## **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

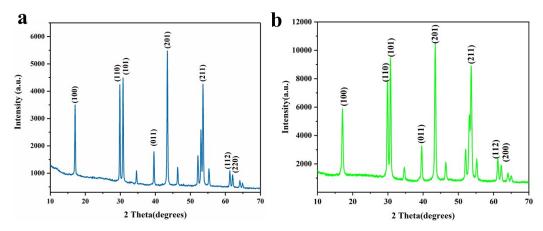
A highly sensitive immunofluorescence sensor based on bicolor upconversion and magnetic separation for simultaneous detection of fumonisin B1 and zearalenone

Jingzhi Li,<sup>a,b</sup>‡ Xudong Zhao,<sup>b</sup>‡Yu Wang,<sup>b</sup> Shuang Li,<sup>b</sup>Yingkai Qin,<sup>b</sup> Tie Han, \*<sup>b</sup> Zhixian Gao,\*<sup>b</sup> and Hui Liu\*<sup>a</sup>

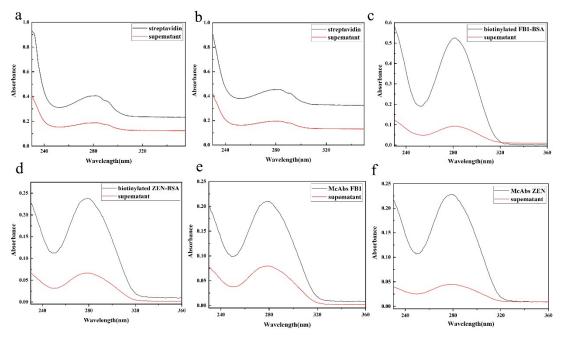
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> School of Public Health, Lanzhou University, Lanzhou 730000, P.R. China.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Tianjin Institute of Environmental and Operational Medicine, Tianjin 300050, P.R. China.

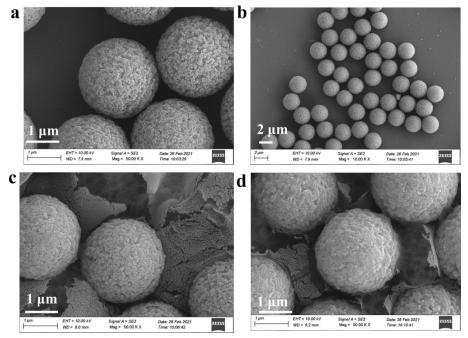
## SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES



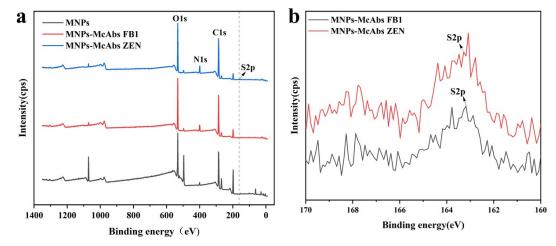
**Figure S1** XRD patterns of NaYF4 UCNPs: PEI-NaYF<sub>4</sub>:Yb<sup>3+</sup>,Tm<sup>3+</sup> UCNPs(a), PEI-NaYF<sub>4</sub>:Yb<sup>3+</sup>,Er<sup>3+</sup> UCNPs(b)



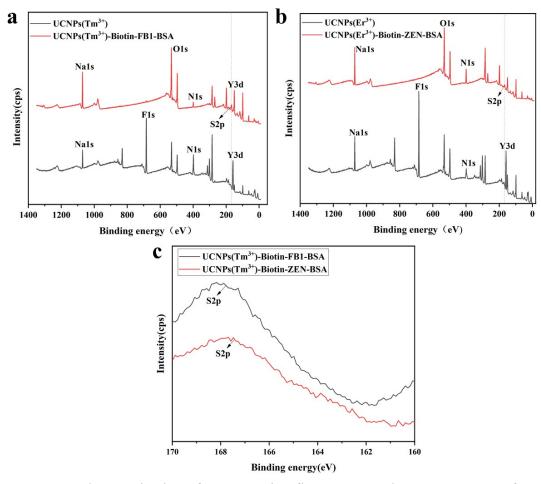
**Figure S2** Characterization of fluorescence signal probes and capture probes. UV-vis absorption spectra of streptavidin stock solution and the supernatant solution after incubated (a,b), UV-vis absorption spectra of biotinylated FB<sub>1</sub>-BSA and biotinylated ZEN-BSA stock solution and the supernatant solution after incubated (c,d), UV-vis absorption spectra of McAbs FB<sub>1</sub> and McAbs ZEN and the supernatant solution after incubated (e,f).



**Figure S3** Characterization of capture probes. SEM of magnetic nanoparticles(a,b); SEM of McAbs FB1 and McAbs ZEN after incubated (c,d).



**Figure S4** Characterization of capture probes. XPS of magnetic nanoparticles ,MNPs-McAbs FB1 and MNPs-McAbs ZEN.



**Figure S5** Characterization of upconversion fluorescent probes. XPS spectra of UCNPs,UCNPs-Biotin-FB1-BSA and UCNPs-Biotin-ZEN-BSA.

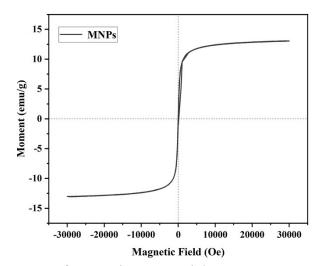


Figure S6 VSM spectra of magnetic nanoparticles.