Supporting information

Influence of surface coating on the microstructures and dielectric properties of $BaTiO_3$ ceramic via cold sintering process

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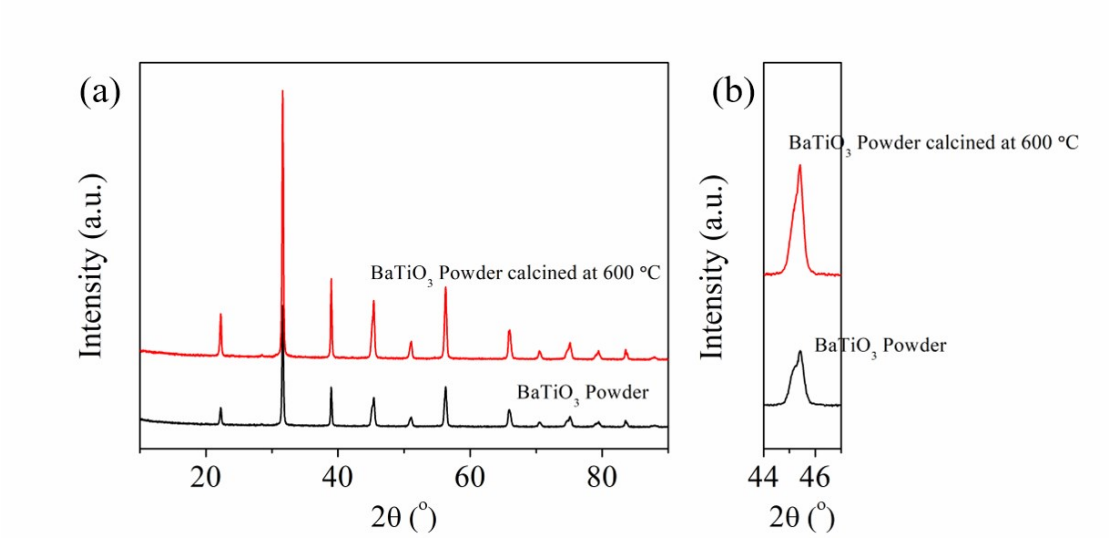

Fig. S1. (a), (b) XRD patterns of the $BaTiO_3$ powders and the $BaTiO_3$ powders calcined at 600 °C.

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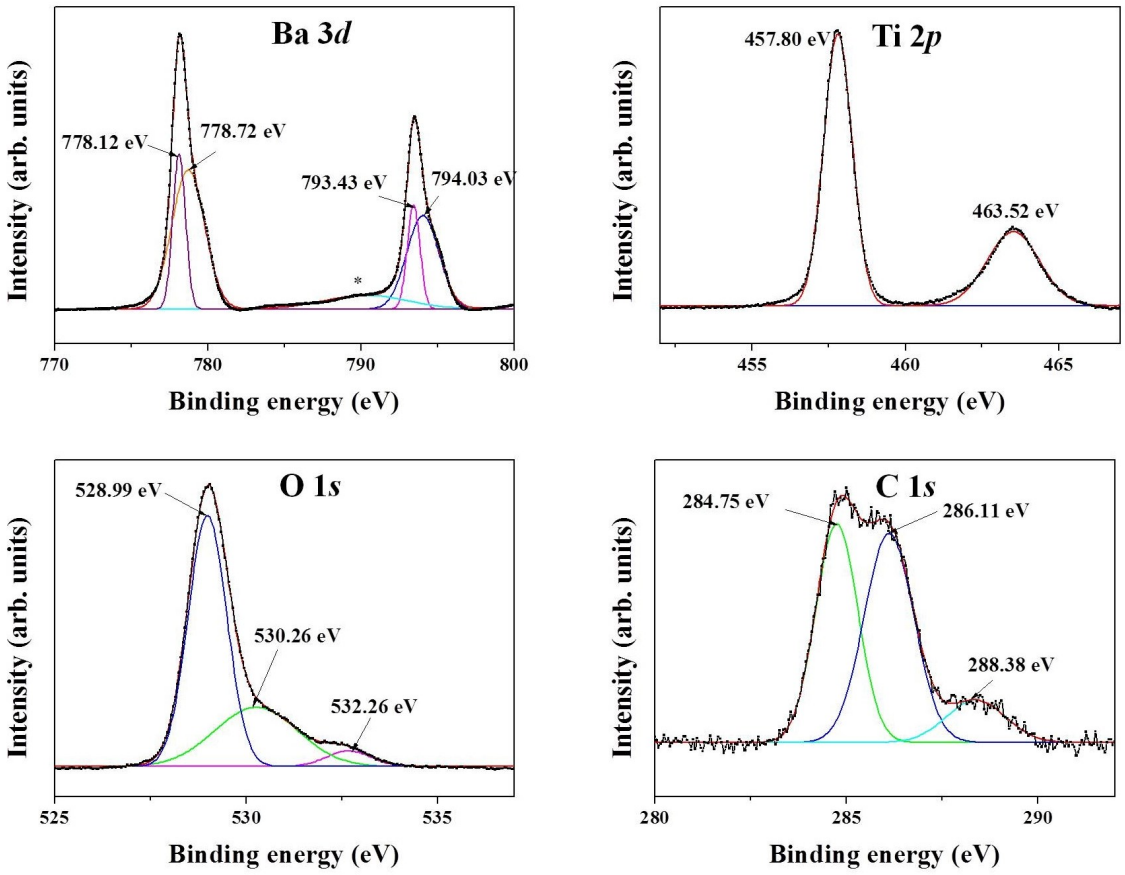

Fig. S2. The Ba 3*d*, Ti 2*p*, O 1*s* and C 1*s* photoelectron spectra of the $BaTiO_3$ powders calcined at 600 °C.

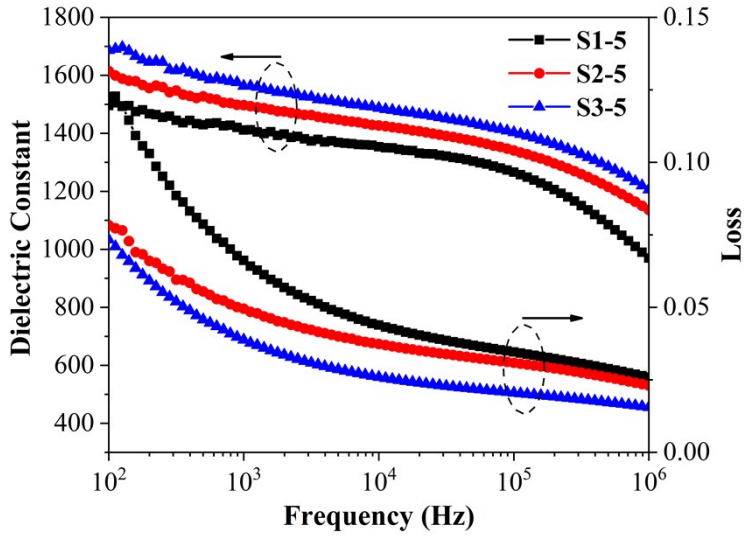

Fig. S3. Comparison of frequency dependence of dielectric properties of S1-5, S2-5 and S3-5.