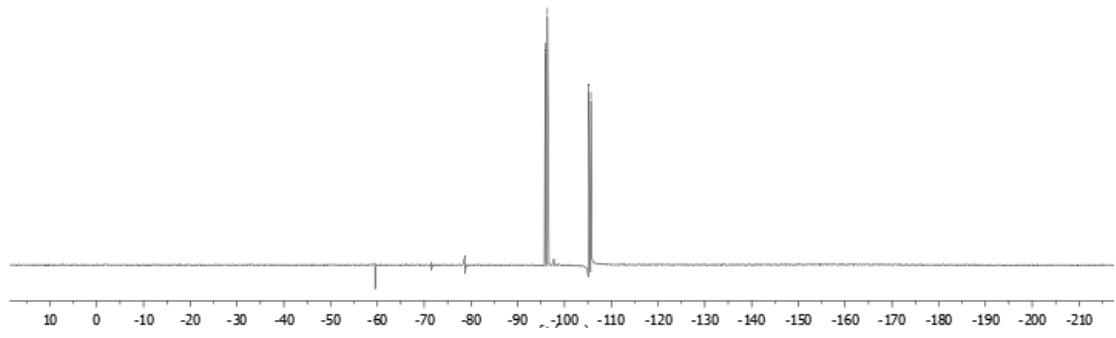
ZWZ-08-50B(2c)
13C NMR



ZWZ-08-50B(2c)
F19CPD

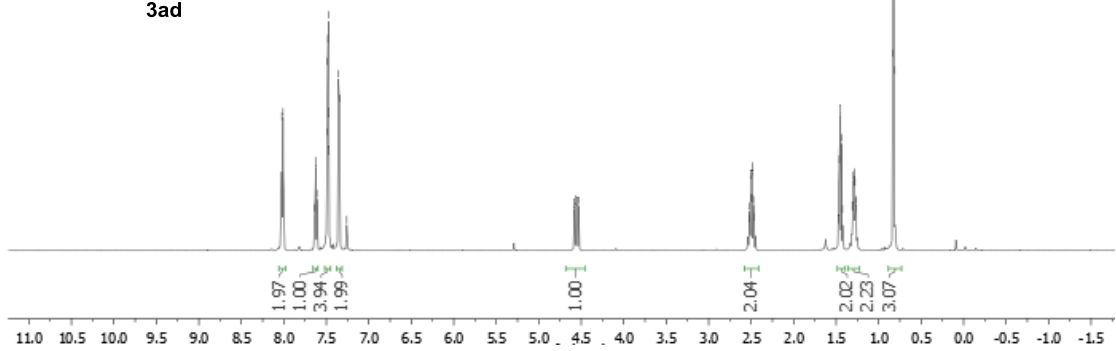
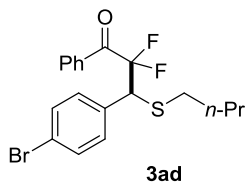


95.87
96.35
-105.18
-105.65



ZWZ-08-50G1(2d)
1H NMR

8.02
7.64
7.62
7.61
7.49
7.48
7.47
7.47
7.36
7.34
7.26
4.58
4.56
4.55
4.53
2.53
2.52
2.51
2.50
2.49
2.48
2.47
2.46
1.48
1.46
1.45
1.44
1.43
1.31
1.30
1.30
1.29
1.28
1.27
1.27
0.83
0.82



ZWZ-08-50C1(2d)
13CNMR

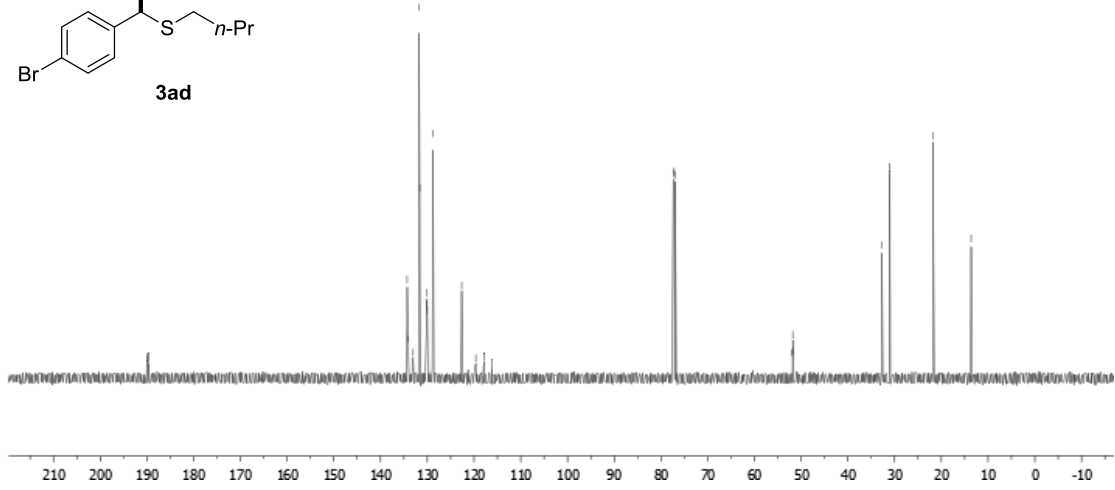
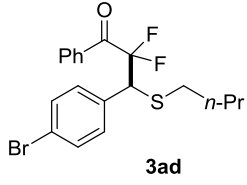
190.00
189.83
189.63
134.30
134.10
133.02
131.72
131.62
130.06
130.04
130.01
128.76
122.64
119.62
117.90
116.18

77.37
77.16
76.95

51.96
51.80
51.65

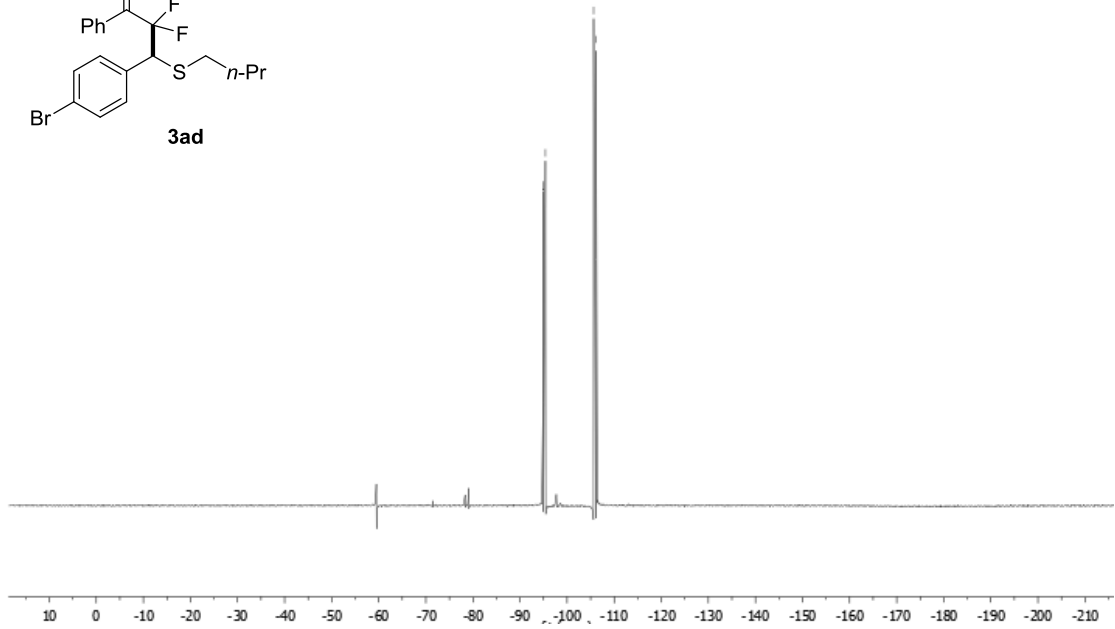
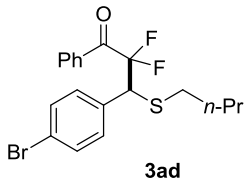
32.70
31.02

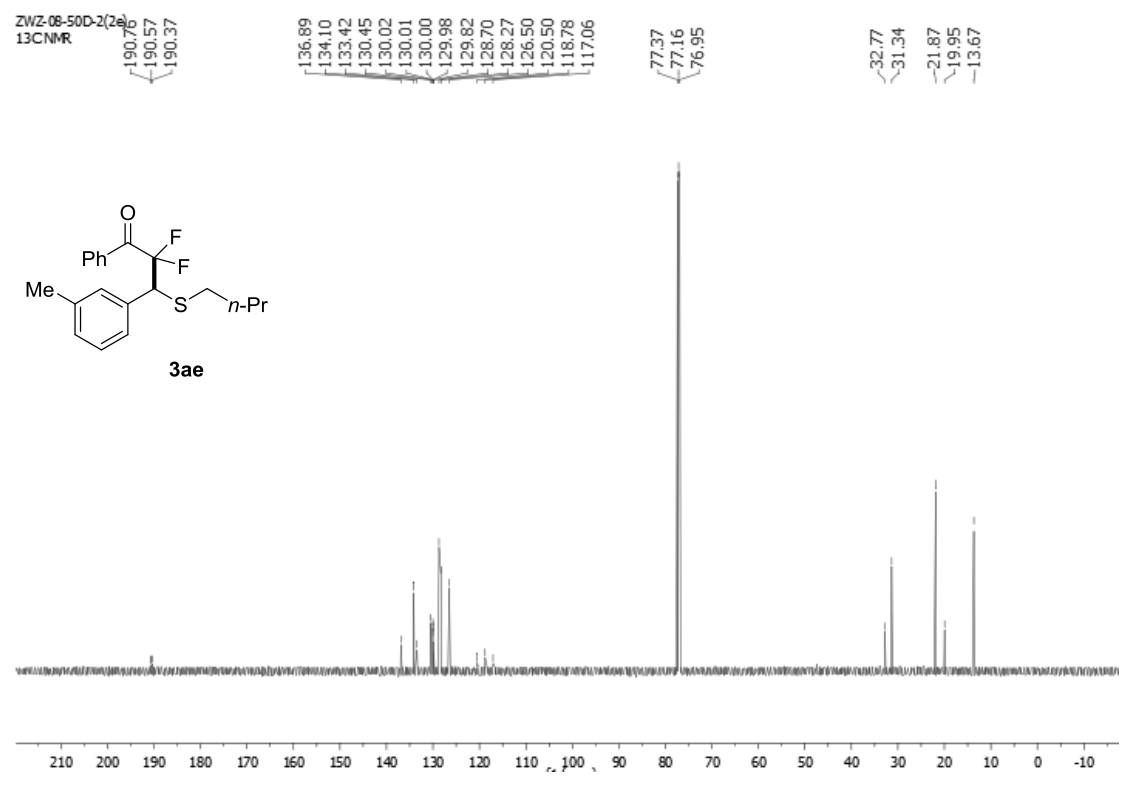
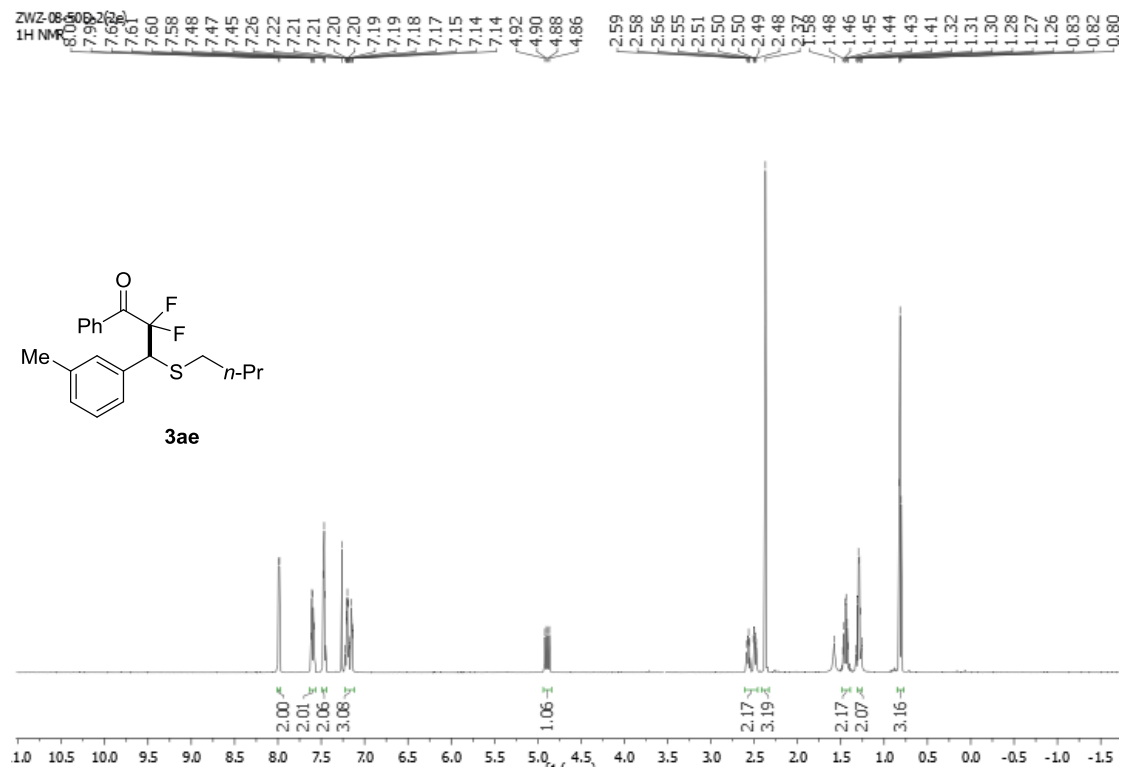
21.79
13.63



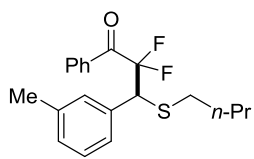
ZWZ-08-50C1(2d)
F19CD

94.91
95.39
105.63
106.12

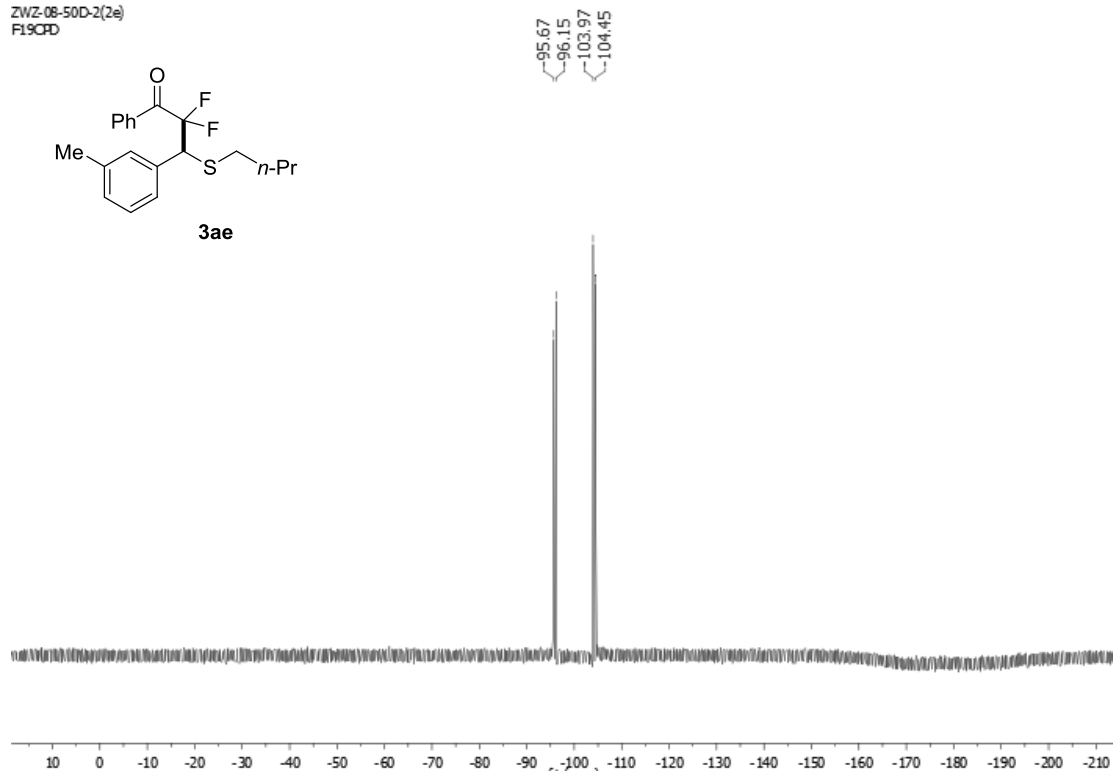




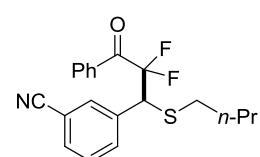
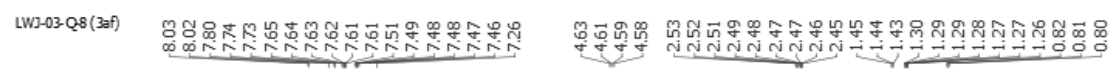
ZWZ-08-50D-2(2e)
F19CPD



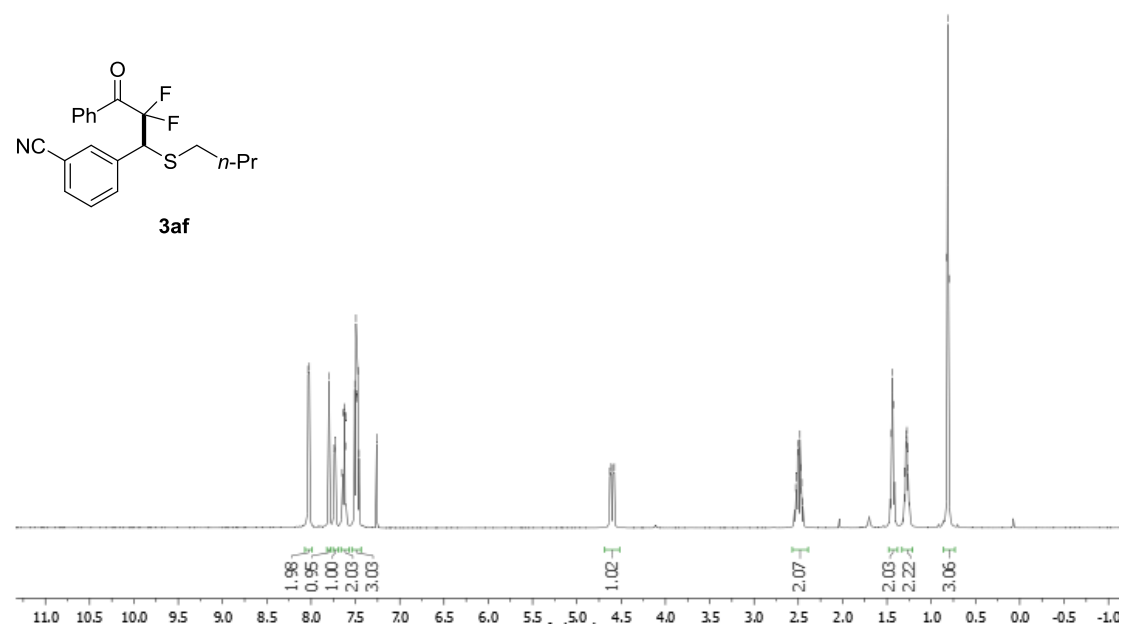
3ae



LW3-03-Q8 (3af)



3af



LWJ-03-Q8 (3af)

189.54
189.34
189.15

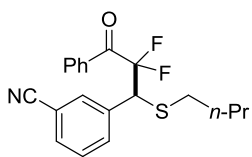
136.98
134.49
134.43
133.50
132.72
132.03
130.05
129.36
128.82
119.45
118.52
117.72
116.00
112.75

77.37
77.16
76.95

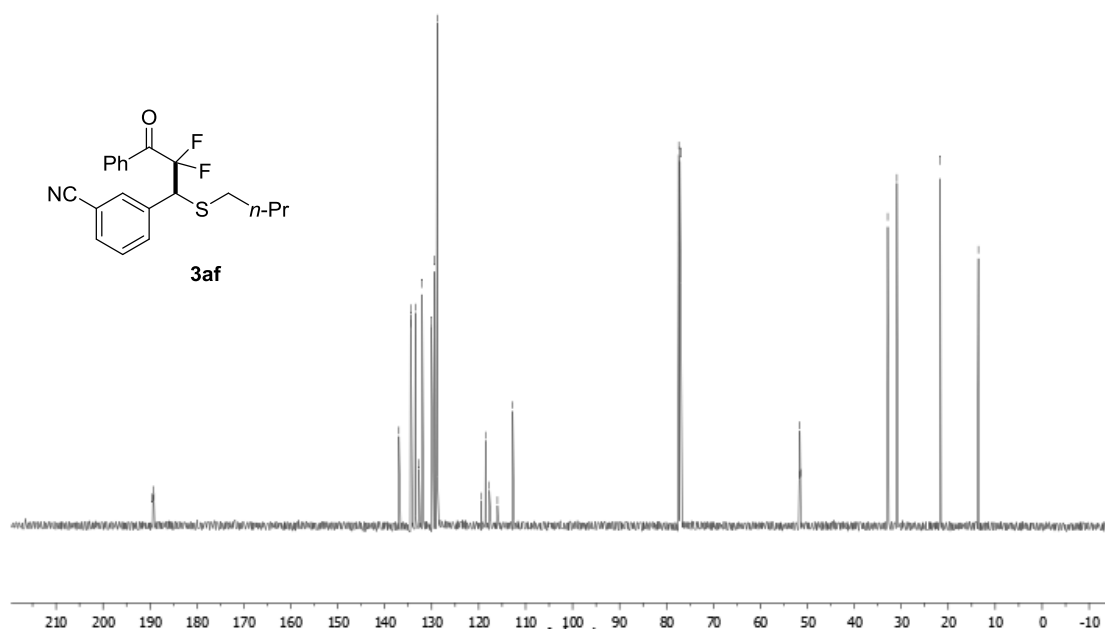
51.74
51.59
51.44

32.89
30.93

21.71
13.57

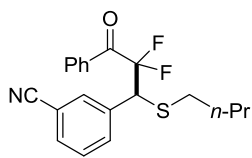


3af

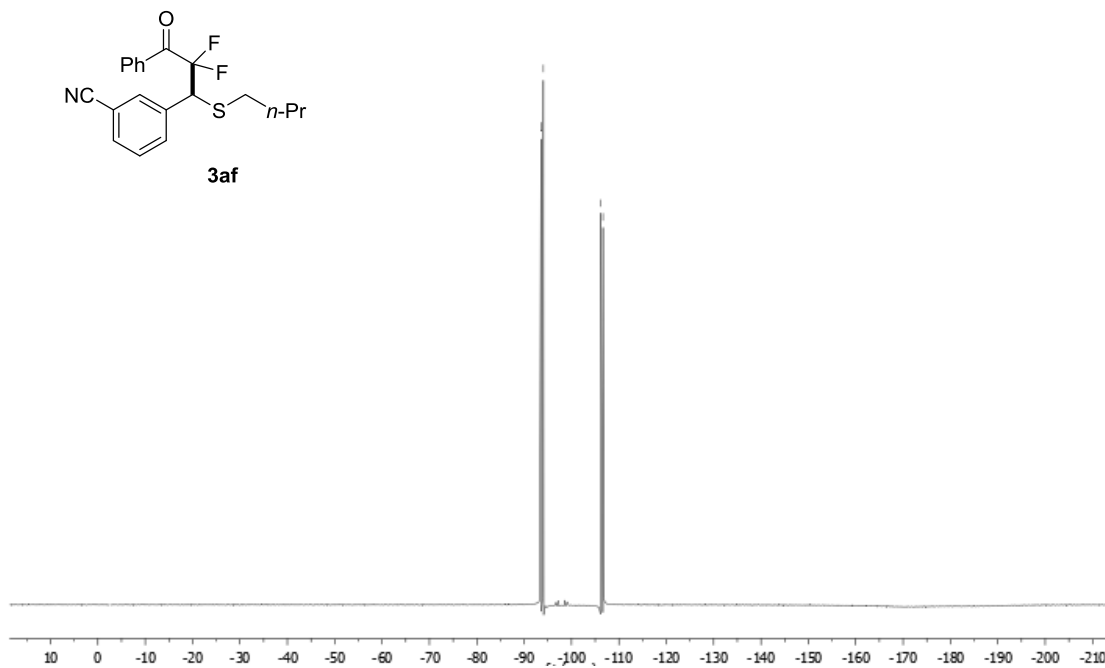


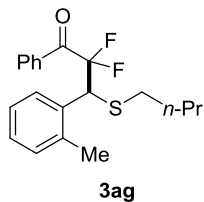
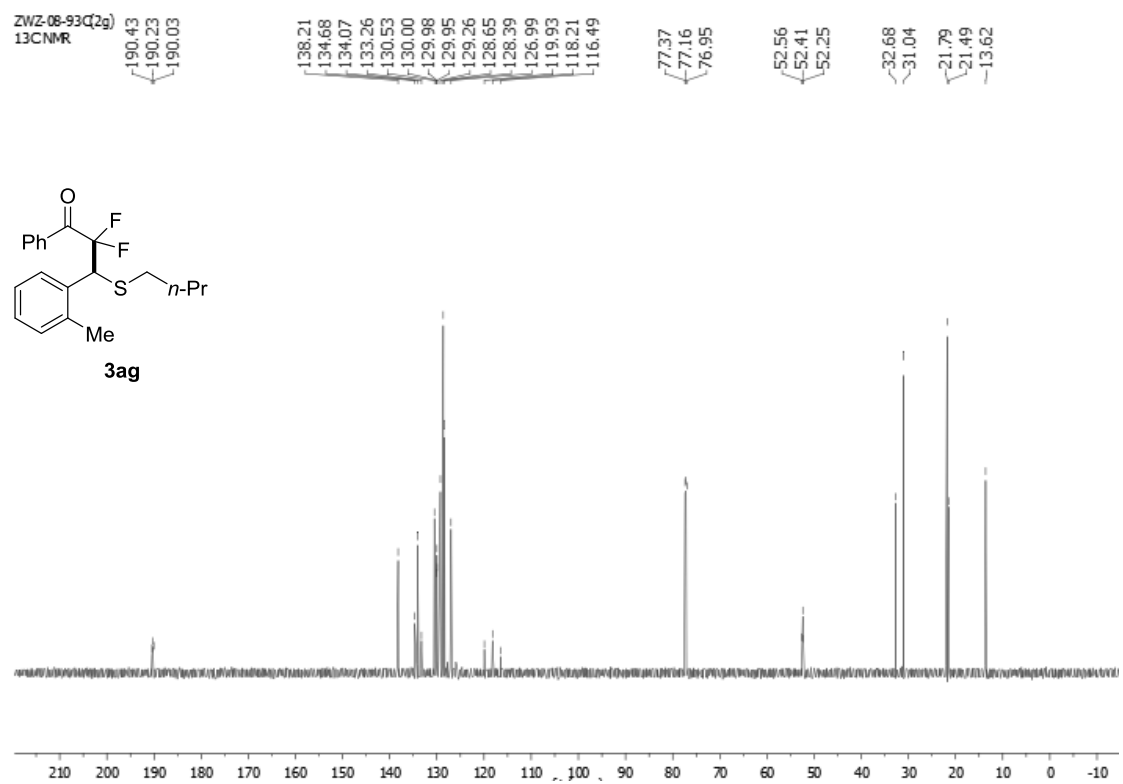
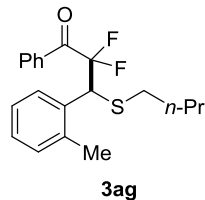
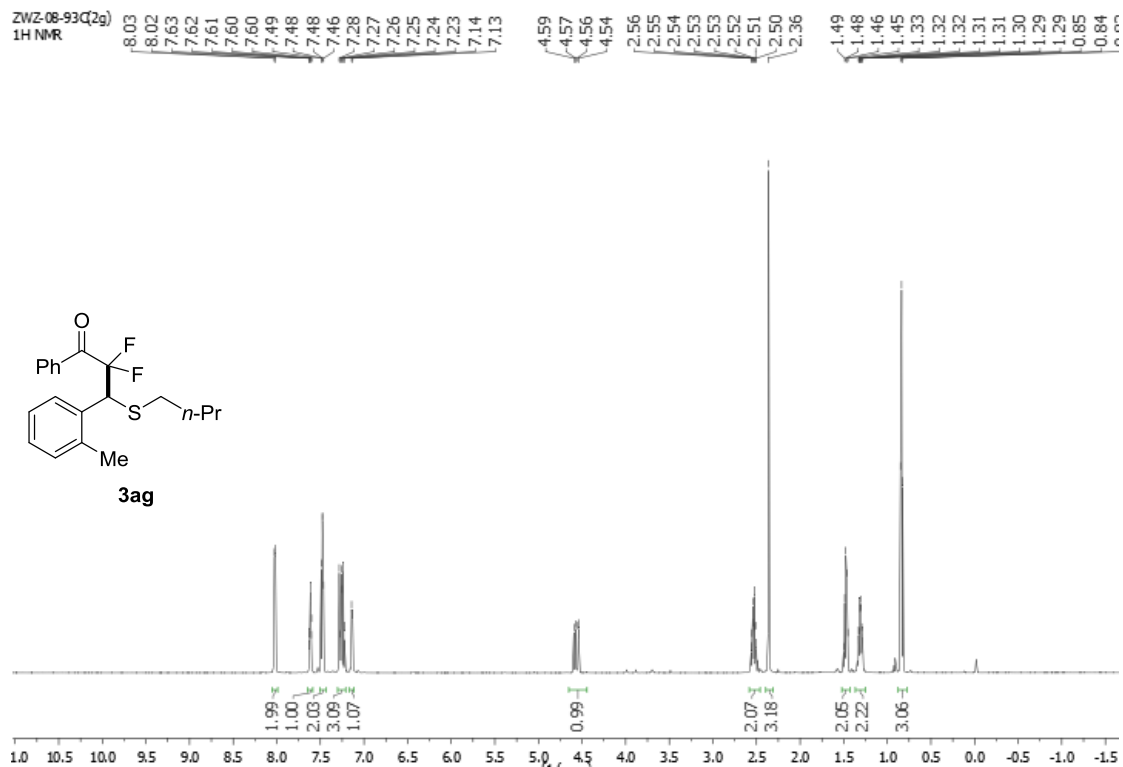
LWJ-03-Q8 (3af)

93.56
94.05
106.17
106.66

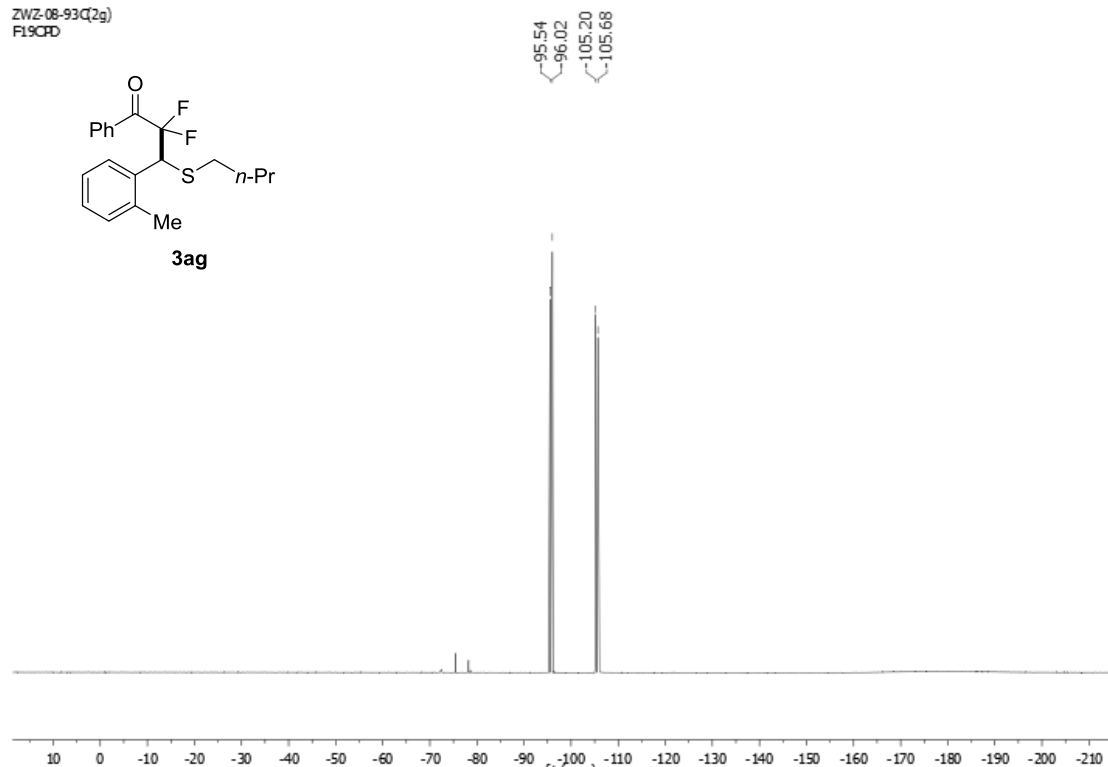
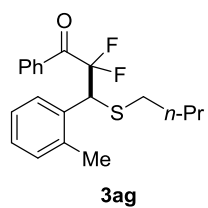


3af

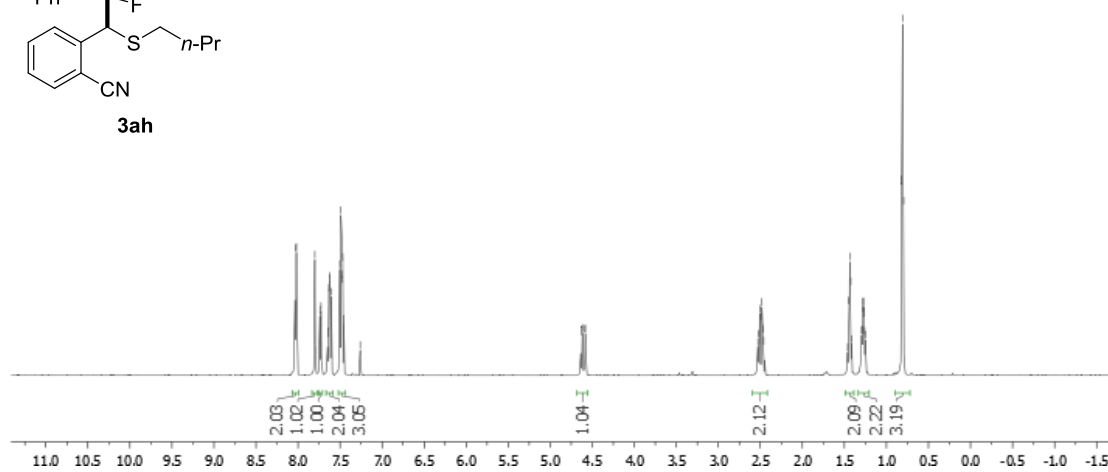
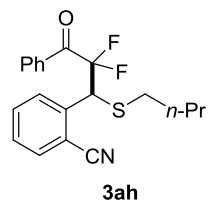




ZWZ-08-93C(2g)
F19CPD

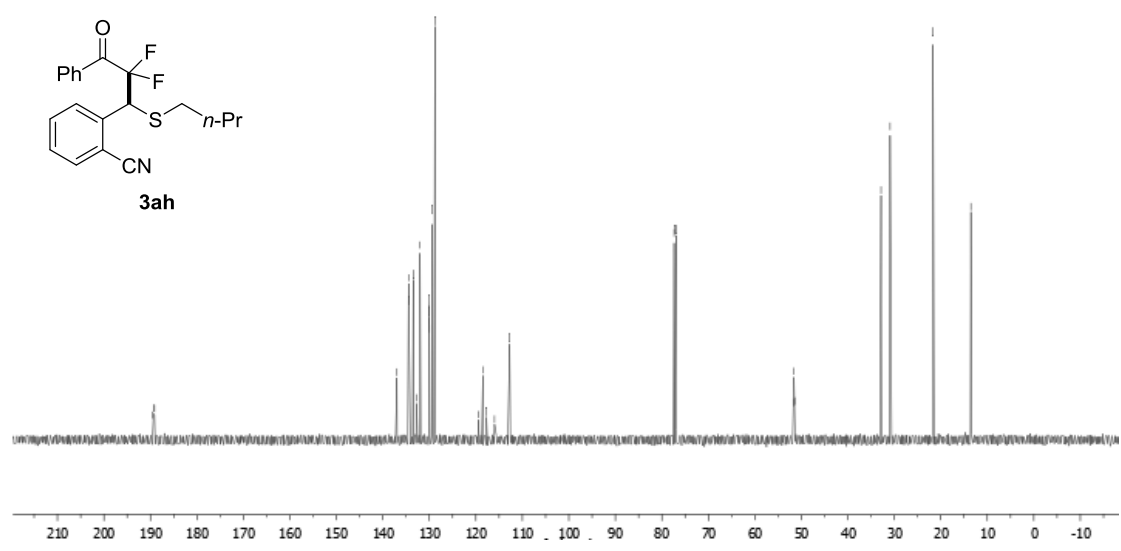
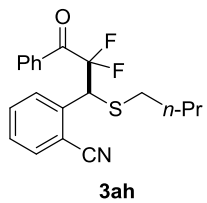


ZWZ-08-83B-1(2h)
1H NMR



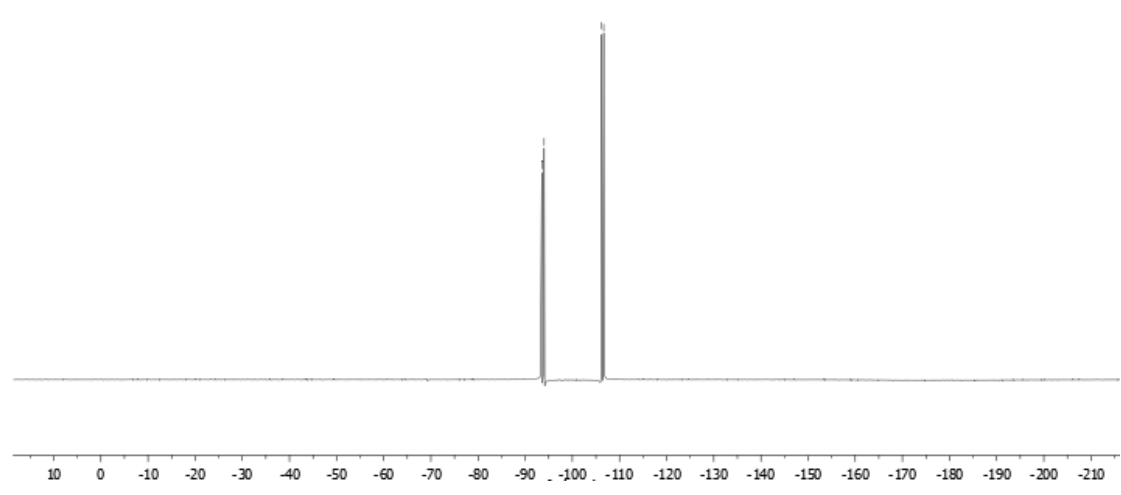
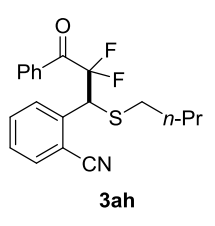
ZWZ-08-83B-1(2h)
13CNMR

- 189.51
- 189.32
- 189.12
- 136.97
- 134.47
- 134.41
- 133.48
- 132.72
- 132.01
- 130.04
- 130.02
- 130.01
- 129.99
- 129.35
- 128.80
- 119.44
- 118.50
- 117.72
- 115.99
- 112.74
- 77.37
- 77.16
- 76.95
- 51.73
- 51.58
- 51.43
- 32.85
- 30.91
- 21.67
- 13.53



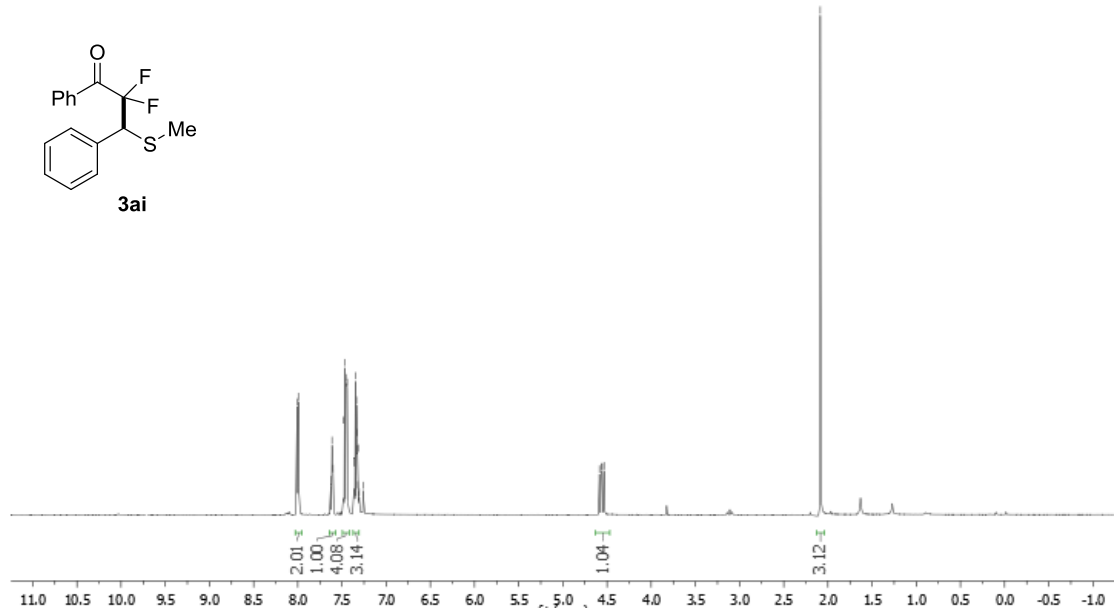
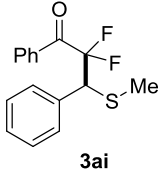
ZWZ-08-83B-1(2h)
F19CPD

- 93.53
- 94.02
- 106.16
- 106.65



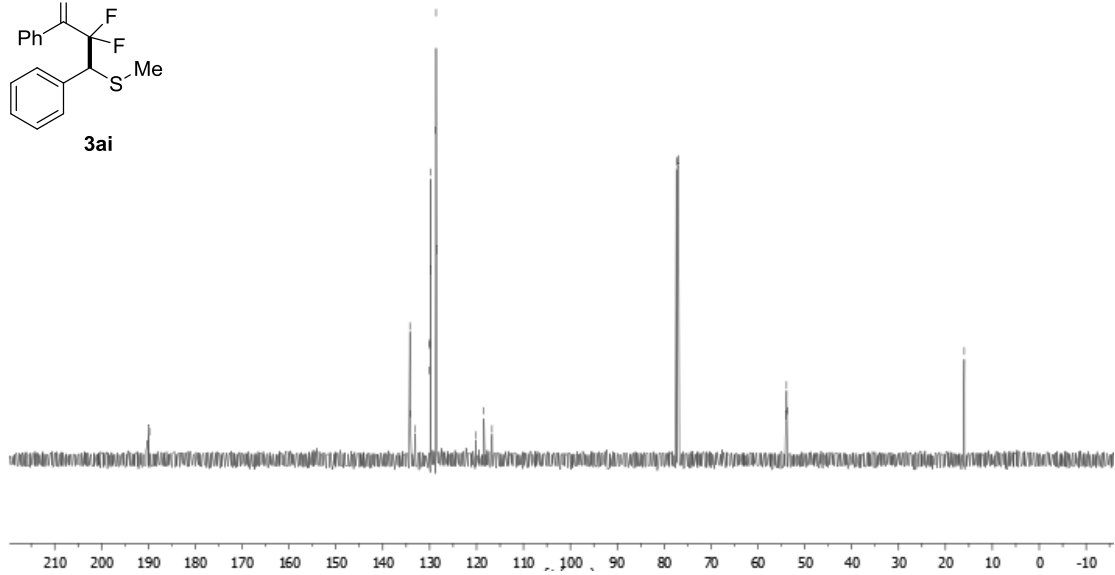
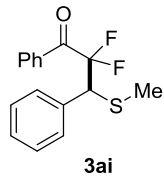
ZWZ-08-50A(2i)
1H NMR

8.01
7.99
7.63
7.61
7.60
7.48
7.47
7.46
7.44
7.36
7.35
7.34
7.33
7.33
7.32
7.31
7.30
7.26
4.59
4.57
4.55
4.53
-2.09

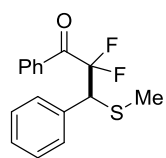


ZWZ-08-50A(2i)
13C NMR

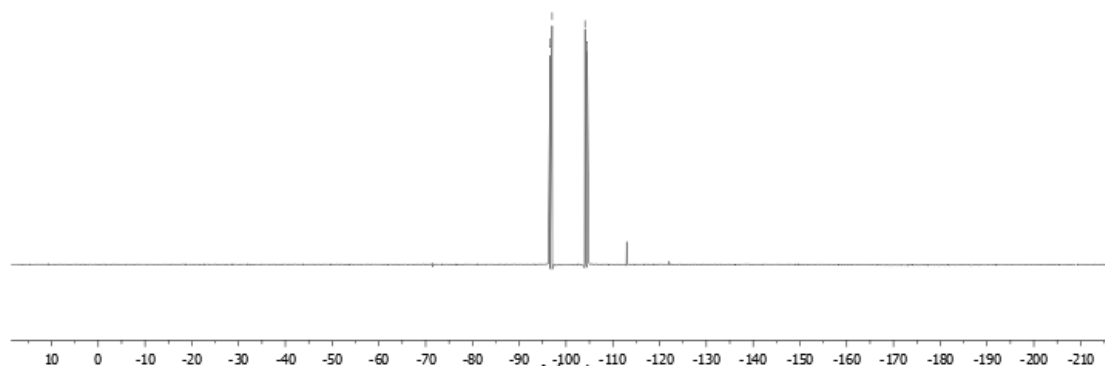
189.95
189.75
134.22
134.13
133.05
130.04
130.02
130.00
129.87
129.86
128.72
128.63
128.53
120.14
118.42
116.70
77.37
77.16
76.95
54.05
53.90
53.75
-15.99



ZWZ-08-50A(2)
F19CPD

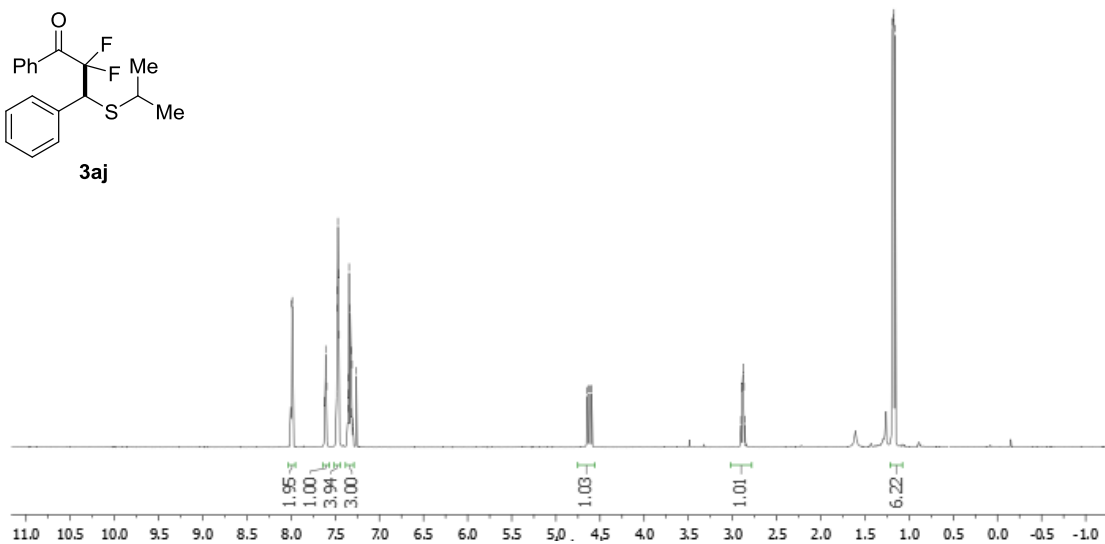
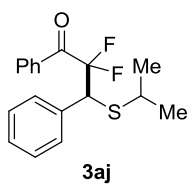


96.55
97.03
104.04
104.53



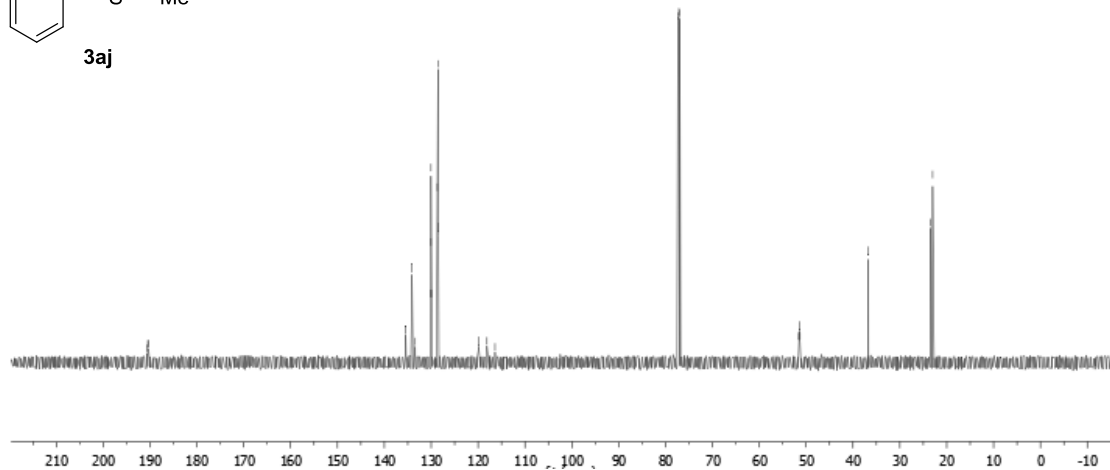
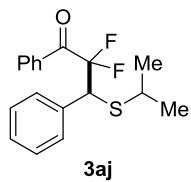
ZWZ-08-50H-1(2)
1H NMR

8.00
7.99
7.62
7.61
7.60
7.48
7.47
7.47
7.46
7.46
7.36
7.35
7.35
7.34
7.33
7.32
7.31
7.31
7.30
7.30
7.26
4.65
4.63
4.61
4.59
2.90
2.89
2.88
2.87
2.86
1.19
1.18
1.17
1.16



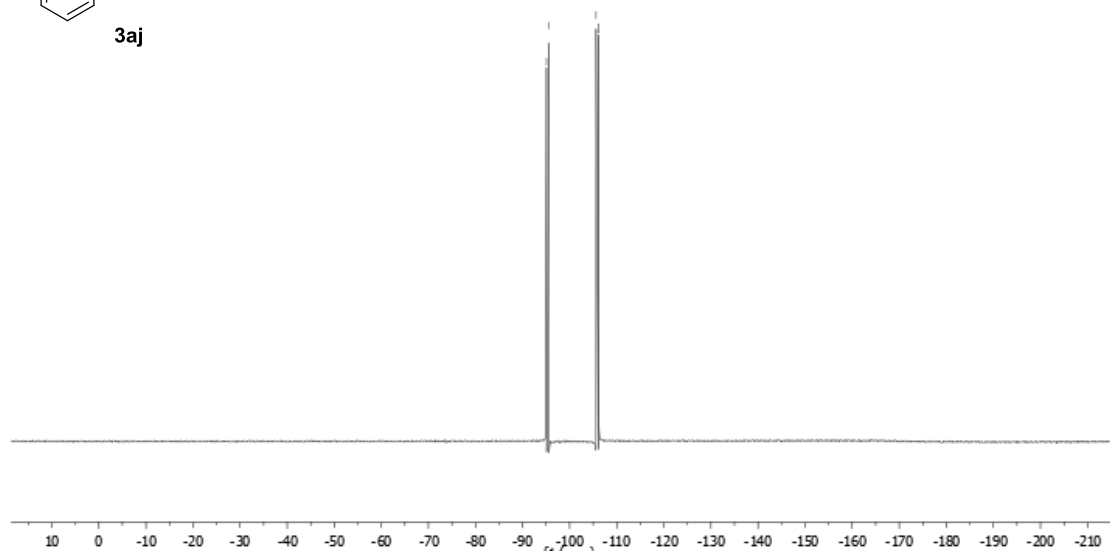
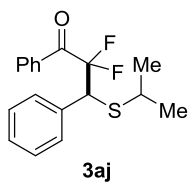
ZWZ-08-50H-1(2)
13CNMR

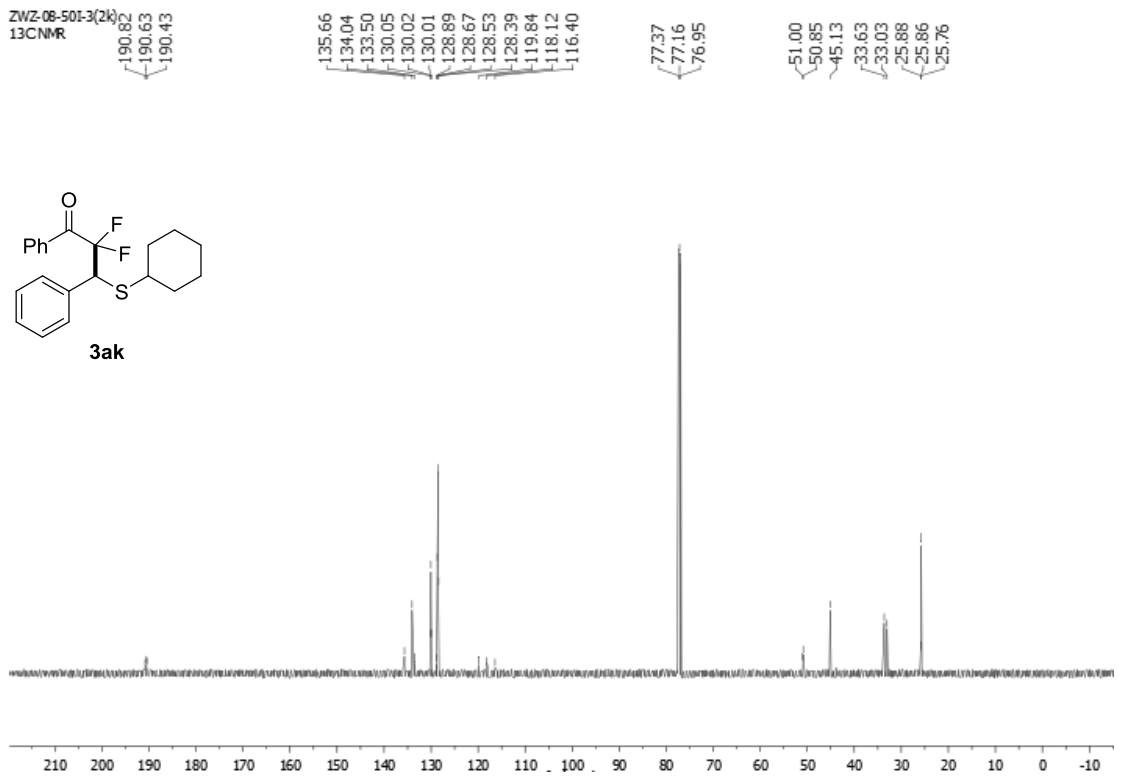
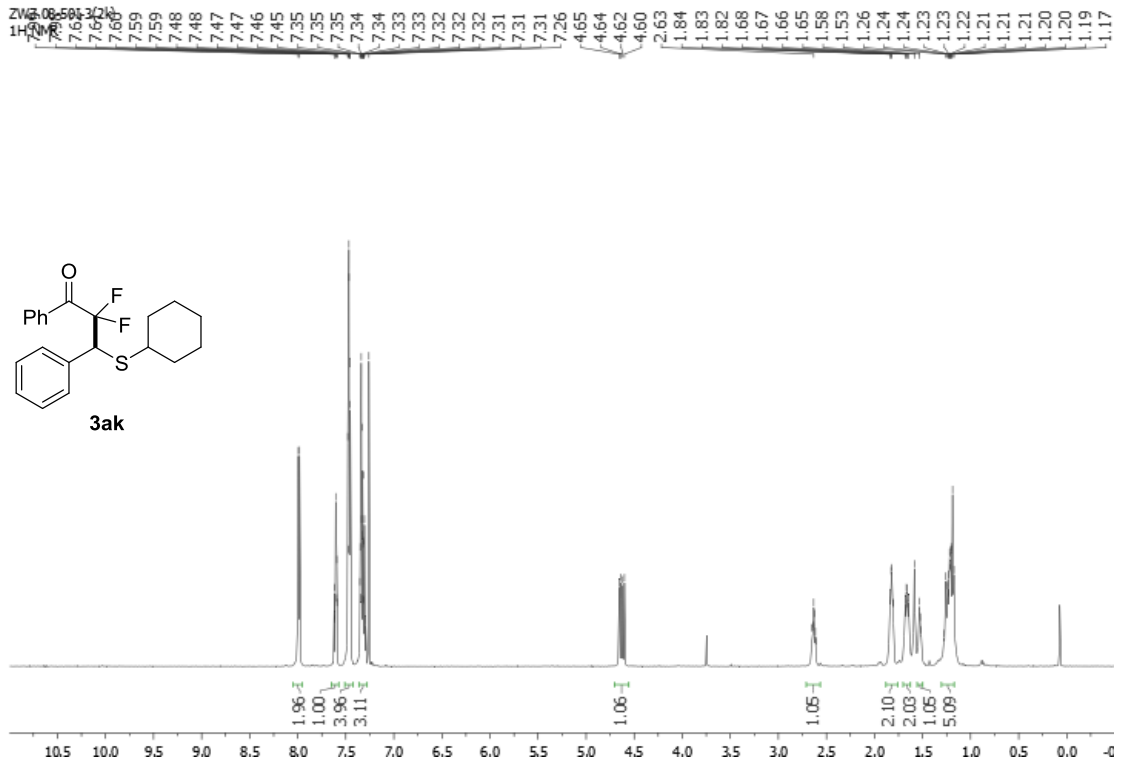
135.41
134.09
133.40
130.05
130.04
130.02
130.01
128.69
128.57
128.45
119.83
118.10
116.39
77.37
77.16
76.95
51.60
51.45
51.30
-36.70
23.40
23.01



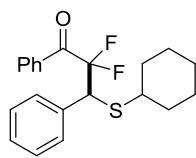
ZWZ-08-50H-1(2)
F19CPD

95.08
95.56
105.60
106.08



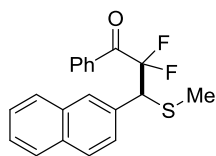
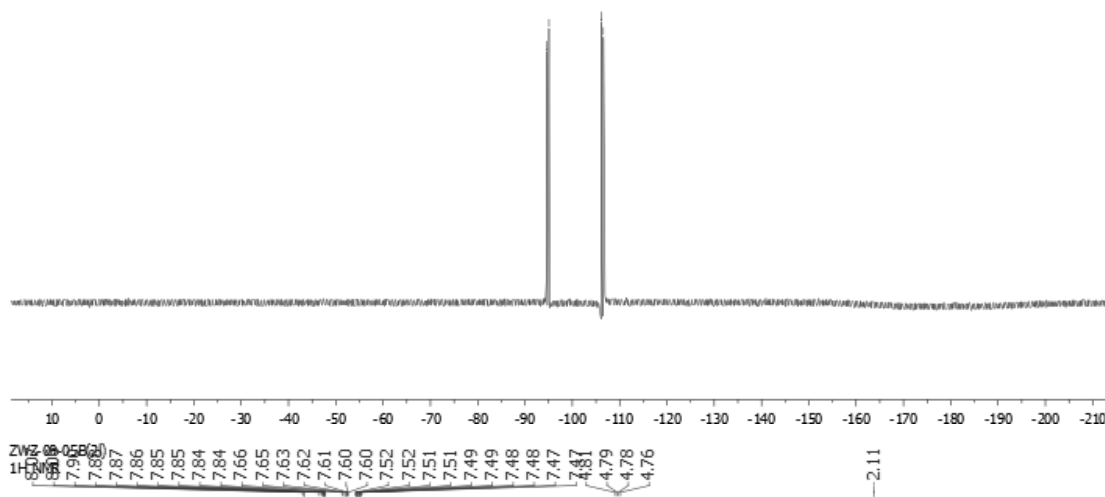


ZWZ-08-501-3(2k)
F19CPD

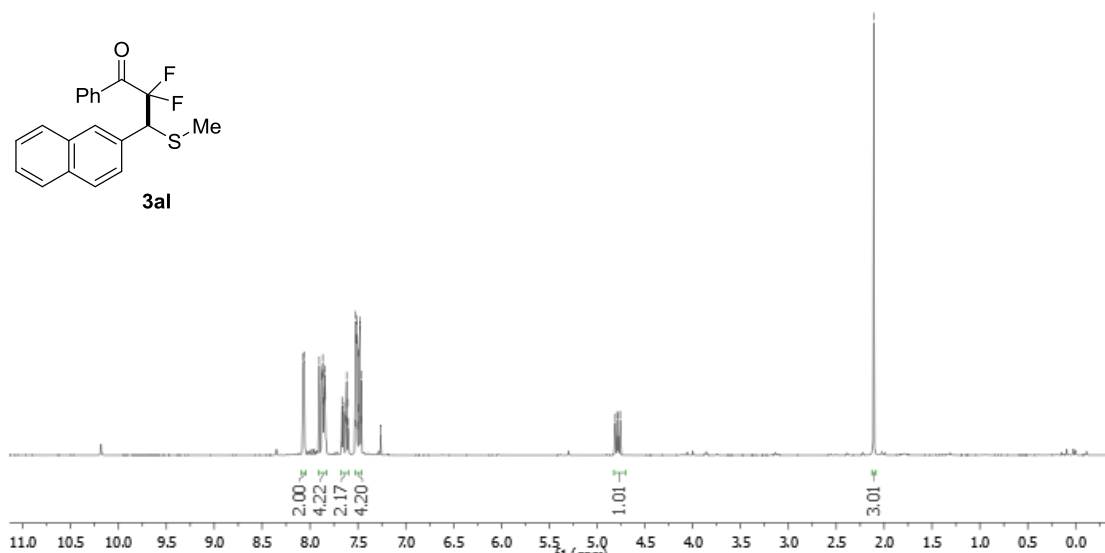


3ak

94.59
95.07
106.09
106.57



3al



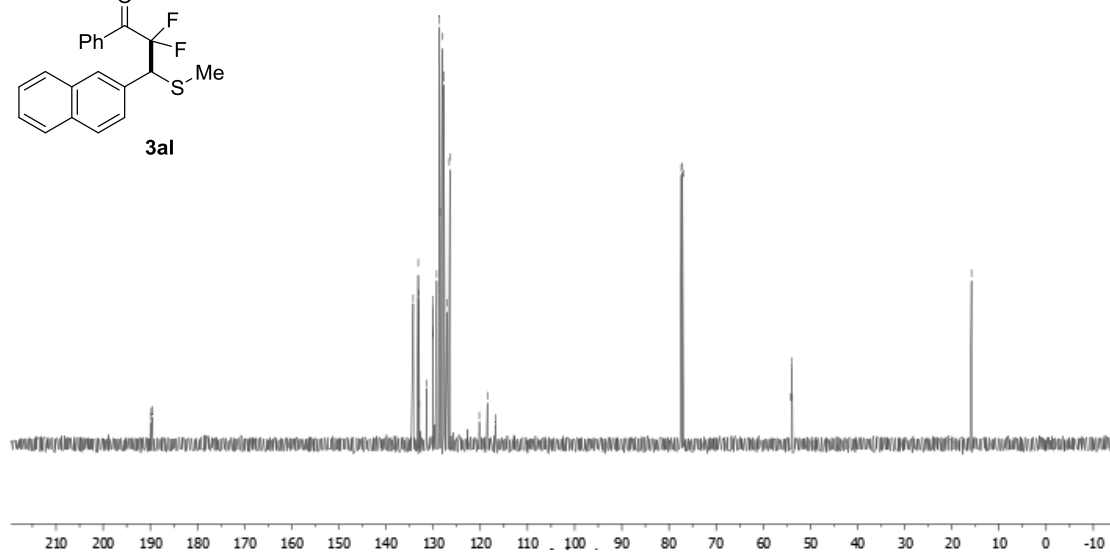
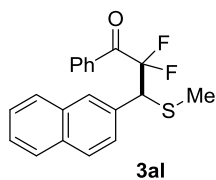
ZWZ-09-05B(2)
13CNMR

189.98
189.78
189.58

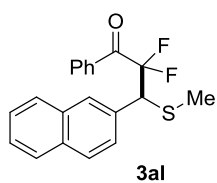
134.24
133.18
133.01
132.94
131.43
130.05
130.03
130.00
129.26
128.72
128.56
128.13
127.73
127.12
126.60
126.47
120.23
118.51
116.79
77.37
77.16
76.95

54.15
54.00
53.84

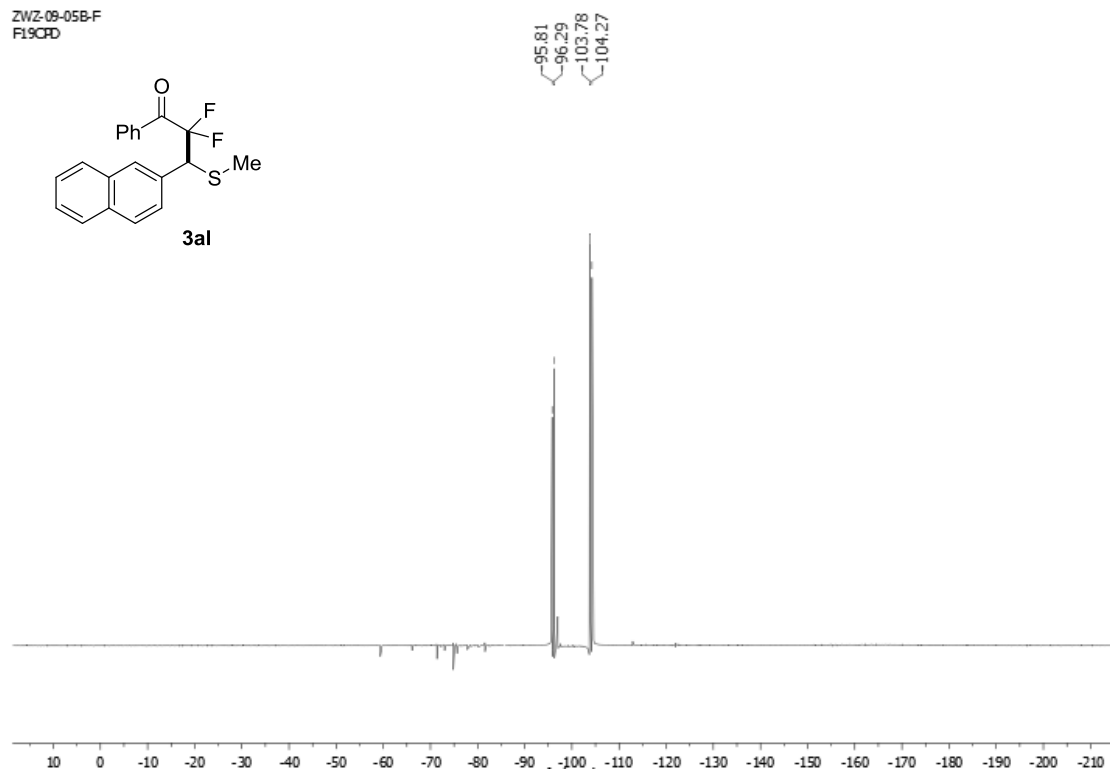
15.84



ZWZ-09-05B-F
F19CPD



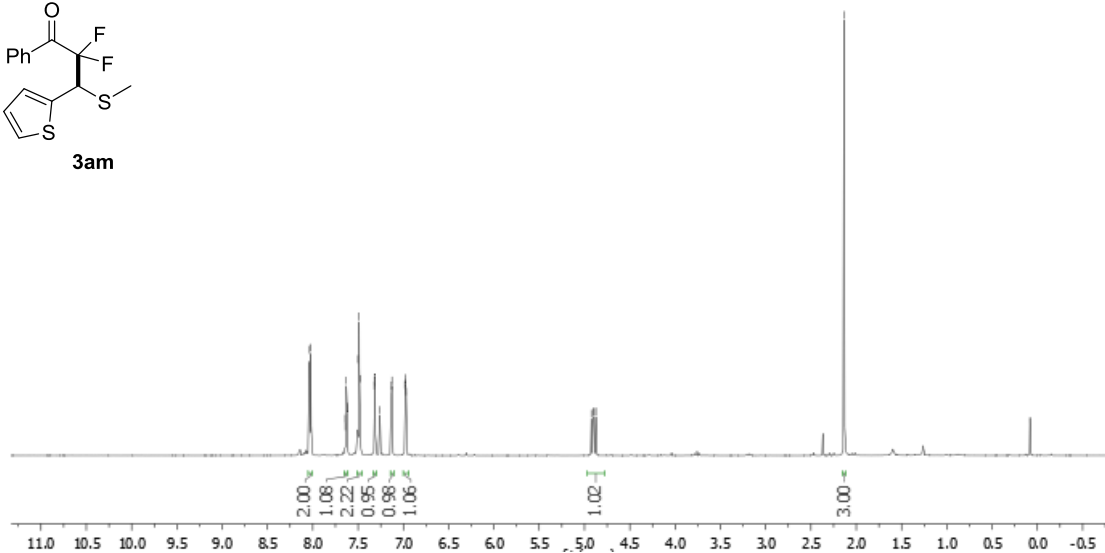
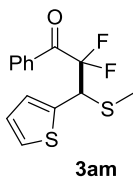
95.81
96.29
103.78
104.27



ZWZ-09-11-2(2m)
1H NMR

8.04
8.02
7.64
7.64
7.63
7.62
7.50
7.49
7.48
7.32
7.32
7.31
7.31
7.26
7.13
7.13
6.98
6.98
6.97
4.92
4.90
4.89
4.87

--2.13



ZWZ-09-11-2(2m)
13C NMR

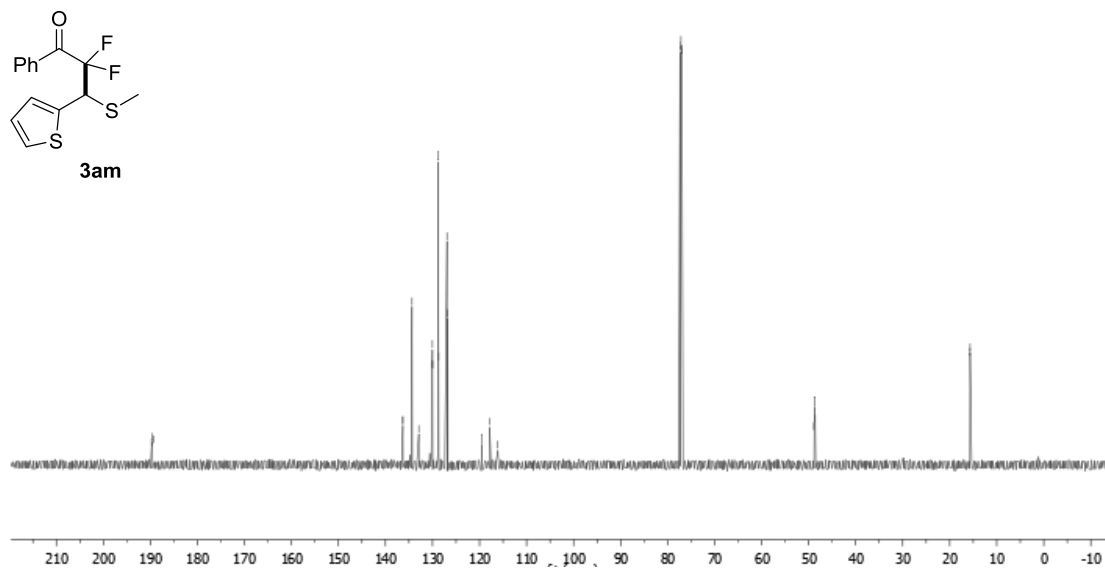
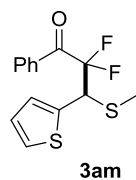
189.76
189.56
189.37

136.32
136.31
134.35
132.91
130.04
130.02
129.99
128.81
128.70
126.92
126.74
119.54
117.82
116.09

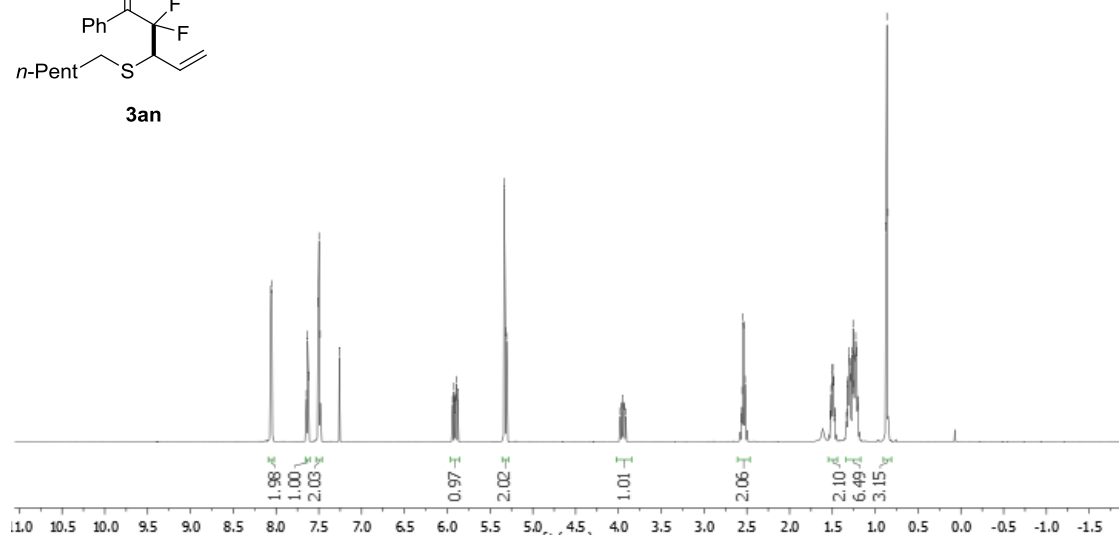
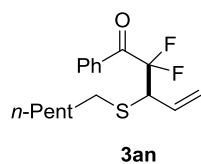
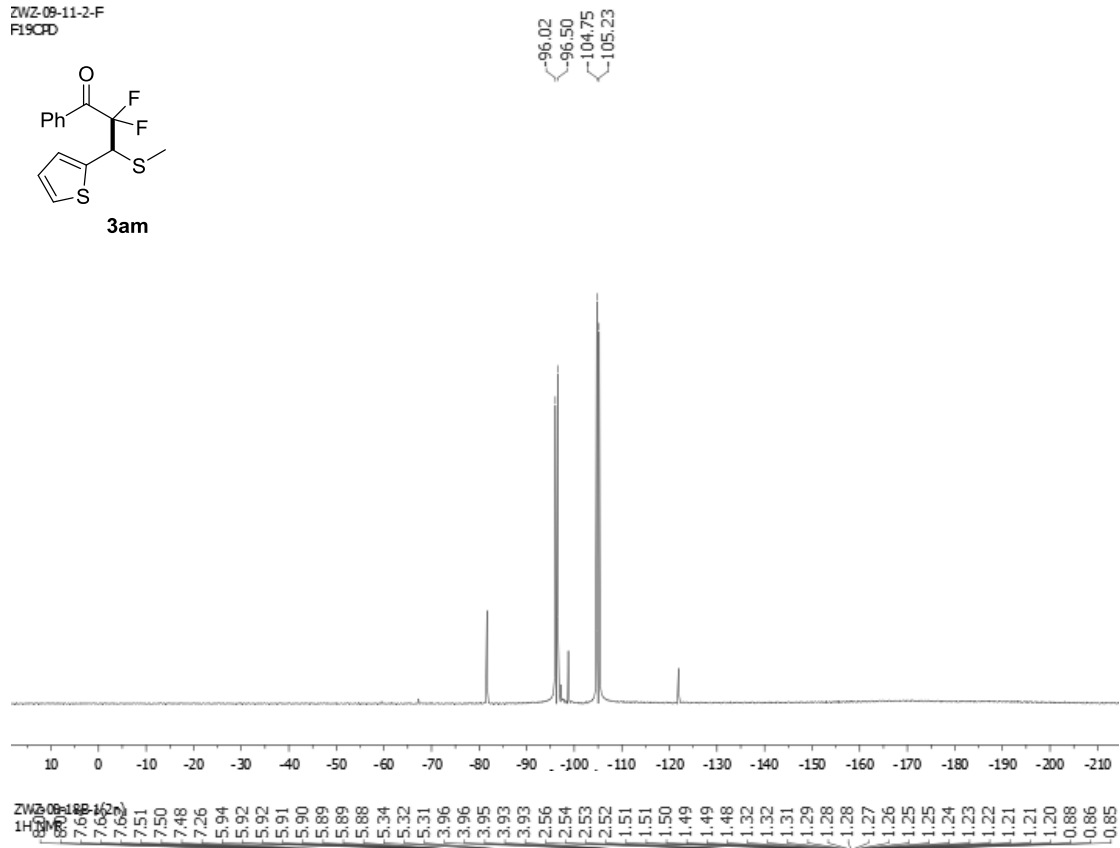
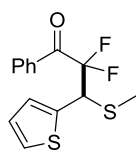
77.37
77.16
76.95

48.92
48.76
48.60

15.67
15.66



ZWZ-09-11-2-F
F19CPD



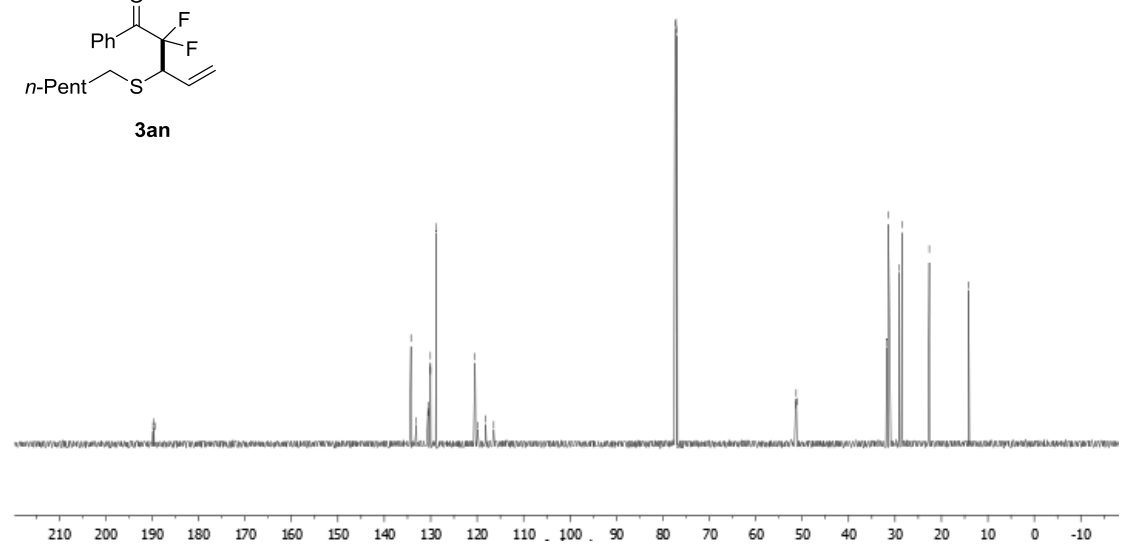
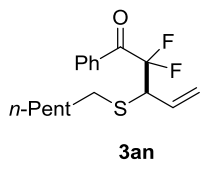
ZWZ-09-18B-1(2n)
13CNMR

134.26
133.10
130.59
130.58
130.56
130.08
130.06
130.03
128.79
120.46
119.86
118.15
116.43

77.37
77.16
76.95

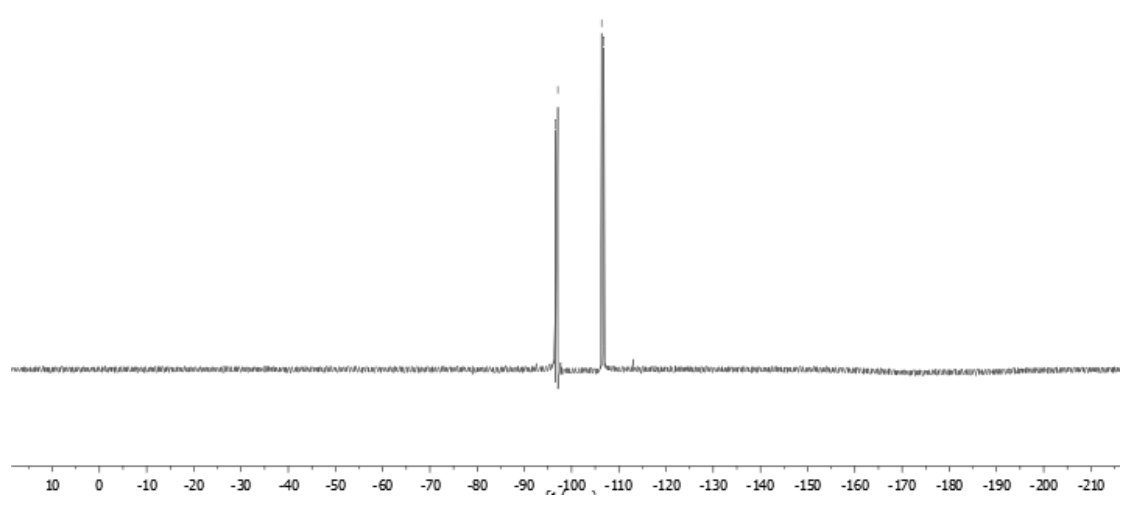
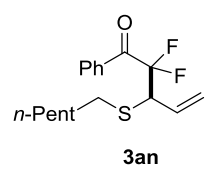
51.44
51.29
51.13

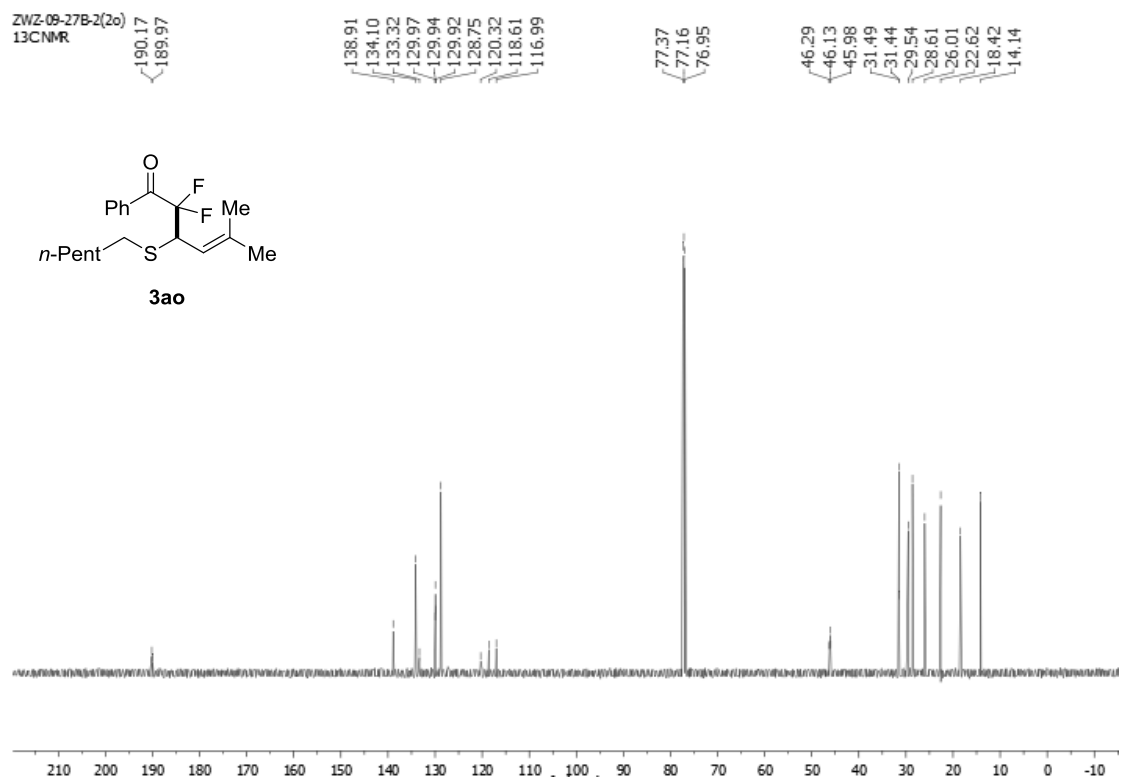
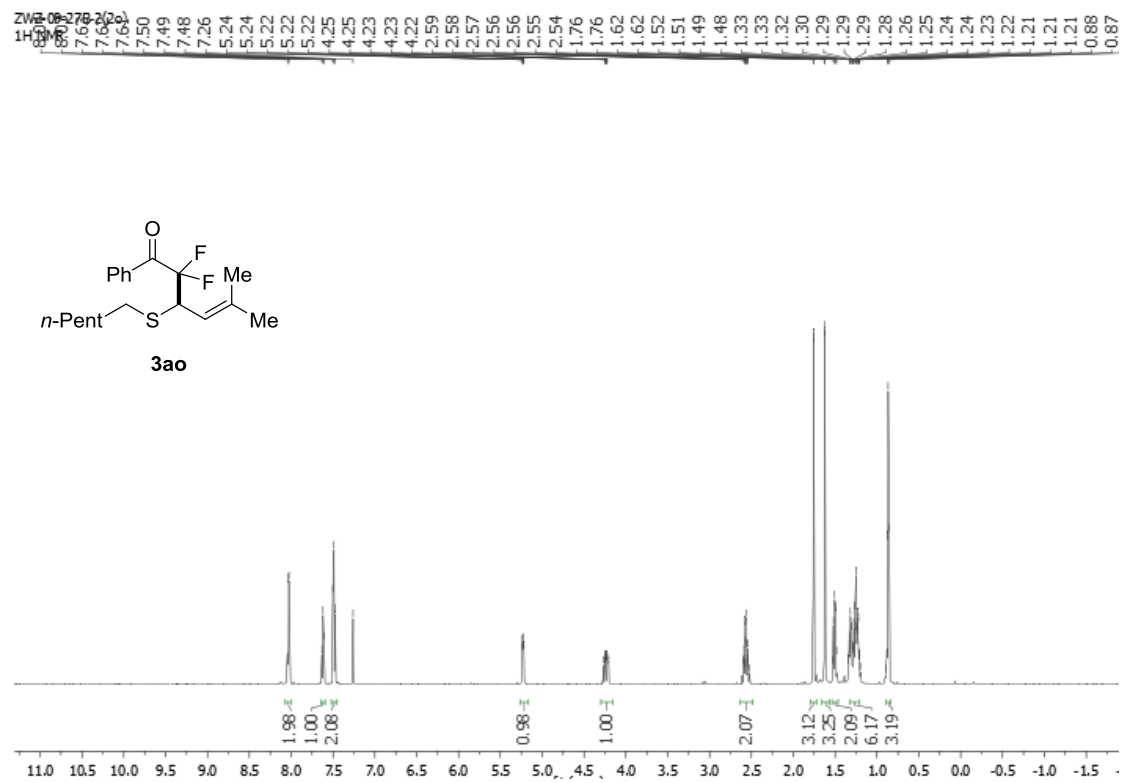
31.77
31.44
29.11
28.49
22.61
14.13



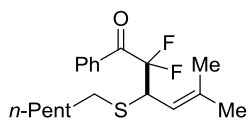
ZWZ-09-18B-1-F
F19CPD

96.60
97.09
106.36
106.84



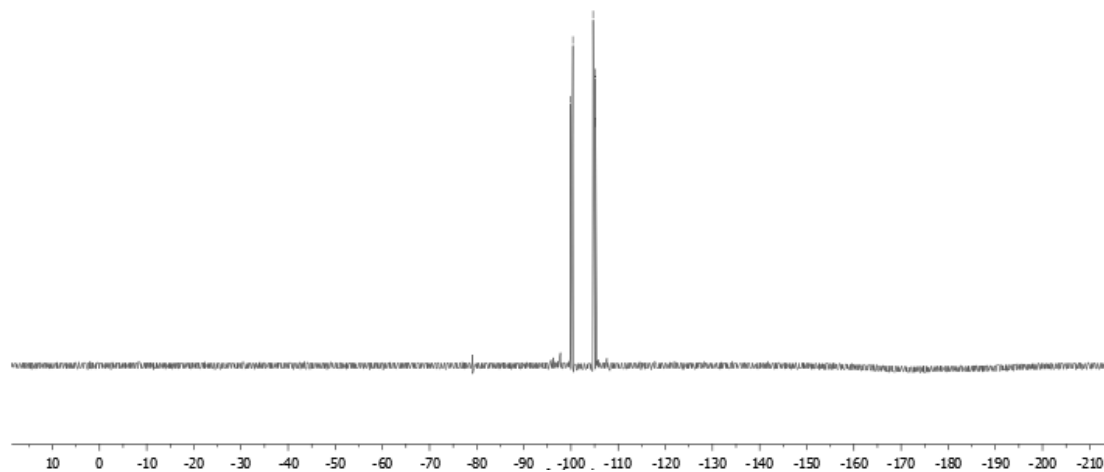


ZWZ-09-27B-2-F
F19CRD

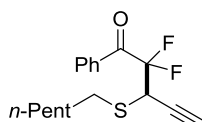


3ao

99.92
100.39
104.68
105.15
105.16



ZWZ-08-98E-2(2r)
1H NMR



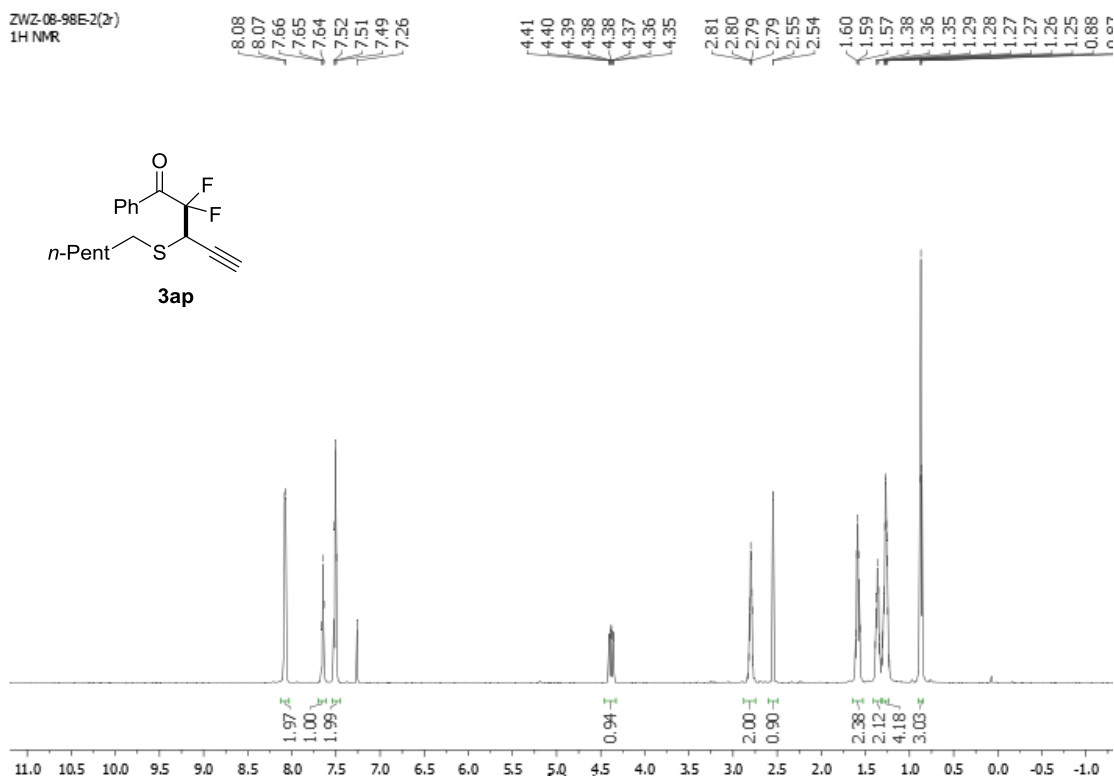
3ap

8.08
8.07
7.66
7.65
7.64
7.52
7.51
7.49
7.26

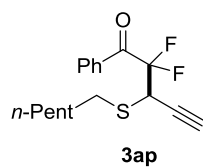
4.41
4.40
4.39
4.38
4.38
4.37
4.36
4.35

2.81
2.80
2.79
2.79
2.55
2.54

1.60
1.59
1.57
1.38
1.36
1.35
1.29
1.28
1.27
1.26
1.25
0.88
0.87



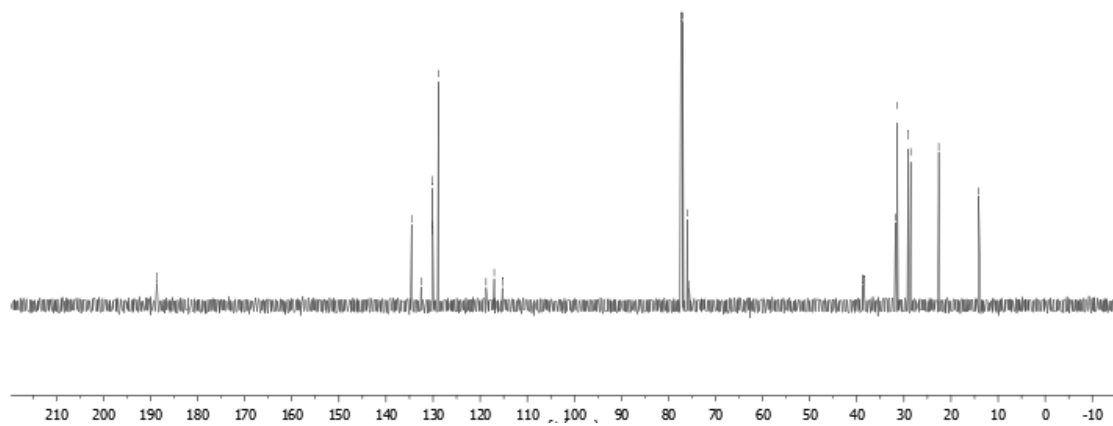
ZWZ-08-98E2(2r)
13CNMR



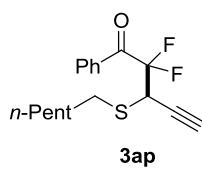
134.56
132.57
130.17
130.15
130.12
128.86
118.75
117.01
115.27

77.37
77.16
76.95
76.02
75.57

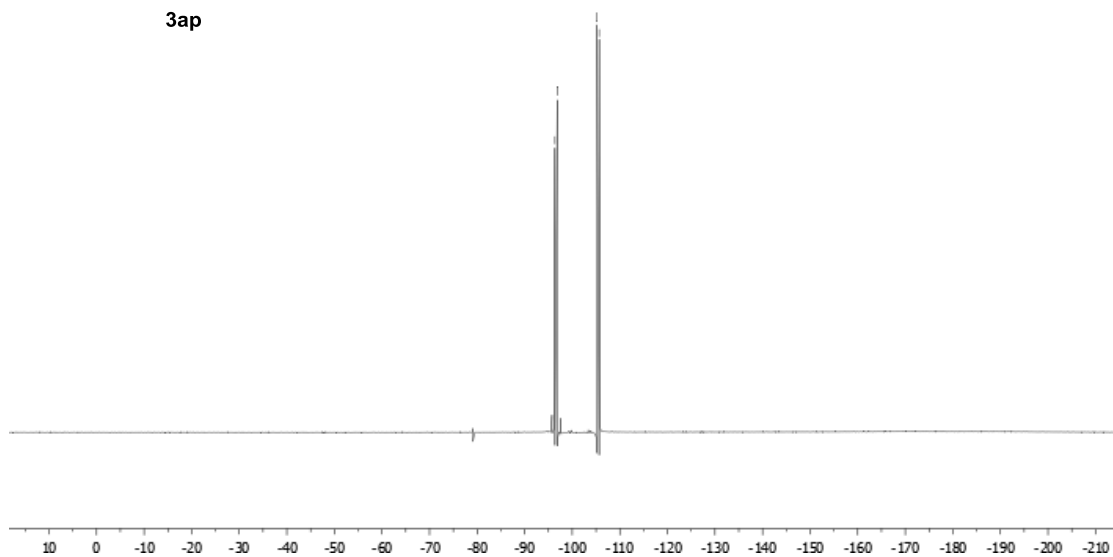
38.78
38.60
38.43
31.82
29.11
28.56
22.60
14.13

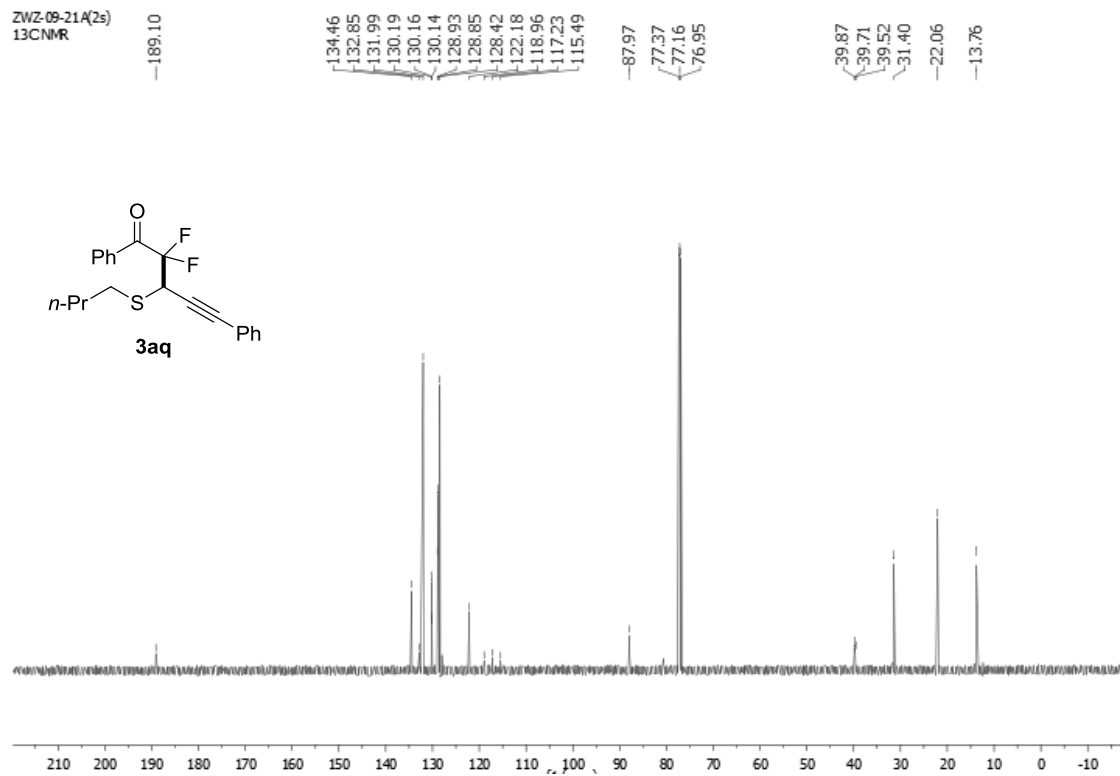
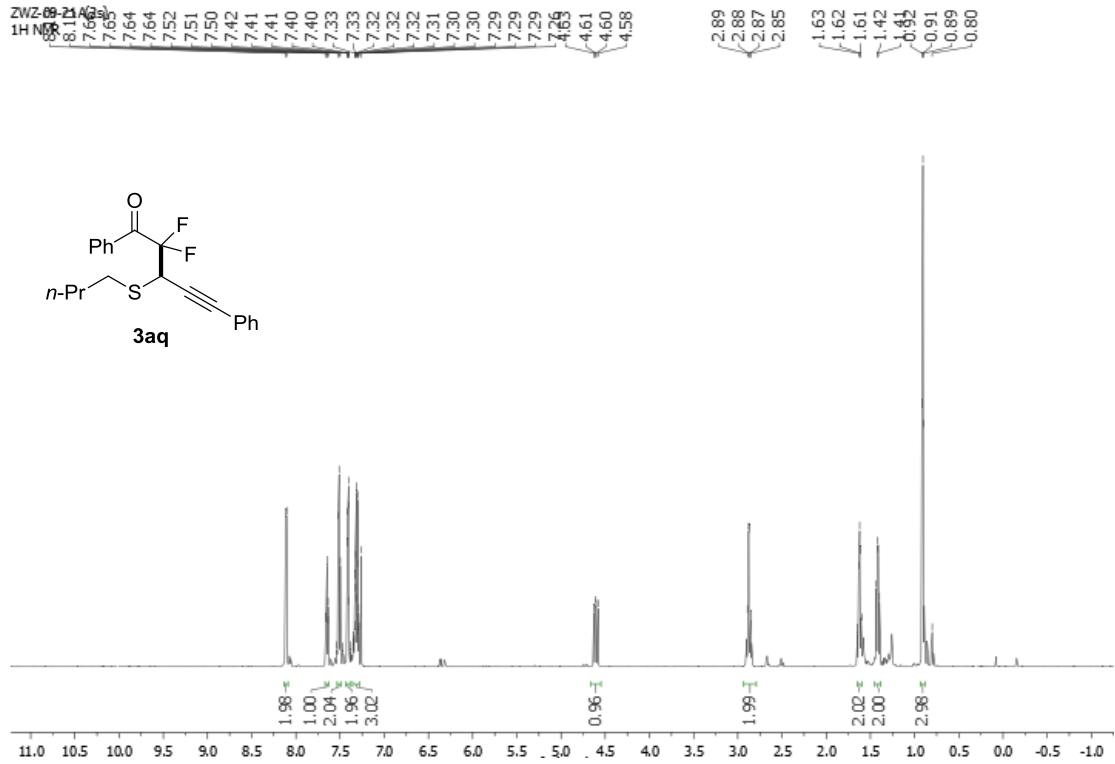


ZWZ-08-98E2-F
F19CD

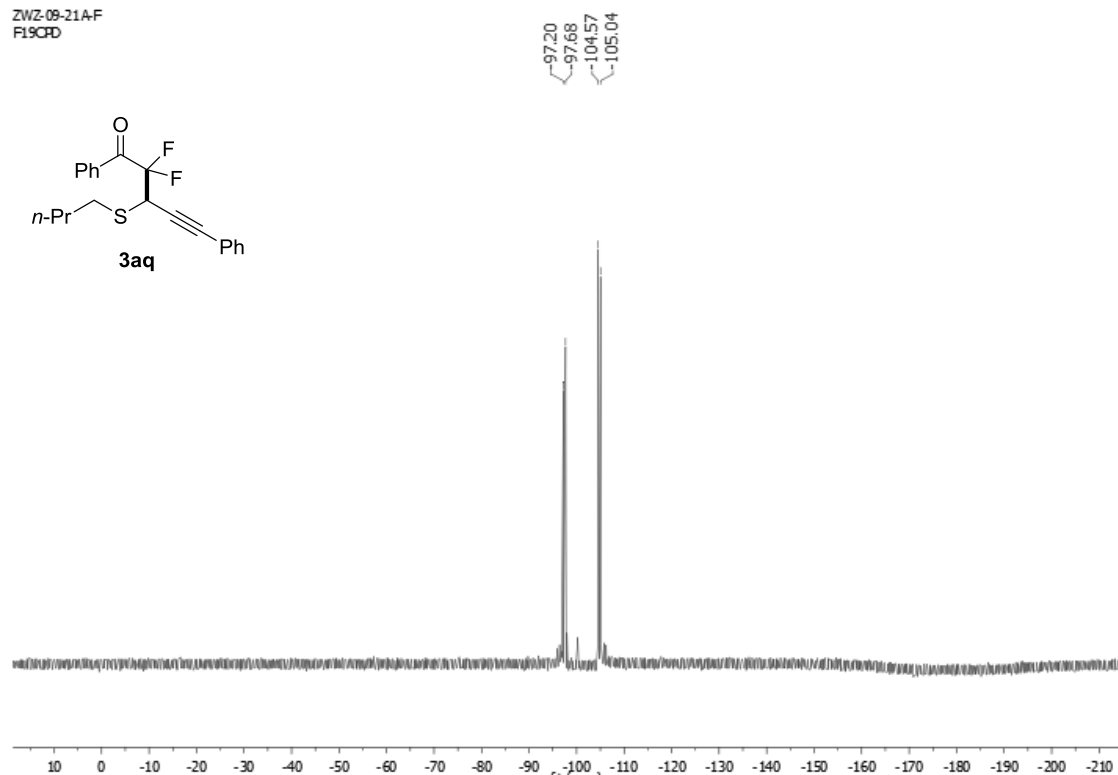
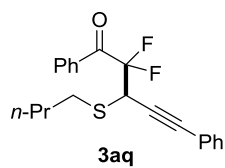


96.35
96.83
105.19
105.67

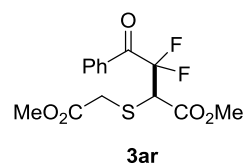
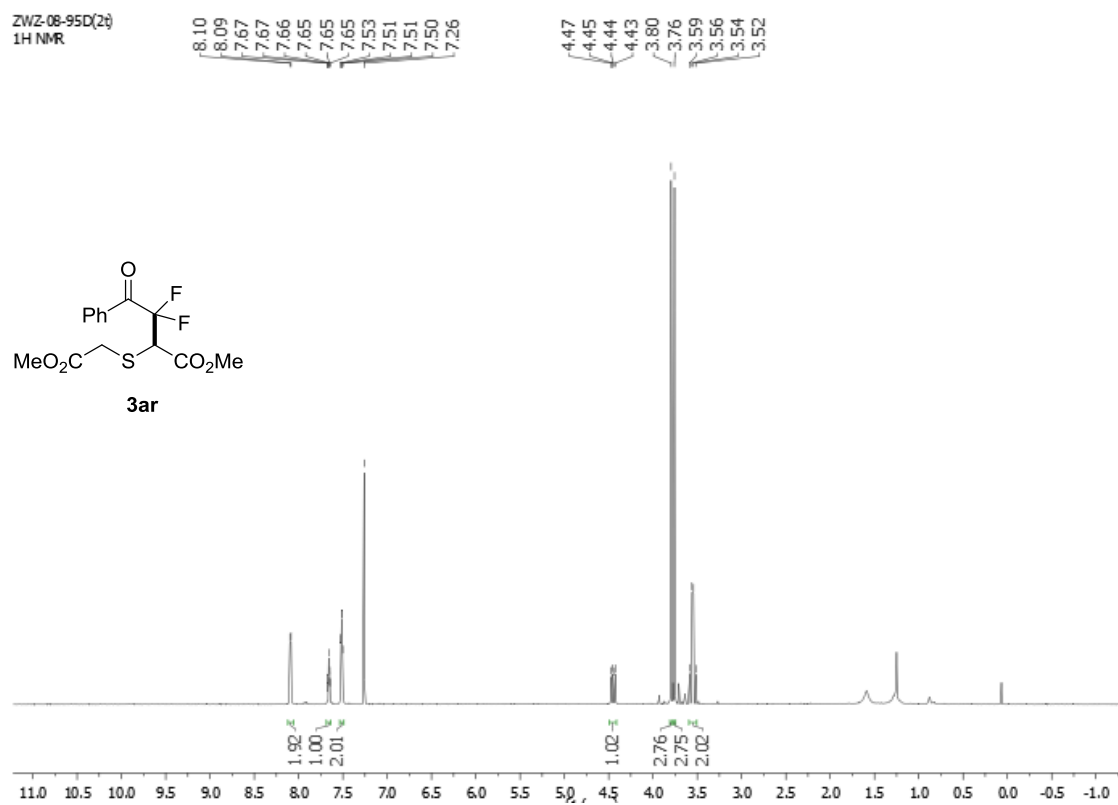




ZWZ-09-21A-F
F19CPD

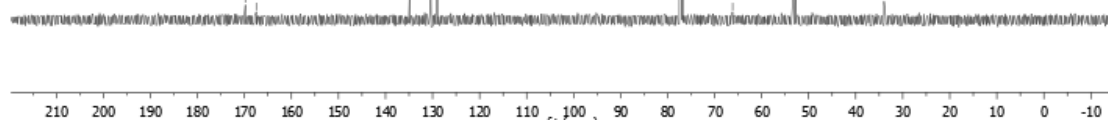
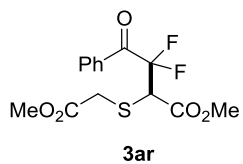


ZWZ-08-95D(2t)
1H NMR



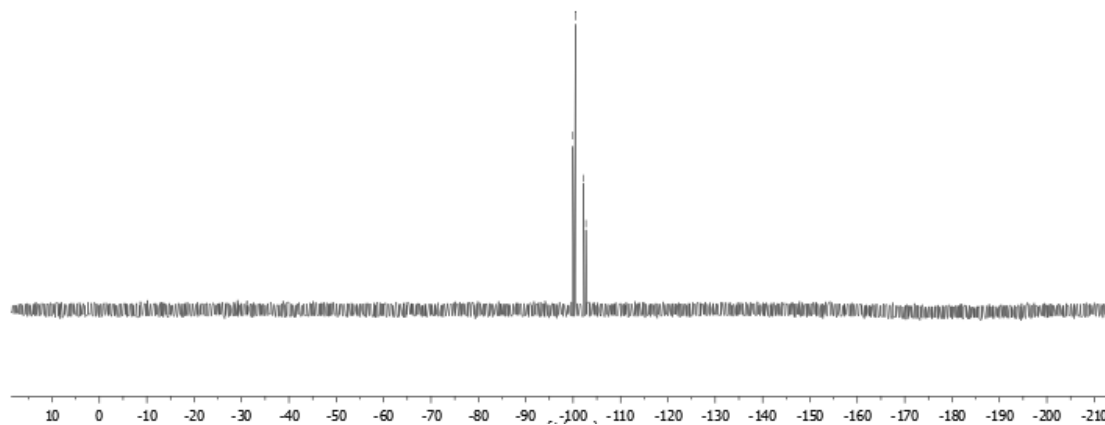
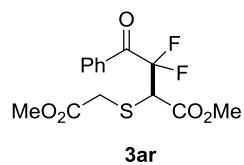
ZWZ-08-95D(2c)
13C NMR

~169.82
~167.49
~134.87
~130.37
~128.92
77.37
77.16
76.95
-66.18
53.20
52.84
-33.98

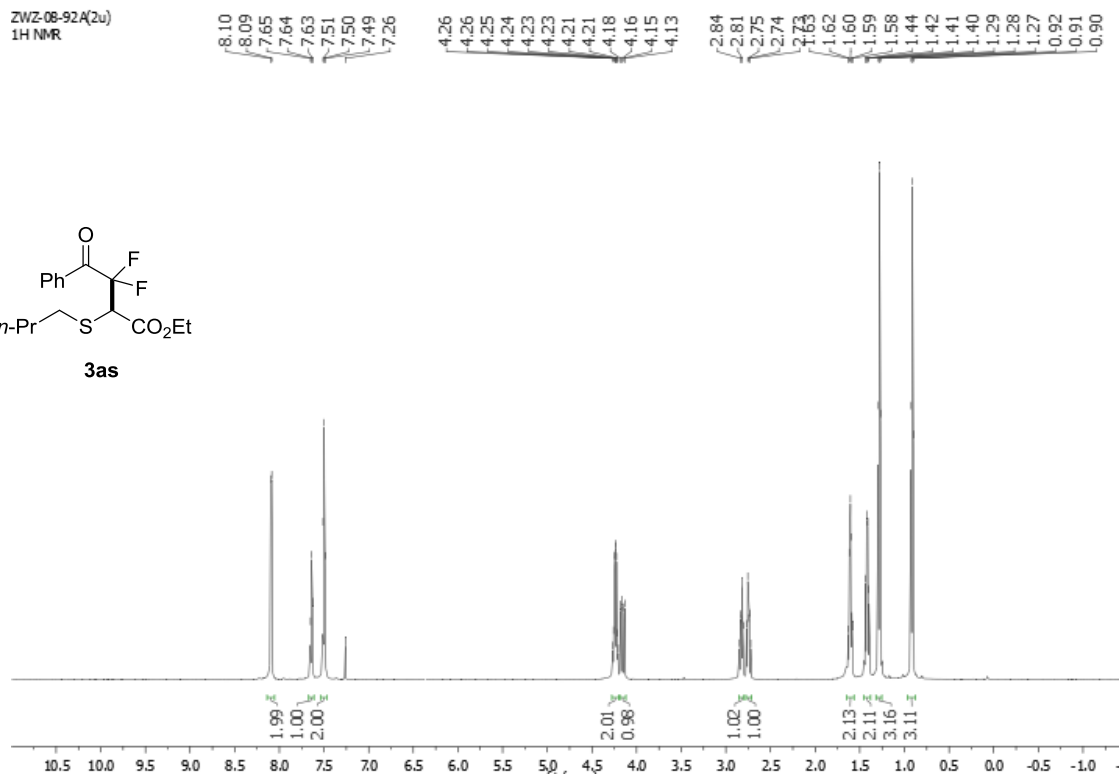
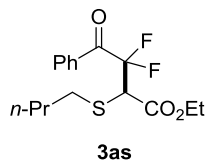


ZWZ-08-95D-F
F19CPD

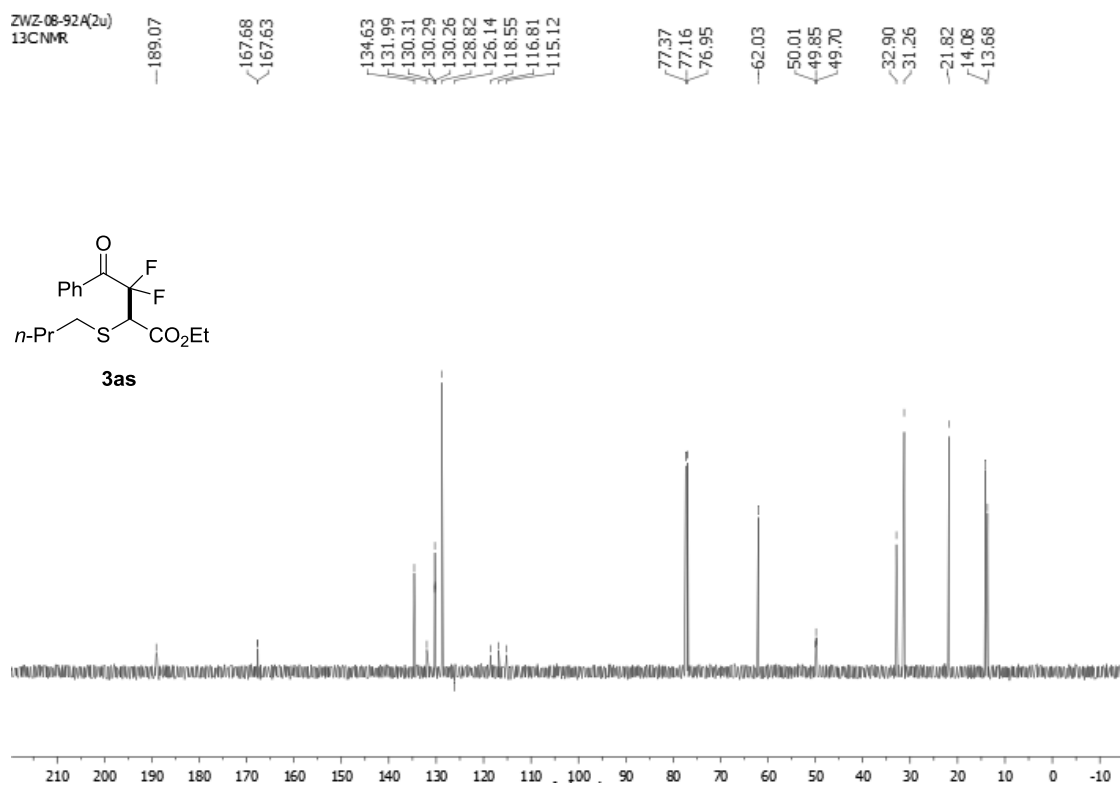
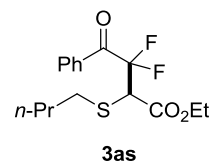
99.96
100.49
102.16
102.69



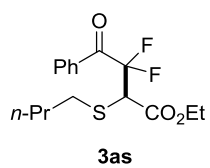
ZWZ-08-92A(2u)
1H NMR



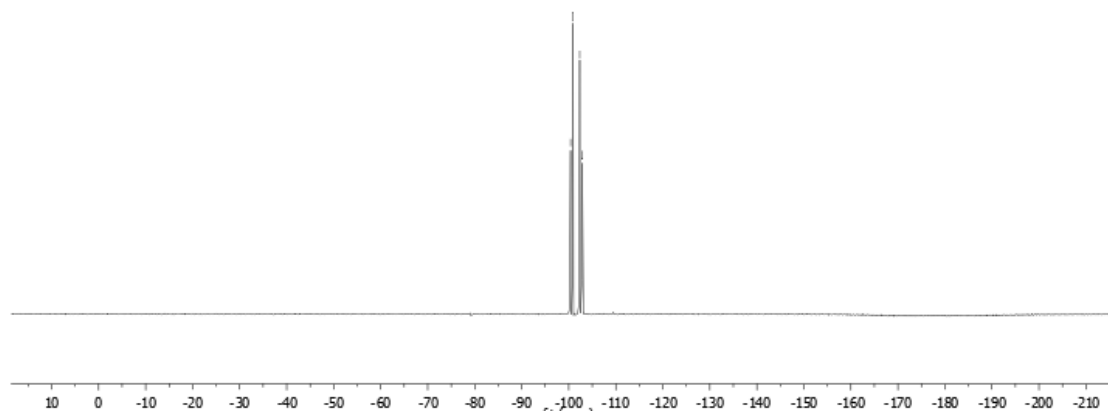
ZWZ-08-92A(2u)
13C NMR



ZWZ-08-92A(2u)
F19CPD

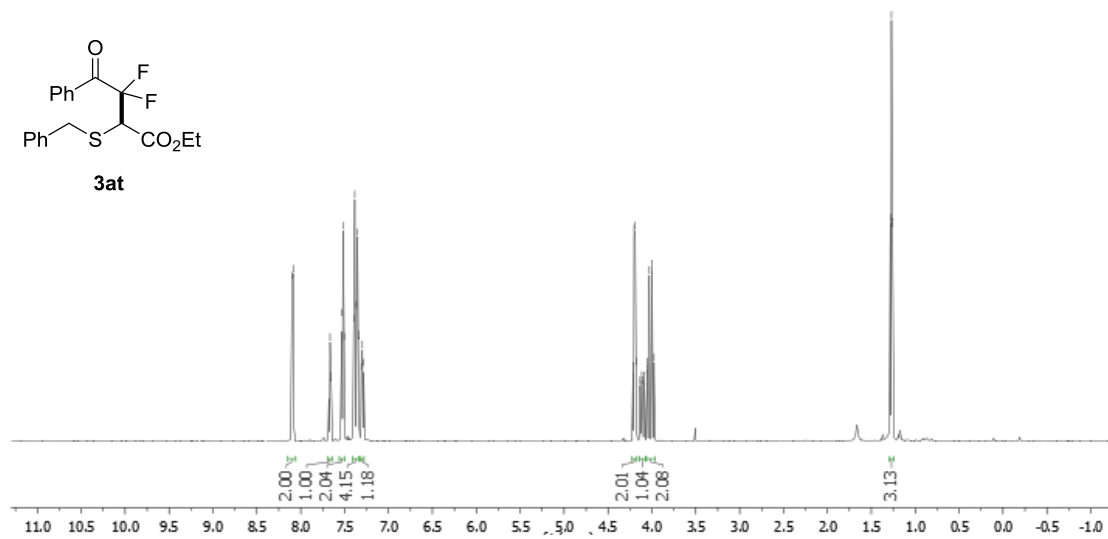
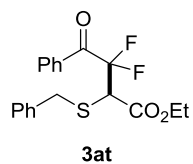


100.39
100.91
102.33
102.85



ZWZ-08-95E-1(2v)
1H NMR

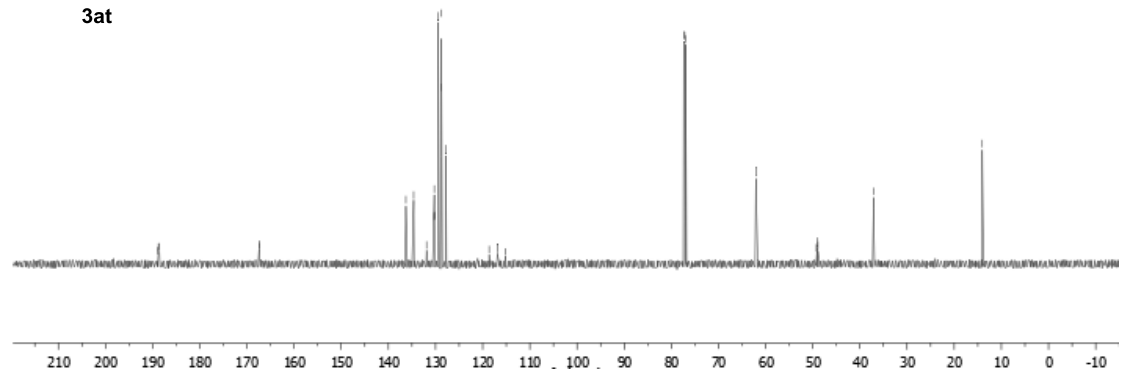
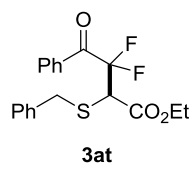
8.10 8.09 7.67 7.65 7.53 7.52 7.51 7.40 7.38 7.37 7.35 7.34 7.31 7.30 7.28 4.21 4.20 4.19 4.18 4.13 4.11 4.10 4.09 4.05 4.03 4.00 3.98 1.28 1.27 1.26



ZWZ-08-95E-1(2v)
13CNMR

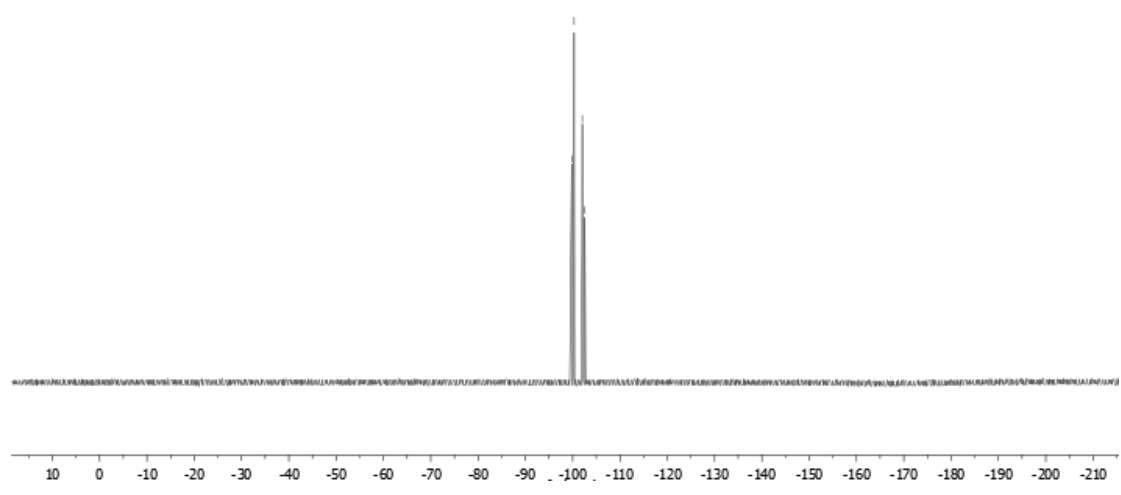
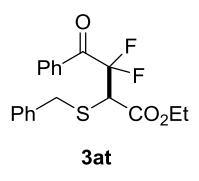
188.96
188.76
188.55
167.44
167.39
136.29
134.64
130.28
130.26
130.24
129.43
128.82
128.77
118.63
116.88
115.19

77.37
77.16
76.95
62.07
49.23
49.06
48.91
37.09
14.05

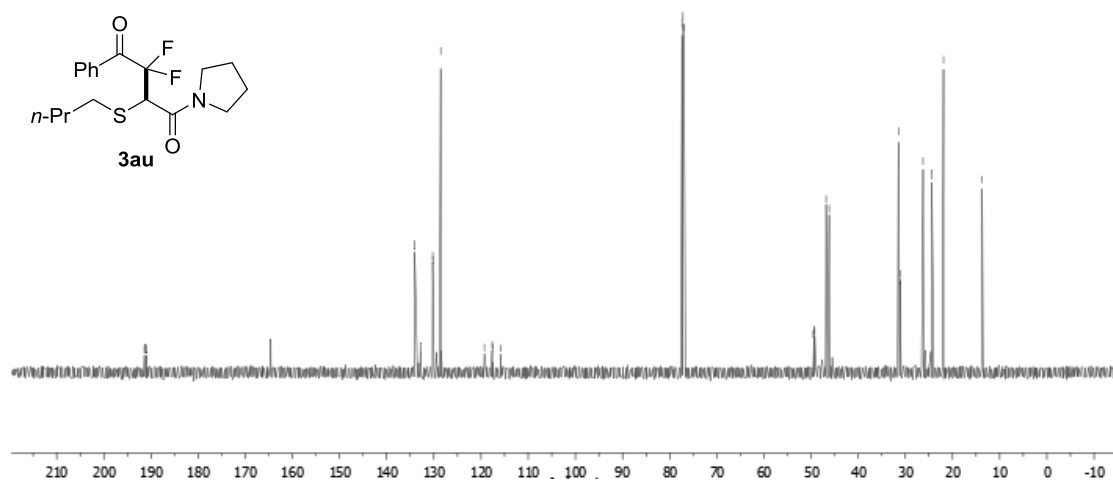
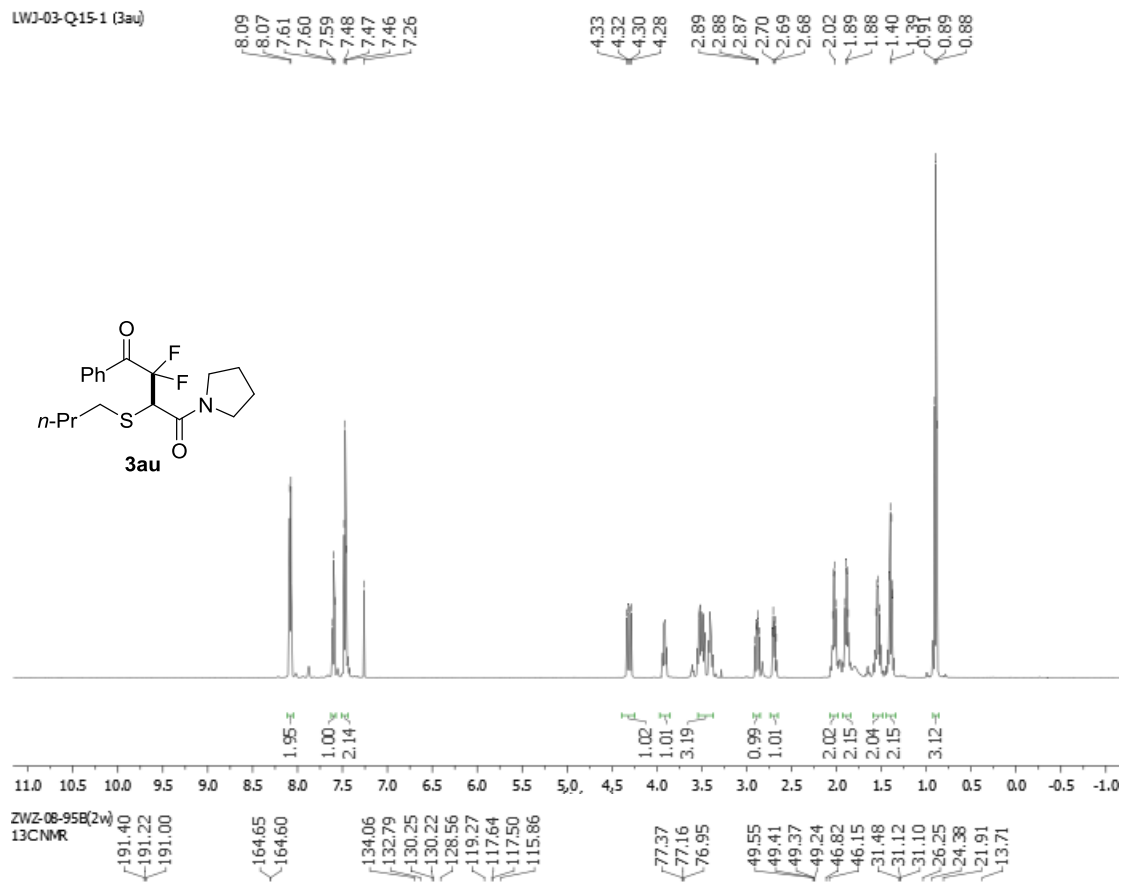


ZWZ-08-95E-1-F
F19QD

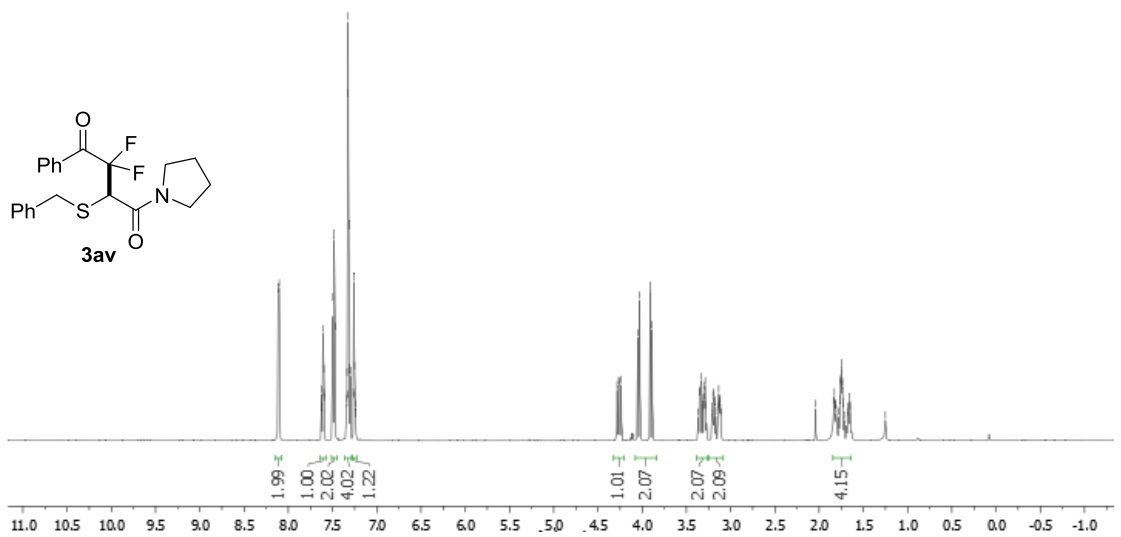
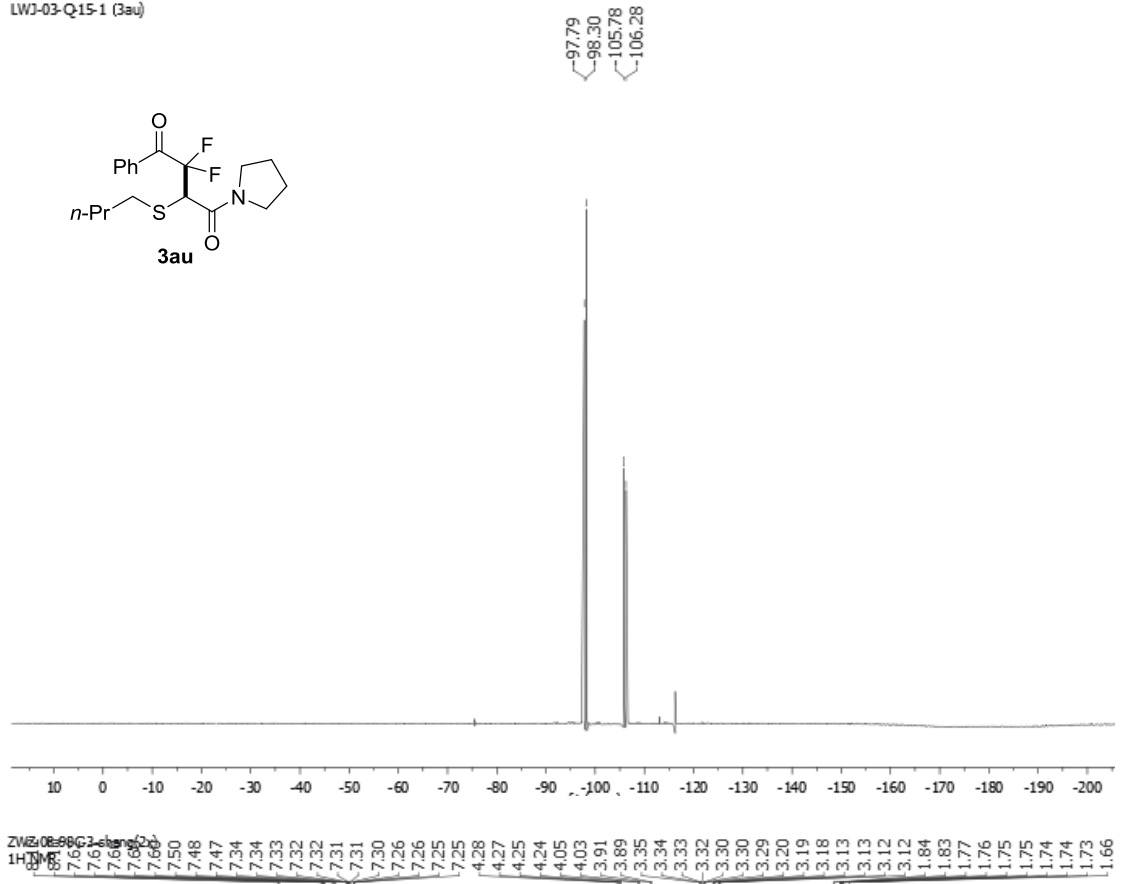
99.79
100.31
102.04
102.57



LWJ-03-Q15-1 (3au)



LWJ-03-Q15-1 (3au)



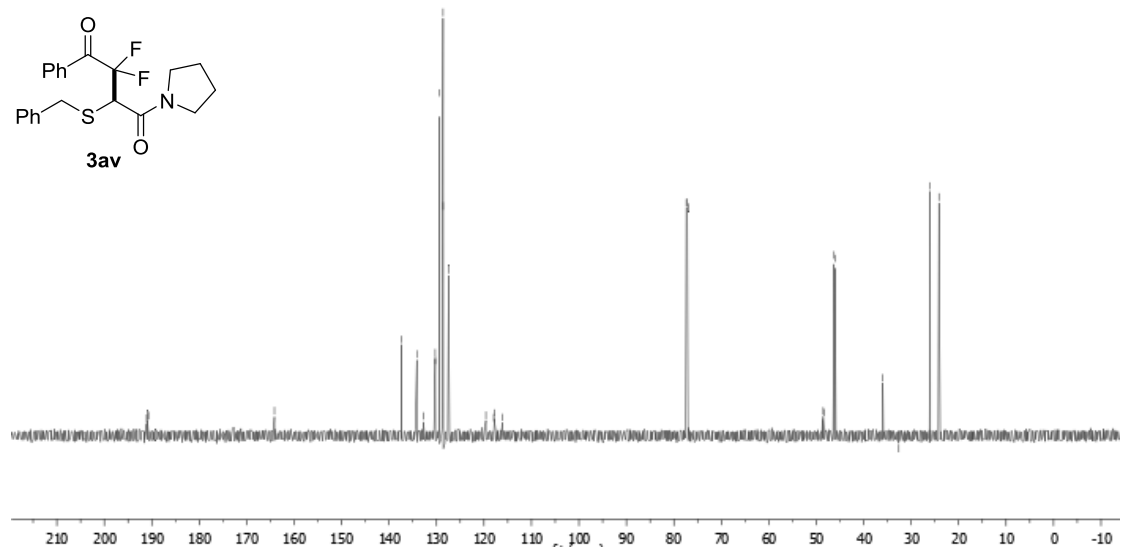
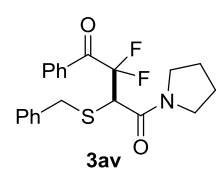
ZWZ-08-98G3-shang(2x)
13CNMR

191.06
190.96
190.65

164.15
137.36
134.16
132.73
130.28
130.25
129.39
128.62
128.61
127.47
119.60
117.96
117.83
116.18

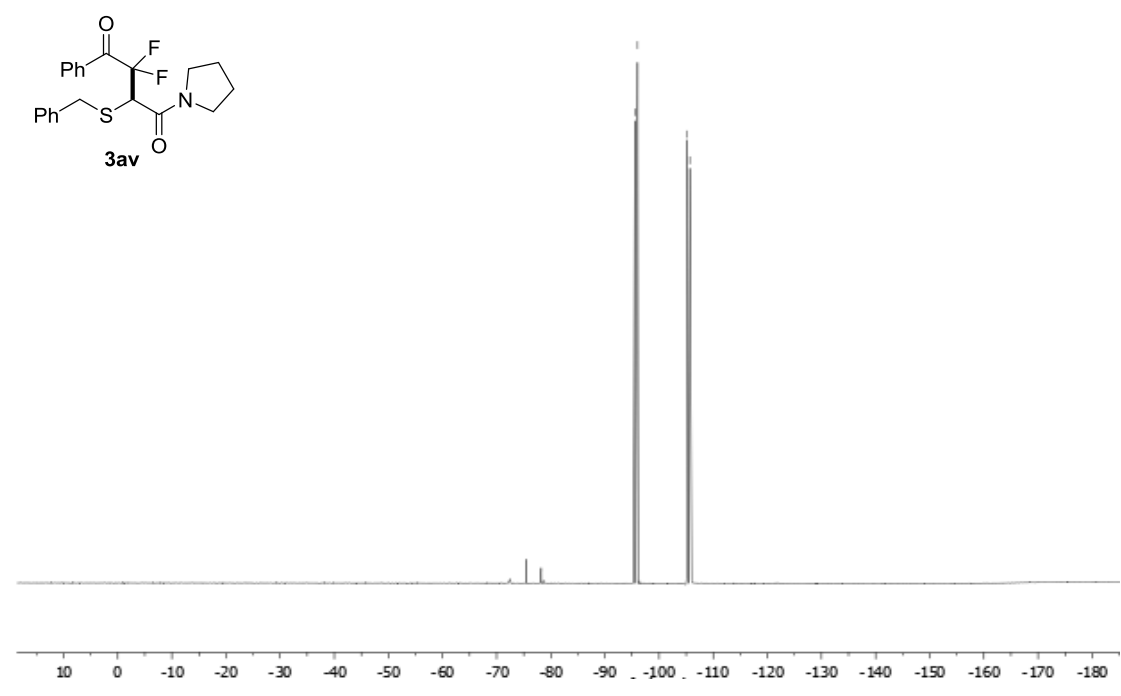
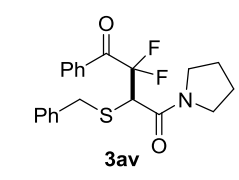
77.37
77.16
76.95

48.54
48.40
46.24
46.01
35.96
32.61
25.98
24.16



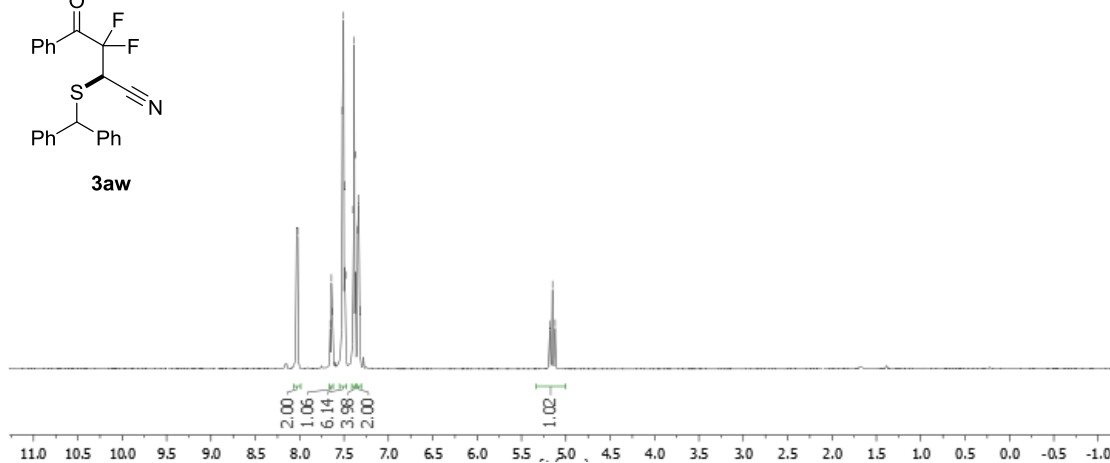
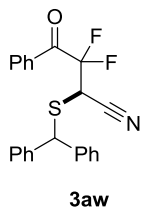
ZWZ-08-98G3-shang(2x)
F19CPD

95.54
96.02
105.20
105.68



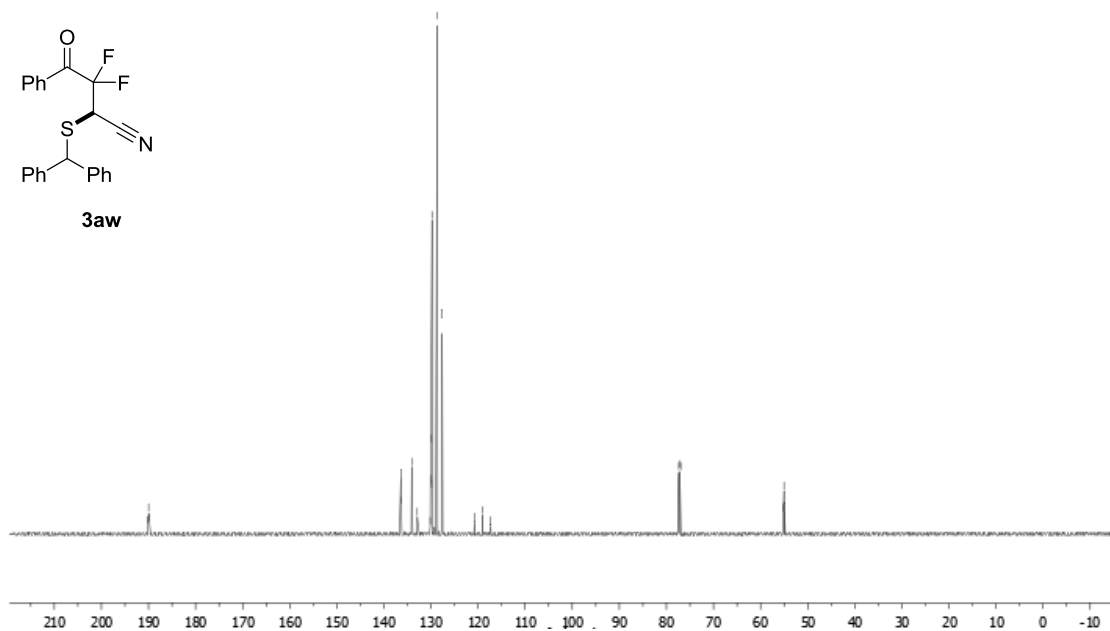
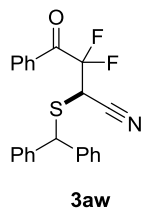
ZYG-03-87(2a)
1H NMR

8.04
7.65
7.64
7.63
7.52
7.51
7.49
7.48
7.40
7.39
7.37
7.35
7.33
7.32
5.18
5.15
5.12

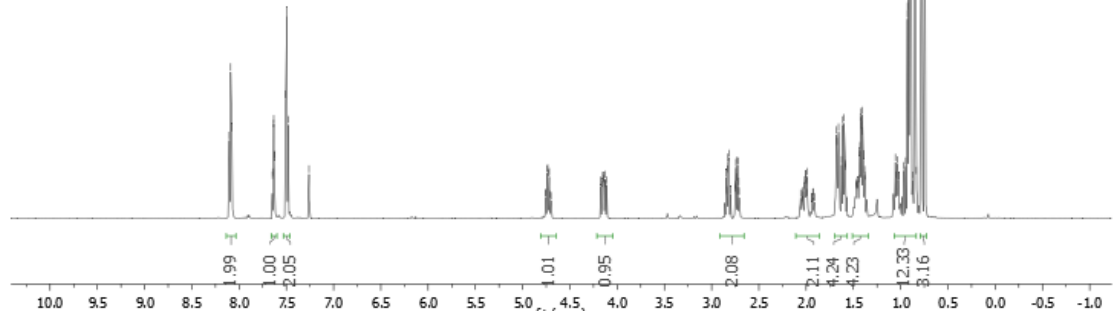
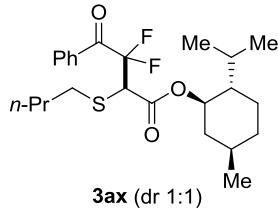


ZYG-03-87(2a)
13C NMR

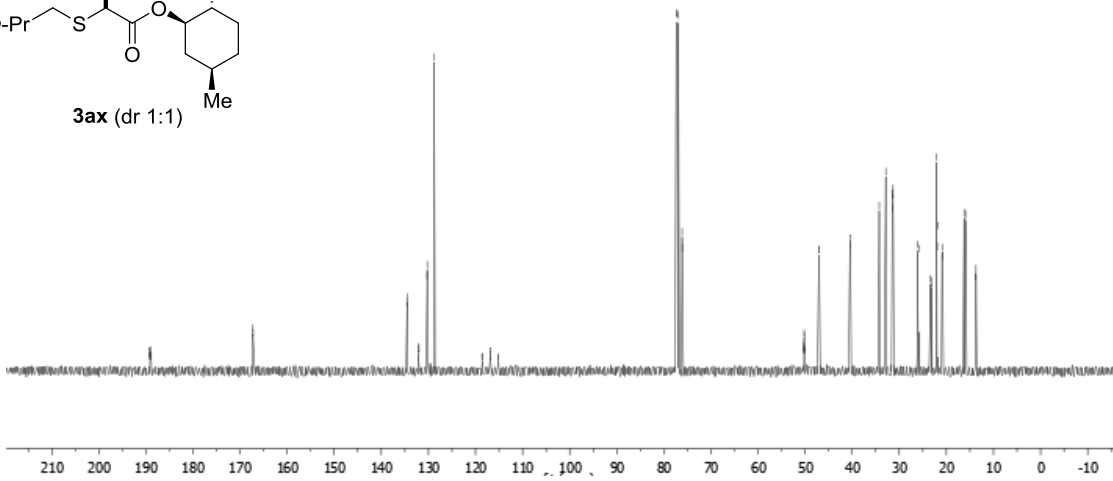
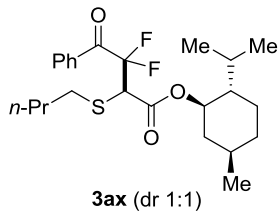
190.17
189.97
189.77
136.40
136.39
134.09
132.92
130.17
129.93
129.91
129.89
129.79
128.67
127.62
120.77
119.05
117.33
77.37
77.16
76.95
55.16
55.02
54.88



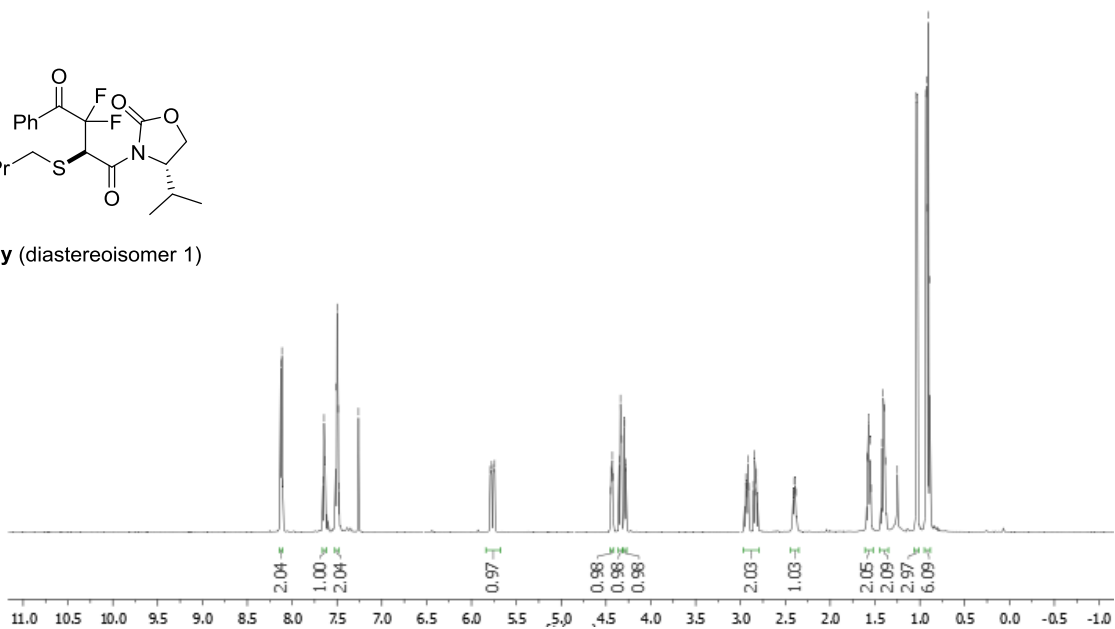
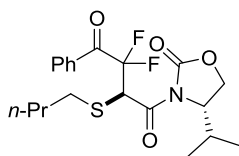
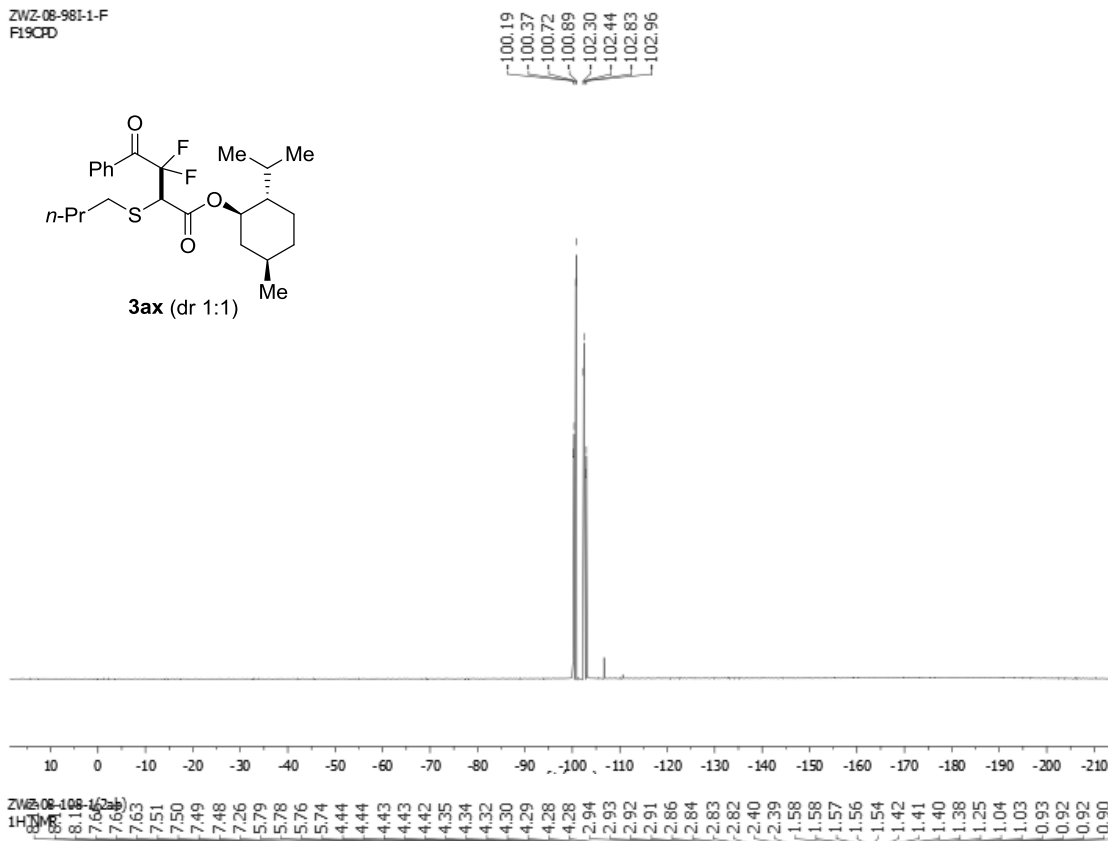
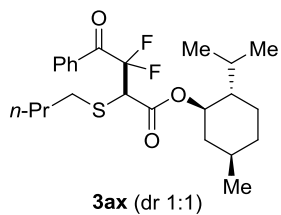
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 8.06 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.65 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.62 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.51 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.49 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.48 (d, 2H, ArH), 4.74 (d, 2H, CH₂), 4.73 (d, 2H, CH₂), 2.84 (s, 3H, Me), 2.83 (s, 3H, Me), 2.81 (s, 3H, Me), 2.74 (s, 3H, Me), 2.73 (s, 3H, Me), 2.72 (s, 3H, Me), 1.68 (s, 3H, Me), 1.67 (s, 3H, Me), 1.66 (s, 3H, Me), 1.62 (s, 3H, Me), 1.61 (s, 3H, Me), 1.60 (s, 3H, Me), 1.59 (s, 3H, Me), 1.58 (s, 3H, Me), 1.44 (s, 3H, Me), 1.43 (s, 3H, Me), 1.43 (s, 3H, Me), 1.42 (s, 3H, Me), 1.41 (s, 3H, Me), 1.41 (s, 3H, Me), 1.40 (s, 3H, Me), 1.39 (s, 3H, Me), 1.06 (s, 3H, Me), 1.04 (s, 3H, Me), 0.97 (s, 3H, Me), 0.95 (s, 3H, Me), 0.93 (s, 3H, Me), 0.93 (s, 3H, Me), 0.92 (s, 3H, Me), 0.92 (s, 3H, Me), -0.91 (s, 3H, Me), -0.90 (s, 3H, Me), -0.90 (s, 3H, Me), -0.89 (s, 3H, Me), -0.89 (s, 3H, Me), -0.85 (s, 3H, Me), -0.84 (s, 3H, Me), -0.78 (s, 3H, Me), -0.75 (s, 3H, Me), -0.74 (s, 3H, Me).



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 189.91, 189.88, 189.11, 189.07, 188.87, 188.81, 167.28, 167.22, 134.58, 134.52, 132.13, 132.00, 130.31, 130.25, 128.78, 118.63, 118.56, 116.88, 116.82, 115.13, 77.37, 77.16, 76.95, 76.12, 76.08, 50.37, 50.31, 50.21, 50.15, 50.05, 50.00, 47.07, 47.01, 40.48, 40.39, 34.25, 32.87, 31.51, 31.47, 31.33, 31.32, 26.12, 25.81, 23.39, 23.08, 22.09, 21.92, 21.82, 20.94, 20.81, 16.24, 15.92, 13.75.

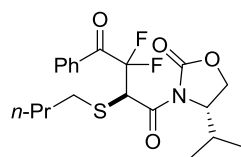


ZWZ-08-981-1-F
F19CPD

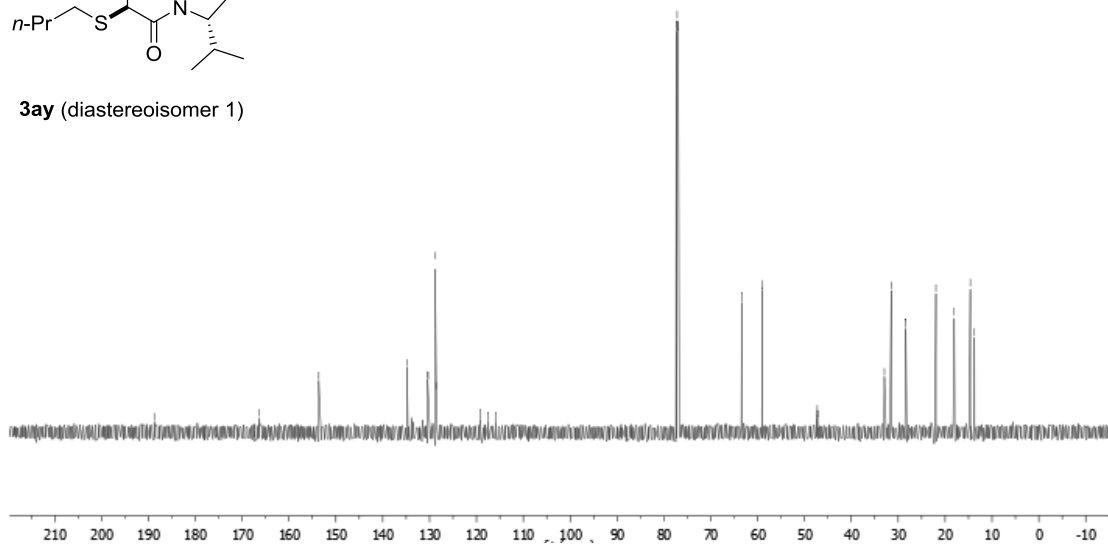


ZWZ-08-108-1(2ab)
13CNMR

186.74
166.42
153.65
134.81
130.42
130.30
128.83
128.61
119.25
117.46
115.81
77.37
77.16
76.95
63.38
59.06
47.45
47.26
47.13
32.94
31.49
28.38
21.96
18.05
14.61
13.74

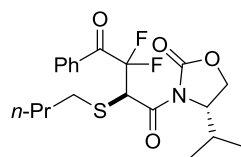


3ay (diastereoisomer 1)

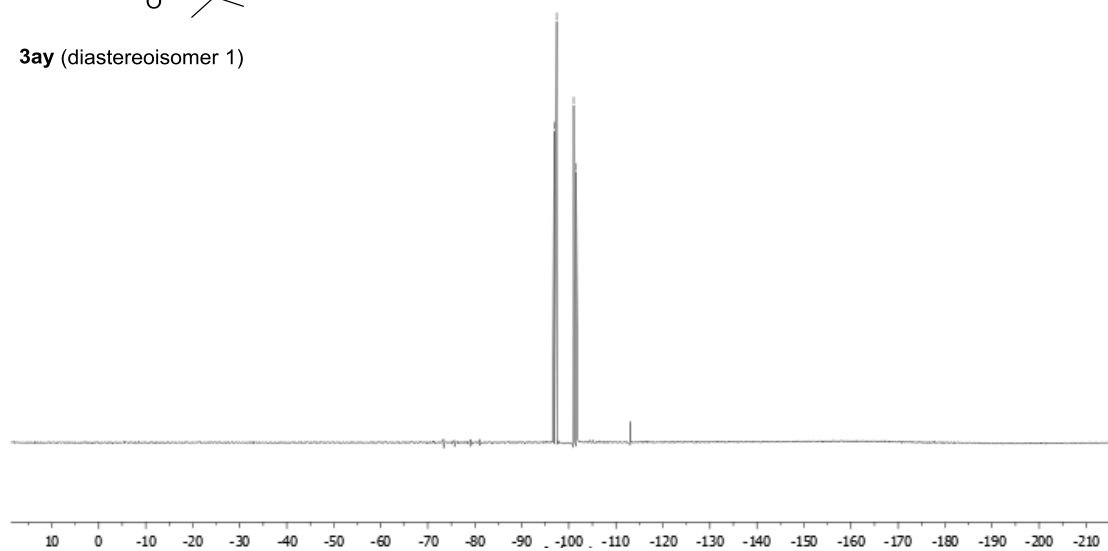


ZWZ-08-108-1-F
F19CPD

96.87
97.41
101.02
101.55

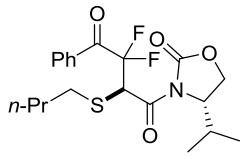


3ay (diastereoisomer 1)

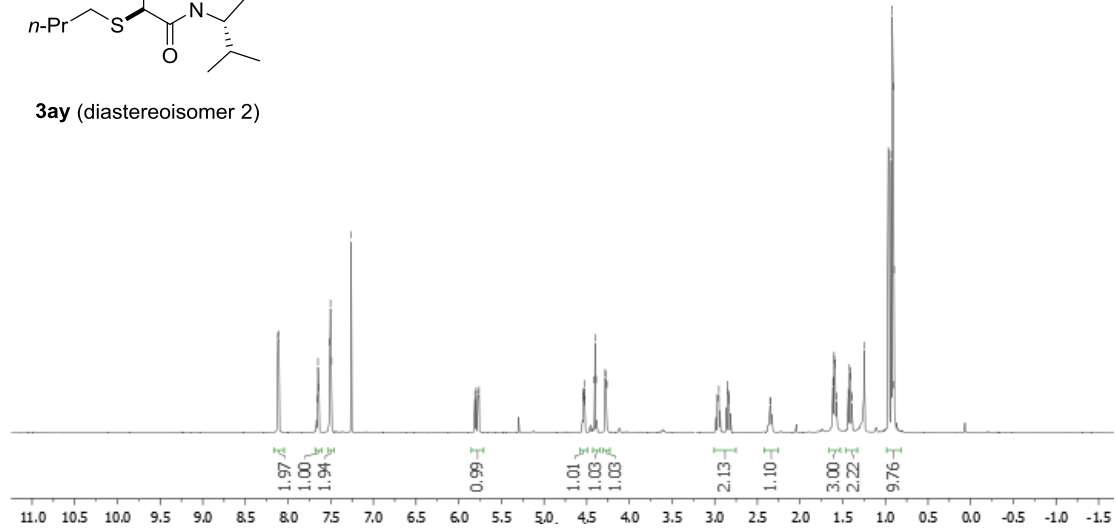


ZWZ-08-108-2-1(2ab)
1H NMR

8.12, 8.11, 7.66, 7.65, 7.64, 7.52, 7.50, 7.49, 7.26, 5.81, 5.80, 5.78, 5.76, 4.53, 4.42, 4.40, 4.39, 4.28, 4.28, 4.27, 2.97, 2.95, 2.85, 2.83, 2.83, 2.35, 1.61, 1.61, 1.60, 1.60, 1.59, 1.42, 1.41, 1.41, 1.25, 0.97, 0.95, 0.93, 0.92, 0.91, 0.90, 0.00

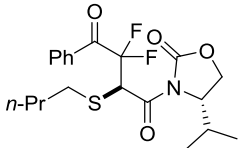


3ay (diastereoisomer 2)

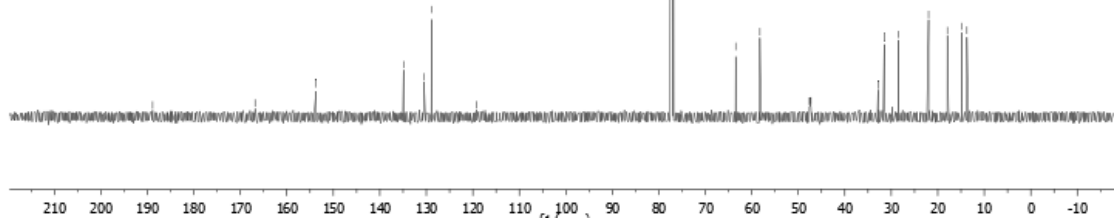


ZWZ-08-108-2-1(2ab)
13C NMR

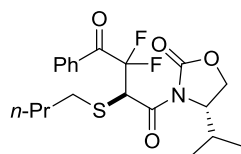
188.87, 166.83, 153.73, 134.90, 130.50, 128.87, 119.12, 77.37, 77.16, 76.95, 63.46, 58.26, 47.61, 47.49, 47.42, 47.30, 32.84, 31.52, 28.49, 21.98, 17.93, 14.86, 13.74



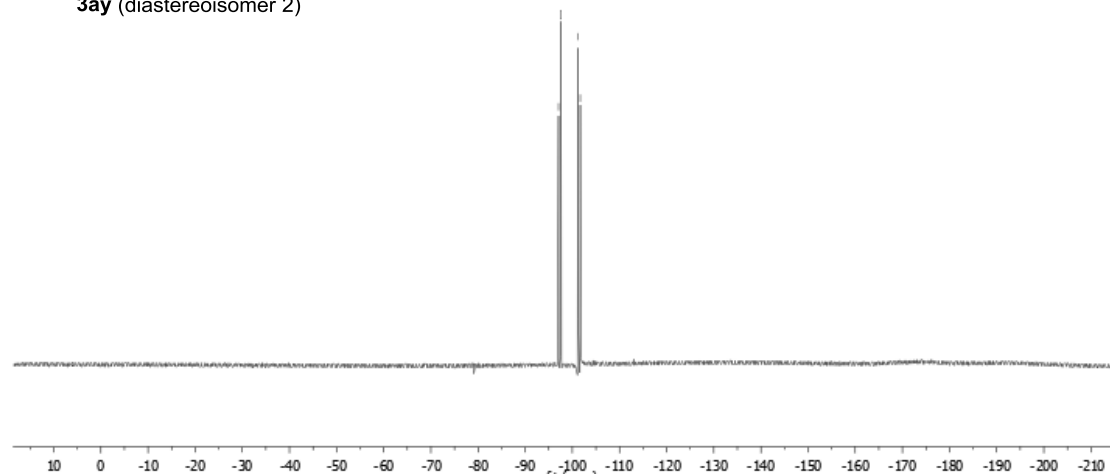
3ay (diastereoisomer 2)



ZWZ-08-108-2-1-F
F19CPD

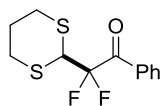


3ay (diastereoisomer 2)

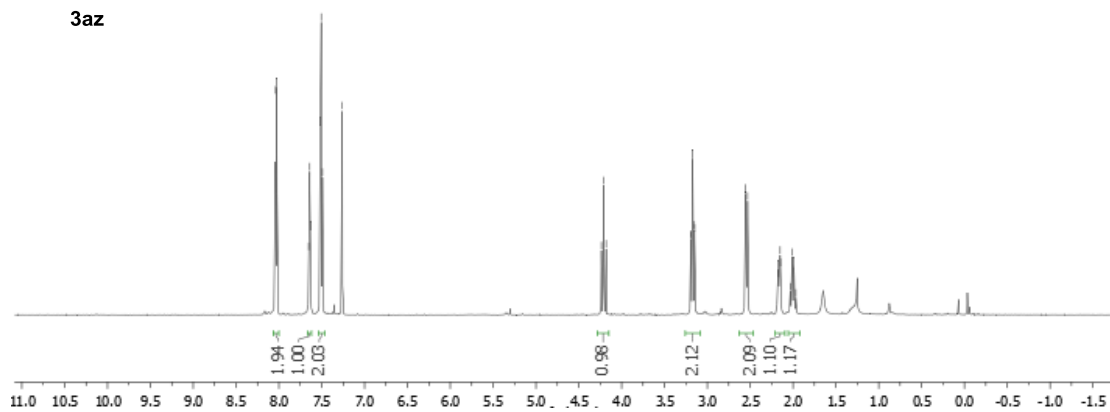


ZWZ-09-08-1(2am)
1H NMR

8.04, 8.02, 7.65, 7.64, 7.63, 7.52, 7.51, 7.49, 7.26, 4.24, 4.21, 4.18, 3.19, 3.17, 3.15, 3.15, 2.53, 2.17, 2.17, 2.15, 2.15, 2.03, 2.01, 1.99, 1.97



3az

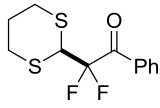


ZWZ-09-08-1(2am)
13CNMR

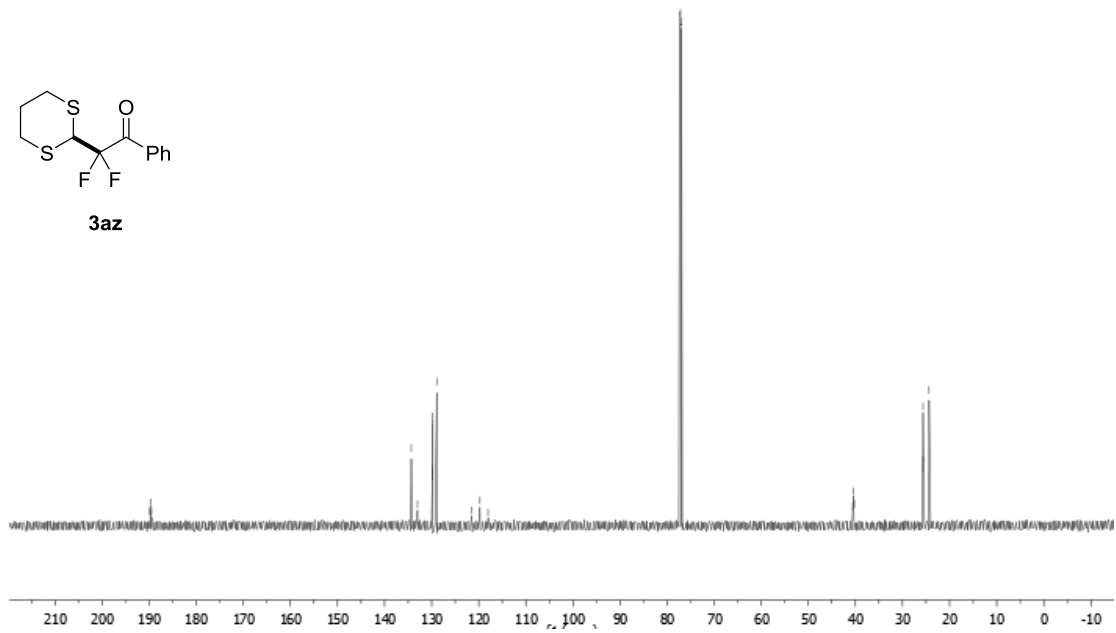
134.32
133.01
129.86
129.84
129.82
128.92
121.49
119.75
118.02

77.37
77.16
76.95

40.57
40.40
40.23
25.65
25.64
25.63
24.36

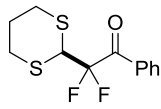


3az

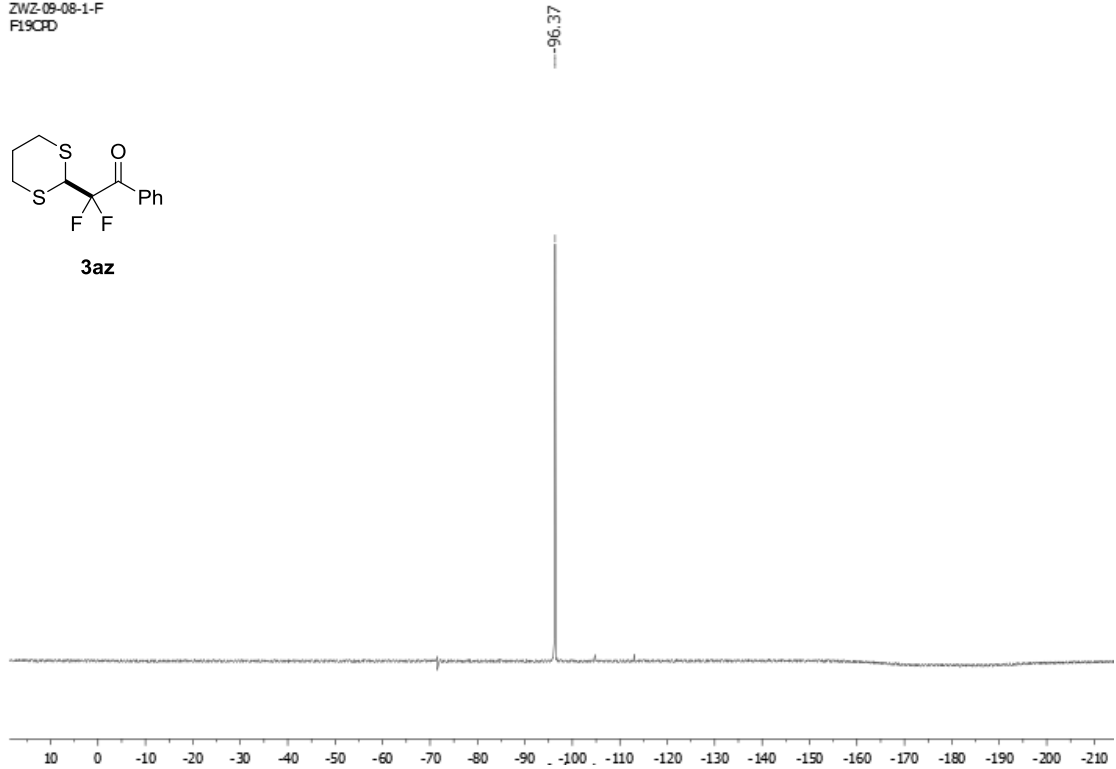


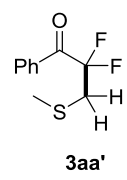
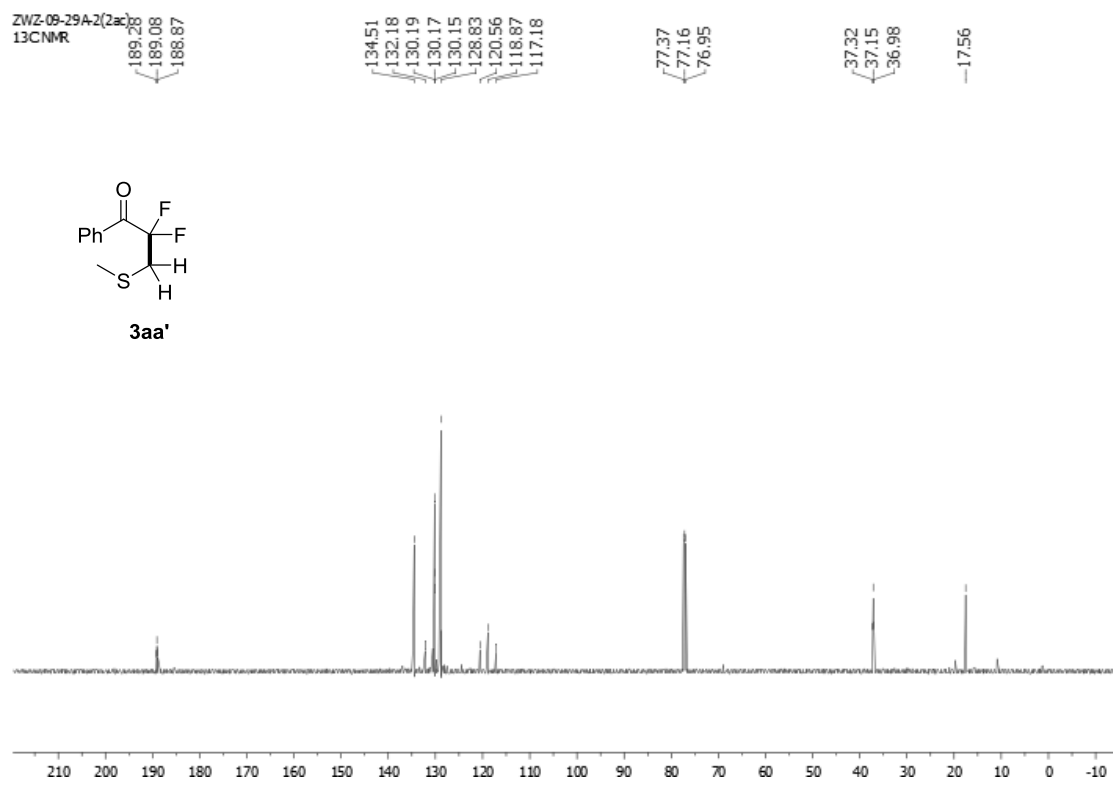
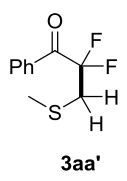
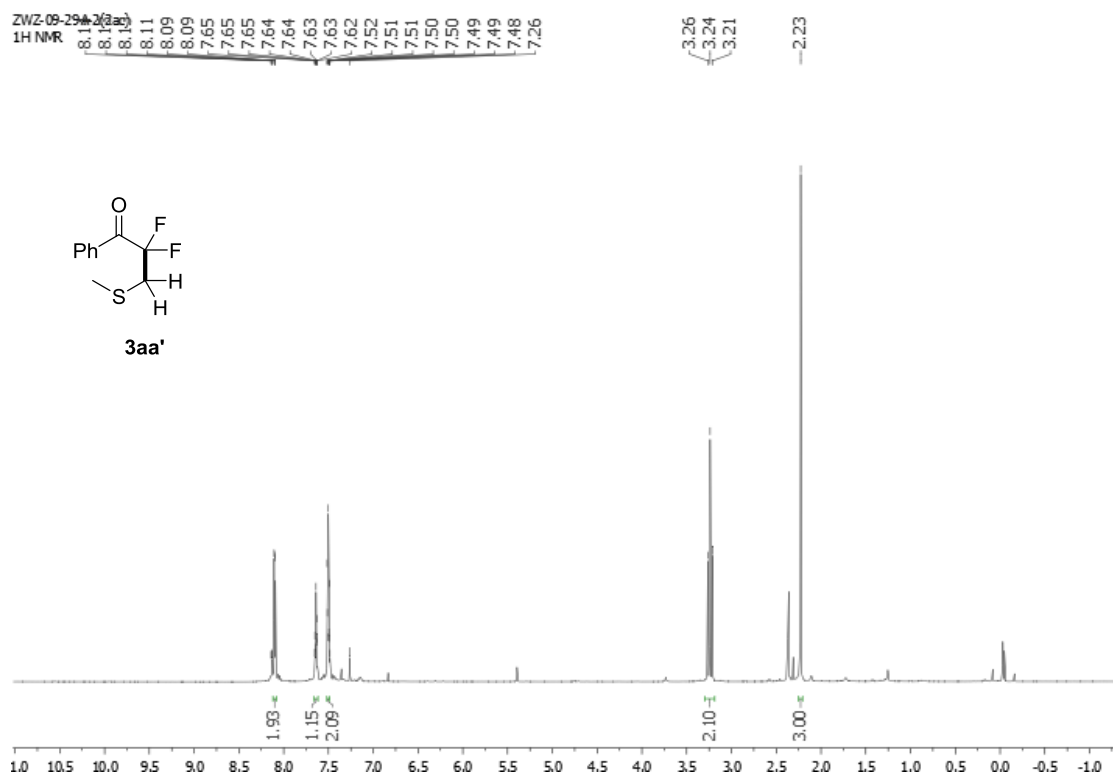
ZWZ-09-08-1-F
F19CPD

96.37

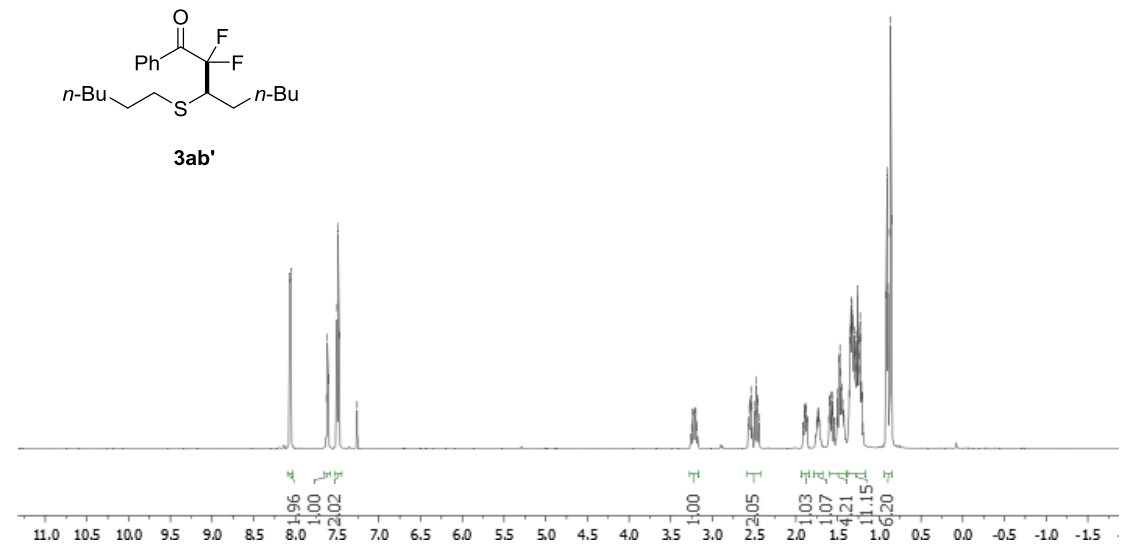
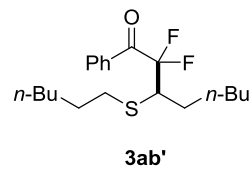
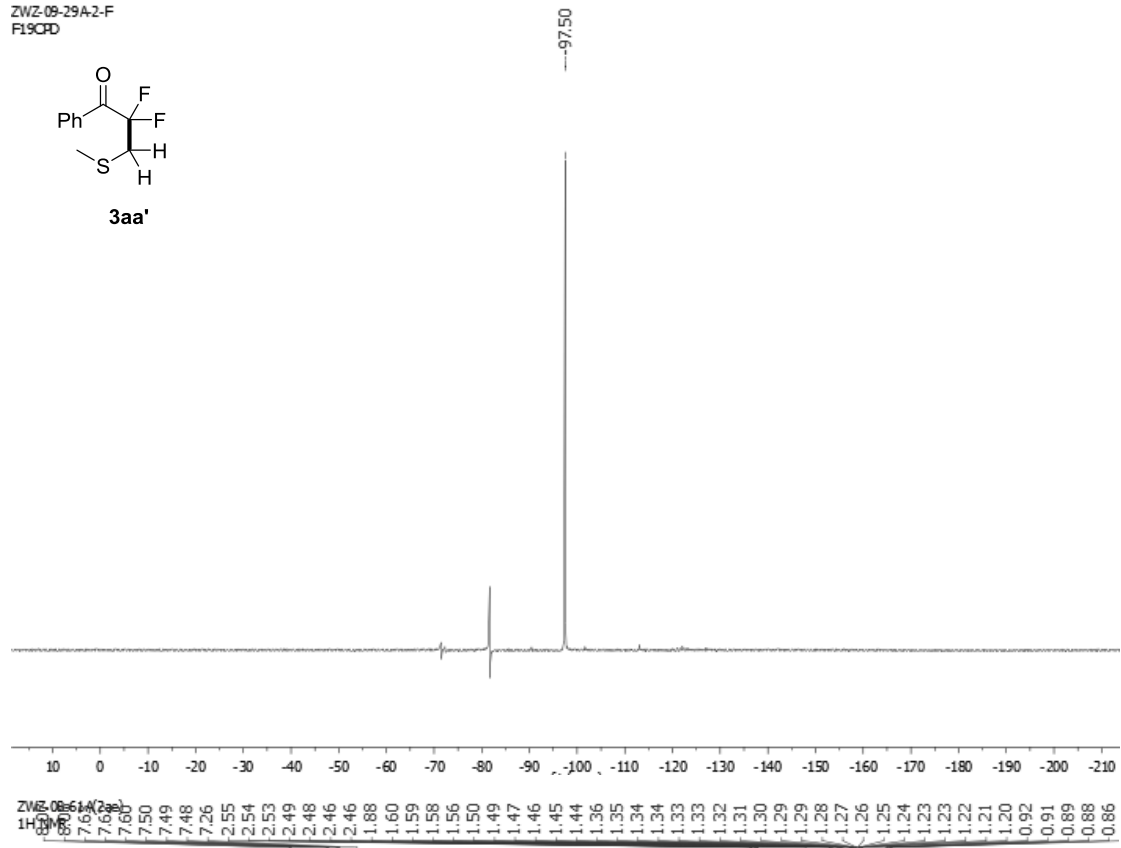
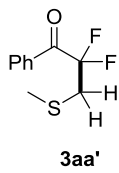


3az





ZWZ-09-29A-2-F
F19CPD



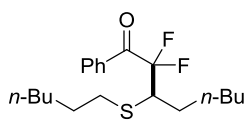
ZWZ-08-61A(2ae)
13CNMR

190.64

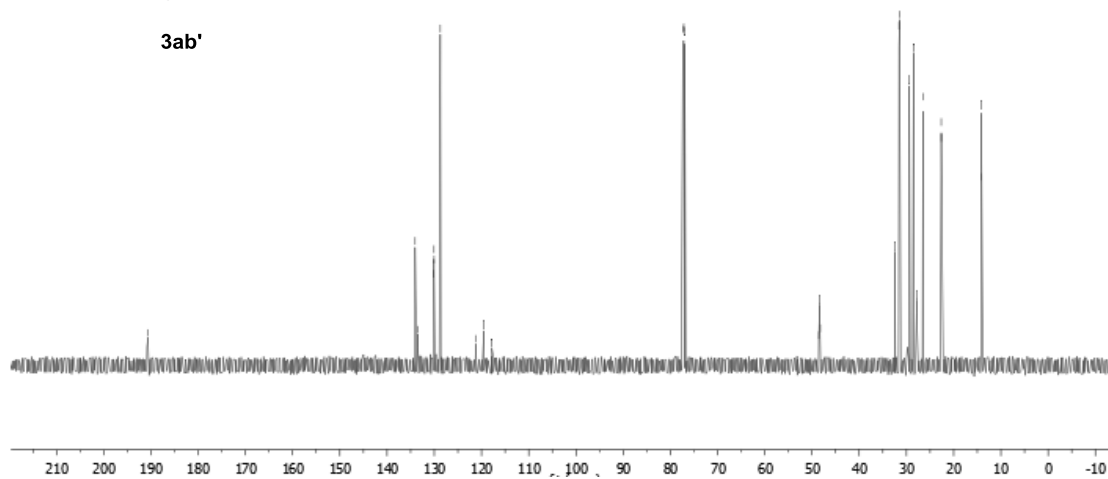
134.05
133.49
130.08
130.06
130.03
128.72
121.22
119.51
117.80

77.37
77.16
76.95

48.56
48.41
48.25
32.43
31.57
31.46
29.39
28.51
27.82
26.51
22.63
22.62
14.14
14.13

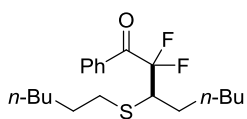


3ab'

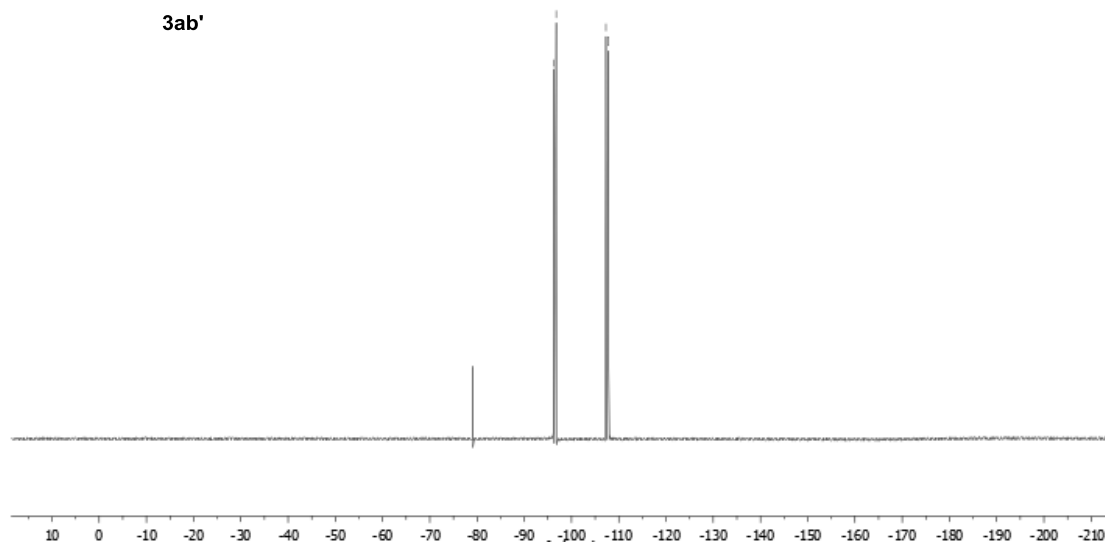


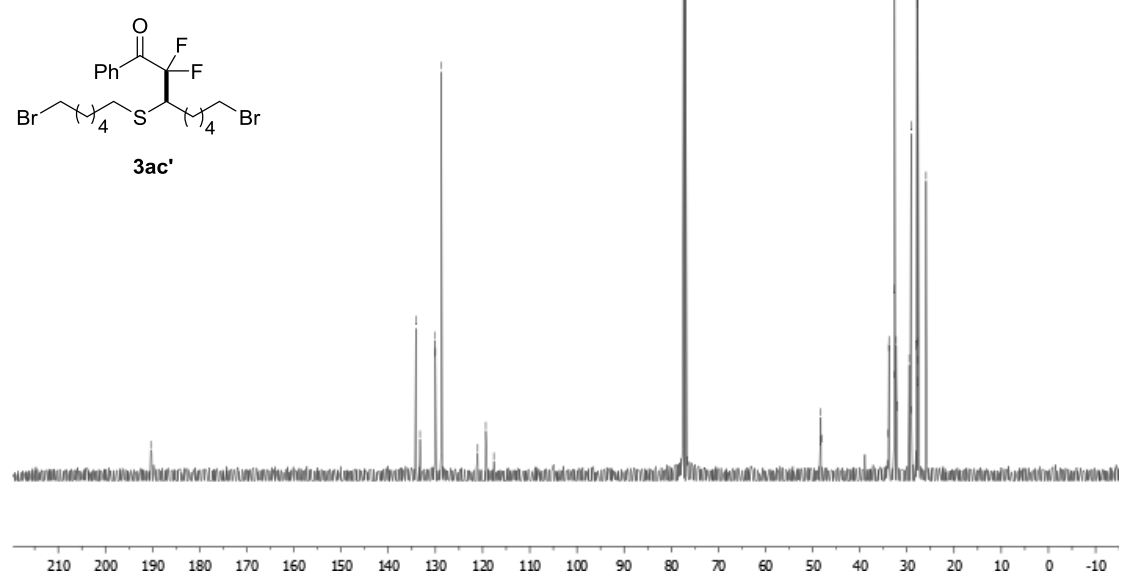
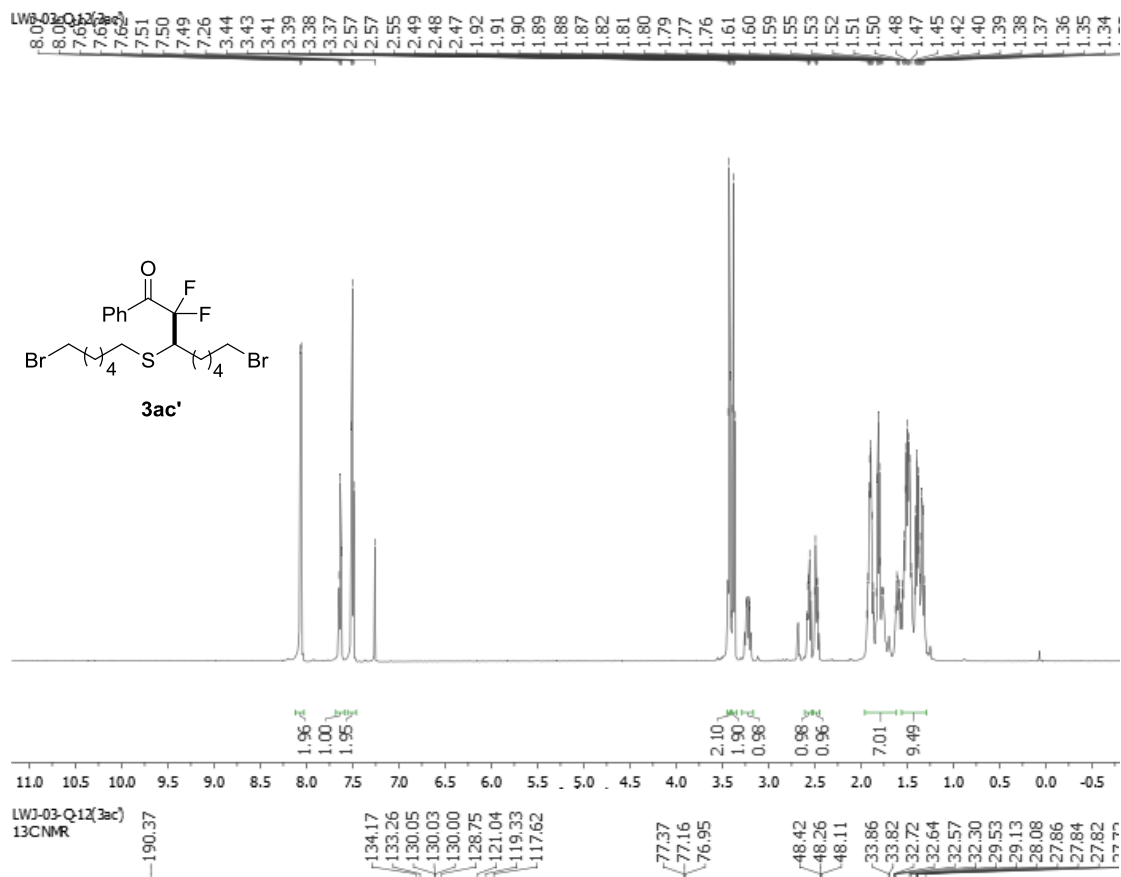
ZWZ-08-61A(2ae)
F19CPD

96.29
96.77
107.28
107.76



3ab'





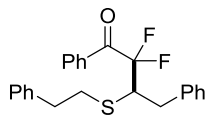
ZWZ-08-20D-1(2a)
13CNMR

190.57
190.31
190.12

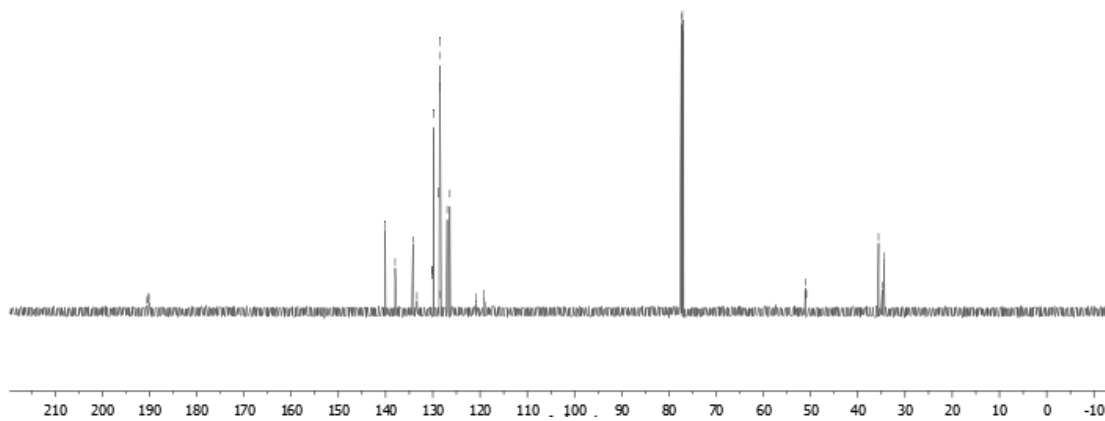
140.07
137.98
134.21
133.35
130.13
130.11
130.09
129.85
128.79
128.56
128.47
128.46
128.45
126.97
126.39
120.86
119.14

77.37
77.16
76.95

51.18
51.02
50.87
35.60
34.83
34.39

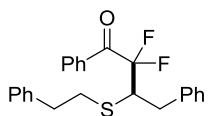


3ad'

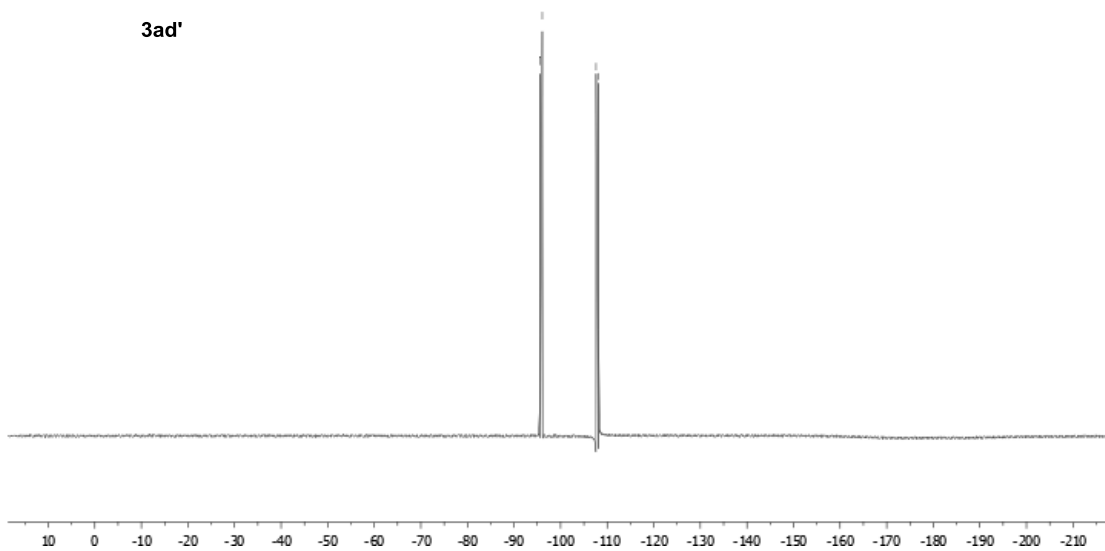


ZWZ-08-20-1
F19CPD

95.58
96.07
107.60
108.09

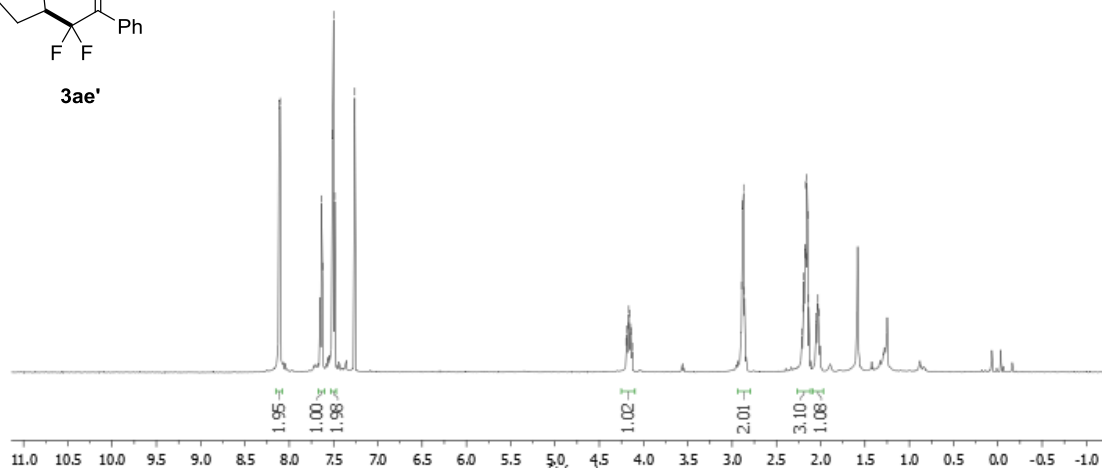
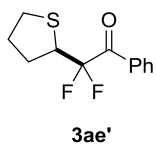


3ad'

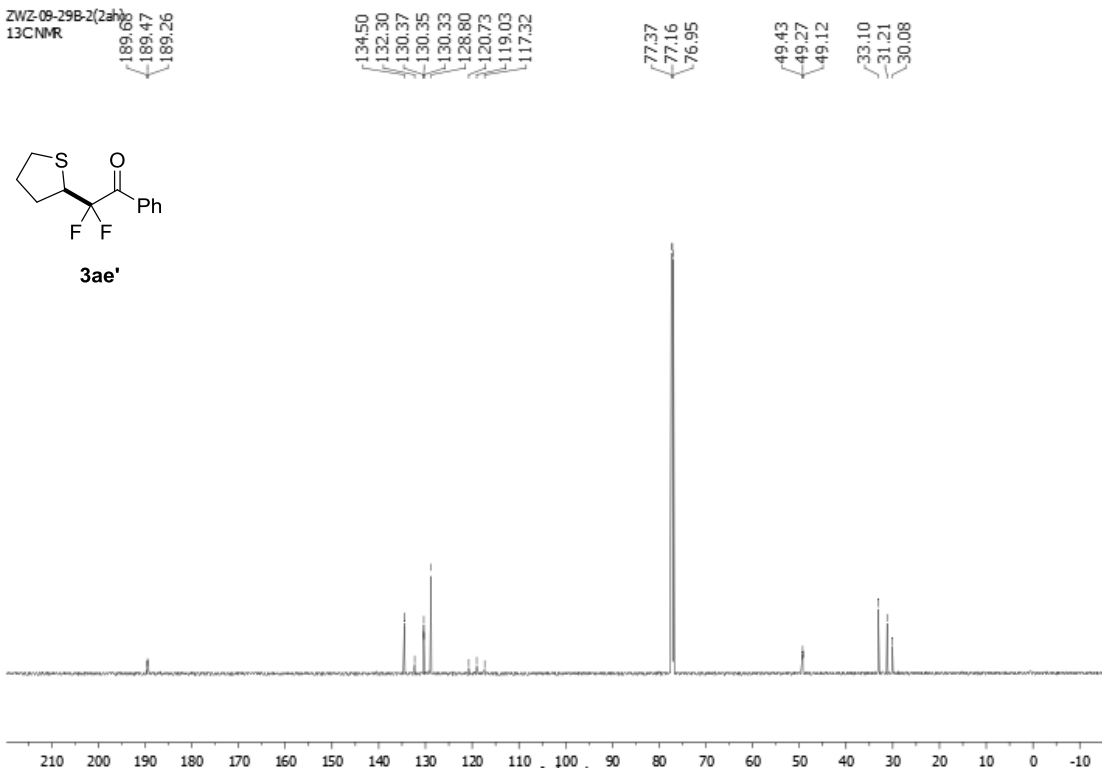


ZWZ-09-29B-2(2ah)
1H NMR

8.12
8.10
7.64
7.62
7.51
7.50
7.49
7.26
4.20
4.19
4.18
4.17
4.16
4.15
4.14
4.13
2.89
2.88
2.87
2.86
2.21
2.20
2.19
2.18
2.17
2.16
2.15
2.14
2.05
2.04
2.03
2.02

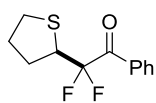


ZWZ-09-29B-2(2ah)
13C NMR

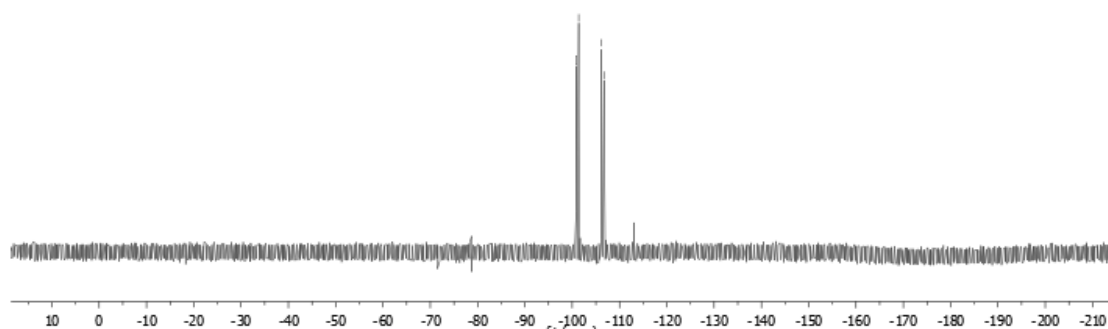


ZWZ-09-29B-2-F
F19CPD

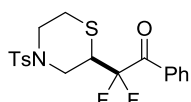
100.87
101.37
106.20
106.70



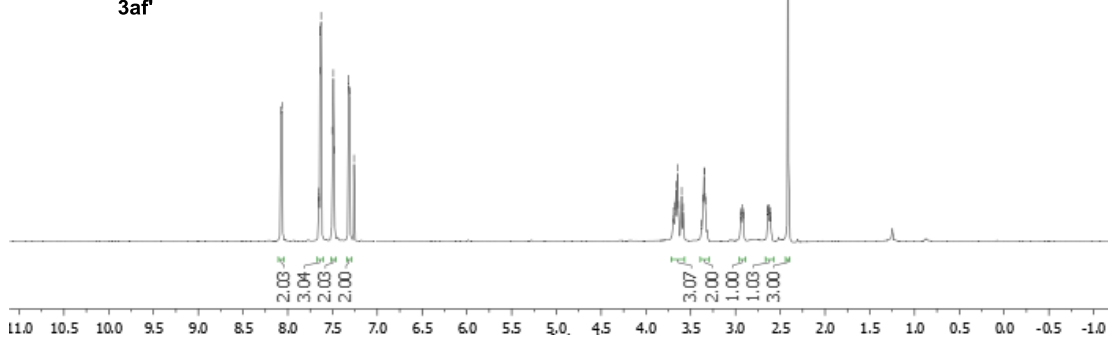
3ae'



ZWZ-08-50K(2aj)
1H NMR



3af'



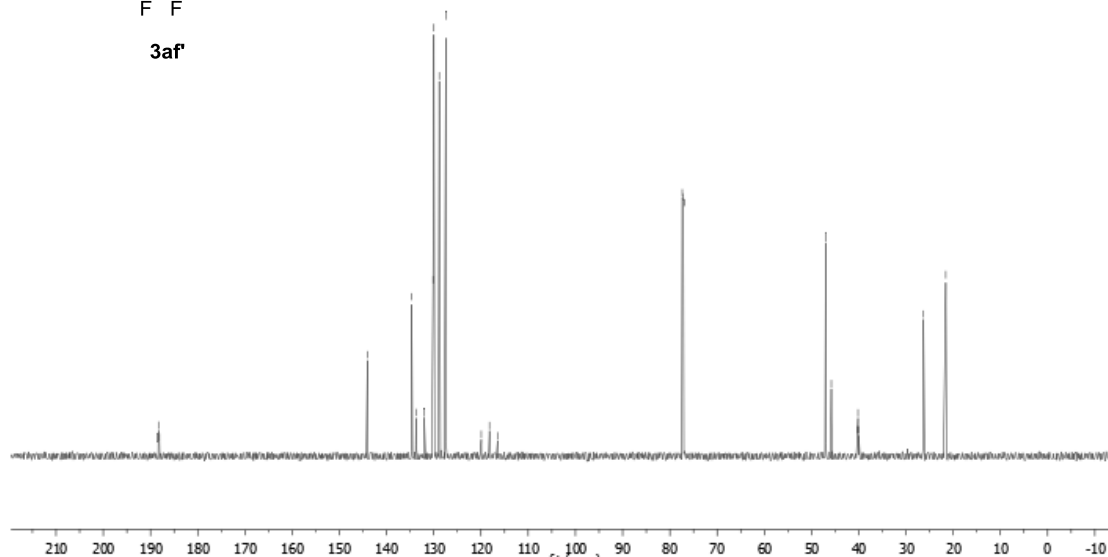
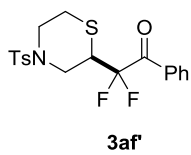
ZWZ-08-50K(2aj)
13CNMR

144.05
134.67
133.76
132.02
130.16
129.97
128.84
127.45
119.93
118.21
116.48

77.37
77.16
76.95

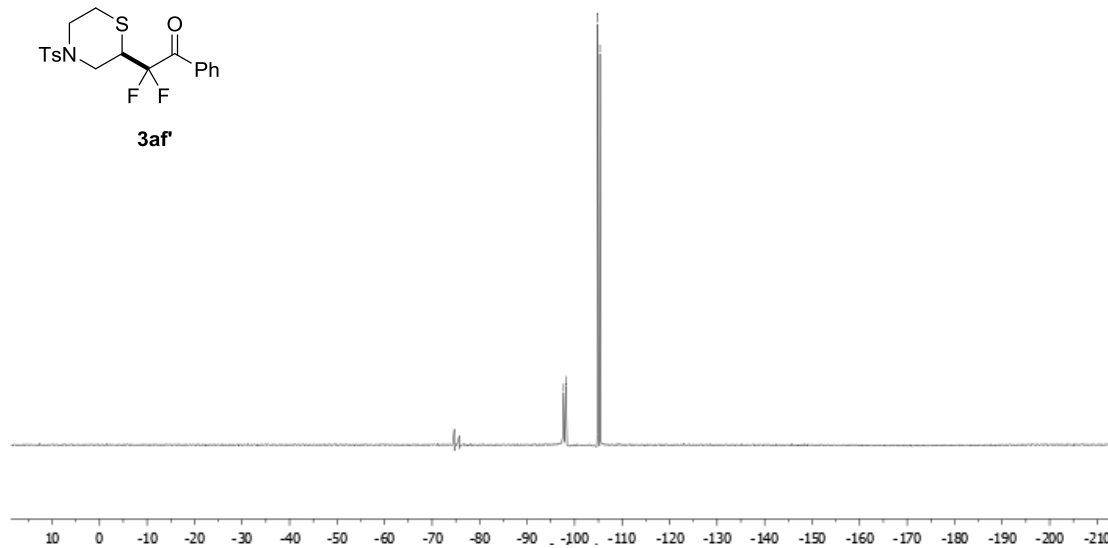
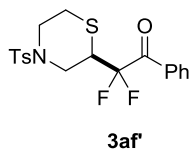
47.01
45.80
40.30
40.15
40.00

26.30
21.57



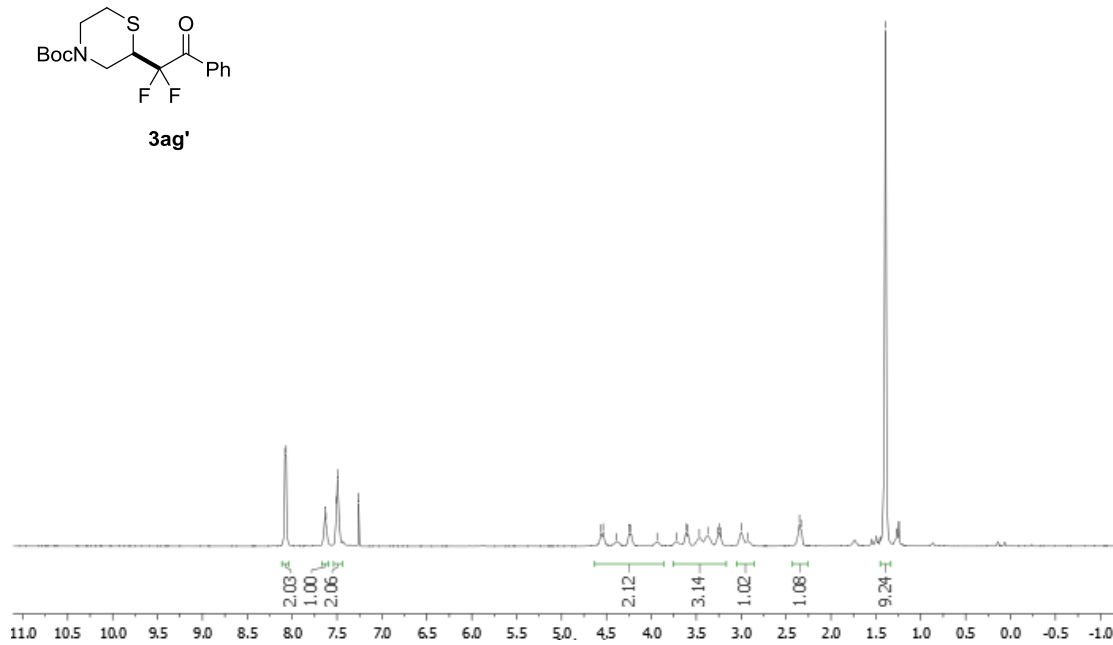
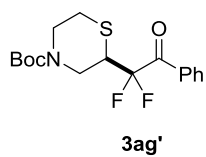
ZWZ-08-50K(2aj)
F19CPD

97.68
98.18
104.82
105.33



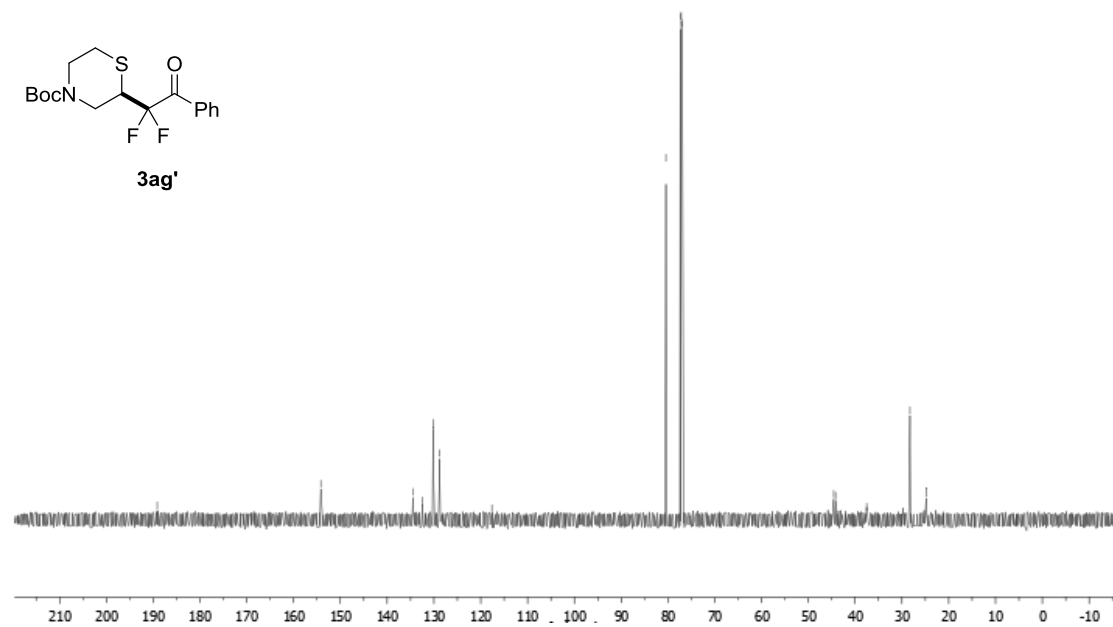
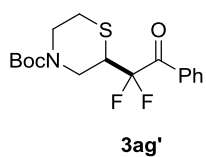
ZWZ-08-50O4(2ak)
1H NMR

8.08
8.07
7.63
7.62
7.51
7.49
7.26
4.56
4.54
4.39
4.25
4.23
3.94
3.72
3.61
3.59
3.47
3.37
3.26
3.24
3.23
3.00
2.92
2.35
2.33
-1.39

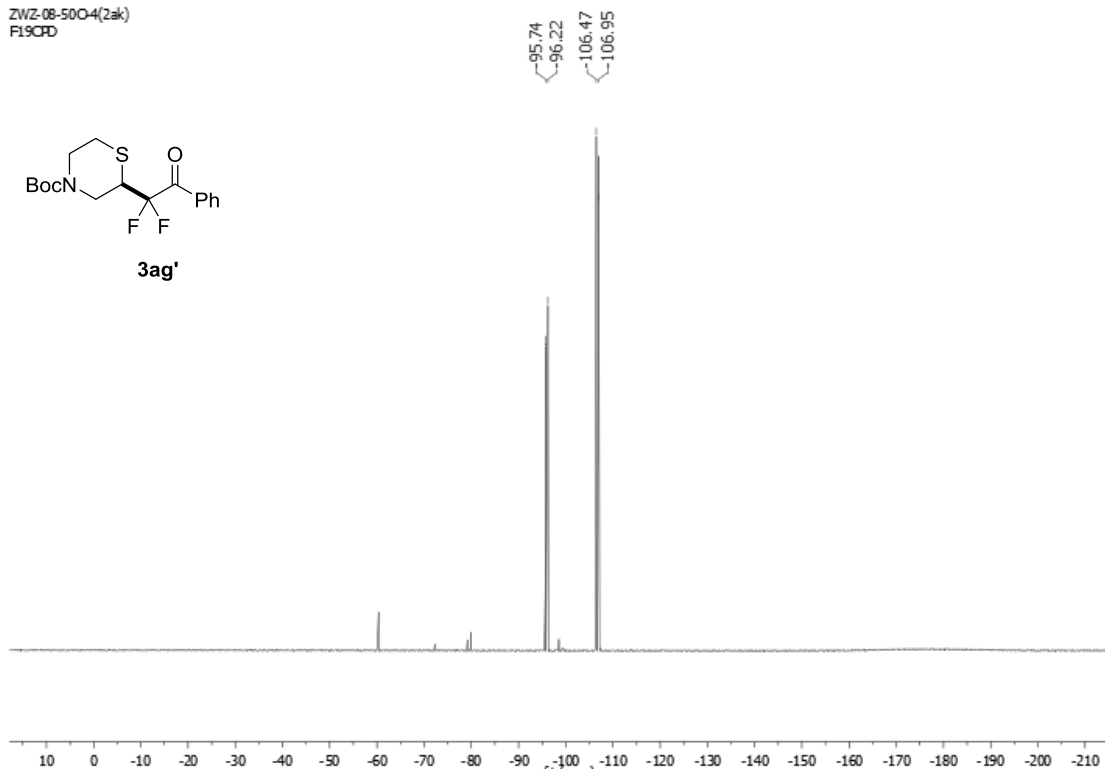
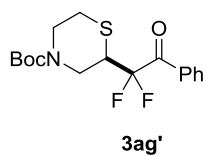


ZWZ-08-50O4(2ak)
13CNMR

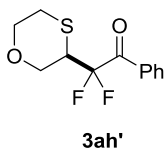
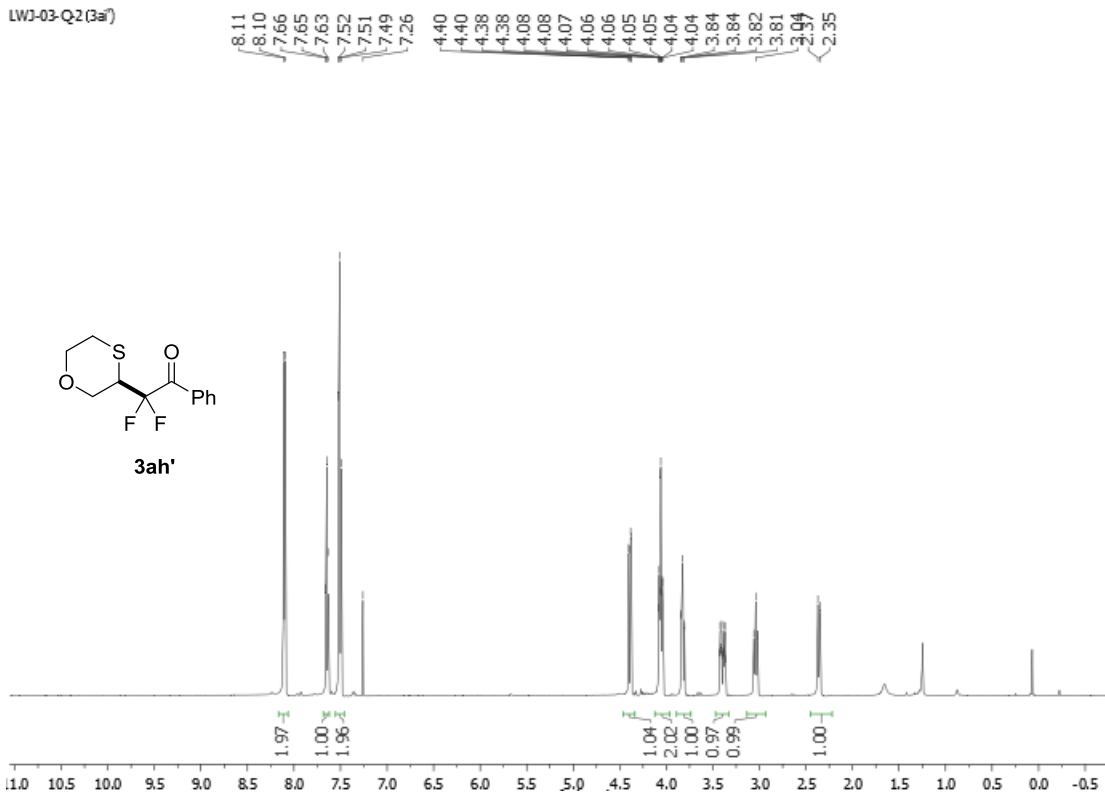
-189.13
-154.19
134.51
132.46
130.19
128.82
-117.63
80.44
77.37
77.16
76.95
44.58
44.18
37.54
28.29
24.84



ZWZ-08-50O4(2ak)
F19CPD



LWJ-03-Q2(3a')



LWJ-03-Q2 (3a¹)

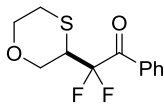
189.45
189.24
189.05

134.52
132.50
130.25
130.23
130.20
128.85
120.93
119.20
117.48

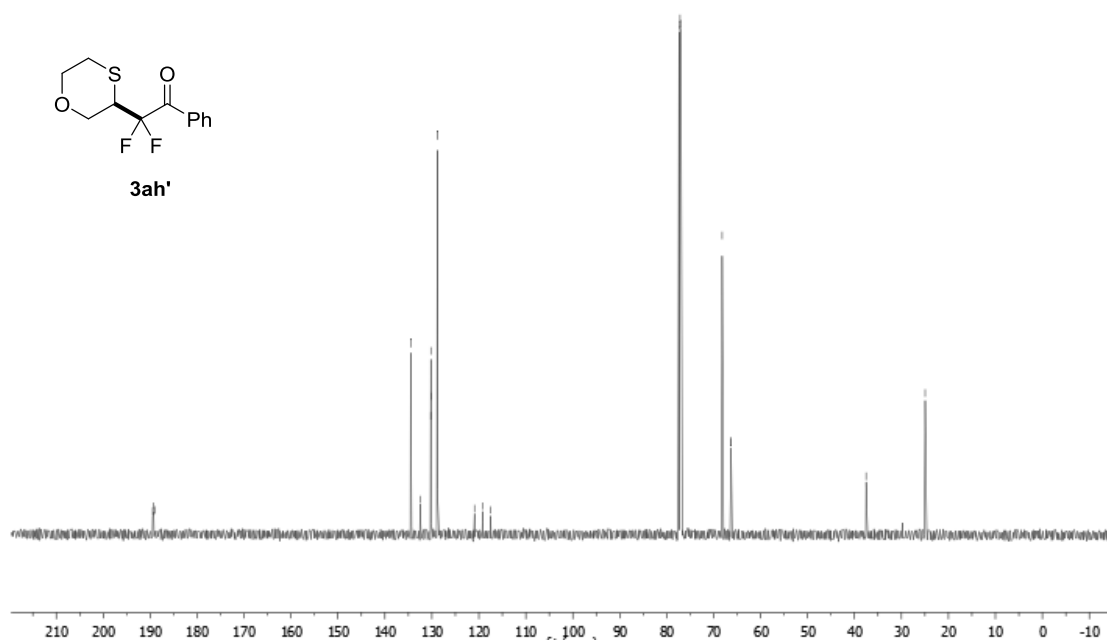
77.37
77.16
76.95
68.18
66.29
66.27

-37.54

-24.95

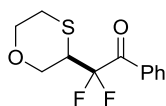


3ah'

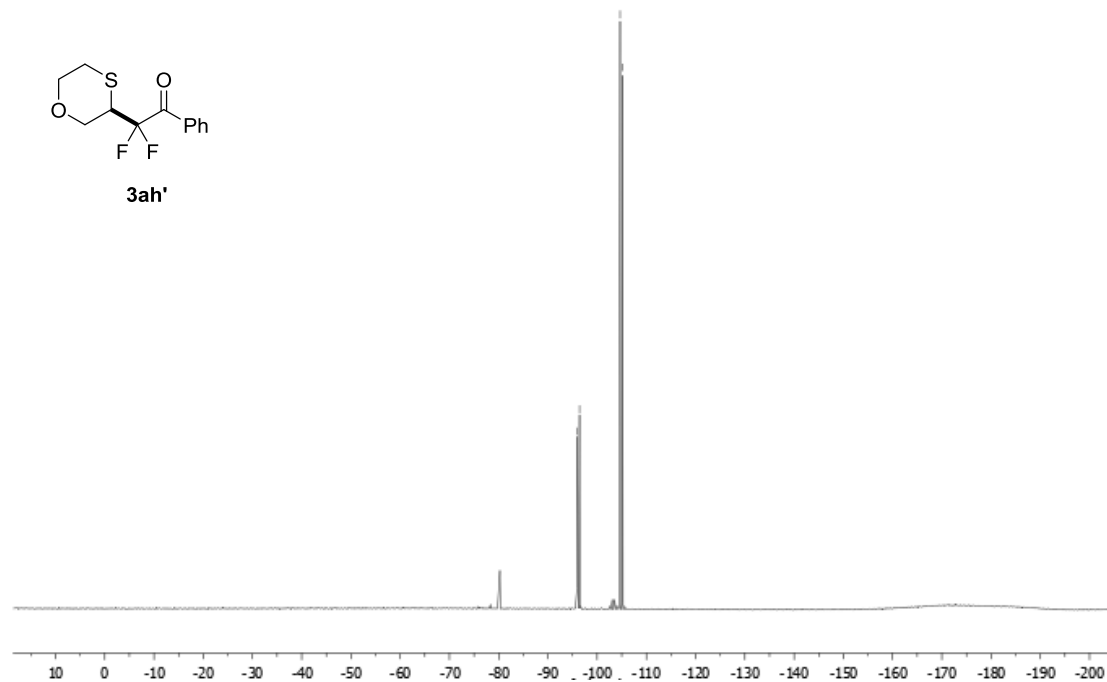


LWJ-03-Q2 (3a¹)

95.93
96.43
104.66
105.16

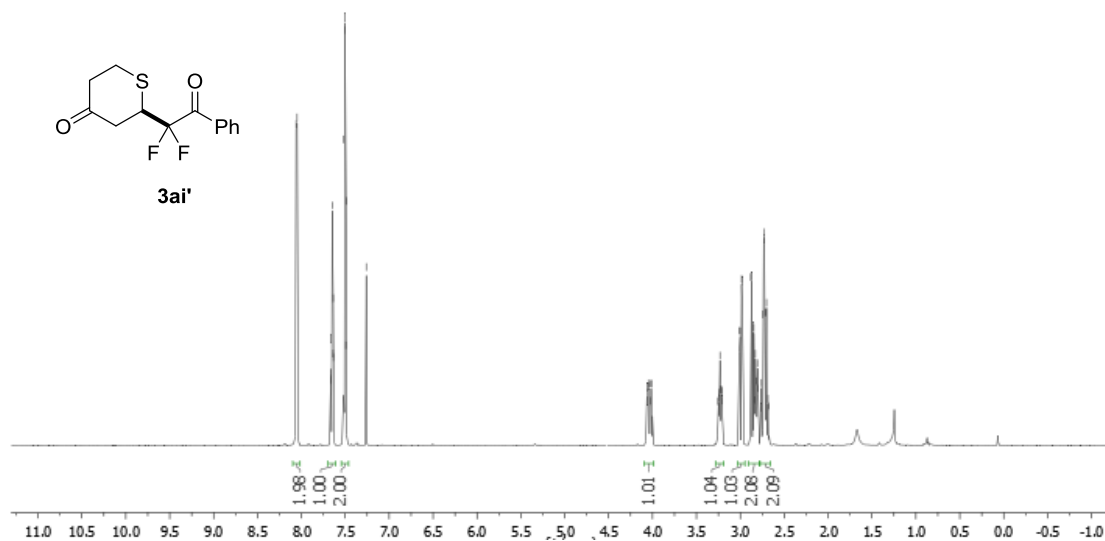
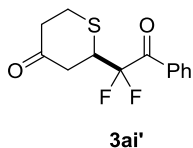


3ah'



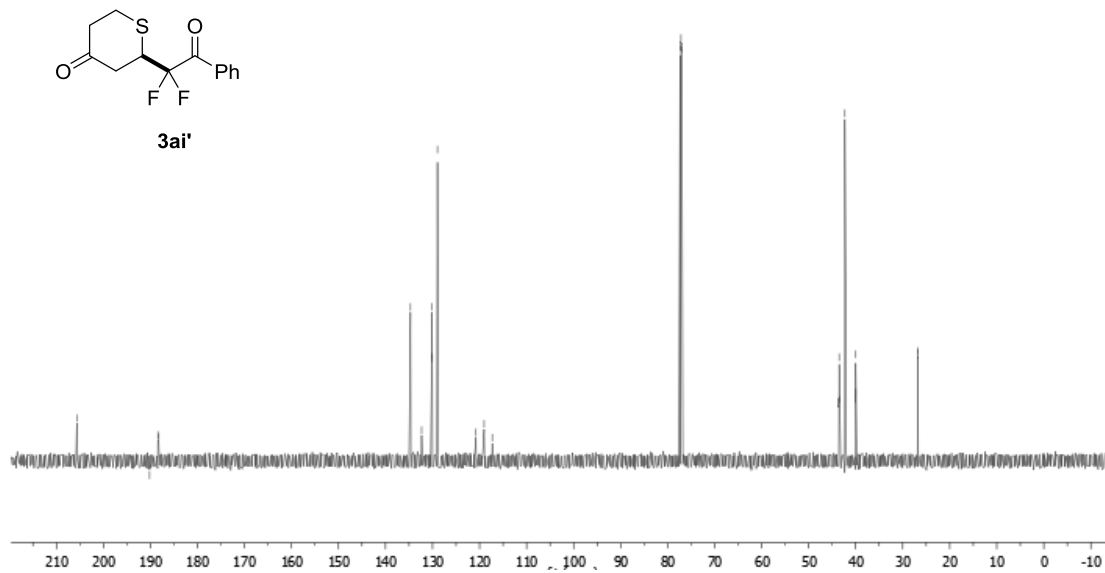
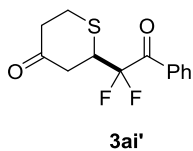
ZWZ-08-93E-1(2an)
1H NMR

8.06
7.66
7.66
7.66
7.65
7.64
7.63
7.52
7.50
7.50
7.49
7.49
7.26
4.06
4.06
4.05
4.04
4.03
4.02
4.01
3.23
3.22
3.01
3.00
2.99
2.98
2.88
2.87
2.86
2.85
2.83
2.82
2.81
2.80
2.76
2.74
2.73
2.72
2.71

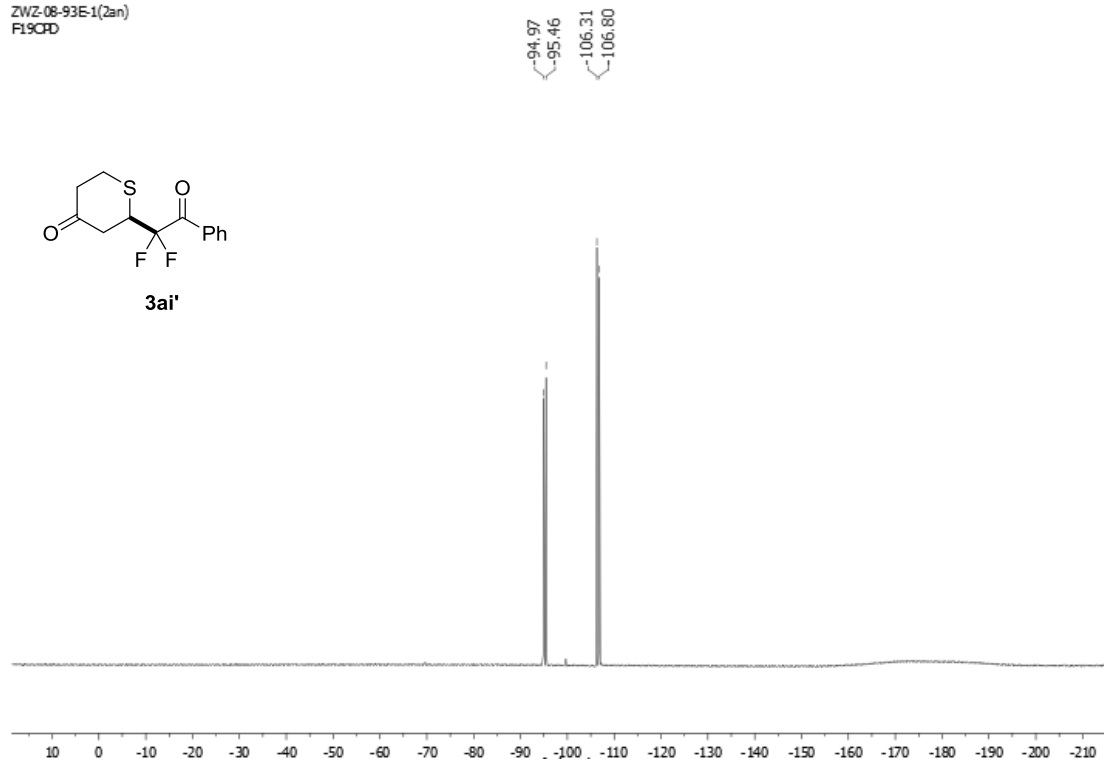
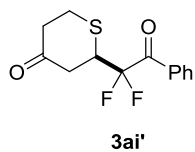


ZWZ-08-98E-1(2an)
13C NMR

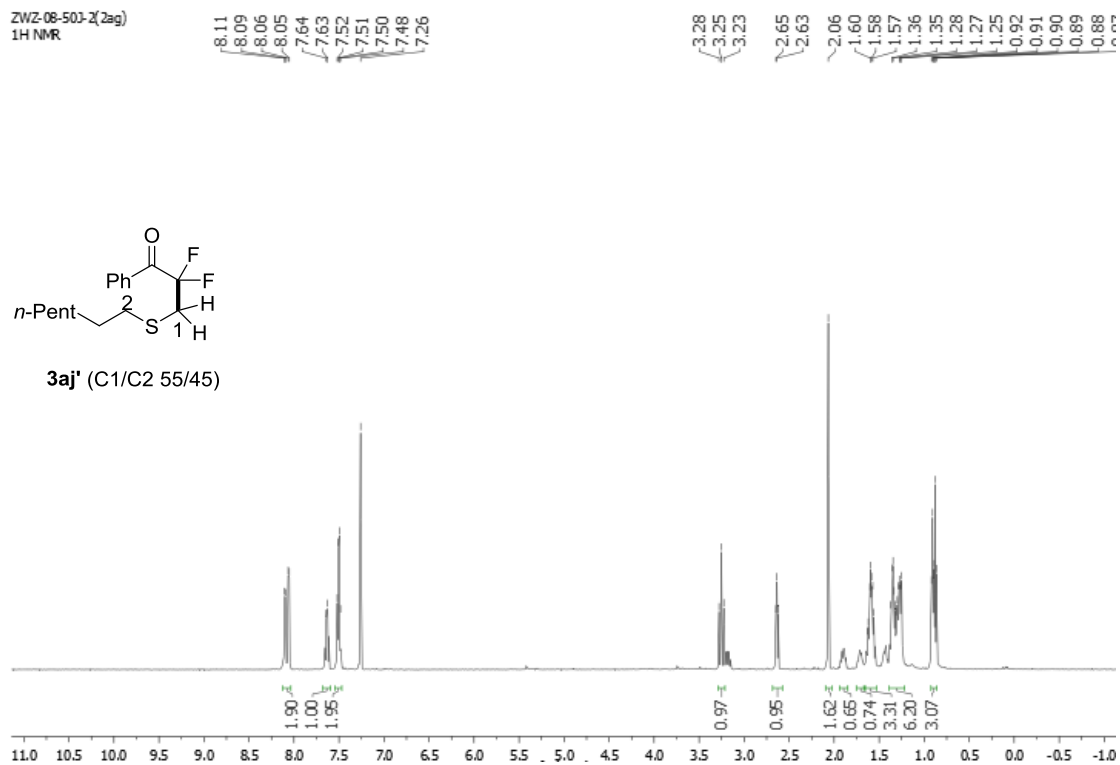
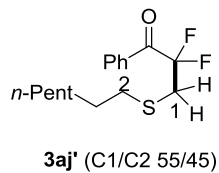
205.69
190.16
188.42
188.22
134.69
132.32
130.10
130.08
130.05
128.95
120.76
119.03
117.30
77.37
77.16
76.95
43.67
43.52
43.36
42.30
40.01
39.99
39.97
26.77
26.75



ZWZ-08-93E-1(2an)
F19CPD



ZWZ-08-501-2(2ag)
1H NMR



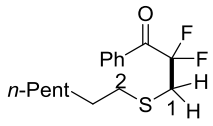
ZYG-04-20
13C NMR

190.63
190.40
190.19
189.41
189.21
189.00

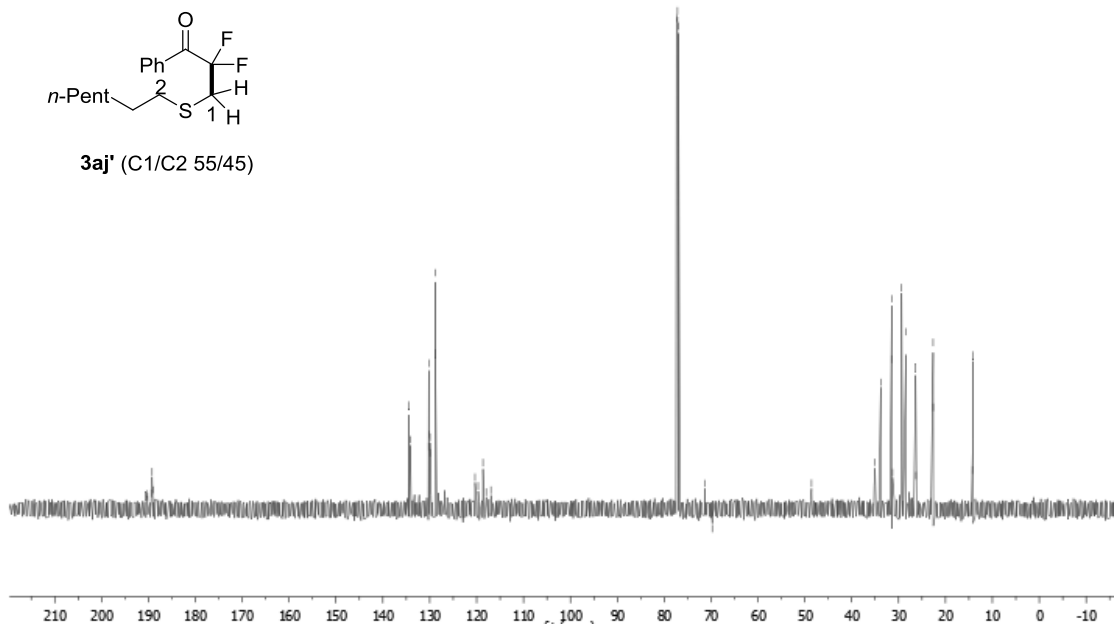
134.50
134.11
130.24
130.22
130.20
129.96
129.94
128.83
128.77
121.40
120.34
119.67
118.65
117.96
116.96

77.37
77.16
76.95
71.37
69.75

48.58
35.03
33.81
31.52
31.47
31.29
29.36
28.47
26.37
26.30
22.64
22.61
14.25
14.15

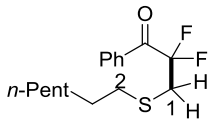


3aj' (C1/C2 55/45)

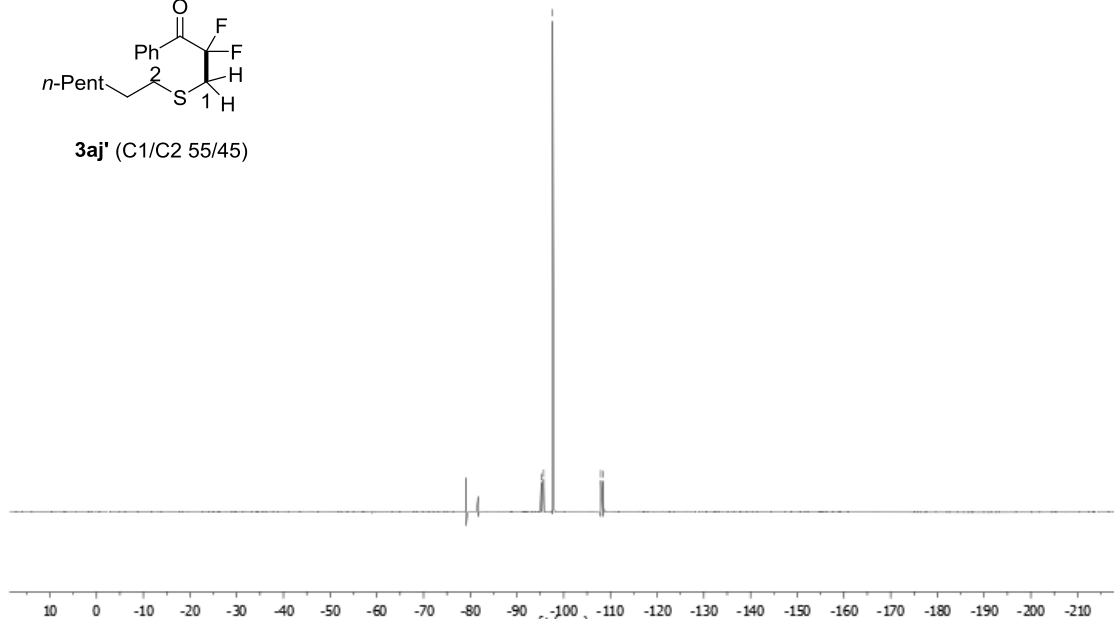


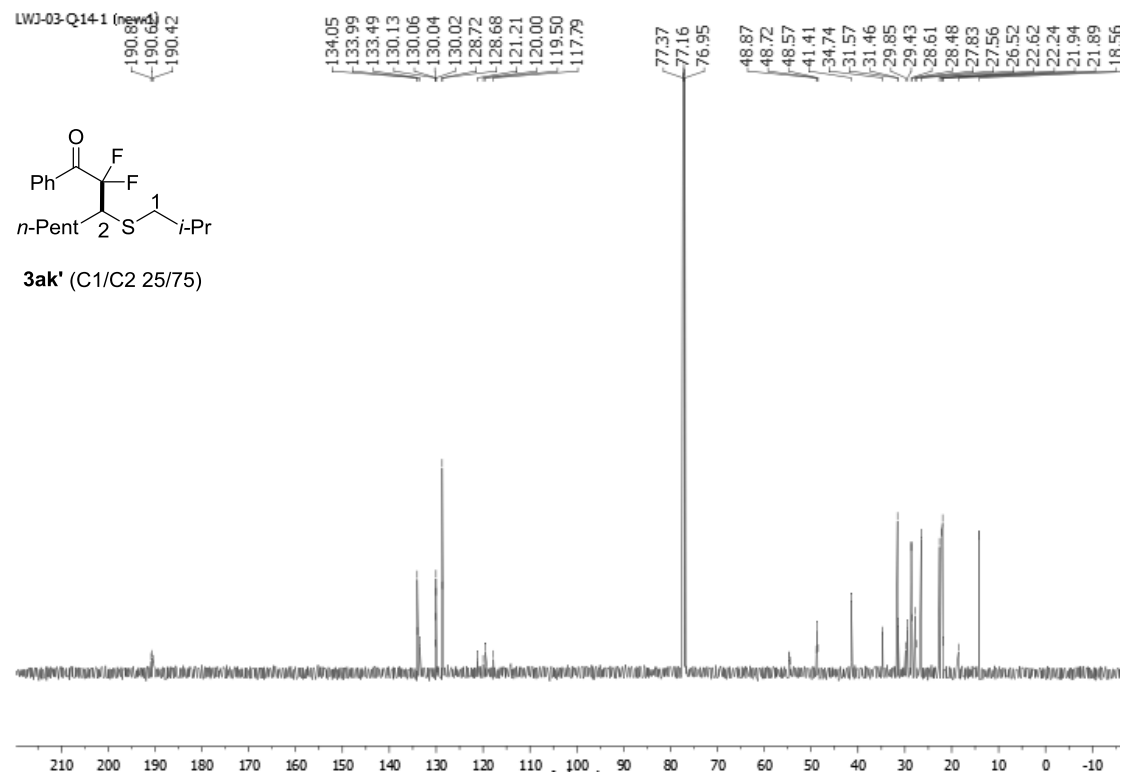
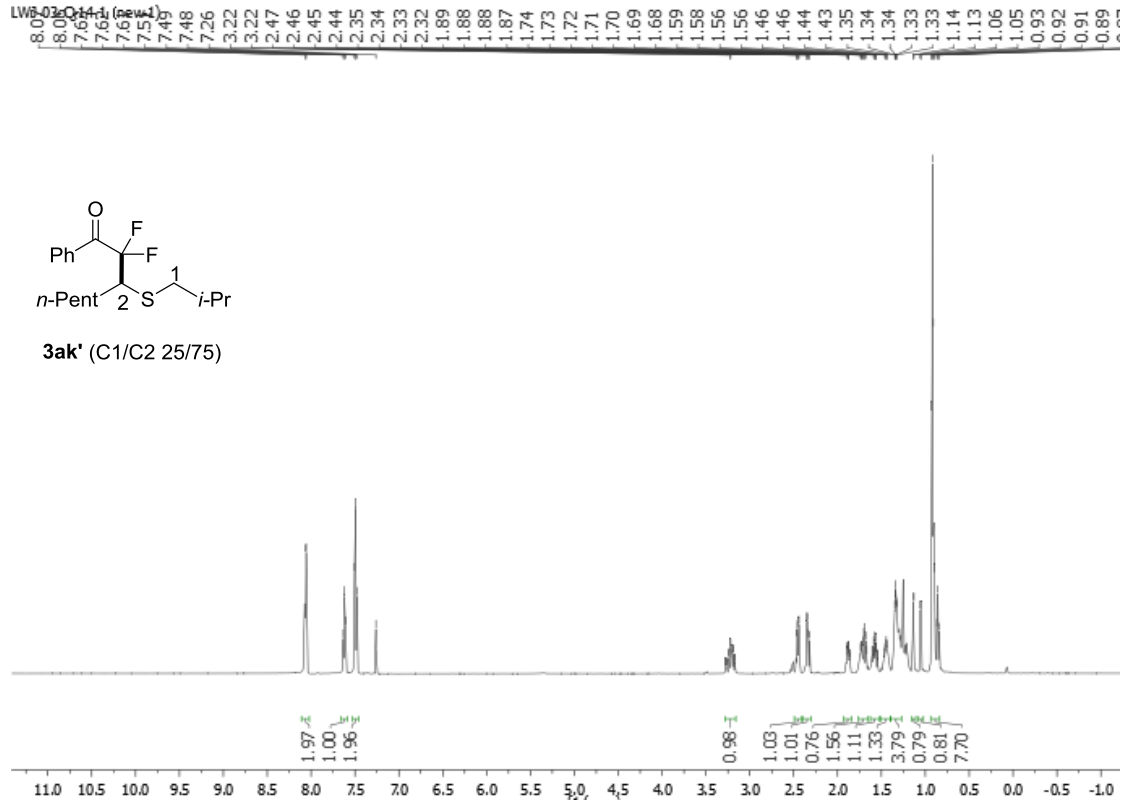
ZYG-04-20
F19CPD

-95.22
-95.70
-97.62
-107.93
-108.41

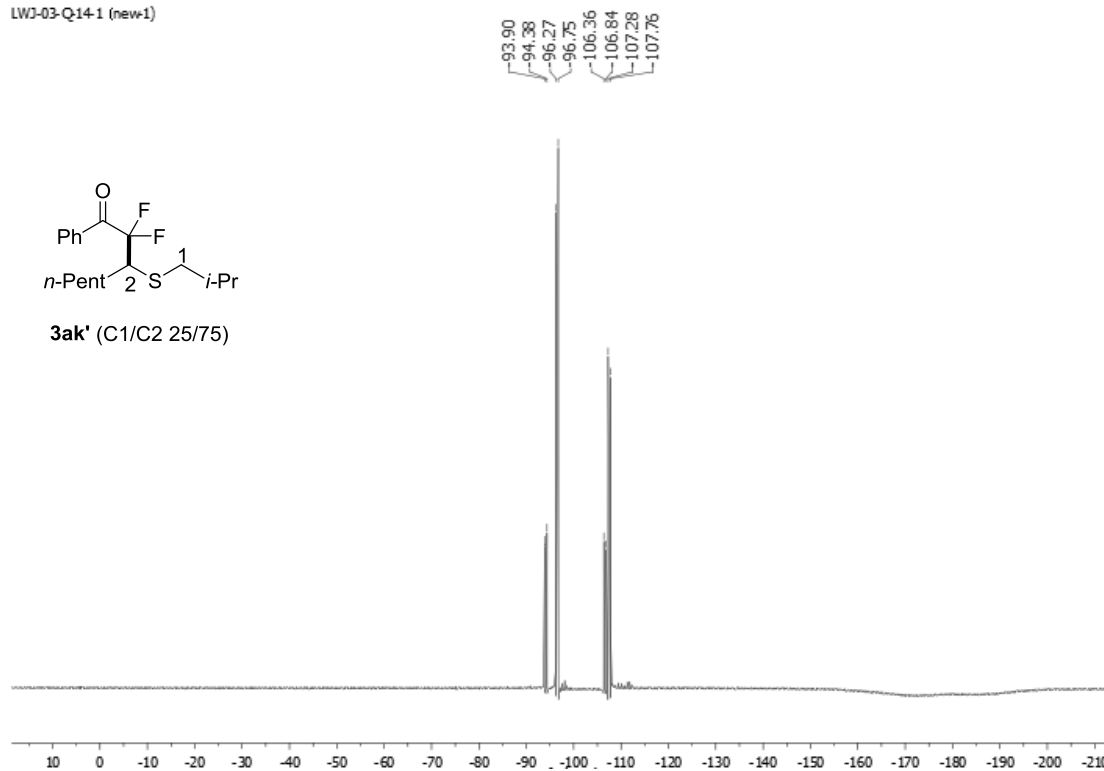
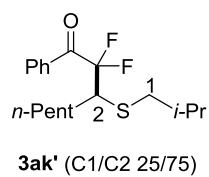


3aj' (C1/C2 55/45)

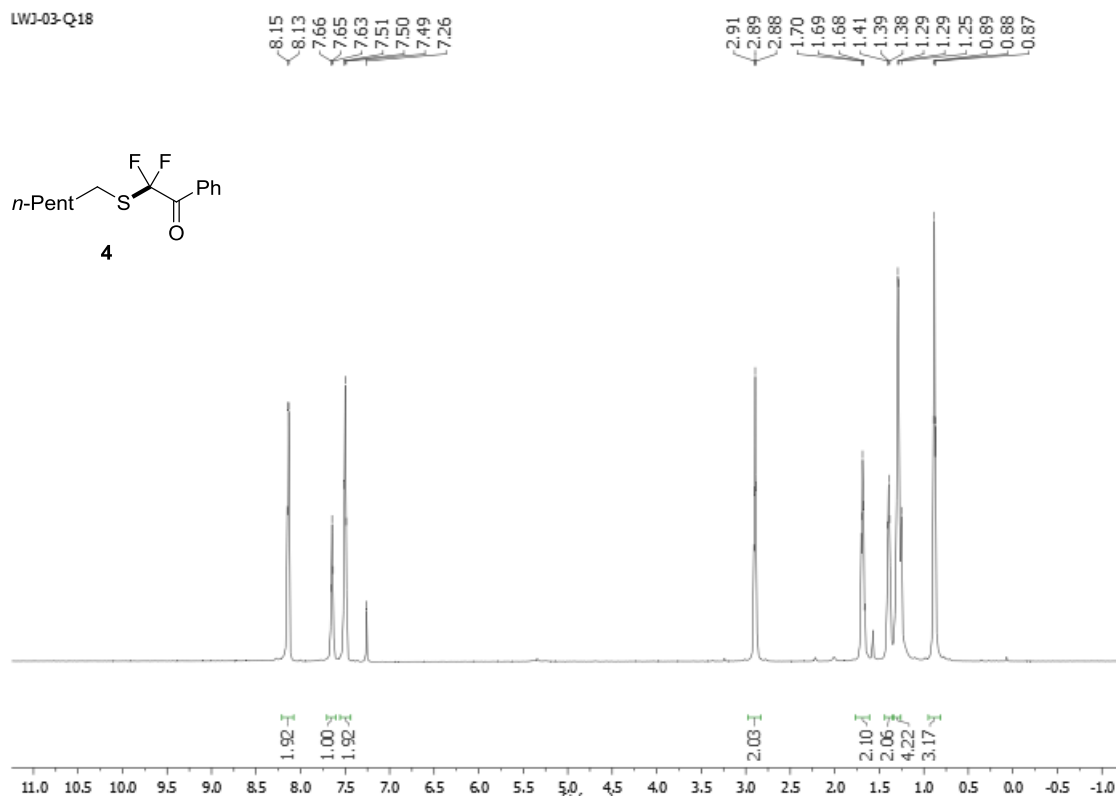
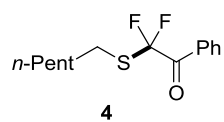




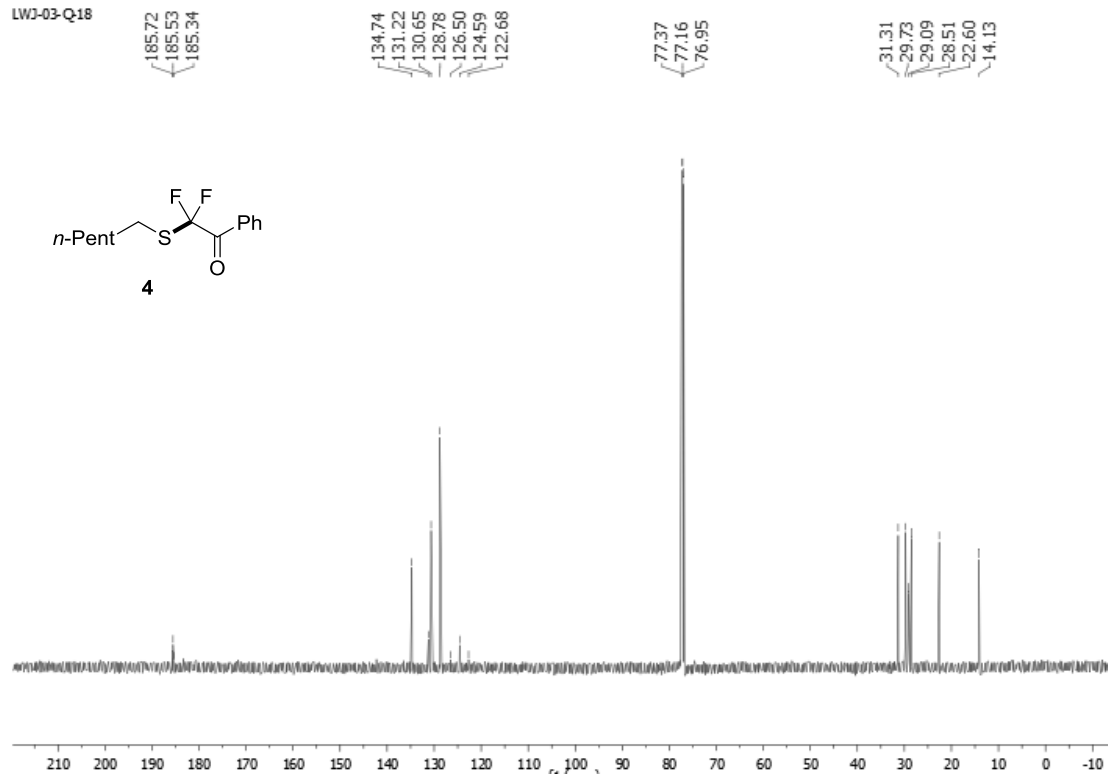
LWJ-03-Q14-1 (new-1)



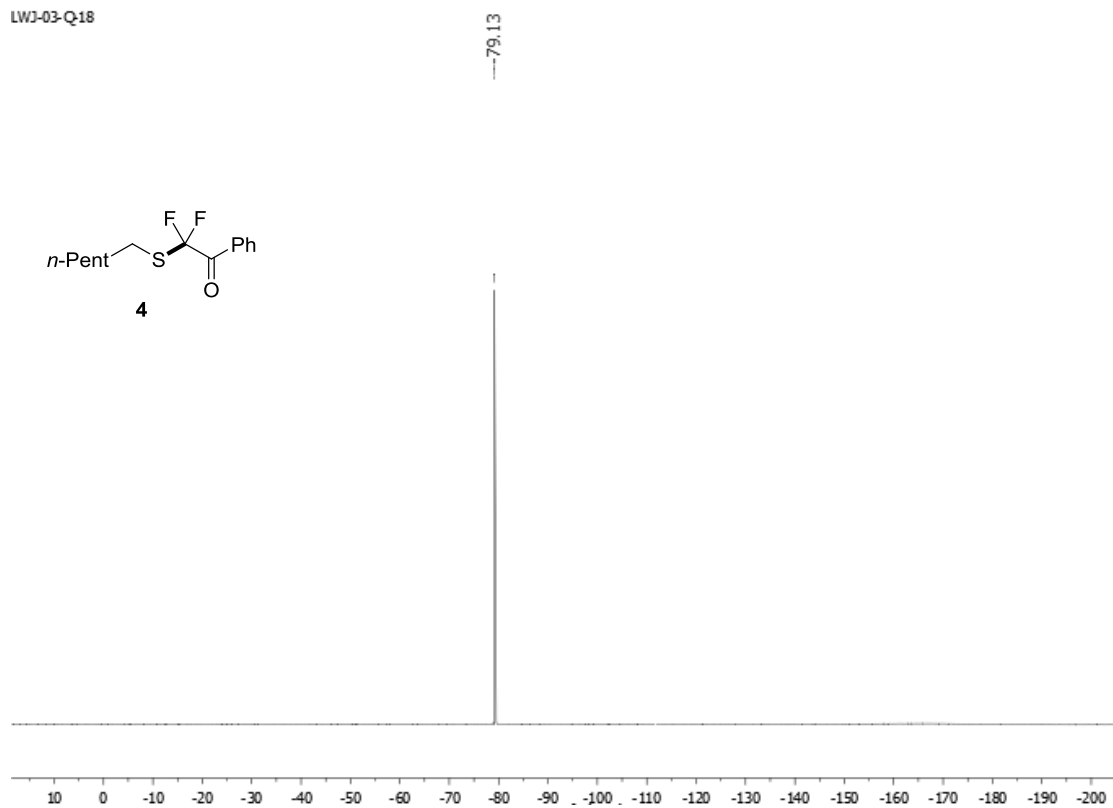
LWJ-03-Q18



LWJ-03-Q18

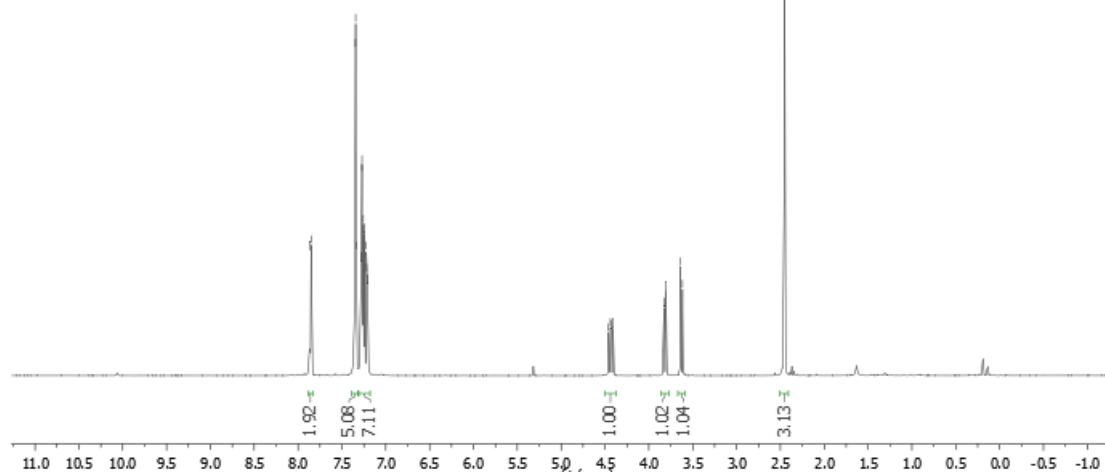
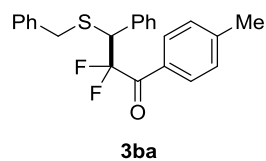


LWJ-03-Q18



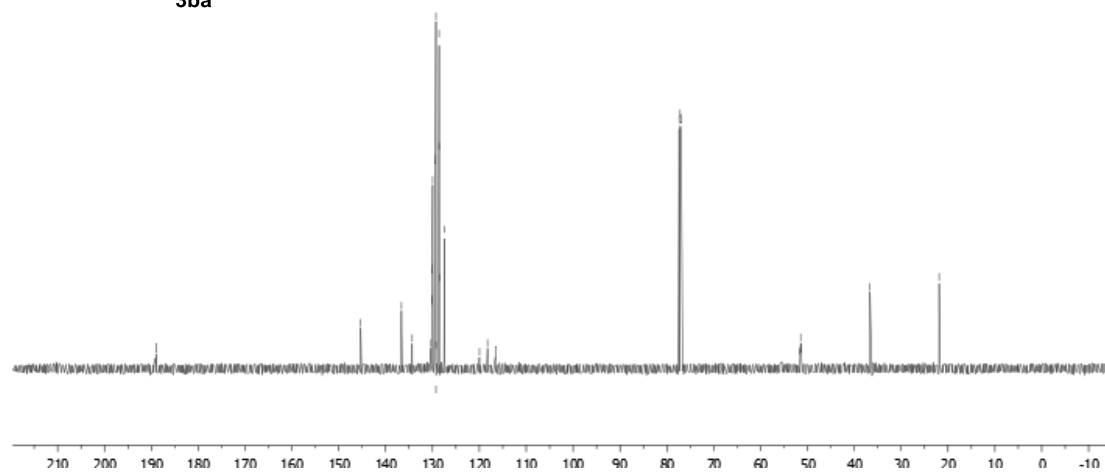
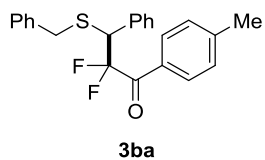
ZYG-04-28B +++
1H NMR

7.86
7.85
7.35
7.34
7.34
7.28
7.27
7.27
7.26
7.24
7.22
4.46
4.44
4.43
4.41
3.83
3.80
3.64
3.62
-2.45

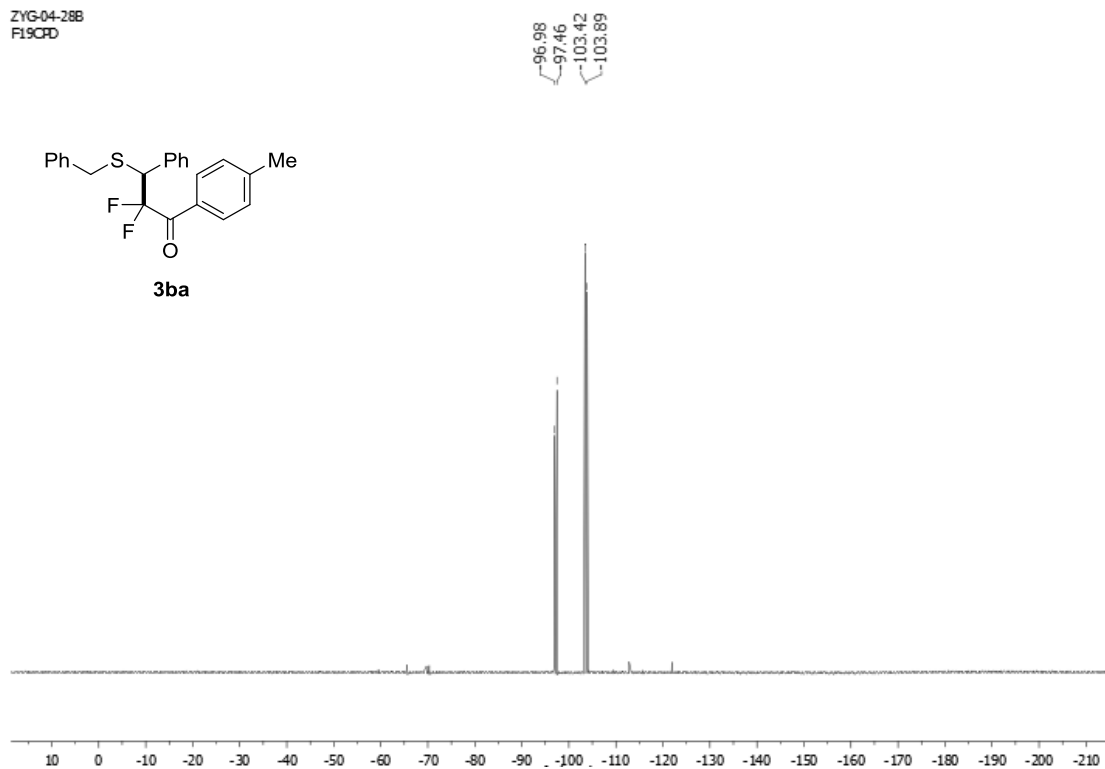


ZYG-04-28B +++
13C NMR

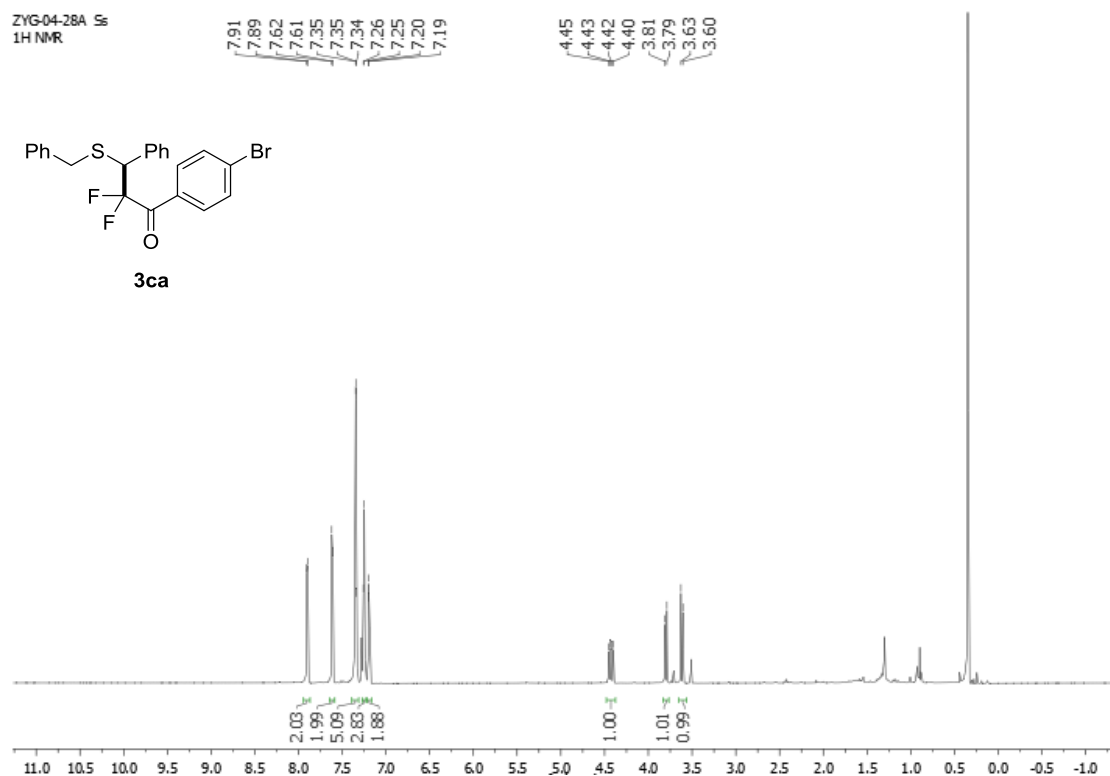
188.94
145.32
136.63
134.33
130.31
130.11
130.09
130.07
129.96
129.43
129.28
129.27
129.26
128.59
128.57
128.51
127.42
119.99
118.27
116.55
77.37
77.16
76.95
51.61
51.45
51.31
36.64
21.90



ZYG-04-28B
F19CPD



ZYG-04-28A S
1H NMR



ZYG-04-28A S6
13CNMR

189.74

148.81

136.58

134.30

133.57

132.92

130.01

129.27

128.72

128.70

128.68

128.60

128.59

128.54

127.47

77.57

77.16

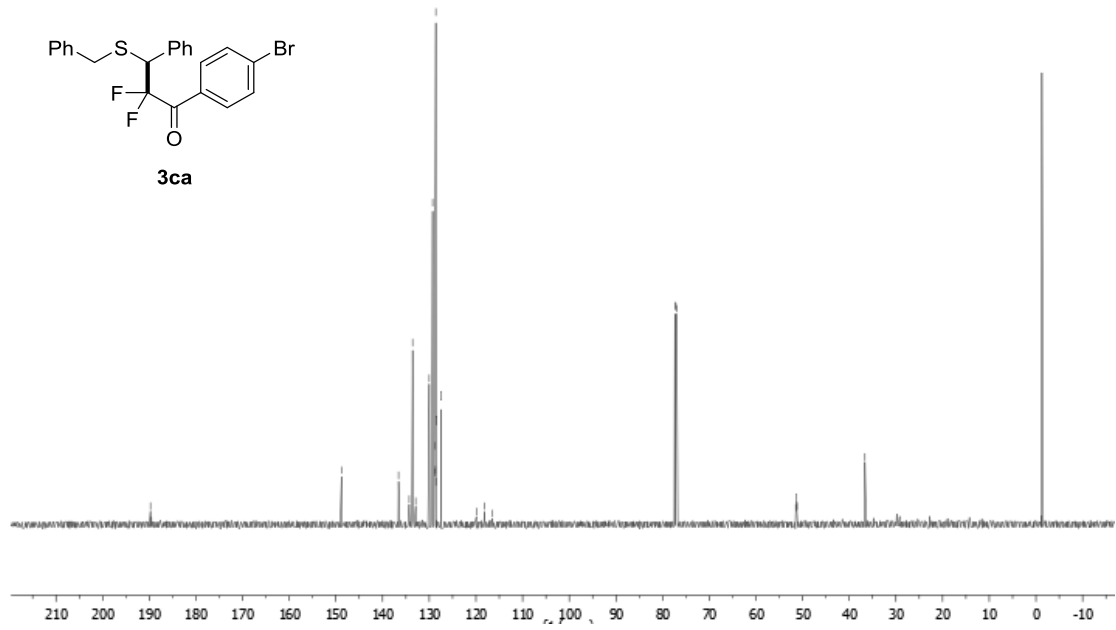
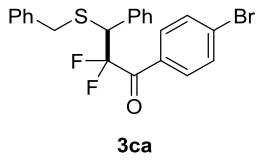
76.95

51.48

51.32

51.17

36.64



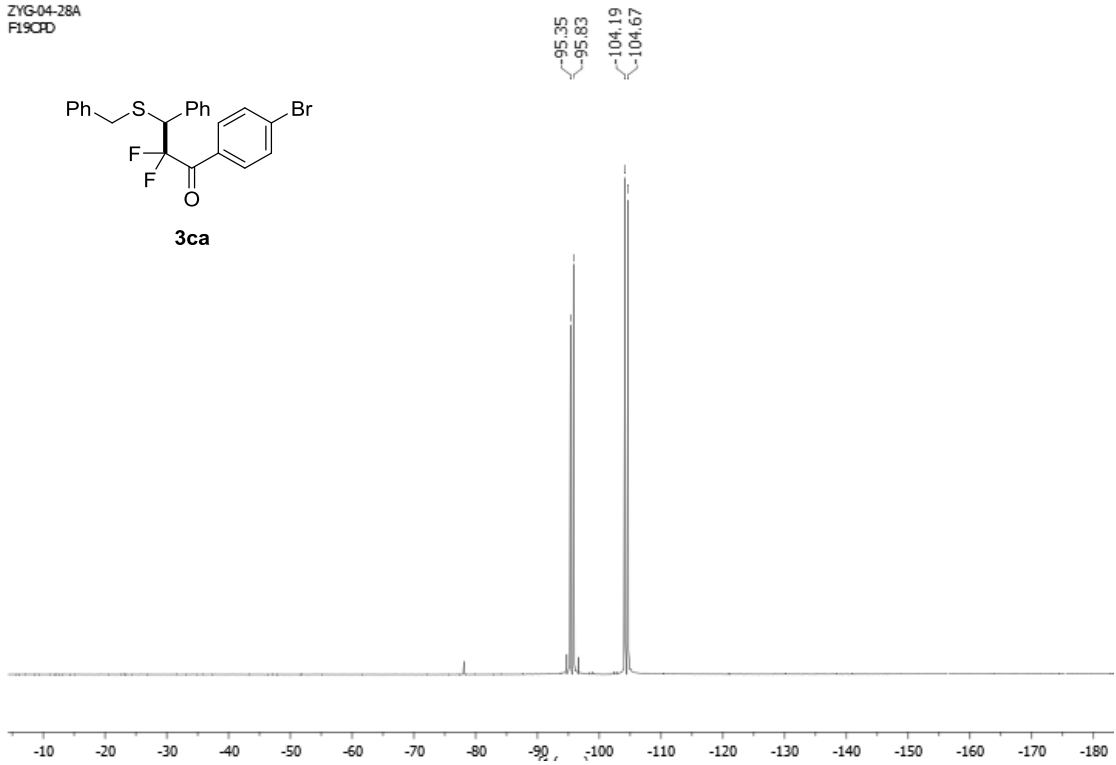
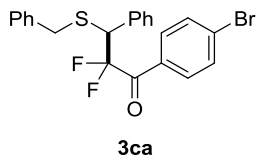
ZYG-04-28A
F19CFD

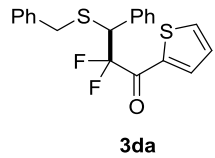
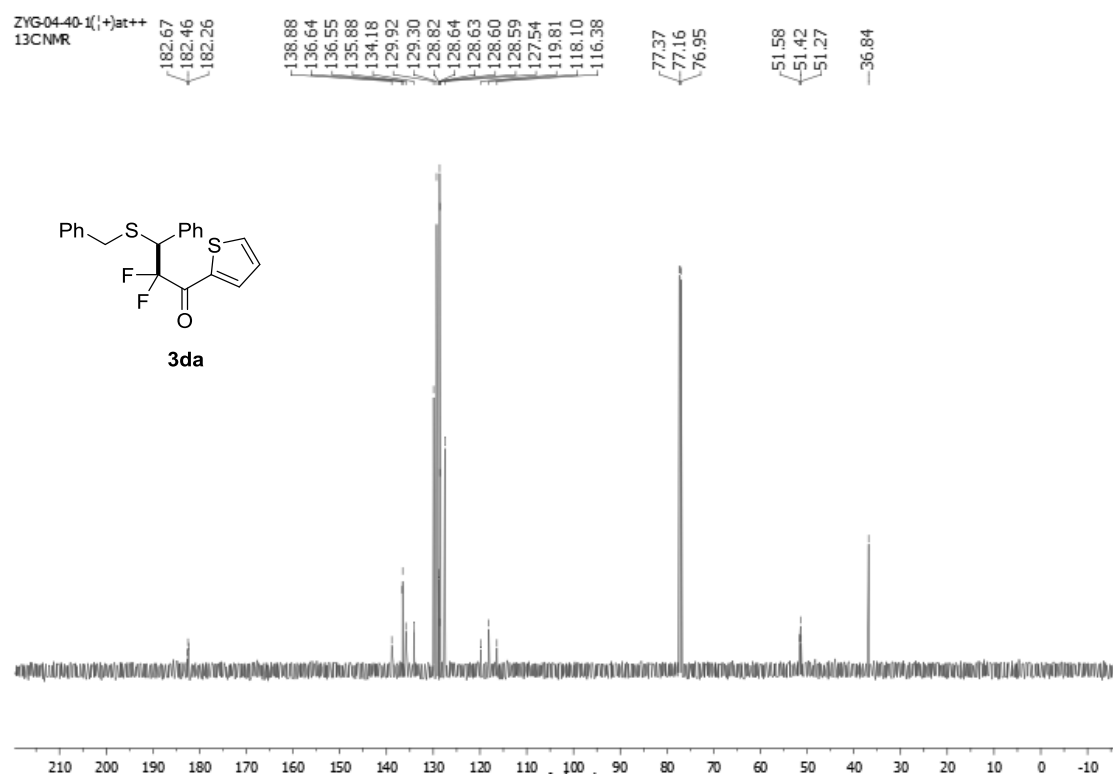
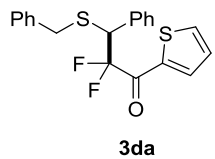
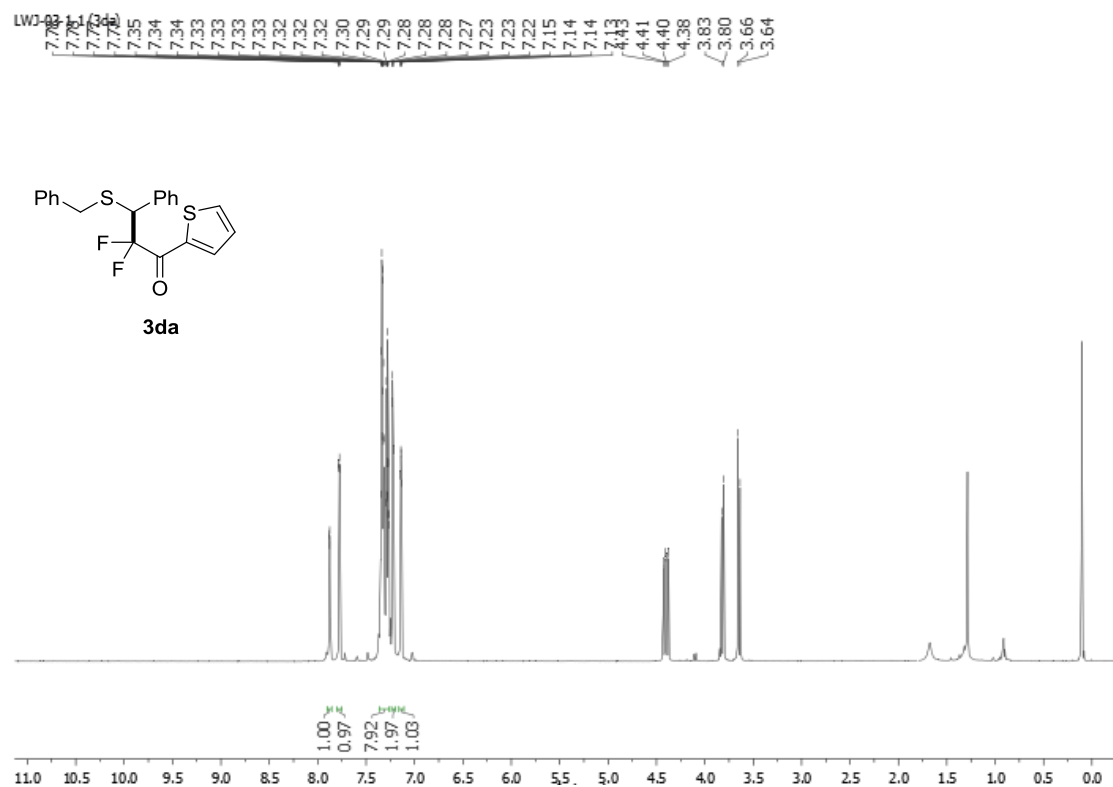
95.35

95.83

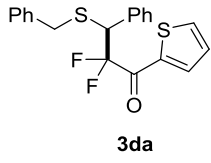
104.19

104.67

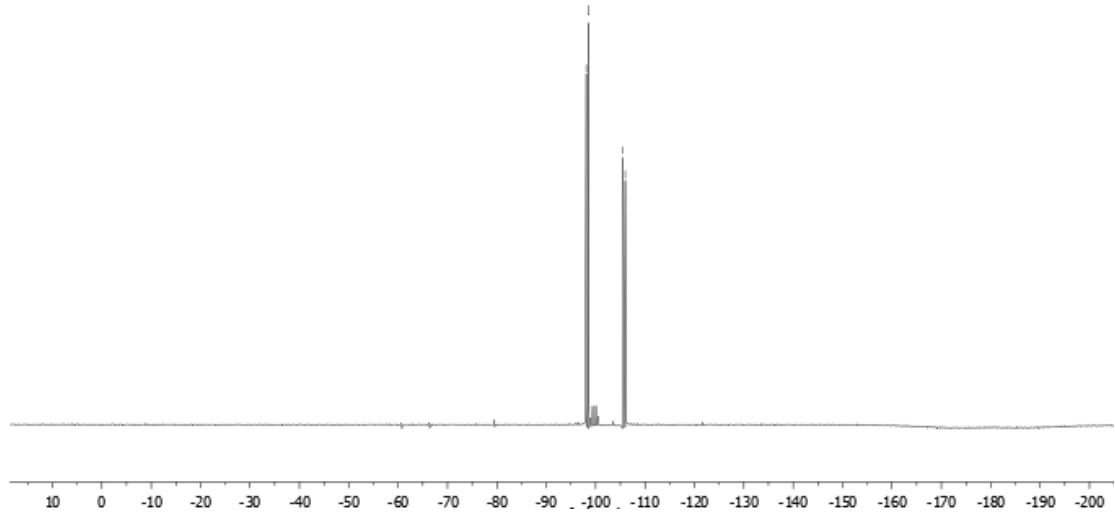




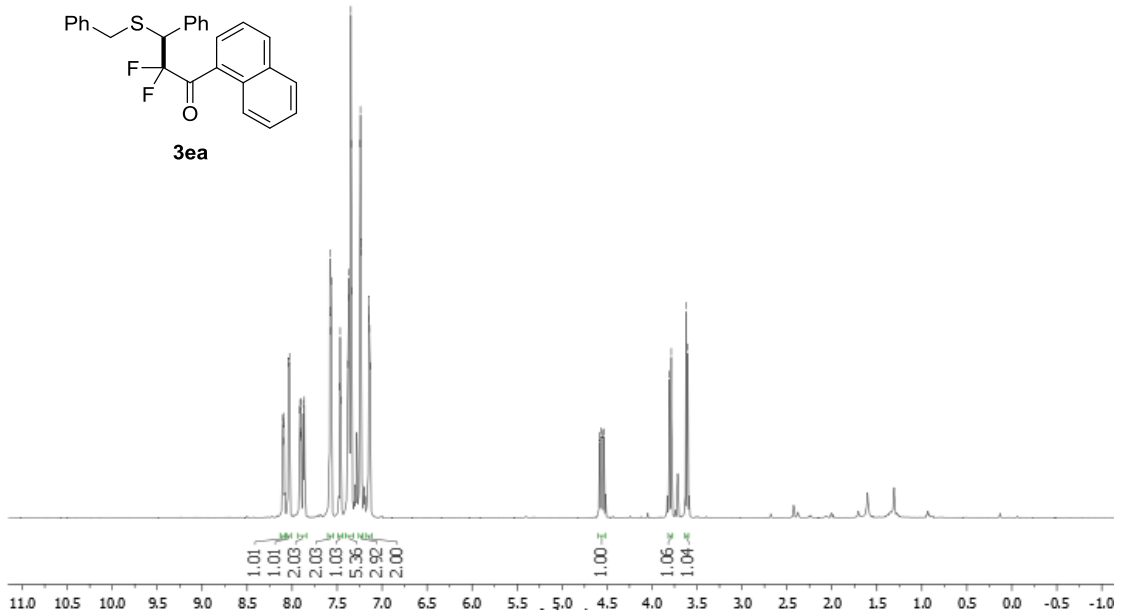
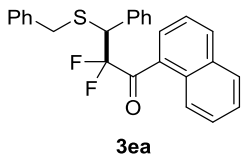
LW3-03-1-1 (3da)



98.10
98.57
105.53
105.99



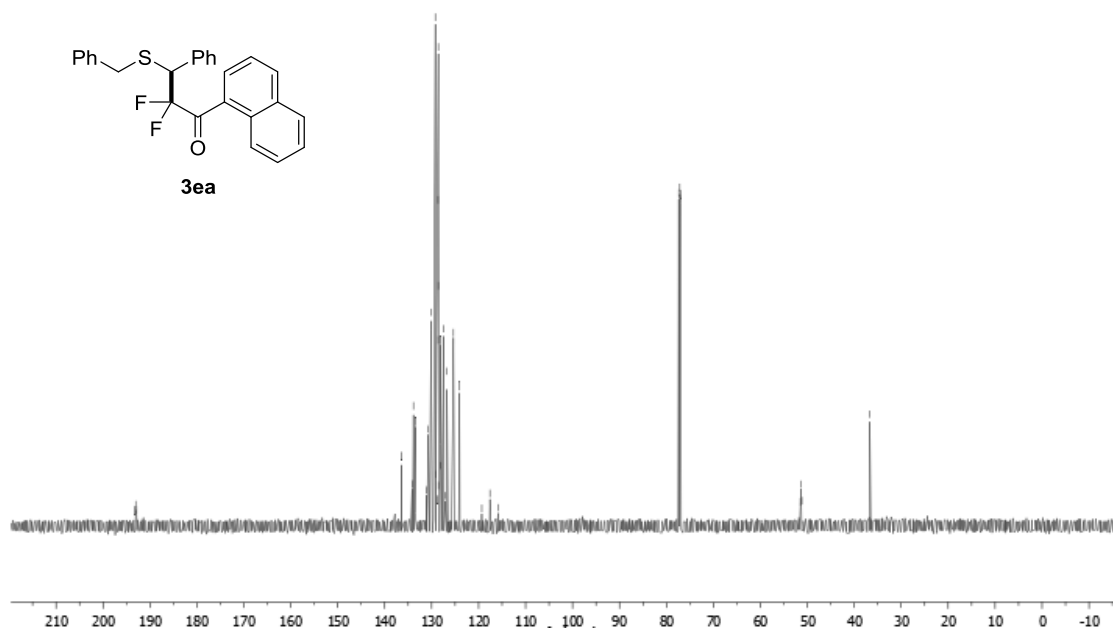
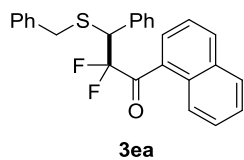
ZV6 04 13
1H
85.00
79.94
79.94
78.88
7.86
7.58
7.58
7.57
7.57
7.48
7.47
7.45
7.38
7.37
7.37
7.35
7.34
7.34
7.24
7.24
7.23
7.23
7.15
7.15
7.14
7.13
4.57
4.55
4.53
3.81
3.62
3.60



ZYG-04-43
13CNMR

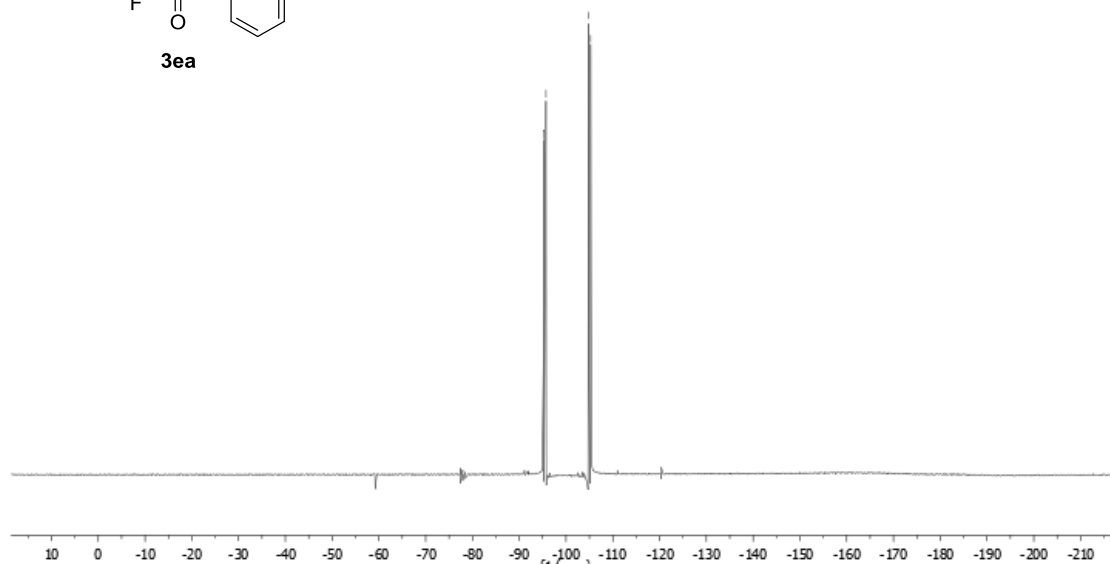
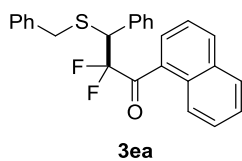
193.25
193.03
192.84
136.42
134.19
133.88
133.47
131.08
130.75
130.13
129.22
129.09
128.72
128.64
128.59
128.58
128.57
128.56
128.16
128.13
127.50
127.12
126.73
125.36
124.08
117.57
117.50
77.16
76.95

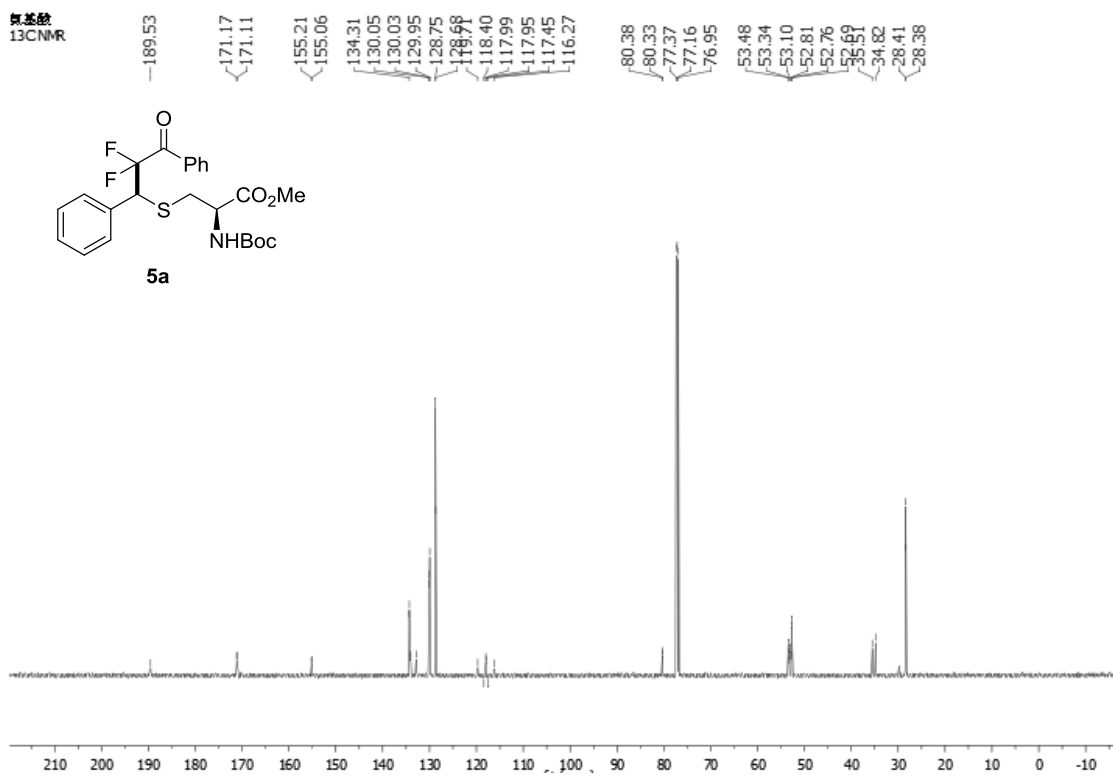
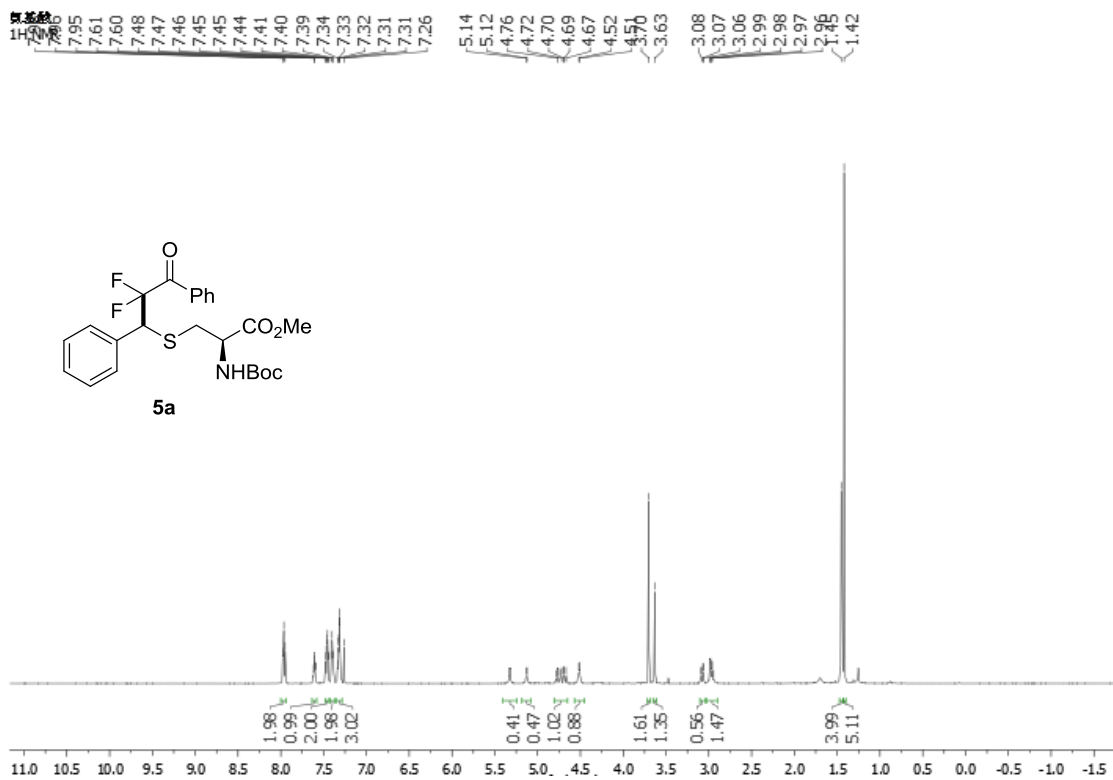
51.47
51.31
51.16
36.67



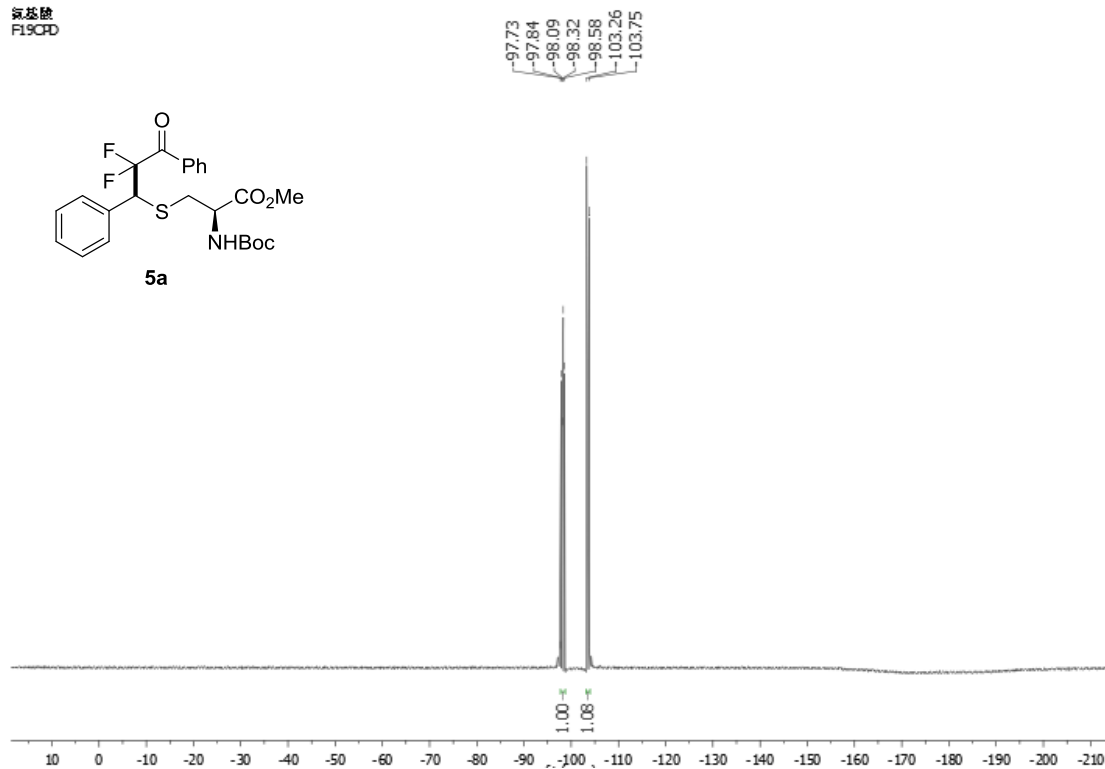
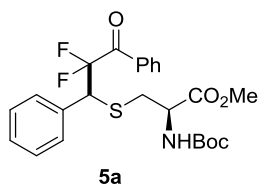
ZYG-04-43
F19CFD

95.25
95.71
104.78
105.25

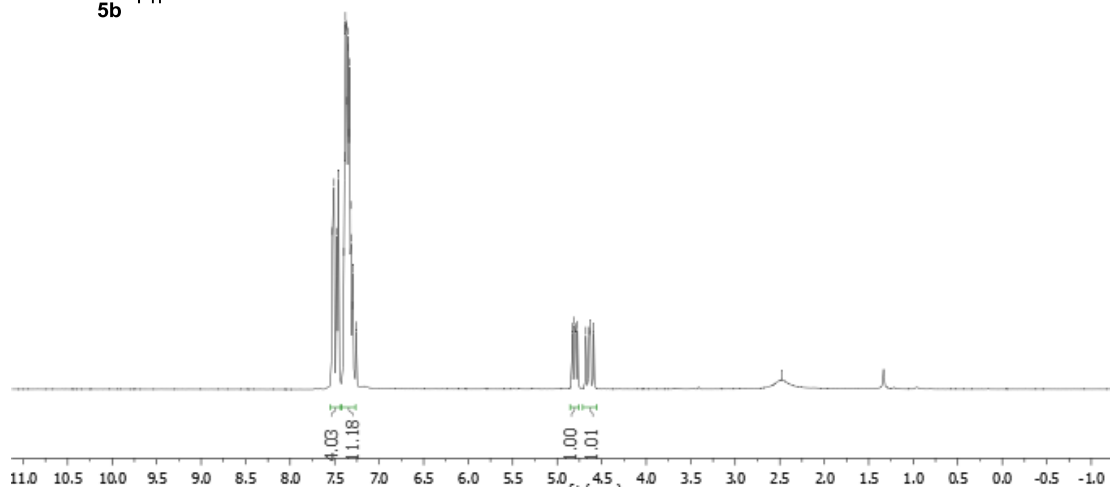
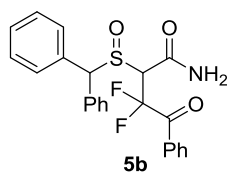




氨基酸
F19CPD

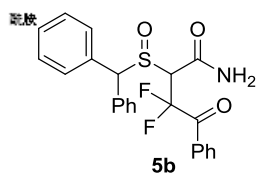
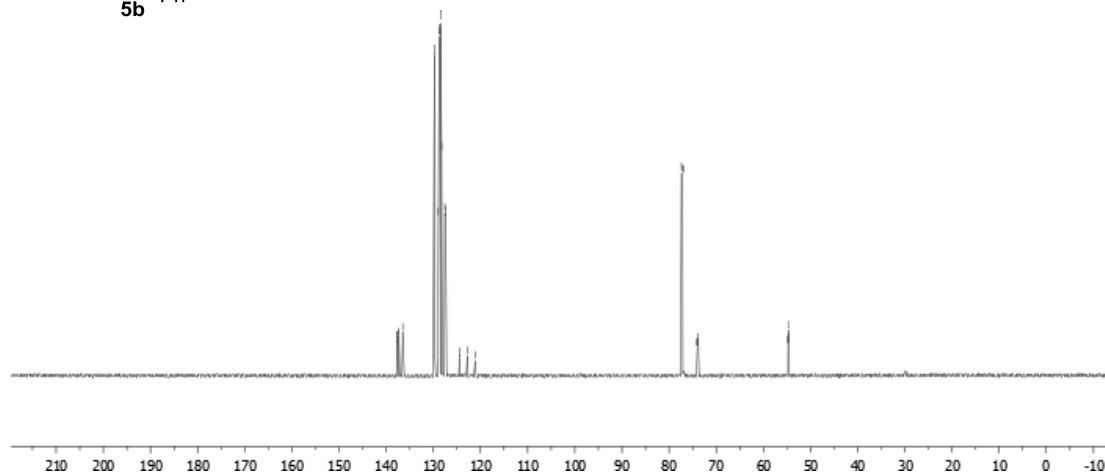
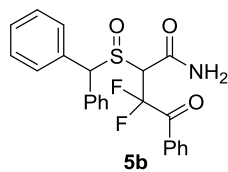


氨基酸
H
7.53
7.51
7.48
7.46
7.40
7.39
7.38
7.38
7.37
7.36
7.35
7.35
7.34
7.33
7.32
7.31
7.30
7.30
7.26
4.83
4.81
4.79
4.77
4.68
4.64
4.63
4.59
-2.48

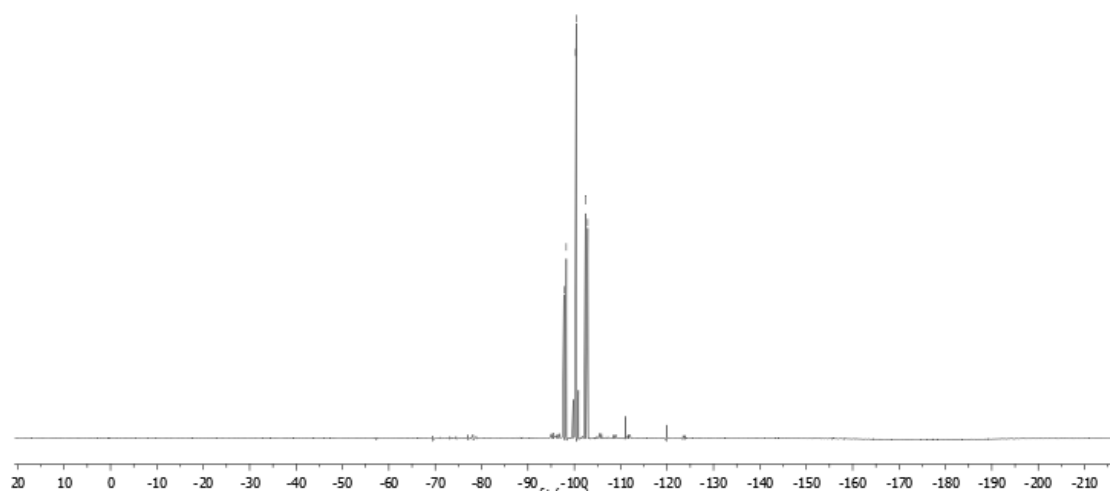


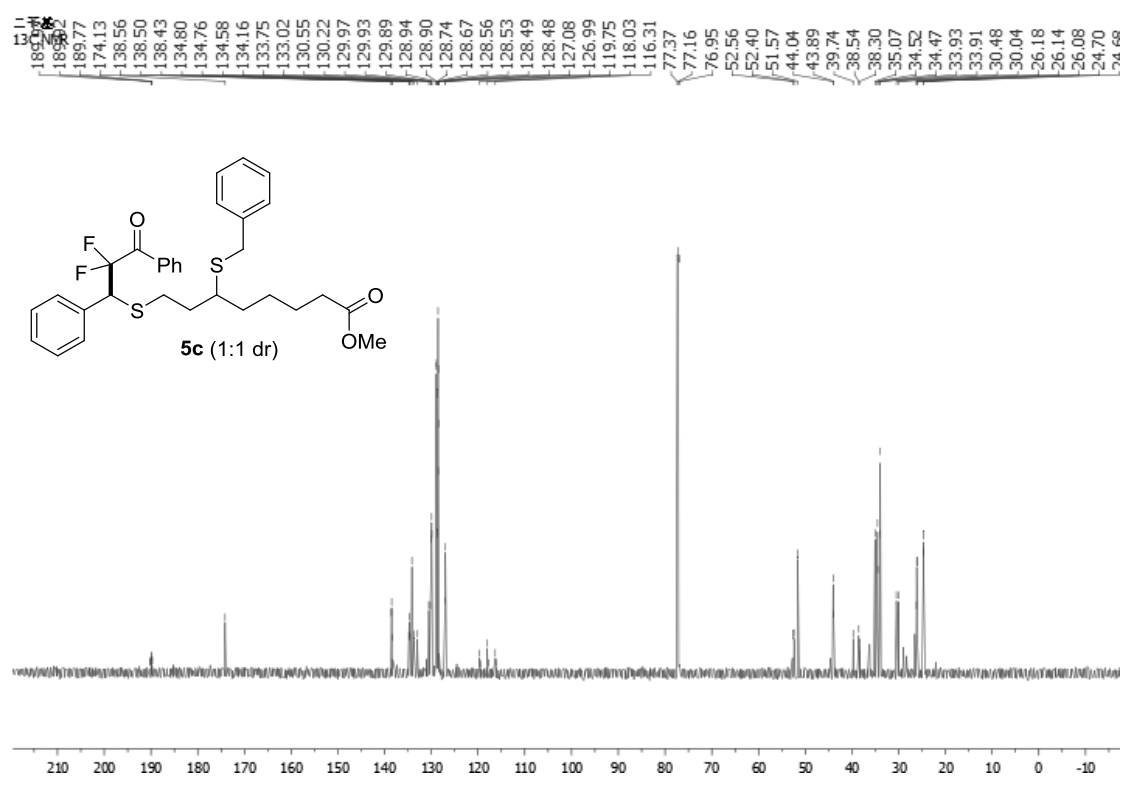
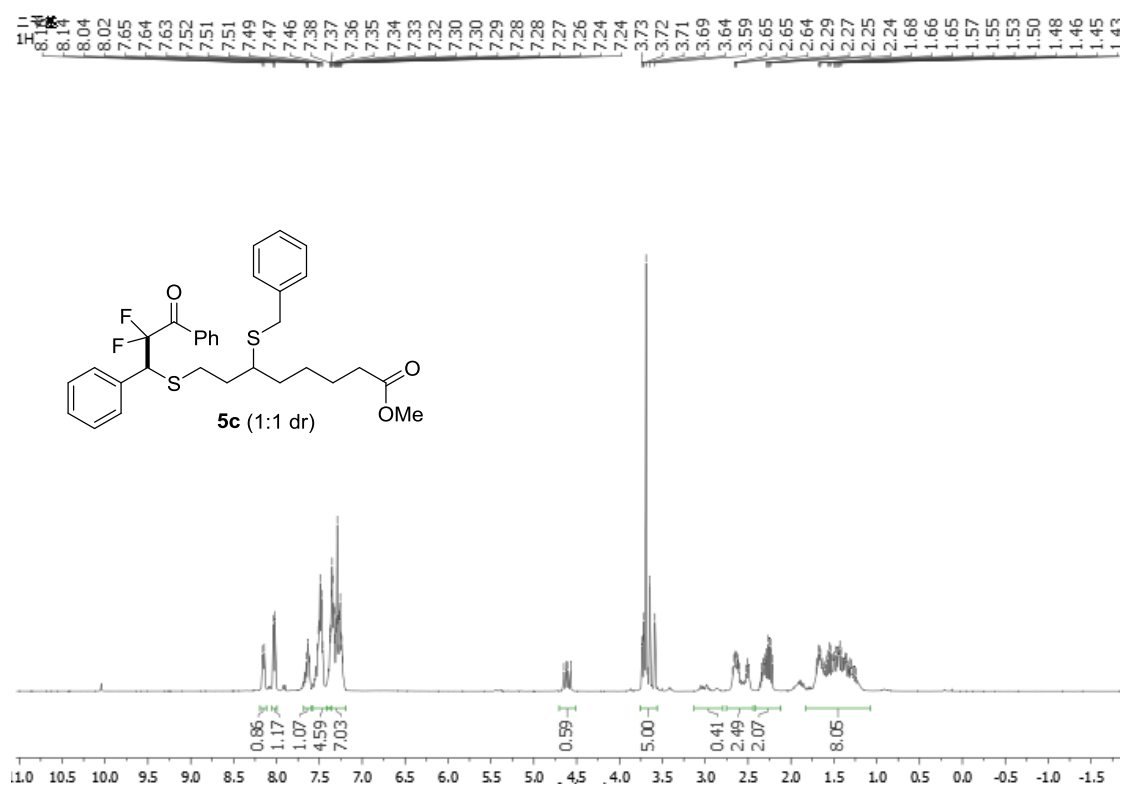
ZYG-04-3-2
13CNMR

137.69
137.65
137.36
137.34
136.49
129.78
128.94
128.76
128.62
128.36
128.22
127.56
127.38
124.48
122.80
121.13
77.37
77.16
76.95
74.15
73.99
73.96
73.79
54.86
54.71
54.56

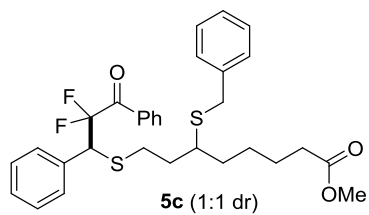


97.74
98.26
100.26
100.38
102.37
102.89

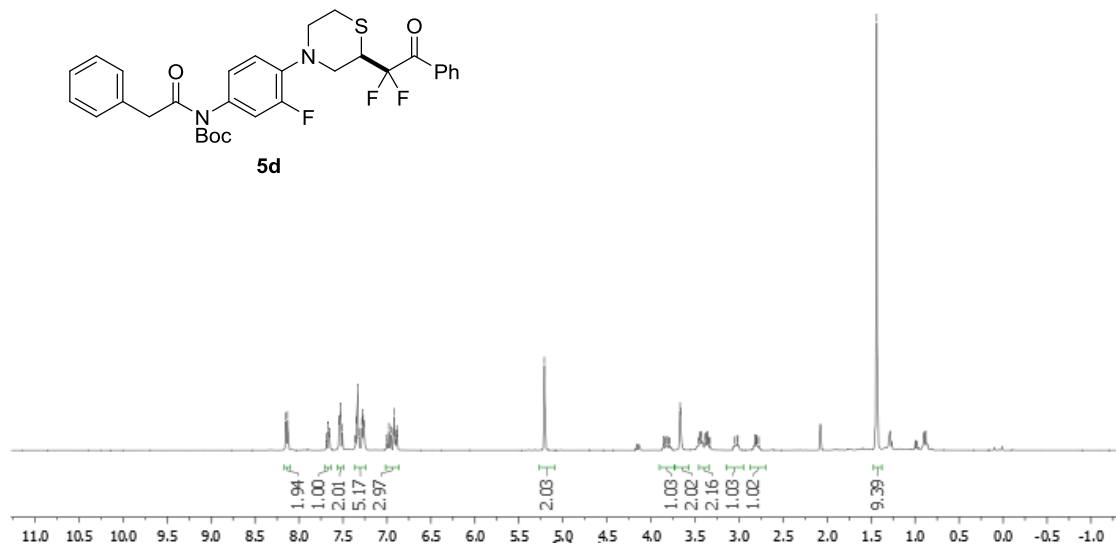
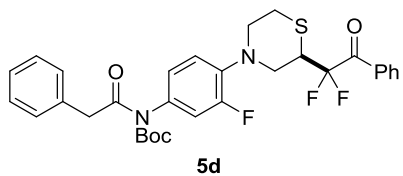
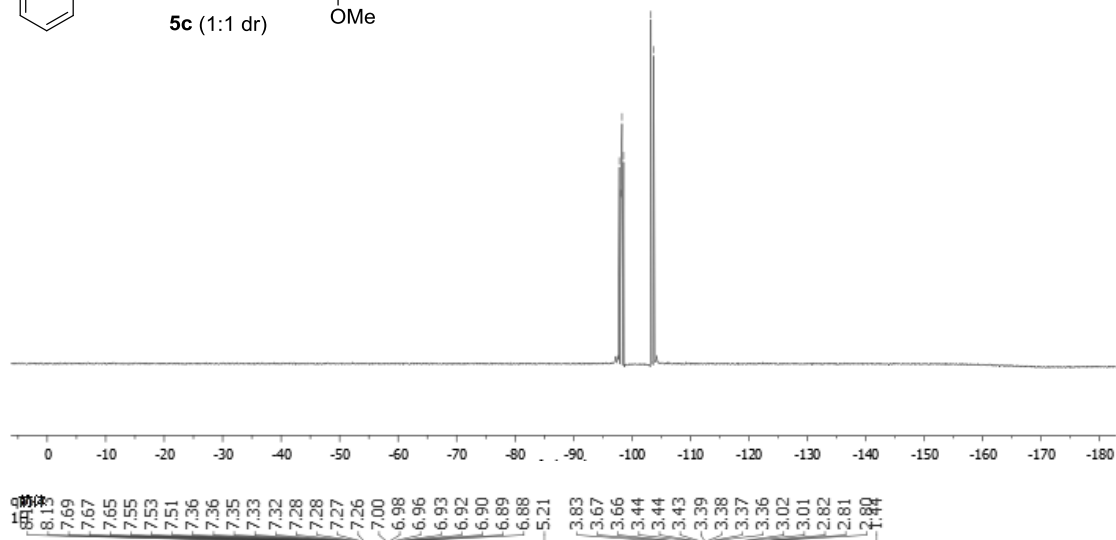




ZYG-03-75
F19CPD



97.84
98.09
98.32
98.58
103.26
103.75



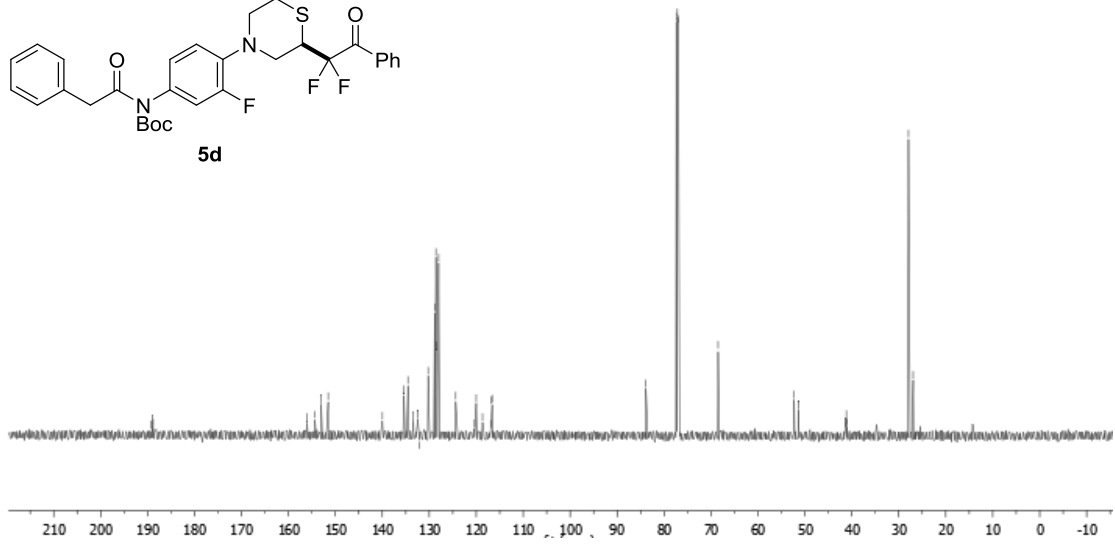
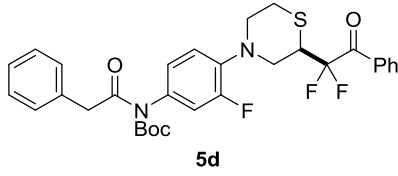
q前体
13CNMR

189.20
189.00
188.80

155.99
154.35
153.01
151.53

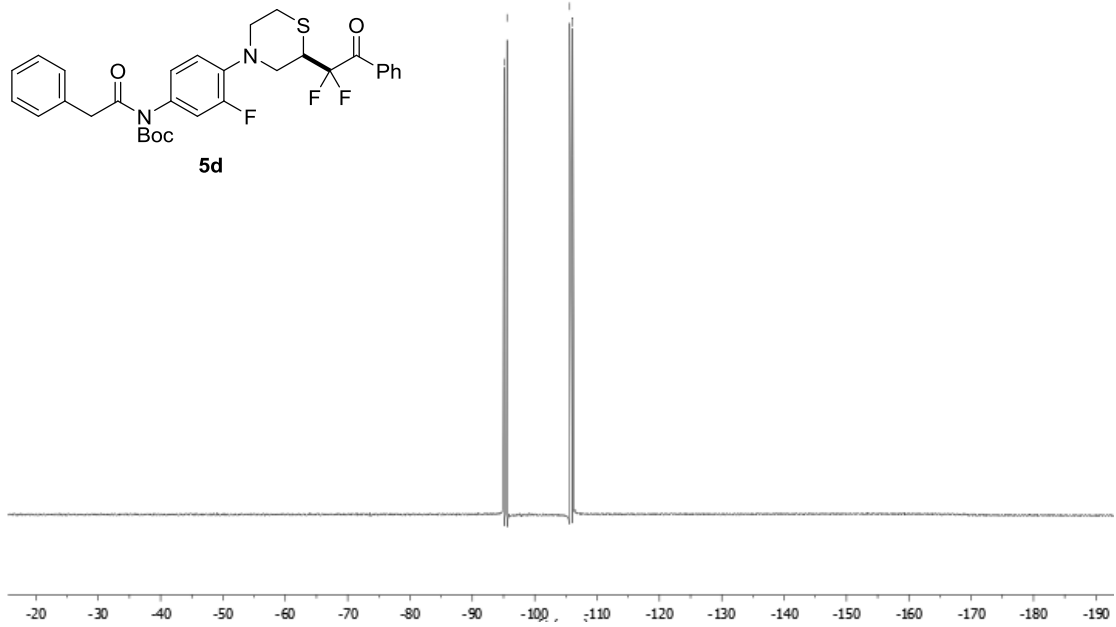
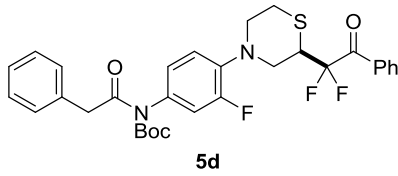
139.98
135.39
134.55
132.43
130.24
128.85
128.59
128.40
128.00
124.37
120.00
116.75
116.61
83.85
77.37
77.16
76.95
68.48

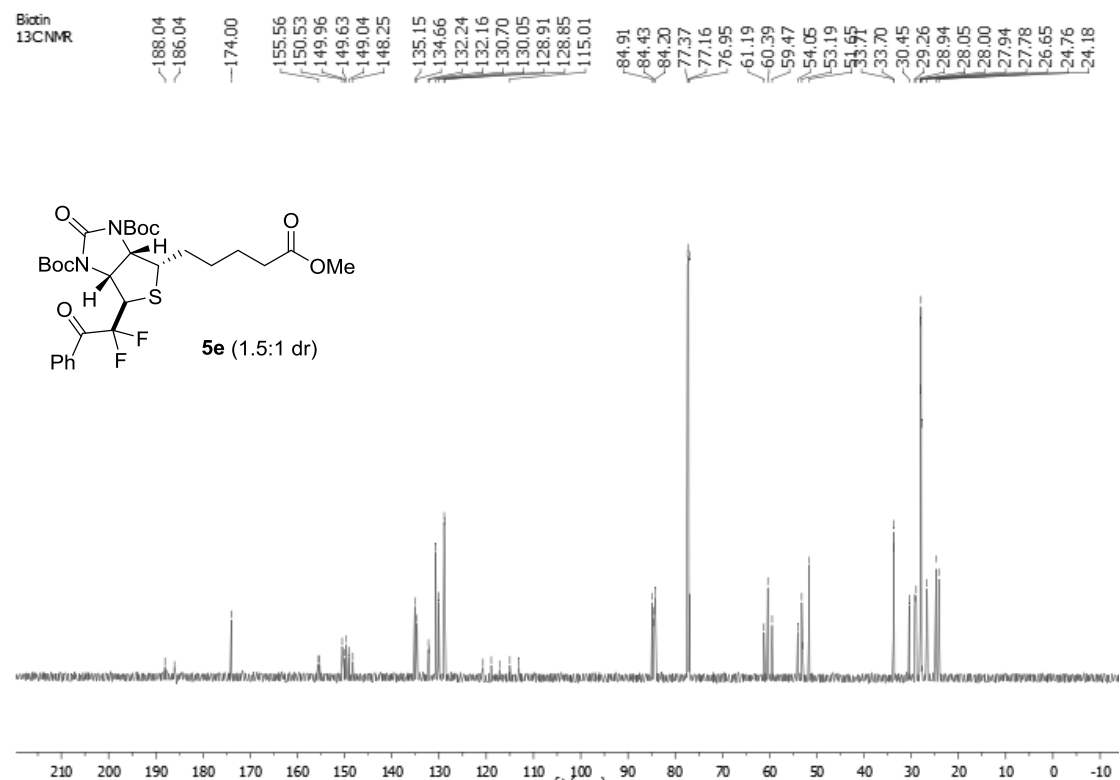
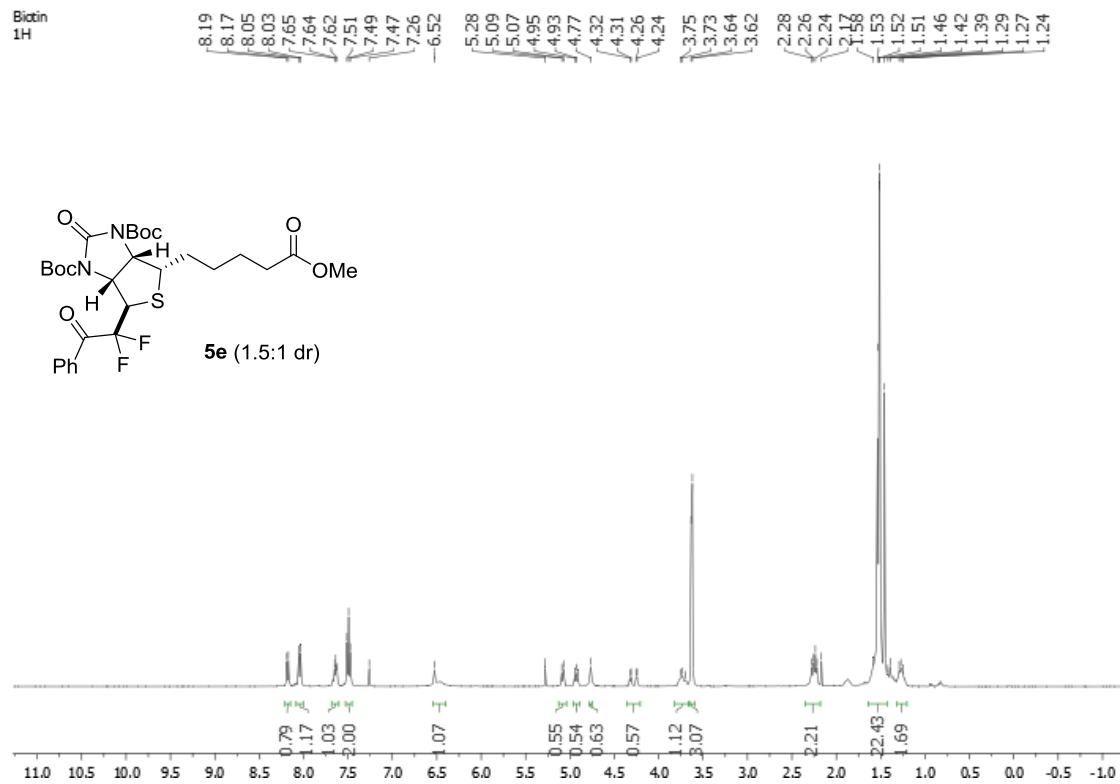
52.27
51.35
41.33
41.17
41.02
27.94
26.93



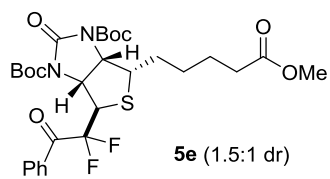
q前体
F19CPD

95.08
95.56
105.60
106.08

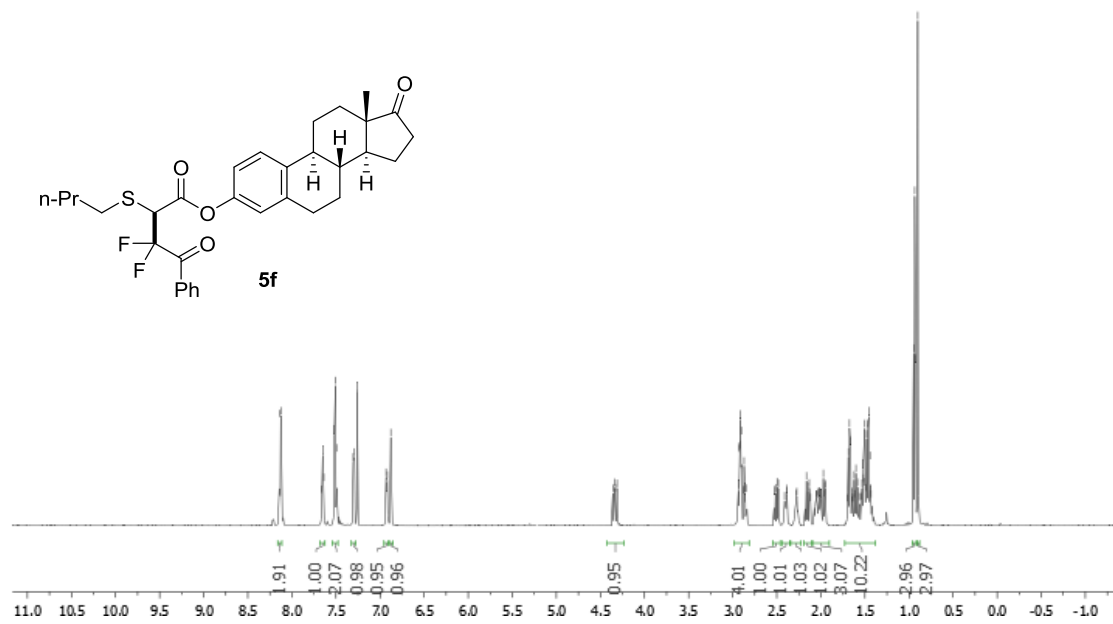
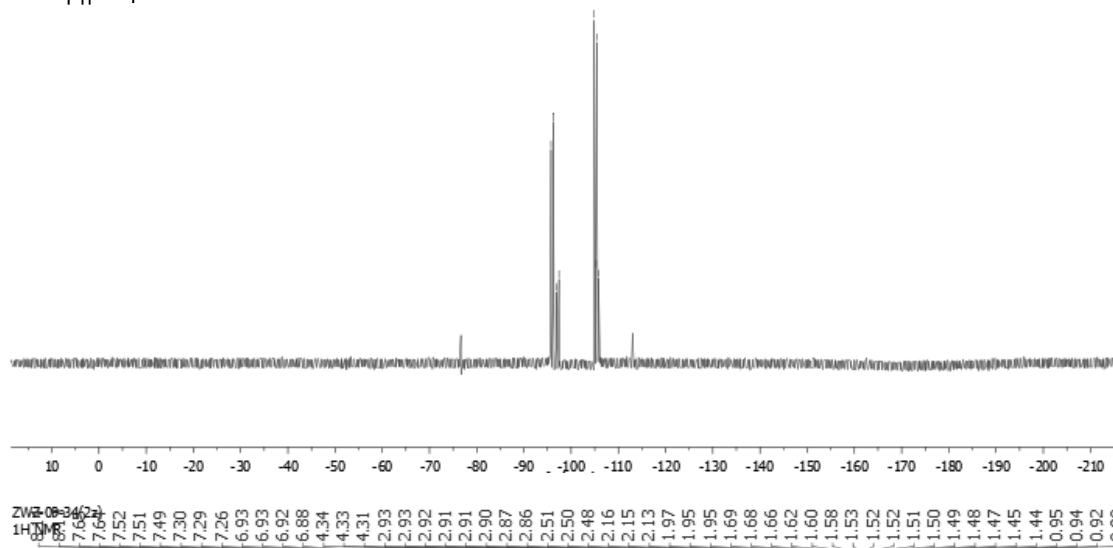




Biotin
F19CPD



95.74
96.25
96.91
97.43
104.90
105.29
105.40
105.80



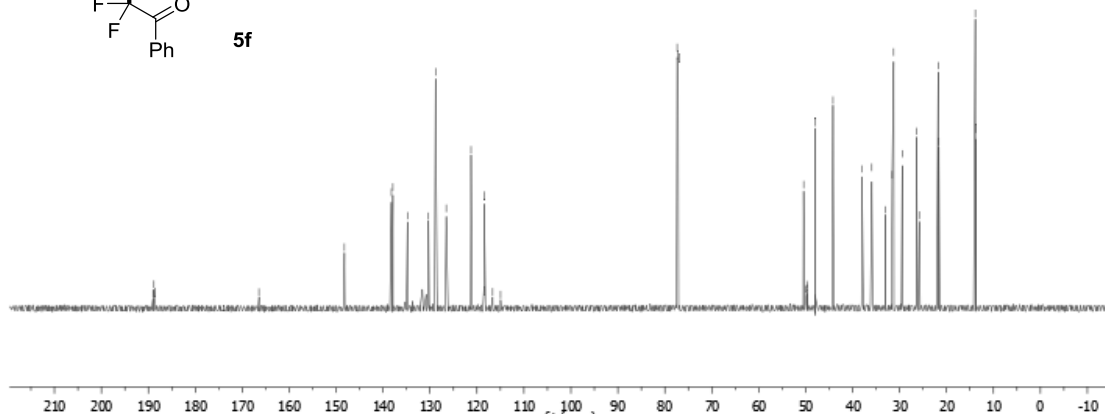
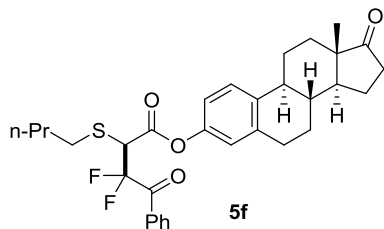
ZWZ-09-34(2z)
13CNMR

189.01
188.81
188.60

166.45

148.24
138.23
137.92
134.80
130.34
128.83
126.55
121.27
118.46
118.42
116.67
114.98

77.37
77.16
76.95
50.43
49.92
49.74
49.59
48.01
44.18
38.00
35.92
33.01
31.57
31.26
29.44
26.34
25.81
21.79
21.64
13.87
13.68



ZWZ-09-34-F
F19CPD

99.88
99.89
100.41
100.42
102.31
102.35
102.84
102.89

