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Fig. S1 The SEM images of (a) sublimed sulfur and (b) modified sulfur.



Fig. S2 XRD patterns of EG-S and FeOOH/EG-S composite.

Fig. S3 Raman  $I_D/I_G$  ratio for different samples

Sample	$I_D/I_G$
EG	0.92
FeOOH/EG	0.96
EG-S	0.91
FeOOH/EG-S	0.99



Fig. S4 XPS survey spectra for FeOOH/EG-S before and after adsorption.



Fig. S5 Fully optimized molecular structures of isolated (a)  $Li_2S_2$ , (b)  $Li_2S_2$ , (c)  $Li_2S_4$ , (d)  $Li_2S_6$  and (e)  $Li_2S_8$  in the ground states. The yellow and purple balls represent S and Li atoms, respectively.

The bond lengths and angles of each cluster are also listed.



Fig. S6 (a) The SEM images of FeOOH/EG-S and (b) EG-S electrodes after 300 cycles.



Fig. S7 (a) The EIS of FeOOH/EG-S and (b) EG-S electrodes after 300 cycles.



Fig. S8 Equivalent circuit diagram of the FeOOH/EG-S electrode