

Supplementary Information

An enhanced fluorescent probe through the strategy of MgWO₄ nanosheets to enhance terbium ion luminescence for highly sensitive and point-of-care visual quantitative testing of ciprofloxacin integrated with a low-cost smartphone-based platform

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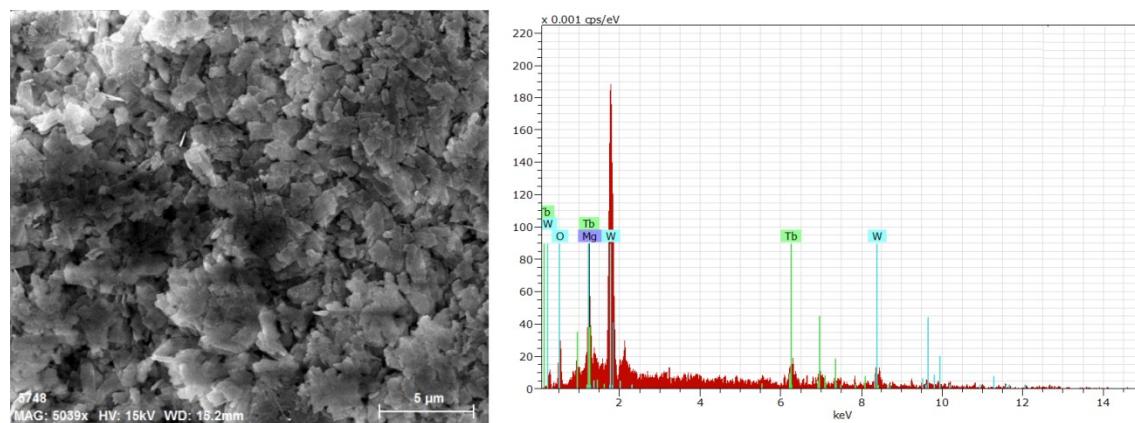


Figure S1 SEM image of EDS selected area and corresponding EDS spectra of Mg, O, W and Tb of Tb³⁺-MgWO₄ nanosheets

Table S1 Comparison of our fluorescent probe with the reported fluorescent probe for the detection of CIP.

Fluorescent material	Spiked sample	Concentration range	Detection limit	Recovery (%)	RSD (%)	Refs
In(III)-MOFs	Tap water	0 nM-300 μM	220 nM	none	none	[1]
Ad/Tb CPNPs	Tablet and urine	60 nM-14 μM	60 nM	99.47~103.4%	≤0.83	[2]
DNA-AgNCs-Cu ²⁺	Human urine and tablets	5 to 100 nM	1.0 nM	105.5–107.1%	none	[3]
CDs/SiDs-BPMA-Cu ²⁺	Injection, tablets, urine and serum	0.01–150 μM	2.0 nM	95.56~104.53%	1.43–4.84	[4]
CdS QDs	Water	(1.25–8.75) × 10 ⁻⁴ mg mL ⁻¹ (8.75–1200) × 10 ⁻⁴ mg mL ⁻¹	7.64 ng mL ⁻¹	95~105 %	1.5~2.5	[5]
MIPs@CdTe/CDs@SiO ₂	Urine	10~60 nM	0.0127 nM	98.78–102.08%	0.42~0.96	[6]
Ln ³⁺ -MOF	Water	none	43.91 ng mL ⁻¹	none	none	[7]
Tb ³⁺ -MgWO ₄	Tap water and mouse serum	10 nM -20 μM	2 nM	97–102.2%	1.35-5.53	Our work

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