

Supporting information

Insights into the synergistic effect of multi-walled carbon nanotubes decorated Mo-doped MoP₂ hybrid electrocatalysts toward efficient and durable overall water splitting

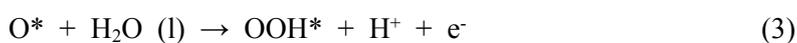
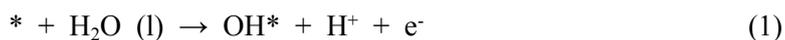
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Methods

The present first principle DFT calculations are performed by Vienna Ab initio Simulation Package (VASP) [1] with the projector augmented wave (PAW) method [2]. The exchange-functional is treated using the generalized gradient approximation (GGA) of Perdew-Burke-Ernzerhof (PBE) [3] functional. The cut-off energy of the plane-wave basis is set at 500 eV for optimize calculations of atoms and cell optimization. The vacuum spacing in a direction perpendicular to the plane of the catalyst is at least 15 Å. The Brillouin zone integration is performed using 3×3×1 Monkhorst-Pack k-point sampling for a primitive cell [4]. The self-consistent calculations apply a convergence energy threshold of 10⁻⁵ eV. The equilibrium lattice constants are optimized with maximum stress on each atom within 0.05 eV/Å. The Hubbard *U* (DFT+*U*) corrections for 3d transition metal by setting according to the literature [4]. The OER reaction is considered, as below:



where * is an adsorption site on catalysts. l and g is liquid and gas phases, respectively.

Therefore, the ΔG for each step can be calculated by:

$$\Delta G_1 = G(\text{OH}^*) + G(\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-) - G(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - G(^*)$$

$$= \{\Delta G_{\text{OH}^*} + G(^*) + [G(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - 1/2G(\text{H}_2)]\} + 1/2G(\text{H}_2) - G(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - G(^*)$$

$$= \Delta G_{\text{OH}^*}$$

$$\Delta G_2 = G(\text{O}^*) + G(\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-) - G(\text{OH}^*)$$

$$= \{\Delta G_{\text{O}^*} + G(^*) + [G(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - G(\text{H}_2)]\} + 1/2G(\text{H}_2) - \{\Delta G_{\text{OH}^*} + G(^*) + [G(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - 1/2G(\text{H}_2)]\}$$

$$= \Delta G_{\text{O}^*} - \Delta G_{\text{OH}^*}$$

$$\Delta G_3 = G(\text{OOH}^*) + G(\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-) - G(\text{O}^*) - G(\text{H}_2\text{O})$$

$$= \{\Delta G_{\text{OOH}^*} + G(^*) + [2G(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - 3/2G(\text{H}_2)]\} + 1/2G(\text{H}_2) - \{\Delta G_{\text{O}^*} + G(^*) + [G(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - 1/2G(\text{H}_2)]\} - G(\text{H}_2\text{O})$$

$$= \Delta G_{\text{OOH}^*} - \Delta G_{\text{O}^*}$$

$$\Delta G_4 = G(\text{O}_2) + G(\text{H}^+ + \text{e}^-) - G(\text{OOH}^*)$$

$$= \{4.92 + 2G(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - 2G(\text{H}_2)\} + 1/2G(\text{H}_2) - \{\Delta G_{\text{OOH}^*} + G(^*) + [2G(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - 3/2G(\text{H}_2)]\}$$

$$= 4.92 - \Delta G_{\text{OOH}^*}$$

Then the free energies can be obtained by including the zero point energy (ZPE) and the entropy (S) corrections in equation $G = E_{\text{ads}} - E_{\text{ZPE}} - TS$, The E_{ZPE} could be obtained from the calculation of vibrational frequencies for the adsorbed species.

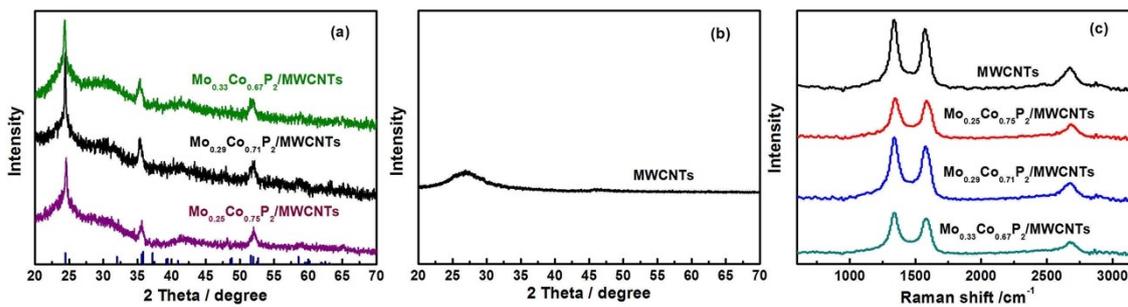


Figure S1. (a, b) XRD patterns and (c) Raman spectra of the as-prepared samples.

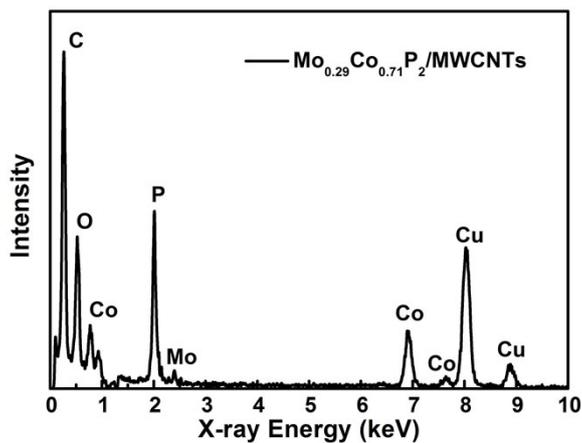


Figure S2. Energy-dispersive X-ray image of $\text{Mo}_{0.29}\text{Co}_{0.71}\text{P}_2/\text{MWCNTs}$.

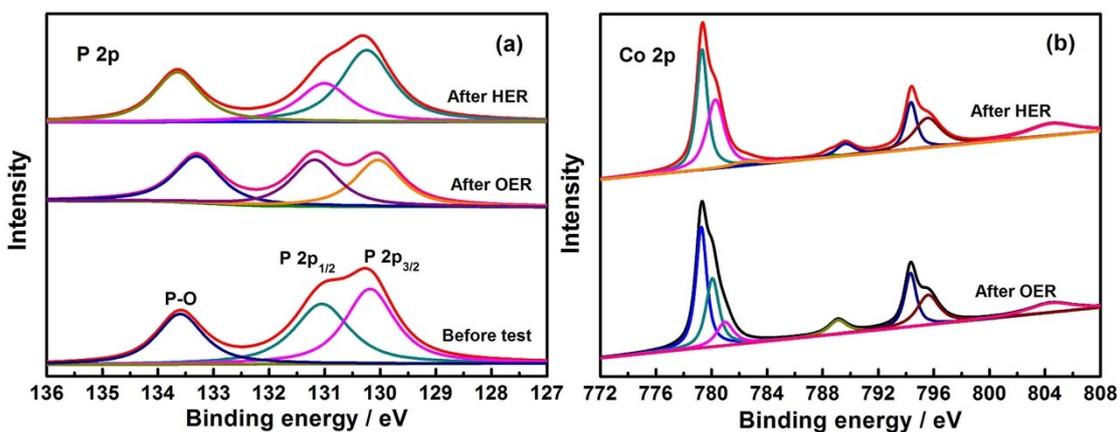


Figure S3. XPS spectra of $\text{Mo}_{0.29}\text{Co}_{0.71}\text{P}_2/\text{MWCNTs}$ before and after HER and OER test: (a) P 2p and (b) Co 2p.

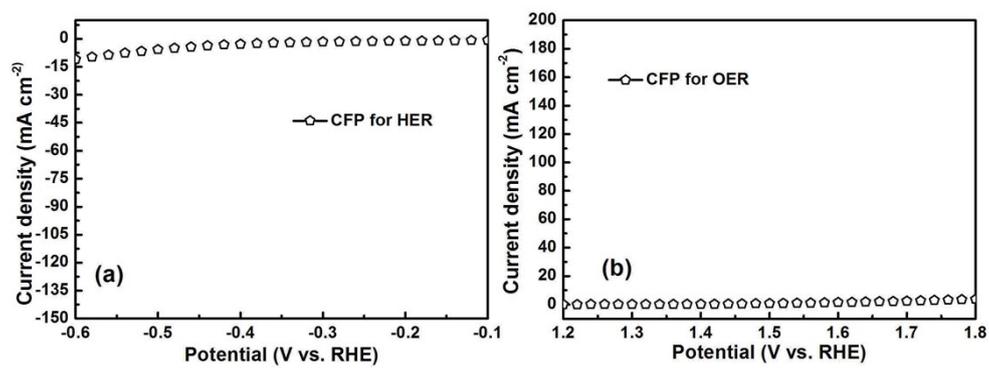


Figure S4. Polarization curves of (a) HER and (b) OER for pure CFP.

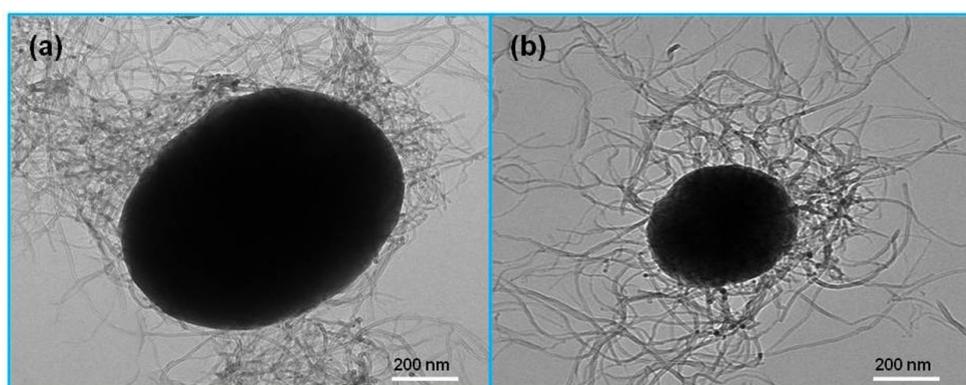


Figure S5. TEM images of $\text{Mo}_{0.29}\text{Co}_{0.71}\text{P}_2/\text{MWCNTs}$ after (a) HER and (b) OER test.

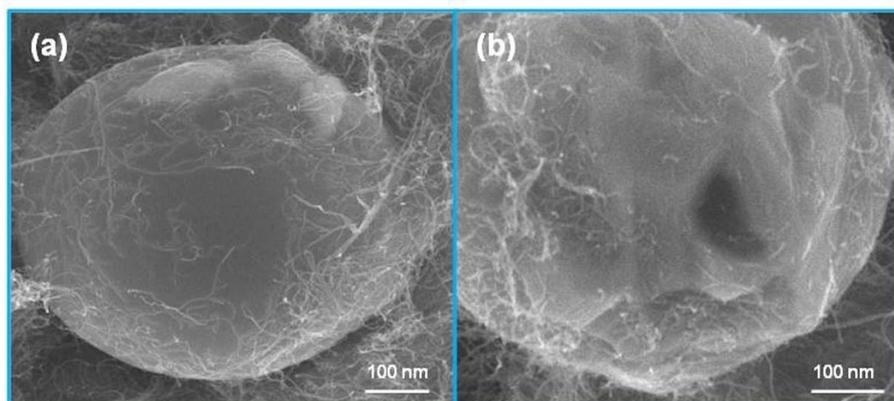


Figure S6. SEM images of $\text{Mo}_{0.29}\text{Co}_{0.71}\text{P}_2/\text{MWCNTs}$ after (a) HER and (b) OER test.

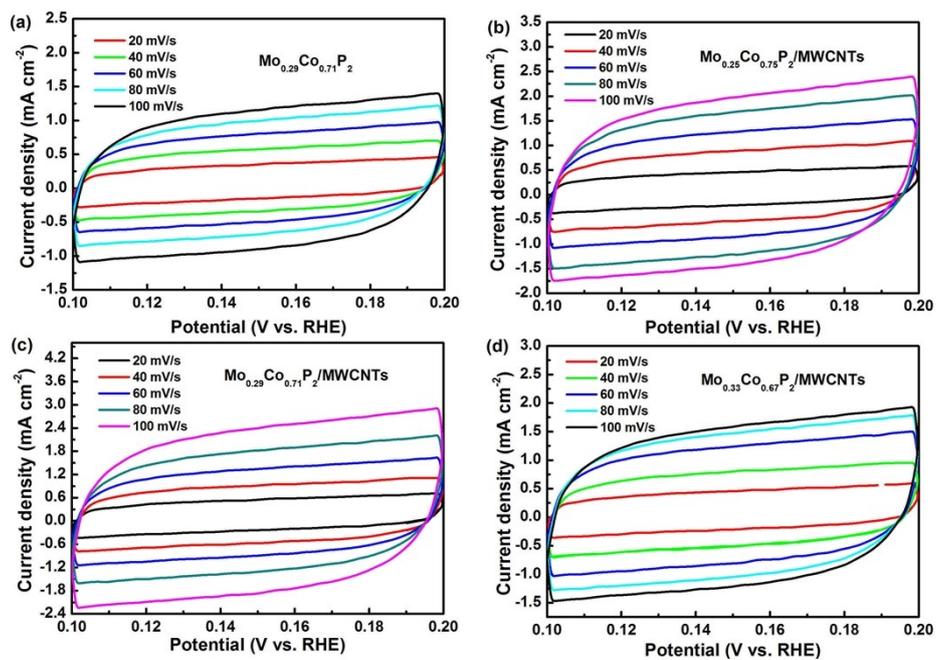


Figure S7. CV curves of the as-prepared samples measured from 20 to 100 mV/s in the non-Faradic region.

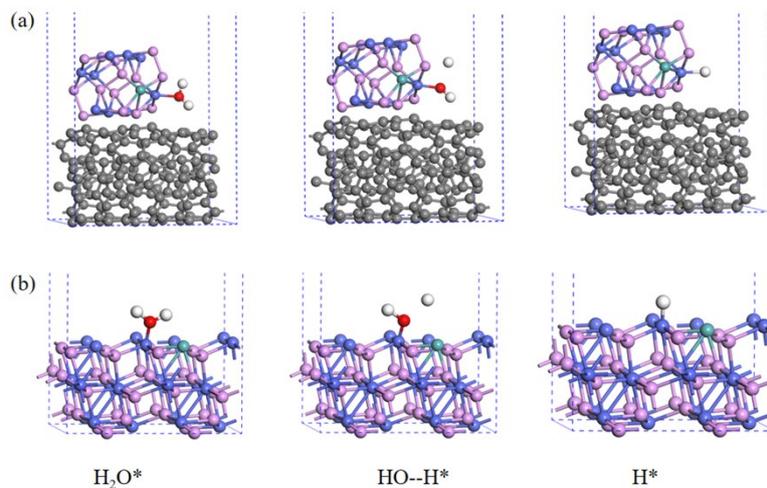


Figure S8. DFT-optimized structures of (a) Mo_{0.29}Co_{0.71}P₂/MWCNTs and (b) Mo_{0.29}Co_{0.71}P₂ for HER process.

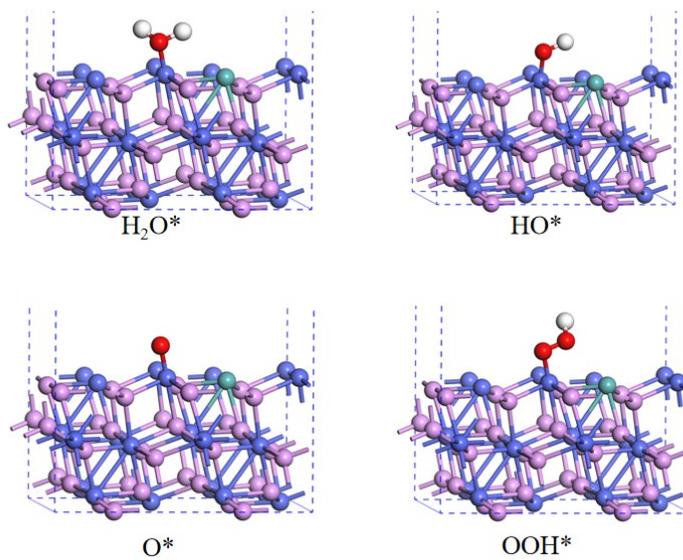


Figure S9. DFT-optimized structures of $\text{Mo}_{0.29}\text{Co}_{0.71}\text{P}_2$ for OER process.

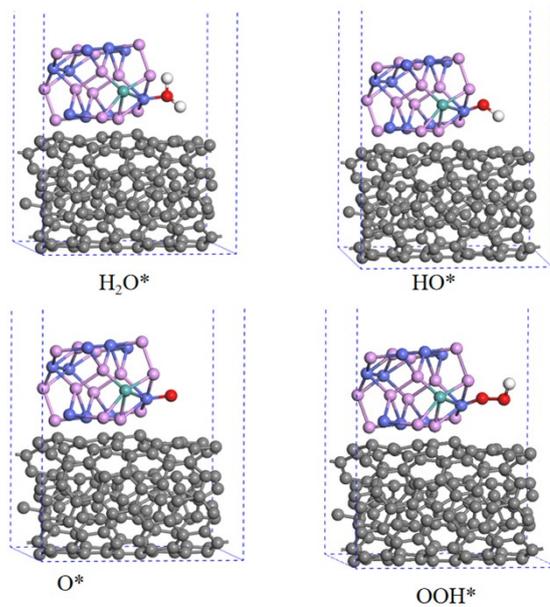


Figure S10. DFT-optimized structures of $\text{Mo}_{0.29}\text{Co}_{0.71}\text{P}_2/\text{MWCNTs}$ for OER process.

Table S1. Comparison of HER performance of $\text{Mo}_{0.29}\text{Co}_{0.71}\text{P}_2/\text{MWCNTs}$ with some other reported electrocatalysts in alkaline electrolyte.

Electrocatalysts	Overpotential (mV@10 mA cm⁻²)	Ref.
CoP ₃ /CoMoP-5/NF	110	5
NiCoP/rGO	209	6
Cu _{0.3} Co _{2.7} P/NC	220	7
NiCoN/C nanocages	103	8
Co ₂ P/CNT-900	132	9
Ni-Mo/Cu nanowires	107	10
MoP/Ni ₂ P	100.2	11
Co ₂ P/Co- Foil	112	12
Co ₂ P@N, P-PCN/CNTs	154	13
CoP/NCNHP	115	14
S:Co ₂ P NPs	184	15
Co/CoP-HNC	180	16
Mo_{0.29}Co_{0.71}P₂/MWCNTs	84	This work

Table S2. Comparison of OER performance of $\text{Mo}_{0.29}\text{Co}_{0.71}\text{P}_2/\text{MWCNTs}$ with other reported electrocatalysts in alkaline electrolyte.

Electrocatalysts	Overpotential (mV@10 mA cm⁻²)	Ref.
R-CoP _x /rGO(O)	268	17
Co/CoP	283	18
NiCoP/C	330	19
MoS ₂ -Co ₉ S ₈ -NC	230	20
CoMnP nanoparticles	330	21
NiCoP	280	22
CoP _x /N-doped carbon	319	23
Co ₂ P-Co ₃ O ₄	265 (20 mA cm ⁻²)	24
NiCoP films	360	25
NiFe/ Co ₉ S ₈ /Carbon Cloth	219	26
Co@Co ₉ S ₈	285	27
CoFe ₂ O ₄ @NF	250	28
Mo_{0.29}Co_{0.71}P₂/MWCNTs	220	This work

Table S3. The fitting results of EIS spectra.

Sample	R_s (Ω)	R_{ct} (Ω)	CPE	n
$\text{Mo}_{0.29}\text{Co}_{0.71}\text{P}_2$	4.52	30.94	0.015	0.73
$\text{Mo}_{0.25}\text{Co}_{0.75}\text{P}_2/\text{MWCNTs}$	2.61	4.56	0.011	0.78
$\text{Mo}_{0.29}\text{Co}_{0.71}\text{P}_2/\text{MWCNTs}$	2.41	3.24	0.010	0.91
$\text{Mo}_{0.33}\text{Co}_{0.67}\text{P}_2/\text{MWCNTs}$	2.49	6.98	0.013	0.98

Table S4. Comparison of the overall water splitting performance of $\text{Mo}_{0.29}\text{Co}_{0.71}\text{P}_2/\text{MWCNTs}$ with other reported electrocatalysts in alkaline electrolyte.

Electrocatalysts	Cell voltage ($\text{V}@10 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}$)	Ref.
$\text{Ni}_{0.3}\text{Co}_{0.7}\text{-9AC-AD}$	1.56	29
$\text{Ni}_2\text{Cr}_1 \text{ LDH NSA}$	1.55	30
NiCoP@NC	1.59	31
Holey NiCoP NS	1.56	32
CoP@3D MXene	1.58	33
Co/CoP-HNC	1.68	16
NiCoP/CC	1.52	34
CoP/NC-CNT	1.63	35
Oxidized CoP	1.59	36
$\text{MoP/Ni}_2\text{P}$	1.55	11
NiCoP	1.58	22
CoP@NPCSs	1.64	37
CoP/NCNHP	1.64	14
Fe-CoP/Ti	1.60	38
Mo-doped CoP	1.57	39
$\text{Mo}_{0.29}\text{Co}_{0.71}\text{P}_2/\text{MWCNTs}$	1.48	This work

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