

## Electronic Supporting Material

### **Ionic covalent organic framework for rapid extraction of polar organic acids in environmental waters**

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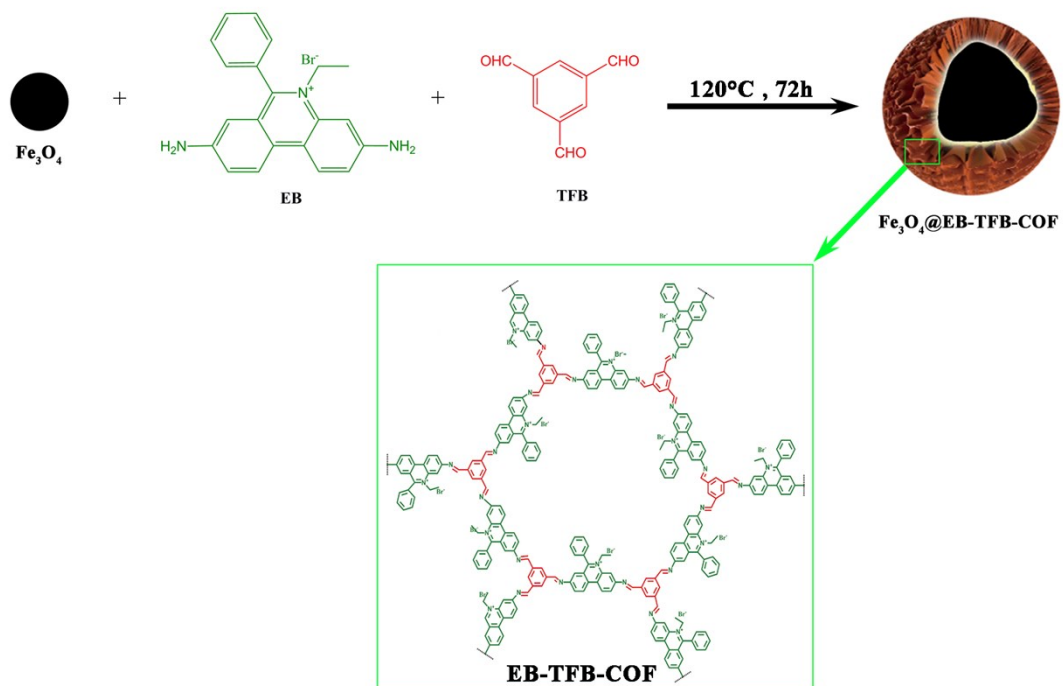
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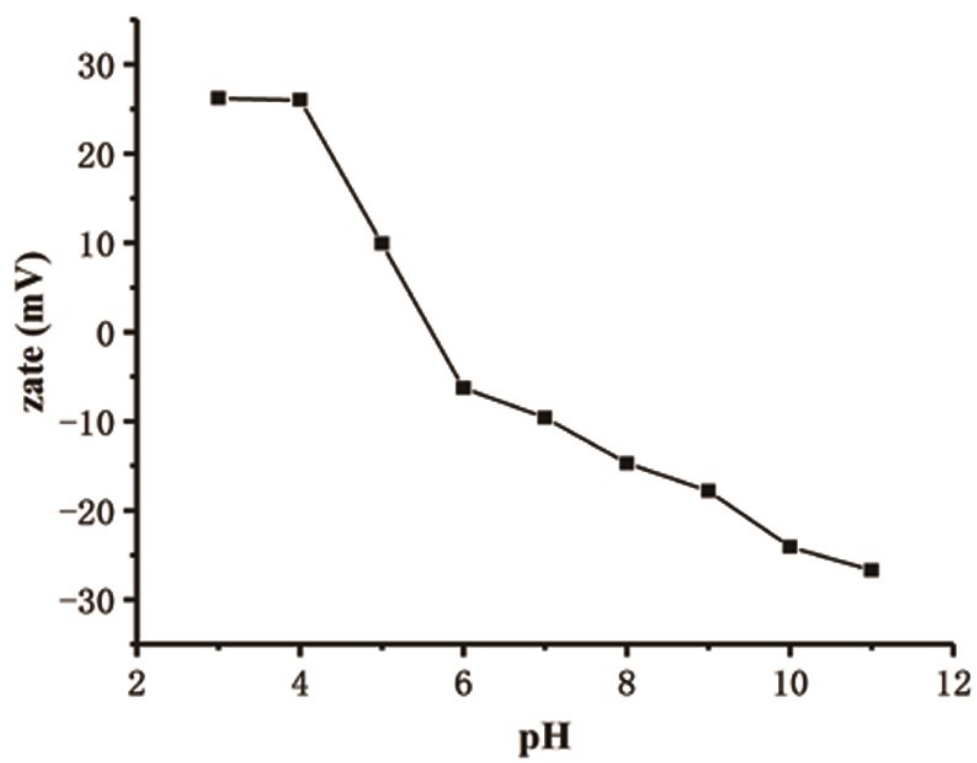
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**Figure S1** Synthesis diagram of  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{EB-TFB-iCOF}$



**Figure S2** Zeta potential analysis of  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{EB-TFB-iCOF}$



**Table S1** Reproducibility of Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@EB-TFB-iCOF

## a. Three parallel extraction materials

Analytes	Parallel 1, R (%)	Parallel 2, R (%)	Parallel 3, R (%)	RSD (%)
NAA	80.4%	89.8%	80.3%	5.34
BNOA	99.0%	90.2%	98.9%	4.29
MCPA	90.4%	94.4%	94.6%	2.54
2,4,5-TP	94.0%	88.7%	95.5%	3.15

## b. Single extraction material with five replicates

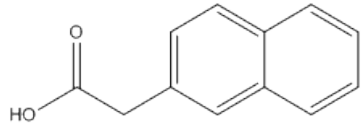
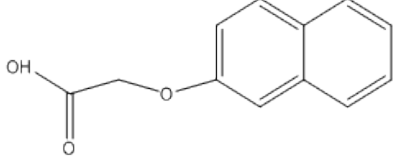
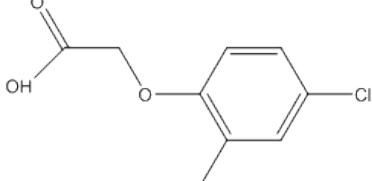
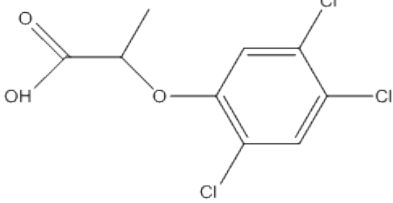
Analytes	n=1, R (%)	n=2, R (%)	n=3, R (%)	n=4, R (%)	n=5, R (%)	RSD (%)
NAA	97.6%	93.9%	90.1%	91.7%	90.0%	2.80
BNOA	89.7%	94.8%	98.3%	96.3%	99.5%	3.26
MCPA	97.4%	87.8%	90.4%	85.2%	91.3%	4.13
2,4,5-TP	92.0%	87.6%	87.6%	88.7%	88.3%	1.68

**Table S2** Extraction efficiency of different pollutants using Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>@EB-TFB-iCOF as MSPE adsorbent (n=3)

Analytes	EE (%)	RSD (%)
Organic acids <sup>a</sup>	72.1-93.3%	0.4-1.3
Sulfonamides <sup>b</sup>	30.6-39.2%	0.8-1.7
Estrogens <sup>c</sup>	34.2-41.2%	1.1-1.9
PAHs <sup>d</sup>	6.4-9.6%	0.7-2.4

<sup>a</sup> NAA, BNOA, MCPA, 2,4,5-TP; <sup>b</sup> Sulfadiazine, sulfapyridine, sulfamerazine, sulfamethoxazole, sulfisoxazole; <sup>c</sup> Estriol,  $\beta$ -Estradiol; <sup>d</sup> Naphthalene, Acenaphthene, Phenanthrene, Fluoranthene

**Table S3** Physical–chemical properties of organic acids

Analytes	Structure	Molecular weight	$pK_a$
NAA		186.2	3.73
BNOA		202.2	4.60
MCPA		200.6	3.14
2,4,5-TP		269.5	3.03