

## Electronic Supplementary Information

### The Role of $\pi$ -Linkers and Electron Acceptors in Tuning the Nonlinear Optical Properties of BODIPY Based Zwitterionic Molecules

Tanushree Sutradhar and Anirban Misra\*

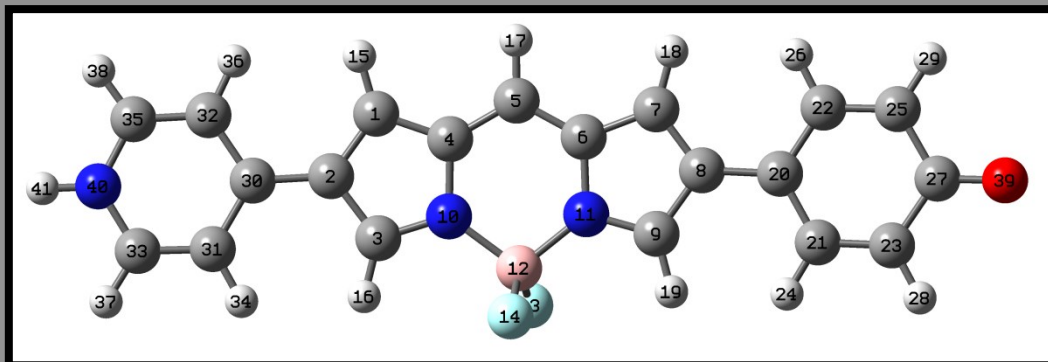
Department of Chemistry, University of North Bengal, Darjeeling – 734 013, West Bengal, India

\*Phone: +91-9434228745; Email: anirbanmisra@yahoo.com; anirbanmisra@nbu.ac.in

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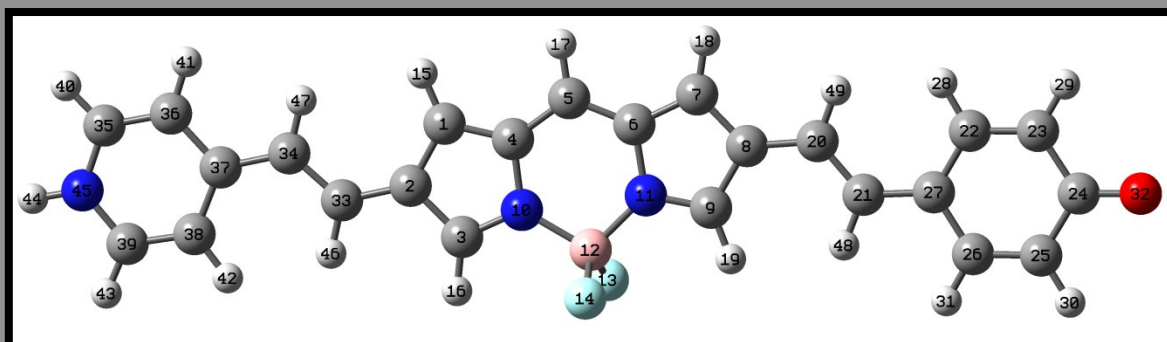
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**Fig. S1** Optimized structure of compounds 1

**Table S1** Dihedral angles and bond angles of optimized structure of compound 1

Dihedral angles	
C32-C30-C2-C3	-179.3
C7-C8-C20-C21	178.28
Bond angles	
C32-C30-C2	121.2
C31-C30-C2	123.3
C8-C20-C22	120.7
C8-C20-C21	122.2

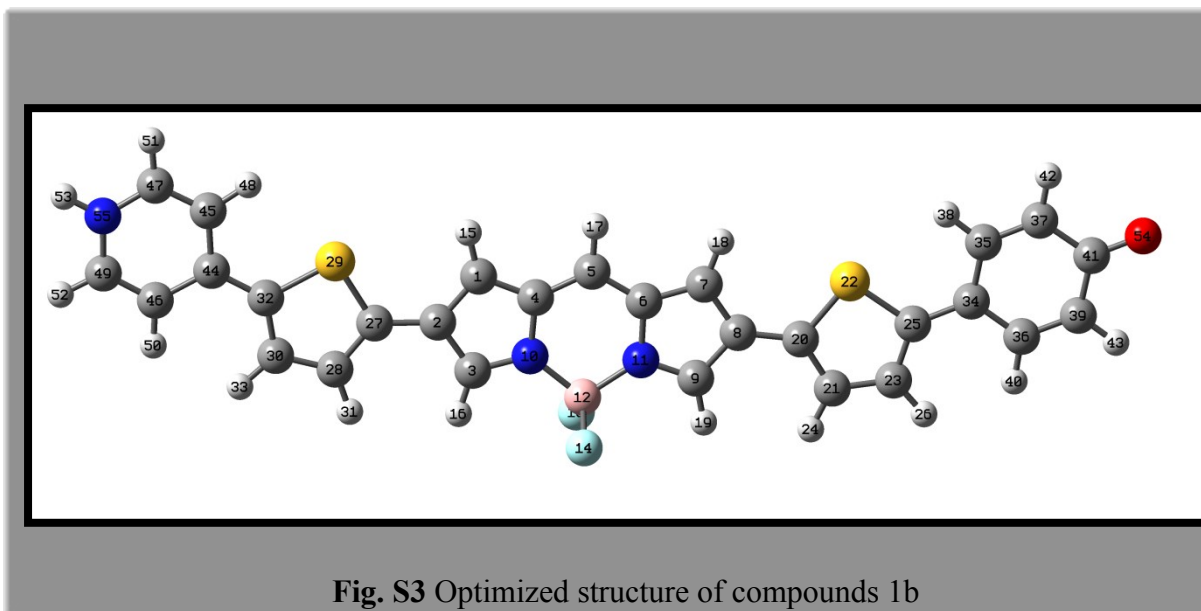


**Fig. S2** Optimized structure of compounds 1a

**Table S2** Dihedral angles and bond angles of optimized structure of compound 1a

Dihedral angles	
C37-C34-C33-C2	-179.9
C20-C21-C27-C26	179.9

Bond angles	
C36-C37-C34	120.4
C38-C37-C34	124.5
C21-C27-C22	123.1
C21-C27-C26	119.2



**Table S3** Dihedral angles and bond angles of optimized structure of compound 1b

Dihedral angles	
C45-C44-C32-C30	-179.9
C45-C44-C32-S29	0.002
S29-C27-C2-C3	-179.9
C9-C8-C20-S22	179.9
C23-C25-C34-C35	180
S22-C25-C34-C35	-0.003
Bond angles	
C44-C32-S29	122.2
C34-C25-S22	122

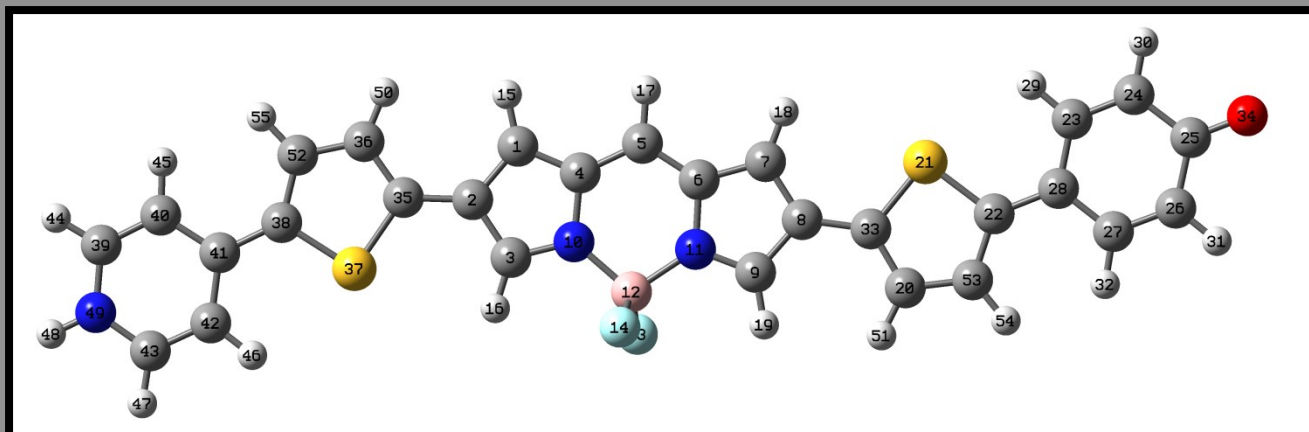


Fig. S4 Optimized structure of compounds 1c

Table S4 Dihedral angles and bond angles of optimized structure of compound 1c

Dihedral angles	
C42-C41-C38-C52	179.9
C42-C41-C38-S37	0.001
C36-C35-C2-C3	-179.9
C7-C8-C33-C20	180
C7-C8-C33-S21	-0.001
C53-C22-C28-C23	180
S21-C22-C28-C27	-179.9
Bond angles	
C41-C38-S37	122.2
C28-C22-S21	122.1

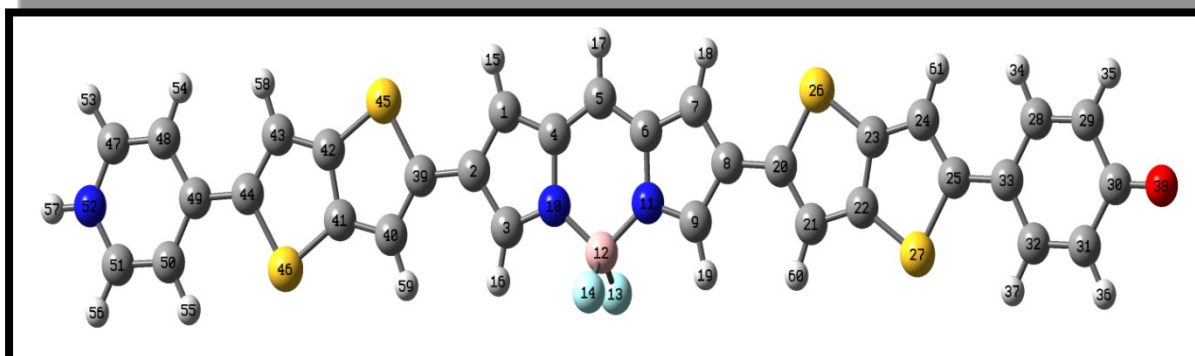
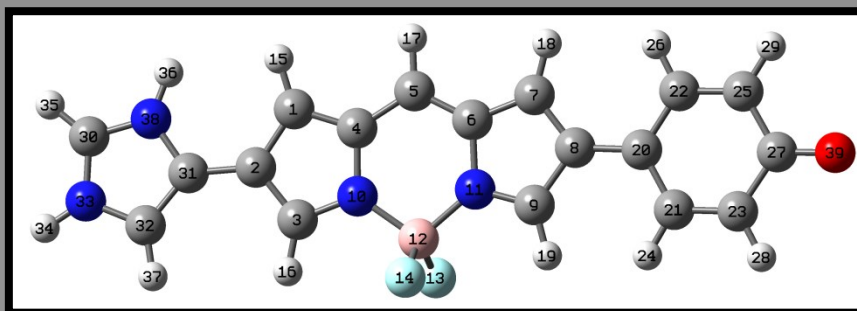


Fig. S5 Optimized structure of compounds 1d

**Table S5** Dihedral angles and bond angles of optimized structure of compound 1d

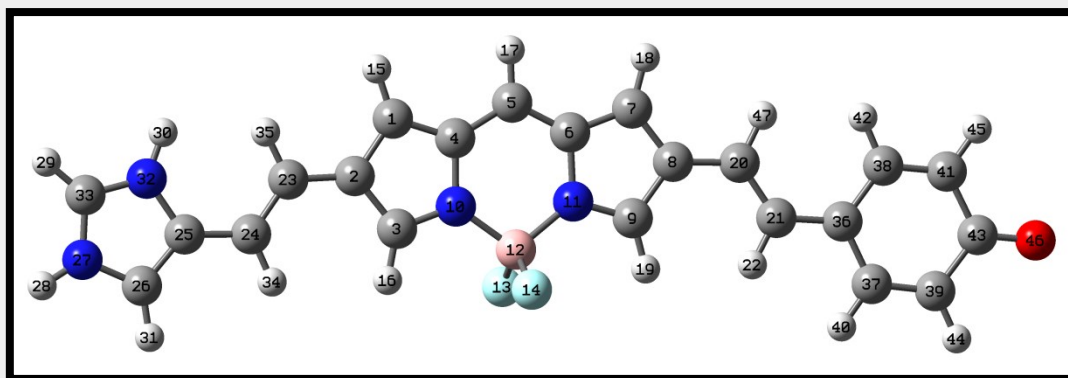
<b>Dihedral angles</b>	
C48-C49-C44-S46	179.9
C40-C39-C2-C1	-179.9
S45-C39-C2-C3	-179.9
C7-C8-C20-C21	-180
C9-C8-C20-C26	-179.9
C28-C33-C25-S27	179.9
<b>Bond angles</b>	
C49-C44-S45	121.3
S45-C39-C2	120.1
C8-C20-C26	120.3
C33-C25-S27	121.2



**Fig. S6** Optimized structure of compounds 2 in gas phase

**Table S6** Dihedral angles and bond angles of optimized structure of compound 2

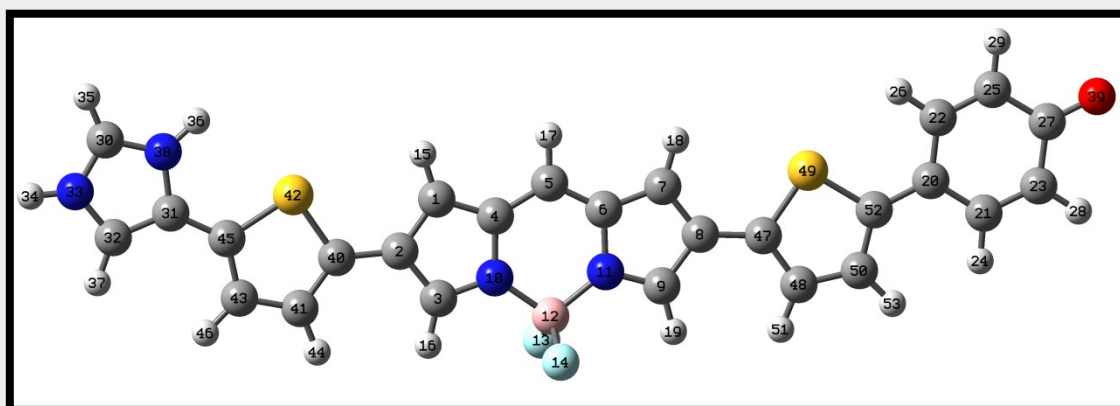
<b>Dihedral angles</b>	
N38-C31-C2-C3	-175.9
C7-C8-C20-C21	178.9
<b>Bond angles</b>	
N38-C31-C2	122.3
C8-C20-C21	122.4



**Fig. S7** Optimized structure of compounds 2a in gas phase

**Table S7** Dihedral angles and bond angles of optimized structure of compound 2a

<b>Dihedral angles</b>	
C25-C24-C23-C2	179.9
C8-C20-C21-C36	-180
<b>Bond angles</b>	
N32-C25-C24	125.3
C21-C36-C37	119.3



**Fig. S8** Optimized structure of compounds 2b in gas phase

**Table S8** Dihedral angles and bond angles of optimized structure of compound 2b

<b>Dihedral angles</b>	
N38-C31-C45-C43	-179.9
S42-C40-C2-C3	179.9
S49-C47-C8-C9	179.9
C22-C20-C52-C50	180
<b>Bond angles</b>	
C31-C45-S42	121.8

S42-C40-C2	120.5
C8-C47-S49	121.4
S49-C52-C20	122.0

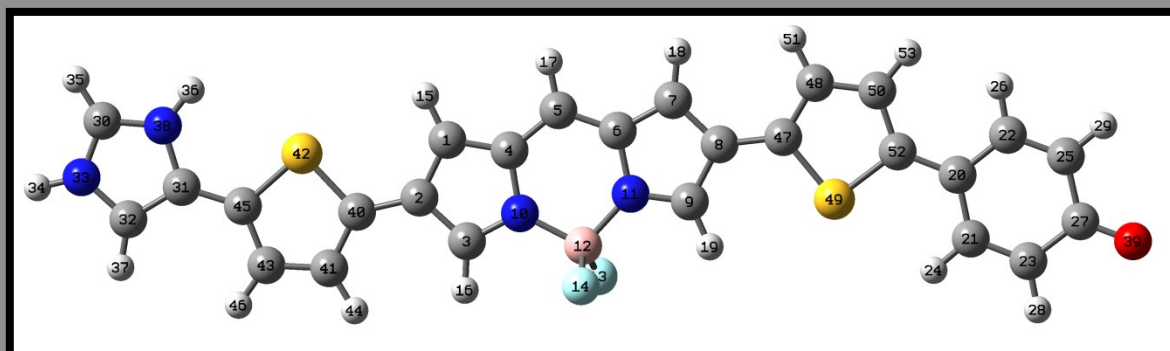


Fig. S9 Optimized structure of compounds 2c in gas phase

Table S9 Dihedral angles and bond angles of optimized structure of compound 2c

Dihedral angles	
S38-C31-C45-C43	-180
S42-C40-C2-C3	179.9
C7-C8-C47-S49	179.9
C50-C52-C20-C21	179.9
Bond angles	
C31-C45-S42	121.8
S42-C40-C2	120.5
C8-C47-S49	122.8
S49-C52-C20	122.3

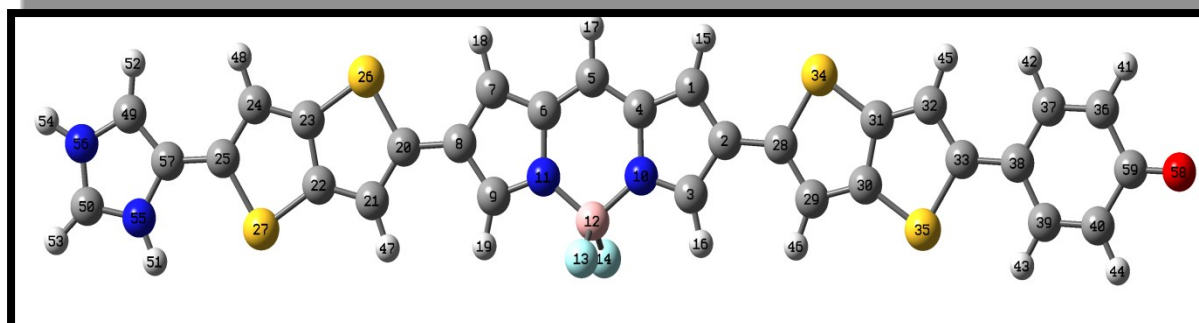


Fig. S10 Optimized structure of compounds 2d in gas phase

**Table S10** Dihedral angles and bond angles of optimized structure of compound 2d

Dihedral angles	
N55-C57-C25-C24	-179.9
S26-S20-C8-C9	179.9
S34-C28-C2-C3	-179.9
S35-C33-C38-C37	180
Bond angles	
C57-C25-S27	120.9
S26-C20-C8	119.9
C2-C28-S34	120.3
S35-C33-C38	120.1

**Table S11** Main electronic transitions, maximum absorption wavelength ( $\lambda_{\max}$ ), oscillator strength( $f$ ) and transition nature of BODIPY based dyes in gas phase at B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory.

Dye	Excited energy (eV)	$\lambda_{\max}$ (nm)	$f$	Assignment	
<b>1</b>	1.229	1008.17	0.4718	H $\rightarrow$ L	0.587
	1.057	1173.07	0.1907	H $\rightarrow$ L+1	0.519
	1.761	704.18	0.0282	H $\rightarrow$ L+2	0.697
<b>1a</b>	1.1	1126.71	0.7545	H $\rightarrow$ L	0.397
	1.264	980.96	0.4404	H $\rightarrow$ L + 1	0.491
<b>1b</b>	0.953	1301.28	0.9164	H $\rightarrow$ L	0.374
	1.151	1076.74	0.4941	H $\rightarrow$ L + 1	0.493
<b>1c</b>	0.807	1536.02	0.5670	H $\rightarrow$ L	0.725
	1.155	1073.14	0.7233	H $\rightarrow$ L + 1	0.634
<b>1d</b>	0.735	1684.85	1.209	H $\rightarrow$ L	0.351
	1.046	1184.92	0.5106	H $\rightarrow$ L + 1	0.509
<b>2</b>	0.997	1243.53	0.1438	H $\rightarrow$ L	0.513
	1.322	938.02	0.3066	H $\rightarrow$ L+1	0.447
<b>2a</b>	0.756	1639.72	0.1830	H $\rightarrow$ L	0.665
	1.229	1008.30	0.5580	H $\rightarrow$ L+1	0.568



<b>2b</b>	0.729	1701.23	0.1683	H → L	0.452
	1.021	1213.96	0.5388	H → L+1	0.272
<b>2c</b>	0.700	1770.09	0.1651	H → L	0.524
	0.969	1279.28	0.7996	H → L+1	0.581
<b>2d</b>	0.653	1897.67	0.2899	H → L	0.575
	0.850	1458	0.5713	H → L+1	0.458

**Table S12** Static polarizability, first hyperpolarizability of the studied dyes at the CAM-B3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory.

<b>Molecules</b>	$\Delta\alpha$ $10^{-24}$ esu	$\beta_{\text{total}}$ $10^{-30}$ esu
1	107.13	462.05
1a	176.87	2212.40
1b	267.10	4258.66
1c	268.44	5157.16
1d	430.23	7413.08
2	77.19	1023.04
2a	129.89	1967.89
2b	190.94	4572.24
2c	200.71	5492.05
2d	301.62	14,231.26

**Table S13**  $\beta_x$ ,  $\beta_y$ , and  $\beta_z$  components ( $10^{-30}$  esu) of studied molecules (1 to 2d) obtained from DFT calculation (CAM-B3LYP functional), employing the 6-311++G(d,p) basis set.

<b>Molecul es</b>	$\beta_x$	$\beta_y$	$\beta_z$
1	2.93	32.82	460.88
1a	1.79	347.97	2184.79
1b	-9.99	281.70	4249.32
1c	93.3	-703.09	5108.17
1d	-48.4	798.11	7639.83
2	-6.72	152.02	1011.66
2a	33.0	-113.76	1963.70
2b	21.2	275.39	4563.89
2c	0.72	203.38	5488.59
2d	-21.1	-729.59	14212.53

**Table S14** Benchmarking of hyperpolarizability.

Molecule	Solvent	Experiment $\beta_{total}$ ( $10^{-30}$ esu)	Theoretical $\beta_{total}$ ( $10^{-30}$ esu)	
			B3LYP /6-311++g(d,p)	CAM-B3LYP/ 6-311++G(d,p)
P-Nitroaniline	benzene	34.5	28.82	14.78
Paradimethylamino- $\beta$ -nitrostyrene	Ethanol	$220 \pm 40$	196.55	162.46