

Electronic Supplementary information

Nanostructured copper molybdates as promising bifunctional electrocatalysts for overall water splitting and CO₂ reduction

Atefeh Rahmani¹, Hossein Farsi^{*1,2}

1) *Department of Chemistry, University of Birjand, Birjand, Iran*

2) *Developing Nanomaterials for Environmental Protection Research Lab, University of Birjand, Birjand, Iran*

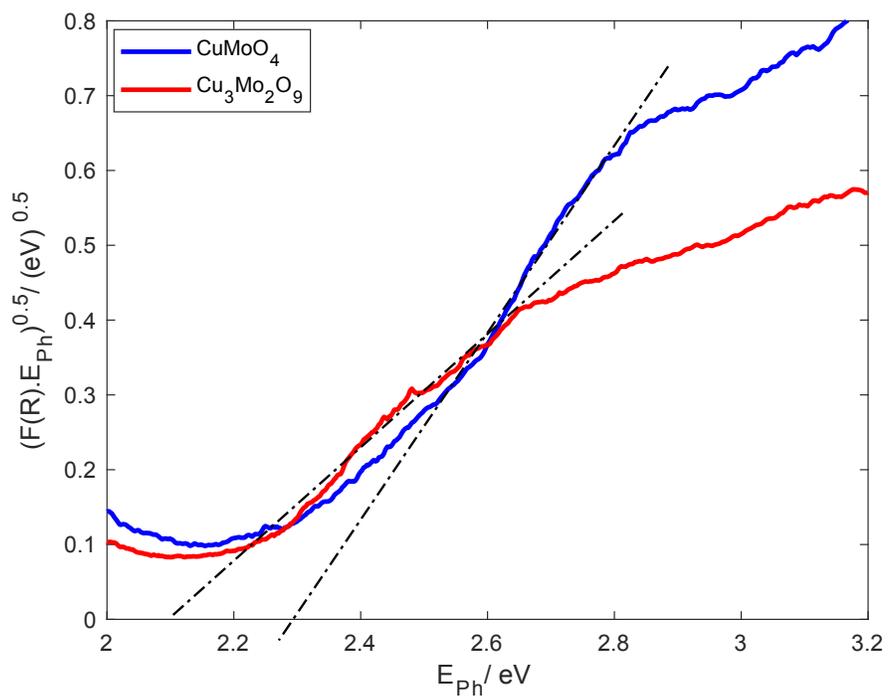
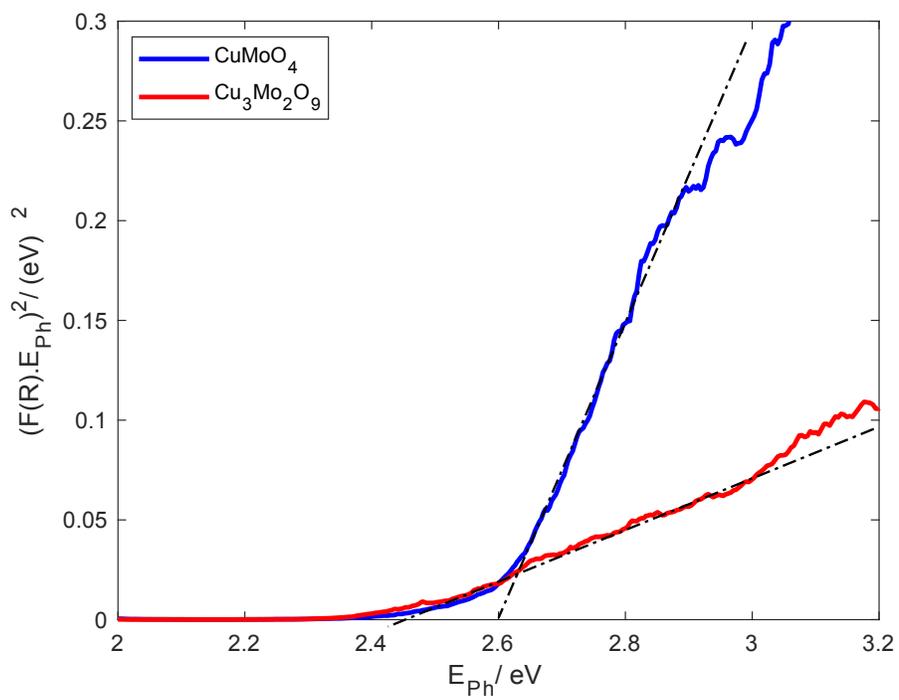


Fig. S1. Transformed DRS data for a) direct and b) indirect transitions.

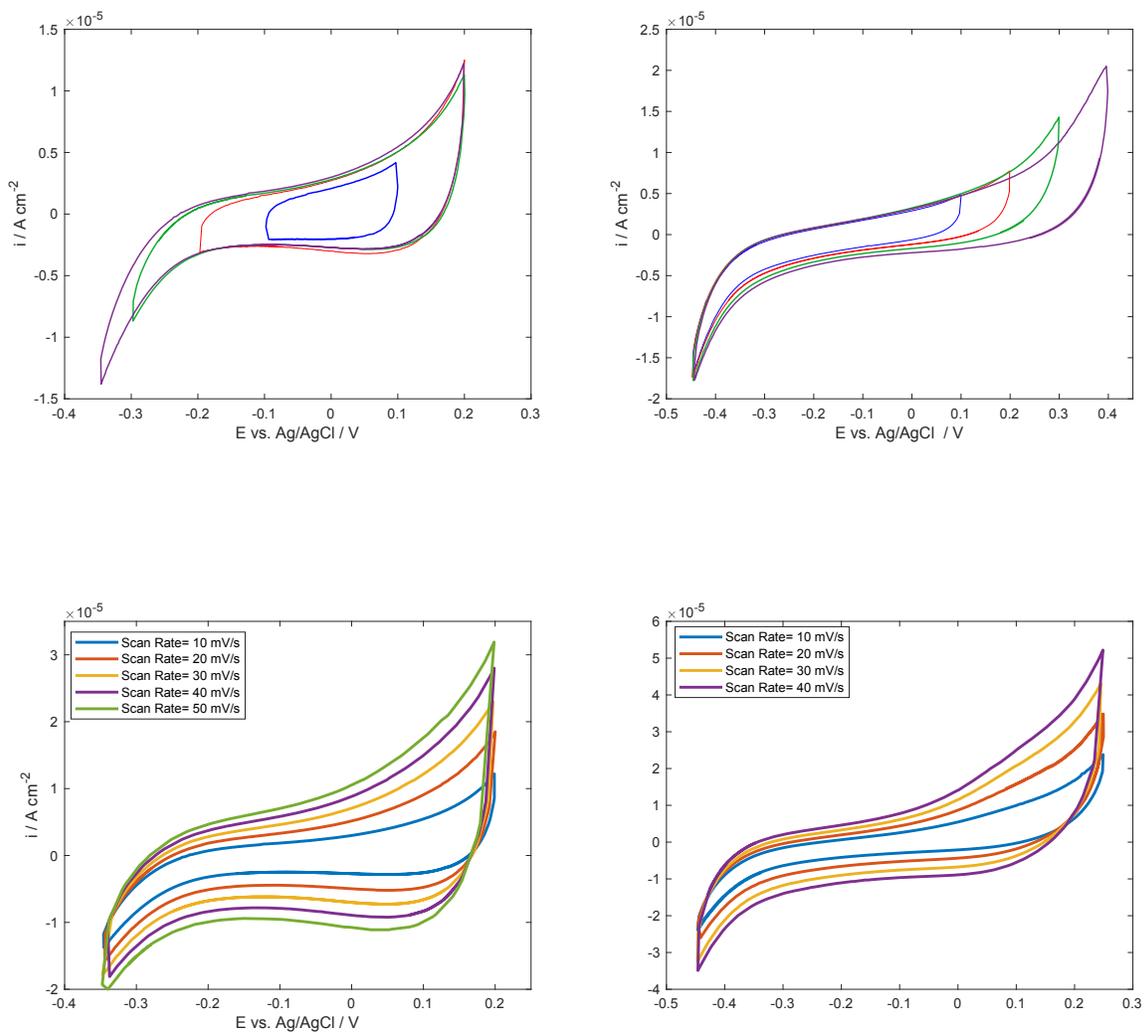


Fig. S2. Cyclic voltammograms of a, c) CuMoO_4 and b, d) $\text{Cu}_3\text{Mo}_2\text{O}_9$ at different end potentials and scan rates in 0.1 M NaOH.

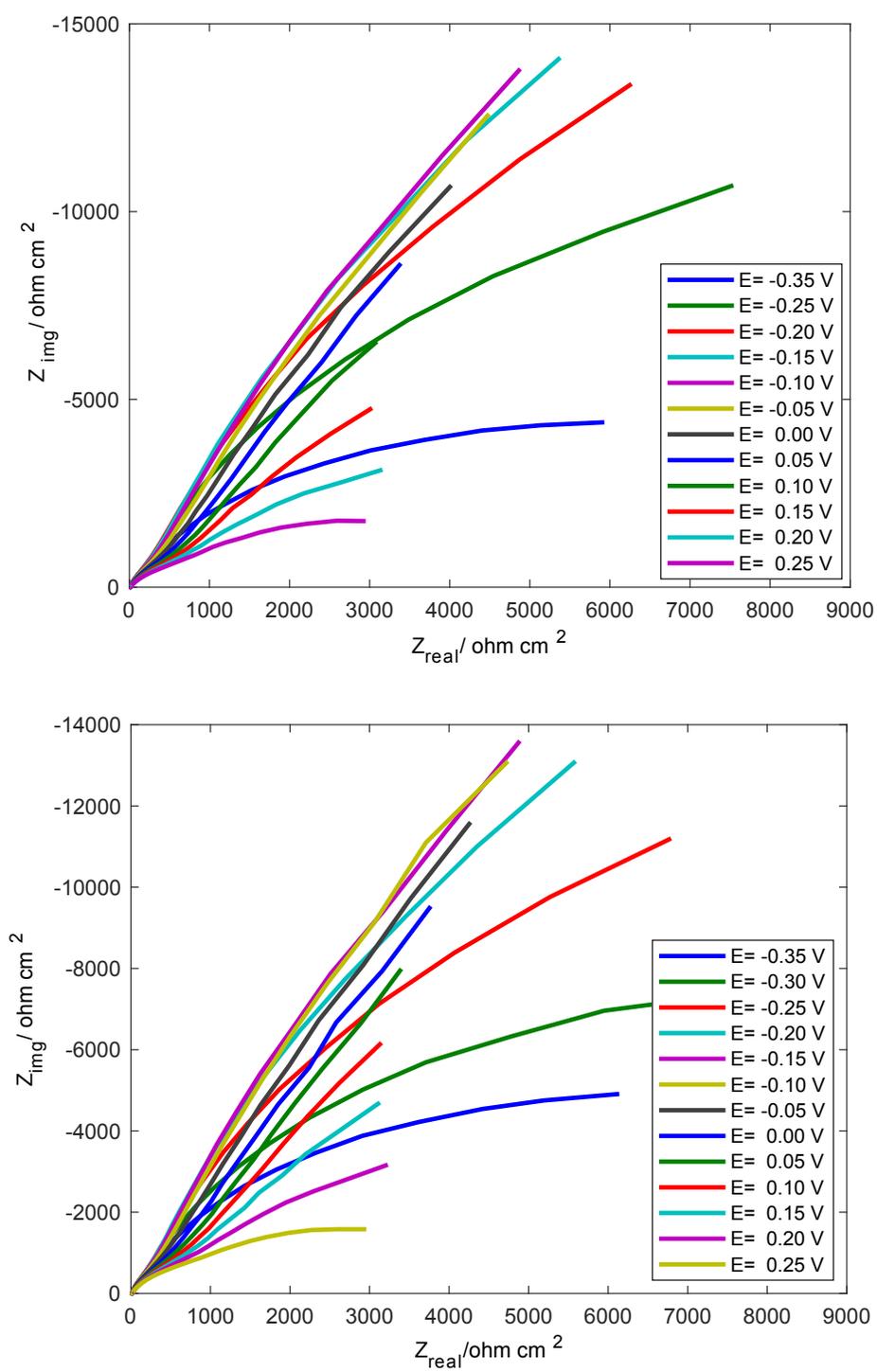


Fig. S3. Nyquist diagrams of nano-CuMoO₄ in 0.1 M NaOH for a) in the dark and b) under illumination.

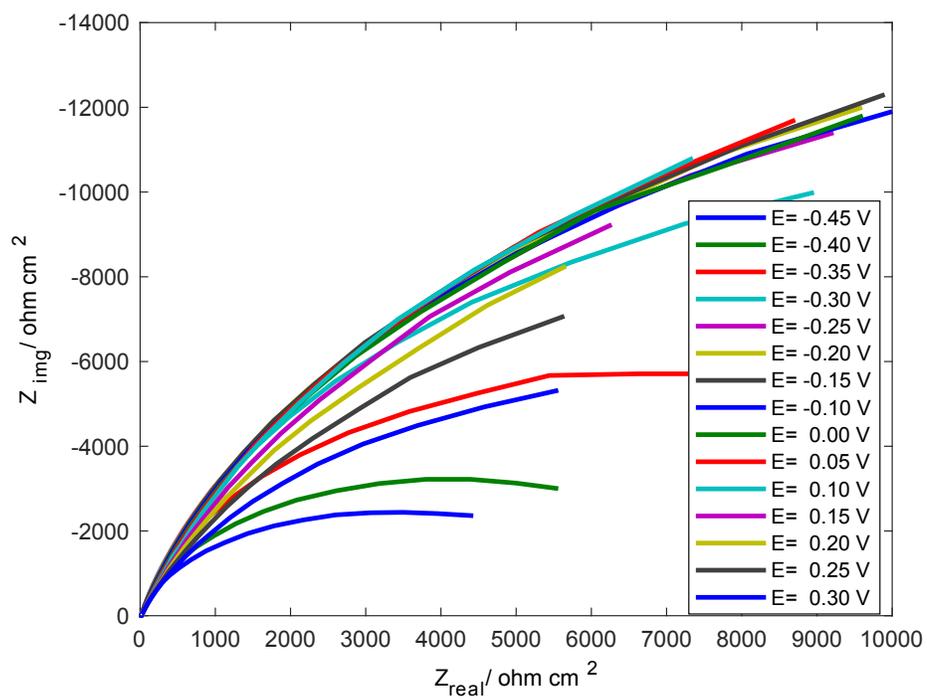
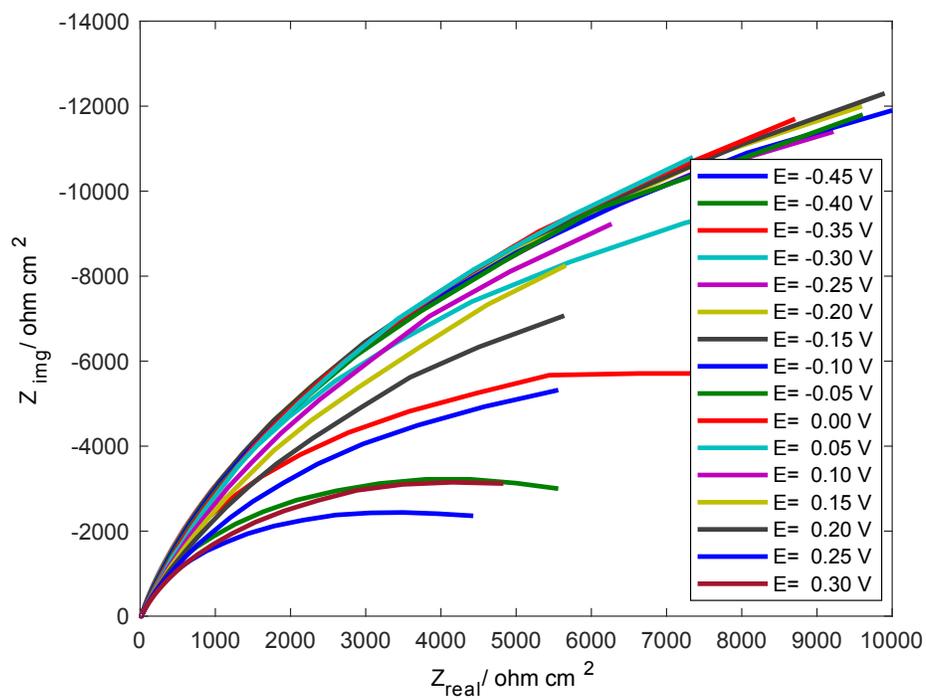


Fig. S4. Nyquist diagrams of nano-Cu₃Mo₂O₉ in 0.1 M NaOH for a) in the dark and b) under illumination.

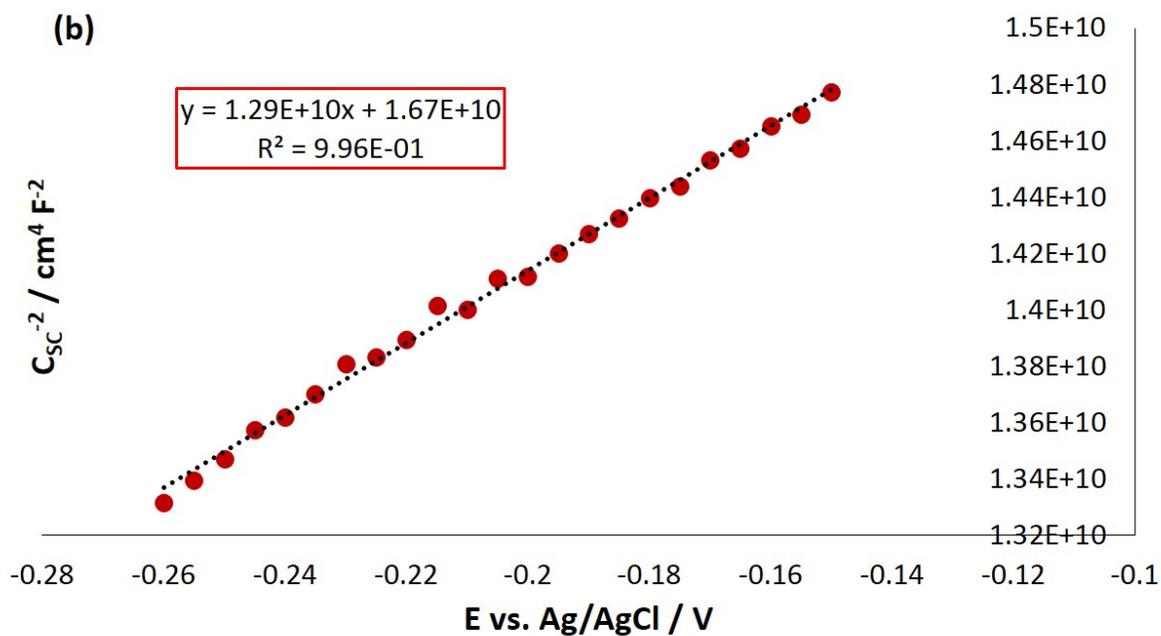
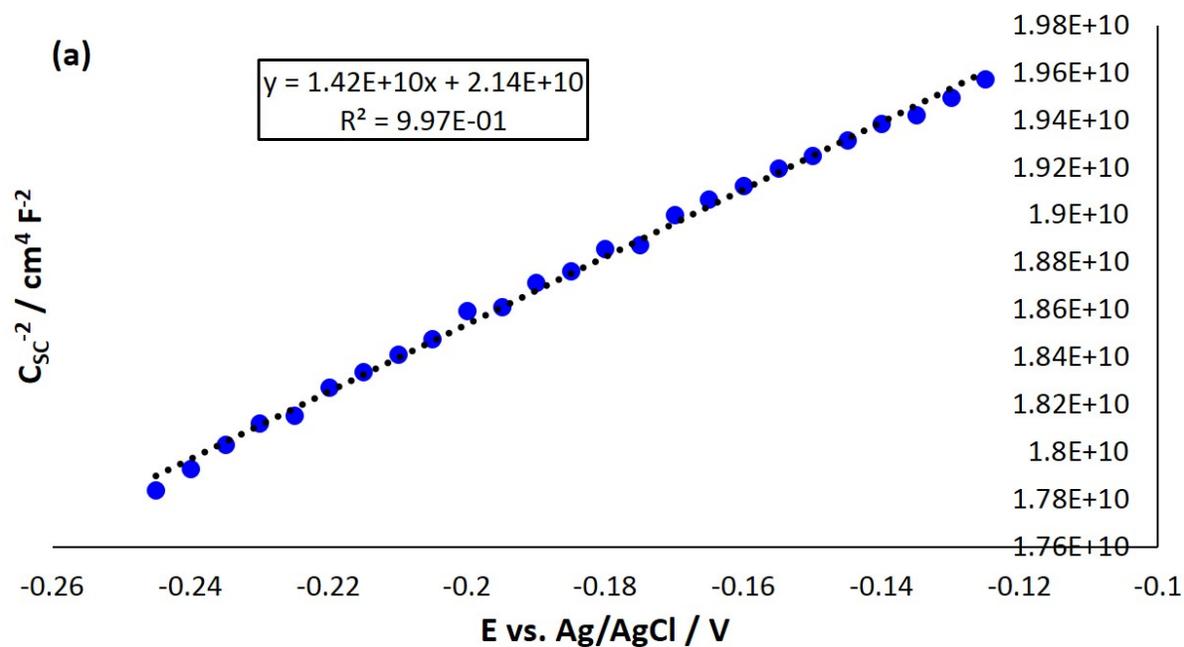


Fig. S5. Linear part of Mott-Schottky plot of nano-CuMoO₄ in 0.1 M NaOH for a) in the dark and b) under illumination.

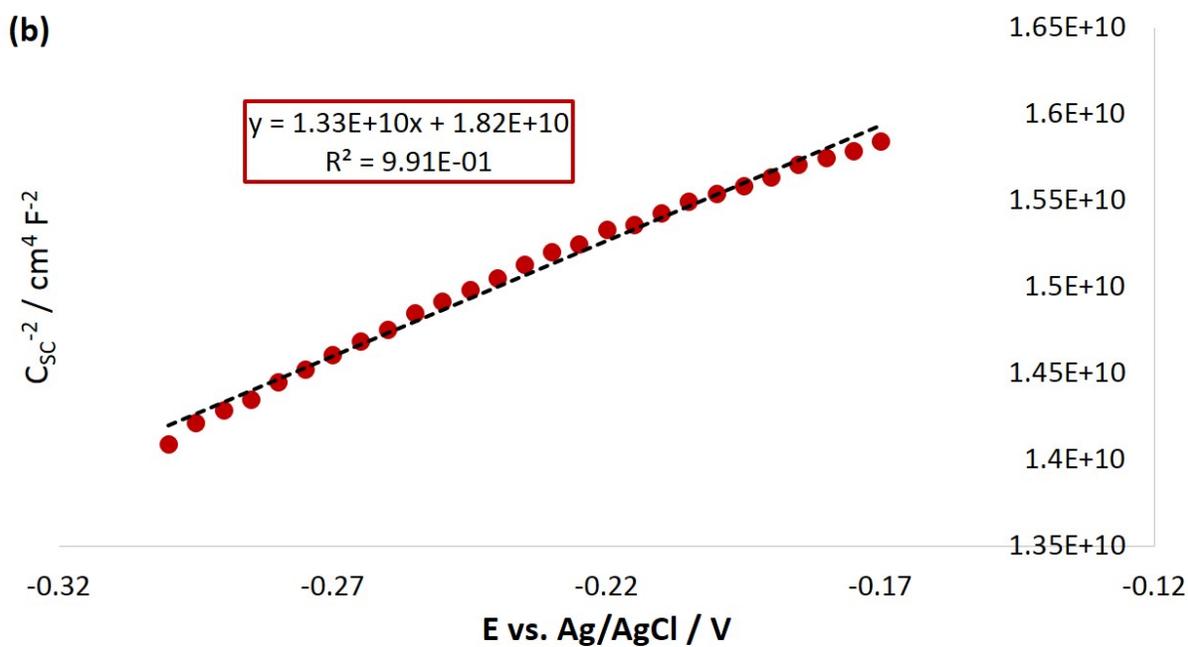
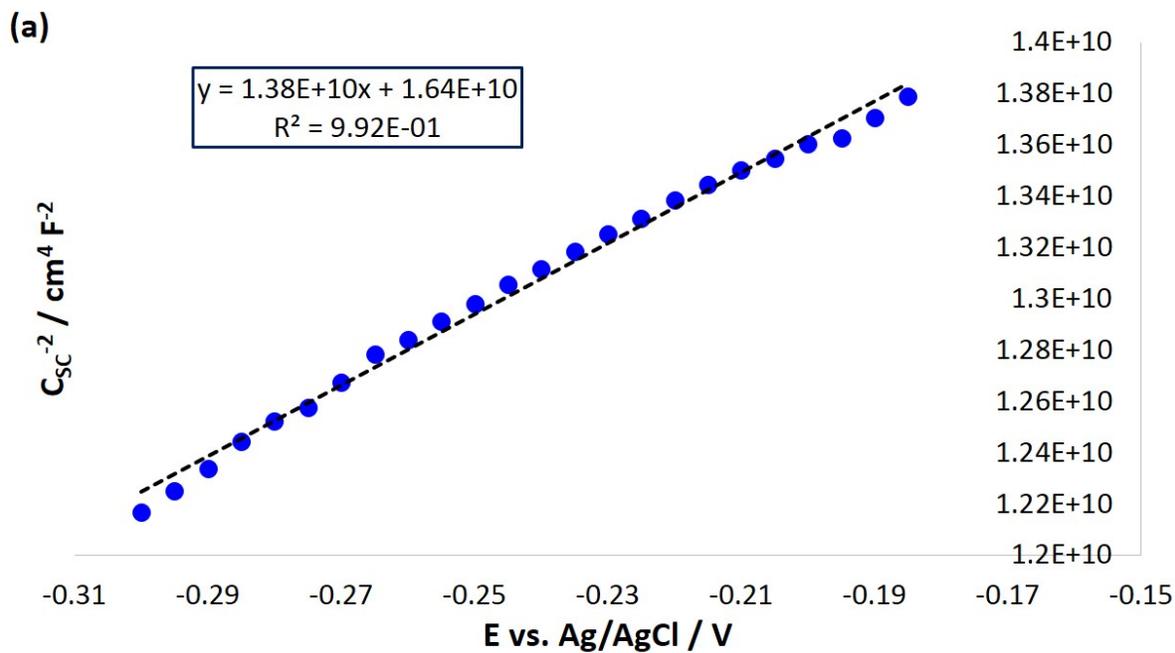


Fig. S6. Linear Mott-Schottky plot of nano- $\text{Cu}_3\text{Mo}_2\text{O}_9$ in 0.1 M NaOH for a) in the dark and b) under illumination.

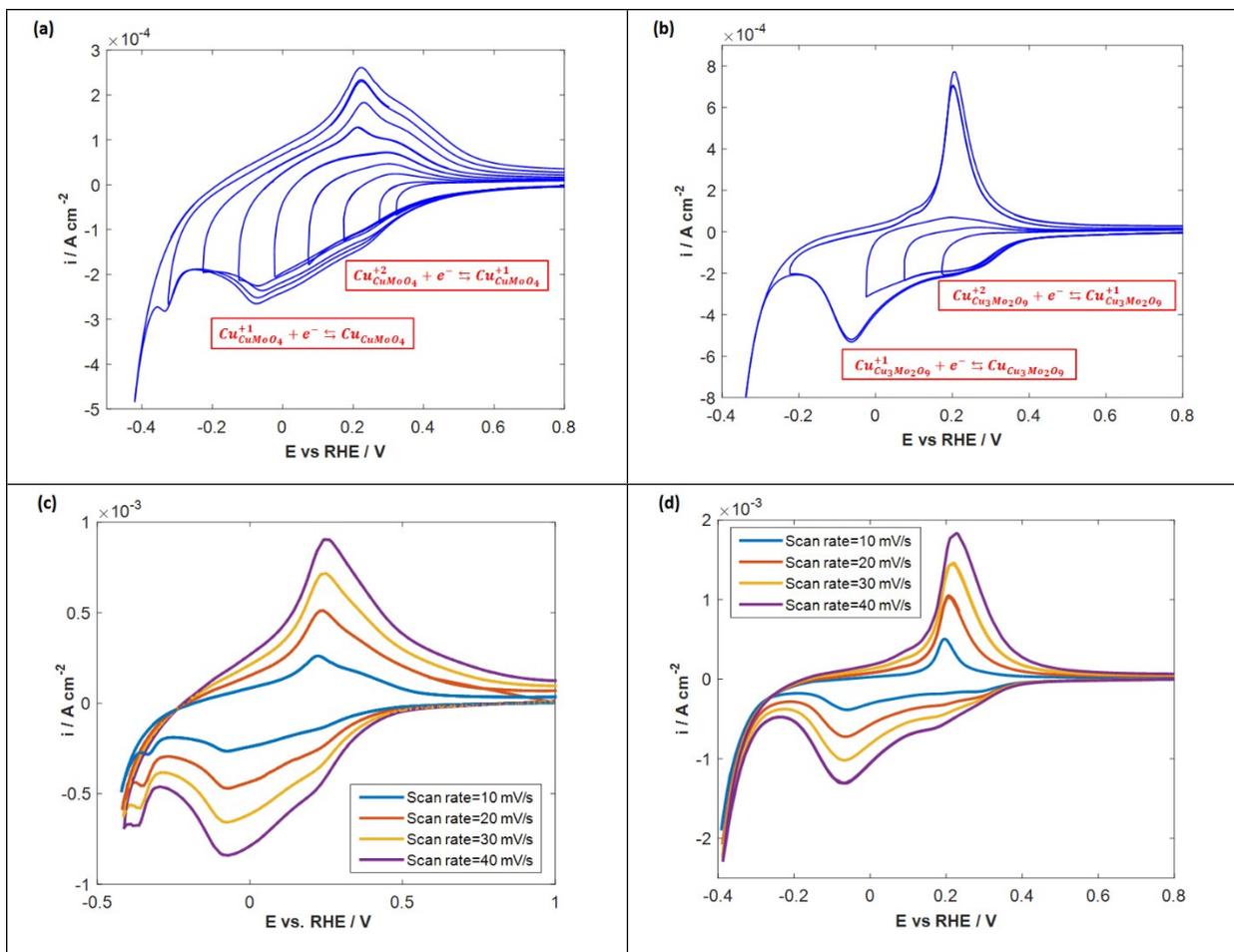


Fig. S7. Cyclic voltammograms with different end potentials for a) CuMoO_4 and b) $\text{Cu}_3\text{Mo}_2\text{O}_9$, at different scan rates for c) CuMoO_4 and d) $\text{Cu}_3\text{Mo}_2\text{O}_9$.

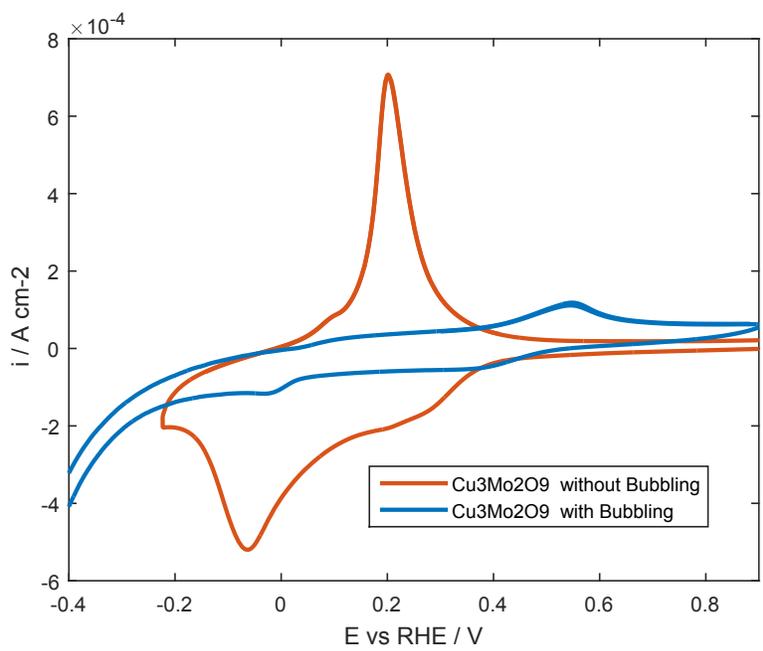
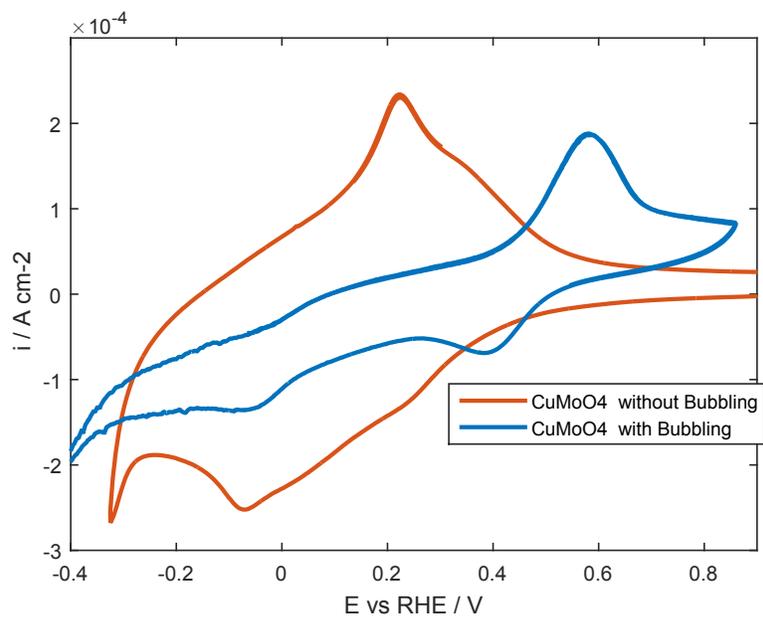


Fig. S8. Comparative CVs of a) CuMoO_4 , and b) $\text{Cu}_3\text{Mo}_2\text{O}_9$ in the presence and absence of CO_2 dissolving species.