Efficient Microwave Traps with Markedly Enhanced Interfacial Polarization and Impedance Matching Enabled by Dual-Shelled, Dual-Cavity Magnetic@Dielectric Hollow Nanospheres

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Figures and Figure Captions



Figure S1. Selected-area electron diffraction (SAED) pattern of Fe₃O₄ hollow spheres (i.e., Fe₃O₄-HNs).



Figure S2. HRTEM image of the outer TiO_2 shell on a single dual-shelled $Fe_3O_4@TiO_2$ hollow nanosphere (i.e., DS-Fe₃O₄@TiO₂-HN).



Figure S3. (a) TEM and (b-d) energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDX) elemental mappings of a single Fe_3O_4 hollow sphere (i.e., Fe_3O_4 -HN): (b) Fe, (c) O, and (d) combined.



Figure S4. (a) TEM and (b) EDX elemental mapping of a single $Fe_3O_4@SiO_2$ hollow nanosphere (i.e., $Fe_3O_4@SiO_2$ -HN): (b) Fe, (c) O, (d) Si, and (e) combined.



Figure S5. (a) TEM and (b) EDX elemental mapping of a single $Fe_3O_4@SiO_2@TiO_2$ hollow nanosphere (i.e., $Fe_3O_4@SiO_2@TiO_2$ -HN): (b) Fe, (c) O, (d) Si, (e) Ti, and (f) combined.



Figure S6. XRD patterns of (a) Fe_3O_4 hollow spheres (i.e., Fe_3O_4 -HNs) and (b) dual-shelled $Fe_3O_4@TiO_2$ hollow nanospheres (i.e., DS-Fe_3O_4@TiO_2-HNs).



Figure S7. Nitrogen sorption isotherms and corresponding pore size distribution curve (inset) of DS-Fe₃O₄@TiO₂-HNs.



Figure S8. Hysteresis loops of (a) Fe_3O_4 -HNs, (b) Fe_3O_4 @SiO₂-HNs, (c) Fe_3O_4 @SiO₂@TiO₂-HNs, and (d) DS-Fe₃O₄@TiO₂-HNs.



Figure S9. TEM images of (a) Fe_3O_4 -HNs, (b) Fe_3O_4 @SiO₂-HNs-40-20, (c) Fe_3O_4 @SiO₂@TiO₂-HNs-40-20-20, and (d) DS-Fe₃O₄@TiO₂-HNs-40-20-20.



Figure S10. TEM images of (a) Fe_3O_4 -HNs, (b) Fe_3O_4 @SiO₂-HNs-40-20, (c) Fe_3O_4 @SiO₂@TiO₂-HNs-40-20-60, and (d) DS-Fe₃O₄@TiO₂-HNs-40-20-60.



Figure S11. TEM images of (a) Fe_3O_4 -HNs, (b) Fe_3O_4 @SiO₂-HNs-40-40, (c) Fe_3O_4 @SiO₂@TiO₂-HNs-40-40, and (d) DS-Fe₃O₄@TiO₂-HNs-40-40-40.



Figure S12. TEM images of (a) Fe_3O_4 -HNs, (b) Fe_3O_4 @SiO₂-HNs-40-60, (c) Fe_3O_4 @SiO₂@TiO₂-HNs-40-60-40, and (d) DS-Fe_3O_4@TiO₂-HNs-40-60-40.



Figure S13. Dielectric Cole-Cole semicircles of DS-Fe₃O₄@TiO₂-HNs.



Figure S14. Frequency-dependent eddy current loss plot of DS-Fe₃O₄@TiO₂-HNs.

Types of absorber	Thickness	Reflection	Effective	Frequency	Refs.
	(mm)	loss	bandwidth	range	
		minimum,	(<-10 dB)	(< -10 dB)	
		RL_{min} (dB)	(GHz)	(GHz)	
RGO/Fe ₃ O ₄ /Fe	4	-23.09	3.9	7.4-11.3	2 (2016)
Fe ₃ O ₄ /C	2	-20.60	3.8	11.8-15.6	3 (2014)
Fe ₃ O ₄ /CuSilicate	2	-23.50	10.4	3.5-13.9	4 (2013)
CoNi/SiO ₂ /TiO ₂	2.1	-58.20	8.1	8-16.1	1 (2016)
RGO/Fe ₃ O ₄	2	-15.38	2.8	10.4-13.2	5 (2013)
CoFe ₂ O ₄ /RGO	2.8	-57.70	5.8	8.3-14.1	6 (2018)
Carbon/ Fe ₃ O ₄	1.6	-32.00	2	10.5-12.5	7 (2015)
FeCo/C/CoFe ₂ O ₄	6	-25.80	7.2	10.8-18	8 (2016)
DS-Fe ₃ O ₄ @TiO ₂ -HS	s 1.8	-60.17	10.5	7.5-18	This work

Table S1. Summary of microwave absorption properties of the state-of-the-art absorbers

References

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