

## Supplementary Information

### Solid-State Synthesis of few-layer Cobalt-doped MoS<sub>2</sub> with CoMoS phase on Nitrogen-doped Graphene Driven by Microwave Irradiation

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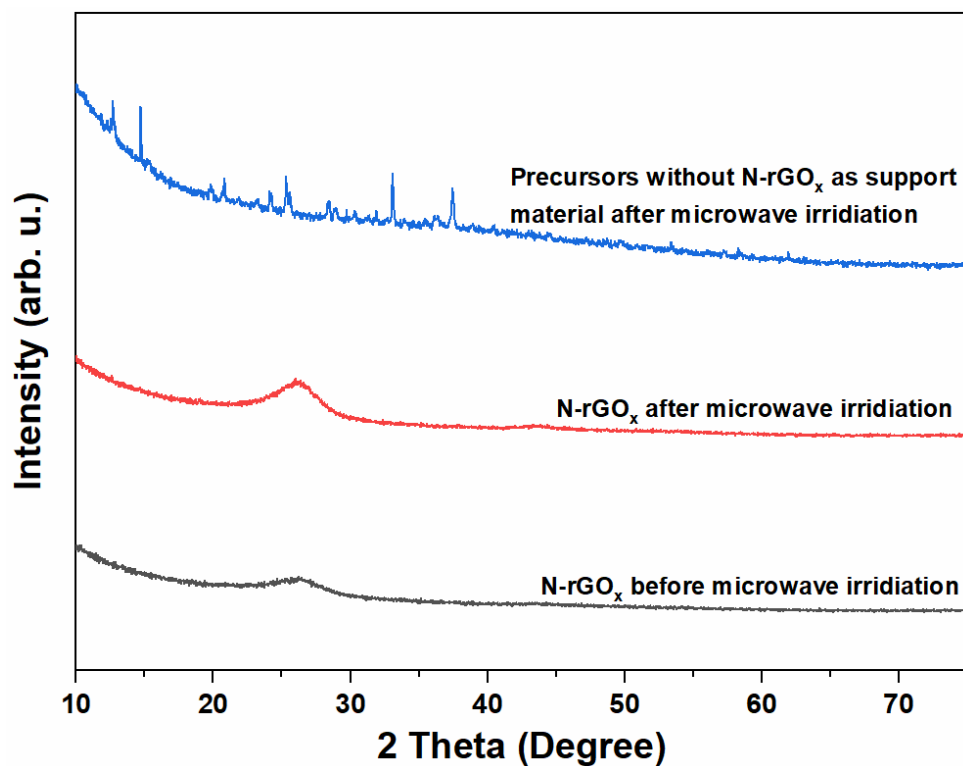
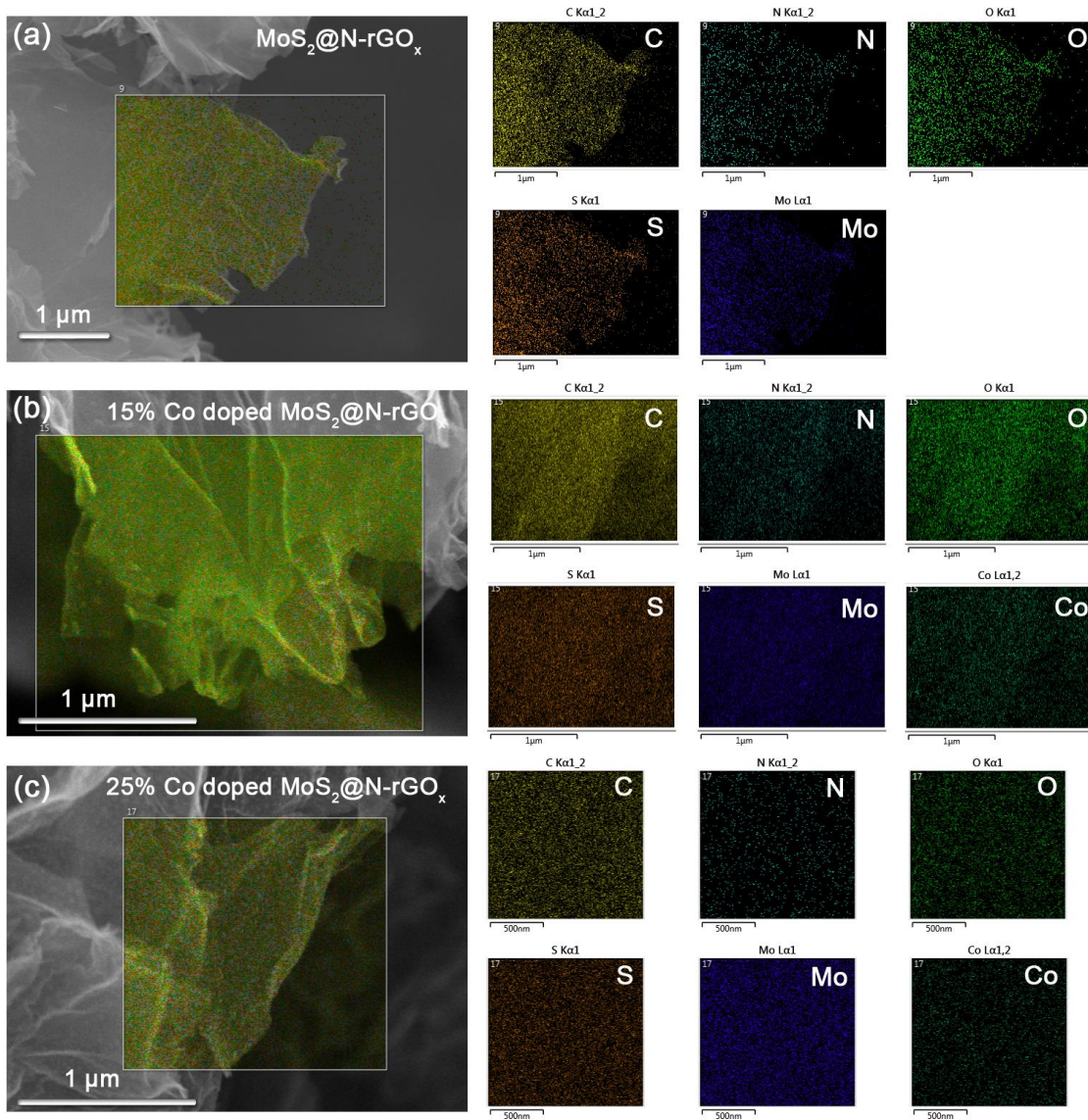
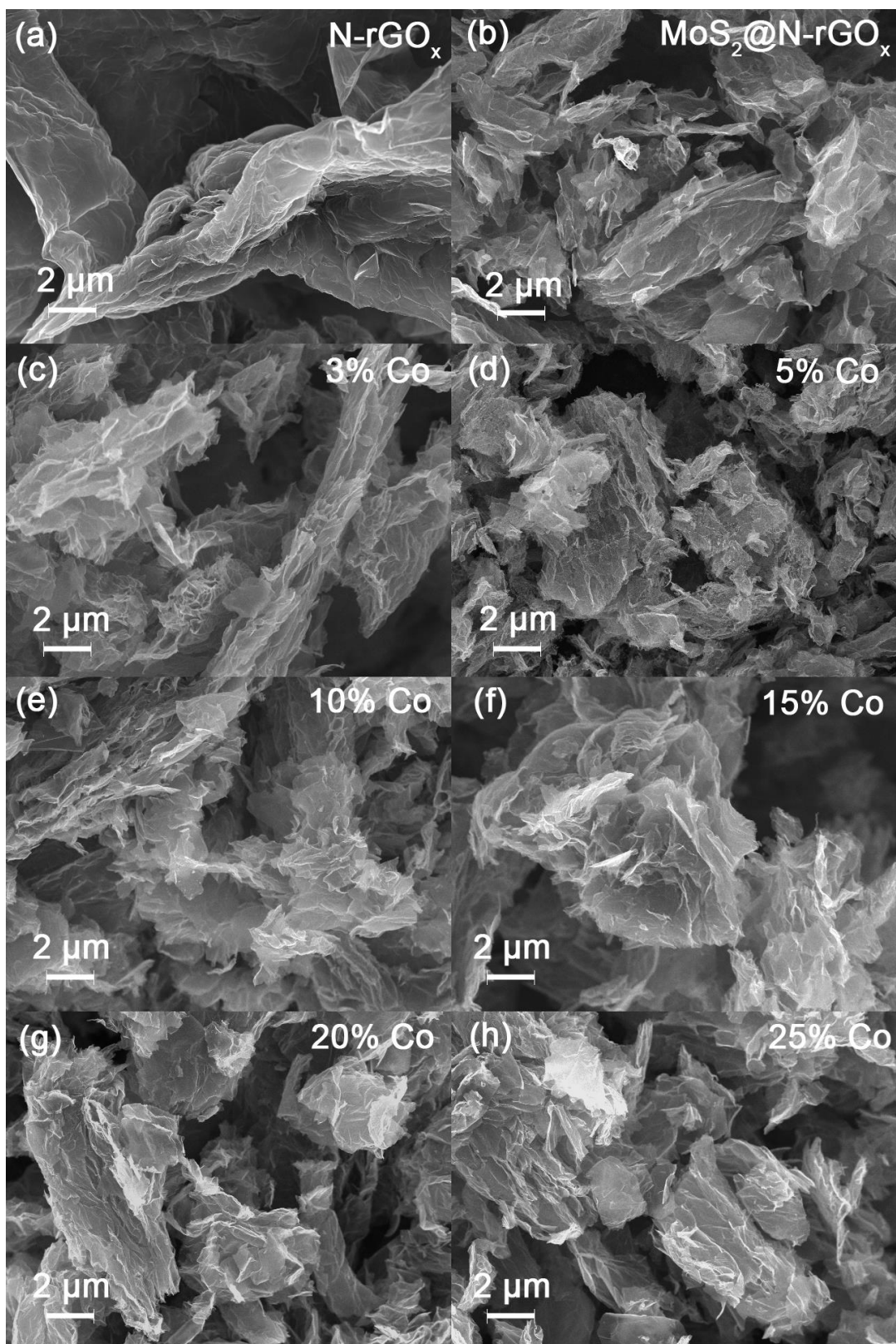


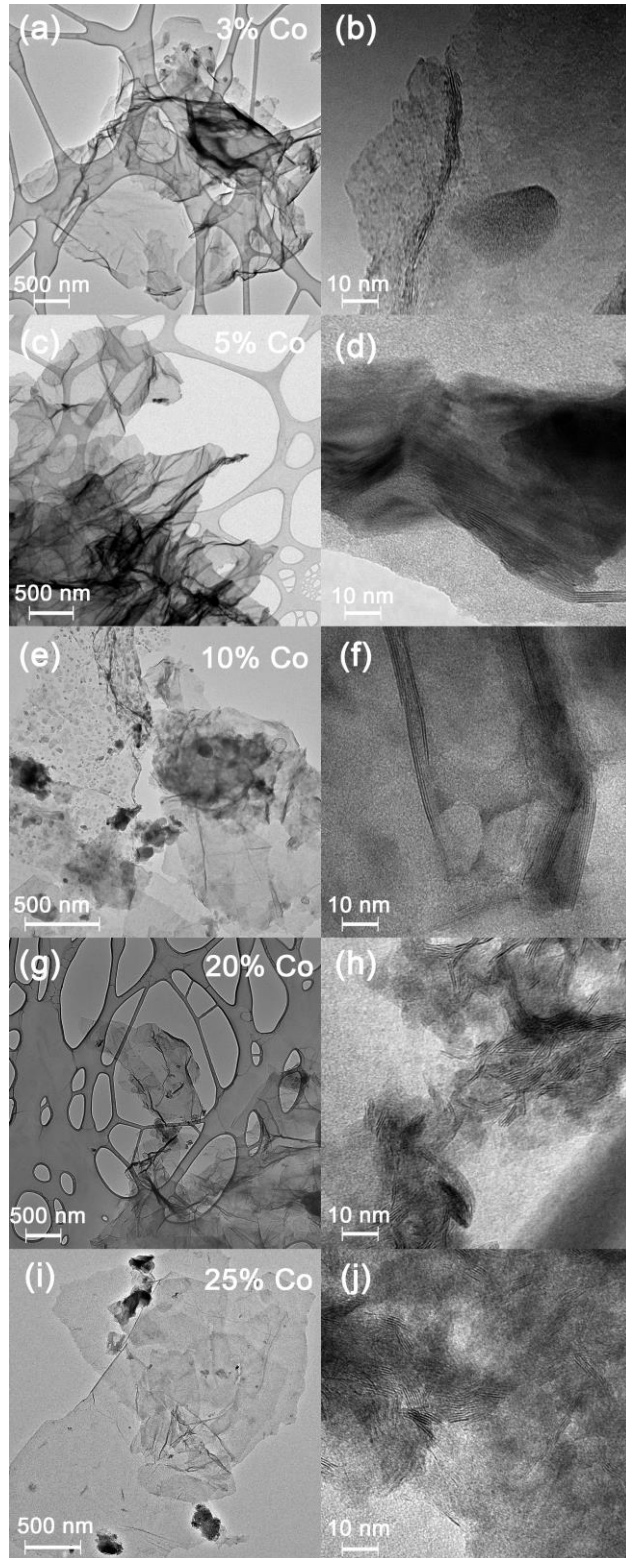
Fig. S1. XRD pattern of control samples.



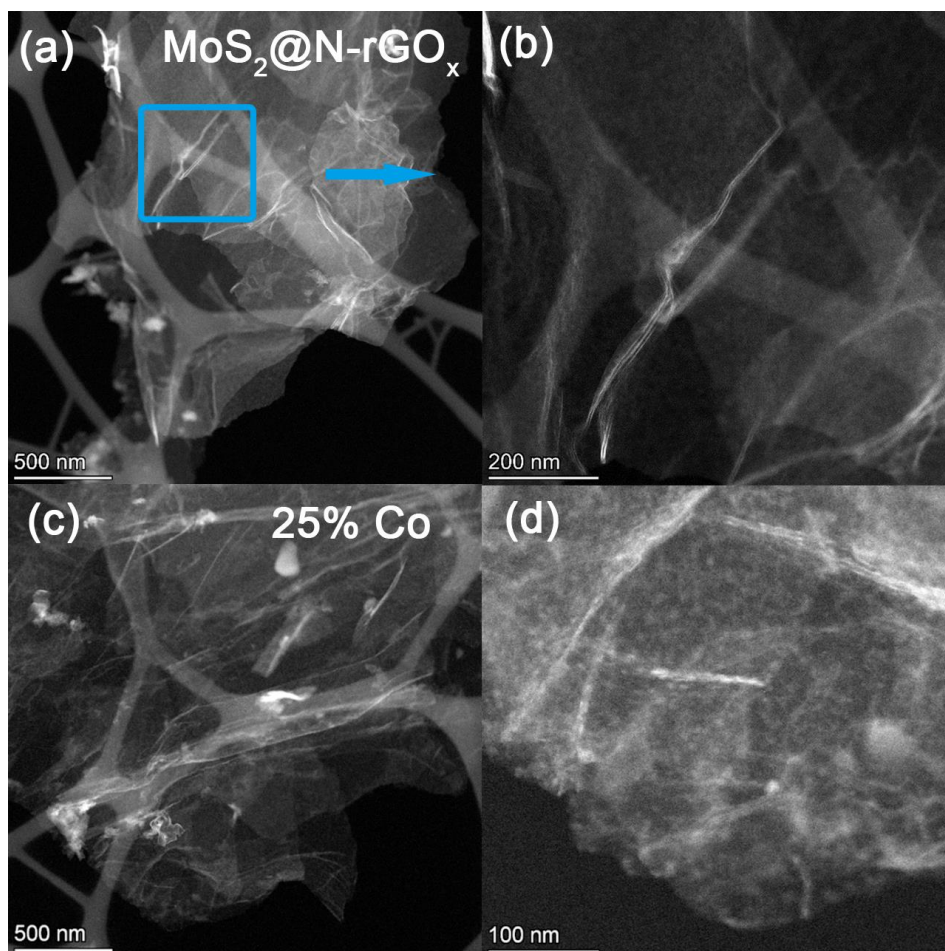
**Fig. S2.** SEM-EDS mapping and the corresponding element distribution of (a)  $\text{MoS}_2@N\text{-rGO}_x$ , (b) 15% Co- $\text{MoS}_2@N\text{-rGO}_x$  and (c) 25% Co- $\text{MoS}_2@N\text{-rGO}_x$



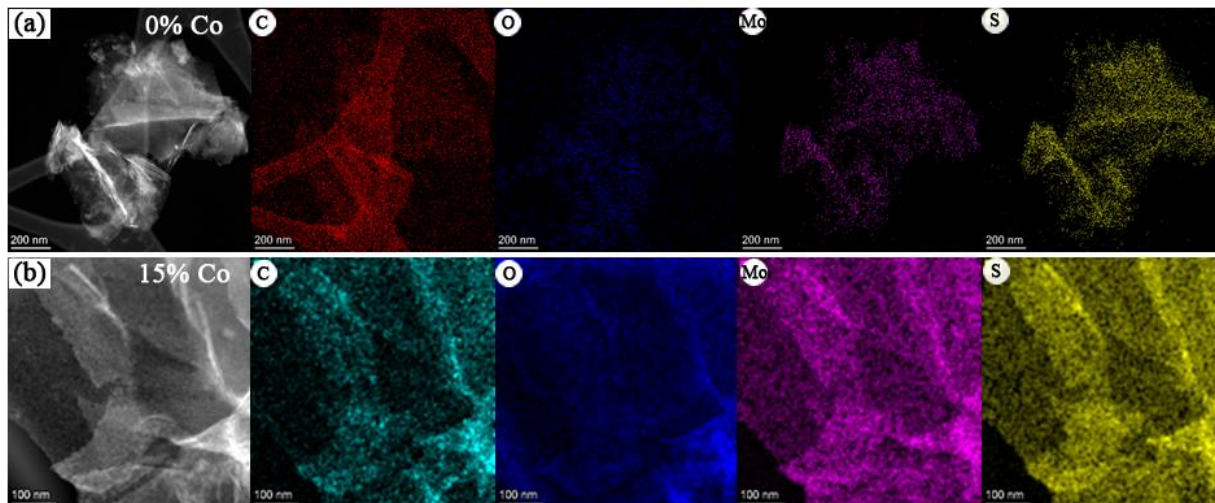
**Fig. S3.** (a)-(h) SEM images of N-rGO<sub>x</sub> and Co-MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub>.



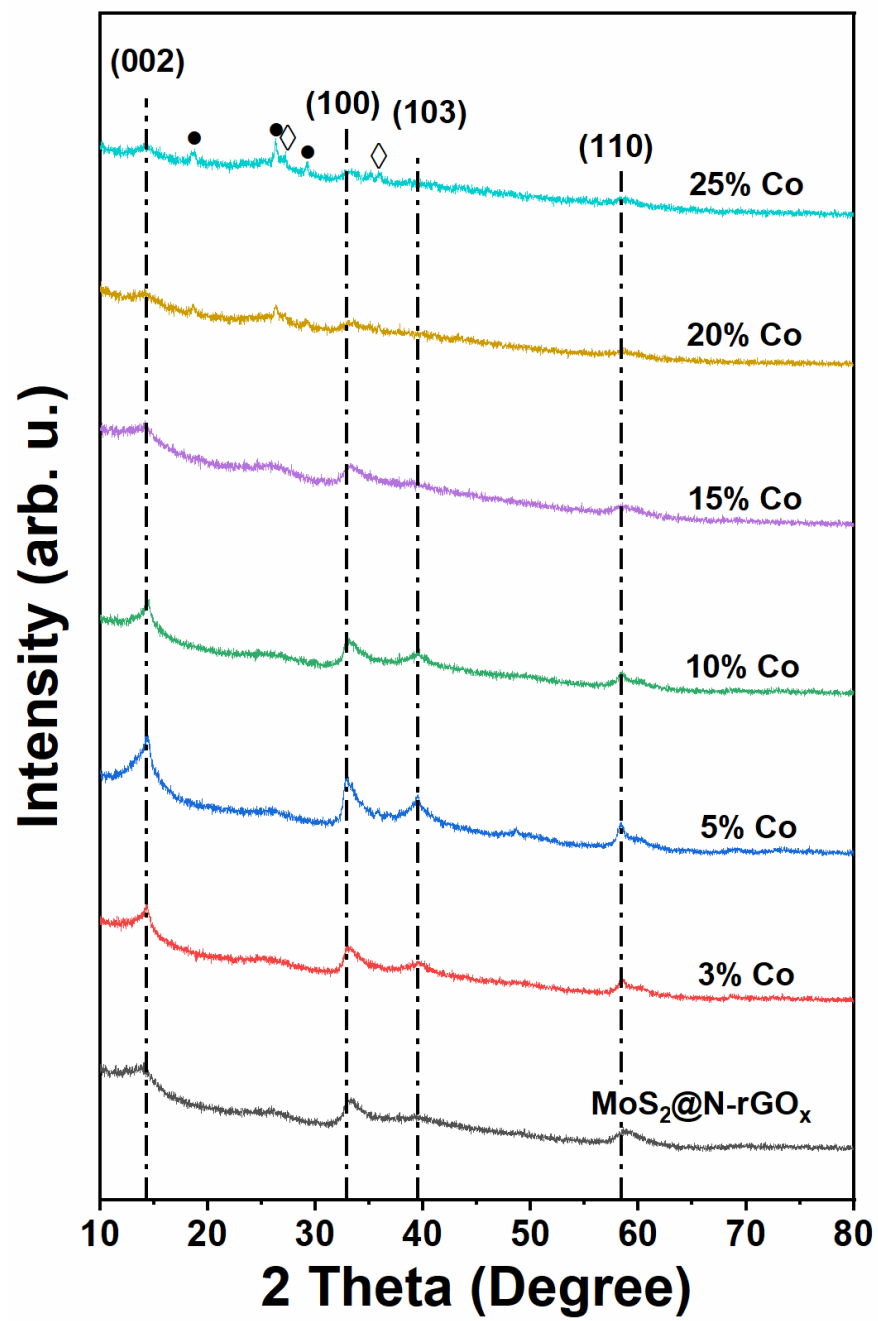
**Fig. S4.** TEM image of (a-b) 3%, (c-d) 5%, (e-f) 10%, (g-h) 20%, and (i-j) 25% Co-MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub>.



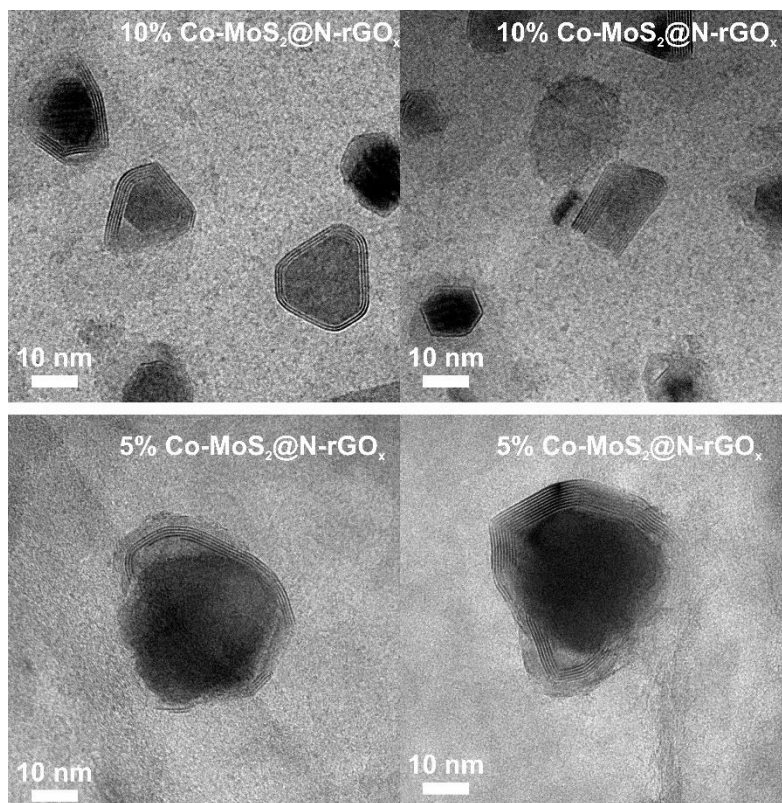
**Fig. S5.** STEM-HAADF images of (a-b)  $\text{MoS}_2@\text{N-rGO}_x$ , and (c-d) 25% Co- $\text{MoS}_2@\text{N-rGO}_x$ .



**Fig. S6.** Elemental mapping of (a) MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGOx and (b) 15% Co-MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGOx



**Fig. S7.** XRD patterns of the synthesized samples after placing 3 months. Peaks marked by ● are associated with CoMoS<sub>2.17</sub>O<sub>1.12</sub> and peaks marked by ◇ can be assigned to CoMoS<sub>2.96</sub>O<sub>0.25</sub>



**Fig. S8.** Core-shell nanoparticles observed on 5% and 10%Co-MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub>. The shell has an interlayer distance consistent with MoS<sub>2</sub>.



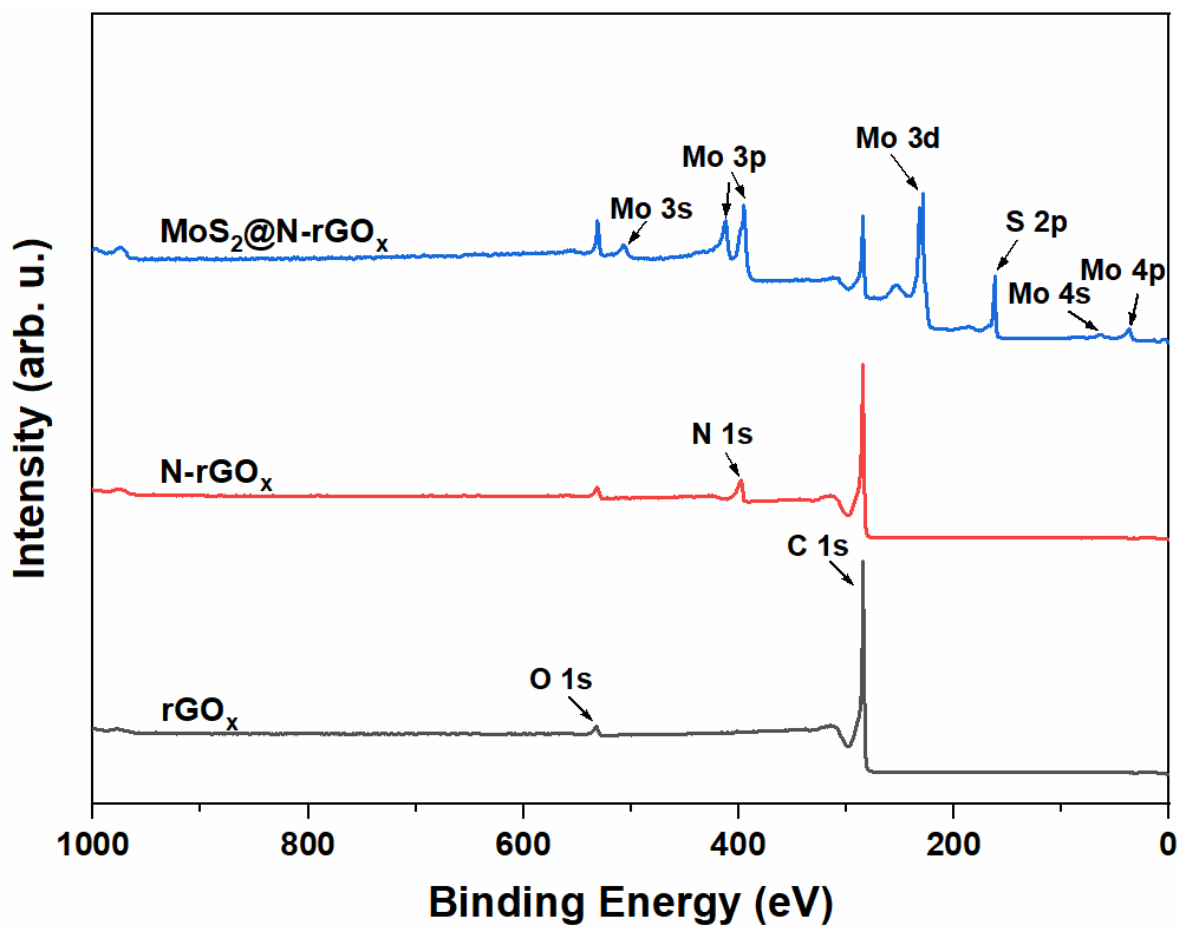


Fig. S9. Survey XPS spectra of pristine rGO<sub>x</sub>, N-rGO<sub>x</sub> and MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub>. Note that in MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub> the peak of Mo 3p overlaps with N 1s.

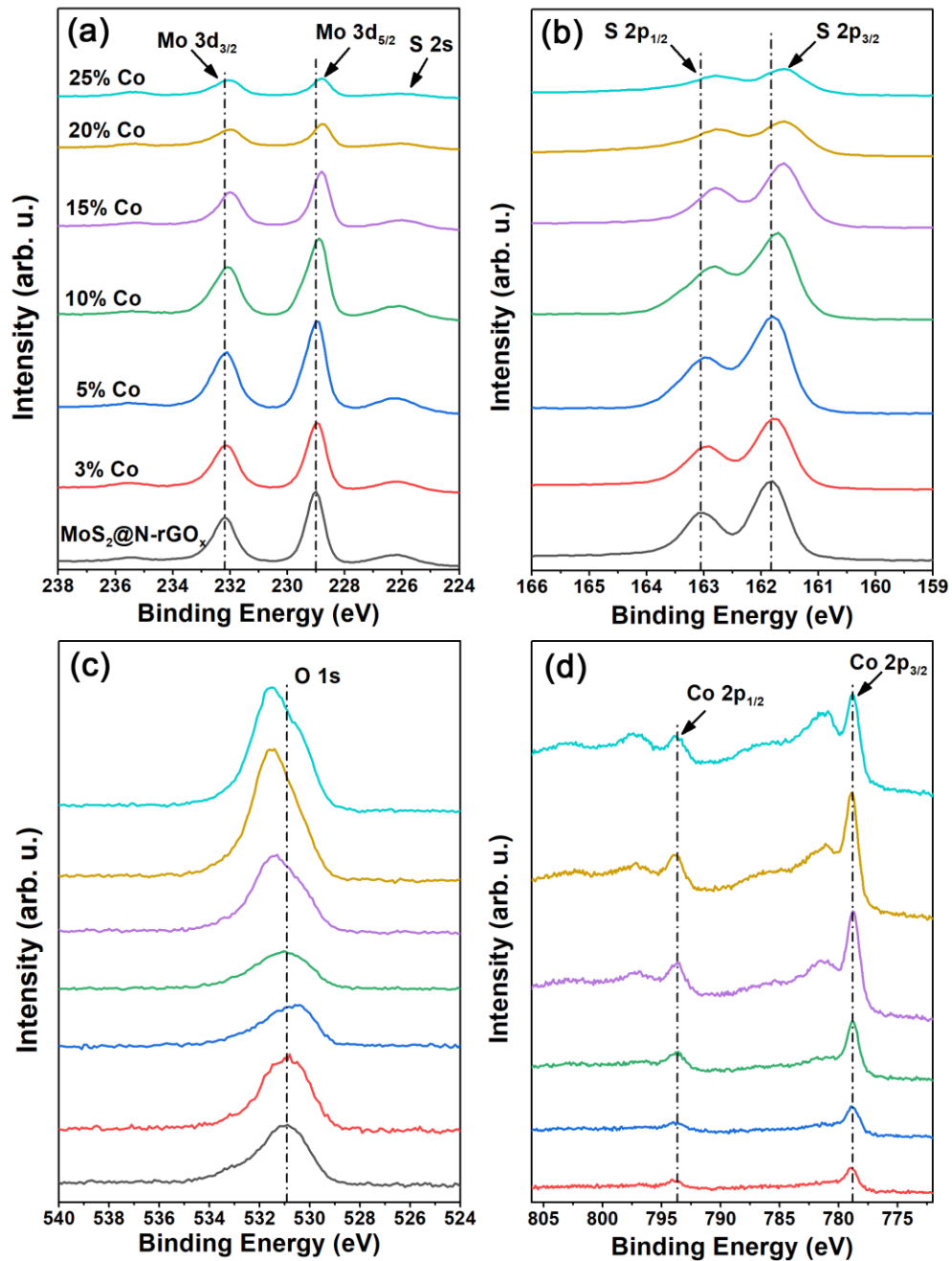
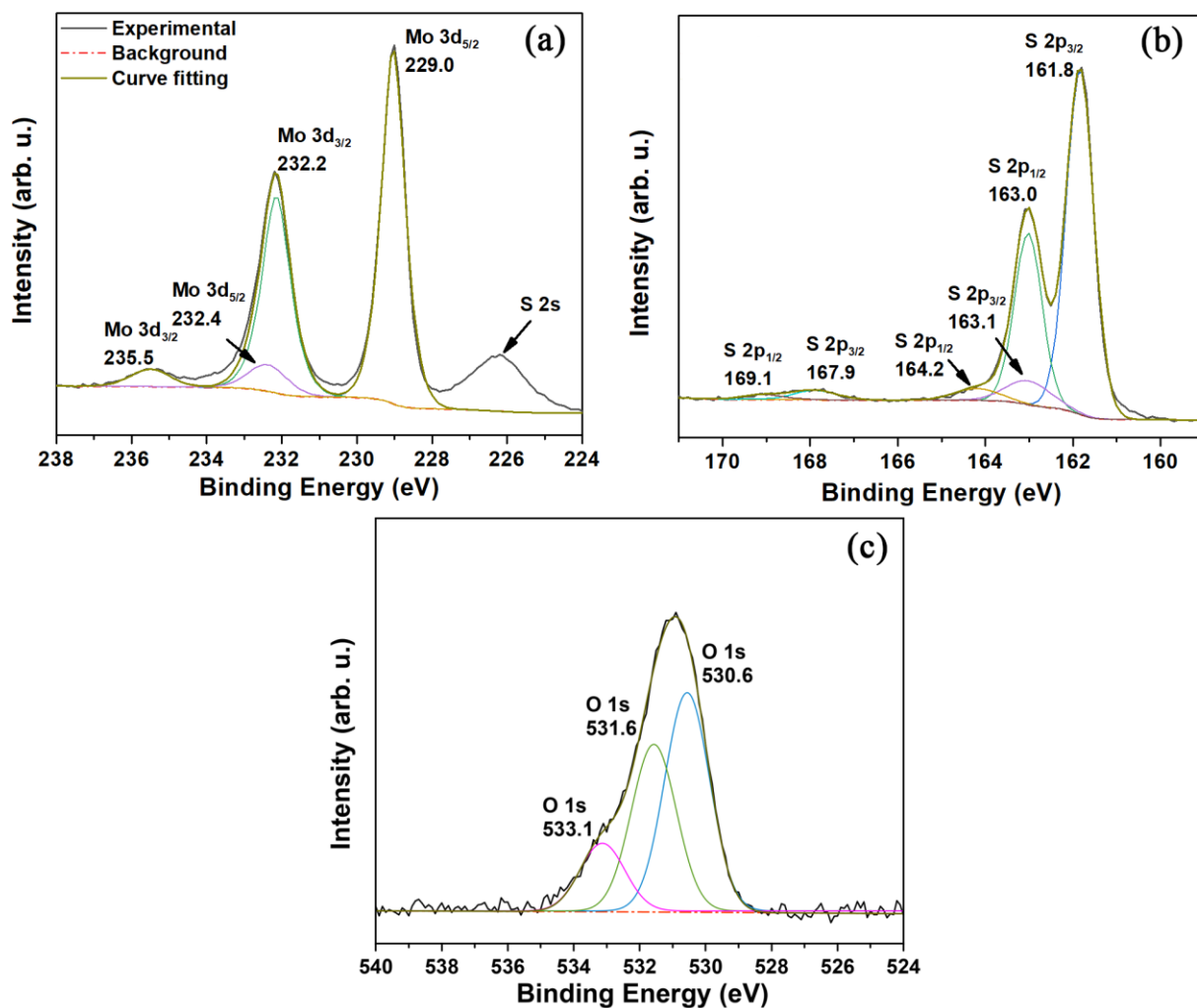


Fig. S10. XPS spectra evolution of (a) Mo 3d, (b) S 2p, (c) O 1s and (d) Co 2p peaks with Co doping.



**Fig. S11.** XPS spectra deconvolution about (a) Mo 3d, (b) S 2p and (c) O 1s in the sample with MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub>

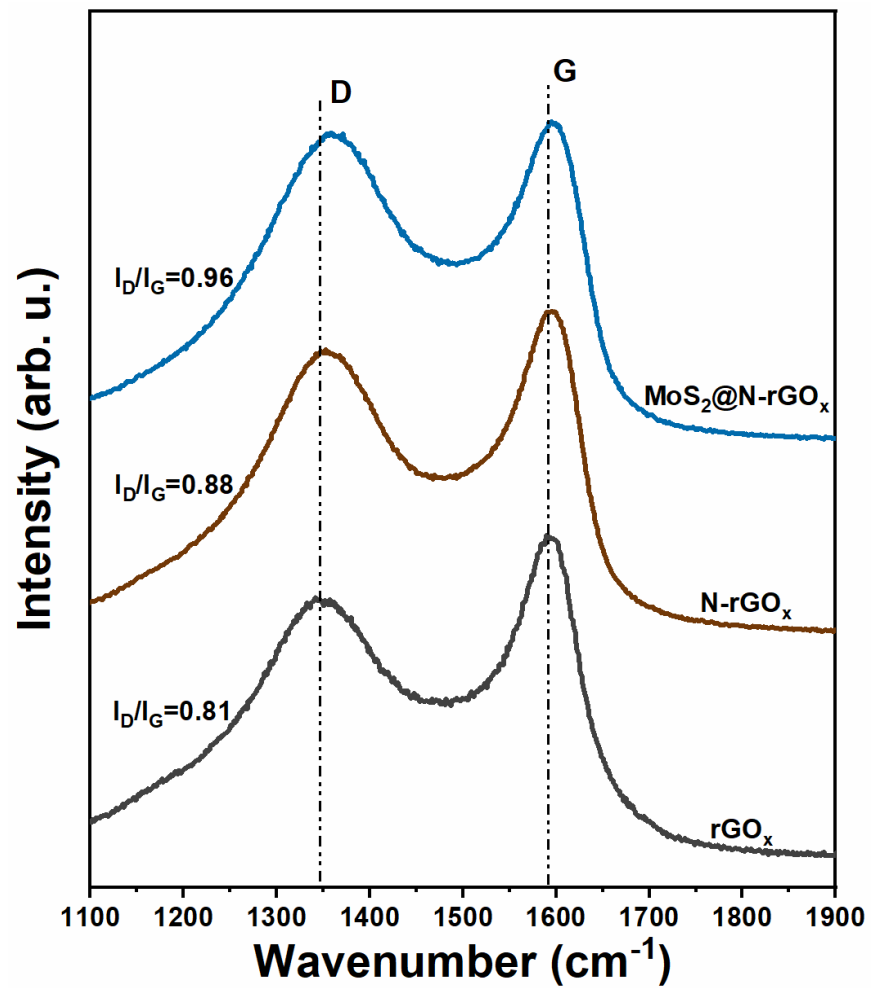


Fig. S12. Raman spectra of rGO<sub>x</sub>, N-rGO<sub>x</sub> and MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub>.

**Table S1** Atomic ratio of each element in the synthesized samples

(a) Detected by EDS

	<b>C</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>O</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>Mo</b>	<b>Co</b>	<b>Others</b>
<b>N-rGO</b>	91.45	5.55	2.95	-	-	-	
<b>MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	65.375	6.225	8.49	11.895	8.025	-	
<b>3% Co doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	57.63	7.44	14.95	11.74	7.675	0,57	
<b>5% Co doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	58.295	4.345	6.33	19,805	10.33	0.89	
<b>10% Co doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	66.11	4.845	9.63	12.245	5.825	1.34	
<b>15% Co Doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	64.035	5.615	10.735	11.865	5.315	2.33	Si 0.105
<b>20% Co doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	62,36	6.73	13.66	10.025	4.475	2.75	
<b>25% Co doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	64.82	7.34	14.265	7.305	3.21	3.06	

(b) Detected by XPS

	<b>C</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>O</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>Mo</b>	<b>Co</b>	<b>Others</b>
<b>N-rGO</b>	89.79	7.79	2.41	-	-	-	
<b>MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	64.41	-	8.09	17.6	9.9	-	
<b>3% Co doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	56.21	-	11.42	19.31	12.36	0.73	
<b>5% Co doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	52.55	-	5.87	25.03	14.92	1.02	
<b>10% Co doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	51.61	-	6.59	25.20	14.59	2.03	
<b>15% Co Doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	57.96	-	11.44	17.15	9.35	4.11	
<b>20% Co doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	55.32	13.96	12.85	10.08	3.92	3.87	
<b>25% Co doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO<sub>x</sub></b>	59.06	10.96	13.35	8.42	3.63	4.64	

**Table S2** Comparison of HER activity of microwave synthesized 15% Co doped MoS<sub>2</sub>@N-rGO with MoS<sub>2</sub> related catalysts described in published articles.

Catalysts	Synthesis method	Overpotential $\eta$ at 10 mA·cm <sup>-2</sup> (mV)	Tafel slope (mV·dec <sup>-1</sup> )	References
CoMoS	Co-precipitation followed annealing	135	50	1
2D MoS <sub>2</sub> monolayer	CVD followed hydrogen plasma treatment	183	77.6	2
CoS <sub>2</sub> nanowires	Solvothermal	145	51.6	3
MoS <sub>2</sub> on hydrogenated graphene	Solvothermal	124	41	4
1T' MoS <sub>2</sub> on graphitic nanoribbons	Solvothermal	205	50	5
1T MoS <sub>2</sub>	CVD followed <i>n</i> -Butyl lithium exfoliation	187	43	6
Co <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub> @MoS <sub>2</sub> on CNFs	Electrospinning followed CVD	190	110	7
MoS <sub>2</sub> -rGO <sub>240</sub>	Microwaved assisted solvothermal	104	63	8
Ag <sub>2</sub> S/MoS <sub>2</sub> /rGO	Solvothermal	190	56	9
3D-Co-MoS <sub>2</sub> on graphene	Hard template and solvothermal	143	71	10
MoS <sub>2</sub> quantum dots	Pulsed laser ablation	~200	49	11
Amorphous MoS <sub>x</sub>	Electrodeposition	160	-	12
MoS <sub>2</sub> on rGO	Modified hydrothermal	140	50	13
Rose-like MoS <sub>2</sub> and exfoliated WS <sub>2</sub> on carbon nanotube	Solvothermal	212	50	14
Co doped MoS <sub>2</sub> on N-rGO <sub>x</sub> (as-synthesized)	Microwave irradiation	197	61	This work

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