

## Supplementary Information

### Dihydro phenylquinazolinone based novel two-in-one colorimetric chemosensor for Nickel(II) and Copper(II) and its copper complex for fluorescent colorimetric nanomolar detection of cyanide anion

Memam Sahu,<sup>a</sup> Amit Kumar Manna,<sup>a</sup> Shubhamoy Chowdhury<sup>b</sup> and Goutam Kumar Patra<sup>a\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G), India

<sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, Gour Banga University, Malda, West Bengal 732 103, India

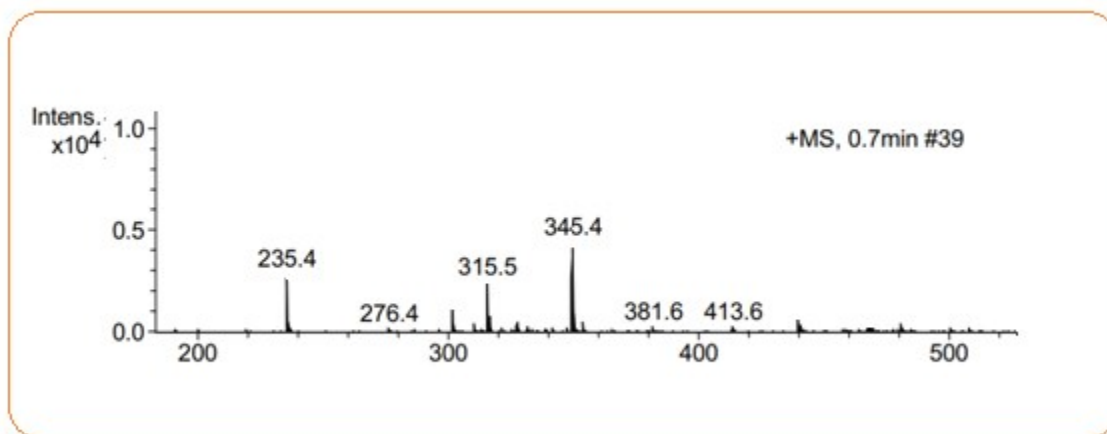


Fig. S1. Mass spectra of L

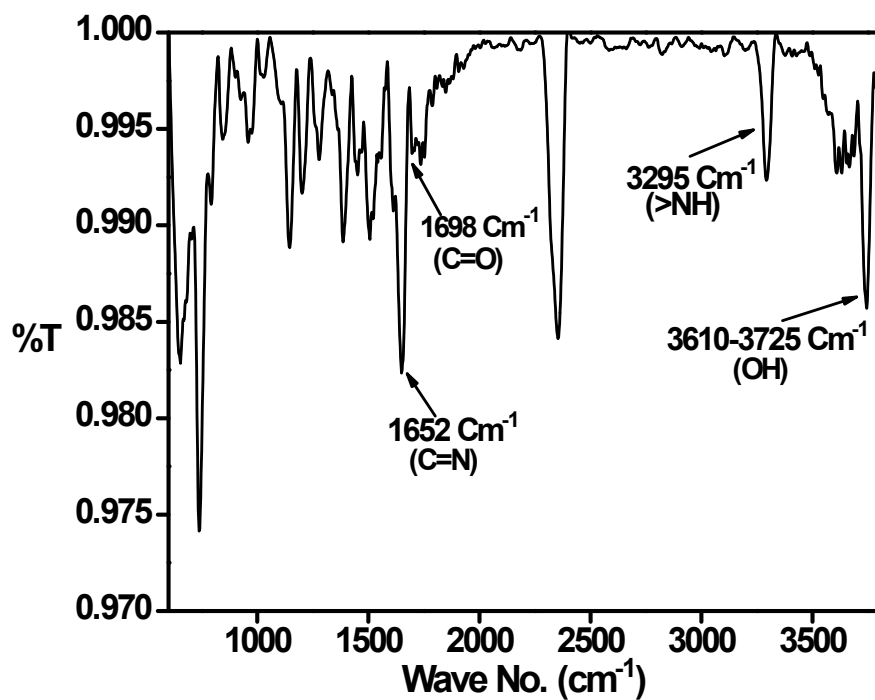


Fig. S2. IR spectra of L.

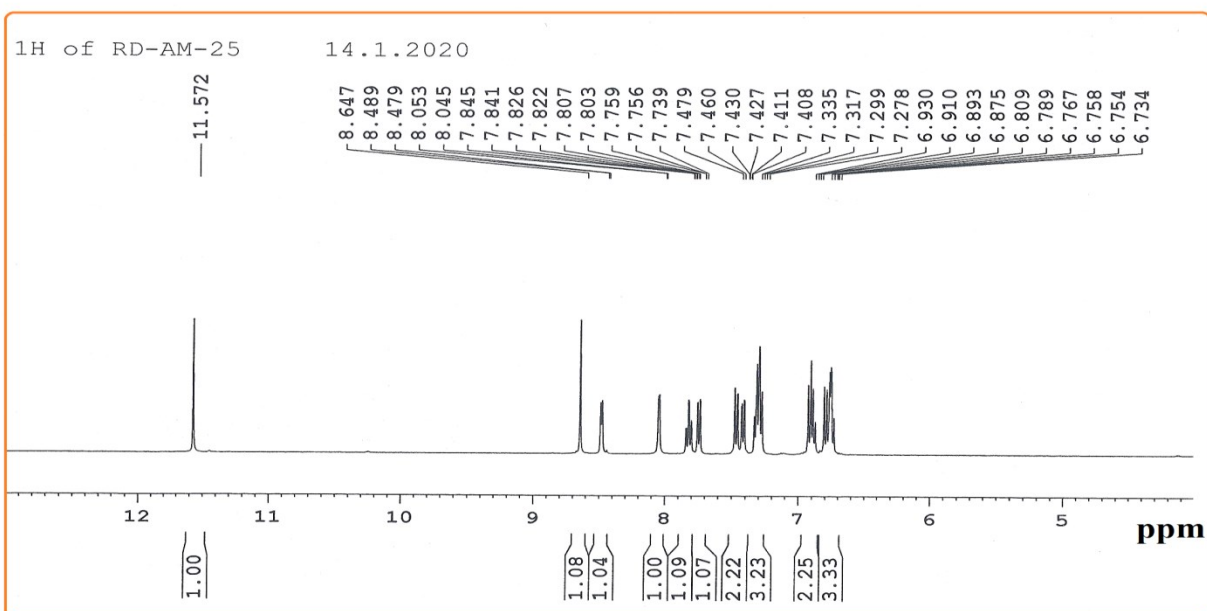


Fig. S3. Partial  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  spectra of L in  $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ .

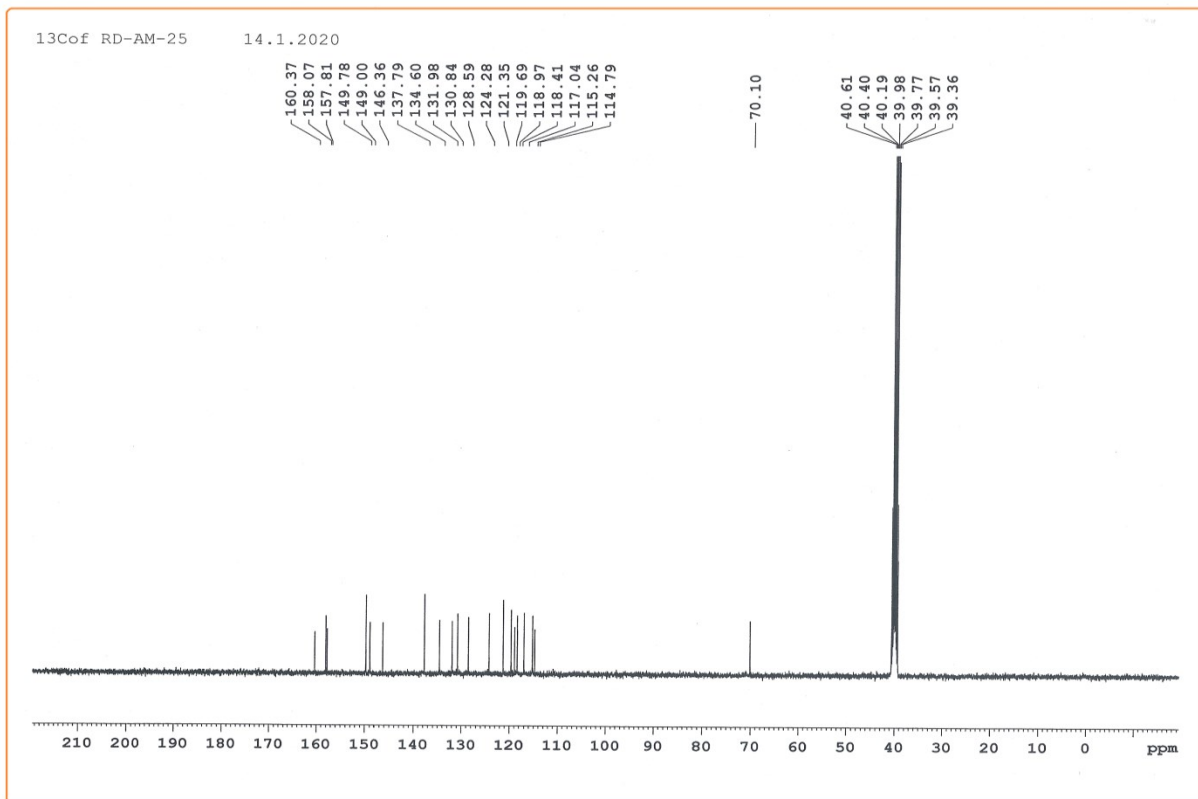


Fig. S4.  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectra of L in  $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ .

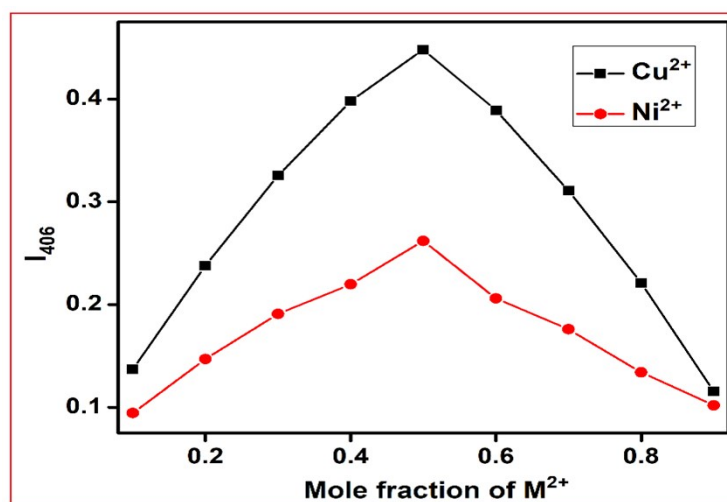
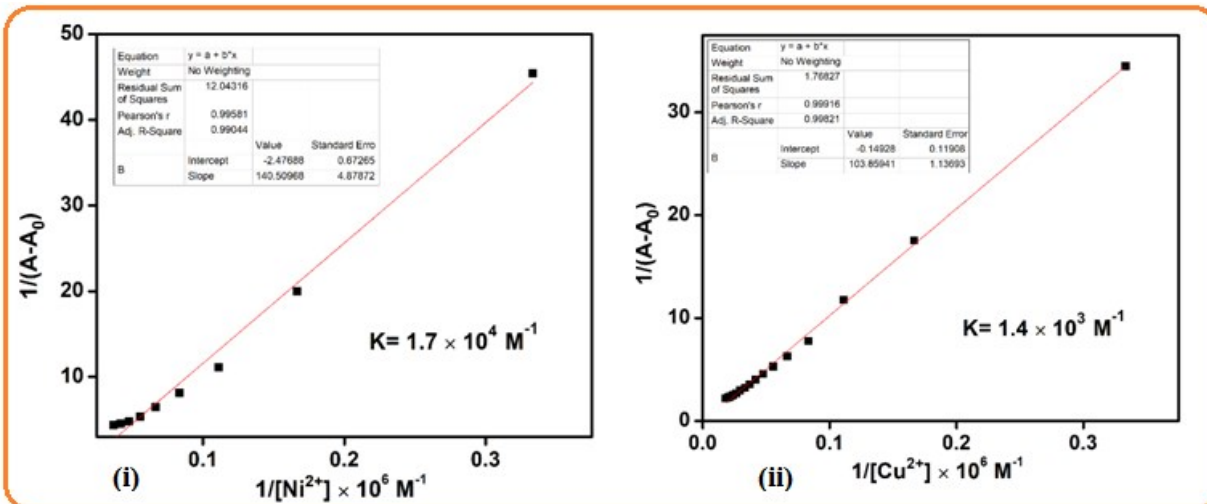
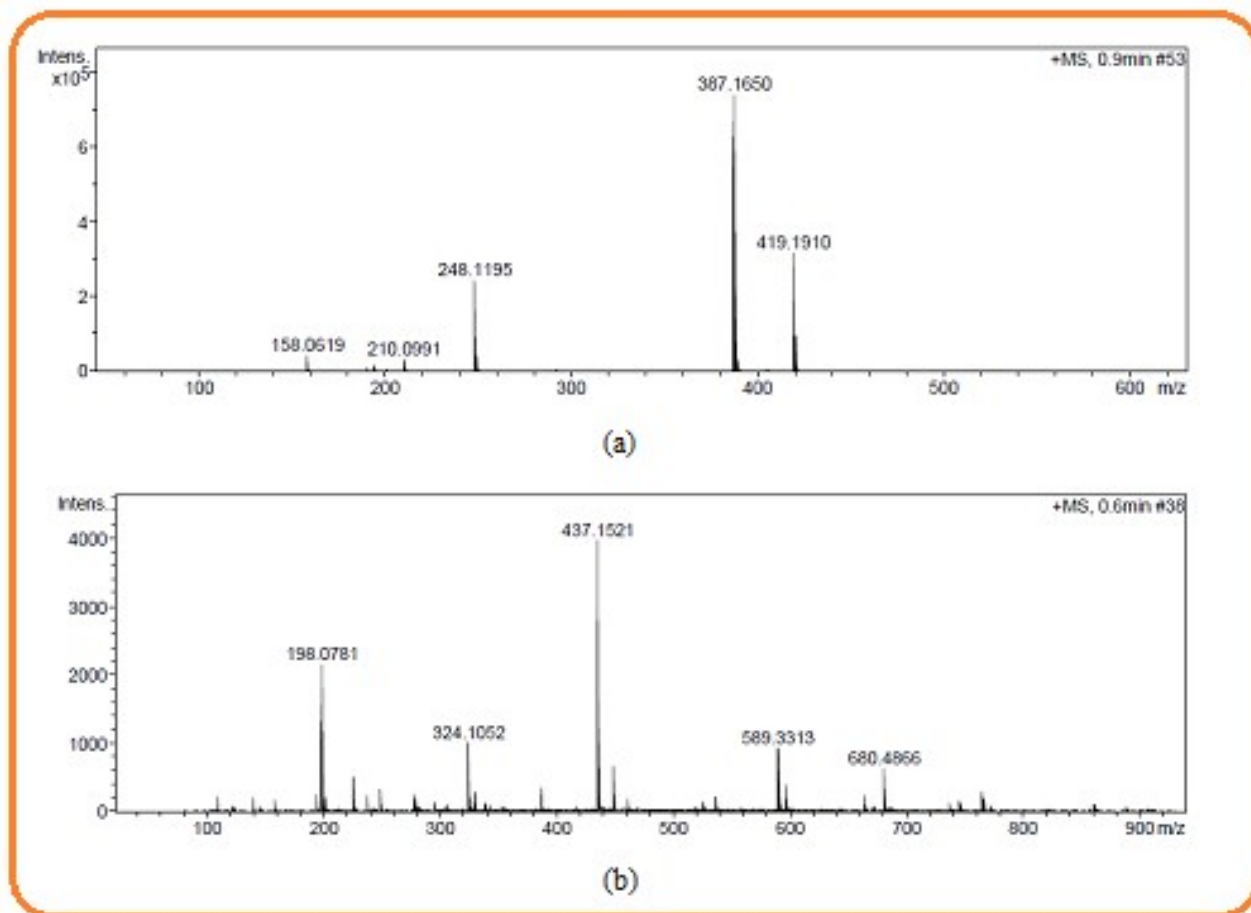


Fig. S5: Jobs Plot.



**Fig. S6.** Association constants of L towards (i)  $\text{Ni}^{2+}$  and (ii)  $\text{Cu}^{2+}$  ions.



**Fig. S7.** ESI-Mass spectra of (a)  $\text{L-Ni}^{2+}$  and (b)  $\text{L-Cu}^{2+}$  complexes.

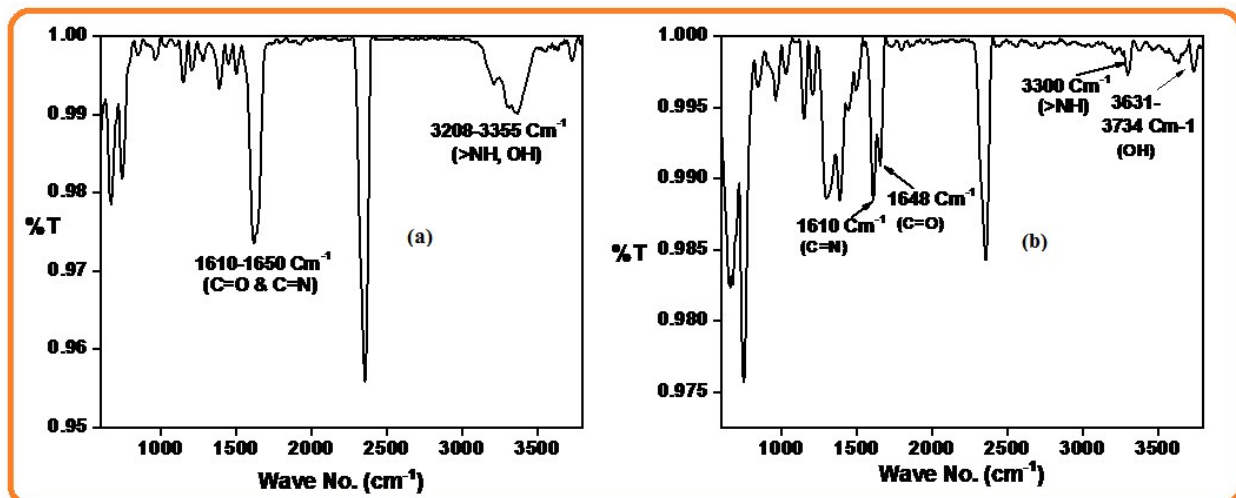


Fig. S8. FTIR spectra of [NiL(OH)] (1) and [CuL(OCH<sub>3</sub>)](2).

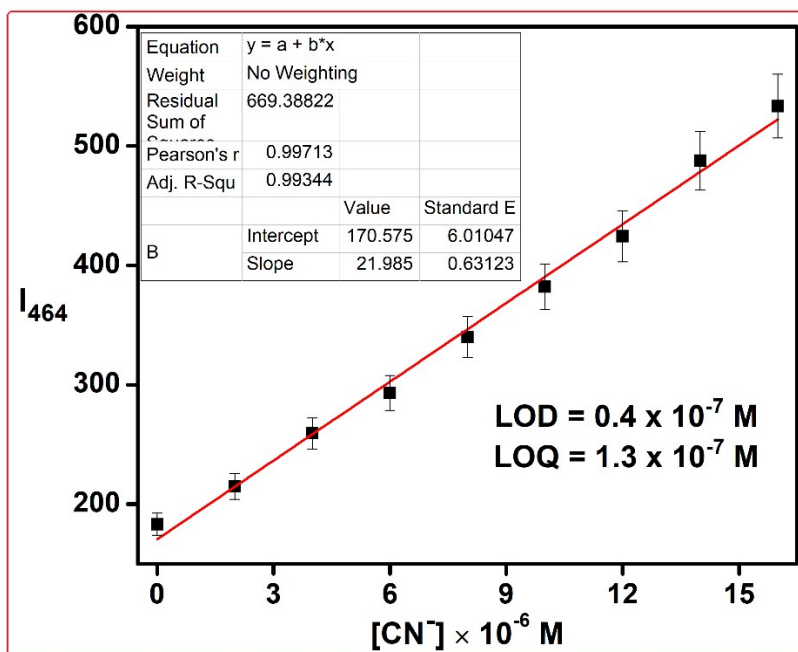
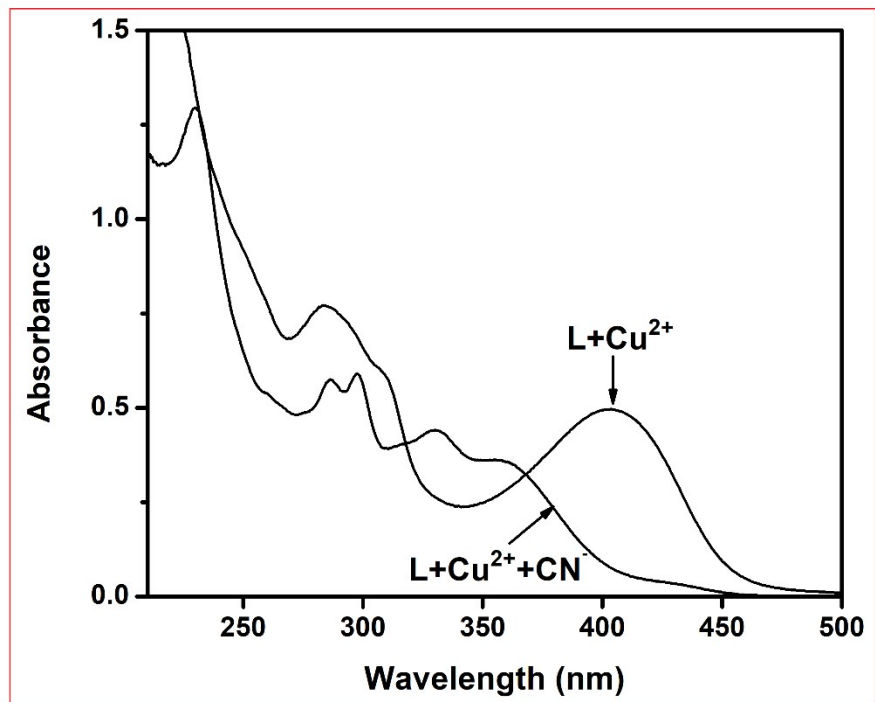
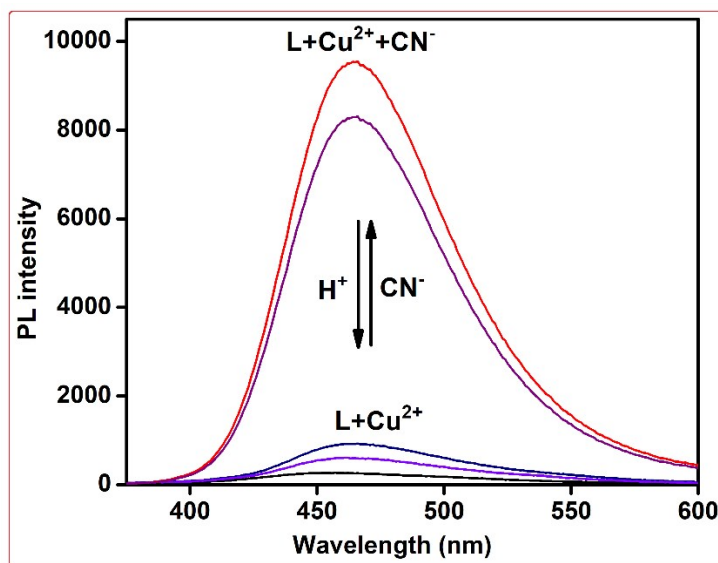


Fig. S9. Fluorometric detection limit of L+Cu<sup>2+</sup> towards CN<sup>-</sup> ion.



**Fig. S10.** UV-Vis absorption response of probe  $L+Cu^{2+}$  ( $10\ \mu M$ ) in methanol-*tris*-HCl buffer (1:1 v/v) upon addition of  $CN^-$  anions (5 equiv.).



**Fig. S11.** Reversibility of  $L+Cu^{2+}$  towards  $CN^-$ .

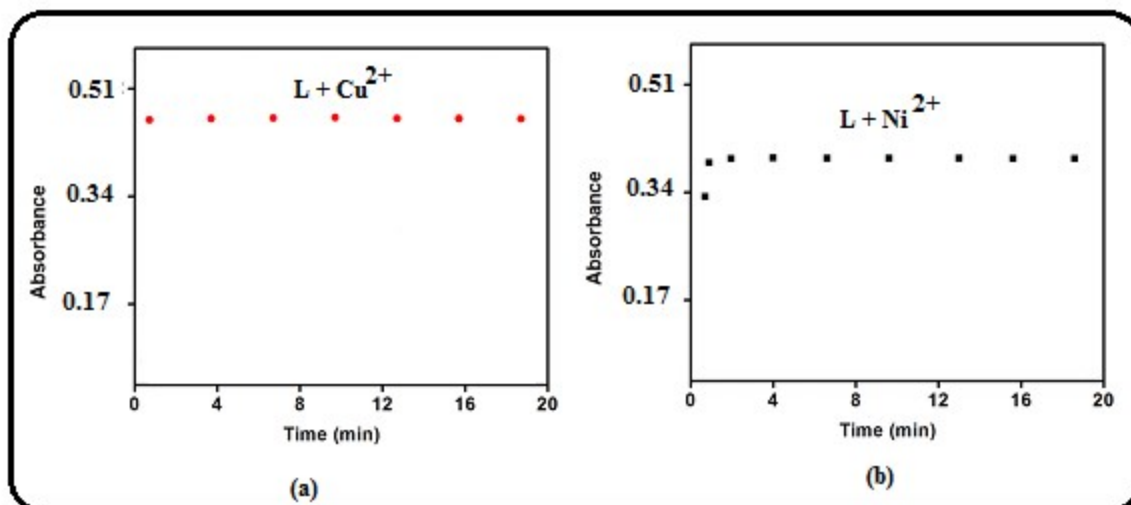


Fig. S12. Time responses of L towards Cu<sup>2+</sup> and Ni<sup>2+</sup>.

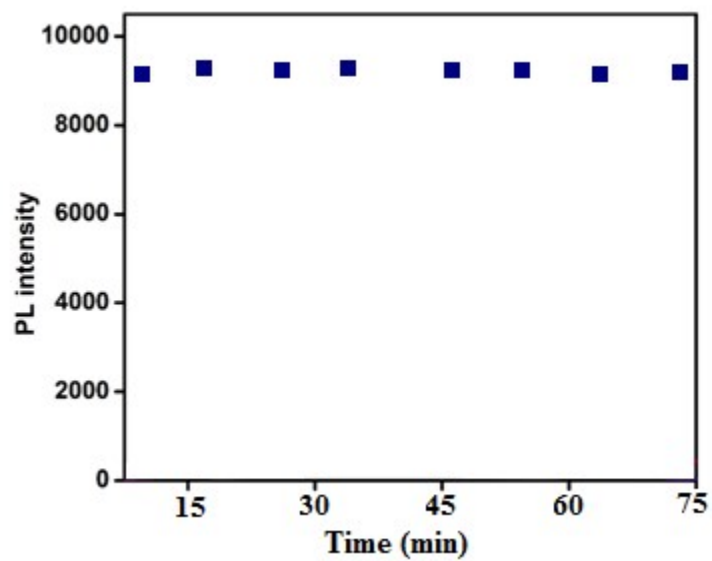
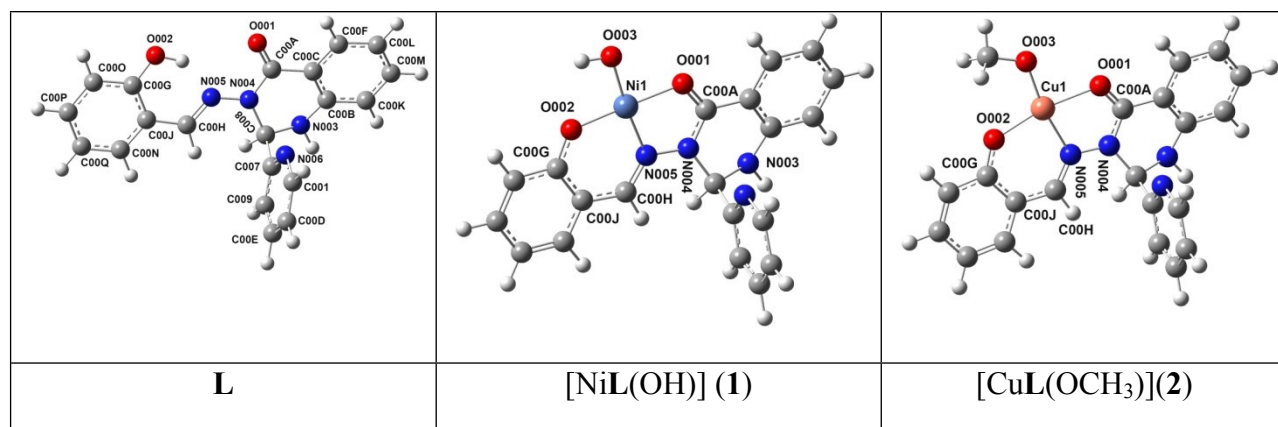


Fig. S13. Time responses of L + Cu<sup>2+</sup> towards CN<sup>-</sup>.



**Fig. S14.** Geometry optimized structure of **L**, **[NiL(OH)](1)** and **[CuL(OCH<sub>3</sub>)] (2)**.

**Table S1** Recent chemosensor / materials for detection of CN<sup>-</sup>.

Chemosensor/Material	Method used	LOD	Reference
Bimetal organic Framework	Fluorescent turn on	1.9x10 <sup>-8</sup>	1
Zn-coordination Polymer	Fluorescent turn off	9.0x10 <sup>-6</sup>	2
Gold nanocluster	Fluorescent turn off	2.0x10 <sup>-7</sup>	3
Phenothiazine derivative	Fluorescent turn off	3.2x10 <sup>-9</sup>	4
Naphthoquinone-indole ensembles	Fluorescent turn on	2.1x10 <sup>-9</sup>	5
Dihydro phenylquinazolinone	Fluorescent turn on	4.0x10 <sup>-8</sup>	Present study

**Table S2** Selected bond parameters for geometry optimized structures of **[NiL(OH)] (1)** and **[CuL(OCH<sub>3</sub>)] (2)**.

Bond Parameter	Optimized <b>[NiL(OH)] (1)</b>	Bond Parameter	Optimized <b>[CuL(OCH<sub>3</sub>)] (2)</b>
<b>Bond length (Å)</b>			
Ni1-O001	1.85077	Cu1-O001	1.94818
Ni1-O002	1.91286	Cu1-O002	2.09329
Ni1-O003	1.83519	Cu1-O003	1.85210
Ni1-N005	1.89700	Cu1-N005	2.06074
C00A-O001	1.31071	C00A-O001	1.29399
O002-C00G	1.26594	O002-C00G	1.24454
N005-C00H	1.47200	N005-C00H	1.46496
N004-N005	1.39162	N004-N005	1.38971
<b>Bond angle (°)</b>			
O001-Ni1-O003	90.02333	O001-Cu1-O003	99.24156
O001- Ni1-N005	95.50909	O001-Cu1-N005	91.02902
O002- Ni1-N005	83.09986	O002-Cu1-N005	76.91589
O002- Ni1-O003	91.36677	O002-Cu1-O003	92.83055



O001- Ni1-O002	178.58167	O001-Cu1-O002	167.88140
O003- Ni1-N005	174.46376	O003-Cu1-N005	169.70270

## References

1. A. Karmakar, B. Joarder, A. Mallick, P. Samanta, A. V. Desai, S. Basu and S. K. Ghosh, Aqueous phase sensing of cyanide ions using a hydrolytically stable metalorganic framework, *Chem. Commun.*, 2017, **53**, 1253–1256.
2. L. D. Rosales-Vázquez, J. Valdes-García, I.J. Bazany-Rodríguez, J. M. Germán-Acacio, D. Martínez-Otero, A. R. Vilchis-Néstor, R. Morales-Luckie, V. Sánchez-Mendieta and A. Dorazco-González, A sensitive photoluminescent chemosensor for cyanide in water based on a zinc coordination polymer bearing ditert-butyl-bipyridine, *Dalton Trans.*, 2019, **48**, 12407-12420
3. Y. Liu, K. Ai, X. Cheng, L. Huo and L. Lu, Gold-nanoclusterbased fluorescent sensors for highly sensitive and selective detection of cyanide in water, *Adv. Funct. Mater.*, 2010, **20**, 951–956
4. F.A. M. Al-Zahrani, R.M. El-Shishtawy, A.M. Asiri, A.M. Al-Soliemy, K.A. Mellah, N.S. E. Ahmed and A. Jedid, A new phenothiazine-based selective visual and fluorescent sensor for cyanide, *BMC Chemistry*, 2020, **14**, 2.
5. P. Jayasudha, R. Manivannan, S. Ciattini, L. Chelazzi and K. P. Elango, Selective sensing of cyanide in aqueous solution by quinone-indole ensembles – quantitative effect of substituents on the HBD property of the receptor moiety, *Sens. Actuators B*, 2017, **242**, 736–745.