

Table S1. Comparison of the e-skin properties in this work with those in other publications.

Composition	The properties of the native skin						Reference
	Strain detection	Antibacteria	UV-sensitive	Optical Variability	Shape customizability	Immune function	
Silver nanowire, PLGA fibers + PVA fibers	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	[1]
PAAm + cellulose+ Na ₂ SO ₄	✓	-	-	✓	-	-	[2]
PVA/PAMAA + NaCl + glycerol	✓	-	-	-	-	-	[3]
Silver flake, silver plate, and EGAIn as metallic fillers + elastomer	✓	-	-	✓	-	-	[4]
PMMA + multiwalled carbon nanotubes (MVCNTs)	✓	-	-	-	✓	-	[5]
PEDOT:PSS + cellulose nanofibril paper	✓	-	-	-	✓	-	[6]
Metal oxide nanofiber network + elastomer	✓	-	✓	-	-	-	[7]
Graphene + PVA + polydopamine + silver nanoparticles	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	[8]
Bio-electrochemical liquid bridge (RC-LH1 protein, potassium ferrocyanide, and potassium ferricyanide) + electrodes	✓	-	✓	-	-	-	[9]
Silver + PVDF-TrFE:ZnO + quantum dots + hole transport layer + ITO/PET	✓	-	-	✓	-	-	[10]

PAAm-XgFe(III, II)-3	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	This work
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Supplementary references:

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